

Question: This survey was completed by: Female caregiver(s) (mother, stepmother, grandmother, guardian)
Location: HQ-01a (ASBH01A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6577	67.5	32.5	1.2	0.0	4.2	336.4	317.1	317.0	.	342.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4035	56.3	43.7	0.4	0.0	7.1	432.9	415.2	378.7	.	421.4
Kuwait	4609	3178	75.8	24.2	13.1	0.0	14.6	405.0	398.4	357.0	.	376.8
Morocco	5453	4970	48.0	52.0	2.7	0.0	6.0	372.0	365.5	301.6	.	361.1
South Africa	12810	8400	86.3	13.7	30.7	0.0	7.7	330.4	321.2	304.2	.	305.3
International Avg. (5)	34210	27160	66.8	33.2	9.6	0.0	7.9	375.3	363.5	331.7	.	361.3
Denmark (3)	3600	3365	86.1	13.9	4.4	0.0	2.4	503.5	497.2	464.8	.	496.9

Question: This survey was completed by: Male caregiver(s) (father, stepfather, grandfather, guardian)
Location: HQ-01b (ASBH01B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6545	62.6	37.4	1.2	0.0	4.5	323.7	340.2	317.0	.	346.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4015	64.6	35.4	0.4	0.0	7.4	418.7	436.2	378.7	.	425.0
Kuwait	4609	3171	67.2	32.8	13.1	0.0	14.7	399.8	410.7	357.0	.	377.4
Morocco	5453	4969	51.2	48.8	2.7	0.0	6.0	374.6	362.3	301.6	.	361.7
South Africa	12810	8209	30.9	69.1	30.7	0.0	8.8	317.5	335.3	304.1	.	303.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	26909	55.3	44.7	9.6	0.0	8.3	366.9	376.9	331.7	.	363.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3357	34.2	65.8	4.4	0.0	2.7	501.2	503.4	464.8	.	498.2

Question: This survey was completed by: Other
Location: HQ-01c (ASBH01C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6450	7.8	92.2	1.2	0.0	6.3	292.7	334.7	317.0	.	318.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	3940	3.7	96.3	0.4	0.0	9.2	369.5	426.8	378.7	.	427.2
Kuwait	4609	3037	5.6	94.4	13.1	0.0	17.9	377.7	404.9	357.0	.	381.8
Morocco	5453	4905	13.7	86.3	2.7	0.0	7.3	327.8	375.5	301.6	.	358.0
South Africa	12810	7791	11.5	88.5	30.7	0.0	11.7	293.0	335.0	304.1	.	308.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	26123	8.5	91.5	9.6	0.0	10.5	332.1	375.4	331.7	.	358.9
Denmark (3)	3600	3332	0.8	99.2	4.4	0.0	3.3	463.5	503.2	464.8	.	491.3

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read books

Location: HQ-02a (ASBH02A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6745	21.8	53.2	25.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	362.2	341.9	278.9	317.0	.	333.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4114	25.4	61.1	13.5	0.4	0.0	5.0	452.8	435.9	340.0	378.7	.	380.7
Kuwait	4609	3653	20.5	62.7	16.9	13.1	0.0	3.8	428.1	400.9	367.6	357.0	.	358.1
Morocco	5453	4991	19.1	42.4	38.4	2.8	0.0	5.5	381.5	389.3	343.2	309.4	.	334.0
South Africa	12810	8687	48.9	44.0	7.2	30.7	0.0	5.4	334.5	329.4	289.5	304.1	.	296.6
International Avg. (5)	34210	28190	27.1	52.7	20.2	9.6	0.0	4.3	391.8	379.5	323.8	333.2	.	340.6
Denmark (3)	3600	3410	67.9	30.4	1.7	4.4	0.0	1.1	515.8	474.6	481.4	464.8	.	489.3

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Tell stories

Location: HQ-02b (ASBH02B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6715	28.9	49.1	22.0	1.2	0.0	2.1	376.0	332.8	267.8	317.0	.	314.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4127	34.7	53.2	12.2	0.4	0.0	5.1	454.6	427.0	343.7	378.7	.	396.0
Kuwait	4609	3685	40.4	52.0	7.6	13.1	0.0	2.8	417.2	393.4	360.9	357.0	.	349.4
Morocco	5453	4874	18.0	48.4	33.6	2.8	0.0	7.1	402.9	381.6	338.6	309.0	.	330.4
South Africa	12810	8199	36.4	54.2	9.4	30.7	0.0	8.9	343.1	330.0	298.0	304.1	.	290.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	27600	31.7	51.4	17.0	9.6	0.0	5.2	398.8	373.0	321.8	333.2	.	336.1
Denmark (3)	3600	3395	41.9	50.0	8.1	4.4	0.0	1.5	509.7	497.5	498.8	464.8	.	489.4

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Sing songs

Location: HQ-02c (ASBH02C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6620	27.5	40.7	31.8	1.2	0.0	3.4	347.0	341.3	303.2	317.0	.	327.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4035	31.1	49.7	19.2	0.4	0.0	6.4	438.2	435.6	385.9	378.7	.	396.4
Kuwait	4609	3600	41.9	42.6	15.5	13.1	0.0	5.2	407.9	399.8	384.4	357.0	.	369.2
Morocco	5453	4700	14.8	31.7	53.5	2.8	0.0	10.1	386.5	389.5	356.1	309.0	.	340.8
South Africa	12810	8155	53.9	35.2	10.9	30.7	0.0	9.3	342.4	325.0	307.7	304.1	.	288.0
International Avg. (5)	34210	27110	33.8	40.0	26.2	9.6	0.0	6.9	384.4	378.2	347.5	333.2	.	344.4
Denmark (3)	3600	3404	59.3	33.1	7.6	4.4	0.0	1.2	509.4	493.9	489.8	464.8	.	481.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with alphabet toys (e.g., blocks with letters of the alphabet)

Location: HQ-02d (ASBH02D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6732	41.9	34.9	23.2	1.2	0.0	1.8	365.6	322.4	280.8	317.0	.	317.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4176	29.6	47.5	22.8	0.4	0.0	3.7	437.9	433.1	395.4	378.7	.	399.2
Kuwait	4609	3713	42.6	46.3	11.1	13.1	0.0	2.0	417.0	389.2	382.3	357.0	.	342.1
Morocco	5453	4755	22.8	30.4	46.8	2.8	0.0	9.4	400.3	391.0	346.8	309.0	.	326.7
South Africa	12810	8327	37.6	38.1	24.3	30.7	0.0	8.2	339.7	332.9	315.1	304.2	.	291.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	27703	34.9	39.4	25.6	9.6	0.0	5.0	392.1	373.7	344.1	333.2	.	335.4
Denmark (3)	3600	3399	19.5	49.8	30.6	4.4	0.0	1.4	507.0	500.0	505.0	464.8	.	476.0

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about things you had done

Location: HQ-02e (ASBH02E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6705	36.0	46.6	17.5	1.2	0.0	2.2	359.6	329.5	274.7	317.0	.	324.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4171	45.4	46.1	8.5	0.4	0.0	4.0	436.0	427.5	371.8	378.7	.	384.6
Kuwait	4609	3725	52.6	41.9	5.5	13.1	0.0	2.0	402.6	399.6	382.3	357.0	.	343.9
Morocco	5453	4813	36.3	43.2	20.5	2.8	0.0	7.6	389.8	377.3	328.6	309.0	.	322.9
South Africa	12810	8275	52.7	38.6	8.6	30.7	0.0	8.2	336.6	331.4	291.2	304.2	.	295.5
International Avg. (5)	34210	27689	44.6	43.3	12.1	9.6	0.0	4.8	384.9	373.1	329.7	333.2	.	334.3
Denmark (3)	3600	3399	84.8	14.7	0.4	4.4	0.0	1.4	506.7	480.6	484.0	464.8	.	487.7

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about what you had read

Location: HQ-02f (ASBH02F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6665	27.5	46.6	25.8	1.2	0.0	2.8	366.7	335.8	283.2	317.0	.	326.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4170	30.2	53.1	16.8	0.4	0.0	4.0	438.4	435.5	374.2	378.7	.	396.1
Kuwait	4609	3703	34.1	52.0	13.9	13.1	0.0	2.6	403.7	399.8	394.5	357.0	.	351.0
Morocco	5453	4833	30.8	33.4	35.8	2.8	0.0	7.5	382.3	391.0	341.3	309.0	.	338.1
South Africa	12810	8299	48.4	40.5	11.0	30.7	0.0	8.0	330.5	337.6	310.1	304.2	.	291.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	27670	34.2	45.1	20.7	9.6	0.0	5.0	384.3	379.9	340.7	333.2	.	340.6
Denmark (3)	3600	3394	36.5	54.0	9.5	4.4	0.0	1.5	510.2	500.3	488.8	464.8	.	483.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play word games

Location: HQ-02g (ASBH02G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6630	26.7	38.6	34.6	1.2	0.0	3.2	365.7	338.4	295.5	317.0	.	324.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4148	25.3	48.1	26.6	0.4	0.0	4.2	442.5	438.8	388.4	378.7	.	392.2
Kuwait	4609	3686	29.5	51.9	18.6	13.1	0.0	2.9	414.8	396.8	387.1	357.0	.	359.3
Morocco	5453	4766	16.2	32.6	51.2	2.8	0.0	9.2	393.1	396.9	349.5	309.0	.	329.7
South Africa	12810	8223	34.6	43.0	22.4	30.7	0.0	8.7	331.4	336.3	321.4	304.2	.	293.1
International Avg. (5)	34210	27453	26.5	42.8	30.7	9.6	0.0	5.6	389.5	381.4	348.4	333.2	.	339.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3387	22.6	52.6	24.8	4.4	0.0	1.8	520.1	498.7	496.1	464.8	.	483.3

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write letters or words

Location: HQ-02h (ASBH02H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6664	47.3	35.4	17.3	1.2	0.0	2.8	363.4	314.3	275.8	317.0	.	322.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4140	32.8	47.7	19.5	0.4	0.0	4.7	435.6	435.5	388.6	378.7	.	395.1
Kuwait	4609	3691	45.2	45.5	9.4	13.1	0.0	2.8	415.9	393.2	363.2	357.0	.	347.1
Morocco	5453	4860	37.4	30.0	32.6	2.8	0.0	8.0	393.9	382.1	337.1	309.0	.	325.4
South Africa	12810	8288	50.1	37.4	12.5	30.7	0.0	8.3	335.6	332.1	310.1	304.2	.	292.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	27643	42.6	39.2	18.3	9.6	0.0	5.3	388.9	371.4	334.9	333.2	.	336.7
Denmark (3)	3600	3404	39.8	49.6	10.6	4.4	0.0	1.3	513.7	497.0	487.9	464.8	.	489.8

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read aloud signs and labels

Location: HQ-02i (ASBH02I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6659	30.1	38.4	31.6	1.2	0.0	2.8	366.3	331.1	296.6	317.0	.	325.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4178	37.1	42.6	20.3	0.4	0.0	3.7	436.5	435.0	385.4	378.7	.	409.5
Kuwait	4609	3698	43.7	44.5	11.8	13.1	0.0	2.5	409.9	396.5	380.1	357.0	.	349.8
Morocco	5453	4847	25.5	30.7	43.8	2.8	0.0	7.7	395.9	383.1	348.0	309.0	.	333.3
South Africa	12810	8210	39.5	41.4	19.1	30.7	0.0	8.9	340.2	333.9	311.0	304.2	.	289.1
International Avg. (5)	34210	27592	35.2	39.5	25.3	9.6	0.0	5.1	389.8	375.9	344.2	333.2	.	341.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3399	42.8	44.0	13.2	4.4	0.0	1.4	511.4	499.7	485.3	464.8	.	483.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Say counting rhymes or sing counting songs

Location: HQ-02j (ASBH02J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6663	31.7	43.2	25.1	1.2	0.0	2.7	357.7	333.5	293.2	317.0	.	315.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4106	30.2	45.1	24.7	0.4	0.0	5.7	438.6	433.3	398.5	378.7	.	401.5
Kuwait	4609	3678	41.9	44.0	14.1	13.1	0.0	3.4	412.9	393.9	388.9	357.0	.	345.3
Morocco	5453	4855	26.3	34.1	39.6	2.8	0.0	7.5	398.0	379.5	347.3	309.0	.	324.9
South Africa	12810	8202	39.5	39.8	20.7	30.7	0.0	9.0	344.8	330.2	309.1	304.2	.	292.3
International Avg. (5)	34210	27504	33.9	41.2	24.8	9.6	0.0	5.7	390.4	374.1	347.4	333.2	.	335.9
Denmark (3)	3600	3398	30.1	45.7	24.3	4.4	0.0	1.4	509.3	500.1	499.9	464.8	.	482.1

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with number toys (e.g., blocks with numbers)

Location: HQ-02k (ASBH02K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6675	37.5	34.4	28.1	1.2	0.0	2.6	366.6	328.8	286.8	317.0	.	311.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4181	25.1	46.3	28.6	0.4	0.0	3.8	434.2	436.8	400.5	378.7	.	403.4
Kuwait	4609	3693	40.9	46.1	13.0	13.1	0.0	2.6	416.2	392.2	380.6	357.0	.	347.4
Morocco	5453	4840	18.0	31.5	50.5	2.8	0.0	7.6	395.3	395.4	348.2	309.0	.	326.1
South Africa	12810	8207	36.6	39.5	23.9	30.7	0.0	9.1	340.5	331.0	319.0	304.2	.	292.5
International Avg. (5)	34210	27596	31.6	39.5	28.8	9.6	0.0	5.1	390.6	376.9	347.0	333.2	.	336.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3391	17.8	47.9	34.3	4.4	0.0	1.6	504.6	501.4	503.7	464.8	.	491.1

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Count different things

Location: HQ-021 (ASBH02L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6512	44.9	38.7	16.4	1.2	0.0	4.9	360.0	320.9	277.0	317.0	.	318.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4181	51.2	40.1	8.7	0.4	0.0	3.8	440.1	427.5	337.8	378.7	.	394.0
Kuwait	4609	3512	52.0	42.0	6.0	13.1	0.0	7.2	415.4	390.2	374.0	357.0	.	361.6
Morocco	5453	4691	23.8	43.3	32.9	2.8	0.0	10.2	399.2	381.1	338.1	309.0	.	340.7
South Africa	12810	7978	50.1	38.5	11.4	30.7	0.0	10.5	342.2	328.2	300.0	304.2	.	295.6
International Avg. (5)	34210	26874	44.4	40.5	15.1	9.6	0.0	7.3	391.4	369.6	325.4	333.2	.	342.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3385	56.4	39.0	4.6	4.4	0.0	1.8	509.1	494.4	498.9	464.8	.	483.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play games involving shapes (e.g., shape sorting toys, puzzles)

