

Question: This survey was completed by: Female caregiver(s) (mother, stepmother, grandmother, guardian)
Location: HQ-01a (ASBH01A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini-stered %	Not Applic-able %	Omitte-d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini-stered Mean	Not Applic-able Mean	Omitte-d Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4202	76.9	23.1	0.8	0.0	1.5	545.6	547.9	519.7	.	525.2
Denmark	2506	2347	85.8	14.2	4.1	0.0	2.3	561.3	557.2	518.4	.	530.2
Georgia	5557	5158	93.0	7.0	2.2	0.0	4.6	478.6	475.1	442.9	.	463.1
Ireland	2473	2260	87.5	12.5	6.8	0.0	2.5	571.5	568.4	516.0	.	548.5
Israel	3798	3154	86.5	13.5	10.3	0.0	6.5	541.6	538.2	508.2	.	516.5
Italy	3767	3372	86.1	13.9	6.1	0.0	4.3	536.5	532.3	488.3	.	523.6
Norway (5)	3610	3432	83.2	16.8	4.0	0.0	0.9	569.3	567.2	535.8	.	558.6
Portugal	4558	4328	87.4	12.6	1.4	0.0	3.6	523.4	525.2	484.8	.	505.7
Singapore	6320	5890	75.3	24.7	1.5	0.0	5.2	591.1	586.3	532.1	.	573.1
Slovenia	4303	4025	88.6	11.4	3.2	0.0	3.0	526.3	532.0	502.0	.	489.4
Sweden	3879	3311	82.9	17.1	11.7	0.0	1.2	562.8	563.8	531.9	.	548.7
United Arab Emirates	15566	13303	73.0	27.0	7.9	0.0	6.4	474.5	481.9	416.8	.	423.4
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (12)	73597	54782	83.8	16.2	5.0	0.0	3.5	540.2	539.6	499.7	.	517.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3277	70.3	29.7	12.8	0.0	7.3	435.7	455.9	388.2	.	395.4
Dubai, UAE	7471	6415	74.8	25.2	7.6	0.0	4.5	535.0	531.9	486.3	.	470.3

Question: This survey was completed by: Male caregiver(s) (father, stepfather, grandfather, guardian)
Location: HQ-01b (ASBH01B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4202	40.8	59.2	0.8	0.0	1.5	541.7	549.3	519.7	.	523.4
Denmark	2506	2338	32.4	67.6	4.1	0.0	2.6	561.5	560.1	518.4	.	538.3
Georgia	5557	5139	21.9	78.1	2.2	0.0	5.0	463.7	482.6	442.9	.	462.5
Ireland	2473	2257	20.3	79.7	6.8	0.0	2.6	569.3	571.5	516.0	.	551.4
Israel	3798	3145	41.1	58.9	10.3	0.0	6.7	528.0	550.7	508.2	.	513.9
Italy	3767	3368	28.6	71.4	6.1	0.0	4.4	536.4	535.8	488.3	.	522.7
Norway (5)	3610	3431	30.4	69.6	4.0	0.0	0.9	568.1	569.4	535.8	.	554.8
Portugal	4558	4323	22.7	77.3	1.4	0.0	3.8	522.3	524.2	484.8	.	502.9
Singapore	6320	5886	33.6	66.4	1.5	0.0	5.2	584.0	593.0	532.1	.	571.5
Slovenia	4303	4022	22.8	77.2	3.2	0.0	3.0	526.9	526.8	502.0	.	492.8
Sweden	3879	3308	36.4	63.6	11.7	0.0	1.4	565.5	561.6	531.9	.	549.9
United Arab Emirates	15566	13241	41.5	58.5	7.9	0.0	6.9	477.8	476.2	416.8	.	422.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (12)	73597	54660	31.0	69.0	5.0	0.0	3.7	537.1	541.8	499.7	.	517.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3252	42.9	57.1	12.8	0.0	8.2	451.6	435.4	388.2	.	394.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	6385	37.2	62.8	7.6	0.0	4.8	529.6	537.3	486.3	.	470.3

Question: This survey was completed by: Other
Location: HQ-01c (ASBH01C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4186	2.0	98.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	521.9	546.6	519.7	.	530.9
Denmark	2506	2316	1.2	98.8	4.1	0.0	3.6	518.7	561.6	518.4	.	530.9
Georgia	5557	4982	1.4	98.6	2.2	0.0	8.7	447.9	479.7	442.9	.	460.6
Ireland	2473	2219	0.6	99.4	6.8	0.0	4.2	471.9	571.7	516.0	.	557.1
Israel	3798	3035	3.2	96.8	10.3	0.0	9.5	469.3	543.5	508.2	.	524.9
Italy	3767	3336	0.6	99.4	6.1	0.0	5.3	498.7	536.4	488.3	.	521.1
Norway (5)	3610	3293	0.3	99.7	4.0	0.0	5.0	573.1	568.5	535.8	.	575.4
Portugal	4558	4230	1.0	99.0	1.4	0.0	6.2	483.5	524.2	484.8	.	509.4
Singapore	6320	5768	1.2	98.8	1.5	0.0	7.0	538.1	590.9	532.1	.	572.5
Slovenia	4303	3992	0.9	99.1	3.2	0.0	4.0	489.0	527.2	502.0	.	501.1
Sweden	3879	3192	0.6	99.4	11.7	0.0	4.4	531.1	563.4	531.9	.	555.9
United Arab Emirates	15566	12889	4.2	95.8	7.9	0.0	9.0	423.8	478.1	416.8	.	444.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (12)	73597	53438	1.4	98.6	5.0	0.0	5.7	497.2	541.0	499.7	.	523.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3173	4.3	95.7	12.8	0.0	9.8	386.6	443.3	388.2	.	414.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	6190	2.8	97.2	7.6	0.0	7.7	482.8	535.7	486.3	.	497.7

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read books

Location: HQ-02a (ASBH02A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7241	69.3	28.9	1.7	18.6	0.0	0.7	558.0	527.7	493.2	520.1	.	505.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4166	30.8	63.1	6.2	0.8	0.0	2.5	572.0	537.5	511.9	519.7	.	519.6
Denmark	2506	2378	68.1	29.7	2.3	4.1	0.0	1.0	571.4	537.4	531.8	518.4	.	519.4
Georgia	5557	5310	66.6	30.8	2.6	2.2	0.0	1.6	485.2	464.6	450.8	442.9	.	458.8
Ireland	2473	2300	69.4	29.0	1.6	6.8	0.0	0.8	584.4	541.6	504.3	516.0	.	549.8
Israel	3798	3355	54.8	40.2	5.0	10.3	0.0	1.2	562.0	513.9	513.8	508.2	.	471.5
Italy	3767	3475	50.6	43.2	6.2	6.1	0.0	1.6	551.5	519.9	520.9	488.3	.	500.8
Norway (5)	3610	3445	67.1	31.6	1.3	4.0	0.0	0.5	577.8	550.9	538.5	535.8	.	584.4
Portugal	4558	4418	42.7	53.2	4.2	1.4	0.0	1.6	543.2	510.8	484.0	484.8	.	489.1
Singapore	6320	6180	40.4	54.9	4.7	1.5	0.0	0.6	617.1	572.6	546.8	532.1	.	526.9
Slovenia	4303	4129	71.2	28.0	0.8	3.2	0.0	0.6	540.0	492.7	463.5	502.4	.	466.0
Sweden	3879	3336	70.4	27.5	2.1	11.7	0.0	0.8	574.1	538.2	511.8	531.9	.	550.4
United Arab Emirates	15566	14018	30.0	58.7	11.3	7.9	0.0	2.0	516.3	463.9	413.1	416.8	.	420.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63751	56.3	39.9	3.8	6.1	0.0	1.2	557.9	520.9	498.8	501.3	.	504.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3461	25.8	60.4	13.8	12.8	0.0	2.4	480.1	434.3	383.0	388.2	.	394.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6722	39.9	53.4	6.7	7.6	0.0	1.1	565.2	514.4	469.9	486.3	.	488.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Tell stories

Location: HQ-02b (ASBH02B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7220	56.5	39.0	4.5	18.6	0.0	0.7	558.4	535.5	520.9	520.1	.	548.9
Chinese Taipei	4299	4143	25.4	59.6	15.0	0.9	0.0	3.0	571.8	542.0	522.7	521.6	.	518.5
Denmark	2506	2367	44.1	47.6	8.3	4.1	0.0	1.3	565.3	556.6	554.0	518.4	.	543.5
Georgia	5557	5133	65.3	32.3	2.5	2.2	0.0	4.5	483.3	471.0	448.2	442.9	.	461.0
Ireland	2473	2294	59.2	38.1	2.7	6.8	0.0	1.1	580.8	557.0	541.8	516.0	.	558.8
Israel	3798	3352	62.0	34.5	3.5	10.3	0.0	1.2	553.1	521.1	511.7	508.2	.	449.0
Italy	3767	3486	60.2	35.3	4.5	6.1	0.0	1.3	542.4	528.1	510.7	488.3	.	494.0
Norway (5)	3610	3426	41.9	52.4	5.7	4.0	0.0	1.3	573.1	566.9	556.9	535.8	.	563.0
Portugal	4558	4421	50.8	45.1	4.1	1.4	0.0	1.5	537.0	511.4	487.5	484.8	.	490.7
Singapore	6320	6165	33.9	55.0	11.1	1.5	0.0	0.9	615.8	579.2	559.2	532.1	.	550.8
Slovenia	4303	4117	50.2	46.8	3.0	3.2	0.0	0.8	536.4	516.4	513.5	502.4	.	458.7
Sweden	3879	3330	37.4	49.1	13.5	11.7	0.0	0.9	570.5	558.1	560.3	531.9	.	542.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13954	39.6	51.0	9.4	7.9	0.0	2.4	503.2	461.9	417.0	416.8	.	425.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63408	48.2	45.1	6.8	6.1	0.0	1.6	553.1	531.2	515.7	501.5	.	508.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3439	35.3	54.4	10.3	12.8	0.0	3.0	470.2	430.1	380.8	388.2	.	398.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6697	47.3	46.5	6.2	7.6	0.0	1.4	553.8	517.9	471.5	486.3	.	479.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Sing songs

Location: HQ-02c (ASBH02C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7200	61.4	31.6	7.0	18.6	0.0	1.0	552.3	542.0	539.2	520.1	.	520.9
Chinese Taipei	4299	4137	32.4	56.7	10.9	0.9	0.0	3.2	553.5	543.1	542.1	523.1	.	532.1
Denmark	2506	2367	58.6	32.0	9.4	4.1	0.0	1.4	567.2	551.7	547.4	518.4	.	534.3
Georgia	5557	5055	48.6	40.7	10.7	2.2	0.0	6.3	478.1	481.7	469.6	442.9	.	462.5
Ireland	2473	2291	60.1	32.3	7.6	6.8	0.0	1.3	578.0	561.5	552.1	516.0	.	557.9
Israel	3798	3342	59.9	32.4	7.6	10.3	0.0	1.6	548.3	533.5	513.2	508.2	.	455.5
Italy	3767	3468	63.5	28.4	8.1	6.1	0.0	1.8	536.9	535.4	531.7	488.3	.	501.2
Norway (5)	3610	3432	65.5	29.5	5.0	4.0	0.0	0.9	575.2	557.6	552.4	535.8	.	571.0
Portugal	4558	4373	50.7	41.3	8.0	1.4	0.0	2.5	525.9	522.6	514.4	484.8	.	495.6
Singapore	6320	6143	41.2	47.2	11.6	1.5	0.0	1.2	598.3	585.1	575.0	532.1	.	559.6
Slovenia	4303	4115	57.9	37.1	5.0	3.2	0.0	0.8	530.9	521.8	504.2	502.4	.	475.2
Sweden	3879	3327	50.3	40.1	9.5	11.7	0.0	1.0	568.2	560.0	548.6	531.9	.	541.4
United Arab Emirates	15566	13894	42.0	42.1	15.9	7.9	0.0	2.8	487.6	470.5	449.6	416.8	.	421.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63144	53.2	37.8	8.9	6.1	0.0	2.0	546.2	535.9	526.1	501.6	.	509.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3423	39.3	43.3	17.3	12.8	0.0	3.4	451.4	437.9	417.9	388.2	.	390.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6680	47.3	40.5	12.2	7.6	0.0	1.5	541.6	528.1	507.4	486.3	.	483.6

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with alphabet toys (e.g., blocks with letters of the alphabet)

Location: HQ-02d (ASBH02D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7223	54.0	38.5	7.5	18.6	0.0	0.8	555.3	542.4	526.1	520.1	.	516.4
Chinese Taipei	4299	4149	26.1	55.5	18.4	0.8	0.0	3.0	562.7	543.8	531.4	519.7	.	526.5
Denmark	2506	2367	18.7	50.7	30.6	4.1	0.0	1.4	564.3	559.1	560.1	518.4	.	532.7
Georgia	5557	5162	59.1	33.1	7.8	2.2	0.0	4.1	482.8	474.8	467.4	442.9	.	448.3
Ireland	2473	2300	54.4	37.2	8.4	6.8	0.0	0.9	576.0	567.3	549.5	516.0	.	567.8
Israel	3798	3362	44.7	43.8	11.5	10.3	0.0	1.1	536.8	543.4	541.9	508.2	.	459.4
Italy	3767	3486	49.5	39.3	11.3	6.1	0.0	1.3	539.1	534.8	524.2	488.3	.	509.8
Norway (5)	3610	3421	21.9	56.0	22.1	4.0	0.0	1.3	575.5	569.6	560.8	535.8	.	561.5
Portugal	4558	4434	43.4	48.4	8.2	1.4	0.0	1.2	530.6	519.7	506.0	484.8	.	492.1
Singapore	6320	6171	41.5	47.1	11.4	1.5	0.0	0.7	599.6	583.6	574.6	532.1	.	562.1
Slovenia	4303	4121	33.7	53.2	13.2	3.2	0.0	0.7	532.4	523.4	521.3	502.4	.	472.7
Sweden	3879	3330	22.0	51.8	26.1	11.7	0.0	0.9	570.8	560.5	561.3	531.9	.	548.5
United Arab Emirates	15566	13968	50.2	39.5	10.3	7.9	0.0	2.2	487.2	463.0	452.3	416.8	.	420.4
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63494	39.9	45.7	14.4	6.1	0.0	1.5	547.2	537.3	529.0	501.3	.	509.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3438	47.2	41.6	11.2	12.8	0.0	2.9	452.6	431.2	416.8	388.2	.	383.5
Dubai, UAE	7471	6709	54.4	37.2	8.5	7.6	0.0	1.2	544.9	518.2	508.9	486.3	.	475.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about things you had done

Location: HQ-02e (ASBH02E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7217	70.8	26.6	2.6	18.6	0.0	0.8	551.9	539.9	515.0	520.1	.	555.5
Chinese Taipei	4299	4172	48.7	44.7	6.6	0.9	0.0	2.4	551.8	542.6	537.9	510.9	.	511.2
Denmark	2506	2378	83.6	16.2	0.2	4.1	0.0	1.0	563.3	545.1	555.8	518.4	.	529.5
Georgia	5557	5171	46.5	46.2	7.3	2.2	0.0	4.7	479.9	479.1	468.3	442.9	.	457.2
Ireland	2473	2302	76.8	22.0	1.1	6.8	0.0	0.8	576.6	553.7	488.2	516.0	.	566.0
Israel	3798	3345	74.6	23.5	1.8	10.3	0.0	1.5	546.9	525.1	500.4	508.2	.	445.3
Italy	3767	3497	81.3	17.8	0.9	6.1	0.0	1.1	537.9	527.2	510.3	488.3	.	502.6
Norway (5)	3610	3431	87.0	12.6	0.4	4.0	0.0	1.0	570.0	561.4	546.0	535.8	.	576.2
Portugal	4558	4434	69.1	29.4	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.3	528.3	513.1	489.9	484.8	.	500.3
Singapore	6320	6170	43.2	49.1	7.7	1.5	0.0	0.8	599.0	583.1	572.4	532.1	.	569.7
Slovenia	4303	4119	78.3	20.7	1.0	3.2	0.0	0.8	529.5	516.0	473.7	502.4	.	479.2
Sweden	3879	3334	80.9	18.1	1.0	11.7	0.0	0.9	567.9	543.9	523.4	531.9	.	532.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13953	52.7	42.1	5.2	7.9	0.0	2.3	478.7	470.8	452.7	416.8	.	424.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63523	68.7	28.4	2.9	6.1	0.0	1.5	544.7	530.8	510.3	500.7	.	511.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3445	52.2	41.9	5.9	12.8	0.0	2.6	442.7	439.1	412.2	388.2	.	388.2
Dubai, UAE	7471	6689	54.6	40.7	4.7	7.6	0.0	1.6	537.7	525.8	519.3	486.3	.	481.8

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about what you had read

Location: HQ-02f (ASBH02F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7203	34.2	51.7	14.1	18.6	0.0	0.9	559.6	543.5	533.4	520.1	.	565.5
Chinese Taipei	4299	4151	19.4	57.1	23.5	0.8	0.0	2.8	554.5	544.7	544.5	519.7	.	521.9
Denmark	2506	2372	37.1	51.7	11.3	4.1	0.0	1.2	569.5	555.8	551.8	518.4	.	524.6
Georgia	5557	5168	48.7	44.1	7.1	2.2	0.0	3.9	481.0	479.4	465.0	442.9	.	442.7
Ireland	2473	2291	41.0	50.7	8.3	6.8	0.0	1.3	583.9	562.6	554.1	516.0	.	562.7
Israel	3798	3344	48.8	45.0	6.1	10.3	0.0	1.5	541.4	540.2	541.7	508.2	.	451.6
Italy	3767	3486	39.6	50.0	10.4	6.1	0.0	1.2	545.3	531.6	520.5	488.3	.	497.6
Norway (5)	3610	3428	38.1	55.8	6.1	4.0	0.0	1.2	575.9	565.5	556.0	535.8	.	568.1
Portugal	4558	4424	24.4	61.4	14.3	1.4	0.0	1.5	532.5	521.1	519.1	484.8	.	480.2
Singapore	6320	6158	24.1	58.6	17.3	1.5	0.0	1.0	602.2	586.8	580.1	532.1	.	553.6
Slovenia	4303	4119	45.0	50.0	5.0	3.2	0.0	0.7	535.5	519.4	511.1	502.4	.	464.4
Sweden	3879	3323	35.6	55.9	8.6	11.7	0.0	1.2	570.6	560.4	550.1	531.9	.	538.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13838	33.8	52.9	13.3	7.9	0.0	3.2	479.1	474.5	463.8	416.8	.	420.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63305	36.1	52.7	11.2	6.1	0.0	1.7	548.5	537.3	530.1	501.3	.	507.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3402	32.6	53.8	13.6	12.8	0.0	3.7	444.2	439.6	435.2	388.2	.	378.0
Dubai, UAE	7471	6659	33.5	53.5	13.0	7.6	0.0	1.8	538.9	531.3	517.6	486.3	.	485.0

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play word games

Location: HQ-02g (ASBH02G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7209	33.4	52.1	14.5	18.6	0.0	1.0	559.0	545.0	532.4	520.1	.	543.9
Chinese Taipei	4299	4167	29.8	54.3	15.8	0.9	0.0	2.5	565.4	542.5	524.9	522.2	.	519.6
Denmark	2506	2359	23.8	50.5	25.7	4.1	0.0	1.6	572.5	558.6	552.9	518.4	.	531.8
Georgia	5557	5149	50.2	40.5	9.3	2.2	0.0	4.5	480.2	477.0	478.9	442.9	.	453.9
Ireland	2473	2296	39.7	50.5	9.8	6.8	0.0	1.0	581.6	564.9	556.2	516.0	.	555.9
Israel	3798	3348	42.7	47.5	9.8	10.3	0.0	1.4	549.6	535.5	527.4	508.2	.	453.4
Italy	3767	3486	40.6	46.3	13.1	6.1	0.0	1.5	541.5	533.4	526.7	488.3	.	506.8
Norway (5)	3610	3416	18.2	58.6	23.3	4.0	0.0	1.5	583.3	568.2	559.7	535.8	.	560.8
Portugal	4558	4419	33.1	55.1	11.8	1.4	0.0	1.7	530.7	523.1	504.9	484.8	.	492.3
Singapore	6320	6170	23.8	57.6	18.6	1.5	0.0	0.8	604.3	588.4	572.6	532.1	.	561.0
Slovenia	4303	4111	39.9	52.2	7.9	3.2	0.0	1.0	539.6	519.5	503.9	502.4	.	475.3
Sweden	3879	3307	20.0	53.7	26.3	11.7	0.0	1.3	574.4	562.4	555.8	531.9	.	544.6
United Arab Emirates	15566	13855	33.4	52.3	14.3	7.9	0.0	3.1	486.8	471.9	456.5	416.8	.	419.2
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63292	33.0	51.6	15.4	6.1	0.0	1.8	551.4	537.7	527.1	501.5	.	509.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3420	30.9	54.4	14.8	12.8	0.0	3.5	451.7	438.7	421.0	388.2	.	384.2
Dubai, UAE	7471	6655	34.0	52.1	13.9	7.6	0.0	1.8	542.4	530.6	515.3	486.3	.	466.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write letters or words

Location: HQ-02h (ASBH02H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7204	48.5	43.2	8.3	18.6	0.0	0.8	558.5	539.8	526.5	520.1	.	551.2
Chinese Taipei	4299	4135	10.6	53.3	36.1	0.8	0.0	3.3	558.4	547.1	542.6	519.7	.	522.5
Denmark	2506	2367	37.8	50.3	11.9	4.1	0.0	1.3	568.4	555.8	554.4	518.4	.	531.9
Georgia	5557	5231	57.8	33.0	9.1	2.2	0.0	3.4	480.3	476.4	473.6	442.9	.	457.1
Ireland	2473	2296	53.6	39.7	6.8	6.8	0.0	1.1	580.7	563.2	536.3	516.0	.	549.5
Israel	3798	3348	52.1	38.7	9.2	10.3	0.0	1.5	538.2	540.6	555.7	508.2	.	453.1
Italy	3767	3503	51.0	38.9	10.1	6.1	0.0	0.8	537.4	533.9	534.1	488.3	.	493.0
Norway (5)	3610	3419	37.2	52.3	10.4	4.0	0.0	1.4	575.9	567.1	552.0	535.8	.	571.2
Portugal	4558	4426	44.4	48.1	7.5	1.4	0.0	1.5	528.1	520.2	516.7	484.8	.	489.8
Singapore	6320	6175	45.1	47.2	7.7	1.5	0.0	0.7	599.9	581.9	572.1	532.1	.	555.7
Slovenia	4303	4119	43.6	46.0	10.4	3.2	0.0	0.7	533.0	520.1	524.5	502.4	.	475.0
Sweden	3879	3335	43.8	48.3	7.9	11.7	0.0	0.7	574.8	555.9	540.3	531.9	.	545.7
United Arab Emirates	15566	13950	48.4	43.7	8.0	7.9	0.0	2.4	482.1	467.9	457.1	416.8	.	430.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63508	44.1	44.8	11.0	6.1	0.0	1.5	547.4	536.1	529.7	501.3	.	509.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3443	46.3	45.0	8.7	12.8	0.0	2.7	447.7	433.6	422.0	388.2	.	397.5
Dubai, UAE	7471	6697	49.0	43.1	7.9	7.6	0.0	1.4	539.6	526.2	517.9	486.3	.	464.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read aloud signs and labels

Location: HQ-02i (ASBH02I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7211	50.1	39.5	10.4	18.6	0.0	0.9	557.7	540.5	526.6	520.1	.	554.2
Chinese Taipei	4299	4146	27.2	52.7	20.1	0.8	0.0	3.0	562.9	544.5	530.5	520.8	.	519.2
Denmark	2506	2365	39.5	47.2	13.3	4.1	0.0	1.5	570.4	555.7	548.8	518.4	.	522.8
Georgia	5557	5182	60.2	33.2	6.7	2.2	0.0	3.9	482.5	473.8	473.8	442.9	.	445.0
Ireland	2473	2285	52.0	39.8	8.2	6.8	0.0	1.7	584.2	561.7	534.1	516.0	.	539.1
Israel	3798	3350	45.9	41.3	12.7	10.3	0.0	1.5	539.2	540.6	544.4	508.2	.	472.3
Italy	3767	3494	53.9	35.0	11.1	6.1	0.0	1.1	538.7	532.3	532.1	488.3	.	503.4
Norway (5)	3610	3419	41.8	47.3	10.9	4.0	0.0	1.2	576.4	564.8	557.4	535.8	.	571.2
Portugal	4558	4430	45.3	43.1	11.6	1.4	0.0	1.4	529.5	518.5	518.1	484.8	.	486.5
Singapore	6320	6165	36.8	50.1	13.1	1.5	0.0	0.8	602.2	583.5	575.0	532.1	.	559.0
Slovenia	4303	4113	51.5	41.1	7.4	3.2	0.0	0.8	535.2	518.3	507.9	502.4	.	471.1
Sweden	3879	3330	43.6	46.1	10.2	11.7	0.0	0.9	572.0	557.8	549.2	531.9	.	530.9
United Arab Emirates	15566	13903	43.9	42.0	14.1	7.9	0.0	2.8	478.5	474.0	460.1	416.8	.	432.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63393	45.5	43.0	11.5	6.1	0.0	1.6	548.4	535.8	527.5	501.4	.	508.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3427	44.0	41.6	14.4	12.8	0.0	3.0	445.7	437.6	423.9	388.2	.	399.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	6679	42.2	45.2	12.6	7.6	0.0	1.7	539.8	530.3	513.1	486.3	.	477.8

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Say counting rhymes or sing counting songs

Location: HQ-02j (ASBH02J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7219	53.4	35.2	11.4	18.6	0.0	0.8	554.1	544.8	527.3	520.1	.	550.3
Chinese Taipei	4299	4161	35.0	49.1	15.8	0.8	0.0	2.6	559.8	540.9	534.1	519.7	.	525.1
Denmark	2506	2360	26.5	47.5	26.0	4.1	0.0	1.7	565.7	557.0	561.9	518.4	.	528.5
Georgia	5557	5229	47.9	40.8	11.3	2.2	0.0	3.0	480.9	477.6	474.2	442.9	.	442.5
Ireland	2473	2301	58.9	33.2	7.9	6.8	0.0	0.8	577.7	563.6	547.8	516.0	.	552.5
Israel	3798	3345	51.7	35.4	12.9	10.3	0.0	1.5	540.0	541.1	541.3	508.2	.	466.6
Italy	3767	3488	33.8	42.4	23.8	6.1	0.0	1.3	538.3	535.9	532.4	488.3	.	493.6
Norway (5)	3610	3423	31.1	50.3	18.7	4.0	0.0	1.5	572.6	569.4	561.5	535.8	.	564.9
Portugal	4558	4425	36.7	48.1	15.2	1.4	0.0	1.5	530.7	523.1	507.5	484.8	.	483.6
Singapore	6320	6168	41.9	44.4	13.7	1.5	0.0	0.8	600.1	584.2	572.4	532.1	.	560.9
Slovenia	4303	4111	31.9	53.4	14.7	3.2	0.0	1.1	535.3	523.9	516.3	502.4	.	464.3
Sweden	3879	3330	21.5	48.0	30.5	11.7	0.0	1.0	570.1	564.2	556.1	531.9	.	545.6
United Arab Emirates	15566	13982	50.0	37.3	12.6	7.9	0.0	2.2	487.8	463.0	451.6	416.8	.	424.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63542	40.0	43.5	16.5	6.1	0.0	1.5	547.2	537.6	529.6	501.3	.	507.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3438	45.8	40.0	14.2	12.8	0.0	2.8	452.5	430.0	422.3	388.2	.	396.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	6712	53.9	36.2	9.8	7.6	0.0	1.3	543.5	520.3	510.6	486.3	.	481.2

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with number toys (e.g., blocks with numbers)

Location: HQ-02k (ASBH02K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7219	49.0	41.1	9.9	18.6	0.0	0.9	554.8	544.5	527.0	520.1	.	545.0
Chinese Taipei	4299	4153	33.9	51.3	14.8	0.8	0.0	2.9	556.6	544.3	532.2	519.7	.	518.1
Denmark	2506	2361	14.7	49.4	35.9	4.1	0.0	1.6	559.7	559.8	561.9	518.4	.	528.5
Georgia	5557	5210	52.8	37.3	9.9	2.2	0.0	3.4	484.6	473.5	467.4	442.9	.	447.2
Ireland	2473	2298	48.8	41.6	9.6	6.8	0.0	1.0	576.7	567.5	553.0	516.0	.	562.8
Israel	3798	3360	47.9	41.8	10.2	10.3	0.0	1.1	541.9	539.1	539.0	508.2	.	456.8
Italy	3767	3487	51.9	38.5	9.5	6.1	0.0	1.3	536.6	535.5	532.4	488.3	.	502.5
Norway (5)	3610	3419	14.1	55.6	30.3	4.0	0.0	1.3	579.2	570.6	561.2	535.8	.	561.2
Portugal	4558	4430	39.8	50.0	10.2	1.4	0.0	1.3	529.7	520.4	513.0	484.8	.	493.4
Singapore	6320	6171	39.1	47.6	13.3	1.5	0.0	0.8	598.0	585.4	576.2	532.1	.	579.3
Slovenia	4303	4109	41.1	49.4	9.5	3.2	0.0	1.1	527.6	526.3	522.2	502.4	.	465.0
Sweden	3879	3328	16.5	51.2	32.3	11.7	0.0	1.1	570.1	561.4	562.0	531.9	.	546.7
United Arab Emirates	15566	13925	47.1	41.0	11.8	7.9	0.0	2.6	488.6	462.8	457.2	416.8	.	419.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63470	38.2	45.8	15.9	6.1	0.0	1.6	546.5	537.8	531.1	501.3	.	509.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3435	43.4	43.9	12.7	12.8	0.0	3.0	452.3	431.6	424.2	388.2	.	387.5
Dubai, UAE	7471	6690	51.8	38.9	9.3	7.6	0.0	1.4	543.4	522.4	508.8	486.3	.	475.2