Location: HQ-02m (ASBH02M)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6634	27.2	41.5	31.3	1.2	0.0	3.1	364.4	337.7	294.2	317.0	.	308.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4219	54.8	34.9	10.3	0.4	0.0	3.2	449.4	416.3	338.3	378.7	.	379.3
Kuwait	4609	3704	38.6	49.2	12.2	13.1	0.0	2.3	415.3	394.0	374.7	357.0	.	364.6
Morocco	5453	4819	19.3	35.0	45.7	2.8	0.0	8.3	387.0	391.3	349.6	309.0	.	332.1
South Africa	12810	8186	38.0	39.6	22.5	30.7	0.0	9.1	348.7	329.2	306.6	304.2	.	293.0
International Avg. (5)	34210	27562	35.6	40.0	24.4	9.6	0.0	5.2	393.0	373.7	332.7	333.2	.	335.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3408	57.6	38.1	4.2	4.4	0.0	1.1	505.6	498.9	499.6	464.8	.	480.7

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with building blocks or construction toys

Location: HQ-02n (ASBH02N)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6528	34.6	36.3	29.1	1.2	0.0	4.7	368.6	329.9	291.0	317.0	.	303.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4227	56.4	33.3	10.2	0.4	0.0	2.9	446.0	419.7	341.2	378.7	.	370.4
Kuwait	4609	3688	44.8	43.4	11.8	13.1	0.0	2.8	414.9	391.3	381.0	357.0	.	348.6
Morocco	5453	4846	24.4	32.2	43.4	2.8	0.0	7.8	406.1	383.2	345.1	309.0	.	319.9
South Africa	12810	8174	37.5	37.4	25.0	30.7	0.0	9.2	342.8	328.1	320.0	304.2	.	293.4
International Avg. (5)	34210	27463	39.5	36.5	23.9	9.6	0.0	5.5	395.7	370.4	335.7	333.2	.	327.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3405	62.3	31.9	5.8	4.4	0.0	1.3	502.9	503.3	496.0	464.8	.	495.4

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play board or card games

Location: HQ-02o (ASBH02O)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6699	45.3	35.0	19.6	1.2	0.0	2.2	352.3	323.0	298.2	317.0	.	296.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4169	32.6	45.2	22.2	0.4	0.0	4.3	449.7	432.8	380.7	378.7	.	384.2
Kuwait	4609	3704	36.4	48.9	14.7	13.1	0.0	2.5	409.1	394.9	396.9	357.0	.	352.1
Morocco	5453	4834	24.2	37.2	38.6	2.8	0.0	7.9	378.7	390.1	348.7	309.0	.	330.3
South Africa	12810	8158	35.7	40.5	23.8	30.7	0.0	9.2	337.1	338.9	311.7	304.2	.	291.7
International Avg. (5)	34210	27564	34.9	41.4	23.8	9.6	0.0	5.2	385.4	375.9	347.3	333.2	.	330.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3407	39.7	51.5	8.8	4.4	0.0	1.2	505.8	503.6	483.3	464.8	.	489.0

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write numbers

Location: HQ-02p (ASBH02P)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6660	55.1	31.6	13.4	1.2	0.0	2.8	354.6	315.2	274.5	317.0	.	302.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4179	37.8	45.9	16.3	0.4	0.0	3.8	429.1	436.4	392.4	378.7	.	385.7
Kuwait	4609	3705	53.9	39.0	7.1	13.1	0.0	2.5	410.4	389.5	383.5	357.0	.	351.9
Morocco	5453	4927	44.6	30.7	24.7	2.8	0.0	6.4	393.3	374.2	328.4	309.0	.	320.0
South Africa	12810	8003	61.3	29.4	9.3	30.7	0.0	9.9	333.6	336.4	311.8	304.2	.	291.0
International Avg. (5)	34210	27474	50.5	35.3	14.2	9.6	0.0	5.1	384.2	370.3	338.1	333.2	.	330.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3406	34.7	53.5	11.8	4.4	0.0	1.3	508.3	499.6	500.4	464.8	.	487.1

Question: Was your child born in <country of test>?

Location: HQ-03A (ASBH03A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6714	97.5	2.5	1.2	0.0	2.3	331.1	318.3	317.0	.	323.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4308	98.9	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	426.0	360.2	378.7	.	368.7
Kuwait	4609	3743	83.9	16.1	13.1	0.0	1.3	389.9	450.5	357.0	.	349.4
Morocco	5453	5121	96.1	3.9	2.3	0.0	4.5	371.4	337.8	302.8	.	320.3
South Africa	12810	9050	94.0	6.0	30.7	0.0	2.6	328.9	313.6	304.2	.	288.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	28936	94.1	5.9	9.5	0.0	2.2	369.5	356.1	331.9	.	330.1
Denmark (3)	3600	3425	95.8	4.2	4.4	0.0	0.7	503.1	493.4	464.8	.	481.7

Question: How old was your child when he/she came to <country of test>?
Location: HQ-03B (ASBH03B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Younger than 3 years old %	2.3 to 5 years old %	3.6 to 7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Younger than 3 years old Mean	2.3 to 5 years old Mean	3.6 to 7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6667	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	98.3	3.0	347.7	322.4	293.8	320.3	317.0	331.1	316.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4298	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	99.1	0.8	394.8	259.0	376.4	331.3	378.7	426.0	358.7
Kuwait	4609	3719	8.7	3.7	1.8	1.5	13.1	84.4	1.8	443.1	462.4	490.8	432.4	357.0	389.9	368.7
Morocco	5453	5068	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	2.3	97.3	5.6	381.1	290.9	370.6	313.0	302.8	371.4	319.9
South Africa	12810	8997	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	30.7	94.5	2.9	326.8	299.9	317.7	305.5	304.2	328.9	290.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	28749	2.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	9.5	94.7	2.8	378.7	326.9	369.8	340.5	331.9	369.5	330.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3422	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	4.4	95.9	0.8	493.7	509.2	480.1	449.7	464.8	503.1	485.9

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <language of test>
Location: HQ-04a (ASBH04A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6574	97.4	2.6	1.2	0.0	4.1	331.8	288.1	317.0	.	331.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4273	76.3	23.7	0.4	0.0	1.9	447.1	358.1	378.7	.	364.1
Kuwait	4609	3617	24.7	75.3	13.1	0.0	4.1	430.2	390.5	357.0	.	372.0
Morocco	5453	5119	20.2	79.8	2.3	0.0	3.7	369.5	369.6	302.8	.	324.4
South Africa	12810	9036	85.2	14.8	30.7	0.0	2.8	323.2	351.1	304.2	.	305.7
International Avg. (5)	34210	28619	60.8	39.2	9.5	0.0	3.3	380.4	351.5	331.9	.	339.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3236	97.2	2.8	4.4	0.0	6.0	504.0	473.6	464.8	.	493.7

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04b (ASBH04B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6503	7.2	92.8	1.2	0.0	5.0	375.8	327.3	317.0	.	328.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4269	15.6	84.4	0.4	0.0	2.0	417.7	427.6	378.7	.	366.2
Kuwait	4609	3538	18.6	81.4	13.1	0.0	6.0	413.3	398.5	357.0	.	368.5
Morocco	5453	5089	20.5	79.5	2.3	0.0	4.1	368.3	370.0	302.8	.	326.9
South Africa	12810	8868	28.1	71.9	30.7	0.0	4.1	341.9	322.4	304.2	.	305.4
International Avg. (5)	34210	28267	18.0	82.0	9.5	0.0	4.2	383.4	369.1	331.9	.	339.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3224	2.0	98.0	4.4	0.0	6.4	430.8	504.6	464.8	.	493.5

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04c (ASBH04C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6476	0.7	99.3	1.2	0.0	5.2	242.2	331.3	317.0	.	329.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4262	6.3	93.7	0.4	0.0	2.1	374.7	429.6	378.7	.	367.0
Kuwait	4609	3614	70.8	29.2	13.1	0.0	4.4	380.2	448.7	357.0	.	375.7
Morocco	5453	5120	82.6	17.4	2.3	0.0	3.8	374.2	346.6	302.8	.	330.5
South Africa	12810	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (4)	34210	19472	40.1	59.9	4.2	0.0	3.9	342.8	389.1	338.9	.	350.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3223	1.5	98.5	4.4	0.0	6.4	437.8	504.2	464.8	.	493.3

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04d (ASBH04D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6475	0.5	99.5	1.2	0.0	5.3	251.0	331.2	317.0	.	326.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4263	5.2	94.8	0.4	0.0	2.0	418.4	426.5	378.7	.	369.1
Kuwait	4609	3530	23.0	77.0	13.1	0.0	6.2	432.4	392.3	357.0	.	366.0
Morocco	5453	5070	9.0	91.0	2.3	0.0	4.5	405.3	366.5	303.5	.	325.8
South Africa	12810	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (4)	34210	19338	9.4	90.6	4.3	0.0	4.5	376.8	379.1	339.0	.	346.9
Denmark (3)	3600	3220	0.5	99.5	4.4	0.0	6.5	480.9	503.4	464.8	.	492.4

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04e (ASBH04E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6470	0.6	99.4	1.2	0.0	5.3	255.9	331.3	317.0	.	327.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4262	3.9	96.1	0.4	0.0	2.2	297.7	431.7	378.7	.	355.1
Kuwait	4609	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Morocco	5453	5070	1.5	98.5	2.3	0.0	4.4	379.2	369.8	303.5	.	324.2
South Africa	12810	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (3)	34210	15802	2.0	98.0	1.3	0.0	4.0	310.9	377.6	333.1	.	335.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3224	0.3	99.7	4.4	0.0	6.4	458.8	503.3	464.8	.	493.3

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? Other
Location: HQ-04f (ASBH04F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6437	2.1	97.9	1.2	0.0	6.0	288.7	332.1	317.0	.	321.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4270	9.6	90.4	0.4	0.0	1.7	339.4	434.9	378.7	.	378.9
Kuwait	4609	3484	8.7	91.3	13.1	0.0	7.2	452.7	396.3	357.0	.	373.8
Morocco	5453	5039	2.4	97.6	2.3	0.0	5.2	332.2	371.0	303.5	.	329.4
South Africa	12810	8861	5.9	94.1	30.7	0.0	4.2	295.3	329.4	304.2	.	312.5
International Avg. (5)	34210	28091	5.7	94.3	9.6	0.0	4.9	341.7	372.7	332.1	.	343.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3225	10.0	90.0	4.4	0.0	6.4	492.2	504.4	464.8	.	492.9

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? Early childhood educational program or center for children under age 3
Location: HQ-05Aa (ASBH05AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	5716	44.8	55.2	1.2	0.0	16.8	355.8	310.1	317.0	.	330.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	2804	27.7	72.3	0.4	0.0	34.6	434.8	411.8	378.7	.	437.5
Kuwait	4609	2983	42.1	57.9	13.1	0.0	19.4	409.7	399.6	357.0	.	381.9
Morocco	5453	4739	28.1	71.9	2.3	0.0	10.2	377.1	364.8	306.7	.	364.1
South Africa	12810	8494	76.0	24.0	30.7	0.0	7.2	325.4	325.5	304.2	.	336.0
International Avg. (5)	34210	24736	43.7	56.3	9.5	0.0	17.6	380.6	362.4	332.7	.	370.1
Denmark (3)	3600	3233	67.4	32.6	4.4	0.0	5.6	506.9	498.0	464.8	.	478.9

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? Pre-primary educational program for children age 3 or older, including <Kindergarten>
Location: HQ-05Ab (ASBH05AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6009	72.7	27.3	1.2	0.0	12.0	352.0	280.0	317.0	.	318.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4036	81.3	18.7	0.4	0.0	7.0	438.4	380.5	378.7	.	389.2
Kuwait	4609	3502	82.0	18.0	13.1	0.0	6.6	398.9	401.5	357.0	.	393.3
Morocco	5453	5020	66.0	34.0	2.3	0.0	5.4	391.6	328.0	306.7	.	330.0
South Africa	12810	7539	78.5	21.5	30.7	0.0	14.0	335.9	309.5	304.2	.	311.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	26106	76.1	23.9	9.5	0.0	9.0	383.4	339.9	332.7	.	348.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3403	99.8	0.2	4.4	0.0	1.3	502.6	476.9	464.8	.	502.0

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?
Location: HQ-05B (ASBH05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend %	2.Less than 1 year %	3.1 year %	4.2 years %	5.3 years %	6.4 years or more %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Egypt	6957	6527	30.0	2.4	8.5	26.5	20.7	11.9	1.2	0.0	4.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4256	20.5	11.0	40.6	15.5	6.7	5.7	0.4	0.0	1.6
Kuwait	4609	3608	19.4	6.2	13.2	40.2	12.1	8.9	13.1	0.0	4.7
Morocco	5453	4990	31.6	4.2	12.1	23.4	21.0	7.8	2.3	0.0	7.0
South Africa	12810	8607	11.5	7.0	15.3	15.9	19.3	30.9	30.7	0.0	5.7
International Avg. (5)	34210	27988	22.6	6.2	18.0	24.3	16.0	13.0	9.5	0.0	4.7
Denmark (3)	3600	3398	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.5	12.9	83.2	4.4	0.0	1.4

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?

Location: HQ-05B (ASBH05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend Mean	2.Less than 1 year Mean	3.1 year Mean	4.2 years Mean	5.3 years Mean	6.4 years or more Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6527	292.4	308.2	310.7	354.5	361.4	344.3	317.0	.	318.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4256	382.1	397.9	432.3	454.4	482.5	447.8	378.7	.	364.4
Kuwait	4609	3608	388.1	398.2	419.3	395.7	413.4	406.9	357.0	.	369.4
Morocco	5453	4990	327.0	352.5	364.7	392.6	417.5	383.5	306.7	.	322.0
South Africa	12810	8607	310.2	303.3	325.8	337.5	334.9	337.3	304.2	.	291.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	27988	340.0	352.1	370.5	386.9	402.0	384.0	332.7	.	333.1
Denmark (3)	3600	3398	482.2	473.2	477.1	469.9	484.9	506.8	464.8	.	495.6

Question: How old was your child when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?
Location: HQ-06 (ASBH06)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.5 years old or younger %	2.6 years old %	3.7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.5 years old or younger Mean	2.6 years old Mean	3.7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6754	2.3	82.5	14.6	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.5	363.9	327.5	348.4	290.9	317.0	.	295.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4314	0.8	33.8	63.4	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	406.9	427.5	424.5	402.3	378.7	.	419.5
Kuwait	4609	3731	23.3	71.2	5.1	0.4	13.1	0.0	1.7	400.4	400.4	393.1	365.8	357.0	.	350.5
Morocco	5453	5163	8.2	79.2	10.9	1.6	2.3	0.0	3.2	372.1	373.8	353.2	317.9	306.5	.	288.3
South Africa	12810	8994	26.1	46.1	24.0	3.8	30.7	0.0	3.1	311.1	331.4	348.1	299.8	304.2	.	275.1
International Avg. (5)	34210	28956	12.1	62.6	23.6	1.7	9.5	0.0	2.0	370.9	372.1	373.5	335.4	332.7	.	325.7
Denmark (3)	3600	3396	9.7	49.8	39.4	1.0	4.4	0.0	1.4	497.5	498.2	510.9	444.9	464.8	.	498.3

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Recognize most of the letters of the alphabet

Location: HQ-07a (ASBH07A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6737	54.3	28.5	11.9	5.4	1.2	0.0	1.7	369.3	306.3	255.8	237.4	317.0	.	319.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4250	40.2	33.1	16.4	10.3	0.4	0.0	1.9	452.6	425.9	402.3	353.6	378.7	.	401.8
Kuwait	4609	3725	64.1	25.1	8.3	2.5	13.1	0.0	1.9	421.6	372.8	329.9	334.6	357.0	.	369.8
Morocco	5453	5000	44.0	28.9	11.4	15.8	2.3	0.0	6.1	415.5	352.3	314.0	320.4	306.5	.	323.5
South Africa	12810	8650	50.5	32.3	13.8	3.4	30.7	0.0	5.7	346.7	328.0	286.2	267.8	304.2	.	290.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	28362	50.6	29.6	12.4	7.4	9.5	0.0	3.5	401.2	357.0	317.7	302.8	332.7	.	341.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3396	59.3	31.6	8.5	0.7	4.4	0.0	1.4	525.1	477.2	448.3	464.2	464.8	.	468.5

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read some words
Location: HQ-07b (ASBH07B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6660	34.2	36.5	18.2	11.1	1.2	0.0	2.8	386.4	330.6	281.3	244.6	317.0	.	313.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4186	26.7	36.2	20.1	16.9	0.4	0.0	3.5	452.2	431.9	426.9	373.2	378.7	.	384.2
Kuwait	4609	3704	42.2	36.3	16.7	4.9	13.1	0.0	2.6	431.2	394.0	354.7	337.5	357.0	.	354.2
Morocco	5453	4974	33.2	31.6	16.0	19.2	2.3	0.0	6.3	418.2	371.5	329.2	319.7	306.5	.	331.1
South Africa	12810	8351	37.6	39.5	18.0	4.9	30.7	0.0	7.8	345.6	340.0	296.3	272.9	304.2	.	291.0
International Avg. (5)	34210	27875	34.8	36.0	17.8	11.4	9.5	0.0	4.6	406.7	373.6	337.7	309.6	332.7	.	334.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3403	35.4	40.6	20.2	3.9	4.4	0.0	1.2	536.4	495.6	463.5	474.4	464.8	.	484.8

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read sentences
Location: HQ-07c (ASBH07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6622	23.0	29.4	27.0	20.6	1.2	0.0	3.2	389.9	354.1	306.1	264.9	317.0	.	320.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4145	18.2	26.5	24.5	30.8	0.4	0.0	4.5	438.3	437.4	429.9	408.4	378.7	.	385.4
Kuwait	4609	3690	25.8	38.0	24.8	11.4	13.1	0.0	2.7	433.0	405.6	376.1	357.7	357.0	.	369.4
Morocco	5453	4915	23.7	29.7	17.7	28.9	2.3	0.0	7.4	420.8	385.2	351.1	325.3	306.5	.	337.3
South Africa	12810	8258	32.3	33.2	25.4	9.0	30.7	0.0	8.3	339.8	344.1	317.8	290.7	304.2	.	292.1
International Avg. (5)	34210	27630	24.6	31.4	23.9	20.1	9.5	0.0	5.2	404.4	385.3	356.2	329.4	332.7	.	341.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3395	17.9	31.4	34.3	16.4	4.4	0.0	1.5	543.5	517.3	482.4	474.1	464.8	.	476.2

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read a story
Location: HQ-07d (ASBH07D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6604	14.0	24.8	28.7	32.5	1.2	0.0	3.6	386.8	372.4	323.2	282.4	317.0	.	318.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4144	12.7	23.2	23.6	40.6	0.4	0.0	4.2	454.9	432.8	432.2	411.6	378.7	.	380.3
Kuwait	4609	3685	17.0	35.8	28.8	18.3	13.1	0.0	3.0	435.7	415.6	381.2	369.0	357.0	.	352.4
Morocco	5453	4859	13.1	22.9	21.2	42.9	2.3	0.0	8.3	403.8	409.4	366.3	340.8	306.5	.	342.8
South Africa	12810	8212	29.5	31.4	25.9	13.1	30.7	0.0	8.5	338.3	343.0	323.3	304.7	304.2	.	290.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	27504	17.3	27.6	25.6	29.5	9.5	0.0	5.5	403.9	394.6	365.2	341.7	332.7	.	337.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3401	10.0	22.9	36.7	30.3	4.4	0.0	1.4	549.2	527.2	493.0	481.3	464.8	.	475.0

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write letters of the alphabet
Location: HQ-07e (ASBH07E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6668	56.9	25.0	10.8	7.3	1.2	0.0	2.6	368.3	302.1	260.9	244.0	317.0	.	314.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4176	37.2	30.4	17.0	15.4	0.4	0.0	3.7	446.7	430.6	421.0	374.6	378.7	.	387.2
Kuwait	4609	3700	62.2	25.9	8.9	3.0	13.1	0.0	2.5	422.2	371.3	348.0	347.4	357.0	.	357.0
Morocco	5453	4959	45.2	24.1	14.0	16.8	2.3	0.0	6.8	406.2	360.8	326.5	317.8	306.5	.	347.8
South Africa	12810	8325	46.9	31.5	16.2	5.4	30.7	0.0	7.9	343.4	339.4	298.6	276.6	304.2	.	289.1
International Avg. (5)	34210	27828	49.7	27.4	13.4	9.6	9.5	0.0	4.7	397.4	360.9	331.0	312.1	332.7	.	339.1
Denmark (3)	3600	3401	44.0	44.0	11.1	1.0	4.4	0.0	1.3	525.5	491.2	462.0	476.5	464.8	.	475.7

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write some words
Location: HQ-07f (ASBH07F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6673	41.1	30.6	16.0	12.3	1.2	0.0	2.5	381.7	322.3	280.7	249.1	317.0	.	313.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4188	29.0	30.8	20.2	20.1	0.4	0.0	3.6	439.3	433.3	429.2	393.3	378.7	.	391.6
Kuwait	4609	3697	44.6	34.9	14.7	5.8	13.1	0.0	2.7	426.6	389.4	359.8	366.1	357.0	.	356.6
Morocco	5453	4971	32.8	30.8	14.8	21.6	2.3	0.0	6.7	414.8	371.9	336.1	321.3	306.5	.	341.6
South Africa	12810	8212	36.9	37.4	20.6	5.1	30.7	0.0	8.6	345.3	336.7	307.6	295.7	304.2	.	289.5
International Avg. (5)	34210	27741	36.9	32.9	17.3	13.0	9.5	0.0	4.8	401.5	370.7	342.7	325.1	332.7	.	338.6
Denmark (3)	3600	3404	29.9	42.1	22.9	5.2	4.4	0.0	1.2	532.6	503.4	468.7	476.9	464.8	.	478.1

Question: Approximately, how often does your child do homework?
Location: HQ-08A (ASBH08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.My child does not have homewo rk to do %	2.Less than once a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.3 or 4 times a week %	5.Ever y day %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Egypt	6957	6508	2.0	5.5	9.2	16.0	67.4	1.2	0.0	4.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4103	2.6	3.9	9.5	15.3	68.7	0.4	0.0	6.6
Kuwait	4609	3606	2.4	3.7	11.8	22.3	59.9	13.1	0.0	4.6
Morocco	5453	4807	4.1	8.6	16.4	22.4	48.5	2.3	0.0	8.8
South Africa	12810	7554	3.7	7.8	24.4	26.4	37.6	30.7	0.0	13.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	26578	2.9	5.9	14.2	20.5	56.4	9.5	0.0	7.7
Denmark (3)	3600	3331	9.3	11.5	33.6	27.9	17.7	4.4	0.0	3.1

Question: Approximately, how often does your child do homework?
Location: HQ-08A (ASBH08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.My child does not have homewo rk to do Mean	2.Less than once a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.3 or 4 times a week Mean	5.Ever y day Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6508	299.8	287.7	286.9	313.0	347.9	317.0	.	293.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4103	398.0	380.5	410.0	420.8	435.1	378.7	.	388.9
Kuwait	4609	3606	384.5	334.2	372.8	399.8	411.8	357.0	.	361.7
Morocco	5453	4807	337.3	317.3	348.2	368.5	396.1	308.9	.	315.7
South Africa	12810	7554	253.5	294.3	313.4	344.4	362.2	304.2	.	287.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	26578	334.6	322.8	346.3	369.3	390.6	333.1	.	329.6
Denmark (3)	3600	3331	504.6	529.0	505.4	499.1	483.9	464.8	.	503.6

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Ask if your child has done his/her homework
Location: HQ-08Ba (ASBH08BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.Less than once a week %	5.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Egypt	6957	6671	70.6	10.1	9.2	3.7	4.5	1.2	1.9	2.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4234	83.9	7.1	3.2	1.6	1.8	0.4	2.5	2.7
Kuwait	4609	3641	76.5	12.9	6.0	1.6	0.8	13.1	2.3	3.6
Morocco	5453	4968	62.6	12.6	9.4	3.6	7.8	2.3	4.0	6.1
South Africa	12810	8615	76.3	11.8	5.5	1.8	1.4	30.7	3.2	5.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	28129	74.0	10.9	6.7	2.4	3.2	9.5	2.8	4.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3369	57.9	20.5	9.4	1.8	1.1	4.4	9.2	2.1

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Ask if your child has done his/her homework
Location: HQ-08Ba (ASBH08BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6671	350.3	307.6	285.8	265.3	242.7	317.0	299.8	310.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4234	431.0	413.4	415.2	350.5	349.2	378.7	398.0	397.5
Kuwait	4609	3641	407.3	379.2	380.2	358.4	345.2	357.0	384.5	368.1
Morocco	5453	4968	392.0	339.3	331.8	319.9	325.4	306.7	337.3	339.1
South Africa	12810	8615	340.8	309.9	291.0	291.2	285.7	304.2	253.5	288.5
International Avg. (5)	34210	28129	384.3	349.9	340.8	317.0	309.7	332.7	334.6	340.7
Denmark (3)	3600	3369	494.5	511.6	526.2	520.3	518.3	464.8	504.6	498.1

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Help your child with homework
Location: HQ-08Bb (ASBH08BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.Less than once a week %	5.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Egypt	6957	6659	43.2	17.2	14.5	8.3	15.0	1.2	1.9	2.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4225	39.8	24.9	17.5	7.3	8.1	0.4	2.5	3.0
Kuwait	4609	3659	60.8	18.2	12.0	4.0	2.8	13.1	2.3	3.2
Morocco	5453	4932	34.7	17.6	13.2	6.5	23.9	2.3	4.0	7.0
South Africa	12810	8515	60.8	19.9	11.2	2.8	2.1	30.7	3.3	6.4
International Avg. (5)	34210	27990	47.9	19.5	13.7	5.8	10.4	9.5	2.8	4.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3357	17.2	21.6	33.8	15.2	2.9	4.4	9.2	2.4

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Help your child with homework
Location: HQ-08Bb (ASBH08BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6659	353.6	330.4	315.5	306.5	299.5	317.0	299.8	315.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4225	411.8	436.0	441.9	462.2	410.9	378.7	398.0	378.3
Kuwait	4609	3659	396.3	398.1	405.4	439.1	438.5	357.0	384.5	364.4
Morocco	5453	4932	394.8	374.7	382.5	356.2	336.3	306.7	337.3	328.2
South Africa	12810	8515	332.2	336.0	334.1	334.0	322.5	304.2	253.5	287.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	27990	377.7	375.0	375.9	379.6	361.5	332.7	334.6	334.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3357	462.6	489.6	511.2	538.3	545.6	464.8	504.6	497.6

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Review your child's homework to make sure it is correct
Location: HQ-08Bc (ASBH08BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.Less than once a week %	5.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Egypt	6957	6637	48.6	14.0	13.0	6.8	15.7	1.2	1.9	3.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4228	48.9	20.9	14.5	7.2	6.1	0.4	2.5	2.8
Kuwait	4609	3638	69.3	15.2	7.8	2.9	2.4	13.1	2.3	3.9
Morocco	5453	4912	37.5	13.9	11.7	6.5	26.3	2.3	4.0	6.6
South Africa	12810	8368	59.1	19.8	11.2	4.1	2.5	30.7	3.3	7.5
International Avg. (5)	34210	27783	52.7	16.8	11.6	5.5	10.6	9.5	2.8	4.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3354	14.3	19.0	29.2	19.6	8.6	4.4	9.3	2.5

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Review your child's homework to make sure it is correct
Location: HQ-08Bc (ASBH08BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6637	358.8	327.6	311.5	295.2	285.8	317.0	299.8	307.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4228	423.5	431.7	436.3	438.3	402.2	378.7	398.0	380.0
Kuwait	4609	3638	400.6	397.3	397.3	430.8	411.3	357.0	384.5	363.8
Morocco	5453	4912	396.5	375.9	384.4	358.2	332.0	306.7	337.3	331.8
South Africa	12810	8368	336.1	330.5	332.4	331.5	316.0	304.2	253.5	288.6
International Avg. (5)	34210	27783	383.1	372.6	372.4	370.8	349.5	332.7	334.6	334.3
Denmark (3)	3600	3354	458.6	489.3	505.4	529.9	531.2	464.8	504.6	499.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job including me in my child's education
Location: HQ-09a (ASBH09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6681	74.7	20.8	3.0	1.5	1.2	0.0	2.5	335.3	321.5	327.7	270.5	317.0	.	306.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4243	65.2	28.4	4.0	2.3	0.4	0.0	2.0	419.9	436.8	446.6	393.5	378.7	.	410.4
Kuwait	4609	3626	57.3	31.8	8.2	2.7	13.1	0.0	4.1	407.0	395.9	374.6	367.0	357.0	.	383.0
Morocco	5453	4973	67.6	24.1	4.7	3.7	2.3	0.0	5.9	378.1	356.0	346.7	324.6	305.2	.	343.9
South Africa	12810	8606	82.2	12.9	2.2	2.6	30.7	0.0	5.9	334.0	319.8	302.3	272.3	304.2	.	290.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	28129	69.4	23.6	4.4	2.6	9.5	0.0	4.1	374.9	366.0	359.6	325.6	332.4	.	346.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3372	49.2	37.0	10.6	3.2	4.4	0.0	2.1	506.5	501.6	492.9	489.0	464.8	.	494.7