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Count different things

Location: HQ-021 (ASBH02L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7201	65.7	31.5	2.8	18.6	0.0	1.2	554.8	536.2	516.7	520.1	.	539.5
Chinese Taipei	4299	4128	38.8	50.0	11.2	0.8	0.0	3.5	559.0	541.0	531.5	519.7	.	517.1
Denmark	2506	2354	52.9	42.5	4.7	4.1	0.0	1.9	565.4	554.7	557.9	518.4	.	534.4
Georgia	5557	5101	59.2	35.2	5.6	2.2	0.0	6.0	485.5	471.9	466.2	442.9	.	447.2
Ireland	2473	2286	68.2	30.1	1.7	6.8	0.0	1.5	579.0	554.6	532.1	516.0	.	547.6
Israel	3798	3310	69.4	27.7	2.8	10.3	0.0	2.4	548.6	526.3	507.5	508.2	.	471.4
Italy	3767	3471	62.5	32.1	5.4	6.1	0.0	1.8	538.2	532.9	523.2	488.3	.	519.0
Norway (5)	3610	3423	64.6	33.5	1.9	4.0	0.0	1.2	573.8	560.8	542.4	535.8	.	572.7
Portugal	4558	4430	51.9	44.2	3.9	1.4	0.0	1.5	531.5	515.2	511.2	484.8	.	486.6
Singapore	6320	6137	44.8	48.2	7.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	599.9	582.4	569.1	532.1	.	565.1
Slovenia	4303	4096	67.5	30.4	2.1	3.2	0.0	1.3	531.8	516.3	500.0	502.4	.	475.6
Sweden	3879	3329	55.1	42.0	2.9	11.7	0.0	0.9	568.6	557.6	539.8	531.9	.	532.1
United Arab Emirates	15566	13801	54.7	39.9	5.4	7.9	0.0	3.4	486.2	463.6	441.8	416.8	.	420.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63067	58.1	37.5	4.4	6.1	0.0	2.1	547.9	531.8	518.4	501.3	.	509.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3384	51.3	42.6	6.2	12.8	0.0	4.4	452.2	431.9	402.2	388.2	.	387.4
Dubai, UAE	7471	6648	59.2	36.7	4.1	7.6	0.0	1.9	542.1	519.8	502.0	486.3	.	480.1

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play games involving shapes (e.g. shape sorting toys, puzzles)

Location: HQ-02m (ASBH02M)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7222	63.5	32.5	4.0	18.6	0.0	0.6	553.7	540.0	515.8	520.1	.	554.4
Chinese Taipei	4299	4161	42.9	49.4	7.6	0.8	0.0	2.7	558.8	540.0	520.7	519.7	.	519.0
Denmark	2506	2368	56.2	39.7	4.1	4.1	0.0	1.4	563.1	555.8	569.7	518.4	.	527.4
Georgia	5557	5124	33.6	49.0	17.4	2.2	0.0	4.9	488.3	478.5	463.9	442.9	.	446.9
Ireland	2473	2297	62.6	33.7	3.7	6.8	0.0	1.0	577.8	561.8	531.9	516.0	.	555.5
Israel	3798	3358	66.9	28.6	4.5	10.3	0.0	1.3	552.7	520.4	491.3	508.2	.	444.2
Italy	3767	3492	75.4	21.2	3.4	6.1	0.0	1.2	539.8	526.1	508.4	488.3	.	496.3
Norway (5)	3610	3428	53.4	42.2	4.4	4.0	0.0	1.1	575.2	563.6	543.7	535.8	.	562.3
Portugal	4558	4451	69.3	27.9	2.8	1.4	0.0	1.0	529.2	510.6	506.9	484.8	.	482.6
Singapore	6320	6182	48.5	45.3	6.1	1.5	0.0	0.6	602.3	579.4	556.3	532.1	.	569.1
Slovenia	4303	4111	58.6	37.0	4.4	3.2	0.0	1.0	532.1	519.3	507.3	502.4	.	474.7
Sweden	3879	3340	43.1	48.5	8.4	11.7	0.0	0.7	570.4	558.5	550.2	531.9	.	543.8
United Arab Emirates	15566	13964	48.4	42.7	8.8	7.9	0.0	2.3	491.0	464.5	427.8	416.8	.	421.2
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63498	55.6	38.3	6.1	6.1	0.0	1.5	548.8	532.2	514.9	501.3	.	507.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3440	43.8	45.6	10.7	12.8	0.0	2.8	456.5	432.5	398.3	388.2	.	391.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	6703	55.9	38.4	5.7	7.6	0.0	1.4	544.6	519.8	490.6	486.3	.	477.2

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with building blocks or construction toys

Location: HQ-02n (ASBH02N)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7220	66.7	27.6	5.7	18.6	0.0	0.7	552.7	541.1	521.6	520.1	.	557.1
Chinese Taipei	4299	4172	45.8	44.5	9.7	0.9	0.0	2.4	557.5	539.6	525.6	517.4	.	523.5
Denmark	2506	2371	63.5	30.5	6.0	4.1	0.0	1.3	563.1	557.3	551.7	518.4	.	512.7
Georgia	5557	5181	59.5	31.1	9.4	2.2	0.0	3.7	482.2	478.1	461.4	442.9	.	443.7
Ireland	2473	2301	66.7	28.2	5.1	6.8	0.0	0.8	575.8	565.5	535.2	516.0	.	534.2
Israel	3798	3353	69.0	26.3	4.7	10.3	0.0	1.3	544.9	535.2	508.2	508.2	.	450.4
Italy	3767	3489	75.6	19.9	4.5	6.1	0.0	1.2	538.8	530.6	509.6	488.3	.	495.5
Norway (5)	3610	3430	61.6	34.4	4.0	4.0	0.0	1.0	570.2	568.0	557.0	535.8	.	563.8
Portugal	4558	4434	57.4	35.7	6.9	1.4	0.0	1.3	530.2	515.4	509.0	484.8	.	484.0
Singapore	6320	6173	49.7	42.4	7.9	1.5	0.0	0.7	601.1	581.4	556.9	532.1	.	560.2
Slovenia	4303	4115	73.4	23.7	2.9	3.2	0.0	0.9	528.6	522.8	498.4	502.4	.	466.3
Sweden	3879	3336	57.1	37.5	5.4	11.7	0.0	0.8	566.7	559.2	550.0	531.9	.	543.9
United Arab Emirates	15566	13961	53.8	37.6	8.6	7.9	0.0	2.3	490.5	458.1	440.5	416.8	.	424.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63536	61.5	32.3	6.2	6.1	0.0	1.4	546.3	534.8	517.3	501.2	.	504.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3446	49.4	40.5	10.2	12.8	0.0	2.6	458.6	423.8	406.7	388.2	.	392.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6694	61.0	33.0	6.0	7.6	0.0	1.4	542.9	517.6	500.0	486.3	.	479.2

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play board or card games

Location: HQ-02o (ASBH02O)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7223	43.0	48.1	8.9	18.6	0.0	0.6	555.7	543.2	533.0	520.1	.	561.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4165	24.7	59.4	15.9	0.9	0.0	2.5	557.4	545.3	534.1	517.4	.	522.5
Denmark	2506	2367	38.1	53.5	8.3	4.1	0.0	1.4	563.4	559.8	551.4	518.4	.	527.5
Georgia	5557	5108	27.9	48.8	23.2	2.2	0.0	5.5	483.6	480.2	471.3	442.9	.	453.4
Ireland	2473	2301	49.6	44.9	5.6	6.8	0.0	0.9	577.6	566.0	545.3	516.0	.	559.8
Israel	3798	3355	67.6	29.3	3.1	10.3	0.0	1.2	548.8	526.9	485.8	508.2	.	456.4
Italy	3767	3495	48.0	42.3	9.7	6.1	0.0	1.1	538.5	535.0	526.7	488.3	.	487.4
Norway (5)	3610	3427	39.2	55.7	5.1	4.0	0.0	1.2	572.9	567.4	552.5	535.8	.	571.2
Portugal	4558	4430	37.0	50.7	12.3	1.4	0.0	1.5	527.2	522.0	517.2	484.8	.	497.7
Singapore	6320	6167	30.1	56.7	13.2	1.5	0.0	0.8	599.1	587.5	574.6	532.1	.	558.4
Slovenia	4303	4117	56.6	40.4	3.0	3.2	0.0	0.9	529.1	523.9	505.6	502.4	.	468.2
Sweden	3879	3331	34.7	54.9	10.4	11.7	0.0	0.8	567.7	561.4	555.5	531.9	.	547.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	13917	35.4	49.0	15.6	7.9	0.0	2.7	478.1	472.8	470.2	416.8	.	422.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63403	40.9	48.8	10.3	6.1	0.0	1.6	546.1	537.8	524.9	501.2	.	510.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3418	33.4	51.3	15.3	12.8	0.0	3.3	443.5	436.2	441.0	388.2	.	398.5
Dubai, UAE	7471	6689	35.9	48.9	15.2	7.6	0.0	1.5	533.7	533.8	523.3	486.3	.	469.0

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write numbers

Location: HQ-02p (ASBH02P)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7231	44.5	46.8	8.8	18.6	0.0	0.6	556.9	540.9	537.4	520.1	.	559.6
Chinese Taipei	4299	4157	29.9	55.7	14.4	0.8	0.0	2.7	558.0	543.5	534.8	519.7	.	522.0
Denmark	2506	2366	32.0	54.8	13.2	4.1	0.0	1.5	566.6	557.8	556.4	518.4	.	530.7
Georgia	5557	5241	64.1	29.2	6.7	2.2	0.0	3.1	481.9	473.8	466.7	442.9	.	451.6
Ireland	2473	2303	53.0	42.4	4.6	6.8	0.0	0.8	577.2	565.2	547.5	516.0	.	544.4
Israel	3798	3348	55.2	37.1	7.7	10.3	0.0	1.4	534.3	545.7	561.5	508.2	.	456.7
Italy	3767	3497	45.1	45.4	9.5	6.1	0.0	1.1	535.8	535.2	538.5	488.3	.	493.6
Norway (5)	3610	3418	28.9	59.8	11.3	4.0	0.0	1.3	574.4	568.6	557.7	535.8	.	554.0
Portugal	4558	4447	45.4	48.2	6.4	1.4	0.0	1.0	524.5	522.8	520.1	484.8	.	481.4
Singapore	6320	6174	49.2	45.8	5.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	596.9	582.7	572.6	532.1	.	560.4
Slovenia	4303	4120	37.9	50.9	11.2	3.2	0.0	0.8	529.7	523.2	528.1	502.4	.	471.2
Sweden	3879	3337	35.0	56.1	8.9	11.7	0.0	0.8	568.2	561.0	554.2	531.9	.	552.7
United Arab Emirates	15566	13975	51.6	40.1	8.3	7.9	0.0	2.3	480.0	468.5	467.5	416.8	.	410.2
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63614	44.0	47.1	8.9	6.1	0.0	1.4	545.0	537.6	534.1	501.3	.	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3439	47.9	43.6	8.5	12.8	0.0	3.0	446.3	434.6	432.1	388.2	.	377.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6709	53.7	38.6	7.8	7.6	0.0	1.2	535.0	529.2	523.6	486.3	.	477.2

Question: Was your child born in <country of test>?
Location: HQ-03A (ASBH03A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7257	90.0	10.0	18.6	0.0	0.5	547.3	551.4	520.1	.	557.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4178	95.5	4.5	0.8	0.0	2.3	547.4	528.2	519.7	.	518.5
Denmark	2506	2382	94.4	5.6	4.1	0.0	0.8	561.0	548.7	518.4	.	527.8
Georgia	5557	5334	96.5	3.5	2.2	0.0	1.4	477.7	482.7	442.9	.	461.3
Ireland	2473	2310	91.0	9.0	6.8	0.0	0.5	570.8	566.5	516.0	.	596.6
Israel	3798	3375	95.6	4.4	10.3	0.0	0.7	539.8	539.3	508.2	.	486.3
Italy	3767	3506	96.6	3.4	6.1	0.0	0.8	536.5	506.7	488.3	.	514.9
Norway (5)	3610	3457	93.3	6.7	4.0	0.0	0.3	569.5	559.7	535.8	.	575.5
Portugal	4558	4471	95.6	4.4	1.4	0.0	0.5	523.5	513.6	484.8	.	497.4
Singapore	6320	6197	83.7	16.3	1.5	0.0	0.4	588.7	591.2	532.1	.	556.0
Slovenia	4303	4140	95.0	5.0	3.2	0.0	0.3	527.5	495.0	502.4	.	482.4
Sweden	3879	3357	93.7	6.3	11.7	0.0	0.3	564.1	545.1	531.9	.	526.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	14140	59.5	40.5	7.9	0.0	1.2	445.2	515.3	417.1	.	409.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64104	90.8	9.2	6.1	0.0	0.8	538.4	534.1	501.4	.	516.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3491	70.0	30.0	12.8	0.0	1.6	415.4	494.7	388.8	.	362.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6769	44.7	55.3	7.6	0.0	0.5	505.8	552.5	486.3	.	446.0

Question: How old was your child when he/she came to <country of test>?
Location: HQ-03B (ASBH03B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Younger than 3 years old %	2.3 to 5 years old %	3.6 to 7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Younger than 3 years old Mean	2.3 to 5 years old Mean	3.6 to 7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7218	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.5	18.6	90.4	0.9	553.2	562.2	568.8	501.8	520.1	547.3	562.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4135	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	96.5	3.3	528.5	539.2	546.7	500.2	519.7	547.4	522.8
Denmark	2506	2379	2.3	1.6	0.6	1.0	4.1	94.5	0.9	550.4	558.9	559.5	522.3	518.4	561.0	531.2
Georgia	5557	5323	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	2.2	96.6	1.5	476.7	505.1	489.1	465.0	442.9	477.7	459.8
Ireland	2473	2308	5.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	6.8	91.0	0.6	573.5	561.0	525.6	583.3	516.0	570.8	586.5
Israel	3798	3363	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	10.3	95.9	1.0	554.3	547.8	527.9	484.8	508.2	539.8	486.1
Italy	3767	3502	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	6.1	96.7	0.9	522.2	491.3	515.8	478.5	488.3	536.5	513.5
Norway (5)	3610	3451	2.9	1.9	1.0	0.8	4.0	93.4	0.4	565.5	555.9	560.4	542.9	535.8	569.5	579.9
Portugal	4558	4458	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.4	95.9	0.7	508.5	517.7	523.7	514.0	484.8	523.5	502.7
Singapore	6320	6184	7.8	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	83.9	0.6	598.2	590.8	581.7	574.5	532.1	588.7	568.5
Slovenia	4303	4137	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	3.2	95.2	0.4	524.4	485.2	482.4	456.7	502.4	527.5	455.0
Sweden	3879	3352	2.5	1.7	1.0	1.0	11.7	93.8	0.4	546.0	560.7	553.5	510.3	531.9	564.1	527.4
United Arab Emirates	15566	14011	21.1	7.6	5.9	5.5	7.9	59.9	1.9	518.9	512.5	512.8	511.1	416.8	445.2	439.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63821	4.5	2.0	1.3	1.1	6.1	91.1	1.1	540.0	537.6	534.4	511.2	501.3	538.4	518.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3462	14.5	6.1	4.2	4.8	12.8	70.4	2.2	498.4	502.2	480.6	493.1	388.2	415.4	384.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6704	28.2	10.7	8.7	7.3	7.6	45.1	1.4	553.6	551.6	558.4	544.2	486.3	505.8	505.7

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <language of test>
Location: HQ-04a (ASBH04A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7101	86.8	13.2	18.6	0.0	2.3	547.1	552.5	520.1	.	546.3
Chinese Taipei	4299	4170	98.5	1.5	0.9	0.0	2.3	546.5	512.7	522.9	.	541.7
Denmark	2506	2247	97.0	3.0	4.1	0.0	6.3	561.7	514.7	518.4	.	555.4
Georgia	5557	5256	94.8	5.2	2.2	0.0	2.8	479.0	457.3	442.9	.	470.4
Ireland	2473	2199	93.6	6.4	6.8	0.0	4.9	571.5	557.4	516.0	.	569.0
Israel	3798	3247	95.7	4.3	10.3	0.0	4.1	539.6	530.5	508.2	.	541.1
Italy	3767	3227	95.0	5.0	6.1	0.0	8.1	538.2	495.4	488.3	.	527.7
Norway (5)	3610	3304	94.8	5.2	4.0	0.0	4.6	569.5	561.0	535.8	.	565.4
Portugal	4558	4066	96.7	3.3	1.4	0.0	8.8	524.0	509.6	484.8	.	517.3
Singapore	6320	6043	86.0	14.0	1.5	0.0	2.7	594.3	559.1	532.1	.	577.9
Slovenia	4303	3981	96.0	4.0	3.2	0.0	4.2	529.1	482.0	503.4	.	493.8
Sweden	3879	3186	97.8	2.2	11.7	0.0	5.1	563.3	529.5	531.9	.	567.6
United Arab Emirates	15566	13699	70.8	29.2	7.9	0.0	4.1	465.7	490.3	417.1	.	470.4
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	61726	92.6	7.4	6.1	0.0	4.6	540.7	519.4	501.7	.	534.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3407	73.8	26.2	12.8	0.0	3.3	428.0	466.0	388.8	.	434.0
Dubai, UAE	7471	6550	66.4	33.6	7.6	0.0	4.0	530.2	534.5	486.3	.	520.5

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04b (ASBH04B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7079	8.6	91.4	18.6	0.0	2.5	531.3	549.4	520.1	.	545.5
Chinese Taipei	4299	4170	64.4	35.6	0.8	0.0	2.4	542.5	552.3	519.7	.	540.5
Denmark	2506	2232	1.5	98.5	4.1	0.0	6.9	505.8	561.1	518.4	.	556.7
Georgia	5557	5233	8.1	91.9	2.2	0.0	3.4	473.6	477.9	442.9	.	480.1
Ireland	2473	2196	3.3	96.7	6.8	0.0	5.1	595.9	569.8	516.0	.	568.2
Israel	3798	3212	10.1	89.9	10.3	0.0	5.0	528.1	540.6	508.2	.	539.8
Italy	3767	3138	0.9	99.1	6.1	0.0	10.4	515.3	537.1	488.3	.	523.2
Norway (5)	3610	3297	1.3	98.7	4.0	0.0	4.8	553.6	569.1	535.8	.	567.4
Portugal	4558	4004	0.7	99.3	1.4	0.0	10.0	499.3	523.9	484.8	.	515.9
Singapore	6320	6037	57.8	42.2	1.5	0.0	2.8	602.5	571.3	532.1	.	576.7
Slovenia	4303	3972	0.3	99.7	3.2	0.0	4.4	515.1	527.2	503.4	.	496.9
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13631	30.2	69.8	7.9	0.0	4.6	453.5	481.3	417.1	.	469.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (12)	73597	58201	15.6	84.4	5.6	0.0	5.2	526.4	538.4	498.9	.	531.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3388	38.0	62.0	12.8	0.0	3.7	439.9	437.0	388.8	.	429.8
Dubai, UAE	7471	6516	25.0	75.0	7.6	0.0	4.5	498.1	542.8	486.3	.	521.4

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04c (ASBH04C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4166	5.8	94.2	0.9	0.0	2.4	543.8	546.1	524.4	.	542.1
Denmark	2506	2229	1.3	98.7	4.1	0.0	7.0	499.8	561.1	518.4	.	555.9
Georgia	5557	5229	0.8	99.2	2.2	0.0	3.6	462.6	477.8	442.9	.	478.1
Ireland	2473	2194	3.0	97.0	6.8	0.0	5.2	547.3	571.4	516.0	.	567.2
Israel	3798	3212	5.5	94.5	10.3	0.0	5.0	551.2	538.5	508.2	.	542.4
Italy	3767	3185	11.8	88.2	6.1	0.0	9.1	525.4	538.2	488.3	.	523.0
Norway (5)	3610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4558	4004	0.6	99.4	1.4	0.0	10.0	511.2	523.8	484.8	.	516.0
Singapore	6320	6022	17.3	82.7	1.5	0.0	3.0	540.6	599.5	532.1	.	579.8
Slovenia	4303	3974	0.8	99.2	3.2	0.0	4.3	543.4	527.0	503.4	.	495.3
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13604	1.6	98.4	7.9	0.0	4.7	468.4	473.4	417.1	.	462.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (10)	73597	47819	4.9	95.1	4.5	0.0	5.4	519.4	535.7	493.6	.	526.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3381	0.5	99.5	12.8	0.0	4.1	360.5	438.8	388.8	.	425.4
Dubai, UAE	7471	6507	2.9	97.1	7.6	0.0	4.4	515.9	532.5	486.3	.	513.7

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04d (ASBH04D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4167	1.2	98.8	0.9	0.0	2.4	508.9	546.4	518.9	.	543.0
Denmark	2506	2234	0.8	99.2	4.1	0.0	6.9	509.9	560.7	518.4	.	556.4
Georgia	5557	5245	3.3	96.7	2.2	0.0	3.4	429.7	479.0	442.9	.	484.9
Ireland	2473	2194	0.6	99.4	6.8	0.0	5.2	540.0	570.9	516.0	.	567.2
Israel	3798	2214	1.4	98.6	35.8	0.0	4.3	528.6	566.6	483.6	.	555.6
Italy	3767	3184	5.7	94.3	6.1	0.0	9.1	531.2	536.9	488.3	.	524.1
Norway (5)	3610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4558	4002	0.4	99.6	1.4	0.0	10.1	549.3	523.7	484.8	.	515.7
Singapore	6320	6027	4.9	95.1	1.5	0.0	3.0	569.2	590.3	532.1	.	581.4
Slovenia	4303	3974	0.6	99.4	3.2	0.0	4.4	453.4	527.6	503.4	.	495.3
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13574	9.5	90.5	7.9	0.0	4.9	506.1	469.8	417.1	.	464.4
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (10)	73597	46815	2.8	97.2	7.0	0.0	5.4	512.6	537.2	490.6	.	528.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3374	6.4	93.6	12.8	0.0	4.2	485.7	435.1	388.8	.	427.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	6492	13.0	87.0	7.6	0.0	4.8	540.6	530.7	486.3	.	515.8

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-04e (ASBH04E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4165	16.5	83.5	0.8	0.0	2.4	557.0	543.8	519.7	.	542.2
Denmark	2506	2242	0.2	99.8	4.1	0.0	6.5	480.3	560.5	518.4	.	554.9
Georgia	5557	5225	3.7	96.3	2.2	0.0	3.6	474.4	477.9	442.9	.	474.4
Ireland	2473	2194	0.4	99.6	6.8	0.0	5.2	557.0	570.8	516.0	.	567.2
Israel	3798	2214	1.5	98.5	35.8	0.0	4.3	538.5	566.4	483.6	.	557.9
Italy	3767	3190	6.6	93.4	6.1	0.0	9.0	511.0	538.4	488.3	.	523.8
Norway (5)	3610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4558	4002	2.5	97.5	1.4	0.0	10.1	531.8	523.6	484.8	.	515.7
Singapore	6320	6022	11.2	88.8	1.5	0.0	3.0	592.5	589.0	532.1	.	577.4
Slovenia	4303	3974	4.3	95.7	3.2	0.0	4.4	516.2	527.6	503.4	.	495.7
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13550	1.4	98.6	7.9	0.0	5.0	529.1	472.3	417.1	.	466.0
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (10)	73597	46778	4.8	95.2	7.0	0.0	5.3	528.8	537.0	490.6	.	527.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3370	0.7	99.3	12.8	0.0	4.2	461.0	437.9	388.8	.	431.4
Dubai, UAE	7471	6473	3.5	96.5	7.6	0.0	5.0	559.6	530.9	486.3	.	517.2

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? Other
Location: HQ-04f (ASBH04F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7048	25.9	74.1	18.6	0.0	2.4	557.9	544.5	520.1	.	540.6
Chinese Taipei	4299	4134	1.9	98.1	0.8	0.0	3.1	541.4	546.1	519.7	.	540.7
Denmark	2506	2236	12.4	87.6	4.1	0.0	6.8	554.7	561.1	518.4	.	556.0
Georgia	5557	5148	3.1	96.9	2.2	0.0	4.3	447.1	479.0	442.9	.	470.8
Ireland	2473	2190	7.8	92.2	6.8	0.0	5.3	568.7	570.9	516.0	.	567.1
Israel	3798	3202	2.5	97.5	10.3	0.0	5.2	527.0	539.6	508.2	.	539.9
Italy	3767	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	3610	3283	14.4	85.6	4.0	0.0	5.2	563.2	569.8	535.8	.	568.7
Portugal	4558	3988	3.4	96.6	1.4	0.0	10.4	522.5	523.9	484.8	.	515.5
Singapore	6320	5966	8.0	92.0	1.5	0.0	3.9	600.3	588.5	532.1	.	578.6
Slovenia	4303	3979	11.7	88.3	3.2	0.0	4.3	505.3	530.1	503.4	.	494.3
Sweden	3879	3184	17.2	82.8	11.7	0.0	5.2	545.4	566.0	531.9	.	568.5
United Arab Emirates	15566	13565	26.0	74.0	7.9	0.0	4.8	521.3	456.5	417.1	.	462.0
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (12)	73597	57923	11.2	88.8	6.1	0.0	5.1	537.9	539.7	502.5	.	533.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3378	17.5	82.5	12.8	0.0	4.4	502.8	424.6	388.8	.	427.5
Dubai, UAE	7471	6477	38.0	62.0	7.6	0.0	4.5	552.2	519.5	486.3	.	516.4

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? Early childhood educational program or center for children under age 3
Location: HQ-05Aa (ASBH05AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	6520	43.6	56.4	18.6	0.0	7.9	554.3	544.3	520.1	.	539.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4122	29.2	70.8	0.8	0.0	3.7	543.3	547.7	519.7	.	531.4
Denmark	2506	2236	62.8	37.2	4.1	0.0	7.0	563.7	558.1	518.4	.	539.2
Georgia	5557	4295	59.0	41.0	2.2	0.0	20.6	474.8	477.1	442.9	.	484.8
Ireland	2473	1636	37.2	62.8	6.8	0.0	27.7	572.4	573.3	516.0	.	564.8
Israel	3798	3205	78.9	21.1	10.3	0.0	5.2	555.1	494.9	508.2	.	489.0
Italy	3767	3037	46.1	53.9	6.1	0.0	13.8	541.2	534.3	488.3	.	522.9
Norway (5)	3610	3360	92.1	7.9	4.0	0.0	3.3	570.0	565.6	535.8	.	547.5
Portugal	4558	3856	56.7	43.3	1.4	0.0	13.9	524.8	523.3	484.8	.	515.8
Singapore	6320	5584	57.0	43.0	1.5	0.0	9.8	594.4	586.5	532.1	.	570.7
Slovenia	4303	3604	73.6	26.4	3.2	0.0	12.5	529.3	527.6	502.4	.	505.0
Sweden	3879	3255	90.3	9.7	11.7	0.0	3.2	565.6	545.4	531.9	.	541.4
United Arab Emirates	15566	11885	32.3	67.7	7.9	0.0	16.1	490.8	470.2	417.2	.	453.4
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	56595	58.4	41.6	6.1	0.0	11.1	544.6	534.5	501.4	.	523.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	2939	32.7	67.3	12.8	0.0	16.8	450.1	438.0	388.8	.	420.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	5807	39.7	60.3	7.7	0.0	13.0	546.7	524.8	486.4	.	517.0

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? Pre-primary educational program for children age 3 or older, including <Kindergarten>
Location: HQ-05Ab (ASBH05AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	6905	79.6	20.4	18.6	0.0	5.0	553.2	534.7	520.1	.	523.3
Chinese Taipei	4299	4202	95.0	5.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	547.6	517.5	519.7	.	531.9
Denmark	2506	2378	99.8	0.2	4.1	0.0	1.2	560.1	566.8	518.4	.	552.5
Georgia	5557	4800	81.5	18.5	2.2	0.0	11.6	483.5	464.4	442.9	.	460.7
Ireland	2473	2220	95.7	4.3	6.8	0.0	4.0	572.2	562.7	516.0	.	542.5
Israel	3798	3304	97.3	2.7	10.3	0.0	2.6	541.9	482.2	508.2	.	509.4
Italy	3767	3352	96.0	4.0	6.1	0.0	5.1	537.2	517.8	488.3	.	517.1
Norway (5)	3610	3266	95.9	4.1	4.0	0.0	5.0	570.6	557.0	535.8	.	547.1
Portugal	4558	4163	94.0	6.0	1.4	0.0	6.7	525.4	502.2	484.8	.	508.1
Singapore	6320	6004	96.5	3.5	1.5	0.0	3.3	591.5	547.0	532.1	.	562.4
Slovenia	4303	2918	82.4	17.6	3.2	0.0	29.6	529.9	522.9	502.4	.	519.2
Sweden	3879	3095	96.1	3.9	11.7	0.0	7.2	566.3	532.1	531.9	.	539.1
United Arab Emirates	15566	13402	82.7	17.3	7.9	0.0	5.3	476.4	464.2	417.1	.	447.9
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	60009	91.7	8.3	6.1	0.0	6.8	542.7	520.9	501.4	.	520.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3324	83.4	16.6	12.8	0.0	5.7	442.0	432.7	388.8	.	399.5
Dubai, UAE	7471	6376	83.4	16.6	7.6	0.0	5.6	536.4	513.3	486.3	.	509.3

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?
Location: HQ-05B (ASBH05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend %	2.Less than 1 year %	3.1 year %	4.2 years %	5.3 years %	6.4 years or more %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Canada	8871	7148	9.1	4.2	10.5	27.3	23.1	25.8	18.6	0.0	1.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4220	2.8	2.1	6.3	35.8	33.8	19.1	0.9	0.0	1.0
Denmark	2506	2375	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.5	13.6	82.1	4.1	0.0	1.4
Georgia	5557	5252	14.3	2.7	6.4	20.3	28.8	27.5	2.2	0.0	2.7
Ireland	2473	2254	3.8	2.7	21.6	40.8	19.2	11.8	6.8	0.0	2.7
Israel	3798	3337	1.8	0.6	3.6	9.9	26.2	57.8	10.3	0.0	1.7
Italy	3767	3465	1.7	0.9	2.3	7.8	54.0	33.3	6.1	0.0	1.9
Norway (5)	3610	3361	3.0	2.3	8.0	4.6	18.1	64.0	4.0	0.0	3.3
Portugal	4558	4358	4.6	1.3	5.1	15.3	34.8	39.0	1.5	0.0	2.8
Singapore	6320	6157	3.1	1.2	2.6	11.9	37.4	43.8	1.5	0.0	0.9
Slovenia	4303	4115	4.5	1.1	4.0	9.0	26.0	55.3	3.2	0.0	1.1
Sweden	3879	3324	1.2	0.7	3.1	3.3	13.2	78.6	11.7	0.0	1.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13833	16.0	6.0	16.3	42.9	11.6	7.2	7.9	0.0	2.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63199	5.1	2.0	7.0	17.8	26.1	42.0	6.1	0.0	1.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3419	15.6	4.5	17.7	44.1	10.7	7.4	12.8	0.0	2.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6591	13.4	7.0	16.5	39.5	16.0	7.6	7.6	0.0	3.0

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?
Location: HQ-05B (ASBH05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend Mean	2.Less than 1 year Mean	3.1 year Mean	4.2 years Mean	5.3 years Mean	6.4 years or more Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7148	531.5	532.4	540.8	546.8	556.8	555.2	520.1	.	507.9
Chinese Taipei	4299	4220	507.5	526.4	534.0	548.8	549.0	548.5	519.8	.	508.5
Denmark	2506	2375	554.3	541.4	506.0	532.9	548.8	563.6	518.4	.	544.6
Georgia	5557	5252	465.4	487.4	466.0	475.9	485.0	482.2	442.9	.	449.0
Ireland	2473	2254	551.9	546.2	562.1	574.8	575.4	582.2	516.0	.	541.1
Israel	3798	3337	469.4	459.4	484.6	487.7	521.3	565.2	508.2	.	470.7
Italy	3767	3465	522.6	520.6	512.9	519.3	534.5	544.1	488.3	.	519.2
Norway (5)	3610	3361	549.3	553.8	555.4	545.5	568.2	575.3	535.8	.	542.6
Portugal	4558	4358	496.4	501.0	514.9	520.6	526.2	527.9	486.4	.	494.3
Singapore	6320	6157	542.2	553.3	543.9	562.8	587.7	605.3	532.1	.	539.2
Slovenia	4303	4115	505.2	489.8	519.7	507.8	529.3	531.0	502.4	.	471.0
Sweden	3879	3324	504.1	514.9	534.6	540.7	559.4	567.3	531.9	.	534.6
United Arab Emirates	15566	13833	458.8	495.8	471.1	467.3	508.8	471.0	417.1	.	452.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63199	512.2	517.1	518.9	525.5	542.3	547.6	501.5	.	505.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3419	427.4	455.5	432.4	430.5	477.6	453.9	388.8	.	423.0
Dubai, UAE	7471	6591	510.0	536.8	529.4	530.8	557.8	524.9	486.3	.	504.0

Question: How old was your child when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?
Location: HQ-06 (ASBH06)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.5 years old or younger %	2.6 years old %	3.7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.5 years old or younger Mean	2.6 years old Mean	3.7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7233	35.7	61.7	2.5	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.6	541.7	552.1	537.8	577.6	520.1	.	516.5
Chinese Taipei	4299	4222	1.6	30.4	53.6	14.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	525.0	554.2	543.0	542.7	515.5	.	525.8
Denmark	2506	2367	10.2	49.3	39.3	1.1	4.1	0.0	1.7	554.2	556.5	566.9	530.2	518.4	.	556.7
Georgia	5557	5394	25.0	68.7	5.9	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.5	475.5	480.2	462.1	423.0	442.9	.	463.8
Ireland	2473	2288	24.1	37.0	37.4	1.5	6.8	0.0	1.4	557.5	573.7	576.6	548.1	516.0	.	569.9
Israel	3798	3369	6.8	77.2	15.5	0.5	10.3	0.0	0.8	535.3	545.0	517.2	478.6	508.2	.	503.4
Italy	3767	3514	18.8	79.6	1.3	0.2	6.1	0.0	0.6	528.3	537.7	517.3	459.6	488.3	.	513.5
Norway (5)	3610	3454	24.7	73.5	1.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.4	557.7	573.1	553.9	.	535.8	.	551.0
Portugal	4558	4471	21.4	75.9	2.6	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.4	512.8	526.6	506.7	461.8	484.8	.	491.4
Singapore	6320	6190	1.6	32.2	65.4	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.4	544.2	600.3	585.5	532.6	532.1	.	550.8
Slovenia	4303	4129	18.1	78.4	3.4	0.1	3.2	0.0	0.7	519.7	528.9	493.7	545.3	502.4	.	487.8
Sweden	3879	3345	1.7	27.7	70.2	0.4	11.7	0.0	0.6	559.1	559.2	564.9	515.9	531.9	.	530.2
United Arab Emirates	15566	14081	35.7	56.2	7.3	0.8	7.9	0.0	1.2	489.8	468.6	436.8	421.1	416.8	.	419.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64057	17.3	57.5	23.6	1.6	6.1	0.0	0.8	530.8	542.8	527.9	503.0	501.0	.	513.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3490	30.7	59.7	8.6	1.0	12.8	0.0	1.3	447.8	439.0	405.5	405.7	388.2	.	395.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	6724	47.5	46.9	5.0	0.6	7.6	0.0	1.0	540.8	526.5	505.3	460.4	486.3	.	470.8

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Recognize most of the letters of the alphabet

Location: HQ-07a (ASBH07A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7223	68.3	24.5	6.6	0.7	18.6	0.0	0.6	563.2	520.8	495.8	512.0	520.1	.	511.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4222	48.5	43.1	7.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	566.4	532.5	500.5	474.0	516.9	.	536.5
Denmark	2506	2361	55.5	34.4	9.2	0.9	4.1	0.0	2.1	579.2	541.0	519.8	557.1	518.4	.	541.1
Georgia	5557	5302	49.2	33.5	11.6	5.7	2.2	0.0	2.0	492.6	469.8	446.2	460.4	442.9	.	472.5
Ireland	2473	2296	78.3	17.9	3.4	0.3	6.8	0.0	1.0	582.0	538.1	500.5	413.0	516.0	.	546.0
Israel	3798	3363	73.3	20.6	5.1	1.0	10.3	0.0	1.0	549.8	509.8	525.7	525.8	508.2	.	475.6
Italy	3767	3499	37.7	39.8	19.4	3.1	6.1	0.0	0.9	549.8	528.9	522.1	530.0	488.3	.	517.5
Norway (5)	3610	3433	37.7	32.5	27.1	2.7	4.0	0.0	0.8	590.5	563.5	549.8	532.9	535.8	.	538.6
Portugal	4558	4440	38.1	43.3	15.4	3.3	1.4	0.0	1.1	545.0	515.7	496.6	493.3	484.8	.	499.0
Singapore	6320	6181	71.1	23.9	4.8	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.6	608.5	550.0	506.0	499.9	532.1	.	522.3
Slovenia	4303	4128	38.4	34.6	20.9	6.1	3.2	0.0	0.7	552.0	515.3	503.2	500.7	502.4	.	494.0
Sweden	3879	3337	55.7	34.6	9.3	0.5	11.7	0.0	0.8	584.5	543.1	514.4	468.8	531.9	.	525.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	14015	70.5	21.0	7.0	1.4	7.9	0.0	1.7	493.3	439.1	398.0	384.2	416.8	.	422.9
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63800	55.6	31.1	11.3	2.1	6.1	0.0	1.1	558.2	520.6	498.3	488.6	501.1	.	507.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3473	66.9	22.9	8.5	1.8	12.8	0.0	1.8	464.0	400.4	360.8	348.3	388.2	.	399.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6693	75.1	19.7	4.6	0.7	7.6	0.0	1.4	544.3	502.4	464.5	471.6	486.3	.	482.4

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read some words
Location: HQ-07b (ASBH07B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7214	41.0	36.3	19.4	3.3	18.6	0.0	0.8	574.9	541.1	510.0	517.7	520.1	.	508.9
Chinese Taipei	4299	4212	33.1	54.2	11.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.3	572.7	540.6	501.4	497.7	515.7	.	523.9
Denmark	2506	2369	33.7	41.5	21.4	3.5	4.1	0.0	1.6	591.3	553.3	530.7	530.0	518.4	.	531.3
Georgia	5557	5135	31.3	33.9	19.4	15.4	2.2	0.0	4.9	499.9	478.2	461.2	459.3	442.9	.	456.1
Ireland	2473	2284	61.1	31.0	6.6	1.3	6.8	0.0	1.5	591.9	543.7	513.0	519.8	516.0	.	552.5
Israel	3798	3335	48.0	30.8	15.5	5.6	10.3	0.0	1.8	552.4	523.8	540.1	532.4	508.2	.	481.8
Italy	3767	3483	16.4	35.6	32.1	16.0	6.1	0.0	1.5	556.5	539.0	525.5	528.6	488.3	.	502.0
Norway (5)	3610	3429	22.9	23.0	37.1	17.0	4.0	0.0	1.0	598.3	568.4	561.3	547.3	535.8	.	553.4
Portugal	4558	4421	15.8	40.4	30.5	13.4	1.4	0.0	1.5	550.0	526.2	511.1	510.4	484.8	.	503.2
Singapore	6320	6180	49.5	40.1	9.8	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.6	618.6	572.7	515.7	479.8	532.1	.	544.0
Slovenia	4303	4115	18.6	28.0	30.2	23.2	3.2	0.0	0.9	568.2	533.8	507.7	507.3	502.4	.	482.5
Sweden	3879	3333	39.9	36.6	19.2	4.4	11.7	0.0	1.0	592.7	555.5	529.2	503.8	531.9	.	544.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13959	47.7	34.6	13.5	4.2	7.9	0.0	2.2	501.8	467.6	413.5	408.7	416.8	.	418.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63469	35.3	35.8	20.5	8.4	6.1	0.0	1.6	566.9	534.2	509.3	503.3	501.0	.	507.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3446	44.9	35.2	15.1	4.8	12.8	0.0	2.5	475.6	430.9	375.4	363.3	388.2	.	386.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	6686	51.9	34.8	10.8	2.5	7.6	0.0	1.6	550.2	523.1	483.8	482.8	486.3	.	487.7

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read sentences
Location: HQ-07c (ASBH07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7198	24.1	30.9	30.7	14.3	18.6	0.0	1.0	580.1	552.3	532.3	518.6	520.1	.	529.5
Chinese Taipei	4299	4202	28.1	52.0	18.1	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.7	576.0	544.5	509.0	511.8	514.5	.	519.4
Denmark	2506	2360	16.6	32.3	34.5	16.6	4.1	0.0	2.1	597.8	571.0	543.3	537.1	518.4	.	547.6
Georgia	5557	5073	17.2	27.4	24.7	30.8	2.2	0.0	5.8	500.0	483.2	475.6	466.3	442.9	.	455.8
Ireland	2473	2282	48.2	36.2	11.9	3.7	6.8	0.0	1.6	596.6	555.3	526.8	530.3	516.0	.	548.8
Israel	3798	3340	27.5	31.1	19.7	21.8	10.3	0.0	1.7	548.0	527.6	537.6	552.1	508.2	.	478.4
Italy	3767	3469	7.7	19.0	31.5	41.8	6.1	0.0	1.7	550.8	543.5	530.2	533.6	488.3	.	513.2
Norway (5)	3610	3425	8.1	14.2	26.1	51.6	4.0	0.0	1.1	608.5	581.9	568.9	559.2	535.8	.	561.5
Portugal	4558	4399	7.9	24.2	35.3	32.7	1.4	0.0	1.9	549.3	528.1	517.1	520.1	484.8	.	505.6
Singapore	6320	6175	39.1	41.5	17.5	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.7	623.0	584.1	534.3	510.3	532.1	.	554.3
Slovenia	4303	4099	10.2	15.7	28.0	46.1	3.2	0.0	1.4	576.5	543.6	521.8	512.1	502.4	.	484.8
Sweden	3879	3320	18.4	31.6	32.0	17.9	11.7	0.0	1.3	605.8	569.8	550.6	529.8	531.9	.	544.6
United Arab Emirates	15566	13911	28.9	36.4	23.2	11.5	7.9	0.0	2.5	506.1	485.2	446.9	412.0	416.8	.	429.2
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63253	21.7	30.2	25.6	22.5	6.1	0.0	1.9	570.7	543.9	522.6	514.9	500.9	.	513.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3432	27.9	34.3	24.7	13.1	12.8	0.0	2.9	477.1	454.3	413.4	367.8	388.2	.	397.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	6666	31.4	38.4	22.3	7.9	7.6	0.0	1.8	554.4	536.8	507.7	486.9	486.3	.	494.2

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read a story
Location: HQ-07d (ASBH07D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7190	17.9	28.4	32.5	21.2	18.6	0.0	1.4	582.5	558.2	536.9	522.7	520.1	.	529.9
Chinese Taipei	4299	4207	27.6	50.3	19.7	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.5	575.8	544.3	515.4	501.4	518.5	.	518.7
Denmark	2506	2356	8.8	24.0	37.7	29.5	4.1	0.0	2.1	602.9	580.1	551.3	543.0	518.4	.	546.6
Georgia	5557	4976	8.7	19.2	21.7	50.3	2.2	0.0	7.7	489.2	486.8	483.6	472.7	443.3	.	459.1
Ireland	2473	2284	40.1	36.6	18.2	5.1	6.8	0.0	1.5	599.3	562.2	535.7	534.1	516.0	.	551.7
Israel	3798	3335	19.3	28.5	20.1	32.1	10.3	0.0	1.9	542.1	527.4	537.5	552.6	508.2	.	491.3
Italy	3767	3464	4.2	13.4	27.6	54.8	6.1	0.0	1.8	538.0	543.1	532.4	535.4	488.3	.	517.6
Norway (5)	3610	3417	3.3	8.3	19.2	69.2	4.0	0.0	1.4	619.3	583.7	574.9	563.1	535.8	.	561.8
Portugal	4558	4390	4.9	17.8	32.5	44.8	1.4	0.0	2.2	547.9	526.2	519.0	522.5	484.8	.	507.4
Singapore	6320	6166	32.0	40.6	23.8	3.6	1.5	0.0	0.8	626.1	590.4	547.5	524.1	532.1	.	559.4
Slovenia	4303	4098	6.0	12.1	22.0	59.9	3.2	0.0	1.3	573.5	548.0	527.9	516.9	502.4	.	471.1
Sweden	3879	3326	9.5	22.9	32.9	34.7	11.7	0.0	1.1	604.3	580.1	561.1	542.2	531.9	.	545.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	13878	19.9	33.2	28.1	18.8	7.9	0.0	2.7	509.1	491.5	460.9	426.7	416.8	.	425.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63087	15.6	25.8	25.8	32.8	6.1	0.0	2.1	570.0	547.9	529.5	519.8	501.3	.	514.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3416	19.3	31.6	27.8	21.3	12.8	0.0	3.3	479.7	463.1	425.5	386.9	388.2	.	392.2
Dubai, UAE	7471	6664	21.9	35.7	28.9	13.4	7.6	0.0	1.8	557.3	541.2	518.7	494.7	486.3	.	489.7

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write letters of the alphabet
Location: HQ-07e (ASBH07E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7219	48.3	36.5	13.6	1.6	18.6	0.0	0.8	564.5	539.6	516.9	509.2	520.1	.	519.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4210	39.8	47.4	11.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.4	566.6	538.4	513.1	500.5	522.8	.	515.4
Denmark	2506	2366	41.3	46.1	11.7	0.9	4.1	0.0	1.6	581.4	548.2	535.1	550.0	518.4	.	534.3
Georgia	5557	5163	34.4	33.4	18.6	13.6	2.2	0.0	3.8	492.5	476.1	472.4	461.4	443.3	.	443.7
Ireland	2473	2289	64.3	28.4	6.3	1.0	6.8	0.0	1.4	586.6	547.9	518.8	526.5	516.0	.	555.1
Israel	3798	3349	63.9	25.6	8.3	2.1	10.3	0.0	1.5	544.1	531.5	542.0	529.7	508.2	.	474.5
Italy	3767	3488	35.1	40.7	19.9	4.3	6.1	0.0	1.3	546.5	530.8	530.0	521.1	488.3	.	509.0
Norway (5)	3610	3432	28.2	32.8	34.5	4.5	4.0	0.0	0.9	587.7	571.5	554.9	540.6	535.8	.	555.9
Portugal	4558	4436	30.6	47.2	18.2	3.9	1.4	0.0	1.2	540.3	520.5	503.5	512.8	484.8	.	505.8
Singapore	6320	6177	60.7	31.7	6.9	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.6	611.2	562.1	526.9	533.2	532.1	.	545.1
Slovenia	4303	4113	24.2	36.7	29.7	9.5	3.2	0.0	1.0	550.6	528.4	508.5	510.7	502.4	.	483.4
Sweden	3879	3334	37.3	43.3	17.8	1.6	11.7	0.0	1.0	585.6	557.8	535.4	491.9	531.9	.	538.8
United Arab Emirates	15566	13923	64.8	24.5	8.4	2.2	7.9	0.0	2.3	491.5	455.8	409.1	415.8	416.8	.	419.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63499	44.1	36.5	15.8	3.6	6.1	0.0	1.4	557.6	531.4	512.8	507.9	501.6	.	507.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3437	61.6	25.8	9.8	2.8	12.8	0.0	2.9	460.7	420.3	373.1	376.6	388.2	.	392.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6680	66.3	25.5	6.7	1.4	7.6	0.0	1.5	542.6	517.8	488.6	494.0	486.3	.	484.5

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write some words
Location: HQ-07f (ASBH07F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7218	31.8	38.4	23.3	6.5	18.6	0.0	0.8	571.4	549.5	523.3	514.8	520.1	.	515.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4217	23.4	51.8	22.1	2.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	568.3	545.5	528.1	516.4	518.2	.	522.0
Denmark	2506	2368	29.2	43.0	22.4	5.4	4.1	0.0	1.7	587.0	557.7	537.5	529.1	518.4	.	546.1
Georgia	5557	5119	24.5	31.4	19.8	24.3	2.2	0.0	5.0	495.0	477.3	475.9	467.6	443.3	.	452.0
Ireland	2473	2291	54.5	33.8	9.8	1.9	6.8	0.0	1.3	591.0	554.6	519.0	543.7	516.0	.	553.3
Israel	3798	3350	47.2	28.2	16.4	8.2	10.3	0.0	1.4	543.6	530.1	546.7	545.2	508.2	.	471.5
Italy	3767	3495	21.6	39.9	27.1	11.4	6.1	0.0	1.1	546.8	534.6	529.6	532.5	488.3	.	510.6
Norway (5)	3610	3430	19.4	25.2	41.1	14.3	4.0	0.0	1.1	596.4	571.4	561.1	549.5	535.8	.	565.8
Portugal	4558	4429	18.5	43.7	27.0	10.8	1.4	0.0	1.3	540.6	522.7	515.3	515.7	484.8	.	499.0
Singapore	6320	6177	44.9	41.7	12.4	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.6	617.1	576.7	536.5	514.2	532.1	.	552.9
Slovenia	4303	4109	16.1	31.2	30.0	22.7	3.2	0.0	1.1	553.9	537.1	509.7	513.2	502.4	.	490.7
Sweden	3879	3333	30.2	41.3	22.3	6.2	11.7	0.0	0.9	589.9	562.1	541.3	515.7	531.9	.	545.1
United Arab Emirates	15566	13920	46.0	33.9	14.7	5.5	7.9	0.0	2.3	497.7	469.3	433.0	415.6	416.8	.	422.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63456	31.3	37.2	22.2	9.3	6.1	0.0	1.5	561.4	537.6	519.8	513.3	501.3	.	511.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3446	44.0	33.7	15.8	6.5	12.8	0.0	2.7	468.6	435.1	395.5	369.1	388.2	.	391.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6663	46.6	35.9	13.5	3.9	7.6	0.0	1.7	548.1	525.9	506.5	486.4	486.3	.	480.6

Question: Approximately, how often does your child do homework?
Location: HQ-08A (ASBH08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.My child does not have homewo rk to do %	2.Less than once a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.3 or 4 times a week %	5.Ever y day %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Canada	8871	7180	6.5	12.0	27.3	30.7	23.6	18.6	0.0	1.6
Chinese Taipei	4299	4111	2.9	3.5	6.2	7.2	80.1	1.1	0.0	3.7
Denmark	2506	2325	8.5	13.7	32.6	29.8	15.3	4.1	0.0	2.8
Georgia	5557	5144	0.6	3.7	3.7	10.7	81.3	2.2	0.0	5.0
Ireland	2473	2267	0.2	0.2	0.3	54.9	44.3	6.8	0.0	2.2
Israel	3798	3269	1.5	4.6	17.5	29.7	46.6	10.3	0.0	3.5
Italy	3767	3412	0.9	1.5	13.4	23.9	60.4	6.1	0.0	3.2
Norway (5)	3610	3421	0.4	0.6	7.3	49.3	42.4	4.0	0.0	1.2
Portugal	4558	4357	0.7	1.1	11.9	36.0	50.3	1.4	0.0	3.1
Singapore	6320	6089	1.7	3.1	19.6	38.8	36.8	1.5	0.0	2.0
Slovenia	4303	4052	0.4	1.7	4.2	38.7	55.0	3.2	0.0	2.7
Sweden	3879	3318	1.8	7.0	51.5	34.5	5.2	11.7	0.0	1.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13126	2.2	4.1	16.9	27.2	49.5	7.9	0.0	8.2
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62071	2.2	4.4	16.3	31.7	45.5	6.1	0.0	3.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3206	3.0	4.9	18.1	27.9	46.1	12.8	0.0	9.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6452	1.9	4.0	22.1	31.4	40.6	7.6	0.0	3.7

Question: Approximately, how often does your child do homework?
Location: HQ-08A (ASBH08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.My child does not have homewo rk to do Mean	2.Less than once a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.3 or 4 times a week Mean	5.Ever y day Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7180	550.1	558.0	554.1	544.4	542.7	520.1	.	504.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4111	525.6	512.8	538.4	543.0	550.5	522.3	.	514.7
Denmark	2506	2325	560.3	572.0	558.8	564.7	544.0	518.4	.	552.0
Georgia	5557	5144	496.6	450.5	448.0	473.3	481.5	443.3	.	464.0
Ireland	2473	2267	338.0	506.7	524.4	579.3	562.4	516.0	.	549.2
Israel	3798	3269	527.3	559.5	551.5	553.4	529.8	508.2	.	475.0
Italy	3767	3412	532.4	516.9	539.8	541.7	534.4	488.3	.	499.4
Norway (5)	3610	3421	537.8	575.9	582.0	571.6	564.2	535.8	.	552.2
Portugal	4558	4357	506.9	512.7	528.9	524.6	522.9	484.8	.	490.3
Singapore	6320	6089	587.0	540.0	571.9	593.6	599.8	532.1	.	548.0
Slovenia	4303	4052	462.8	506.6	534.6	527.9	526.4	502.4	.	491.6
Sweden	3879	3318	572.8	554.1	569.8	557.7	538.2	531.9	.	554.2
United Arab Emirates	15566	13126	469.2	455.8	491.0	487.0	472.1	416.8	.	412.9
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62071	512.8	524.7	537.9	543.2	536.1	501.6	.	508.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3206	461.1	404.7	444.8	448.4	445.7	388.2	.	382.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6452	522.0	528.1	547.9	542.2	522.3	486.3	.	451.6

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Ask if your child has done his/her homework
Location: HQ-08Ba (ASBH08BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.Less than once a week %	5.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Canada	8871	7208	67.5	15.2	7.4	2.4	1.1	18.6	6.4	1.0
Chinese Taipei	4299	4138	82.7	7.3	3.8	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.9	3.0
Denmark	2506	2351	59.7	18.8	9.2	3.0	0.8	4.1	8.4	1.9
Georgia	5557	5256	94.0	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	2.2	0.6	2.7
Ireland	2473	2259	80.8	17.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	6.8	0.2	2.7
Israel	3798	3315	78.7	10.3	6.0	1.9	1.6	10.3	1.5	2.3
Italy	3767	3476	87.2	5.9	4.4	0.8	0.9	6.1	0.8	1.6
Norway (5)	3610	3433	72.9	21.0	4.8	0.6	0.2	4.0	0.4	1.0
Portugal	4558	4376	89.1	6.5	2.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.6
Singapore	6320	6122	78.3	13.5	4.4	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.5
Slovenia	4303	4103	85.8	9.0	3.4	0.9	0.5	3.2	0.4	1.3
Sweden	3879	3328	42.1	34.5	18.9	1.9	0.7	11.7	1.8	1.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	13527	77.3	11.8	6.1	1.7	1.0	7.9	2.2	5.4
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62892	76.6	13.4	5.6	1.3	0.9	6.1	2.2	2.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3303	74.2	11.9	7.7	1.9	1.4	12.8	2.8	6.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6585	78.1	12.4	5.8	1.2	0.5	7.6	1.9	2.4

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Ask if your child has done his/her homework
Location: HQ-08Ba (ASBH08BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7208	544.5	556.7	559.9	555.6	568.2	520.1	550.1	494.4
Chinese Taipei	4299	4138	547.9	549.8	546.3	534.2	533.2	521.9	525.6	514.7
Denmark	2506	2351	551.9	572.4	577.1	587.8	604.6	518.4	560.3	545.0
Georgia	5557	5256	478.5	449.7	476.9	438.2	494.9	443.3	496.6	479.1
Ireland	2473	2259	569.3	585.0	525.1	603.4	557.7	516.0	338.0	549.5
Israel	3798	3315	537.3	547.1	554.9	572.6	595.2	508.2	527.3	484.3
Italy	3767	3476	533.7	555.1	553.0	557.4	543.1	488.3	532.4	496.9
Norway (5)	3610	3433	564.7	579.0	590.8	612.1	561.5	535.8	537.8	542.5
Portugal	4558	4376	522.3	541.9	540.2	520.4	510.1	484.8	506.9	488.9
Singapore	6320	6122	588.1	593.9	596.2	578.7	623.1	532.1	587.0	566.9
Slovenia	4303	4103	524.3	533.1	550.7	574.5	574.5	502.4	462.8	474.5
Sweden	3879	3328	550.3	569.2	577.4	560.1	591.5	531.9	572.8	561.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	13527	478.6	474.0	466.5	457.9	436.2	416.8	469.2	416.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62892	537.8	546.7	547.3	550.2	553.4	501.5	512.8	508.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3303	445.8	432.3	424.3	407.2	415.3	388.2	461.1	390.8
Dubai, UAE	7471	6585	531.8	538.8	545.9	524.0	501.6	486.3	522.0	460.9

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Help your child with homework
Location: HQ-08Bb (ASBH08BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.Less than once a week %	5.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Canada	8871	7183	31.9	21.3	24.6	11.9	3.8	18.6	6.4	1.4
Chinese Taipei	4299	4120	42.6	16.4	19.6	10.7	7.8	0.8	2.9	3.6
Denmark	2506	2343	11.5	18.5	35.0	21.2	5.3	4.1	8.5	2.3
Georgia	5557	5202	48.0	15.5	16.3	10.7	8.8	2.2	0.6	3.8
Ireland	2473	2253	52.9	25.9	12.8	5.2	3.1	6.8	0.2	2.8
Israel	3798	3311	27.6	19.0	26.3	16.7	8.9	10.3	1.5	2.4
Italy	3767	3469	37.8	17.9	23.4	7.9	12.1	6.1	0.8	1.7
Norway (5)	3610	3433	26.0	32.2	32.2	7.8	1.4	4.0	0.4	1.0
Portugal	4558	4378	44.9	22.1	19.0	5.8	7.5	1.4	0.7	2.7
Singapore	6320	6099	29.2	29.7	24.6	9.2	5.7	1.5	1.7	1.9
Slovenia	4303	4097	21.3	17.7	29.7	19.8	11.1	3.2	0.4	1.5
Sweden	3879	3326	13.6	28.2	43.8	11.0	1.6	11.7	1.8	1.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	13501	51.4	21.0	16.0	5.5	3.9	7.9	2.2	5.5
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62715	33.7	21.9	24.9	11.0	6.2	6.1	2.2	2.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3304	51.3	20.3	16.6	5.6	3.5	12.8	2.8	6.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6566	44.7	22.9	19.7	7.0	3.8	7.6	1.9	2.7

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Help your child with homework
Location: HQ-08Bb (ASBH08BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7183	534.9	539.1	556.9	573.1	582.3	520.1	550.1	504.1
Chinese Taipei	4299	4120	542.6	540.5	553.5	561.8	557.2	519.7	525.6	512.9
Denmark	2506	2343	523.1	540.1	562.3	585.8	590.8	518.4	560.3	558.0
Georgia	5557	5202	466.5	473.3	488.4	504.3	496.9	443.3	496.6	467.5
Ireland	2473	2253	562.4	574.7	590.0	583.5	600.5	516.0	338.0	555.6
Israel	3798	3311	498.0	524.1	554.4	581.1	592.9	508.2	527.3	494.5
Italy	3767	3469	523.4	528.5	545.8	556.1	555.0	488.3	532.4	498.0
Norway (5)	3610	3433	548.7	560.7	583.2	606.7	610.8	535.8	537.8	554.2
Portugal	4558	4378	512.0	525.4	534.9	543.3	548.2	484.8	506.9	492.3
Singapore	6320	6099	576.6	587.6	595.8	608.6	605.0	532.1	587.0	572.8
Slovenia	4303	4097	485.4	508.0	532.7	555.0	570.6	502.4	462.8	470.6
Sweden	3879	3326	529.2	551.8	572.7	587.3	591.4	531.9	572.8	565.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	13501	460.5	478.2	502.3	522.2	505.2	416.8	469.2	417.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62715	520.3	533.2	551.8	566.8	569.8	501.4	512.8	512.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3304	429.2	440.7	458.4	484.1	474.2	388.2	461.1	388.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6566	512.1	534.6	558.4	574.6	567.2	486.3	522.0	468.2

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Review your child's homework to make sure it is correct
Location: HQ-08Bc (ASBH08BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.Less than once a week %	5.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Canada	8871	7183	34.5	21.3	21.4	11.7	4.6	18.6	6.4	1.4
Chinese Taipei	4299	4126	49.8	16.1	14.2	8.9	8.1	0.9	2.9	3.4
Denmark	2506	2340	10.8	12.8	25.5	27.0	15.3	4.1	8.5	2.3
Georgia	5557	5267	74.3	11.9	6.9	3.3	3.0	2.2	0.6	2.5
Ireland	2473	2262	55.7	28.0	9.2	3.8	3.1	6.8	0.2	2.4
Israel	3798	3318	30.2	16.1	18.1	16.7	17.4	10.3	1.5	2.2
Italy	3767	3479	54.6	14.5	14.4	5.9	9.8	6.1	0.8	1.5
Norway (5)	3610	3437	26.9	30.9	28.2	10.6	2.9	4.0	0.4	0.9
Portugal	4558	4382	59.5	19.0	11.8	3.5	5.4	1.4	0.7	2.4
Singapore	6320	6102	26.8	26.4	23.3	11.7	10.1	1.5	1.7	1.8
Slovenia	4303	4101	32.4	21.7	22.7	14.0	8.8	3.2	0.4	1.4
Sweden	3879	3328	15.4	27.0	43.0	9.6	3.2	11.7	1.8	1.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	13489	56.5	19.0	13.2	5.6	3.6	7.9	2.2	5.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62814	40.6	20.4	19.4	10.2	7.3	6.1	2.2	2.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3302	57.2	18.4	13.1	5.3	3.2	12.8	2.8	6.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6565	48.2	21.6	17.3	7.5	3.5	7.6	1.9	2.7