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school provides a safe environment
Location: HQ-09b (ASBH09B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6651	77.9	17.4	3.1	1.6	1.2	0.0	2.9	333.0	326.0	332.1	312.6	317.0	.	306.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4258	80.3	16.6	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.7	423.7	438.1	422.9	378.6	378.7	.	385.7
Kuwait	4609	3630	66.8	25.5	5.7	2.1	13.1	0.0	4.3	405.1	396.1	370.0	378.7	357.0	.	373.8
Morocco	5453	4904	69.4	20.9	5.9	3.9	2.3	0.0	7.1	379.8	356.2	331.4	324.3	305.2	.	340.8
South Africa	12810	8336	79.5	14.9	3.4	2.2	30.7	0.0	7.5	336.1	321.1	306.1	260.7	304.2	.	288.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	27779	74.8	19.0	4.0	2.2	9.5	0.0	4.7	375.5	367.5	352.5	331.0	332.4	.	338.9
Denmark (3)	3600	3379	64.8	27.8	6.4	1.0	4.4	0.0	1.8	508.2	494.7	484.5	468.4	464.8	.	502.8

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school cares about my child's progress in school
Location: HQ-09c (ASBH09C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6638	72.5	21.6	4.5	1.5	1.2	0.0	3.1	336.5	321.4	307.5	301.2	317.0	.	306.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4249	76.0	19.6	3.1	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.7	423.8	431.5	439.6	388.2	378.7	.	405.0
Kuwait	4609	3635	63.5	28.6	6.0	1.9	13.1	0.0	4.0	407.8	395.2	355.4	357.2	357.0	.	376.0
Morocco	5453	4920	73.2	20.0	4.3	2.5	2.3	0.0	7.1	383.1	343.2	334.7	317.5	305.2	.	321.1
South Africa	12810	8366	81.9	11.9	3.4	2.8	30.7	0.0	7.4	334.7	324.7	294.3	301.0	304.2	.	287.4
International Avg. (5)	34210	27808	73.4	20.3	4.2	2.0	9.5	0.0	4.7	377.2	363.2	346.3	333.0	332.4	.	339.1
Denmark (3)	3600	3369	60.7	30.9	7.2	1.1	4.4	0.0	2.1	506.8	499.6	481.3	485.4	464.8	.	503.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job informing me of his/her progress
Location: HQ-09d (ASBH09D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6644	64.9	25.4	6.0	3.8	1.2	0.0	3.0	337.4	319.1	329.1	307.2	317.0	.	315.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4255	72.3	22.1	3.9	1.7	0.4	0.0	1.7	419.3	444.7	426.1	409.7	378.7	.	420.2
Kuwait	4609	3624	55.6	30.5	9.9	4.0	13.1	0.0	4.3	405.7	399.3	390.2	355.8	357.0	.	374.4
Morocco	5453	4895	62.8	23.5	7.5	6.3	2.3	0.0	7.5	384.8	351.5	334.5	343.1	305.2	.	334.2
South Africa	12810	8351	79.4	13.8	3.9	2.9	30.7	0.0	7.4	333.7	332.2	311.1	280.7	304.2	.	287.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	27769	67.0	23.0	6.2	3.7	9.5	0.0	4.8	376.2	369.3	358.2	339.3	332.4	.	346.4
Denmark (3)	3600	3371	41.6	38.0	15.7	4.7	4.4	0.0	2.1	502.9	505.9	494.8	497.9	464.8	.	501.7

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school promotes high academic standards
Location: HQ-09e (ASBH09E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6578	54.0	30.1	9.7	6.1	1.2	0.0	4.0	336.8	326.7	312.1	330.0	317.0	.	323.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4231	34.4	43.3	14.5	7.9	0.4	0.0	2.4	423.8	432.0	427.6	393.3	378.7	.	399.9
Kuwait	4609	3626	41.9	38.0	14.1	6.0	13.1	0.0	4.4	407.6	401.4	386.8	371.3	357.0	.	376.4
Morocco	5453	4662	32.1	33.9	18.2	15.9	2.3	0.0	11.4	390.6	380.1	346.6	337.6	305.2	.	346.4
South Africa	12810	8213	76.5	17.2	3.5	2.7	30.7	0.0	8.5	337.5	320.7	287.4	286.8	304.2	.	290.6
International Avg. (5)	34210	27310	47.8	32.5	12.0	7.7	9.5	0.0	6.1	379.3	372.2	352.1	343.8	332.4	.	347.3
Denmark (3)	3600	3327	37.9	43.3	14.8	4.0	4.4	0.0	3.1	507.3	500.8	503.3	475.4	464.8	.	499.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in reading
Location: HQ-09f (ASBH09F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6649	78.0	16.7	3.5	1.7	1.2	0.0	2.9	336.6	313.2	311.1	305.0	317.0	.	309.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4262	66.4	26.5	4.6	2.4	0.4	0.0	1.6	425.9	429.3	420.3	389.5	378.7	.	380.8
Kuwait	4609	3657	61.1	27.3	7.8	3.8	13.1	0.0	3.5	409.8	396.8	366.3	338.1	357.0	.	369.8
Morocco	5453	4960	74.3	19.3	4.2	2.1	2.3	0.0	6.5	381.0	347.6	318.7	318.0	305.2	.	329.1
South Africa	12810	8323	82.0	12.5	3.1	2.4	30.7	0.0	7.7	334.4	329.1	296.1	280.8	304.2	.	287.7
International Avg. (5)	34210	27851	72.4	20.5	4.7	2.5	9.5	0.0	4.4	377.6	363.2	342.5	326.3	332.4	.	335.3
Denmark (3)	3600	3358	57.6	31.6	8.9	1.9	4.4	0.0	2.4	504.9	503.1	495.8	448.0	464.8	.	505.8

Question: In a typical week, how much time do you usually spend reading for yourself at home, including books, magazines, newspapers, and materials for work (in print or digital media)?

Location: HQ-10 (ASBH10)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than one hour a week %	2.1-5 hours a week %	3.6-10 hours a week %	4.More than 10 hours a week %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Less than one hour a week Mean	2.1-5 hours a week Mean	3.6-10 hours a week Mean	4.More than 10 hours a week Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6544	58.5	28.4	7.6	5.5	1.2	0.0	4.5	308.9	361.5	372.8	376.1	319.7	.	292.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4268	47.1	37.3	9.7	5.9	0.4	0.0	1.7	396.9	445.7	472.1	458.2	378.7	.	361.1
Kuwait	4609	3720	37.2	41.4	13.1	8.4	13.1	0.0	1.8	377.6	410.3	419.0	418.6	357.0	.	352.3
Morocco	5453	4898	51.9	31.0	9.8	7.3	2.2	0.0	8.9	353.1	399.6	385.1	380.4	303.7	.	319.7
South Africa	12810	8736	39.4	38.1	12.4	10.1	30.7	0.0	5.0	312.9	337.1	341.5	361.4	304.2	.	273.4
International Avg. (5)	34210	28166	46.8	35.2	10.5	7.4	9.5	0.0	4.4	349.9	390.8	398.1	398.9	332.6	.	319.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3413	6.7	44.7	31.6	17.0	4.4	0.0	1.0	469.2	499.5	507.4	515.0	464.8	.	497.3

Question: When you are at home, how often do you read for your own enjoyment?

Location: HQ-11 (ASBH11)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6649	18.8	32.9	18.8	29.5	1.2	0.0	2.9	346.1	357.0	342.3	287.7	319.7	.	294.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4300	22.2	42.8	21.2	13.8	0.4	0.0	1.4	455.0	434.9	423.4	354.6	378.7	.	354.6
Kuwait	4609	3741	34.0	40.1	18.6	7.3	13.1	0.0	1.5	405.3	403.4	391.1	378.8	357.0	.	342.3
Morocco	5453	5055	26.0	34.0	11.7	28.3	2.2	0.0	5.4	380.5	388.0	381.0	340.9	303.7	.	297.4
South Africa	12810	8803	39.8	41.7	10.5	8.0	30.7	0.0	4.5	335.7	331.9	316.9	307.3	304.2	.	277.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	28548	28.2	38.3	16.2	17.4	9.5	0.0	3.1	384.5	383.1	370.9	333.9	332.6	.	313.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3408	44.8	29.2	15.0	10.9	4.4	0.0	1.2	509.4	496.3	500.8	494.4	464.8	.	492.8

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I read only if I have to
Location: HQ-12a (ASBH12A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6669	35.9	28.4	12.9	22.8	1.2	0.0	2.6	326.1	325.7	344.1	335.1	319.7	.	338.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4207	25.8	29.8	17.4	27.1	0.4	0.0	3.4	386.4	424.1	445.9	456.8	378.7	.	365.7
Kuwait	4609	3662	20.8	32.5	20.8	25.9	13.1	0.0	3.4	384.3	391.5	406.4	418.1	357.0	.	373.7
Morocco	5453	4558	32.0	22.3	12.6	33.0	2.2	0.0	13.9	355.5	371.2	374.7	384.0	303.7	.	349.6
South Africa	12810	8268	46.2	23.9	10.6	19.2	30.7	0.0	8.3	311.0	327.1	355.9	371.6	304.2	.	291.4
International Avg. (5)	34210	27364	32.1	27.4	14.9	25.6	9.5	0.0	6.3	352.7	367.9	385.4	393.1	332.6	.	343.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3400	5.7	11.8	15.1	67.4	4.4	0.0	1.4	470.0	478.5	487.0	513.4	464.8	.	483.4

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I like talking about what I read with other people
Location: HQ-12b (ASBH12B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6642	46.5	29.5	10.0	14.0	1.2	0.0	3.1	359.6	327.3	287.3	274.6	319.7	.	320.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4242	63.7	27.3	5.7	3.3	0.4	0.0	2.5	426.8	435.9	395.7	381.6	378.7	.	382.9
Kuwait	4609	3673	47.2	40.7	8.8	3.3	13.1	0.0	3.3	405.0	402.1	379.2	370.4	357.0	.	361.9
Morocco	5453	4615	48.8	24.4	6.7	20.1	2.2	0.0	13.0	392.4	373.0	349.5	326.7	303.7	.	343.1
South Africa	12810	8282	61.8	25.8	6.9	5.5	30.7	0.0	8.0	331.9	336.3	329.7	305.1	304.2	.	289.1
International Avg. (5)	34210	27454	53.6	29.5	7.6	9.2	9.5	0.0	6.0	383.1	374.9	348.3	331.7	332.6	.	339.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3399	39.8	40.5	14.6	5.1	4.4	0.0	1.5	509.7	501.7	496.1	479.4	464.8	.	477.7

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I like to spend my spare time reading
Location: HQ-12c (ASBH12C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6658	28.4	34.7	16.5	20.5	1.2	0.0	2.9	353.8	347.4	306.7	290.3	319.7	.	324.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4234	51.2	35.2	8.4	5.2	0.4	0.0	2.6	434.6	434.7	402.3	329.2	378.7	.	369.4
Kuwait	4609	3668	30.0	44.2	19.1	6.6	13.1	0.0	3.3	406.2	405.8	390.8	368.4	357.0	.	356.6
Morocco	5453	4631	36.7	28.9	11.1	23.4	2.2	0.0	12.3	384.9	391.7	360.6	329.0	303.7	.	345.0
South Africa	12810	8237	53.3	28.6	11.8	6.4	30.7	0.0	8.6	334.3	335.0	331.3	309.5	304.2	.	283.6
International Avg. (5)	34210	27428	39.9	34.3	13.4	12.4	9.5	0.0	5.9	382.7	382.9	358.3	325.3	332.6	.	335.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3399	43.6	31.7	15.9	8.8	4.4	0.0	1.5	513.3	503.1	487.9	477.5	464.8	.	478.5

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I read only if I need information
Location: HQ-12d (ASBH12D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6643	33.5	29.8	15.0	21.6	1.2	0.0	3.2	331.2	337.3	329.5	322.3	319.7	.	322.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4227	32.8	30.2	19.4	17.6	0.4	0.0	2.8	402.0	423.5	447.1	452.9	378.7	.	381.2
Kuwait	4609	3679	22.9	31.7	22.1	23.3	13.1	0.0	3.0	378.5	394.2	411.4	418.2	357.0	.	370.3
Morocco	5453	4550	31.2	25.1	15.0	28.6	2.2	0.0	14.5	372.3	361.8	383.7	374.4	303.7	.	344.0
South Africa	12810	8089	37.8	25.6	13.9	22.8	30.7	0.0	9.3	316.1	322.9	347.3	358.4	304.2	.	291.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	27188	31.7	28.5	17.1	22.8	9.5	0.0	6.6	360.0	367.9	383.8	385.3	332.6	.	342.1
Denmark (3)	3600	3401	8.2	16.2	19.1	56.5	4.4	0.0	1.4	468.6	480.9	496.2	516.4	464.8	.	480.8

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. Reading is an important activity in my home
Location: HQ-12e (ASBH12E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6668	43.1	28.2	13.2	15.5	1.2	0.0	2.7	356.2	337.5	297.5	277.4	319.7	.	319.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4188	44.0	38.4	11.9	5.7	0.4	0.0	3.8	426.7	438.0	425.8	345.1	378.7	.	389.5
Kuwait	4609	3662	41.4	37.6	16.9	4.1	13.1	0.0	3.4	412.0	398.7	382.7	369.7	357.0	.	365.3
Morocco	5453	4577	51.3	20.8	7.8	20.0	2.2	0.0	13.8	388.5	380.2	367.9	321.0	303.7	.	344.6
South Africa	12810	8213	68.0	20.9	7.2	4.0	30.7	0.0	8.5	331.3	341.4	332.0	293.6	304.2	.	287.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	27308	49.6	29.2	11.4	9.9	9.5	0.0	6.4	382.9	379.2	361.2	321.4	332.6	.	341.3
Denmark (3)	3600	3399	39.7	37.0	17.4	5.8	4.4	0.0	1.4	516.6	500.2	484.6	482.0	464.8	.	472.9