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Review your child's homework to make sure it is correct
Location: HQ-08Bc (ASBH08BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7183	534.5	545.2	555.8	571.3	571.2	520.1	550.1	515.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4126	546.6	541.9	548.0	558.4	554.8	516.2	525.6	511.0
Denmark	2506	2340	525.6	540.8	553.4	578.6	581.3	518.4	560.3	540.9
Georgia	5557	5267	476.0	480.2	484.1	494.2	489.9	443.3	496.6	457.1
Ireland	2473	2262	564.2	574.7	591.5	589.1	588.2	516.0	338.0	555.4
Israel	3798	3318	498.4	524.1	544.1	575.1	594.3	508.2	527.3	484.4
Italy	3767	3479	525.8	536.0	552.5	555.6	557.8	488.3	532.4	490.6
Norway (5)	3610	3437	553.3	561.4	579.8	595.1	605.7	535.8	537.8	533.4
Portugal	4558	4382	516.6	530.2	532.7	541.5	553.4	484.8	506.9	484.5
Singapore	6320	6102	574.6	583.7	592.6	607.1	616.1	532.1	587.0	567.4
Slovenia	4303	4101	503.8	517.4	536.8	555.0	565.6	502.4	462.8	464.4
Sweden	3879	3328	532.4	551.2	573.7	584.2	595.3	531.9	572.8	549.8
United Arab Emirates	15566	13489	462.5	485.4	497.7	518.9	505.3	416.8	469.2	418.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62814	524.2	536.3	549.4	563.4	567.6	501.1	512.8	505.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3302	431.7	450.1	450.9	478.2	465.0	388.2	461.1	388.0
Dubai, UAE	7471	6565	515.2	538.7	554.6	570.2	565.4	486.3	522.0	467.6

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job including me in my child's education
Location: HQ-09a (ASBH09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7174	53.2	38.1	7.3	1.4	18.6	0.0	1.4	548.8	548.6	546.5	548.4	520.1	.	504.3
Chinese Taipei	4299	4192	49.3	43.4	6.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.8	546.4	545.3	551.8	540.8	519.7	.	525.4
Denmark	2506	2345	44.4	38.1	13.7	3.8	4.1	0.0	2.2	561.5	561.4	557.7	552.4	518.4	.	532.9
Georgia	5557	5263	80.5	17.6	1.5	0.5	2.2	0.0	2.7	479.7	475.8	455.0	471.9	442.9	.	443.0
Ireland	2473	2266	71.8	22.5	4.6	1.1	6.8	0.0	2.3	568.5	576.4	577.6	596.4	516.0	.	551.5
Israel	3798	3319	61.2	29.6	6.9	2.3	10.3	0.0	2.2	532.3	553.0	556.1	542.1	508.2	.	502.7
Italy	3767	3457	49.3	43.0	6.2	1.6	6.1	0.0	2.2	535.1	536.8	535.9	526.8	488.3	.	517.8
Norway (5)	3610	3435	51.6	40.6	6.5	1.3	4.0	0.0	0.8	569.4	570.8	557.6	544.9	535.8	.	564.7
Portugal	4558	4394	72.0	24.3	3.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	2.1	523.9	523.1	517.5	514.2	484.8	.	500.0
Singapore	6320	6037	55.9	39.2	4.3	0.7	1.5	0.0	2.8	596.0	581.5	581.2	570.3	532.1	.	572.1
Slovenia	4303	4064	31.3	60.0	7.6	1.1	3.2	0.0	2.4	520.2	527.6	539.1	540.4	502.4	.	503.7
Sweden	3879	3324	32.6	54.4	11.4	1.6	11.7	0.0	1.0	561.9	564.5	559.9	549.1	531.9	.	556.8
United Arab Emirates	15566	13795	56.8	37.0	5.0	1.2	7.9	0.0	3.5	485.0	461.0	442.6	443.7	416.8	.	454.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63065	54.6	37.5	6.5	1.4	6.1	0.0	2.1	540.7	540.4	536.8	534.0	501.3	.	517.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3391	53.2	39.6	5.7	1.5	12.8	0.0	3.8	450.6	428.4	408.1	410.3	388.2	.	417.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6618	58.9	35.3	4.7	1.2	7.6	0.0	2.6	541.0	520.4	507.6	507.5	486.3	.	509.2

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school provides a safe environment
Location: HQ-09b (ASBH09B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7195	72.5	24.4	2.6	0.5	18.6	0.0	1.0	552.4	538.2	535.7	546.3	520.1	.	489.1
Chinese Taipei	4299	4198	59.9	35.6	3.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.7	544.8	549.2	544.8	526.9	519.7	.	524.8
Denmark	2506	2345	61.2	29.2	8.0	1.5	4.1	0.0	2.2	565.8	553.1	549.3	549.6	518.4	.	537.8
Georgia	5557	5198	85.2	12.2	1.4	1.1	2.2	0.0	3.2	478.9	477.4	482.6	453.3	442.9	.	453.7
Ireland	2473	2264	89.8	8.8	1.1	0.3	6.8	0.0	2.3	572.1	561.6	551.9	580.3	516.0	.	553.0
Israel	3798	3312	71.8	22.6	4.4	1.2	10.3	0.0	2.2	538.9	546.7	542.1	520.8	508.2	.	489.6
Italy	3767	3479	60.3	32.5	6.0	1.2	6.1	0.0	1.6	536.6	533.9	539.4	519.8	488.3	.	514.6
Norway (5)	3610	3437	70.4	24.7	4.4	0.6	4.0	0.0	0.8	572.8	560.8	558.7	517.3	535.8	.	566.4
Portugal	4558	4404	71.0	22.5	5.8	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.8	524.4	521.5	523.4	499.2	484.8	.	493.7
Singapore	6320	6053	76.1	21.9	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.0	2.5	593.5	576.9	556.5	602.7	532.1	.	576.9
Slovenia	4303	4077	39.5	55.7	4.3	0.5	3.2	0.0	1.9	524.4	528.4	518.5	502.7	502.4	.	501.2
Sweden	3879	3327	45.6	45.3	7.4	1.8	11.7	0.0	0.9	569.3	559.6	550.9	538.2	531.9	.	542.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13798	68.8	27.3	3.3	0.6	7.9	0.0	3.5	485.1	449.0	445.0	427.9	416.8	.	452.4
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63087	67.1	27.9	4.1	0.9	6.1	0.0	2.0	543.0	535.1	530.7	521.9	501.3	.	515.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3393	63.4	31.6	4.0	1.0	12.8	0.0	3.7	448.8	422.3	415.5	412.7	388.2	.	417.8
Dubai, UAE	7471	6632	75.8	21.3	2.5	0.4	7.6	0.0	2.6	540.6	504.7	489.2	486.5	486.3	.	519.0

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school cares about my child's progress in school
Location: HQ-09c (ASBH09C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7173	62.6	32.3	4.6	0.5	18.6	0.0	1.5	550.4	546.8	541.0	530.0	520.1	.	500.6
Chinese Taipei	4299	4193	54.5	39.4	5.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.8	545.1	548.0	547.7	530.5	519.7	.	525.1
Denmark	2506	2345	57.5	31.5	9.2	1.8	4.1	0.0	2.2	563.8	558.8	546.5	559.3	518.4	.	535.3
Georgia	5557	5220	84.9	13.3	1.2	0.6	2.2	0.0	3.1	479.6	474.6	469.7	469.2	442.9	.	443.2
Ireland	2473	2266	84.2	14.1	1.2	0.5	6.8	0.0	2.3	572.0	567.9	545.5	559.1	516.0	.	547.6
Israel	3798	3324	68.0	23.7	6.7	1.6	10.3	0.0	2.0	536.3	551.2	548.0	520.5	508.2	.	495.0
Italy	3767	3451	63.6	30.4	4.7	1.3	6.1	0.0	2.2	538.9	532.8	518.8	506.9	488.3	.	519.6
Norway (5)	3610	3428	64.4	31.7	3.4	0.5	4.0	0.0	1.0	572.0	564.8	553.5	525.3	535.8	.	566.6
Portugal	4558	4402	76.5	20.6	2.4	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.8	524.6	522.6	507.7	470.9	484.8	.	492.7
Singapore	6320	6042	63.6	32.1	3.7	0.6	1.5	0.0	2.7	592.7	586.4	563.0	554.1	532.1	.	578.0
Slovenia	4303	4074	40.4	54.5	4.4	0.6	3.2	0.0	2.1	525.9	528.0	517.6	438.6	502.4	.	508.7
Sweden	3879	3330	50.6	43.3	5.1	0.9	11.7	0.0	0.8	567.4	559.9	550.9	529.9	531.9	.	549.5
United Arab Emirates	15566	13791	58.6	34.5	5.9	1.0	7.9	0.0	3.5	485.8	459.7	441.8	417.0	416.8	.	452.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63039	63.8	30.9	4.5	0.9	6.1	0.0	2.1	542.7	538.6	527.1	508.6	501.3	.	516.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3387	54.5	37.8	6.5	1.3	12.8	0.0	3.8	452.1	427.7	406.7	360.9	388.2	.	417.5
Dubai, UAE	7471	6624	62.2	31.2	5.7	0.9	7.6	0.0	2.6	541.3	519.0	503.3	494.6	486.3	.	511.1

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job informing me of his/her progress
Location: HQ-09d (ASBH09D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7178	53.3	36.7	8.5	1.6	18.6	0.0	1.4	548.7	549.2	545.6	544.1	520.1	.	502.4
Chinese Taipei	4299	4186	48.1	41.0	9.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.9	544.3	546.5	556.2	543.6	519.4	.	525.9
Denmark	2506	2354	38.5	38.6	17.7	5.2	4.1	0.0	1.8	560.2	563.8	557.7	547.2	518.4	.	534.9
Georgia	5557	5197	86.2	12.0	1.1	0.6	2.2	0.0	3.3	480.6	468.2	468.5	467.5	442.9	.	443.5
Ireland	2473	2261	69.1	24.9	4.9	1.1	6.8	0.0	2.5	570.6	573.2	570.9	564.1	516.0	.	546.8
Israel	3798	3320	58.6	29.0	9.6	2.8	10.3	0.0	2.1	530.5	555.5	556.0	537.0	508.2	.	495.5
Italy	3767	3477	67.8	26.5	4.5	1.1	6.1	0.0	1.7	537.1	534.1	530.1	518.8	488.3	.	510.5
Norway (5)	3610	3437	55.2	35.7	8.2	1.0	4.0	0.0	0.7	572.4	567.3	556.1	529.6	535.8	.	572.1
Portugal	4558	4410	77.8	19.1	2.6	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.6	523.5	524.2	513.6	513.6	484.8	.	499.0
Singapore	6320	6047	53.1	38.1	7.6	1.2	1.5	0.0	2.6	589.6	591.1	581.6	570.4	532.1	.	577.2
Slovenia	4303	4079	35.2	54.6	9.3	1.0	3.2	0.0	1.9	520.7	527.2	542.7	516.1	502.4	.	501.6
Sweden	3879	3327	41.3	45.4	11.6	1.7	11.7	0.0	1.0	562.8	565.6	555.6	547.9	531.9	.	544.4
United Arab Emirates	15566	13781	56.1	34.5	7.9	1.5	7.9	0.0	3.6	484.7	463.0	449.6	438.1	416.8	.	449.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63054	56.9	33.5	7.9	1.6	6.1	0.0	2.0	540.4	540.7	537.2	526.0	501.3	.	515.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3377	52.9	36.3	8.9	1.8	12.8	0.0	4.1	452.2	426.8	419.2	396.1	388.2	.	414.4
Dubai, UAE	7471	6628	58.2	33.3	6.9	1.6	7.6	0.0	2.5	538.8	524.5	514.3	497.6	486.3	.	512.4

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school promotes high academic standards
Location: HQ-09e (ASBH09E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7089	42.3	44.3	10.7	2.7	18.6	0.0	2.9	550.1	546.8	555.6	556.9	520.1	.	503.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4178	30.0	41.6	24.4	4.0	0.8	0.0	2.1	537.3	545.1	557.7	554.9	519.7	.	526.8
Denmark	2506	2318	36.6	41.6	17.6	4.3	4.1	0.0	3.3	562.6	562.1	554.8	558.3	518.4	.	535.8
Georgia	5557	5146	73.4	22.7	2.2	1.6	2.2	0.0	4.0	479.9	479.0	468.4	455.3	442.9	.	444.4
Ireland	2473	2254	69.4	26.6	3.2	0.8	6.8	0.0	2.8	572.2	572.4	551.6	555.0	516.0	.	538.8
Israel	3798	3299	54.5	32.2	9.7	3.6	10.3	0.0	2.7	532.9	548.5	556.6	547.0	508.2	.	494.7
Italy	3767	3460	52.6	36.1	8.7	2.5	6.1	0.0	2.1	537.3	534.4	535.1	529.5	488.3	.	512.0
Norway (5)	3610	3423	53.0	40.0	6.0	0.9	4.0	0.0	1.4	571.2	567.8	561.5	549.6	535.8	.	554.1
Portugal	4558	4352	49.2	40.9	8.5	1.4	1.4	0.0	3.0	525.3	522.4	523.8	513.2	484.8	.	494.9
Singapore	6320	6026	52.2	40.8	6.4	0.6	1.5	0.0	3.0	595.9	583.2	577.6	585.1	532.1	.	573.3
Slovenia	4303	3984	20.1	57.3	19.9	2.7	3.2	0.0	4.1	520.1	528.4	527.3	534.9	502.4	.	505.0
Sweden	3879	3302	42.7	47.1	8.6	1.6	11.7	0.0	1.5	566.9	563.2	550.6	529.6	531.9	.	542.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13676	51.6	38.3	8.7	1.4	7.9	0.0	4.1	486.4	463.5	448.3	441.1	416.8	.	453.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62507	48.3	39.2	10.4	2.2	6.1	0.0	2.8	541.4	539.8	536.1	531.6	501.3	.	513.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3363	47.5	39.7	11.1	1.7	12.8	0.0	4.5	453.1	429.4	419.2	397.7	388.2	.	416.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6563	53.9	37.6	7.0	1.6	7.6	0.0	3.4	541.9	523.3	506.0	503.1	486.3	.	513.3

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in reading
Location: HQ-09f (ASBH09F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7161	56.3	35.7	6.8	1.1	18.6	0.0	1.5	550.4	547.9	539.7	534.9	520.1	.	501.3
Chinese Taipei	4299	4198	54.6	38.3	6.2	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	547.9	543.6	548.2	541.0	522.3	.	524.3
Denmark	2506	2342	53.2	34.3	10.0	2.5	4.1	0.0	2.3	562.8	561.6	549.7	530.4	518.4	.	548.7
Georgia	5557	5207	87.2	10.6	1.0	1.2	2.2	0.0	3.5	479.3	475.5	478.3	464.4	442.9	.	449.8
Ireland	2473	2261	80.8	16.5	2.3	0.5	6.8	0.0	2.5	572.4	564.3	568.7	581.8	516.0	.	552.4
Israel	3798	3305	61.9	27.3	8.1	2.7	10.3	0.0	2.6	533.9	551.8	552.0	528.9	508.2	.	513.9
Italy	3767	3479	64.8	28.9	4.5	1.8	6.1	0.0	1.5	539.3	530.7	525.5	507.4	488.3	.	518.2
Norway (5)	3610	3431	57.9	35.0	6.2	0.9	4.0	0.0	1.1	573.3	565.2	553.4	537.3	535.8	.	561.8
Portugal	4558	4407	68.0	26.9	4.4	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.8	526.5	518.6	508.0	492.4	484.8	.	500.1
Singapore	6320	6052	52.3	38.7	7.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.6	588.3	591.3	587.5	576.5	532.1	.	580.2
Slovenia	4303	4071	29.8	53.7	14.7	1.9	3.2	0.0	2.0	526.3	528.1	519.1	532.9	502.4	.	500.2
Sweden	3879	3300	40.3	48.5	9.5	1.8	11.7	0.0	1.6	561.8	566.4	550.4	550.3	531.9	.	565.4
United Arab Emirates	15566	13800	59.4	32.4	6.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.4	484.7	461.9	439.9	433.3	416.8	.	453.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63014	59.0	32.8	6.7	1.5	6.1	0.0	2.2	542.1	539.0	532.4	524.0	501.5	.	520.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3391	56.0	34.7	7.4	2.0	12.8	0.0	3.8	451.7	426.7	402.5	415.1	388.2	.	419.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6631	60.7	31.5	6.2	1.6	7.6	0.0	2.6	541.0	521.6	500.1	488.1	486.3	.	519.3

Question: In a typical week, how much time do you usually spend reading for yourself at home, including books, magazines, newspapers, and materials for work (in print or digital media)?

Location: HQ-10 (ASBH10)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than one hour a week %	2.1-5 hours a week %	3.6-10 hours a week %	4.More than 10 hours a week %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Less than one hour a week Mean	2.1-5 hours a week Mean	3.6-10 hours a week Mean	4.More than 10 hours a week Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7256	12.3	45.4	24.5	17.8	18.6	0.0	0.3	525.1	541.3	560.6	563.0	520.1	.	515.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4223	19.3	40.4	19.9	20.4	0.8	0.0	1.0	518.4	543.6	558.5	564.7	519.7	.	532.3
Denmark	2506	2382	7.1	44.7	30.1	18.1	4.1	0.0	0.9	543.8	557.0	565.6	566.3	518.4	.	523.2
Georgia	5557	5343	24.1	41.8	19.9	14.2	2.2	0.0	1.4	459.3	478.4	491.7	489.4	443.3	.	450.6
Ireland	2473	2307	10.7	42.0	27.3	20.0	6.8	0.0	0.6	532.3	566.9	584.2	581.4	516.0	.	526.6
Israel	3798	3357	18.6	43.3	22.1	16.0	10.3	0.0	1.1	510.2	534.7	553.6	567.6	508.2	.	519.3
Italy	3767	3505	20.3	45.1	20.4	14.3	6.1	0.0	0.7	520.1	531.8	547.2	552.7	488.3	.	507.0
Norway (5)	3610	294	6.2	43.9	39.9	10.0	86.8	0.0	0.2	548.7	558.4	575.9	570.7	567.8	.	563.1
Portugal	4558	4456	20.9	55.7	16.2	7.2	1.4	0.0	0.8	498.3	523.8	541.4	550.2	484.8	.	484.9
Singapore	6320	6199	15.9	44.7	21.3	18.1	1.5	0.0	0.3	551.5	587.0	600.5	613.8	532.1	.	571.9
Slovenia	4303	4131	14.0	45.5	22.6	17.9	3.2	0.0	0.4	499.3	519.2	542.4	543.4	502.4	.	481.0
Sweden	3879	3333	7.9	40.9	31.8	19.4	11.7	0.0	0.7	531.9	557.4	568.1	577.8	531.9	.	567.2
United Arab Emirates	15566	14054	27.4	45.7	16.2	10.7	7.9	0.0	1.5	438.1	476.0	504.6	506.6	416.8	.	428.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	60840	15.8	44.6	24.0	15.7	12.4	0.0	0.8	513.6	536.6	553.4	557.5	503.8	.	513.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3489	28.8	46.2	15.2	9.8	12.8	0.0	1.5	404.8	440.7	473.3	475.7	388.2	.	387.4
Dubai, UAE	7471	6706	19.4	46.4	20.8	13.4	7.6	0.0	1.3	492.5	532.6	548.6	558.5	486.3	.	498.8

Question: When you are at home, how often do you read for your own enjoyment?
Location: HQ-11 (ASBH11)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7253	45.8	32.8	11.9	9.4	18.6	0.0	0.4	558.2	542.7	532.8	535.0	520.1	.	523.2
Chinese Taipei	4299	4228	29.4	43.2	18.9	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	560.2	544.9	535.1	525.3	520.3	.	542.8
Denmark	2506	2390	46.8	29.5	13.0	10.7	4.1	0.0	0.5	570.0	552.8	553.5	545.9	518.4	.	521.8
Georgia	5557	5363	33.1	47.7	13.8	5.5	2.2	0.0	1.0	484.7	476.2	472.9	464.1	443.3	.	453.9
Ireland	2473	2307	47.6	32.9	12.2	7.3	6.8	0.0	0.6	581.2	564.2	563.4	546.8	516.0	.	504.9
Israel	3798	3365	35.9	38.9	16.9	8.2	10.3	0.0	0.9	545.1	534.8	537.9	540.4	508.2	.	524.7
Italy	3767	3502	38.6	36.9	11.6	12.9	6.1	0.0	0.9	544.2	533.8	529.4	520.5	488.3	.	509.8
Norway (5)	3610	3445	54.7	29.6	9.7	6.1	4.0	0.0	0.8	576.4	563.9	556.8	546.4	535.8	.	554.2
Portugal	4558	4472	32.5	42.3	13.7	11.5	1.4	0.0	0.4	533.2	521.6	515.2	509.9	484.8	.	475.1
Singapore	6320	6199	43.3	37.2	13.0	6.5	1.5	0.0	0.3	601.4	580.8	578.4	575.9	532.1	.	562.6
Slovenia	4303	4133	39.2	34.2	19.2	7.4	3.2	0.0	0.4	534.6	525.1	518.2	503.9	502.4	.	484.5
Sweden	3879	3329	50.5	28.8	12.5	8.2	11.7	0.0	0.8	572.7	554.0	561.5	536.4	531.9	.	549.7
United Arab Emirates	15566	14107	39.3	41.4	12.1	7.2	7.9	0.0	1.3	484.6	472.6	464.4	434.6	416.8	.	413.4
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64093	41.3	36.6	13.7	8.4	6.1	0.0	0.7	549.7	536.0	532.3	521.9	501.4	.	509.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3493	38.8	41.4	12.5	7.3	12.8	0.0	1.4	447.4	437.2	436.6	404.8	388.2	.	385.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6745	43.1	39.4	12.1	5.4	7.6	0.0	0.7	542.1	528.1	523.6	488.9	486.3	.	483.8

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I read only if I have to
Location: HQ-12a (ASBH12A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7206	8.8	16.2	23.8	51.2	18.6	0.0	0.7	530.9	530.1	535.3	562.5	520.1	.	525.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4200	12.7	34.6	31.0	21.7	0.9	0.0	1.5	532.4	536.7	550.3	562.9	524.4	.	530.9
Denmark	2506	2383	6.3	9.9	14.4	69.4	4.1	0.0	0.9	535.2	534.0	548.8	569.0	518.4	.	512.0
Georgia	5557	4980	31.8	25.4	13.8	29.0	2.2	0.0	7.6	456.4	477.3	491.5	496.5	443.1	.	471.3
Ireland	2473	2245	8.6	14.2	18.6	58.6	6.8	0.0	3.2	528.9	546.6	563.0	586.3	516.0	.	544.9
Israel	3798	3316	11.7	18.0	18.4	52.0	10.3	0.0	2.1	516.8	518.9	533.8	555.6	508.2	.	492.8
Italy	3767	3434	11.5	18.5	15.8	54.1	6.1	0.0	2.8	510.2	517.1	537.7	547.3	488.3	.	516.2
Norway (5)	3610	3441	4.7	11.2	14.7	69.5	4.0	0.0	0.6	535.7	542.6	558.8	577.5	535.8	.	566.1
Portugal	4558	4360	13.4	20.2	20.9	45.4	1.4	0.0	2.7	495.5	508.2	521.4	540.4	484.8	.	490.0
Singapore	6320	6151	19.7	31.5	23.3	25.5	1.5	0.0	1.0	571.2	576.1	596.1	613.8	532.1	.	549.8
Slovenia	4303	4097	3.9	13.7	35.2	47.2	3.2	0.0	1.3	492.7	495.0	523.0	540.7	502.0	.	484.7
Sweden	3879	3324	4.8	14.6	18.3	62.3	11.7	0.0	1.1	511.3	536.8	563.2	573.4	531.9	.	531.9
United Arab Emirates	15566	13860	20.2	31.7	23.6	24.5	7.9	0.0	2.8	469.8	463.5	465.3	498.0	416.8	.	445.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62997	12.2	20.0	20.9	47.0	6.1	0.0	2.2	514.4	521.8	537.5	555.7	501.7	.	512.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3452	19.6	31.8	25.1	23.6	12.8	0.0	2.4	435.3	430.0	429.4	463.1	388.2	.	406.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6643	20.6	30.2	20.0	29.2	7.6	0.0	2.1	520.0	518.4	528.3	557.1	486.3	.	494.1

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I like talking about what I read with other people
Location: HQ-12b (ASBH12B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7214	30.7	47.0	16.5	5.8	18.6	0.0	0.7	556.6	545.5	545.8	530.1	520.1	.	514.1
Chinese Taipei	4299	4206	23.9	51.6	20.5	4.1	0.8	0.0	1.4	546.8	545.7	547.3	543.0	520.7	.	526.3
Denmark	2506	2384	41.0	39.2	13.6	6.2	4.1	0.0	0.8	569.1	557.7	548.0	548.3	518.4	.	503.0
Georgia	5557	5050	54.9	33.0	7.2	4.8	2.2	0.0	6.5	478.6	480.1	481.4	472.8	443.1	.	458.7
Ireland	2473	2260	38.3	41.3	13.5	6.8	6.8	0.0	2.6	578.0	572.8	559.9	546.7	516.0	.	543.3
Israel	3798	3332	47.9	35.6	11.2	5.3	10.3	0.0	1.7	532.4	544.8	549.3	556.5	508.2	.	505.3
Italy	3767	3448	37.4	44.9	11.5	6.2	6.1	0.0	2.7	539.0	535.7	530.1	533.1	488.3	.	508.7
Norway (5)	3610	3441	34.3	46.2	15.1	4.4	4.0	0.0	0.7	573.8	568.5	562.1	556.7	535.8	.	568.7
Portugal	4558	4377	49.3	41.4	6.9	2.4	1.4	0.0	2.3	525.5	524.5	513.1	512.7	484.8	.	483.2
Singapore	6320	6164	27.2	49.9	17.7	5.2	1.5	0.0	0.8	592.0	589.3	586.2	586.9	532.1	.	546.8
Slovenia	4303	4095	18.1	59.6	18.7	3.5	3.2	0.0	1.2	536.4	527.4	516.8	508.0	502.0	.	478.5
Sweden	3879	3333	29.5	47.3	15.7	7.5	11.7	0.0	0.6	574.1	560.4	558.3	545.2	531.9	.	540.8
United Arab Emirates	15566	13992	40.7	48.5	8.6	2.3	7.9	0.0	2.0	484.6	464.7	469.5	479.6	416.8	.	436.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63296	36.4	45.0	13.6	5.0	6.1	0.0	1.8	545.1	539.8	536.0	532.3	501.4	.	508.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3469	38.5	50.8	8.8	1.9	12.8	0.0	1.9	449.8	429.8	439.8	450.8	388.2	.	395.2
Dubai, UAE	7471	6702	43.8	44.3	9.1	2.8	7.6	0.0	1.4	539.0	525.6	528.8	519.8	486.3	.	502.8

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I like to spend my spare time reading
Location: HQ-12c (ASBH12C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7221	31.3	41.0	19.8	7.9	18.6	0.0	0.6	562.9	547.3	533.5	531.9	520.1	.	487.3
Chinese Taipei	4299	4200	37.2	47.8	12.5	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.6	551.4	545.7	536.7	522.0	518.3	.	531.0
Denmark	2506	2383	45.7	31.5	14.3	8.5	4.1	0.0	0.8	569.9	559.0	544.1	544.7	518.4	.	491.4
Georgia	5557	5110	70.3	22.4	3.6	3.7	2.2	0.0	4.9	482.9	472.3	459.1	466.7	443.1	.	451.6
Ireland	2473	2270	36.6	38.5	16.9	8.0	6.8	0.0	2.2	581.9	572.2	560.4	538.1	516.0	.	549.5
Israel	3798	3334	35.3	38.3	18.1	8.3	10.3	0.0	1.7	548.4	538.6	529.8	533.6	508.2	.	503.6
Italy	3767	3446	33.6	42.2	15.4	8.7	6.1	0.0	2.5	543.4	537.8	522.4	521.7	488.3	.	515.0
Norway (5)	3610	3444	34.0	40.0	17.8	8.2	4.0	0.0	0.6	581.7	571.5	548.5	548.4	535.8	.	550.4
Portugal	4558	4360	23.7	45.0	23.1	8.2	1.4	0.0	2.7	532.4	526.6	516.9	504.6	484.8	.	487.0
Singapore	6320	6158	32.3	43.9	19.0	4.8	1.5	0.0	0.9	597.8	587.3	584.4	569.4	532.1	.	556.6
Slovenia	4303	4105	40.7	45.0	11.6	2.7	3.2	0.0	1.1	537.6	522.8	506.7	496.1	502.0	.	484.7
Sweden	3879	3332	51.5	33.5	10.3	4.6	11.7	0.0	0.6	574.7	558.0	538.9	523.4	531.9	.	533.1
United Arab Emirates	15566	13943	31.1	48.5	16.8	3.6	7.9	0.0	2.4	486.1	471.9	461.6	453.8	416.8	.	430.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63306	38.7	39.8	15.3	6.1	6.1	0.0	1.8	550.1	539.3	526.4	519.6	501.2	.	505.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3443	30.4	48.5	17.6	3.6	12.8	0.0	2.6	450.0	438.2	426.7	420.3	388.2	.	395.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6698	33.6	46.0	16.8	3.6	7.6	0.0	1.6	542.4	528.6	521.5	516.4	486.3	.	505.0

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I read only if I need information
Location: HQ-12d (ASBH12D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7216	10.3	20.0	30.2	39.6	18.6	0.0	0.7	535.8	527.2	546.2	563.1	520.1	.	518.6
Chinese Taipei	4299	4204	13.4	36.9	32.7	17.1	0.9	0.0	1.4	531.7	537.5	554.0	560.9	517.6	.	532.0
Denmark	2506	2378	7.9	14.3	18.3	59.5	4.1	0.0	1.1	534.6	542.7	553.4	570.5	518.4	.	512.9
Georgia	5557	4953	26.1	31.8	18.1	23.9	2.2	0.0	7.9	456.2	478.3	490.4	496.4	443.1	.	461.9
Ireland	2473	2264	10.6	17.4	20.6	51.3	6.8	0.0	2.4	534.2	552.9	569.1	585.8	516.0	.	548.3
Israel	3798	3329	16.2	21.3	20.6	41.9	10.3	0.0	1.8	507.2	521.8	538.0	562.9	508.2	.	507.2
Italy	3767	3451	14.2	21.9	22.4	41.6	6.1	0.0	2.3	515.2	526.3	540.0	545.8	488.3	.	512.3
Norway (5)	3610	3436	5.5	14.6	21.1	58.8	4.0	0.0	0.8	543.6	549.1	562.4	578.7	535.8	.	552.6
Portugal	4558	4365	13.2	20.6	26.0	40.3	1.4	0.0	2.6	497.3	510.3	527.1	537.5	484.8	.	487.5
Singapore	6320	6153	23.1	32.8	25.8	18.2	1.5	0.0	1.0	579.0	577.7	597.8	611.9	532.1	.	548.6
Slovenia	4303	4103	7.3	23.1	44.3	25.3	3.2	0.0	1.0	515.4	504.2	531.7	539.8	502.0	.	481.6
Sweden	3879	3335	5.6	15.9	21.9	56.6	11.7	0.0	0.7	524.8	540.6	555.8	576.0	531.9	.	532.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13894	19.4	34.3	29.1	17.2	7.9	0.0	2.8	465.6	458.9	475.5	512.2	416.8	.	427.5
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63081	13.3	23.5	25.5	37.8	6.1	0.0	2.0	518.5	525.2	541.7	557.0	501.2	.	509.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3427	20.7	34.6	29.8	14.9	12.8	0.0	3.1	434.5	419.8	443.2	485.1	388.2	.	392.2
Dubai, UAE	7471	6685	19.5	29.9	26.8	23.9	7.6	0.0	1.5	516.1	515.5	536.7	559.8	486.3	.	487.0

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. Reading is an important activity in my home
Location: HQ-12e (ASBH12E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7222	46.2	39.4	12.5	1.9	18.6	0.0	0.7	561.9	540.2	523.2	539.9	520.1	.	514.3
Chinese Taipei	4299	4198	22.4	47.1	26.5	4.1	0.9	0.0	1.6	559.8	544.1	540.6	527.8	521.8	.	537.8
Denmark	2506	2377	41.1	35.2	18.0	5.7	4.1	0.0	1.1	571.9	556.0	545.8	547.1	518.4	.	539.8
Georgia	5557	4998	49.5	37.2	9.2	4.1	2.2	0.0	7.7	483.4	480.4	463.4	454.7	443.1	.	458.9
Ireland	2473	2270	56.3	33.5	7.5	2.7	6.8	0.0	2.2	582.0	562.8	548.4	509.0	516.0	.	545.2
Israel	3798	3332	50.1	34.7	12.1	3.1	10.3	0.0	1.7	545.5	534.0	539.7	524.3	508.2	.	498.6
Italy	3767	3453	41.7	41.3	12.4	4.7	6.1	0.0	2.3	545.5	531.0	525.8	520.0	488.3	.	513.3
Norway (5)	3610	3446	37.6	41.6	16.6	4.3	4.0	0.0	0.5	581.6	566.3	552.9	546.1	535.8	.	552.7
Portugal	4558	4371	44.9	40.3	12.1	2.7	1.4	0.0	2.4	531.0	521.3	511.5	498.5	484.8	.	486.7
Singapore	6320	6156	42.6	40.5	14.2	2.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	599.7	584.9	577.1	558.4	532.1	.	546.0
Slovenia	4303	4093	18.0	56.9	23.0	2.1	3.2	0.0	1.3	547.3	527.4	509.5	504.8	502.0	.	479.7
Sweden	3879	3329	44.0	43.2	10.9	1.9	11.7	0.0	0.8	574.7	558.2	537.7	544.8	531.9	.	541.1
United Arab Emirates	15566	13975	40.9	43.9	12.8	2.4	7.9	0.0	2.0	490.7	465.8	452.5	444.5	416.8	.	427.5
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63220	41.2	41.1	14.4	3.2	6.1	0.0	1.9	551.9	536.3	525.2	516.9	501.5	.	510.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3451	39.2	45.3	13.0	2.4	12.8	0.0	2.3	454.1	433.9	413.7	415.5	388.2	.	403.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	6693	44.9	40.4	12.6	2.1	7.6	0.0	1.3	546.6	523.4	513.0	497.6	486.3	.	475.6

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I would like to have more time for reading
Location: HQ-12f (ASBH12F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7216	54.8	32.3	9.7	3.2	18.6	0.0	0.6	555.8	541.0	532.4	529.6	520.1	.	532.4
Chinese Taipei	4299	4203	33.6	48.8	15.2	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	554.5	544.2	536.9	523.7	523.7	.	532.2
Denmark	2506	2378	57.4	24.1	11.9	6.5	4.1	0.0	1.1	567.1	551.9	550.7	551.1	518.4	.	519.4
Georgia	5557	5093	80.2	14.8	2.8	2.3	2.2	0.0	5.4	480.8	476.0	449.7	469.3	443.1	.	455.3
Ireland	2473	2274	65.4	25.8	6.3	2.5	6.8	0.0	1.9	579.1	561.5	544.8	529.3	516.0	.	540.5
Israel	3798	3333	71.4	19.9	6.1	2.6	10.3	0.0	1.7	545.2	525.9	533.1	528.6	508.2	.	497.0
Italy	3767	3473	70.0	21.7	5.2	3.1	6.1	0.0	1.8	540.6	528.8	515.4	513.5	488.3	.	506.5
Norway (5)	3610	3438	54.6	28.7	12.4	4.4	4.0	0.0	0.8	575.8	563.1	561.2	546.8	535.8	.	541.4
Portugal	4558	4382	65.5	25.8	6.4	2.3	1.4	0.0	2.2	527.0	518.4	514.7	509.4	484.8	.	492.5
Singapore	6320	6165	49.9	37.9	9.9	2.3	1.5	0.0	0.8	599.4	580.9	575.8	567.5	532.1	.	550.8
Slovenia	4303	4108	47.9	38.2	11.7	2.2	3.2	0.0	0.9	535.5	519.0	515.0	510.6	502.0	.	477.7
Sweden	3879	3337	52.3	29.6	12.4	5.7	11.7	0.0	0.6	570.8	557.9	550.2	544.1	531.9	.	544.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	13983	52.8	36.9	8.5	1.9	7.9	0.0	2.1	486.1	461.0	457.4	447.2	416.8	.	430.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63383	58.1	29.6	9.1	3.2	6.1	0.0	1.6	547.5	533.1	526.0	520.8	501.6	.	509.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3470	51.3	38.5	8.7	1.6	12.8	0.0	2.0	451.7	426.8	418.2	424.4	388.2	.	399.5
Dubai, UAE	7471	6708	57.2	33.3	7.8	1.6	7.6	0.0	1.2	541.6	519.7	518.7	498.0	486.3	.	482.8

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I enjoy reading
Location: HQ-12g (ASBH12G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7231	64.0	27.7	5.9	2.4	18.6	0.0	0.6	556.5	538.1	518.0	511.9	520.1	.	517.9
Chinese Taipei	4299	4203	38.9	48.3	10.5	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.4	557.1	541.6	532.5	520.1	516.1	.	530.2
Denmark	2506	2375	67.7	22.5	6.2	3.7	4.1	0.0	1.1	568.2	547.8	540.1	531.2	518.4	.	510.8
Georgia	5557	5083	80.4	15.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	0.0	5.6	481.5	471.1	453.0	464.8	443.1	.	456.3
Ireland	2473	2282	72.3	21.4	4.4	1.9	6.8	0.0	1.7	580.2	552.3	545.6	497.5	516.0	.	538.8
Israel	3798	3319	75.5	18.6	4.2	1.7	10.3	0.0	2.1	545.6	523.7	530.0	515.3	508.2	.	495.0
Italy	3767	3471	69.7	22.6	4.5	3.2	6.1	0.0	1.8	541.3	526.2	516.4	513.2	488.3	.	507.2
Norway (5)	3610	3442	71.2	20.3	6.5	2.0	4.0	0.0	0.6	575.6	558.7	537.8	537.9	535.8	.	550.4
Portugal	4558	4400	69.7	23.6	4.7	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.8	528.3	515.5	500.9	517.3	484.8	.	477.8
Singapore	6320	6167	53.2	36.3	8.5	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	599.6	580.1	572.2	556.7	532.1	.	550.8
Slovenia	4303	4107	48.5	40.7	8.6	2.2	3.2	0.0	0.9	538.2	518.5	503.3	491.1	502.0	.	481.1
Sweden	3879	3338	70.1	21.4	6.0	2.5	11.7	0.0	0.6	571.7	545.6	539.5	526.0	531.9	.	525.7
United Arab Emirates	15566	13977	58.2	35.4	5.1	1.3	7.9	0.0	2.1	489.2	453.7	442.9	445.7	416.8	.	434.0
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63395	64.6	27.2	5.9	2.3	6.1	0.0	1.6	548.7	528.7	517.9	509.9	501.0	.	505.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3460	55.1	38.7	5.1	1.1	12.8	0.0	2.2	456.2	421.7	395.7	388.6	388.2	.	392.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	6720	63.9	29.7	5.0	1.4	7.6	0.0	1.0	543.9	511.1	509.0	502.1	486.3	.	467.4

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. Reading is one of my favorite hobbies
Location: HQ-12h (ASBH12H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7221	39.6	32.9	19.8	7.7	18.6	0.0	0.7	562.8	547.8	527.7	524.7	520.1	.	524.2
Chinese Taipei	4299	4197	29.0	43.4	23.3	4.3	0.9	0.0	1.6	561.1	543.1	535.6	531.8	515.9	.	534.3
Denmark	2506	2373	28.6	31.7	23.6	16.2	4.1	0.0	1.2	573.6	561.6	554.0	544.3	518.4	.	524.5
Georgia	5557	5055	53.3	36.2	6.3	4.2	2.2	0.0	6.2	480.8	479.5	462.9	475.1	443.1	.	458.4
Ireland	2473	2274	46.3	30.6	15.6	7.5	6.8	0.0	2.1	584.6	566.4	558.6	532.3	516.0	.	546.7
Israel	3798	3335	50.2	30.3	12.7	6.7	10.3	0.0	1.7	548.9	531.9	532.9	524.0	508.2	.	502.9
Italy	3767	3456	34.7	39.6	15.6	10.1	6.1	0.0	2.3	544.7	535.5	529.4	517.9	488.3	.	510.0
Norway (5)	3610	3445	30.8	33.9	22.1	13.2	4.0	0.0	0.6	583.1	568.8	560.5	551.6	535.8	.	530.6
Portugal	4558	4382	33.0	40.2	18.7	8.1	1.4	0.0	2.2	532.3	524.8	512.0	511.0	484.8	.	485.3
Singapore	6320	6176	40.9	35.8	17.8	5.5	1.5	0.0	0.7	601.4	585.3	577.4	565.0	532.1	.	539.7
Slovenia	4303	4109	25.1	35.4	32.2	7.3	3.2	0.0	1.1	539.1	530.6	515.5	509.7	502.0	.	474.7
Sweden	3879	3341	29.0	39.8	20.7	10.6	11.7	0.0	0.4	578.6	563.1	553.0	539.1	531.9	.	533.2
United Arab Emirates	15566	13950	41.3	40.4	14.5	3.8	7.9	0.0	2.3	488.2	466.3	458.1	459.8	416.8	.	427.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63314	37.1	36.2	18.7	8.1	6.1	0.0	1.8	552.2	538.8	529.0	522.0	501.0	.	507.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3466	40.2	39.9	15.9	3.9	12.8	0.0	2.1	454.6	433.3	419.2	422.0	388.2	.	384.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6683	43.9	38.0	14.0	4.1	7.6	0.0	1.4	544.5	523.7	519.6	518.0	486.3	.	475.1

Question: About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count ebooks, magazines, newspapers, or children's books.)
Location: HQ-13 (ASBH13)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-2 5 %	3.26-1 00 %	4.101- 200 %	5.More than 200 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Canada	8871	7244	10.0	17.0	38.1	16.5	18.4	18.6	0.0	0.5
Chinese Taipei	4299	4221	19.2	21.4	33.5	11.4	14.6	0.9	0.0	1.1
Denmark	2506	2385	9.2	12.5	30.1	18.8	29.4	4.1	0.0	0.7
Georgia	5557	5389	12.2	15.7	28.4	16.4	27.2	2.2	0.0	0.5
Ireland	2473	2306	11.5	16.8	35.7	16.5	19.5	6.8	0.0	0.5
Israel	3798	3359	13.5	20.5	35.0	14.2	16.8	10.3	0.0	1.1
Italy	3767	3499	18.3	20.6	32.1	14.2	14.7	6.1	0.0	1.0
Norway (5)	3610	3445	5.4	10.0	27.9	23.3	33.4	4.0	0.0	0.6
Portugal	4558	4442	21.4	21.1	33.9	12.5	11.1	1.4	0.0	1.0
Singapore	6320	6189	17.8	20.2	38.1	11.9	12.1	1.5	0.0	0.5
Slovenia	4303	4123	9.9	18.3	39.9	16.0	15.9	3.2	0.0	0.8
Sweden	3879	3342	6.9	10.5	29.0	20.2	33.5	11.8	0.0	0.6
United Arab Emirates	15566	14033	27.9	28.6	27.9	8.2	7.3	7.9	0.0	1.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63977	14.1	17.9	33.1	15.4	19.5	6.1	0.0	0.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3448	30.7	28.3	28.2	7.1	5.8	12.8	0.0	2.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6709	22.6	25.2	30.3	11.6	10.3	7.6	0.0	1.2

Question: About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count ebooks, magazines, newspapers, or children's books.)
Location: HQ-13 (ASBH13)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-1 00 Mean	4.101- 200 Mean	5.More than 200 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7244	525.4	530.1	544.1	559.3	573.4	520.1	.	555.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4221	516.9	533.5	551.4	567.1	574.7	521.2	.	521.5
Denmark	2506	2385	529.4	537.3	555.9	567.3	579.3	518.4	.	539.3
Georgia	5557	5389	447.3	455.4	479.8	486.6	497.3	443.1	.	436.5
Ireland	2473	2306	530.9	553.1	569.8	585.5	598.3	516.0	.	539.6
Israel	3798	3359	499.8	514.8	543.1	564.4	572.8	508.2	.	529.1
Italy	3767	3499	513.9	525.5	535.9	548.8	562.7	488.3	.	522.6
Norway (5)	3610	3445	533.8	551.1	556.2	570.6	589.3	535.8	.	566.8
Portugal	4558	4442	499.8	509.4	527.1	548.1	556.4	484.8	.	478.4
Singapore	6320	6189	557.9	572.0	593.6	611.2	627.6	532.1	.	569.0
Slovenia	4303	4123	486.0	512.2	524.1	542.2	554.4	502.0	.	515.7
Sweden	3879	3342	527.6	532.6	553.3	568.0	585.1	531.7	.	543.5
United Arab Emirates	15566	14033	445.5	467.1	487.5	509.9	510.3	416.8	.	436.2
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63977	508.8	522.6	540.1	556.1	567.8	501.4	.	519.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3448	408.1	435.5	456.4	473.7	480.5	388.2	.	423.0
Dubai, UAE	7471	6709	501.9	515.7	542.3	564.1	568.6	486.3	.	488.1

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home? (Do not count children's ebooks, magazines, or school books.)
Location: HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-2 5 %	3.26-5 0 %	4.51-1 00 %	5. More than 100 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Canada	8871	7245	5.9	15.2	24.9	29.0	25.0	18.6	0.0	0.6
Chinese Taipei	4299	4221	22.3	19.8	23.0	16.0	18.8	0.9	0.0	1.1
Denmark	2506	2383	6.4	14.4	26.3	31.7	21.1	4.1	0.0	0.9
Georgia	5557	5390	24.1	28.7	29.3	13.0	4.9	2.2	0.0	0.6
Ireland	2473	2311	6.8	14.2	25.2	27.8	26.1	6.8	0.0	0.3
Israel	3798	3365	10.0	19.3	27.9	25.0	17.7	10.3	0.0	1.0
Italy	3767	3506	18.6	26.7	32.3	15.8	6.7	6.1	0.0	0.8
Norway (5)	3610	3450	4.8	12.4	25.9	33.2	23.6	4.0	0.0	0.5
Portugal	4558	4455	15.7	22.0	31.1	21.5	9.6	1.4	0.0	0.7
Singapore	6320	6182	10.4	18.2	29.8	22.1	19.5	1.5	0.0	0.6
Slovenia	4303	4126	7.4	19.5	34.3	26.5	12.3	3.2	0.0	0.6
Sweden	3879	3345	5.0	11.7	25.5	30.5	27.2	11.8	0.0	0.5
United Arab Emirates	15566	13970	34.5	28.6	20.6	10.3	6.0	7.9	0.0	2.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63949	13.2	19.3	27.4	23.3	16.8	6.1	0.0	0.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3418	37.9	29.8	18.9	8.9	4.5	12.8	0.0	3.5
Dubai, UAE	7471	6694	24.3	25.9	23.8	15.5	10.4	7.6	0.0	1.3

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home? (Do not count children's ebooks, magazines, or school books.)
Location: HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-5 0 Mean	4.51-1 00 Mean	5. More than 100 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7245	514.7	531.0	540.9	547.6	572.9	520.1	.	544.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4221	516.2	537.7	549.6	561.1	573.6	523.0	.	520.5
Denmark	2506	2383	527.2	542.9	555.8	564.1	582.2	518.4	.	523.8
Georgia	5557	5390	456.8	470.3	489.2	498.1	506.7	443.1	.	419.2
Ireland	2473	2311	516.2	546.8	558.8	581.1	598.1	516.0	.	528.4
Israel	3798	3365	473.6	513.1	538.2	564.8	572.3	508.2	.	515.1
Italy	3767	3506	510.1	530.1	539.1	554.4	567.4	488.3	.	500.3
Norway (5)	3610	3450	540.4	545.2	565.6	568.6	590.9	535.8	.	569.4
Portugal	4558	4455	493.7	507.8	525.0	544.4	556.1	484.8	.	457.5
Singapore	6320	6182	538.0	557.2	584.4	605.7	634.5	532.1	.	570.7
Slovenia	4303	4126	475.4	508.7	523.5	538.7	561.5	502.0	.	527.7
Sweden	3879	3345	509.5	537.0	554.3	566.7	587.9	531.7	.	547.5
United Arab Emirates	15566	13970	442.0	465.2	495.8	518.9	544.1	416.8	.	433.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63949	501.1	522.5	540.0	555.0	572.9	501.6	.	512.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3418	411.5	434.4	463.9	473.2	515.0	388.2	.	424.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	6694	488.5	517.6	543.3	568.9	586.3	486.3	.	490.7

Question: Do you have a device that you use for reading ebooks (e.g., an e-reader, a tablet, a computer)?
Location: HQ-15A (ASBH15A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7251	69.2	30.8	18.6	0.0	0.4	550.9	540.9	520.1	.	539.2
Chinese Taipei	4299	4226	79.4	20.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	550.2	530.9	519.7	.	512.6
Denmark	2506	2383	60.6	39.4	4.1	0.0	0.9	558.5	562.6	518.4	.	545.9
Georgia	5557	5392	77.8	22.2	2.2	0.0	0.6	481.6	464.8	443.1	.	438.0
Ireland	2473	2309	63.2	36.8	6.8	0.0	0.4	573.2	566.5	516.0	.	505.5
Israel	3798	3368	62.8	37.2	10.3	0.0	0.9	533.8	549.7	508.2	.	505.0
Italy	3767	3496	70.5	29.5	6.1	0.0	1.0	535.5	535.8	488.3	.	512.6
Norway (5)	3610	3451	84.9	15.1	4.0	0.0	0.6	568.1	573.3	535.8	.	567.9
Portugal	4558	4460	88.3	11.7	1.4	0.0	0.7	525.3	506.8	484.8	.	488.1
Singapore	6320	6184	75.6	24.4	1.5	0.0	0.6	592.1	580.3	532.1	.	558.6
Slovenia	4303	4123	81.6	18.4	3.2	0.0	0.7	528.1	515.3	502.0	.	529.1
Sweden	3879	3344	61.9	38.1	11.8	0.0	0.5	560.0	567.7	531.7	.	552.7
United Arab Emirates	15566	14103	78.6	21.4	7.9	0.0	1.2	478.8	453.4	416.9	.	428.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64090	73.4	26.6	6.1	0.0	0.7	541.2	534.5	501.3	.	514.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3481	76.4	23.6	12.8	0.0	1.7	444.2	419.0	388.2	.	416.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6736	81.5	18.5	7.6	0.0	0.8	533.6	523.3	486.3	.	471.6

Question: Do you have a device that your child can use for reading ebooks?
Location: HQ-15B (ASBH15B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7239	68.5	31.5	18.6	0.0	0.5	552.5	538.1	520.1	.	524.0
Chinese Taipei	4299	4226	49.1	50.9	0.9	0.0	1.0	552.7	539.8	518.3	.	519.3
Denmark	2506	2390	82.1	17.9	4.1	0.0	0.6	560.9	556.5	518.4	.	546.7
Georgia	5557	5345	65.3	34.7	2.2	0.0	1.4	482.6	470.3	443.1	.	428.9
Ireland	2473	2309	59.7	40.3	6.8	0.0	0.4	574.6	565.1	516.0	.	511.5
Israel	3798	3366	65.8	34.2	10.3	0.0	0.9	540.3	538.4	508.2	.	513.2
Italy	3767	3477	64.2	35.8	6.1	0.0	1.7	535.6	536.2	488.3	.	508.9
Norway (5)	3610	3440	83.6	16.4	4.0	0.0	0.8	568.4	571.4	535.8	.	563.0
Portugal	4558	4408	78.8	21.2	1.4	0.0	1.8	527.7	507.2	484.8	.	500.3
Singapore	6320	6181	69.4	30.6	1.5	0.0	0.6	591.9	582.9	532.1	.	564.3
Slovenia	4303	4118	60.3	39.7	3.2	0.0	0.7	527.5	523.3	502.0	.	518.6
Sweden	3879	3340	77.8	22.2	11.8	0.0	0.7	563.2	562.3	531.7	.	544.1
United Arab Emirates	15566	14074	70.5	29.5	7.9	0.0	1.5	483.0	449.6	416.8	.	449.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63913	68.9	31.1	6.1	0.0	1.0	543.1	533.9	501.2	.	514.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3473	69.3	30.7	12.8	0.0	2.0	449.8	410.5	388.2	.	441.0
Dubai, UAE	7471	6720	77.5	22.5	7.6	0.0	1.1	535.9	517.3	486.3	.	486.4

Question: How many digital information devices are there in your home? Count computers, tablets, smartphones, smart TVs, and e-readers. (Do not count other devices.)

Location: HQ-16 (ASBH16)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None %	2.1-3 device s %	3.4-6 device s %	4.7-10 device s %	5.More than 10 device s %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Canada	8871	7254	0.8	18.7	41.7	29.0	9.8	18.6	0.0	0.5
Chinese Taipei	4299	4229	1.6	39.0	41.0	14.2	4.1	0.8	0.0	0.9
Denmark	2506	2385	0.5	5.8	24.7	41.1	27.9	4.1	0.0	0.7
Georgia	5557	5396	12.7	63.8	18.5	4.0	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.6
Ireland	2473	2310	0.3	18.6	40.3	30.2	10.6	6.8	0.0	0.3
Israel	3798	3375	2.8	25.6	35.2	25.4	10.9	10.3	0.0	0.7
Italy	3767	3504	1.7	37.6	41.9	15.2	3.7	6.1	0.0	0.8
Norway (5)	3610	3453	0.1	6.3	24.7	41.1	27.9	4.0	0.0	0.5
Portugal	4558	4458	2.0	33.5	41.0	18.7	4.8	1.4	0.0	0.7
Singapore	6320	6189	1.1	29.6	37.7	22.0	9.5	1.5	0.0	0.5
Slovenia	4303	4123	1.1	37.7	42.5	16.0	2.7	3.2	0.0	0.7
Sweden	3879	3344	0.3	8.6	26.6	40.8	23.6	11.7	0.0	0.5
United Arab Emirates	15566	13997	2.8	26.1	34.8	22.0	14.2	7.9	0.0	1.9
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64017	2.1	27.0	34.7	24.6	11.6	6.1	0.0	0.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3473	3.4	24.5	34.6	22.5	14.9	12.8	0.0	1.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6663	1.1	23.2	36.6	24.0	15.1	7.6	0.0	1.9

Question: How many digital information devices are there in your home? Count computers, tablets, smartphones, smart TVs, and e-readers. (Do not count other devices.)

Location: HQ-16 (ASBH16)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None Mean	2.1-3 device s Mean	3.4-6 device s Mean	4.7-10 device s Mean	5.More than 10 device s Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	7254	439.8	531.4	546.9	556.4	566.8	520.1	.	531.5
Chinese Taipei	4299	4229	487.4	533.1	552.7	562.9	566.7	519.7	.	528.8
Denmark	2506	2385	515.1	537.8	550.9	563.2	569.0	518.4	.	547.4
Georgia	5557	5396	456.0	475.6	494.6	503.3	492.0	443.1	.	445.6
Ireland	2473	2310	484.8	553.9	568.6	582.1	577.1	516.0	.	558.0
Israel	3798	3375	470.9	518.0	543.9	555.4	557.1	508.2	.	508.0
Italy	3767	3504	507.1	524.0	540.5	550.5	546.2	488.3	.	521.5
Norway (5)	3610	3453	497.1	549.1	560.4	568.8	581.1	535.8	.	566.2
Portugal	4558	4458	469.9	506.5	528.5	541.6	546.3	484.8	.	475.8
Singapore	6320	6189	497.4	560.8	590.8	614.6	623.3	532.1	.	555.9
Slovenia	4303	4123	457.7	511.3	531.0	546.9	551.9	502.0	.	512.2
Sweden	3879	3344	519.9	533.6	553.9	564.9	580.7	531.9	.	554.6
United Arab Emirates	15566	13997	400.7	458.3	483.5	488.6	465.1	416.8	.	457.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64017	477.2	522.6	542.0	553.8	555.6	501.3	.	520.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3473	357.2	422.4	450.8	455.5	428.1	388.2	.	417.4
Dubai, UAE	7471	6663	418.4	511.7	538.6	549.0	523.7	486.3	.	528.8

Question: How often does your child speak <language of test> at home?
Location: HQ-17 (ASBH17)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always %	2.Almost always %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Always Mean	2.Almost always Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7231	76.8	13.0	8.9	1.3	18.7	0.0	0.5	546.9	557.4	548.8	513.1	519.9	.	527.4
Chinese Taipei	4299	4228	56.1	32.0	11.7	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	550.3	547.9	522.8	436.7	520.9	.	526.6
Denmark	2506	2391	90.5	7.7	1.7	0.1	4.1	0.0	0.5	561.8	549.3	527.8	484.7	518.4	.	527.5
Georgia	5557	5392	89.8	5.7	4.2	0.3	2.2	0.0	0.7	480.6	471.5	432.8	411.4	443.1	.	448.9
Ireland	2473	2311	88.4	6.7	4.5	0.5	6.8	0.0	0.3	571.2	579.2	550.6	536.8	516.0	.	534.7
Israel	3798	3379	87.0	7.8	4.7	0.6	10.3	0.0	0.6	542.1	536.7	503.8	506.5	508.2	.	494.4
Italy	3767	3512	79.1	15.8	4.5	0.6	6.1	0.0	0.6	540.3	522.4	502.2	490.8	488.3	.	512.9
Norway (5)	3610	3456	87.4	7.9	4.5	0.3	4.0	0.0	0.4	569.8	561.5	564.3	548.4	535.8	.	565.7
Portugal	4558	4465	97.1	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.5	523.5	526.4	486.2	506.0	484.8	.	484.5
Singapore	6320	6189	44.7	30.4	23.6	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.5	600.9	595.6	561.6	535.6	532.1	.	561.0
Slovenia	4303	4125	87.4	7.2	4.6	0.7	3.2	0.0	0.6	529.1	512.8	490.4	473.1	502.0	.	528.1
Sweden	3879	3348	85.2	9.8	4.5	0.6	11.7	0.0	0.5	566.3	546.7	536.0	548.3	531.9	.	545.5
United Arab Emirates	15566	13677	41.2	21.7	33.8	3.4	7.9	0.0	3.6	456.4	503.7	475.0	435.5	416.8	.	486.0
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63704	77.7	12.9	8.6	0.8	6.1	0.0	0.8	541.5	539.3	515.6	494.4	501.4	.	518.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3445	44.6	18.1	33.4	4.0	12.8	0.0	2.6	414.0	472.5	454.9	404.1	388.2	.	438.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6451	36.4	28.7	32.7	2.3	7.6	0.0	4.9	527.4	544.1	522.7	502.4	486.3	.	550.2

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father

Location: HQ-18a (ASBH18A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some Primary or Lower secondary %	3.Lower secondary %	4.Upper secondary %	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6.Short-cycle tertiary %	7.Bachelors or equivalent %	8.Masters or equivalent %	9.Doctor or equivalent %	10.Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Canada	8871	7188	0.3	0.8	2.0	13.4	24.4	16.6	28.5	10.5	2.9	0.7	18.6	0.0	1.1
Chinese Taipei	4299	4109	0.1	2.9	11.2	36.5	18.0	0.0	19.2	10.0	1.9	0.3	1.3	0.0	3.3
Denmark	2506	2097	0.1	2.3	6.7	11.8	5.1	23.4	27.0	18.2	3.0	2.5	4.1	0.0	12.6
Georgia	5557	4688	0.3	1.5	7.8	22.2	17.1	23.0	12.7	13.0	1.7	0.8	2.2	0.0	13.0
Ireland	2473	2291	0.3	3.3	8.8	15.3	9.0	28.1	22.6	10.4	1.7	0.6	6.8	0.0	1.3
Israel	3798	3241	1.2	2.9	5.0	31.4	3.6	18.2	19.5	13.7	3.5	1.0	10.3	0.0	4.1
Italy	3767	3210	0.1	2.7	35.7	41.0	4.0	4.8	8.5	1.5	1.2	0.4	6.1	0.0	8.7
Norway (5)	3610	3146	0.1	0.8	6.0	20.7	19.1	11.2	19.4	19.6	2.2	0.8	4.0	0.0	9.0
Portugal	4558	4223	0.6	19.6	18.3	30.1	6.5	2.7	15.7	3.6	2.3	0.5	1.4	0.0	5.4
Singapore	6320	5805	0.3	6.8	4.7	14.8	13.8	16.1	29.3	12.2	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.0	6.1
Slovenia	4303	3959	0.1	0.9	6.9	57.3	0.0	13.1	16.2	3.0	2.0	0.5	3.2	0.0	4.4
Sweden	3879	3048	0.8	0.9	4.9	30.6	17.8	10.5	14.8	16.1	3.3	0.4	11.7	0.0	7.9
United Arab Emirates	15566	12065	1.2	6.6	1.5	19.0	7.5	7.1	35.4	17.8	2.9	1.1	7.9	0.0	14.4
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	59070	0.4	4.0	9.2	26.5	11.2	13.4	20.7	11.5	2.3	0.8	6.1	0.0	7.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	2886	1.7	7.1	1.3	22.3	9.2	5.6	33.5	14.8	3.4	1.1	12.8	0.0	15.4
Dubai, UAE	7471	5882	0.5	2.7	1.6	9.9	5.0	9.6	39.2	27.9	2.9	0.7	7.6	0.0	12.0