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I would like to have more time for reading
Location: HQ-12f (ASBH12F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6660	52.9	23.3	10.5	13.4	1.2	0.0	2.8	360.2	324.2	281.6	266.5	319.7	.	314.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4216	69.0	21.5	5.2	4.3	0.4	0.0	3.4	434.2	429.6	387.7	332.2	378.7	.	382.5
Kuwait	4609	3687	54.4	31.6	10.6	3.4	13.1	0.0	2.9	409.1	396.7	381.0	359.2	357.0	.	353.2
Morocco	5453	4598	53.5	21.2	7.0	18.2	2.2	0.0	13.4	393.6	366.9	336.3	323.7	303.7	.	346.9
South Africa	12810	8132	69.3	20.1	6.8	3.7	30.7	0.0	9.2	337.7	330.7	309.2	286.5	304.2	.	287.7
International Avg. (5)	34210	27293	59.8	23.6	8.0	8.6	9.5	0.0	6.3	386.9	369.6	339.2	313.6	332.6	.	337.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3400	58.4	23.1	12.2	6.4	4.4	0.0	1.6	509.7	498.9	483.2	491.9	464.8	.	483.8

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I enjoy reading
Location: HQ-12g (ASBH12G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6631	52.5	22.9	10.7	13.9	1.2	0.0	3.3	359.5	328.6	277.9	269.6	319.7	.	312.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4189	74.2	18.4	4.3	3.2	0.4	0.0	3.5	434.9	425.2	375.3	306.6	378.7	.	381.3
Kuwait	4609	3696	60.3	29.4	7.8	2.5	13.1	0.0	2.7	410.1	390.7	370.9	363.1	357.0	.	361.8
Morocco	5453	4600	55.5	19.6	7.1	17.8	2.2	0.0	12.9	393.3	369.7	335.7	316.6	303.7	.	347.1
South Africa	12810	8152	73.0	18.0	5.6	3.5	30.7	0.0	9.2	336.8	333.2	302.1	282.0	304.2	.	288.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	27268	63.1	21.7	7.1	8.2	9.5	0.0	6.3	386.9	369.5	332.4	307.6	332.6	.	338.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3401	68.1	20.8	7.3	3.9	4.4	0.0	1.4	511.9	483.6	483.9	482.2	464.8	.	480.1

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. Reading is one of my favorite hobbies
Location: HQ-12h (ASBH12H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6669	36.5	30.5	13.8	19.2	1.2	0.0	2.7	360.7	338.4	305.5	281.3	319.7	.	314.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4230	54.7	30.8	9.2	5.3	0.4	0.0	2.8	437.8	427.5	407.9	334.3	378.7	.	374.8
Kuwait	4609	3690	45.0	34.0	14.8	6.1	13.1	0.0	2.8	412.8	395.7	384.7	370.9	357.0	.	359.6
Morocco	5453	4628	42.7	24.2	9.5	23.6	2.2	0.0	12.4	389.5	389.0	358.7	324.7	303.7	.	344.7
South Africa	12810	8182	62.3	21.9	9.8	6.0	30.7	0.0	8.8	330.1	340.7	338.0	311.9	304.2	.	287.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	27399	48.2	28.3	11.5	12.0	9.5	0.0	5.9	386.2	378.3	359.0	324.6	332.6	.	336.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3397	26.0	32.9	25.0	16.0	4.4	0.0	1.5	513.6	507.3	499.4	481.7	464.8	.	482.7

Question: About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count ebooks, magazines, newspapers, or children's books.)
Location: HQ-13 (ASBH13)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-2 5 %	3.26-1 00 %	4.101- 200 %	5.More than 200 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Egypt	6957	6721	65.9	22.2	8.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4286	47.4	27.5	16.9	4.0	4.1	0.4	0.0	1.5
Kuwait	4609	3717	41.7	29.4	19.7	4.3	5.0	13.1	0.0	2.0
Morocco	5453	5026	68.5	19.7	8.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	0.0	5.6
South Africa	12810	8714	57.4	25.5	11.6	2.2	3.2	30.7	0.0	4.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	28464	56.2	24.9	13.1	2.7	3.2	9.5	0.0	3.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3404	9.1	12.6	31.9	20.3	26.0	4.4	0.0	1.2

Question: About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count ebooks, magazines, newspapers, or children's books.)
Location: HQ-13 (ASBH13)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-1 00 Mean	4.101- 200 Mean	5.More than 200 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6721	307.4	365.1	401.2	406.9	378.3	319.7	.	306.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4286	390.1	434.9	475.4	510.8	476.9	378.7	.	401.8
Kuwait	4609	3717	378.1	408.3	419.2	430.1	431.1	357.0	.	358.3
Morocco	5453	5026	351.3	408.2	441.8	421.4	359.7	305.2	.	306.9
South Africa	12810	8714	315.9	330.5	381.8	371.1	351.8	304.2	.	284.1
International Avg. (5)	34210	28464	348.6	389.4	423.9	428.0	399.6	332.9	.	331.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3404	469.7	485.4	493.2	511.7	527.7	464.8	.	482.0

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home? (Do not count children's ebooks, magazines, or school books.)
Location: HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-2 5 %	3.26-5 0 %	4.51-1 00 %	5. More than 100 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Egypt	6957	6723	74.1	18.0	5.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4301	52.9	26.0	14.2	4.2	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.9
Kuwait	4609	3702	55.7	26.2	12.3	3.5	2.3	13.1	0.0	2.5
Morocco	5453	5021	70.8	18.1	7.8	2.0	1.4	2.3	0.0	5.6
South Africa	12810	8652	63.6	22.0	8.3	3.5	2.6	30.7	0.0	5.4
International Avg. (5)	34210	28399	63.4	22.1	9.7	2.9	1.9	9.5	0.0	3.3
Denmark (3)	3600	3417	5.1	11.8	28.1	32.2	22.8	4.4	0.0	0.9

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home? (Do not count children's ebooks, magazines, or school books.)
Location: HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-5 0 Mean	4.51-1 00 Mean	5. More than 100 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6723	314.8	372.3	396.8	388.0	345.7	319.7	.	306.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4301	392.2	444.6	474.8	501.3	517.0	378.7	.	372.0
Kuwait	4609	3702	381.5	412.8	428.5	463.7	457.5	357.0	.	359.6
Morocco	5453	5021	353.5	414.7	431.0	409.2	341.5	305.2	.	306.8
South Africa	12810	8652	321.8	334.4	361.5	371.9	337.1	304.2	.	284.4
International Avg. (5)	34210	28399	352.8	395.8	418.5	426.8	399.8	332.9	.	325.9
Denmark (3)	3600	3417	464.9	474.9	493.9	506.4	531.2	464.8	.	484.5

Question: Do you have a device that you use for reading ebooks (e.g., an e-reader, a tablet, a computer)?

Location: HQ-15A (ASBH15A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6764	55.4	44.6	1.2	0.0	1.2	362.6	291.0	319.7	.	328.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4308	61.1	38.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	450.2	386.7	378.7	.	365.3
Kuwait	4609	3727	79.0	21.0	13.1	0.0	1.9	405.4	378.3	357.0	.	366.3
Morocco	5453	5192	35.1	64.9	2.3	0.0	2.3	411.1	346.1	305.2	.	322.7
South Africa	12810	8934	39.2	60.8	30.7	0.0	3.5	343.5	319.1	304.2	.	285.3
International Avg. (5)	34210	28925	54.0	46.0	9.5	0.0	2.0	394.5	344.2	332.9	.	333.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3410	61.0	39.0	4.4	0.0	1.0	502.9	502.6	464.8	.	478.1

Question: Do you have a device that your child can use for reading ebooks?

Location: HQ-15B (ASBH15B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6756	45.8	54.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	368.8	298.4	319.7	.	330.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4307	56.8	43.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	453.1	388.6	378.7	.	379.7
Kuwait	4609	3721	76.4	23.6	13.1	0.0	2.0	405.5	380.7	357.0	.	369.3
Morocco	5453	5175	30.6	69.4	2.3	0.0	3.1	411.6	350.9	305.2	.	316.7
South Africa	12810	8944	37.0	63.0	30.7	0.0	3.5	340.5	321.5	304.2	.	288.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	28903	49.3	50.7	9.5	0.0	2.1	395.9	348.0	332.9	.	336.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3414	84.0	16.0	4.4	0.0	0.9	502.9	501.8	464.8	.	481.8

Question: How many digital information devices are there in your home? Count computers, tablets, smartphones, smart TVs, and e-readers. (Do not count other devices.)

Location: HQ-16 (ASBH16)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None %	2.1-3 device s %	3.4-6 device s %	4.7-10 device s %	5.More than 10 device s %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Egypt	6957	6754	23.5	53.1	17.0	4.8	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4317	23.9	59.4	13.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5
Kuwait	4609	3730	3.2	25.4	33.7	22.7	15.0	13.1	0.0	1.8
Morocco	5453	5137	38.9	39.6	15.5	4.2	1.8	2.3	0.0	3.6
South Africa	12810	8795	32.9	44.8	14.1	5.1	3.1	30.7	0.0	4.7
International Avg. (5)	34210	28733	24.5	44.5	18.8	7.8	4.5	9.6	0.0	2.4
Denmark (3)	3600	3413	0.1	6.3	28.2	39.8	25.6	4.4	0.0	1.0

Question: How many digital information devices are there in your home? Count computers, tablets, smartphones, smart TVs, and e-readers. (Do not count other devices.)

Location: HQ-16 (ASBH16)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None Mean	2.1-3 device s Mean	3.4-6 device s Mean	4.7-10 device s Mean	5.More than 10 device s Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6754	279.2	326.4	391.5	405.6	366.6	319.7	.	314.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4317	377.2	434.8	463.6	474.1	336.8	378.7	.	409.5
Kuwait	4609	3730	351.7	388.0	407.8	407.6	399.1	357.0	.	365.9
Morocco	5453	5137	336.3	378.9	422.9	419.4	364.9	306.7	.	295.4
South Africa	12810	8795	298.3	337.5	357.3	370.9	351.9	304.2	.	283.6
International Avg. (5)	34210	28733	328.5	373.1	408.6	415.5	363.9	333.3	.	333.7
Denmark (3)	3600	3413	412.3	474.3	492.1	503.4	521.1	464.8	.	475.5

Question: How often does your child speak <language of test> at home?

Location: HQ-17 (ASBH17)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always %	2.Almost always %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Always Mean	2.Almost always Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Egypt	6957	6769	58.8	11.0	20.9	9.3	1.2	0.0	1.2	335.2	344.5	332.5	285.3	319.7	.	293.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4329	62.3	7.0	22.1	8.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	455.0	410.8	374.5	347.2	378.7	.	444.1
Kuwait	4609	3736	28.2	14.4	47.0	10.4	13.1	0.0	1.8	401.1	419.7	399.5	368.9	357.0	.	363.6
Morocco	5453	5169	14.6	10.4	47.1	28.0	2.3	0.0	2.8	374.2	411.1	381.8	333.2	306.7	.	286.3
South Africa	12810	8888	69.8	12.9	15.5	1.9	30.7	0.0	3.9	323.8	354.9	340.8	287.7	304.2	.	271.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	28891	46.7	11.1	30.5	11.6	9.6	0.0	2.0	377.9	388.2	365.8	324.5	333.3	.	331.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3426	91.9	5.6	2.4	0.1	4.4	0.0	0.6	505.5	467.7	475.5	526.5	464.8	.	481.3

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father

Location: HQ-18a (ASBH18A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some Primary or Lower secondary %	3.Lower secondary %	4.Upper secondary %	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6.Short-cycle tertiary %	7.Bachelors or equivalent %	8.Masters or equivalent %	9.Doctor or equivalent %	10.Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Egypt	6957	6114	17.4	10.8	9.1	18.6	5.2	21.7	14.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.0	10.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4077	6.3	21.3	24.2	24.9	2.9	4.3	10.8	3.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	6.9
Kuwait	4609	3297	0.8	2.7	14.4	22.4	17.3	3.8	29.4	6.5	2.4	0.3	13.1	0.0	11.7
Morocco	5453	4030	32.8	32.7	10.6	9.3	2.8	2.9	4.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.3	0.0	23.5
South Africa	12810	4158	8.0	11.3	12.3	39.5	10.1	7.7	5.6	2.0	1.1	2.6	30.7	0.0	36.5
International Avg. (5)	34210	21676	13.1	15.7	14.1	23.0	7.6	8.1	12.9	2.9	1.4	1.2	9.5	0.0	17.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3037	0.2	2.1	7.5	12.3	5.0	23.8	26.2	18.9	2.4	1.6	4.4	0.0	11.5

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father

Location: HQ-18a (ASBH18A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some Primary or Lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelors or equivalent Mean	8.Masters or equivalent Mean	9.Doctoral or equivalent Mean	10.Not applicable Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Egypt	6957	6114	261.3	290.9	300.6	329.3	371.9	346.5	422.9	444.0	435.3	313.5	317.0	.	318.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4077	325.3	390.6	406.2	451.6	451.2	466.7	495.9	512.6	507.4	369.8	378.7	.	386.9
Kuwait	4609	3297	333.3	359.1	362.8	384.2	397.0	415.6	427.5	450.1	457.1	339.3	357.0	.	379.0
Morocco	5453	4030	334.4	366.6	385.3	420.6	467.2	426.6	477.0	474.8	485.6	364.6	306.5	.	342.7
South Africa	12810	4158	287.0	303.5	313.2	353.8	378.9	415.2	425.2	434.6	338.3	348.2	304.2	.	305.0
International Avg. (5)	34210	21676	308.2	342.1	353.6	387.9	413.2	414.1	449.7	463.2	444.8	347.1	332.7	.	346.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3037	430.3	435.6	477.4	498.8	482.7	496.4	513.8	535.2	552.8	472.4	464.8	.	476.9

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother

Location: HQ-18b (ASBH18B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some Primar y or Lower second ary %	3.Lowe r second ary %	4.Uppe r second ary %	5.Post -secon dary, non-te rtiary %	6.Shor t-cycl e tertia ry %	7.Bach elors or equiva lent %	8.Mast ers or equiva lent %	9.Doct or or equiva le %	10.Not applic able %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Egypt	6957	5456	27.4	9.0	7.9	17.2	4.8	18.7	13.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.0	20.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4000	9.0	27.4	18.9	22.6	6.6	4.0	9.0	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	8.8
Kuwait	4609	3088	1.6	2.8	11.3	19.6	20.0	3.2	35.8	4.3	1.0	0.3	13.1	0.0	16.6
Morocco	5453	3669	48.7	23.8	9.5	7.9	2.1	2.0	2.7	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.3	0.0	32.4
South Africa	12810	4713	5.5	11.0	14.4	43.3	11.2	6.1	5.6	1.3	0.3	1.3	30.7	0.0	32.6
International Avg. (5)	34210	20926	18.4	14.8	12.4	22.1	8.9	6.8	13.3	1.7	0.6	0.9	9.5	0.0	22.1
Denmark (3)	3600	3047	0.5	1.2	5.2	9.1	4.5	23.6	35.9	17.6	1.8	0.7	4.4	0.0	11.4

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother

Location: HQ-18b (ASBH18B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some Primar y or Lower second ary Mean	3.Lowe r second ary Mean	4.Uppe r second ary Mean	5.Post -secon dary, non-te rtiary Mean	6.Shor t-cycl e tertia ry Mean	7.Bach elors or equiva lent Mean	8.Mast ers or equiva lent Mean	9.Doct or or equiva le Mean	10.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	5456	269.8	292.0	298.0	341.0	374.5	357.1	432.9	439.9	442.1	348.9	317.0	.	327.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4000	340.6	388.8	422.1	456.0	471.9	473.7	505.7	489.5	566.4	381.5	378.7	.	394.3
Kuwait	4609	3088	359.6	382.4	360.9	375.7	395.6	408.1	429.9	468.2	473.0	371.6	357.0	.	380.7
Morocco	5453	3669	343.2	378.4	408.6	453.9	470.5	440.3	488.9	404.4	452.8	346.1	306.5	.	350.1
South Africa	12810	4713	291.3	283.3	305.9	347.3	391.2	401.1	441.3	398.5	389.5	326.9	304.2	.	305.4
International Avg. (5)	34210	20926	320.9	345.0	359.1	394.8	420.7	416.1	459.7	440.1	464.8	355.0	332.7	.	351.6
Denmark (3)	3600	3047	434.7	446.7	466.7	487.9	481.6	499.9	511.6	536.6	543.7	466.1	464.8	.	472.9

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?