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father

Location: HQ-18a (ASBH18A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some Primary or Lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelors or equivalent Mean	8.Masters or equivalent Mean	9.Doctor or equivalent Mean	10.Not applicable Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7188	569.8	495.8	506.5	528.3	530.2	548.3	566.8	575.4	553.5	538.3	520.1	.	517.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4109	480.7	515.1	515.5	536.1	554.8	.	566.7	577.1	570.8	553.3	503.9	.	517.3
Denmark	2506	2097	567.5	501.0	536.9	548.4	552.6	562.2	567.5	588.0	597.5	556.8	518.4	.	533.3
Georgia	5557	4688	453.0	430.0	445.8	456.9	471.8	487.4	497.2	511.0	506.6	464.7	442.9	.	473.9
Ireland	2473	2291	551.2	516.3	535.6	557.7	562.8	571.6	593.5	596.9	598.6	511.2	516.0	.	513.3
Israel	3798	3241	497.5	476.3	472.2	518.6	521.4	546.1	579.0	582.0	545.6	544.4	508.2	.	491.7
Italy	3767	3210	549.6	494.1	519.5	544.9	543.5	545.1	567.4	569.6	562.1	532.0	488.3	.	520.5
Norway (5)	3610	3146	497.5	535.9	542.3	556.1	558.7	572.2	583.7	593.0	601.4	555.8	535.8	.	548.4
Portugal	4558	4223	480.7	502.8	509.9	524.9	527.5	539.3	558.3	563.3	516.4	493.9	484.8	.	498.4
Singapore	6320	5805	526.2	539.3	549.7	565.6	561.9	595.7	621.6	629.0	630.5	577.6	532.1	.	537.1
Slovenia	4303	3959	353.8	468.0	498.0	519.6	.	535.6	553.0	566.5	575.9	517.1	502.0	.	487.8
Sweden	3879	3048	487.3	538.6	540.8	549.3	562.8	565.1	581.1	595.9	594.5	533.4	531.9	.	530.9
United Arab Emirates	15566	12065	405.7	400.1	453.1	419.3	447.9	494.8	502.3	529.1	508.3	429.5	416.8	.	447.4
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	59070	493.9	493.3	509.7	525.0	533.0	546.9	564.5	575.1	566.3	523.7	500.1	.	509.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	2886	367.8	363.9	444.1	380.9	420.0	461.4	477.4	500.0	492.7	379.3	388.2	.	418.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	5882	470.8	415.9	478.7	468.4	509.8	535.9	545.6	564.9	549.0	495.4	486.3	.	502.4

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother

Location: HQ-18b (ASBH18B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some Primary or Lower secondary %	3.Lower secondary %	4.Upper secondary %	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6.Short-cycle tertiary %	7.Bachelors or equivalent %	8.Masters or equivalent %	9.Doctor or equivalent %	10.Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Canada	8871	6774	0.4	1.0	5.3	18.9	24.3	13.6	22.7	8.8	3.4	1.6	18.6	0.0	6.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4103	0.4	3.6	8.3	37.4	22.2	0.0	22.0	5.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.0	4.0
Denmark	2506	2090	0.3	1.2	5.2	9.6	4.2	24.7	32.8	18.8	2.3	0.8	4.1	0.0	12.8
Georgia	5557	4650	0.4	1.5	7.9	21.2	17.8	19.4	14.1	15.5	1.5	0.6	2.2	0.0	12.7
Ireland	2473	1874	0.2	5.5	12.5	15.9	14.3	21.7	18.9	8.8	1.6	0.6	6.8	0.0	17.2
Israel	3798	3142	1.0	1.7	3.7	27.4	4.4	13.7	27.3	16.9	2.9	1.0	10.3	0.0	6.7
Italy	3767	3133	0.2	1.7	26.3	43.3	5.1	7.6	11.3	2.3	1.8	0.3	6.1	0.0	11.0
Norway (5)	3610	3115	0.4	0.7	3.3	16.4	13.7	9.5	32.9	21.2	1.5	0.4	4.0	0.0	9.8
Portugal	4558	4236	0.4	14.8	13.9	31.5	5.3	3.3	24.5	4.0	2.1	0.2	1.4	0.0	5.2
Singapore	6320	5753	0.5	5.5	4.5	19.9	14.6	15.1	30.9	7.7	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.0	7.0
Slovenia	4303	3901	0.1	0.4	4.4	43.3	0.0	17.8	28.0	3.5	1.8	0.6	3.2	0.0	5.9
Sweden	3879	2987	0.6	0.6	2.6	21.3	16.0	10.6	28.9	16.7	2.7	0.0	11.7	0.0	9.8
United Arab Emirates	15566	11842	2.1	5.9	1.9	23.6	4.9	8.1	38.7	12.1	1.5	1.2	7.9	0.0	16.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	57600	0.5	3.4	7.7	25.4	11.3	12.7	25.6	10.9	1.9	0.6	6.1	0.0	9.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	2808	2.7	7.5	1.5	28.2	5.7	6.5	35.9	9.4	1.4	1.2	12.8	0.0	17.8
Dubai, UAE	7471	5815	0.8	2.4	1.8	14.3	3.2	10.9	43.6	20.0	2.3	0.6	7.6	0.0	13.2

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother

Location: HQ-18b (ASBH18B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some Primary or Lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelors or equivalent Mean	8.Masters or equivalent Mean	9.Doctoral or equivalent Mean	10.Not applicable Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	6774	552.1	509.1	531.9	529.7	537.7	551.7	576.4	583.3	576.7	523.5	520.1	.	507.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4103	501.2	527.6	506.2	535.4	553.9	.	570.1	583.9	582.4	507.6	519.3	.	521.7
Denmark	2506	2090	475.7	502.4	521.2	545.7	543.5	556.6	567.3	591.0	601.9	544.2	518.4	.	538.9
Georgia	5557	4650	442.8	450.2	451.0	459.6	466.6	484.8	496.5	513.0	512.0	470.9	442.9	.	467.7
Ireland	2473	1874	524.4	536.0	548.0	564.6	567.0	589.4	594.5	593.3	599.6	550.6	516.0	.	549.7
Israel	3798	3142	472.1	450.7	467.5	515.9	513.4	545.2	567.6	583.6	552.7	507.2	508.2	.	492.8
Italy	3767	3133	490.6	484.8	517.7	540.1	540.1	543.7	566.3	570.7	574.4	493.4	488.3	.	518.2
Norway (5)	3610	3115	515.1	544.3	527.2	549.1	558.6	571.2	578.9	588.7	627.0	536.0	535.8	.	550.9
Portugal	4558	4236	491.0	497.4	504.6	519.0	526.9	532.2	552.6	562.9	518.1	460.9	484.8	.	496.5
Singapore	6320	5753	533.0	531.9	545.4	563.9	580.0	599.0	620.4	632.8	633.6	585.0	532.1	.	547.7
Slovenia	4303	3901	366.2	460.3	467.4	514.0	.	531.3	549.1	572.6	585.7	509.3	502.0	.	494.5
Sweden	3879	2987	490.0	511.5	531.0	542.6	555.0	563.9	579.6	592.6	592.8	598.2	531.9	.	533.8
United Arab Emirates	15566	11842	412.9	410.2	462.0	430.7	448.6	496.4	498.8	544.2	538.9	436.3	416.8	.	449.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	57600	482.1	493.6	506.2	523.9	532.6	547.1	562.9	577.9	576.6	517.2	501.3	.	513.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	2808	378.7	378.1	468.7	398.9	420.6	471.0	470.8	524.0	526.6	382.2	388.2	.	417.6
Dubai, UAE	7471	5815	446.4	429.6	495.5	481.2	497.5	539.8	549.6	568.1	561.8	492.9	486.3	.	502.5

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?
Location: HQ-19 (ASBH19)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Fini sh Lower second ary %	2.Fini sh Upper second ary %	3.Fini sh Post-s econda ry, non-te rtiary %	4.Fini sh Short- cycle tertia ry %	5.Fini sh Bachel ors or equiva lent %	6.Fini sh Postgr aduate degree %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Canada	8871	6970	0.3	2.7	15.7	14.5	37.3	29.5	18.6	0.0	4.2
Chinese Taipei	4299	4206	0.5	3.1	3.2	0.0	59.2	34.0	1.0	0.0	1.3
Denmark	2506	2184	1.6	6.9	2.1	20.7	34.2	34.6	4.1	0.0	8.4
Georgia	5557	5266	3.0	9.0	8.3	20.4	21.5	37.7	2.2	0.0	2.9
Ireland	2473	2301	0.4	4.2	3.0	11.4	46.3	34.7	6.8	0.0	0.6
Israel	3798	3330	0.8	4.7	2.5	6.4	30.1	55.5	10.3	0.0	2.0
Italy	3767	3324	1.5	19.8	7.9	27.7	25.0	18.1	6.1	0.0	6.0
Norway (5)	3610	3267	0.4	6.0	11.6	17.6	38.3	26.2	4.0	0.0	5.6
Portugal	4558	4353	2.1	6.3	6.6	0.0	31.5	53.4	1.4	0.0	2.9
Singapore	6320	6107	0.5	1.0	2.0	14.0	56.6	26.0	1.5	0.0	1.6
Slovenia	4303	3947	1.3	19.4	0.0	33.9	38.6	6.9	3.2	0.0	4.5
Sweden	3879	3239	0.4	12.3	4.9	20.3	41.4	20.6	11.7	0.0	3.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13023	1.3	3.2	1.5	4.6	26.3	63.1	7.9	0.0	7.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	61517	1.1	7.6	5.3	14.7	37.4	33.9	6.1	0.0	3.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3203	1.8	3.4	1.5	4.5	29.6	59.2	12.8	0.0	8.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6172	0.7	2.0	0.8	3.5	19.8	73.2	7.6	0.0	8.0

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?
Location: HQ-19 (ASBH19)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Fini sh Lower second ary Mean	2.Fini sh Upper second ary Mean	3.Fini sh Post-s econda ry, non-te rtiary Mean	4.Fini sh Short- cycle tertia ry Mean	5.Fini sh Bachel ors equiva lent Mean	6.Fini sh Postgr aduate degree Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	6970	401.9	496.4	512.2	527.2	558.8	574.4	520.1	.	520.5
Chinese Taipei	4299	4206	419.6	470.2	502.5	.	539.7	570.5	523.0	.	524.5
Denmark	2506	2184	513.3	537.5	516.1	545.4	561.1	583.6	518.4	.	535.3
Georgia	5557	5266	422.8	454.7	444.8	468.4	479.0	500.5	442.9	.	458.3
Ireland	2473	2301	419.3	502.4	498.8	541.9	574.8	591.8	516.0	.	503.2
Israel	3798	3330	412.4	466.3	473.7	474.4	535.6	561.1	508.2	.	508.5
Italy	3767	3324	497.4	509.2	514.3	538.0	553.4	552.4	488.3	.	521.9
Norway (5)	3610	3267	536.3	531.8	532.8	556.9	577.3	592.8	535.8	.	554.8
Portugal	4558	4353	466.9	474.1	480.1	.	521.0	538.8	484.8	.	498.2
Singapore	6320	6107	472.2	496.9	506.9	528.8	600.6	610.5	532.1	.	552.7
Slovenia	4303	3947	473.2	480.1	.	517.7	554.6	551.8	502.0	.	512.3
Sweden	3879	3239	544.2	533.0	530.4	555.5	573.3	580.1	531.9	.	534.7
United Arab Emirates	15566	13023	415.3	390.3	438.5	430.5	442.2	495.1	417.1	.	470.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	61517	461.1	487.9	495.9	516.8	544.0	561.8	501.6	.	515.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3203	389.9	361.8	428.5	390.9	405.5	462.6	388.8	.	442.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	6172	444.6	460.3	477.9	481.9	504.9	543.9	486.3	.	532.0

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's father

Location: HQ-20a (ASBH20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay %	2.Small Busine ss %	3.Cler ical %	4.Serv ice or Sales %	5.Skill d Agric or Fisher y %	6.Craf t or Trade %	7.Plan t or Machin e Operat or %	8.Labo rer %	9.Mana ger %	10.Pro fessio nal %	11.Tec hnicia n %	12.Not applic able %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Canada	8871	6685	1.7	9.6	11.3	9.4	0.5	2.9	2.4	3.4	7.6	32.5	12.2	6.4	18.6	0.0	7.1
Chinese Taipei	4299	3978	0.8	11.9	4.3	8.5	3.4	17.0	11.9	2.9	14.3	15.3	5.0	4.6	2.7	0.0	5.1
Denmark	2506	2161	0.3	9.5	3.5	6.4	2.0	17.1	7.5	2.1	10.5	20.6	16.5	4.0	4.1	0.0	9.7
Georgia	5557	3936	8.6	16.6	5.6	7.0	3.5	15.5	4.7	3.7	6.6	8.8	2.8	16.6	2.2	0.0	27.6
Ireland	2473	2151	2.4	8.4	14.9	12.3	1.5	4.3	2.9	5.7	6.4	26.7	7.9	6.8	6.8	0.0	6.9
Israel	3798	2920	1.6	13.9	2.5	7.1	1.2	10.7	7.3	3.2	11.4	25.8	8.5	6.8	10.3	0.0	12.1
Italy	3767	3168	0.8	14.6	16.5	6.5	2.4	20.9	11.3	2.6	6.1	10.7	4.4	3.0	6.1	0.0	9.7
Norway (5)	3610	3197	0.3	11.2	2.6	6.3	2.1	16.1	6.6	2.7	10.3	30.5	6.9	4.3	4.0	0.0	7.6
Portugal	4558	4041	1.3	13.3	5.0	13.8	2.6	15.1	10.4	3.0	9.9	11.5	7.1	6.9	1.5	0.0	9.1
Singapore	6320	5754	0.3	11.6	1.6	8.4	0.2	3.3	4.5	2.6	20.0	26.3	14.6	6.8	1.5	0.0	7.0
Slovenia	4303	3739	0.5	10.7	4.9	12.1	2.5	16.5	12.1	3.1	9.0	14.8	9.2	4.6	3.2	0.0	9.2
Sweden	3879	3079	0.4	13.4	2.3	7.7	0.8	10.1	11.3	2.6	13.9	19.7	14.9	2.8	11.7	0.0	7.4
United Arab Emirates	15566	11688	1.2	11.2	7.9	7.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.7	27.1	20.7	9.6	10.0	7.9	0.0	16.5
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	56497	1.5	12.0	6.4	8.7	1.8	11.6	7.3	2.9	11.8	20.3	9.2	6.4	6.2	0.0	10.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	2868	1.3	7.5	11.2	7.4	0.7	1.9	2.3	0.7	23.3	21.7	10.1	11.9	12.8	0.0	16.8
Dubai, UAE	7471	5650	0.9	13.4	4.0	4.8	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	35.2	24.2	9.8	5.3	7.6	0.0	14.3

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's father

Location: HQ-20a (ASBH20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay Mean	2.Small Business Mean	3.Clerical Mean	4.Serv ice or Sales Mean	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fishing Mean	6.Craft or Trade Mean	7.Plant or Machinery Operat or Mean	8.Laborer Mean	9.Manager Mean	10.Profession al Mean	11.Technician Mean	12.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	6685	542.1	552.1	540.6	539.6	539.1	532.1	534.0	509.3	553.7	566.7	553.6	527.1	520.1	.	520.9
Chinese Taipei	4299	3978	512.5	546.2	561.2	548.4	529.0	529.3	529.5	527.7	564.6	572.5	552.8	545.8	512.9	.	524.1
Denmark	2506	2161	462.8	557.2	556.8	558.8	558.6	546.5	538.1	529.0	573.1	587.8	570.8	548.6	518.4	.	532.5
Georgia	5557	3936	478.4	485.1	479.9	477.6	463.8	468.3	472.5	444.9	502.8	505.4	504.8	468.2	442.9	.	474.2
Ireland	2473	2151	511.4	577.6	574.9	559.6	553.9	543.5	553.2	548.0	581.5	596.9	582.6	554.3	516.0	.	533.7
Israel	3798	2920	443.7	540.5	525.0	545.4	494.9	497.8	523.3	500.7	564.6	582.0	564.1	520.4	508.2	.	500.5
Italy	3767	3168	498.2	536.3	535.8	539.6	513.1	526.6	526.2	519.5	556.4	562.1	568.8	545.8	488.3	.	515.5
Norway (5)	3610	3197	558.6	556.7	569.7	557.8	558.4	555.8	555.2	554.9	578.2	590.3	578.5	551.9	535.8	.	548.3
Portugal	4558	4041	480.0	528.7	530.7	523.4	497.7	506.4	513.6	498.5	535.2	564.0	538.2	513.9	485.0	.	501.2
Singapore	6320	5754	535.3	591.9	542.8	569.3	549.7	559.0	545.7	532.3	613.2	618.0	587.7	562.0	532.1	.	539.2
Slovenia	4303	3739	471.3	529.3	522.8	526.0	487.1	507.5	516.8	503.9	551.1	561.6	543.1	517.8	502.0	.	496.7
Sweden	3879	3079	539.9	561.1	569.1	551.2	523.7	549.1	546.7	535.9	584.1	588.1	569.1	566.3	531.9	.	523.1
United Arab Emirates	15566	11688	414.1	487.3	433.4	439.6	396.5	463.4	457.4	438.2	497.8	516.6	492.4	424.5	416.8	.	440.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	56497	496.0	542.3	534.1	533.6	512.7	521.9	524.0	511.0	558.2	570.2	554.4	526.7	500.8	.	511.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	2868	388.3	437.6	405.7	399.0	407.8	443.1	456.2	376.2	455.8	503.5	460.8	393.5	388.2	.	403.5
Dubai, UAE	7471	5650	472.4	528.3	478.3	499.9	479.5	499.6	471.1	496.4	546.8	557.9	546.5	485.5	486.3	.	501.0

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's mother

Location: HQ-20b (ASBH20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay %	2.Small Business %	3.Clerical %	4.Service or Sales %	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fishing %	6.Craft or Trade %	7.Plant or Machine Operator %	8.Laborer %	9.Manager %	10.Professional %	11.Technician %	12.Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Canada	8871	6423	1.2	11.6	4.0	7.4	1.6	13.3	6.7	5.7	11.0	22.5	9.3	5.7	18.6	0.0	10.4
Chinese Taipei	4299	3952	3.7	11.1	18.8	15.0	1.7	1.6	9.2	2.4	4.9	13.7	9.2	8.8	2.0	0.0	6.7
Denmark	2506	2202	1.1	4.7	14.7	18.2	0.5	1.2	1.3	3.0	4.4	20.2	28.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	8.2
Georgia	5557	4154	28.0	7.4	8.1	5.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	4.9	4.0	14.9	3.6	22.8	2.2	0.0	23.7
Ireland	2473	1843	1.6	11.3	4.6	9.0	4.1	12.7	6.9	7.0	9.5	20.4	8.2	4.6	6.8	0.0	18.7
Israel	3798	2846	8.4	5.6	15.2	8.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.7	7.0	35.9	7.2	7.8	10.3	0.0	14.1
Italy	3767	3108	12.2	7.6	25.6	11.0	1.4	4.2	2.4	7.2	2.1	17.0	2.0	7.2	6.1	0.0	11.8
Norway (5)	3610	3259	0.4	4.6	7.9	12.7	0.7	4.1	0.3	4.9	4.1	46.9	8.5	4.7	4.0	0.0	5.5
Portugal	4558	4087	2.8	8.2	14.1	18.7	0.9	0.6	7.4	8.1	6.0	17.5	8.3	7.2	1.5	0.0	8.0
Singapore	6320	5732	7.0	6.4	16.8	9.5	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.3	14.1	21.8	11.1	10.3	1.5	0.0	7.5
Slovenia	4303	3763	1.9	6.1	15.6	20.8	1.0	2.6	1.2	3.9	6.1	24.4	9.8	6.6	3.2	0.0	9.1
Sweden	3879	3121	1.0	5.5	6.4	17.8	0.3	0.2	2.4	3.6	8.5	34.6	18.1	1.8	11.7	0.0	6.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	11306	29.3	3.6	8.5	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	7.9	21.8	5.7	20.4	7.9	0.0	20.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	55796	7.6	7.2	12.3	12.0	1.0	3.3	3.1	4.2	6.9	24.0	9.9	8.5	6.1	0.0	11.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	2662	33.6	2.3	9.5	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	6.0	21.1	4.6	20.1	12.8	0.0	22.4
Dubai, UAE	7471	5728	22.5	5.4	7.3	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	13.1	24.6	8.6	15.1	7.6	0.0	14.2

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's mother

Location: HQ-20b (ASBH20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay Mean	2.Small Business Mean	3.Clerical Mean	4.Serv ice or Sales Mean	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fishing Mean	6.Craft or Trade Mean	7.Plant or Machinery Operat or Mean	8.Laborer Mean	9.Manager Mean	10.Professional Mean	11.Technician Mean	12.Not applicable Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	6423	541.6	549.4	551.5	545.3	529.9	539.1	522.4	531.1	569.3	576.6	566.5	518.2	520.1	.	514.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	3952	530.4	536.2	556.3	541.4	531.9	532.0	529.4	529.5	565.3	572.1	553.5	545.1	508.5	.	519.5
Denmark	2506	2202	491.3	555.1	555.4	543.2	512.0	542.0	539.8	525.4	580.6	589.2	568.4	554.1	518.4	.	532.9
Georgia	5557	4154	472.2	462.2	495.4	476.6	442.9	429.5	492.8	468.3	506.1	509.6	485.8	475.2	442.9	.	466.8
Ireland	2473	1843	494.1	574.3	559.0	573.9	571.3	568.5	566.0	543.0	588.6	600.3	589.3	568.2	516.0	.	547.8
Israel	3798	2846	473.1	543.9	544.3	536.8	516.8	521.1	479.2	520.8	567.8	577.7	552.7	522.7	508.2	.	488.2
Italy	3767	3108	514.3	532.4	544.9	535.9	512.3	522.2	525.8	521.0	580.1	558.9	556.0	534.7	488.3	.	515.2
Norway (5)	3610	3259	537.9	557.1	571.5	557.4	530.8	547.0	548.2	538.5	584.3	583.2	571.0	551.8	535.8	.	534.2
Portugal	4558	4087	491.0	525.8	531.2	513.3	489.7	493.9	504.8	496.8	538.7	557.9	536.5	512.6	485.0	.	498.2
Singapore	6320	5732	564.9	594.6	569.7	568.2	497.0	624.3	547.2	519.9	616.4	616.5	606.9	585.7	532.1	.	546.3
Slovenia	4303	3763	477.8	529.0	531.4	512.4	466.5	505.9	503.9	500.5	553.3	555.0	533.7	510.3	502.0	.	491.4
Sweden	3879	3121	507.8	568.2	544.8	541.4	554.5	551.2	542.1	535.0	583.6	581.3	570.7	549.5	531.9	.	527.1
United Arab Emirates	15566	11306	465.4	498.2	459.0	469.9	429.2	487.0	449.2	480.8	504.2	516.5	524.3	463.5	416.8	.	436.1
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	55796	504.8	540.5	539.6	532.0	506.5	528.0	519.3	516.2	564.5	568.8	555.0	530.1	500.5	.	509.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	2662	436.4	442.5	417.4	424.2	431.3	435.4	462.5	473.3	452.3	493.3	502.4	429.4	388.2	.	404.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	5728	518.5	548.5	518.0	529.3	550.5	549.7	490.6	529.7	551.4	559.8	560.9	519.0	486.3	.	489.9

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <language of test>
Location: HQ-21Aa (ASBH21AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7185	86.9	13.0	18.6	0.1	1.1	547.6	551.6	520.1	479.0	528.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4149	93.9	5.8	0.8	0.3	2.8	548.5	515.2	519.7	577.5	519.4
Denmark	2506	2340	95.0	4.2	4.1	0.7	2.8	562.1	533.0	518.4	546.9	532.9
Georgia	5557	4854	94.3	4.9	2.2	0.7	10.7	479.8	442.1	442.9	405.8	480.2
Ireland	2473	2281	94.0	5.8	6.8	0.1	1.6	572.0	551.9	516.0	606.5	552.0
Israel	3798	3270	94.6	5.1	10.3	0.3	3.4	541.0	532.4	508.2	562.0	506.1
Italy	3767	3372	90.2	9.7	6.1	0.1	4.4	538.9	511.7	488.3	546.5	515.1
Norway (5)	3610	3382	91.1	8.4	4.0	0.6	2.4	570.0	558.9	535.8	575.5	560.2
Portugal	4558	4273	97.5	1.9	1.4	0.6	4.6	524.5	502.3	484.8	501.2	501.8
Singapore	6320	5952	77.1	22.0	1.5	0.8	4.0	597.2	571.5	532.1	538.3	540.9
Slovenia	4303	4051	95.8	4.2	3.2	0.0	2.4	527.7	494.8	502.0	.	506.3
Sweden	3879	3245	91.5	7.9	11.7	0.6	3.2	565.4	547.5	531.9	542.2	534.4
United Arab Emirates	15566	13765	72.0	27.6	7.9	0.4	3.7	468.9	486.7	416.8	511.5	442.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62119	90.3	9.3	6.1	0.4	3.6	541.8	523.1	501.3	532.7	517.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3357	74.4	25.4	12.8	0.2	5.1	429.2	465.2	388.2	500.7	426.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6598	67.7	31.8	7.6	0.5	2.8	534.3	527.3	486.3	552.8	498.7

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:

<language of test>

Location: HQ-21Ab (ASBH21AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	6723	82.4	16.6	18.6	1.0	6.8	551.6	552.3	520.1	532.0	506.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4120	96.9	2.9	0.8	0.2	3.6	548.2	510.0	519.7	516.1	516.1
Denmark	2506	2361	95.5	4.3	4.1	0.2	1.7	561.9	532.6	518.4	535.1	529.3
Georgia	5557	4978	93.8	5.7	2.2	0.5	6.9	480.4	454.8	442.9	398.6	466.3
Ireland	2473	1835	93.2	6.5	6.8	0.3	19.0	576.3	567.6	516.0	576.0	550.2
Israel	3798	3140	94.4	5.4	10.3	0.2	6.8	543.8	533.5	508.2	511.9	491.6
Italy	3767	3395	93.1	6.8	6.1	0.1	3.7	538.1	512.4	488.3	500.5	513.0
Norway (5)	3610	3378	92.5	7.3	4.0	0.2	2.4	569.9	564.9	535.8	541.7	543.6
Portugal	4558	4366	98.0	1.9	1.4	0.1	2.7	524.2	489.0	484.8	507.7	500.9
Singapore	6320	5940	74.3	25.5	1.5	0.3	4.3	595.7	576.6	532.1	549.4	552.3
Slovenia	4303	4062	96.1	3.9	3.2	0.0	2.2	527.7	491.1	502.0	.	503.9
Sweden	3879	3299	91.2	8.6	11.7	0.2	1.9	565.6	540.4	531.9	616.4	529.5
United Arab Emirates	15566	13375	68.3	31.1	7.9	0.6	6.1	467.6	487.4	416.8	502.7	455.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	60972	90.0	9.7	6.1	0.3	5.2	542.4	524.1	501.3	524.0	512.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3242	70.7	28.9	12.8	0.4	7.4	427.5	466.1	388.2	445.1	428.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	6431	63.0	36.4	7.6	0.6	5.1	534.0	528.5	486.3	554.2	514.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>
Location: HQ-21Ba (ASBH21BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Canada	8871	7185	6.7	93.2	18.6	0.1	1.1	538.3	548.8	520.1	479.0	528.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4149	68.6	31.1	0.8	0.3	2.8	542.1	556.3	519.7	577.5	519.4
Denmark	2506	2340	1.0	98.3	4.1	0.7	2.8	497.9	561.5	518.4	546.9	532.9
Georgia	5557	4854	11.6	87.6	2.2	0.7	10.7	483.3	477.2	442.9	405.8	480.2
Ireland	2473	2281	7.7	92.1	6.8	0.1	1.6	584.0	569.7	516.0	606.5	552.0
Israel	3798	3270	11.6	88.2	10.3	0.3	3.4	512.7	544.2	508.2	562.0	506.1
Italy	3767	3372	0.7	99.1	6.1	0.1	4.4	498.2	536.6	488.3	546.5	515.1
Norway (5)	3610	3382	1.5	97.9	4.0	0.6	2.4	546.5	569.4	535.8	575.5	560.2
Portugal	4558	4273	0.8	98.5	1.4	0.6	4.6	473.7	524.5	484.8	501.2	501.8
Singapore	6320	5952	47.0	52.1	1.5	0.8	4.0	599.0	584.7	532.1	538.3	540.9
Slovenia	4303	4051	0.1	99.9	3.2	0.0	2.4	507.0	526.3	502.0	.	506.3
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13765	27.4	72.2	7.9	0.4	3.7	458.9	479.5	416.8	511.5	442.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (12)	73597	58874	15.4	84.2	5.6	0.4	3.7	520.1	539.9	498.8	531.9	515.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3357	32.4	67.4	12.8	0.2	5.1	443.9	435.8	388.2	500.7	426.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6598	23.7	75.8	7.6	0.5	2.8	502.0	541.4	486.3	552.8	498.7

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:

<country specific>

Location: HQ-21Bb (ASBH21BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	6723	7.5	91.5	18.6	1.0	6.8	531.1	553.4	520.1	532.0	506.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4120	62.9	36.8	0.8	0.2	3.6	544.4	551.7	519.7	516.1	516.1
Denmark	2506	2361	1.1	98.7	4.1	0.2	1.7	498.4	561.3	518.4	535.1	529.3
Georgia	5557	4978	12.4	87.1	2.2	0.5	6.9	484.9	478.1	442.9	398.6	466.3
Ireland	2473	1835	4.7	94.9	6.8	0.3	19.0	590.2	575.0	516.0	576.0	550.2
Israel	3798	3140	12.0	87.8	10.3	0.2	6.8	523.9	545.9	508.2	511.9	491.6
Italy	3767	3395	0.7	99.2	6.1	0.1	3.7	514.6	536.5	488.3	500.5	513.0
Norway (5)	3610	3378	1.2	98.6	4.0	0.2	2.4	558.9	569.7	535.8	541.7	543.6
Portugal	4558	4366	0.7	99.1	1.4	0.1	2.7	486.3	523.9	484.8	507.7	500.9
Singapore	6320	5940	52.4	47.3	1.5	0.3	4.3	601.9	578.4	532.1	549.4	552.3
Slovenia	4303	4062	0.1	99.9	3.2	0.0	2.2	535.2	526.3	502.0	.	503.9
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13375	27.5	72.0	7.9	0.6	6.1	455.2	480.9	416.8	502.7	455.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (12)	73597	57673	15.3	84.4	5.6	0.3	5.5	527.1	540.1	498.8	515.6	510.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3242	34.2	65.5	12.8	0.4	7.4	440.3	437.9	388.2	445.1	428.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	6431	23.8	75.7	7.6	0.6	5.1	501.6	541.5	486.3	554.2	514.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>
Location: HQ-21Ca (ASBH21CA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4149	4.9	94.8	0.8	0.3	2.8	543.6	546.7	519.7	577.5	519.4
Denmark	2506	2340	1.3	98.0	4.1	0.7	2.8	502.2	561.7	518.4	546.9	532.9
Georgia	5557	4854	0.6	98.6	2.2	0.7	10.7	463.8	478.0	442.9	405.8	480.2
Ireland	2473	2281	2.9	96.9	6.8	0.1	1.6	549.2	571.4	516.0	606.5	552.0
Israel	3798	3270	5.9	93.9	10.3	0.3	3.4	550.6	540.0	508.2	562.0	506.1
Italy	3767	3372	15.5	84.4	6.1	0.1	4.4	524.9	538.4	488.3	546.5	515.1
Norway (5)	3610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4558	4273	0.6	98.7	1.4	0.6	4.6	484.9	524.4	484.8	501.2	501.8
Singapore	6320	5952	14.9	84.2	1.5	0.8	4.0	541.1	600.4	532.1	538.3	540.9
Slovenia	4303	4051	1.0	99.0	3.2	0.0	2.4	540.8	526.1	502.0	.	506.3
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13765	2.1	97.5	7.9	0.4	3.7	451.5	474.3	416.8	511.5	442.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (10)	73597	48307	5.0	94.6	4.4	0.4	4.0	515.3	536.1	492.9	532.9	509.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3357	1.2	98.6	12.8	0.2	5.1	399.7	438.9	388.2	500.7	426.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6598	3.0	96.5	7.6	0.5	2.8	502.4	533.0	486.3	552.8	498.7

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:

<country specific>

Location: HQ-21Cb (ASBH21CB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4120	4.3	95.4	0.8	0.2	3.6	538.1	547.5	519.7	516.1	516.1
Denmark	2506	2361	1.2	98.6	4.1	0.2	1.7	498.3	561.4	518.4	535.1	529.3
Georgia	5557	4978	0.9	98.6	2.2	0.5	6.9	456.5	479.1	442.9	398.6	466.3
Ireland	2473	1835	2.5	97.2	6.8	0.3	19.0	559.9	576.1	516.0	576.0	550.2
Israel	3798	3140	7.1	92.8	10.3	0.2	6.8	545.1	543.1	508.2	511.9	491.6
Italy	3767	3395	10.5	89.4	6.1	0.1	3.7	527.1	537.4	488.3	500.5	513.0
Norway (5)	3610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4558	4366	0.5	99.3	1.4	0.1	2.7	487.5	523.8	484.8	507.7	500.9
Singapore	6320	5940	16.0	83.8	1.5	0.3	4.3	542.4	600.0	532.1	549.4	552.3
Slovenia	4303	4062	1.1	98.9	3.2	0.0	2.2	535.5	526.2	502.0	.	503.9
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13375	2.1	97.4	7.9	0.6	6.1	455.1	474.2	416.8	502.7	455.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (10)	73597	47572	4.6	95.1	4.4	0.2	5.7	514.6	536.9	492.9	510.9	507.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3242	1.1	98.5	12.8	0.4	7.4	395.2	439.2	388.2	445.1	428.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	6431	3.0	96.4	7.6	0.6	5.1	503.5	532.9	486.3	554.2	514.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>
Location: HQ-21Da (ASBH21DA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini-stered %	Not Applic-able %	Omitte-d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini-stered Mean	Not Applic-able Mean	Omitte-d Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4149	1.3	98.4	0.8	0.3	2.8	512.8	547.0	519.7	577.5	519.4
Denmark	2506	2340	0.9	98.4	4.1	0.7	2.8	518.6	561.3	518.4	546.9	532.9
Georgia	5557	4854	2.7	96.6	2.2	0.7	10.7	430.3	479.2	442.9	405.8	480.2
Ireland	2473	2281	0.6	99.3	6.8	0.1	1.6	546.2	570.9	516.0	606.5	552.0
Israel	3798	2281	1.6	98.1	35.8	0.4	2.4	550.3	566.7	483.6	562.0	539.8
Italy	3767	3372	3.2	96.7	6.1	0.1	4.4	520.6	536.8	488.3	546.5	515.1
Norway (5)	3610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4558	4273	0.4	99.0	1.4	0.6	4.6	522.6	524.1	484.8	501.2	501.8
Singapore	6320	5952	4.7	94.4	1.5	0.8	4.0	569.6	592.6	532.1	538.3	540.9
Slovenia	4303	4051	0.5	99.5	3.2	0.0	2.4	440.5	526.7	502.0	.	506.3
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13765	10.5	89.1	7.9	0.4	3.7	499.4	470.9	416.8	511.5	442.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (10)	73597	47318	2.6	96.9	7.0	0.4	3.9	511.1	537.6	490.5	532.9	513.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3357	7.1	92.6	12.8	0.2	5.1	470.1	435.9	388.2	500.7	426.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6598	13.9	85.6	7.6	0.5	2.8	535.6	531.5	486.3	552.8	498.7

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:

<country specific>

Location: HQ-21Db (ASBH21DB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4120	1.4	98.4	0.8	0.2	3.6	512.1	547.6	519.7	516.1	516.1
Denmark	2506	2361	0.8	99.1	4.1	0.2	1.7	506.4	561.0	518.4	535.1	529.3
Georgia	5557	4978	2.9	96.6	2.2	0.5	6.9	432.4	480.3	442.9	398.6	466.3
Ireland	2473	1835	0.4	99.3	6.8	0.3	19.0	550.3	575.8	516.0	576.0	550.2
Israel	3798	2253	1.3	98.6	35.8	0.1	3.3	546.5	567.1	483.6	582.5	538.6
Italy	3767	3395	5.0	94.8	6.1	0.1	3.7	527.4	536.8	488.3	500.5	513.0
Norway (5)	3610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4558	4366	0.4	99.5	1.4	0.1	2.7	524.3	523.6	484.8	507.7	500.9
Singapore	6320	5940	5.0	94.8	1.5	0.3	4.3	567.4	592.0	532.1	549.4	552.3
Slovenia	4303	4062	0.5	99.5	3.2	0.0	2.2	439.7	526.7	502.0	.	503.9
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13375	9.0	90.4	7.9	0.6	6.1	503.2	470.9	416.8	502.7	455.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (10)	73597	46685	2.7	97.1	7.0	0.2	5.4	511.0	538.2	490.5	518.7	512.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3242	6.0	93.6	12.8	0.4	7.4	470.8	436.6	388.2	445.1	428.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	6431	12.0	87.4	7.6	0.6	5.1	537.7	531.2	486.3	554.2	514.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>
Location: HQ-21Ea (ASBH21EA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini-stered %	Not Applic-able %	Omitte-d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini-stered Mean	Not Applic-able Mean	Omitte-d Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4149	7.5	92.2	0.8	0.3	2.8	569.7	544.7	519.7	577.5	519.4
Denmark	2506	2340	0.3	99.0	4.1	0.7	2.8	514.0	561.0	518.4	546.9	532.9
Georgia	5557	4854	5.0	94.2	2.2	0.7	10.7	479.6	477.8	442.9	405.8	480.2
Ireland	2473	2281	1.1	98.8	6.8	0.1	1.6	589.1	570.6	516.0	606.5	552.0
Israel	3798	2281	1.1	98.5	35.8	0.4	2.4	537.1	566.7	483.6	562.0	539.8
Italy	3767	3372	4.6	95.3	6.1	0.1	4.4	503.9	537.9	488.3	546.5	515.1
Norway (5)	3610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4558	4273	3.6	95.8	1.4	0.6	4.6	530.3	523.9	484.8	501.2	501.8
Singapore	6320	5952	13.6	85.6	1.5	0.8	4.0	598.4	590.4	532.1	538.3	540.9
Slovenia	4303	4051	4.0	96.0	3.2	0.0	2.4	495.7	527.5	502.0	.	506.3
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13765	1.8	97.8	7.9	0.4	3.7	506.5	473.3	416.8	511.5	442.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (10)	73597	47318	4.2	95.3	7.0	0.4	3.9	532.4	537.4	490.5	532.9	513.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3357	1.2	98.6	12.8	0.2	5.1	449.6	438.2	388.2	500.7	426.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6598	3.2	96.3	7.6	0.5	2.8	558.7	531.2	486.3	552.8	498.7

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's or mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:

<country specific>

Location: HQ-21Eb (ASBH21EB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Canada	8871	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4120	8.8	91.0	0.8	0.2	3.6	563.9	545.4	519.7	516.1	516.1
Denmark	2506	2361	0.3	99.5	4.1	0.2	1.7	520.8	560.7	518.4	535.1	529.3
Georgia	5557	4978	4.4	95.1	2.2	0.5	6.9	478.0	479.0	442.9	398.6	466.3
Ireland	2473	1835	0.7	98.9	6.8	0.3	19.0	607.3	575.5	516.0	576.0	550.2
Israel	3798	2253	1.9	98.0	35.8	0.1	3.3	552.5	567.1	483.6	582.5	538.6
Italy	3767	3395	5.0	94.9	6.1	0.1	3.7	512.1	537.6	488.3	500.5	513.0
Norway (5)	3610	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4558	4366	3.7	96.2	1.4	0.1	2.7	533.4	523.2	484.8	507.7	500.9
Singapore	6320	5940	14.1	85.7	1.5	0.3	4.3	601.1	589.1	532.1	549.4	552.3
Slovenia	4303	4062	3.8	96.2	3.2	0.0	2.2	499.6	527.3	502.0	.	503.9
Sweden	3879	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13375	2.2	97.3	7.9	0.6	6.1	511.4	473.0	416.8	502.7	455.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (10)	73597	46685	4.5	95.3	7.0	0.2	5.4	538.0	537.8	490.5	518.7	512.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3242	1.4	98.2	12.8	0.4	7.4	447.4	438.6	388.2	445.1	428.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	6431	4.2	95.3	7.6	0.6	5.1	554.3	531.0	486.3	554.2	514.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) or use? Child's father: Other
Location: HQ-21Fa (ASBH21FA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	7185	23.4	76.5	18.6	0.1	1.1	558.1	545.0	520.1	479.0	528.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4149	1.4	98.3	0.8	0.3	2.8	555.1	546.4	519.7	577.5	519.4
Denmark	2506	2340	8.5	90.7	4.1	0.7	2.8	550.7	561.9	518.4	546.9	532.9
Georgia	5557	4166	2.5	96.7	7.3	0.8	10.0	464.4	480.7	437.9	405.4	482.1
Ireland	2473	2281	7.4	92.5	6.8	0.1	1.6	567.6	571.0	516.0	606.5	552.0
Israel	3798	3270	2.5	97.2	10.3	0.3	3.4	517.0	541.2	508.2	562.0	506.1
Italy	3767	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	3610	3382	12.1	87.3	4.0	0.6	2.4	559.8	570.3	535.8	575.5	560.2
Portugal	4558	4273	3.4	96.0	1.4	0.6	4.6	513.7	524.5	484.8	501.2	501.8
Singapore	6320	5952	6.6	92.5	1.5	0.8	4.0	595.0	591.2	532.1	538.3	540.9
Slovenia	4303	4051	12.0	88.0	3.2	0.0	2.4	501.2	529.7	502.0	.	506.3
Sweden	3879	3245	15.7	83.7	11.7	0.6	3.2	543.3	567.9	531.9	542.2	534.4
United Arab Emirates	15566	13765	24.2	75.4	7.9	0.4	3.7	520.4	458.9	416.8	511.5	442.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (12)	73597	58059	10.0	89.6	6.5	0.4	3.5	537.2	540.7	502.0	531.5	517.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3357	16.9	82.9	12.8	0.2	5.1	499.8	425.9	388.2	500.7	426.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6598	34.6	64.9	7.6	0.5	2.8	551.6	521.6	486.3	552.8	498.7

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother: Other
Location: HQ-21Fb (ASBH21FB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	6723	23.4	75.6	18.6	1.0	6.8	563.7	548.0	520.1	532.0	506.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4120	3.5	96.3	0.8	0.2	3.6	544.3	547.2	519.7	516.1	516.1
Denmark	2506	2361	9.8	90.0	4.1	0.2	1.7	550.9	561.6	518.4	535.1	529.3
Georgia	5557	4376	2.9	96.5	7.3	0.5	5.9	462.4	481.2	437.9	398.6	476.0
Ireland	2473	1835	7.0	92.7	6.8	0.3	19.0	575.1	575.8	516.0	576.0	550.2
Israel	3798	3140	2.7	97.2	10.3	0.2	6.8	525.3	543.8	508.2	511.9	491.6
Italy	3767	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	3610	3378	12.9	86.9	4.0	0.2	2.4	560.7	570.9	535.8	541.7	543.6
Portugal	4558	4366	4.0	95.9	1.4	0.1	2.7	518.4	523.8	484.8	507.7	500.9
Singapore	6320	5940	8.4	91.3	1.5	0.3	4.3	593.7	590.5	532.1	549.4	552.3
Slovenia	4303	4062	12.9	87.1	3.2	0.0	2.2	505.3	529.4	502.0	.	503.9
Sweden	3879	3299	17.6	82.2	11.7	0.2	1.9	541.1	568.3	531.9	616.4	529.5
United Arab Emirates	15566	13375	25.7	73.8	7.9	0.6	6.1	520.4	457.6	416.8	502.7	455.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (12)	73597	56975	10.9	88.8	6.5	0.3	5.3	538.5	541.5	502.0	526.1	513.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3242	17.1	82.5	12.8	0.4	7.4	502.6	425.5	388.2	445.1	428.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	6431	37.7	61.8	7.6	0.6	5.1	551.1	520.3	486.3	554.2	514.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: Not applicable
Location: HQ-21Ga (ASBH21GA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	3	100.0	0.0	98.8	0.0	1.1	479.0	.	542.8	.	528.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	12	100.0	0.0	96.9	0.0	2.8	577.5	.	546.3	.	519.4
Denmark	2506	18	100.0	0.0	96.5	0.0	2.8	546.9	.	559.1	.	532.9
Georgia	5557	12	100.0	0.0	88.6	0.0	10.7	405.8	.	477.0	.	480.2
Ireland	2473	3	100.0	0.0	98.2	0.0	1.6	606.5	.	567.0	.	552.0
Israel	3798	9	100.0	0.0	96.4	0.0	3.4	562.0	.	537.1	.	506.1
Italy	3767	4	100.0	0.0	95.5	0.0	4.4	546.5	.	533.2	.	515.1
Norway (5)	3610	22	100.0	0.0	97.0	0.0	2.4	575.5	.	567.7	.	560.2
Portugal	4558	28	100.0	0.0	94.8	0.0	4.6	501.2	.	523.5	.	501.8
Singapore	6320	54	100.0	0.0	95.2	0.0	4.0	538.3	.	590.5	.	540.9
Slovenia	4303	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden	3879	21	100.0	0.0	96.3	0.0	3.2	542.2	.	560.1	.	534.4
United Arab Emirates	15566	65	100.0	0.0	95.9	0.0	3.7	511.5	.	469.2	.	442.6
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (12)	73597	251	100.0	0.0	95.9	0.0	3.7	532.7	.	539.5	.	517.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	15	100.0	0.0	94.7	0.0	5.1	500.7	.	431.6	.	426.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	33	100.0	0.0	96.7	0.0	2.8	552.8	.	528.4	.	498.7

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother: Not applicable
Location: HQ-21Gb (ASBH21GB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Canada	8871	64	100.0	0.0	92.4	0.0	6.8	532.0	.	545.4	.	506.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	10	100.0	0.0	96.1	0.0	3.6	516.1	.	546.8	.	516.1
Denmark	2506	1	100.0	0.0	98.1	0.0	1.7	535.1	.	558.8	.	529.3
Georgia	5557	6	100.0	0.0	92.6	0.0	6.9	398.6	.	478.1	.	466.3
Ireland	2473	6	100.0	0.0	80.8	0.0	19.0	576.0	.	570.7	.	550.2
Israel	3798	4	100.0	0.0	93.1	0.0	6.8	511.9	.	539.4	.	491.6
Italy	3767	4	100.0	0.0	96.2	0.0	3.7	500.5	.	533.3	.	513.0
Norway (5)	3610	8	100.0	0.0	97.4	0.0	2.4	541.7	.	568.2	.	543.6
Portugal	4558	5	100.0	0.0	97.2	0.0	2.7	507.7	.	523.0	.	500.9
Singapore	6320	16	100.0	0.0	95.5	0.0	4.3	549.4	.	589.8	.	552.3
Slovenia	4303	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sweden	3879	6	100.0	0.0	97.9	0.0	1.9	616.4	.	559.7	.	529.5
United Arab Emirates	15566	68	100.0	0.0	93.4	0.0	6.1	502.7	.	469.0	.	455.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (12)	73597	198	100.0	0.0	94.2	0.0	5.5	524.0	.	540.2	.	512.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	19	100.0	0.0	92.3	0.0	7.4	445.1	.	431.7	.	428.1
Dubai, UAE	7471	30	100.0	0.0	94.4	0.0	5.1	554.2	.	528.3	.	514.6

Question: Student Attended Preschool
Location: Derived (ASDHAPS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	0. Did not attend %	1. 1 year or less %	2. 2 years %	3. 3 years or more %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	0. Did not attend Mean	1. 1 year or less Mean	2. 2 years Mean	3. 3 years or more Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Canada	8871	7203	16.5	13.4	25.9	44.2	1.1	18.6	0.0	532.7	541.5	546.7	558.0	480.3	520.1	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4222	4.3	8.0	35.2	52.6	1.0	0.9	0.0	510.3	535.4	548.9	549.1	507.7	519.8	.
Denmark	2506	2375	0.6	1.1	2.5	95.7	1.4	4.1	0.0	554.3	517.5	532.9	561.5	544.6	518.4	.
Georgia	5557	5300	15.5	8.7	20.1	55.7	2.1	2.2	0.0	465.0	473.3	476.1	483.8	441.2	442.9	.
Ireland	2473	2267	4.6	24.2	40.5	30.7	2.2	6.8	0.0	554.0	560.3	574.7	578.2	536.7	516.0	.
Israel	3798	3340	2.4	4.2	9.7	83.6	1.6	10.3	0.0	474.7	480.7	487.8	551.8	467.7	508.2	.
Italy	3767	3473	2.6	3.1	7.8	86.5	1.7	6.1	0.0	518.6	515.1	519.5	538.4	516.7	488.3	.
Norway (5)	3610	3365	3.2	10.2	4.6	81.9	3.2	4.0	0.0	549.1	555.2	545.5	573.8	542.6	535.8	.
Portugal	4558	4378	5.4	6.3	15.2	73.1	2.4	1.5	0.0	496.3	511.9	520.7	527.2	496.6	486.4	.
Singapore	6320	6162	3.6	3.6	11.8	81.0	0.8	1.5	0.0	540.4	548.2	563.2	597.3	539.5	532.1	.
Slovenia	4303	4121	4.8	5.0	9.0	81.2	0.9	3.2	0.0	500.8	513.5	507.8	530.4	487.1	502.4	.
Sweden	3879	3327	2.0	3.3	3.2	91.4	1.3	11.7	0.0	516.9	532.6	541.0	566.1	535.2	531.9	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13962	19.0	21.4	41.9	17.7	1.9	7.9	0.0	459.1	478.4	467.6	496.1	446.5	417.1	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63495	6.5	8.7	17.5	67.3	1.7	6.1	0.0	513.2	520.3	525.6	547.0	503.2	501.5	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3458	18.7	21.2	42.9	17.1	2.0	12.8	0.0	428.6	437.9	430.7	467.9	419.7	388.8	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6662	16.7	22.6	38.3	22.4	1.9	7.6	0.0	508.9	531.9	531.0	550.4	497.7	486.3	.

Question: Parents' Highest Education Level
Location: Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Univer sity or higher %	2. Post-s econda ry %	3. Upper second ary %	4. Lower second ary %	5. Some Prim, Lower Sec, No School %	6. Not Applic able %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %
Canada	8871	7224	48.3	40.1	8.8	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	18.6	0.0
Chinese Taipei	4299	4212	37.3	21.7	33.1	6.3	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.0
Denmark	2506	2188	62.9	23.0	7.5	3.8	1.6	1.1	8.9	4.1	0.0
Georgia	5557	5198	34.5	40.8	18.0	4.8	1.6	0.3	3.3	2.2	0.0
Ireland	2473	2301	42.6	36.3	12.7	5.2	2.8	0.5	0.7	6.8	0.0
Israel	3798	3326	53.3	18.5	23.6	2.1	1.8	0.7	2.0	10.3	0.0
Italy	3767	3347	18.4	14.0	45.6	20.2	1.5	0.3	5.1	6.1	0.0
Norway (5)	3610	3252	61.6	23.1	11.9	2.2	0.7	0.5	6.0	4.0	0.0
Portugal	4558	4372	35.3	10.0	30.5	13.1	11.1	0.1	2.3	1.4	0.0
Singapore	6320	5972	50.1	28.6	14.9	3.0	3.1	0.2	3.7	1.5	0.0
Slovenia	4303	4031	38.4	18.9	39.3	2.8	0.3	0.3	2.8	3.2	0.0
Sweden	3879	3142	53.9	26.3	17.1	1.5	1.0	0.1	5.6	11.7	0.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	12775	64.7	10.6	17.7	1.2	5.2	0.7	9.8	7.9	0.0
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	61340	46.2	24.0	21.6	5.2	2.5	0.4	4.0	6.1	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3085	60.2	10.9	20.9	1.1	6.0	0.9	10.7	12.8	0.0
Dubai, UAE	7471	6180	77.4	9.8	9.1	0.9	2.3	0.5	8.3	7.6	0.0

Question: Parents' Highest Education Level
Location: Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Univer sity or higher Mean	2. Post-s econda ry Mean	3. Upper second ary Mean	4. Lower second ary Mean	5. Some Prim, Lower Sec, No School Mean	6. Not Applic able Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Canada	8871	7224	567.4	533.8	519.7	495.0	518.5	551.3	515.9	520.1	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4212	567.6	550.3	529.8	501.4	514.8	452.1	524.0	514.6	.
Denmark	2506	2188	573.8	549.6	546.9	518.5	502.4	543.4	534.5	518.4	.
Georgia	5557	5198	501.6	475.5	453.9	435.9	432.2	488.4	465.0	442.9	.
Ireland	2473	2301	592.2	565.4	548.1	527.4	504.1	527.0	538.5	516.0	.
Israel	3798	3326	567.6	526.2	506.1	444.5	460.9	525.8	480.6	508.2	.
Italy	3767	3347	563.9	539.1	538.8	507.1	495.8	519.6	517.2	488.3	.
Norway (5)	3610	3252	582.3	556.6	544.3	531.7	536.4	546.7	548.5	535.8	.
Portugal	4558	4372	548.0	522.0	517.3	500.1	493.9	495.7	490.3	484.8	.
Singapore	6320	5972	619.8	572.7	554.4	541.6	518.7	582.9	538.9	532.1	.
Slovenia	4303	4031	551.4	527.7	507.6	473.7	421.4	502.1	486.7	502.0	.
Sweden	3879	3142	582.3	552.7	537.3	519.7	491.3	539.8	532.1	531.9	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	12775	502.5	458.2	413.1	445.6	408.5	426.0	446.4	416.8	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	61340	563.1	533.1	516.7	495.6	484.5	515.4	509.1	500.9	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3085	473.7	424.4	376.7	433.5	370.1	373.5	418.9	388.2	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6180	549.7	516.8	455.6	489.6	429.5	487.9	499.8	486.3	.

Question: Parents' Highest Occupation Level
Location: Derived (ASDHOCPP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Profes sional %	2. Small Busine ss Owner %	3. Cleric al %	4. Skille d worker %	5. Genera l labore r %	6. Never worked for pay %	7. Not applic able %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %
Canada	8871	6880	61.9	10.4	15.8	6.0	2.1	0.8	3.0	4.9	18.6	0.0
Chinese Taipei	4299	4129	41.4	14.0	23.7	16.4	1.4	0.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	0.0
Denmark	2506	2286	62.9	6.4	22.3	4.9	1.4	0.6	1.5	4.9	4.1	0.0
Georgia	5557	4781	26.9	14.5	14.0	13.9	3.1	14.6	13.0	11.3	2.2	0.0
Ireland	2473	2201	50.9	9.8	21.3	8.9	4.2	1.4	3.5	4.8	6.8	0.0
Israel	3798	3120	57.5	10.6	14.5	8.1	2.2	2.7	4.4	7.1	10.3	0.0
Italy	3767	3352	29.5	15.0	29.9	19.2	3.0	2.0	1.4	5.0	6.1	0.0
Norway (5)	3610	3361	68.1	6.9	14.0	6.4	1.4	0.3	2.9	2.9	4.0	0.0
Portugal	4558	4243	39.5	13.0	26.3	14.7	2.5	1.1	2.9	4.9	1.5	0.0
Singapore	6320	5966	68.0	8.9	14.5	3.0	1.4	1.2	3.0	3.8	1.5	0.0
Slovenia	4303	3908	48.5	8.7	28.4	9.5	1.7	0.9	2.5	5.3	3.2	0.0
Sweden	3879	3219	69.0	7.5	16.3	4.5	1.3	0.6	0.8	3.7	11.7	0.0
United Arab Emirates	15566	12820	59.9	9.2	14.3	2.9	0.6	5.9	7.2	10.0	7.9	0.0
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	60266	52.6	10.4	19.6	9.1	2.0	2.5	3.7	5.4	6.1	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3110	56.7	6.4	17.2	3.4	0.6	7.6	8.1	11.0	12.8	0.0
Dubai, UAE	7471	6258	71.5	10.6	8.3	1.4	0.2	4.0	3.9	6.9	7.6	0.0

Question: Parents' Highest Occupation Level
Location: Derived (ASDHOCCP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Profes sional Owner Mean	2. Small Busine ss Owner Mean	3. Cleric al Mean	4. Skille d worker Mean	5. Genera l labore r Mean	6. Never worked for pay Mean	7. Not applic able Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Canada	8871	6880	561.6	543.0	534.4	518.6	512.9	527.5	510.9	513.6	520.1	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4129	562.7	540.4	544.1	523.3	516.8	498.9	534.3	528.0	503.5	.
Denmark	2506	2286	574.5	545.9	543.8	527.8	515.3	468.1	545.6	528.7	518.4	.
Georgia	5557	4781	503.2	475.4	476.7	463.5	444.9	475.8	468.8	462.3	442.9	.
Ireland	2473	2201	589.5	570.5	558.5	554.1	533.2	480.6	541.7	537.8	516.0	.
Israel	3798	3120	568.1	526.4	531.5	481.3	484.2	449.0	510.3	487.5	508.2	.
Italy	3767	3352	558.4	532.5	534.0	515.3	515.1	507.9	550.5	514.1	488.3	.
Norway (5)	3610	3361	579.9	544.2	556.3	540.4	534.1	543.2	540.3	540.6	535.8	.
Portugal	4558	4243	543.9	522.5	515.9	498.4	495.9	487.0	510.0	497.9	485.0	.
Singapore	6320	5966	606.8	584.8	549.8	543.0	515.7	538.2	552.3	541.1	532.1	.
Slovenia	4303	3908	547.1	519.0	516.4	492.9	473.9	482.5	496.1	490.8	502.0	.
Sweden	3879	3219	575.8	545.4	539.0	534.5	525.5	508.8	554.5	525.7	531.9	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	12820	502.5	477.9	432.5	443.6	444.9	428.9	425.2	427.7	416.8	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	60266	559.5	532.9	525.6	510.5	501.0	492.0	518.5	507.4	500.1	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3110	474.2	427.4	397.2	427.0	392.4	398.4	394.7	397.1	388.2	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6258	549.6	523.3	486.8	485.9	506.8	483.4	481.4	480.2	486.3	.

Question: Devices Used for Reading eBooks
Location: Derived (ASDH15)

Country	Sample	Valid N	0. Neither Parent s nor Child %	1. Either Parent s or Child %	2. Both Parent s and Child %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	0. Neither Parent s nor Child Mean	1. Either Parent s or Child Mean	2. Both Parent s and Child Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Canada	8871	7233	20.3	21.5	58.2	0.6	18.6	0.0	536.0	546.5	552.7	526.2	520.1	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4222	18.5	34.5	47.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	528.9	546.3	552.9	516.9	518.3	.
Denmark	2506	2379	14.6	28.0	57.3	1.0	4.1	0.0	553.0	568.9	557.6	549.3	518.4	.
Georgia	5557	5326	20.7	15.6	63.6	1.7	2.2	0.0	465.4	476.4	483.2	431.2	443.1	.
Ireland	2473	2308	26.9	23.3	49.9	0.4	6.8	0.0	562.3	573.7	573.9	515.7	516.0	.
Israel	3798	3355	26.4	18.7	54.9	1.2	10.3	0.0	542.3	549.9	535.1	508.1	508.2	.
Italy	3767	3468	23.2	18.8	57.9	1.9	6.1	0.0	536.0	536.6	535.6	510.8	488.3	.
Norway (5)	3610	3432	8.0	15.5	76.6	1.0	4.0	0.0	574.1	571.3	568.0	558.9	535.8	.
Portugal	4558	4400	10.0	13.1	77.0	1.9	1.4	0.0	503.6	512.4	527.8	501.9	484.8	.
Singapore	6320	6175	18.6	17.8	63.6	0.7	1.5	0.0	576.6	592.6	592.0	558.8	532.1	.
Slovenia	4303	4112	18.1	22.0	59.9	0.9	3.2	0.0	515.7	529.1	527.7	519.1	502.0	.
Sweden	3879	3336	16.2	27.9	55.9	0.7	11.8	0.0	563.1	569.0	560.1	543.6	531.7	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	14019	16.5	17.9	65.6	1.9	7.9	0.0	445.5	461.5	483.5	447.9	416.9	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63765	18.3	21.1	60.6	1.2	6.1	0.0	531.0	541.1	542.3	514.5	501.2	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3448	17.9	18.4	63.7	2.7	12.8	0.0	409.0	423.3	450.1	438.1	388.2	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6701	12.4	16.1	71.5	1.3	7.6	0.0	514.7	527.8	535.5	490.3	486.3	.