Location: HQ-19 (ASBH19)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Finish lower second ary %	2. Finish upper second ary %	3. Finish post-s econda ry,non -terti ary %	4. Finish short- cycle, tertia ry %	5. Finish bachel ors or equiva lent %	6. Finish postgr aduate degree %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Egypt	6957	6694	4.6	7.6	7.2	15.6	38.6	26.3	1.2	0.0	2.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4269	1.7	3.1	7.2	11.2	14.7	62.1	0.4	0.0	1.8
Kuwait	4609	3636	2.4	3.3	5.9	3.5	40.5	44.5	13.1	0.0	3.7
Morocco	5453	4929	13.2	10.9	8.1	12.6	17.2	38.0	2.3	0.0	6.7
South Africa	12810	8039	3.8	15.2	10.5	9.5	19.6	41.4	30.8	0.0	9.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	27567	5.2	8.0	7.8	10.5	26.1	42.5	9.6	0.0	4.9
Denmark (3)	3600	3174	1.3	6.6	1.8	18.5	36.8	35.0	4.4	0.0	7.5

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?

Location: HQ-19 (ASBH19)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Finish lower second ary Mean	2. Finish upper second ary Mean	3. Finish post-s econda ry,non -terti ary Mean	4. Finish short- cycle, tertia ry Mean	5. Finish bachel ors or equiva lent Mean	6. Finish postgr aduate degree Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6694	255.5	255.0	294.4	259.0	351.3	391.8	317.0	.	288.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4269	297.6	327.0	359.3	399.2	424.1	447.3	378.7	.	368.8
Kuwait	4609	3636	350.0	306.1	356.5	343.2	390.8	430.7	357.0	.	350.1
Morocco	5453	4929	300.7	320.4	322.1	365.0	383.7	417.0	306.7	.	322.4
South Africa	12810	8039	283.3	319.3	316.7	305.1	340.8	346.7	304.1	.	294.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	27567	297.4	305.5	329.8	334.3	378.1	406.7	332.7	.	324.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3174	465.4	464.7	436.9	482.4	505.3	528.3	464.8	.	477.6

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's father

Location: HQ-20a (ASBH20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay %	2.Small business %	3.Clerical %	4.Service or Sales %	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fishery %	6.Craft or Trade %	7.Plant or Machine Operate %	8.Laborer %	9.Manager %	10.Professional %	11.Technician %	12.Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Egypt	6957	5935	7.0	14.0	5.3	7.1	13.9	13.7	7.2	5.4	11.2	7.5	2.2	5.4	1.2	0.0	13.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	3813	2.8	22.6	7.1	6.6	6.4	9.7	4.6	20.3	6.5	5.2	1.7	6.5	0.4	0.0	14.2
Kuwait	4609	2891	6.0	7.3	12.4	10.1	0.4	2.0	1.6	1.3	17.4	20.5	9.6	11.5	13.1	0.0	20.7
Morocco	5453	3656	14.2	8.2	1.7	6.3	16.5	21.4	3.9	7.2	4.5	4.4	1.7	9.9	2.6	0.0	29.0
South Africa	12810	3583	11.2	11.4	4.6	8.3	2.9	12.4	9.8	11.6	7.1	9.2	3.6	7.7	30.7	0.0	40.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	19878	8.2	12.7	6.2	7.7	8.0	11.9	5.4	9.2	9.3	9.4	3.8	8.2	9.6	0.0	23.6
Denmark (3)	3600	3140	0.6	10.8	3.6	7.4	2.3	15.8	6.2	2.2	9.4	20.6	18.3	2.8	4.4	0.0	8.2

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's father

Location: HQ-20a (ASBH20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Never worked for pay Mean	2. Small business Mean	3. Clerical Mean	4. Service or Sales Mean	5. Skilled Agriculture or Fishery Mean	6. Craft or Trade Mean	7. Plant or Machine Operate Mean	8. Laborer Mean	9. Manager Mean	10. Professional Mean	11. Technician Mean	12. Not applicable Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Egypt	6957	5935	305.2	337.3	349.8	310.1	272.4	309.4	322.5	304.3	398.3	406.0	374.1	339.4	317.0	.	328.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	3813	356.7	411.8	476.9	434.5	374.1	440.9	445.2	402.7	491.9	500.9	505.2	433.5	378.7	.	398.3
Kuwait	4609	2891	369.6	388.3	394.6	381.0	344.8	411.2	433.9	359.4	409.3	443.4	418.5	386.8	357.0	.	377.8
Morocco	5453	3656	333.1	387.8	449.5	396.8	351.4	379.5	407.7	351.8	458.8	471.0	477.2	371.3	311.4	.	342.2
South Africa	12810	3583	280.8	376.2	362.2	362.7	321.9	347.1	350.4	332.0	415.6	408.6	426.3	342.4	304.2	.	306.1
International Avg. (5)	34210	19878	329.1	380.3	406.6	377.0	332.9	377.6	391.9	350.0	434.8	446.0	440.3	374.7	333.6	.	350.6
Denmark (3)	3600	3140	406.5	487.9	516.8	484.0	486.9	481.3	490.3	459.7	527.0	536.3	508.8	500.8	464.8	.	481.6

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's mother

Location: HQ-20b (ASBH20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay %	2.Small Business %	3.Clerical %	4.Service or Sales %	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fishing %	6.Craft or Trade %	7.Plant or Machinery Operate %	8.Laborer %	9.Manager %	10.Professional %	11.Technician %	12.Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Egypt	6957	5041	67.9	3.0	3.4	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	3.1	5.8	1.3	11.1	1.2	0.0	26.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	3494	66.9	3.5	2.9	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.2	2.7	1.1	4.6	1.1	12.7	0.4	0.0	20.9
Kuwait	4609	2810	21.9	3.3	18.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	6.2	26.8	6.3	13.7	13.1	0.0	22.6
Morocco	5453	3060	66.1	3.8	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.3	0.9	3.0	0.9	2.4	1.3	15.2	2.6	0.0	40.9
South Africa	12810	4314	21.0	9.3	9.8	11.7	2.0	3.0	1.8	17.1	4.1	8.9	2.3	9.1	30.7	0.0	35.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	18719	48.8	4.6	7.1	3.7	1.3	1.3	0.8	4.9	3.1	9.7	2.4	12.4	9.6	0.0	29.4
Denmark (3)	3600	3212	1.2	3.9	13.5	18.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.2	4.1	19.7	29.0	4.2	4.4	0.0	6.6

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's mother

Location: HQ-20b (ASBH20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay Mean	2.Small Business Mean	3.Clerical Mean	4.Serv ice or Sales Mean	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fishing Mean	6.Craft or Trade Mean	7.Plant or Machinery Operat or Mean	8.Laborer Mean	9.Manager Mean	10.Profession al Mean	11.Technician Mean	12.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitted Mean
Egypt	6957	5041	313.6	330.7	396.7	276.7	245.7	321.3	368.5	296.5	411.8	447.1	402.8	334.1	317.0	.	332.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	3494	416.0	431.5	491.7	465.9	370.3	397.1	509.7	433.8	495.0	520.4	499.4	426.5	378.7	.	413.7
Kuwait	4609	2810	391.8	403.4	385.5	411.1	365.6	393.8	459.7	368.2	411.6	442.7	416.9	387.1	357.0	.	375.0
Morocco	5453	3060	370.5	382.5	457.1	423.3	391.4	379.3	394.4	357.3	432.0	523.2	444.7	375.6	311.4	.	352.5
South Africa	12810	4314	301.9	358.1	407.4	341.5	314.0	300.7	336.5	328.1	412.8	414.1	421.0	358.1	304.1	.	304.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	18719	358.8	381.2	427.7	383.7	337.4	358.4	413.8	356.8	432.6	469.5	437.0	376.3	333.6	.	355.7
Denmark (3)	3600	3212	439.4	486.2	499.3	482.6	491.0	464.3	489.1	454.0	525.7	537.4	510.2	495.9	464.8	.	471.0

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <language of test>
Location: HQ-21Aa (ASBH21AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6490	96.9	0.6	1.2	2.5	5.4	331.0	292.8	317.0	307.9	338.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4226	70.7	28.7	0.4	0.7	2.3	448.0	371.9	378.7	316.5	406.3
Kuwait	4609	3583	13.1	86.7	13.1	0.2	5.0	439.2	395.1	357.0	290.8	369.4
Morocco	5453	4843	14.3	85.3	2.7	0.4	8.0	360.6	372.3	301.6	285.8	344.8
South Africa	12810	6858	75.0	24.2	30.7	0.8	18.3	335.7	334.4	304.2	357.1	301.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	26000	54.0	45.1	9.6	0.9	7.8	382.9	353.3	331.7	311.6	352.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3359	95.1	4.4	4.4	0.5	2.3	504.0	476.3	464.8	515.4	489.4

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:

<language of test>

Location: HQ-21Ab (ASBH21AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	5740	95.2	1.6	1.2	3.2	16.1	333.9	283.9	317.0	313.0	321.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4051	71.7	27.8	0.4	0.6	7.7	450.9	371.0	378.7	274.8	391.9
Kuwait	4609	3366	14.3	85.5	13.1	0.2	10.2	438.1	395.9	357.0	274.4	378.2
Morocco	5453	4315	11.4	88.3	2.7	0.4	19.3	394.1	370.6	301.6	306.4	348.6
South Africa	12810	7513	78.3	21.6	30.7	0.1	14.2	335.4	336.0	304.2	299.7	291.4
International Avg. (5)	34210	24985	54.2	44.9	9.6	0.9	13.5	390.5	351.5	331.7	293.7	346.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3395	95.9	3.9	4.4	0.1	1.4	504.1	473.0	464.8	527.4	476.9

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>
Location: HQ-21Ba (ASBH21BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6490	3.0	94.5	1.2	2.5	5.4	365.4	329.7	317.0	307.9	338.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4226	13.6	85.8	0.4	0.7	2.3	409.2	428.7	378.7	316.5	406.3
Kuwait	4609	3583	10.4	89.4	13.1	0.2	5.0	404.5	400.5	357.0	290.8	369.4
Morocco	5453	4843	78.8	20.8	2.7	0.4	8.0	375.2	353.0	301.6	285.8	344.8
South Africa	12810	6858	12.6	86.6	30.7	0.8	18.3	329.6	336.2	304.2	357.1	301.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	26000	23.7	75.4	9.6	0.9	7.8	376.8	369.6	331.7	311.6	352.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3359	2.1	97.4	4.4	0.5	2.3	434.0	504.3	464.8	515.4	489.4

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:

<country specific>

Location: HQ-21Bb (ASBH21BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	5740	3.5	93.3	1.2	3.2	16.1	355.3	332.3	317.0	313.0	321.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4051	13.1	86.3	0.4	0.6	7.7	409.0	431.6	378.7	274.8	391.9
Kuwait	4609	3366	11.8	88.0	13.1	0.2	10.2	401.4	402.1	357.0	274.4	378.2
Morocco	5453	4315	77.6	22.0	2.7	0.4	19.3	376.3	362.4	301.6	306.4	348.6
South Africa	12810	7513	13.1	86.8	30.7	0.1	14.2	331.2	336.2	304.2	299.7	291.3
International Avg. (5)	34210	24985	23.8	75.3	9.6	0.9	13.5	374.7	372.9	331.7	293.7	346.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3395	2.0	97.9	4.4	0.1	1.4	417.3	504.6	464.8	527.4	476.9

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>
Location: HQ-21Ca (ASBH21CA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6490	1.1	96.4	1.2	2.5	5.4	260.1	331.6	317.0	307.9	338.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4226	7.0	92.3	0.4	0.7	2.3	380.4	429.6	378.7	316.5	406.3
Kuwait	4609	3583	69.2	30.7	13.1	0.2	5.0	380.6	446.8	357.0	290.8	369.4
Morocco	5453	4843	21.2	78.4	2.7	0.4	8.0	364.5	372.3	301.6	285.8	344.8
South Africa	12810	6858	4.1	95.1	30.7	0.8	18.3	288.9	337.4	304.2	357.1	301.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	26000	20.5	78.6	9.6	0.9	7.8	334.9	383.5	331.7	311.6	352.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3359	1.3	98.2	4.4	0.5	2.3	424.7	503.9	464.8	515.4	489.4

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:

<country specific>

Location: HQ-21Cb (ASBH21CB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	5740	0.9	95.9	1.2	3.2	16.1	259.0	333.9	317.0	313.0	321.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4051	7.2	92.2	0.4	0.6	7.7	380.2	432.4	378.7	274.8	391.9
Kuwait	4609	3366	67.7	32.1	13.1	0.2	10.2	381.4	445.4	357.0	274.4	378.2
Morocco	5453	4315	23.6	76.1	2.7	0.4	19.3	367.5	375.0	301.6	306.4	348.6
South Africa	12810	7513	3.6	96.3	30.7	0.1	14.2	278.7	337.7	304.2	299.7	291.3
International Avg. (5)	34210	24985	20.6	78.5	9.6	0.9	13.5	333.4	384.9	331.7	293.7	346.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3395	1.3	98.6	4.4	0.1	1.4	429.4	503.8	464.8	527.4	476.9

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>
Location: HQ-21Da (ASBH21DA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6490	0.7	96.8	1.2	2.5	5.4	252.6	331.3	317.0	307.9	338.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4226	5.8	93.6	0.4	0.7	2.3	417.6	426.6	378.7	316.5	406.3
Kuwait	4609	3583	20.2	79.7	13.1	0.2	5.0	441.8	390.6	357.0	290.8	369.4
Morocco	5453	4842	10.0	89.6	2.7	0.4	8.0	427.8	364.2	302.7	285.8	344.8
South Africa	12810	6858	8.5	90.7	30.7	0.8	18.3	328.9	336.0	304.2	357.1	301.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	25999	9.0	90.1	9.6	0.9	7.8	373.7	369.7	331.9	311.6	352.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3359	0.4	99.1	4.4	0.5	2.3	487.5	502.9	464.8	515.4	489.4

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:

<country specific>

Location: HQ-21Db (ASBH21DB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	5740	1.1	95.8	1.2	3.2	16.1	249.6	334.1	317.0	313.0	321.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4051	5.6	93.8	0.4	0.6	7.7	412.9	429.5	378.7	274.8	391.9
Kuwait	4609	3366	20.5	79.2	13.1	0.2	10.2	441.3	391.8	357.0	274.4	378.2
Morocco	5453	4315	9.2	90.5	2.7	0.4	19.3	431.1	367.4	301.6	306.4	348.6
South Africa	12810	7513	8.9	91.0	30.7	0.1	14.2	325.0	336.6	304.2	299.7	291.3
International Avg. (5)	34210	24985	9.0	90.1	9.6	0.9	13.5	372.0	371.9	331.7	293.7	346.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3395	0.5	99.3	4.4	0.1	1.4	482.7	503.0	464.8	527.4	476.9

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>
Location: HQ-21Ea (ASBH21EA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6490	1.0	96.5	1.2	2.5	5.4	237.0	331.7	317.0	307.9	338.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4226	4.5	94.8	0.4	0.7	2.3	305.9	431.8	378.7	316.5	406.3
Kuwait	4609	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Morocco	5453	4843	2.8	96.8	2.7	0.4	8.0	384.2	370.2	301.6	285.8	344.8
South Africa	12810	6858	9.7	89.5	30.7	0.8	18.3	326.2	336.4	304.2	357.1	301.2
International Avg. (4)	34210	22417	4.5	94.4	8.7	1.1	8.5	313.3	367.5	325.4	316.8	347.6
Denmark (3)	3600	3359	0.1	99.4	4.4	0.5	2.3	460.2	502.8	464.8	515.4	489.4

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's or mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:
<country specific>

Location: HQ-21Eb (ASBH21EB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	5740	0.7	96.1	1.2	3.2	16.1	264.1	333.6	317.0	313.0	321.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4051	4.0	95.4	0.4	0.6	7.7	303.8	433.8	378.7	274.8	391.9
Kuwait	4609	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Morocco	5453	4315	3.3	96.3	2.7	0.4	19.3	338.0	374.5	301.6	306.4	348.6
South Africa	12810	7513	9.8	90.1	30.7	0.1	14.2	336.3	335.5	304.2	299.7	291.3
International Avg. (4)	34210	21619	4.5	94.5	8.7	1.1	14.3	310.6	369.3	325.4	298.5	338.3
Denmark (3)	3600	3395	0.2	99.7	4.4	0.1	1.4	451.4	503.0	464.8	527.4	476.9

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) or use? Child's father: Other
Location: HQ-21Fa (ASBH21FA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	6490	0.7	96.8	1.2	2.5	5.4	229.4	331.5	317.0	307.9	338.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4226	8.0	91.3	0.4	0.7	2.3	332.7	434.3	378.7	316.5	406.3
Kuwait	4609	3583	7.7	92.2	13.1	0.2	5.0	452.8	396.6	357.0	290.8	369.4
Morocco	5453	4843	2.6	97.0	2.7	0.4	8.0	328.9	371.7	301.6	285.8	344.8
South Africa	12810	6858	19.8	79.4	30.7	0.8	18.3	329.7	336.8	304.2	357.1	301.2
International Avg. (5)	34210	26000	7.8	91.3	9.6	0.9	7.8	334.7	374.2	331.7	311.6	352.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3359	7.7	91.8	4.4	0.5	2.3	489.4	503.9	464.8	515.4	489.4

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother: Other
Location: HQ-21Fb (ASBH21FB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Egypt	6957	5740	1.1	95.8	1.2	3.2	16.1	246.3	334.1	317.0	313.0	321.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4051	8.0	91.4	0.4	0.6	7.7	333.6	436.9	378.7	274.8	391.9
Kuwait	4609	3366	8.9	90.9	13.1	0.2	10.2	452.3	397.1	357.0	274.4	378.2
Morocco	5453	4315	3.7	95.9	2.7	0.4	19.3	332.3	374.8	301.6	306.4	348.6
South Africa	12810	7513	17.9	82.1	30.7	0.1	14.2	329.8	336.8	304.2	299.7	291.4
International Avg. (5)	34210	24985	7.9	91.2	9.6	0.9	13.5	338.9	375.9	331.7	293.7	346.2
Denmark (3)	3600	3395	8.6	91.2	4.4	0.1	1.4	484.0	504.7	464.8	527.4	476.9

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: Not applicable
Location: HQ-21Ga (ASBH21GA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Egypt	6957	165	100.0	0.0	92.3	0.0	5.4	307.9	.	330.6	.	338.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	18	100.0	0.0	97.0	0.0	2.3	316.5	.	425.9	.	406.3
Kuwait	4609	7	100.0	0.0	94.9	0.0	5.0	290.8	.	394.9	.	369.4
Morocco	5453	24	100.0	0.0	91.6	0.0	8.0	285.8	.	368.6	.	344.8
South Africa	12810	51	100.0	0.0	82.7	0.0	16.9	357.1	.	323.5	.	299.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	265	100.0	0.0	91.7	0.0	7.5	311.6	.	368.7	.	351.7
Denmark (3)	3600	16	100.0	0.0	97.2	0.0	2.3	515.4	.	501.1	.	489.4

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother: Not applicable
Location: HQ-21Gb (ASBH21GB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Egypt	6957	177	100.0	0.0	81.3	0.0	16.1	313.0	.	332.9	.	321.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	9	100.0	0.0	91.8	0.0	7.7	274.8	.	428.4	.	391.9
Kuwait	4609	6	100.0	0.0	89.7	0.0	10.2	274.4	.	395.4	.	378.2
Morocco	5453	23	100.0	0.0	80.5	0.0	19.2	306.4	.	370.9	.	348.4
South Africa	12810	9	100.0	0.0	86.7	0.0	13.3	299.7	.	324.3	.	289.5
International Avg. (5)	34210	224	100.0	0.0	86.0	0.0	13.3	293.7	.	370.4	.	345.8
Denmark (3)	3600	4	100.0	0.0	98.5	0.0	1.4	527.4	.	501.2	.	476.9

Question: Student Attended Preschool
Location: Derived (ASDHAPS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	0. Did not attend %	1. 1 year or less %	2. 2 years %	3. 3 years or more %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	0. Did not attend Mean	1. 1 year or less Mean	2. 2 years Mean	3. 3 years or more Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Egypt	6957	6581	32.7	10.2	26.0	31.1	4.0	1.2	0.0	290.4	311.7	355.2	359.1	327.0	317.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4289	23.0	49.8	15.4	11.8	1.0	0.4	0.0	382.0	425.8	454.3	470.7	376.5	378.7	.
Kuwait	4609	3654	22.3	18.5	39.5	19.7	3.4	13.1	0.0	390.0	411.6	396.0	409.2	369.9	357.0	.
Morocco	5453	5078	35.0	15.3	22.5	27.3	4.8	2.3	0.0	329.4	362.0	393.3	409.8	311.2	306.7	.
South Africa	12810	8664	15.5	21.5	15.5	47.5	5.3	30.7	0.0	311.2	319.3	337.2	337.4	291.0	304.2	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	28266	25.7	23.1	23.8	27.5	3.7	9.5	0.0	340.6	366.1	387.2	397.3	335.1	332.7	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3399	0.5	0.9	2.5	96.1	1.4	4.4	0.0	484.5	474.3	469.9	503.8	495.7	464.8	.

Question: Parents' Highest Education Level
Location: Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Univer sity or higher %	2. Post-s econda ry %	3. Upper second ary %	4. Lower second ary %	5. Some Prim, Lower Sec, No School %	6. Not Applic able %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %
Egypt	6957	6360	19.4	28.4	19.8	8.1	23.6	0.6	6.7	1.2	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4197	19.3	11.0	26.9	21.6	21.1	0.1	3.8	0.4	0.0
Kuwait	4609	3466	50.4	21.6	17.9	7.5	2.5	0.2	7.9	13.1	0.0
Morocco	5453	4475	8.5	6.1	10.5	11.6	62.0	1.4	15.7	2.3	0.0
South Africa	12810	5889	9.7	18.5	42.7	12.0	15.9	1.2	24.0	30.7	0.0
International Avg. (5)	34210	24387	21.4	17.1	23.5	12.2	25.0	0.7	11.6	9.5	0.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3153	64.4	22.3	7.2	4.1	1.4	0.6	8.4	4.4	0.0

Question: Parents' Highest Education Level
Location: Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Univer sity or higher Mean	2. Post-s econda ry Mean	3. Upper second ary Mean	4. Lower second ary Mean	5. Some Prim, Lower Sec, No School Mean	6. Not Applic able Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Egypt	6957	6360	420.5	347.3	323.0	288.0	267.8	315.3	299.7	317.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4197	497.4	455.2	439.0	397.6	361.3	404.9	381.2	378.7	.
Kuwait	4609	3466	424.8	391.7	369.4	358.0	363.2	335.9	377.9	357.0	.
Morocco	5453	4475	471.0	437.6	418.3	380.3	346.2	351.7	335.7	306.5	.
South Africa	12810	5889	416.0	381.3	338.2	294.4	280.3	309.8	303.2	304.2	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	24387	445.9	402.7	377.6	343.7	323.8	343.5	339.6	332.7	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3153	518.7	489.2	482.9	453.1	437.1	459.5	473.6	464.8	.

Question: Parents' Highest Occupation Level
Location: Derived (ASDHOCPP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Profes sional %	2. Small Busine ss Owner %	3. Cleric al %	4. Skille d worker %	5. Genera l labore r %	6. Never worked for pay %	7. Not applic able %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %
Egypt	6957	6264	22.4	13.9	12.7	31.4	5.0	11.6	3.0	8.1	1.2	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4051	14.7	22.1	14.2	17.6	18.6	9.5	3.2	8.2	0.4	0.0
Kuwait	4609	3207	53.2	7.0	19.8	2.5	1.1	8.9	7.5	13.2	13.1	0.0
Morocco	5453	4174	10.6	9.0	7.5	36.9	6.7	22.2	7.1	20.4	2.6	0.0
South Africa	12810	5367	20.0	11.9	18.7	15.0	12.9	15.7	5.9	28.0	30.7	0.0
International Avg. (5)	34210	23063	24.2	12.8	14.6	20.7	8.9	13.6	5.4	15.6	9.6	0.0
Denmark (3)	3600	3301	63.8	7.2	20.2	5.5	1.1	0.6	1.7	3.9	4.4	0.0

Question: Parents' Highest Occupation Level
Location: Derived (ASDHOCPP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Profes sional Owner Mean	2. Small Busine ss Owner Mean	3. Cleric al Mean	4. Skille d worker Mean	5. Genera l labore r Mean	6. Never worked for pay Mean	7. Not applic able Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Egypt	6957	6264	400.0	330.3	326.4	295.5	304.5	314.7	349.0	315.7	317.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4051	497.2	411.3	452.4	415.2	400.3	399.3	423.1	394.3	378.7	.
Kuwait	4609	3207	423.0	387.9	382.7	405.6	369.6	370.5	383.0	371.6	357.0	.
Morocco	5453	4174	467.4	381.6	403.9	369.5	348.9	346.5	355.0	337.2	311.4	.
South Africa	12810	5367	407.8	352.2	350.8	323.8	318.2	286.1	332.5	302.3	304.1	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	23063	439.1	372.7	383.3	361.9	348.3	343.4	368.5	344.2	333.6	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3301	518.6	467.9	485.2	471.5	452.2	419.1	484.1	473.2	464.8	.

Question: Devices Used for Reading eBooks
Location: Derived (ASDH15)

Country	Sample	Valid N	0.	1.	2.	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	0.	1.	2.	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
			Neither Parent s nor Child %	Either Parent s or Child %	Both Parent s and Child %				Neither Parent s nor Child Mean	Either Parent s or Child Mean	Both Parent s and Child Mean			
Egypt	6957	6735	42.6	13.7	43.8	1.6	1.2	0.0	289.5	330.1	371.0	324.9	319.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4289	34.6	12.8	52.6	1.2	0.4	0.0	382.2	418.0	455.6	387.3	378.7	.
Kuwait	4609	3705	14.6	15.4	70.0	2.3	13.1	0.0	377.8	383.4	408.0	367.3	357.0	.
Morocco	5453	5155	61.4	11.6	26.9	3.3	2.3	0.0	346.2	374.9	420.2	320.5	305.2	.
South Africa	12810	8860	53.3	17.5	29.3	4.0	30.7	0.0	319.0	328.2	346.5	291.3	304.2	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	28744	41.3	14.2	44.5	2.5	9.5	0.0	342.9	366.9	400.3	338.3	332.9	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3401	12.9	29.2	57.9	1.2	4.4	0.0	502.8	501.9	503.3	479.1	464.8	.