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Canada	8871	7174	0.3	0.0	19.4	11.2	11.8	4.4	9.2	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.8	13.2	13.2	14.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4228	0.0	0.0	1.8	10.3	11.8	4.0	7.6	8.0	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Denmark	2506	2312	0.0	0.0	7.8	11.3	11.3	5.9	8.9	9.6	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8	14.8
Georgia	5557	5286	0.0	0.0	4.4	10.0	11.3	4.0	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.4	14.8
Ireland	2473	2298	0.0	0.0	7.5	11.0	11.8	5.9	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.8	13.2	13.2	14.8
Israel	3798	3302	0.1	0.0	12.8	10.9	11.7	5.0	8.6	9.0	9.7	10.8	11.7	13.1	14.6	14.7
Italy	3767	3450	0.0	0.0	8.2	9.7	9.6	4.0	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.3	11.8	14.8
Norway (5)	3610	3369	0.1	0.0	6.3	11.5	11.8	6.0	9.2	9.6	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8	14.8
Portugal	4558	4432	0.0	0.0	2.7	10.1	9.6	4.0	7.4	8.0	9.2	9.9	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Singapore	6320	6097	0.0	0.0	3.4	10.9	11.3	4.0	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.4	13.2	14.8
Slovenia	4303	4083	0.1	0.0	4.7	10.6	11.3	4.0	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Sweden	3879	3275	0.5	0.0	13.4	11.4	12.4	4.0	8.9	9.6	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8	14.8
United Arab Emirates	15566	13413	0.0	0.0	13.8	10.2	10.2	4.0	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.2	10.9	11.8	12.4	14.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62719	0.1	0.0	8.2	10.7	11.2	4.5	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.6	12.6	13.5	14.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3253	0.0	0.0	20.0	10.0	10.6	4.0	8.0	8.5	9.2	10.1	10.9	11.7	12.4	14.8
Dubai, UAE	7471	6489	0.0	0.0	11.6	10.7	10.9	4.2	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Many resour ces %	2. Some resour ces %	3. Few resour ces %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Many resour ces Mean	2. Some resour ces Mean	3. Few resour ces Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Canada	8871	7174	34.1	65.5	0.4	19.4	0.3	0.0	577.9	533.1	493.9	519.1	559.8	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4228	21.1	73.9	5.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	577.8	540.5	497.2	516.2	.	.
Denmark	2506	2312	40.3	59.0	0.7	7.8	0.0	0.0	585.7	545.5	504.3	522.8	412.9	.
Georgia	5557	5286	12.4	81.7	5.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	510.3	476.2	439.1	447.6	351.3	.
Ireland	2473	2298	32.7	65.9	1.4	7.5	0.0	0.0	603.9	556.6	472.5	516.4	541.7	.
Israel	3798	3302	22.3	76.2	1.5	12.8	0.1	0.0	586.0	529.3	453.2	505.3	430.2	.
Italy	3767	3450	8.3	85.7	6.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	575.2	535.0	496.1	492.9	400.9	.
Norway (5)	3610	3369	45.7	53.8	0.6	6.3	0.1	0.0	587.7	554.2	541.0	540.6	523.9	.
Portugal	4558	4432	17.8	76.2	5.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	560.9	517.9	482.7	482.7	.	.
Singapore	6320	6097	29.1	69.3	1.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	634.4	573.7	495.8	528.9	.	.
Slovenia	4303	4083	21.7	77.2	1.1	4.7	0.1	0.0	562.5	517.6	447.6	494.2	437.5	.
Sweden	3879	3275	43.5	56.1	0.5	13.4	0.5	0.0	588.6	545.6	476.6	529.6	535.9	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13413	12.5	84.6	2.9	13.8	0.0	0.0	547.0	468.3	407.9	418.5	415.0	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	62719	26.3	71.2	2.6	8.2	0.1	0.0	576.8	530.3	477.5	501.1	460.9	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3253	10.0	86.8	3.2	20.0	0.0	0.0	513.4	436.5	357.7	391.1	368.8	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6489	21.3	77.2	1.5	11.6	0.0	0.0	584.8	522.3	428.1	479.0	453.6	.

Question: Digital Devices in the Home (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBGDDH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Canada	8871	7169	0.3	0.0	19.6	10.6	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
Chinese Taipei	4299	4203	0.0	0.0	2.3	9.7	9.7	3.9	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Denmark	2506	2358	0.0	0.0	5.9	11.5	12.2	7.0	8.8	9.7	10.8	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
Georgia	5557	5303	0.0	0.0	4.3	9.0	9.7	3.9	5.9	7.0	7.9	9.7	9.7	10.8	10.8	14.3
Ireland	2473	2296	0.0	0.0	7.6	10.4	10.8	5.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
Israel	3798	3365	0.1	0.0	11.2	10.3	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3
Italy	3767	3480	0.0	0.0	7.6	9.8	9.7	3.9	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Norway (5)	3610	3421	0.1	0.0	5.0	11.8	12.2	7.0	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
Portugal	4558	4451	0.0	0.0	2.3	10.4	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Singapore	6320	6165	0.0	0.0	2.4	10.4	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.5	9.7	10.8	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3
Slovenia	4303	4077	0.1	0.0	5.1	9.9	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Sweden	3879	3306	0.5	0.0	12.7	11.3	10.8	3.9	8.8	9.1	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13960	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.5	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63554	0.1	0.0	7.4	10.4	10.7	4.5	7.8	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.4	12.6	13.4	14.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3440	0.0	0.0	15.3	10.5	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	6686	0.0	0.0	9.0	10.8	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3

Question: Digital Devices in the Home (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDGDH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. High access %	2. Medium access %	3. Low access %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. High access Mean	2. Medium access Mean	3. Low access Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Canada	8871	7169	27.3	72.4	0.3	19.6	0.3	0.0	564.0	542.4	512.4	519.4	559.8	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4203	10.9	87.3	1.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	569.3	544.5	487.5	524.6	.	.
Denmark	2506	2358	49.0	51.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	564.6	556.8	.	521.8	412.9	.
Georgia	5557	5303	3.7	87.1	9.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	505.0	478.7	464.1	445.7	351.3	.
Ireland	2473	2296	25.2	74.6	0.2	7.6	0.0	0.0	584.1	566.4	519.7	519.1	541.7	.
Israel	3798	3365	22.7	75.9	1.4	11.2	0.1	0.0	550.6	538.7	436.5	507.1	430.2	.
Italy	3767	3480	13.6	84.9	1.5	7.6	0.0	0.0	551.0	533.5	523.7	493.0	400.9	.
Norway (5)	3610	3421	57.7	42.3	0.0	5.0	0.1	0.0	574.3	561.4	.	544.3	523.9	.
Portugal	4558	4451	20.9	77.9	1.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	545.4	517.9	469.5	491.8	.	.
Singapore	6320	6165	23.6	75.7	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	618.8	581.5	464.6	531.7	.	.
Slovenia	4303	4077	13.1	85.8	1.1	5.1	0.1	0.0	550.7	523.2	474.8	501.6	437.5	.
Sweden	3879	3306	42.6	57.2	0.1	12.7	0.5	0.0	571.7	557.3	540.6	531.5	535.9	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13960	25.8	73.4	0.8	10.1	0.0	0.0	492.0	468.6	405.1	416.8	415.0	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63554	25.9	72.7	1.4	7.4	0.1	0.0	557.0	536.2	481.7	503.7	460.9	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3440	26.3	73.1	0.7	15.3	0.0	0.0	462.0	432.3	338.1	387.7	368.8	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6686	29.8	69.8	0.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	544.0	527.9	433.1	481.4	453.6	.

Question: Early Literacy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Canada	8871	7246	18.6	0.0	0.4	10.6	14.7	2.1	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.3	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Chinese Taipei	4299	4198	0.8	0.0	1.7	9.0	8.5	2.1	6.2	6.7	8.1	8.9	9.8	11.3	12.0	14.7
Denmark	2506	2384	4.1	0.0	0.7	10.0	10.3	4.9	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
Georgia	5557	5354	2.2	0.0	0.9	10.8	10.7	2.1	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7
Ireland	2473	2308	6.8	0.0	0.6	10.9	14.7	4.0	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Israel	3798	3382	10.3	0.0	0.5	10.7	10.7	2.1	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7
Italy	3767	3514	6.1	0.0	0.5	10.6	10.7	2.1	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.6	12.9	14.7	14.7
Norway (5)	3610	3454	4.0	0.0	0.4	10.1	10.7	2.1	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.9	14.7
Portugal	4558	4470	1.4	0.0	0.6	10.1	10.3	2.1	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.9	14.7
Singapore	6320	6193	1.5	0.0	0.4	9.7	8.5	2.1	6.7	7.2	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	14.7	14.7
Slovenia	4303	4133	3.2	0.0	0.4	10.6	10.7	2.1	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7
Sweden	3879	3349	11.7	0.0	0.5	10.0	9.8	2.1	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
United Arab Emirates	15566	14196	7.9	0.0	0.7	9.8	10.3	2.1	7.2	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64181	6.1	0.0	0.6	10.2	10.8	2.5	7.4	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.6	13.8	14.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3514	12.8	0.0	0.9	9.7	9.8	2.1	7.2	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
Dubai, UAE	7471	6785	7.6	0.0	0.4	10.1	10.3	2.1	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	11.3	12.0	14.7	14.7

Question: Early Literacy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Often %	2. Someti mes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Often Mean	2. Someti mes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Canada	8871	7246	48.8	50.0	1.2	0.4	18.6	0.0	560.8	536.8	462.2	571.5	520.1	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4198	17.2	75.3	7.5	1.7	0.8	0.0	571.7	543.1	520.1	520.2	519.7	.
Denmark	2506	2384	34.4	64.3	1.3	0.7	4.1	0.0	573.6	553.6	533.9	532.8	518.4	.
Georgia	5557	5354	56.0	41.9	2.1	0.9	2.2	0.0	482.1	473.0	463.5	448.2	442.9	.
Ireland	2473	2308	54.4	44.6	1.0	0.6	6.8	0.0	584.7	554.9	493.5	571.4	516.0	.
Israel	3798	3382	50.3	48.6	1.1	0.5	10.3	0.0	549.3	531.2	511.9	417.3	508.2	.
Italy	3767	3514	49.1	50.1	0.8	0.5	6.1	0.0	544.4	527.3	508.8	500.1	488.3	.
Norway (5)	3610	3454	37.7	61.4	0.9	0.4	4.0	0.0	581.4	561.7	522.2	591.8	535.8	.
Portugal	4558	4470	37.8	61.0	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	536.9	515.8	471.2	479.3	484.8	.
Singapore	6320	6193	29.6	66.4	3.9	0.4	1.5	0.0	611.8	580.9	559.5	550.0	532.1	.
Slovenia	4303	4133	48.4	51.0	0.6	0.4	3.2	0.0	538.7	514.7	461.8	461.3	502.4	.
Sweden	3879	3349	35.5	62.6	1.9	0.5	11.7	0.0	579.5	554.8	522.6	534.9	531.9	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	14196	31.2	66.9	2.0	0.7	7.9	0.0	500.8	461.7	423.3	423.5	416.8	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64181	40.8	57.2	2.0	0.6	6.1	0.0	555.1	531.5	496.5	507.9	501.3	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3514	28.8	68.9	2.3	0.9	12.8	0.0	464.3	429.0	389.9	393.5	388.2	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6785	36.2	62.6	1.2	0.4	7.6	0.0	556.0	517.9	480.8	500.3	486.3	.

Question: Early Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Canada	8871	7240	18.6	0.0	0.5	10.6	13.8	3.3	7.6	8.6	9.0	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Chinese Taipei	4299	4183	0.8	0.0	2.1	9.5	8.6	3.3	6.5	7.1	8.6	9.0	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8
Denmark	2506	2383	4.1	0.0	0.8	9.6	9.0	3.3	7.6	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.8
Georgia	5557	5301	2.2	0.0	1.8	10.1	10.6	3.3	7.1	7.6	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Ireland	2473	2306	6.8	0.0	0.7	10.9	13.8	3.3	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Israel	3798	3375	10.3	0.0	0.7	10.9	13.8	3.3	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Italy	3767	3506	6.1	0.0	0.8	10.5	10.6	3.3	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Norway (5)	3610	3446	4.0	0.0	0.6	9.8	9.5	3.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.2	13.8
Portugal	4558	4461	1.4	0.0	0.8	10.2	10.6	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Singapore	6320	6189	1.5	0.0	0.5	10.0	8.6	3.3	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.5	11.3	13.8	13.8	13.8
Slovenia	4303	4125	3.2	0.0	0.7	10.4	11.3	3.3	8.1	8.6	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Sweden	3879	3346	11.7	0.0	0.5	9.5	8.6	3.3	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.3	13.1	13.8
United Arab Emirates	15566	14105	7.9	0.0	1.4	10.2	13.8	3.3	7.1	8.1	8.6	10.1	11.3	13.8	13.8	13.8
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63966	6.1	0.0	0.9	10.2	11.0	3.3	7.4	8.0	8.9	10.0	11.3	12.7	13.5	13.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3484	12.8	0.0	1.7	10.0	8.6	3.3	7.1	7.6	8.6	10.1	11.3	13.5	13.8	13.8
Dubai, UAE	7471	6755	7.6	0.0	0.7	10.5	13.8	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8

Question: Early Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Often %	2. Someti mes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Often Mean	2. Someti mes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Canada	8871	7240	53.7	44.2	2.0	0.5	18.6	0.0	556.5	539.0	501.8	565.9	520.1	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4183	32.3	60.8	6.9	2.1	0.8	0.0	560.0	541.6	524.7	522.8	519.7	.
Denmark	2506	2383	28.5	69.3	2.2	0.8	4.1	0.0	563.1	559.5	550.5	522.1	518.4	.
Georgia	5557	5301	44.1	52.0	4.0	1.8	2.2	0.0	485.3	473.9	459.3	440.5	442.9	.
Ireland	2473	2306	58.0	40.1	1.9	0.7	6.8	0.0	579.2	560.4	523.2	554.9	516.0	.
Israel	3798	3375	61.1	37.0	1.9	0.7	10.3	0.0	546.1	531.3	520.9	441.8	508.2	.
Italy	3767	3506	51.4	47.0	1.6	0.8	6.1	0.0	539.6	532.1	518.9	493.2	488.3	.
Norway (5)	3610	3446	32.5	66.1	1.4	0.6	4.0	0.0	576.9	565.2	555.6	566.5	535.8	.
Portugal	4558	4461	45.5	52.5	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.0	531.3	517.0	506.2	475.4	484.8	.
Singapore	6320	6189	40.6	55.5	3.8	0.5	1.5	0.0	602.0	582.0	557.1	553.6	532.1	.
Slovenia	4303	4125	49.1	50.0	0.9	0.7	3.2	0.0	532.8	520.2	502.9	462.3	502.4	.
Sweden	3879	3346	26.5	70.7	2.9	0.5	11.7	0.0	573.0	560.1	540.1	539.0	531.9	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	14105	44.2	52.7	3.1	1.4	7.9	0.0	492.0	460.3	438.3	415.2	416.8	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63966	43.7	53.7	2.7	0.9	6.1	0.0	549.1	534.0	515.3	504.1	501.3	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3484	38.9	57.3	3.8	1.7	12.8	0.0	459.8	426.7	410.5	380.1	388.2	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6755	50.7	47.1	2.2	0.7	7.6	0.0	544.7	519.0	497.1	476.8	486.3	.

Question: Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Canada	8871	7246	18.6	0.0	0.4	10.7	15.3	1.5	7.7	8.2	9.4	10.4	11.8	13.6	15.3	15.3
Chinese Taipei	4299	4210	0.8	0.0	1.4	9.2	8.5	1.5	6.2	7.0	8.2	8.9	10.1	11.4	12.2	15.3
Denmark	2506	2386	4.1	0.0	0.7	9.8	9.9	4.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.4	15.3
Georgia	5557	5359	2.2	0.0	0.8	10.5	10.4	1.5	7.5	8.2	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.8	14.4	15.3
Ireland	2473	2308	6.8	0.0	0.6	11.0	15.3	3.2	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.7	12.2	13.6	15.3	15.3
Israel	3798	3382	10.3	0.0	0.5	10.8	15.3	1.5	8.0	8.5	9.6	10.7	11.8	13.6	15.3	15.3
Italy	3767	3515	6.1	0.0	0.5	10.5	11.0	1.5	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Norway (5)	3610	3455	4.0	0.0	0.3	10.0	9.9	1.5	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.9	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3
Portugal	4558	4473	1.4	0.0	0.5	10.1	10.4	1.5	7.7	8.2	8.9	10.1	11.0	12.2	12.8	15.3
Singapore	6320	6196	1.5	0.0	0.4	9.8	8.5	1.5	7.0	7.5	8.5	9.6	11.0	12.2	13.6	15.3
Slovenia	4303	4133	3.2	0.0	0.4	10.5	10.4	1.5	8.2	8.7	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Sweden	3879	3350	11.7	0.0	0.5	9.7	9.9	1.5	7.3	7.7	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	14204	7.9	0.0	0.6	10.0	10.1	1.5	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.9	11.0	12.2	12.8	15.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64217	6.1	0.0	0.6	10.2	11.1	1.9	7.5	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.5	13.6	15.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3515	12.8	0.0	0.9	9.8	8.5	1.5	7.3	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	6787	7.6	0.0	0.3	10.2	10.1	1.5	7.5	8.2	8.9	10.1	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3

Question: Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Often %	2. Someti mes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Often Mean	2. Someti mes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Canada	8871	7246	53.9	45.0	1.0	0.4	18.6	0.0	559.6	535.2	462.8	571.5	520.1	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4210	24.4	69.3	6.4	1.4	0.8	0.0	568.0	540.9	518.5	529.8	519.7	.
Denmark	2506	2386	32.6	66.2	1.1	0.7	4.1	0.0	570.1	555.7	536.8	528.8	518.4	.
Georgia	5557	5359	53.7	43.6	2.6	0.8	2.2	0.0	483.3	472.1	466.3	440.7	442.9	.
Ireland	2473	2308	59.6	39.2	1.1	0.6	6.8	0.0	582.1	555.0	493.5	571.4	516.0	.
Israel	3798	3382	57.7	41.2	1.1	0.5	10.3	0.0	547.5	530.4	511.0	417.3	508.2	.
Italy	3767	3515	53.6	45.6	0.8	0.5	6.1	0.0	541.7	528.7	514.9	498.6	488.3	.
Norway (5)	3610	3455	36.3	62.9	0.7	0.3	4.0	0.0	580.0	562.7	532.5	589.7	535.8	.
Portugal	4558	4473	43.4	55.3	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.0	534.3	515.6	474.6	478.0	484.8	.
Singapore	6320	6196	36.1	60.6	3.2	0.4	1.5	0.0	608.1	579.7	555.4	550.2	532.1	.
Slovenia	4303	4133	51.8	47.7	0.5	0.4	3.2	0.0	534.8	517.1	470.3	461.3	502.4	.
Sweden	3879	3350	32.1	66.1	1.8	0.5	11.7	0.0	575.4	558.0	523.2	536.7	531.9	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	14204	39.0	59.1	2.0	0.6	7.9	0.0	496.5	459.1	431.2	423.9	416.8	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64217	44.2	54.0	1.8	0.6	6.1	0.0	552.4	531.6	499.3	507.5	501.3	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3515	35.1	62.8	2.2	0.9	12.8	0.0	463.1	425.8	399.8	392.1	388.2	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6787	44.7	53.9	1.4	0.3	7.6	0.0	550.7	516.3	489.8	496.7	486.3	.

Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Began Primary School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Canada	8871	7229	18.6	0.0	0.6	10.7	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.5	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Chinese Taipei	4299	4224	0.8	0.0	1.0	11.0	10.5	4.9	8.4	9.1	10.1	10.5	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Denmark	2506	2377	4.1	0.0	1.3	10.4	9.8	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.1	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9
Georgia	5557	5211	2.2	0.0	3.3	9.7	10.5	4.9	5.9	6.6	8.4	9.8	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9
Ireland	2473	2293	6.8	0.0	1.2	11.9	13.9	4.9	8.8	9.4	10.5	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9
Israel	3798	3357	10.3	0.0	1.2	10.9	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Italy	3767	3505	6.1	0.0	0.8	9.5	8.4	4.9	6.6	7.1	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9
Norway (5)	3610	3445	4.0	0.0	0.6	9.1	7.6	4.9	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.8	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9
Portugal	4558	4444	1.4	0.0	1.0	9.6	10.5	4.9	6.6	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9
Singapore	6320	6185	1.5	0.0	0.5	11.6	13.9	4.9	8.8	9.4	10.5	11.3	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9
Slovenia	4303	4124	3.2	0.0	0.7	9.1	8.4	4.9	5.9	6.6	7.6	9.1	10.5	12.2	12.8	13.9
Sweden	3879	3342	11.7	0.0	0.7	10.4	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.0	9.1	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9
United Arab Emirates	15566	14059	7.9	0.0	1.5	11.1	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.8	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63795	6.1	0.0	1.1	10.4	11.5	4.9	7.3	8.1	9.1	10.3	11.8	13.0	13.6	13.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3471	12.8	0.0	2.0	10.9	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6728	7.6	0.0	1.1	11.3	13.9	4.9	8.4	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9	13.9

Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Began Primary School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very well %	2. Modera tely well %	3. Not well %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very well Mean	2. Modera tely well Mean	3. Not well Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Canada	8871	7229	34.3	38.0	27.7	0.6	18.6	0.0	575.5	547.5	514.8	518.7	520.1	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4224	32.8	51.5	15.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	573.4	541.4	504.8	522.7	519.7	.
Denmark	2506	2377	25.8	41.9	32.3	1.3	4.1	0.0	594.1	559.5	534.2	542.3	518.4	.
Georgia	5557	5211	22.9	31.0	46.1	3.3	2.2	0.0	496.5	482.9	467.3	443.8	442.9	.
Ireland	2473	2293	60.0	29.5	10.5	1.2	6.8	0.0	590.5	549.8	516.6	554.0	516.0	.
Israel	3798	3357	42.5	31.4	26.0	1.2	10.3	0.0	543.5	536.8	539.4	466.5	508.2	.
Italy	3767	3505	12.9	32.3	54.8	0.8	6.1	0.0	555.0	538.1	529.4	515.7	488.3	.
Norway (5)	3610	3445	12.8	23.5	63.7	0.6	4.0	0.0	601.8	578.8	558.8	546.5	535.8	.
Portugal	4558	4444	13.2	35.8	51.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	546.3	528.5	513.4	503.0	484.8	.
Singapore	6320	6185	50.0	38.1	11.9	0.5	1.5	0.0	618.9	573.2	515.7	553.6	532.1	.
Slovenia	4303	4124	13.8	24.9	61.3	0.7	3.2	0.0	568.8	540.2	510.7	482.2	502.4	.
Sweden	3879	3342	28.5	36.7	34.7	0.7	11.7	0.0	597.2	563.5	534.4	539.4	531.9	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	14059	43.9	35.8	20.3	1.5	7.9	0.0	505.5	467.4	416.1	414.2	416.8	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63795	30.3	34.7	35.1	1.1	6.1	0.0	566.7	539.0	512.0	507.9	501.3	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3471	40.9	36.1	23.0	2.0	12.8	0.0	479.9	431.4	378.9	383.0	388.2	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6728	47.4	36.9	15.7	1.1	7.6	0.0	552.5	523.6	488.1	483.1	486.3	.

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Child's School (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHPCS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Canada	8871	7198	18.6	0.0	1.0	9.8	12.3	3.6	6.2	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Chinese Taipei	4299	4198	0.8	0.0	1.7	9.4	12.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Denmark	2506	2361	4.1	0.0	1.6	9.2	12.3	3.6	5.6	6.2	7.9	9.3	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Georgia	5557	5255	2.2	0.0	2.6	11.2	12.3	3.6	7.9	9.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Ireland	2473	2269	6.8	0.0	2.1	10.9	12.3	3.6	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Israel	3798	3327	10.3	0.0	1.9	10.0	12.3	3.6	5.9	6.8	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Italy	3767	3492	6.1	0.0	1.2	9.9	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Norway (5)	3610	3451	4.0	0.0	0.4	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Portugal	4558	4418	1.4	0.0	1.5	10.5	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Singapore	6320	6056	1.5	0.0	2.5	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Slovenia	4303	4090	3.2	0.0	1.6	8.7	7.9	3.6	6.2	6.8	7.9	8.5	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3
Sweden	3879	3337	11.7	0.0	0.7	9.1	7.9	3.6	5.6	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
United Arab Emirates	15566	13869	7.9	0.0	3.0	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.2	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63321	6.1	0.0	1.7	9.9	11.6	3.6	6.5	7.3	8.6	10.2	11.7	12.2	12.3	12.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3413	12.8	0.0	3.2	9.8	12.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	7.9	9.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Dubai, UAE	7471	6656	7.6	0.0	2.2	10.1	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Child's School (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHPCS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.	2.	3.	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1.	2.	3.	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
			Very satisf ied %	Somewh at satisf ied %	Less than satisf ied %				Very satisf ied Mean	Somewh at satisf ied Mean	Less than satisf ied Mean			
Canada	8871	7198	59.2	35.1	5.7	1.0	18.6	0.0	550.0	548.1	535.9	486.5	520.1	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4198	50.8	42.5	6.7	1.7	0.8	0.0	544.1	547.8	551.8	524.9	519.7	.
Denmark	2506	2361	49.9	36.4	13.8	1.6	4.1	0.0	563.2	560.7	549.4	537.5	518.4	.
Georgia	5557	5255	87.7	11.1	1.2	2.6	2.2	0.0	480.3	466.1	468.3	442.3	442.9	.
Ireland	2473	2269	82.2	16.0	1.8	2.1	6.8	0.0	571.6	569.5	551.0	554.9	516.0	.
Israel	3798	3327	66.2	26.4	7.5	1.9	10.3	0.0	535.0	551.3	549.5	492.7	508.2	.
Italy	3767	3492	65.7	29.8	4.5	1.2	6.1	0.0	537.2	534.4	519.7	515.5	488.3	.
Norway (5)	3610	3451	62.3	33.6	4.1	0.4	4.0	0.0	572.9	564.1	547.9	548.8	535.8	.
Portugal	4558	4418	75.8	21.5	2.7	1.5	1.4	0.0	524.8	519.5	517.2	491.8	484.8	.
Singapore	6320	6056	63.5	32.7	3.8	2.5	1.5	0.0	593.3	583.6	570.6	578.9	532.1	.
Slovenia	4303	4090	32.1	60.3	7.6	1.6	3.2	0.0	522.6	528.0	527.6	500.3	502.4	.
Sweden	3879	3337	45.6	45.1	9.3	0.7	11.7	0.0	566.1	562.8	547.6	554.5	531.9	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	13869	62.2	32.2	5.6	3.0	7.9	0.0	486.7	454.6	434.1	453.2	416.8	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	63321	61.8	32.5	5.7	1.7	6.1	0.0	542.1	537.7	528.5	514.0	501.3	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3413	57.6	35.1	7.3	3.2	12.8	0.0	453.7	421.0	404.5	417.3	388.2	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6656	65.9	29.5	4.6	2.2	7.6	0.0	541.7	515.1	491.4	513.6	486.3	.

Question: Parents Like Reading (Scale)
Location: Derived (ASBHPLR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Canada	8871	7261	18.6	0.0	0.2	9.9	13.9	2.7	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Chinese Taipei	4299	4226	0.8	0.0	0.9	9.2	8.7	2.7	7.2	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9
Denmark	2506	2397	4.1	0.0	0.3	10.1	12.3	2.7	6.7	7.4	8.7	10.2	11.5	13.7	13.9	13.9
Georgia	5557	5380	2.2	0.0	0.7	9.9	9.9	2.7	7.6	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.5	12.3	13.2	13.9
Ireland	2473	2308	6.8	0.0	0.6	10.3	12.3	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.5	12.6	13.9	13.9
Israel	3798	3375	10.3	0.0	0.6	10.1	11.5	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Italy	3767	3509	6.1	0.0	0.7	9.9	12.3	2.7	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Norway (5)	3610	3459	4.0	0.0	0.2	10.1	12.3	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9	13.9
Portugal	4558	4467	1.4	0.0	0.5	9.8	10.5	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Singapore	6320	6201	1.5	0.0	0.3	9.4	8.7	2.7	7.2	7.6	8.4	9.3	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
Slovenia	4303	4134	3.2	0.0	0.4	9.5	8.9	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.3	10.5	11.5	12.3	13.9
Sweden	3879	3349	11.7	0.0	0.3	10.1	11.5	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9	13.9
United Arab Emirates	15566	14207	7.9	0.0	0.6	9.5	9.6	2.7	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.3	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64273	6.1	0.0	0.5	9.8	10.9	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.7	10.8	12.1	13.3	13.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3522	12.8	0.0	0.7	9.4	9.3	2.7	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.3	10.2	11.4	12.3	13.9
Dubai, UAE	7471	6782	7.6	0.0	0.3	9.7	9.6	2.7	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.5	12.1	12.3	13.9

Question: Parents Like Reading (Index)
Location: Derived (ASDHPLR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very much like %	2. Somewh at like %	3. Do not like %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very much like Mean	2. Somewh at like Mean	3. Do not like Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Canada	8871	7261	37.8	47.1	15.0	0.2	18.6	0.0	567.5	539.3	525.2	523.4	520.1	.
Chinese Taipei	4299	4226	18.5	61.5	20.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	568.4	543.1	533.6	542.9	519.7	.
Denmark	2506	2397	44.2	38.5	17.3	0.3	4.1	0.0	575.1	551.3	541.3	521.8	518.4	.
Georgia	5557	5380	31.9	59.9	8.3	0.7	2.2	0.0	496.4	471.0	454.4	466.2	442.9	.
Ireland	2473	2308	47.0	39.6	13.4	0.6	6.8	0.0	587.0	561.6	541.8	508.2	516.0	.
Israel	3798	3375	40.5	46.6	12.9	0.6	10.3	0.0	556.7	527.0	530.5	522.6	508.2	.
Italy	3767	3509	37.4	47.1	15.5	0.7	6.1	0.0	547.7	531.9	517.2	512.9	488.3	.
Norway (5)	3610	3459	42.0	43.7	14.3	0.2	4.0	0.0	581.5	564.6	545.1	562.3	535.8	.
Portugal	4558	4467	34.7	50.6	14.7	0.5	1.4	0.0	539.8	517.6	503.7	466.3	484.8	.
Singapore	6320	6201	24.7	57.2	18.1	0.3	1.5	0.0	613.4	582.9	575.3	567.8	532.1	.
Slovenia	4303	4134	26.6	57.9	15.5	0.4	3.2	0.0	545.9	522.8	503.4	474.0	502.0	.
Sweden	3879	3349	44.2	42.2	13.5	0.3	11.7	0.0	579.1	555.2	533.9	548.5	531.9	.
United Arab Emirates	15566	14207	22.6	65.0	12.5	0.6	7.9	0.0	506.7	465.2	454.2	397.1	416.8	.
United States	4090	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
International Avg. (13)	73597	64273	34.8	50.5	14.7	0.5	6.1	0.0	558.9	533.4	520.0	508.8	501.3	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	3980	3522	21.2	66.0	12.9	0.7	12.8	0.0	473.5	431.3	416.0	384.5	388.2	.
Dubai, UAE	7471	6782	28.6	59.2	12.3	0.3	7.6	0.0	559.3	521.7	513.8	416.0	486.3	.