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Egypt	6957	6518	0.1	0.0	5.6	7.9	8.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.8	8.0	9.2	9.9	10.5	14.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4259	0.0	0.0	2.5	8.5	8.0	4.0	4.4	6.0	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.3	14.8
Kuwait	4609	3529	1.2	0.0	18.1	9.6	9.9	4.2	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.3	14.8
Morocco	5453	4630	0.0	0.0	15.1	6.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.8	8.5	9.7	10.2	13.2
South Africa	12810	6409	0.2	0.0	50.8	8.3	8.0	4.0	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.4	9.2	10.2	10.6	14.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	25345	0.3	0.0	18.4	8.2	7.6	4.1	5.2	5.9	7.1	8.2	9.3	10.3	10.8	14.5
Denmark (3)	3600	3301	0.2	0.0	8.1	11.3	11.8	5.9	8.9	9.6	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.7	14.8

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Many resour ces %	2. Some resour ces %	3. Few resour ces %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Many resour ces Mean	2. Some resour ces Mean	3. Few resour ces Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Egypt	6957	6518	0.4	61.1	38.5	5.6	0.1	0.0	452.0	366.3	277.2	299.3	283.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4259	3.8	65.8	30.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	523.2	449.2	363.3	375.5	.	.
Kuwait	4609	3529	3.3	91.7	5.0	18.1	1.2	0.0	478.8	400.7	365.1	363.5	301.6	.
Morocco	5453	4630	0.8	38.4	60.8	15.1	0.0	0.0	510.6	414.6	348.6	316.9	293.2	.
South Africa	12810	6409	1.3	69.6	29.1	50.8	0.2	0.0	500.0	353.9	294.8	301.7	187.4	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	25345	1.9	65.3	32.7	18.4	0.3	0.0	492.9	396.9	329.8	331.4	266.5	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3301	41.3	58.0	0.7	8.1	0.2	0.0	526.9	487.7	439.2	471.2	475.1	.

Question: Digital Devices in the Home (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBGDDH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Egypt	6957	6574	0.1	0.0	5.2	7.8	9.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.9	7.9	9.7	10.8	10.8	14.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4216	0.0	0.0	3.1	8.1	9.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.0	8.8	9.7	10.8	10.8	14.3
Kuwait	4609	3652	1.2	0.0	15.5	10.6	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
Morocco	5453	5004	0.0	0.0	7.5	6.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.0	8.8	10.8	10.8	14.3
South Africa	12810	8313	0.2	0.0	38.2	7.4	5.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.9	7.0	8.8	9.7	10.8	14.3
International Avg. (5)	34210	27759	0.3	0.0	13.9	8.1	8.0	3.9	4.7	4.7	6.5	8.3	9.8	11.3	11.5	14.3
Denmark (3)	3600	3354	0.2	0.0	6.7	11.4	10.8	7.0	8.8	9.7	10.5	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3

Question: Digital Devices in the Home (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGDDH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. High access %	2. Medium access %	3. Low access %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. High access Mean	2. Medium access Mean	3. Low access Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Egypt	6957	6574	4.1	66.1	29.8	5.2	0.1	0.0	407.4	352.2	280.8	281.9	283.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4216	2.1	75.2	22.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	456.4	443.4	371.7	341.9	.	.
Kuwait	4609	3652	28.1	71.1	0.8	15.5	1.2	0.0	411.4	397.5	324.1	360.8	301.6	.
Morocco	5453	5004	2.7	50.3	47.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	447.1	397.2	340.7	297.0	293.2	.
South Africa	12810	8313	2.6	64.3	33.1	38.2	0.2	0.0	429.0	340.7	312.7	297.5	193.2	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	27759	7.9	65.4	26.7	13.9	0.3	0.0	430.3	386.2	326.0	315.8	267.9	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3354	45.2	54.8	0.0	6.7	0.2	0.0	512.1	495.1	.	475.3	475.1	.

Question: Early Literacy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Egypt	6957	6800	1.2	0.0	0.9	8.7	10.3	2.1	4.0	5.6	7.2	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.0	14.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4283	0.4	0.0	1.4	9.1	9.3	2.1	5.6	6.7	8.1	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	14.7
Kuwait	4609	3779	13.1	0.0	0.6	9.6	9.8	2.1	7.2	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	11.3	12.0	14.7
Morocco	5453	5182	2.8	0.0	1.9	7.7	8.5	2.1	2.1	4.0	6.2	8.1	9.6	10.7	11.3	14.7
South Africa	12810	8685	30.7	0.0	5.4	9.9	9.8	2.1	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.8	11.1	12.8	14.6	14.7
International Avg. (5)	34210	28729	9.6	0.0	2.0	9.0	9.5	2.1	5.1	6.3	7.7	9.2	10.4	11.5	12.4	14.7
Denmark (3)	3600	3422	4.4	0.0	0.8	10.0	10.3	2.1	7.3	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7

Question: Early Literacy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.	2.	3.	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1.	2.	3.	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
			Often %	Someti mes %	Never or almost never %				Often Mean	Someti mes Mean	Never or almost never Mean			
Egypt	6957	6800	20.8	63.2	15.9	0.9	1.2	0.0	384.1	330.8	260.2	331.5	317.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4283	19.4	73.0	7.7	1.4	0.4	0.0	451.4	429.1	328.3	367.4	378.7	.
Kuwait	4609	3779	27.0	70.5	2.6	0.6	13.1	0.0	424.5	391.2	356.9	355.0	357.0	.
Morocco	5453	5182	11.2	59.5	29.3	1.9	2.8	0.0	400.2	382.4	329.4	327.5	309.0	.
South Africa	12810	8685	34.3	61.6	4.1	5.4	30.7	0.0	341.1	327.1	269.3	290.6	304.2	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	28729	22.5	65.6	11.9	2.0	9.6	0.0	400.3	372.1	308.8	334.4	333.2	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3422	34.8	64.0	1.2	0.8	4.4	0.0	517.9	494.7	487.1	481.9	464.8	.

Question: Early Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Egypt	6957	6757	1.2	0.0	1.5	9.2	10.6	3.3	4.9	6.3	7.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4252	0.4	0.0	2.2	9.5	10.6	3.3	6.5	7.1	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8
Kuwait	4609	3752	13.1	0.0	1.2	9.9	10.6	3.3	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.6	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Morocco	5453	5015	2.8	0.0	5.1	7.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.5	8.4	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8
South Africa	12810	8404	30.7	0.0	7.3	9.6	8.6	3.3	5.8	7.1	8.1	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8
International Avg. (5)	34210	28180	9.6	0.0	3.5	9.2	8.7	3.3	5.5	6.2	7.8	9.3	10.5	11.9	13.5	13.8
Denmark (3)	3600	3419	4.4	0.0	0.9	9.7	10.1	3.3	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.2	13.8

Question: Early Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Often %	2. Someti mes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Often Mean	2. Someti mes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Egypt	6957	6757	32.6	53.3	14.2	1.5	1.2	0.0	375.0	319.0	274.2	312.9	317.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4252	31.2	61.3	7.4	2.2	0.4	0.0	456.6	421.6	336.5	366.6	378.7	.
Kuwait	4609	3752	37.3	59.5	3.1	1.2	13.1	0.0	420.6	388.4	367.2	342.6	357.0	.
Morocco	5453	5015	14.5	56.8	28.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	404.8	379.9	333.8	326.9	309.0	.
South Africa	12810	8404	30.9	61.2	7.9	7.3	30.7	0.0	349.1	324.9	300.2	292.9	304.2	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	28180	29.3	58.4	12.2	3.5	9.6	0.0	401.2	366.8	322.4	328.4	333.2	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3419	30.8	67.2	2.0	0.9	4.4	0.0	512.4	498.3	503.3	478.4	464.8	.

Question: Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Egypt	6957	6803	1.2	0.0	0.8	8.9	10.4	1.5	4.3	5.9	7.5	9.2	10.4	11.7	12.2	15.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4295	0.4	0.0	1.1	9.3	10.1	1.5	6.2	7.1	8.2	9.4	10.3	11.4	12.2	15.3
Kuwait	4609	3789	13.1	0.0	0.4	9.7	9.9	1.5	7.3	7.7	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.2	15.3
Morocco	5453	5201	2.8	0.0	1.6	7.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.4	6.2	8.2	9.5	10.6	11.4	15.3
South Africa	12810	8721	30.7	0.0	5.2	9.8	9.6	1.5	6.6	7.5	8.5	9.6	10.7	12.4	13.6	15.3
International Avg. (5)	34210	28809	9.6	0.0	1.8	9.0	8.3	1.5	5.2	6.3	7.8	9.2	10.3	11.6	12.3	15.3
Denmark (3)	3600	3423	4.4	0.0	0.8	9.8	10.1	4.1	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3

Question: Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Often %	2. Someti mes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Often Mean	2. Someti mes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Egypt	6957	6803	26.7	58.0	15.3	0.8	1.2	0.0	381.6	324.4	265.2	332.1	317.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4295	24.8	68.3	6.9	1.1	0.4	0.0	454.4	424.8	329.8	360.3	378.7	.
Kuwait	4609	3789	32.4	65.2	2.4	0.4	13.1	0.0	426.1	387.2	358.9	356.0	357.0	.
Morocco	5453	5201	12.3	59.3	28.4	1.6	2.8	0.0	400.6	380.1	331.2	325.7	309.0	.
South Africa	12810	8721	33.4	61.8	4.8	5.2	30.7	0.0	343.3	324.7	289.0	293.3	304.2	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	28809	25.9	62.5	11.5	1.8	9.6	0.0	401.2	368.2	314.8	333.5	333.2	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3423	34.5	64.3	1.2	0.8	4.4	0.0	516.0	495.6	500.9	482.0	464.8	.

Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Began Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Egypt	6957	6714	1.2	0.0	1.9	10.4	13.9	4.9	5.9	7.6	9.1	10.5	11.6	13.9	13.9	13.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4203	0.4	0.0	3.0	9.7	10.5	4.9	4.9	5.9	8.0	9.8	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9
Kuwait	4609	3726	13.1	0.0	2.0	10.9	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Morocco	5453	5036	2.3	0.0	5.3	9.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	8.4	10.1	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9
South Africa	12810	8453	30.7	0.0	6.9	10.8	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	28132	9.5	0.0	3.8	10.3	11.4	4.9	6.2	7.0	8.9	10.5	11.8	13.5	13.9	13.9
Denmark (3)	3600	3415	4.4	0.0	0.9	10.5	10.5	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9

Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Began Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very well %	2. Modera tely well %	3. Not well %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very well Mean	2. Modera tely well Mean	3. Not well Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Egypt	6957	6714	32.9	34.6	32.5	1.9	1.2	0.0	391.8	332.4	267.0	327.7	317.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4203	23.5	31.6	44.9	3.0	0.4	0.0	450.4	432.0	409.5	383.6	378.7	.
Kuwait	4609	3726	42.7	33.9	23.4	2.0	13.1	0.0	431.6	393.1	351.6	360.2	357.0	.
Morocco	5453	5036	27.9	31.9	40.1	5.3	2.3	0.0	426.0	372.4	327.2	342.4	306.5	.
South Africa	12810	8453	35.3	39.4	25.3	6.9	30.7	0.0	349.5	335.0	297.2	290.1	304.2	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	28132	32.5	34.3	33.2	3.8	9.5	0.0	409.9	373.0	330.5	340.8	332.7	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3415	26.9	41.2	31.9	0.9	4.4	0.0	540.8	504.3	468.9	471.6	464.8	.

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Child's School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHPCS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Egypt	6957	6687	1.2	0.0	2.4	10.4	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4270	0.4	0.0	1.3	10.1	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Kuwait	4609	3671	13.1	0.0	3.2	9.7	12.3	3.6	5.6	6.8	7.9	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Morocco	5453	5016	2.3	0.0	5.2	9.8	12.3	3.6	6.2	7.3	8.5	10.2	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
South Africa	12810	8411	30.7	0.0	7.0	11.0	12.3	3.6	7.3	8.1	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
International Avg. (5)	34210	28055	9.5	0.0	3.8	10.2	12.3	3.6	6.6	7.6	8.9	10.7	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.3
Denmark (3)	3600	3384	4.4	0.0	1.7	9.5	12.3	3.6	5.6	6.2	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Child's School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHPCS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very satisf ied %	2. Somewh at satisf ied %	3. Less than satisf ied %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very satisf ied Mean	2. Somewh at satisf ied Mean	3. Less than satisf ied Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Egypt	6957	6687	74.2	21.0	4.8	2.4	1.2	0.0	336.4	313.7	324.6	312.7	317.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4270	70.5	25.4	4.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	421.4	437.6	421.4	380.1	378.7	.
Kuwait	4609	3671	61.0	29.7	9.4	3.2	13.1	0.0	407.7	394.3	366.6	375.3	357.0	.
Morocco	5453	5016	65.1	28.5	6.4	5.2	2.3	0.0	383.7	345.3	327.1	344.3	305.2	.
South Africa	12810	8411	82.4	15.2	2.4	7.0	30.7	0.0	337.1	304.0	283.6	288.4	304.2	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	28055	70.6	24.0	5.4	3.8	9.5	0.0	377.2	359.0	344.7	340.2	332.4	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3384	53.7	35.5	10.7	1.7	4.4	0.0	506.4	501.4	486.3	504.6	464.8	.

Question: Parents Like Reading (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHPLR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Egypt	6957	6773	1.2	0.0	1.2	8.7	9.3	2.7	6.4	6.4	7.7	8.9	9.6	10.5	11.5	13.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4301	0.4	0.0	1.4	9.6	9.6	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.5	12.3	13.9
Kuwait	4609	3760	13.1	0.0	1.1	9.5	9.6	2.7	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.3	10.5	11.5	12.3	13.9
Morocco	5453	5093	2.2	0.0	5.1	9.0	6.4	2.7	5.7	6.4	7.6	9.1	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
South Africa	12810	8970	30.7	0.0	3.1	9.7	9.9	2.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
International Avg. (5)	34210	28897	9.5	0.0	2.4	9.3	9.0	2.7	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.2	11.3	12.1	13.9
Denmark (3)	3600	3428	4.4	0.0	0.7	10.0	12.3	2.7	6.7	7.4	8.7	9.9	11.5	12.3	13.9	13.9

Question: Parents Like Reading (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHPLR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very much like %	2. Somewh at like %	3. Do not like %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very much like Mean	2. Somewh at like Mean	3. Do not like Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Egypt	6957	6773	13.1	53.7	33.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	384.7	345.1	286.2	320.8	319.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4381	4301	25.2	61.5	13.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	457.3	426.6	365.5	333.4	378.7	.
Kuwait	4609	3760	25.2	56.8	18.0	1.1	13.1	0.0	425.2	395.1	377.8	349.3	357.0	.
Morocco	5453	5093	21.6	47.7	30.6	5.1	2.2	0.0	407.1	377.1	333.9	321.1	303.7	.
South Africa	12810	8970	24.3	62.5	13.2	3.1	30.7	0.0	358.6	321.6	307.0	280.3	304.2	.
International Avg. (5)	34210	28897	21.9	56.5	21.7	2.4	9.5	0.0	406.6	373.1	334.1	321.0	332.6	.
Denmark (3)	3600	3428	41.7	41.2	17.1	0.7	4.4	0.0	517.9	496.6	480.2	483.7	464.8	.