

Question: By the end of this school year how many years will you have been teaching altogether?  
Location: TQG-01 (ATBG01)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	506	2.4	0.0	0.0	16.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	15.0	26.0	35.0	38.0	50.0
Austria	259	256	0.9	0.0	0.2	21.6	30.0	1.0	4.0	4.0	10.0	22.0	31.0	39.0	40.0	42.0
Azerbaijan	298	286	0.0	0.0	3.6	22.8	20.0	0.0	4.0	9.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	46.0
Bahrain	211	203	0.0	0.0	4.3	11.1	14.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	11.0	16.0	20.0	24.0	32.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	266	0.9	0.0	2.4	16.8	12.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	9.0	15.0	26.0	33.0	35.0	40.0
Belgium (French)	254	244	2.8	0.0	1.2	19.0	20.0	1.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	19.0	26.0	33.0	36.0	51.0
Bulgaria	214	204	0.0	0.0	4.5	27.6	30.0	2.0	9.0	18.0	23.0	28.0	33.0	37.0	41.0	60.0
Canada	1120	1046	5.9	0.0	2.1	14.1	10.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	14.0	20.0	27.0	30.0	48.0
Chile	154	143	8.1	0.0	0.8	14.5	7.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	33.0	39.0	50.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	15.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	17.0	24.0	28.0	30.0	36.0
Czech Republic	270	270	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	11.0	20.0	30.0	34.0	36.0	45.0
Denmark	186	182	2.2	0.0	0.0	16.0	15.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	14.0	21.0	32.0	36.0	40.0
England	210	203	1.4	0.0	0.0	11.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	9.0	18.0	26.0	30.0	42.0
Finland	296	293	0.0	0.0	1.1	15.5	10.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	14.0	24.0	30.0	35.0	40.0
France	284	275	1.2	0.0	0.9	15.6	10.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	8.0	14.0	21.0	32.0	34.0	40.0
Georgia	285	274	0.4	0.0	3.1	23.4	30.0	1.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	23.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	53.0
Germany	227	205	7.4	0.0	1.8	17.6	10.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	15.0	28.0	36.0	39.0	44.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	146	0.0	0.0	3.4	15.0	20.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	9.0	15.0	20.0	26.0	30.0	34.0
Hungary	209	205	0.7	0.0	0.9	23.8	30.0	1.0	5.0	7.0	14.0	25.0	34.0	39.0	40.0	53.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	0.0	0.0	1.3	16.9	24.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	8.0	19.0	24.0	28.0	31.0	40.0
Ireland	219	216	0.0	0.0	1.1	12.6	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	18.0	30.0	35.0	40.0
Israel	159	159	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	5.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	14.0	22.0	30.0	33.0	38.0
Italy	217	192	10.8	0.0	0.8	25.3	33.0	0.0	9.0	11.0	19.0	25.0	33.0	39.0	40.0	42.0
Kazakhstan	234	228	0.4	0.0	2.2	19.8	12.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	12.0	20.0	29.0	34.0	36.0	42.0
Latvia	220	213	0.0	0.0	4.3	27.5	30.0	2.0	6.0	14.0	20.0	28.0	35.0	42.0	42.0	50.0
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1	30.0	1.0	13.0	17.0	22.0	28.0	33.0	37.0	39.0	48.0
Macao SAR	138	132	0.0	0.0	4.7	13.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	12.0	20.0	30.0	33.0	48.0
Malta	207	207	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	10.0	17.0	23.0	28.0	50.0
Morocco	386	366	0.4	0.0	4.9	20.7	36.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	12.0	21.0	32.0	36.0	37.0	40.0
Netherlands	226	208	6.4	0.0	0.6	17.3	3.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	15.0	26.0	37.0	40.0	45.0
New Zealand	411	361	10.2	0.0	0.7	12.9	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	12.0	18.0	26.0	30.0	43.0
Northern Ireland	161	138	12.8	0.0	0.4	17.8	20.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	9.0	18.0	26.0	31.0	35.0	40.0
Norway (5)	215	214	0.4	0.0	0.0	15.3	10.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	14.0	21.0	32.0	38.0	42.0
Oman	360	341	1.2	0.0	2.1	11.6	5.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	16.0	23.0	25.0	31.0
Poland	246	243	0.4	0.0	0.5	20.7	27.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	13.0	21.0	29.0	33.0	35.0	40.0
Portugal	318	313	0.9	0.0	0.5	20.6	16.0	1.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	18.0	28.0	32.0	36.0	51.0
Qatar	398	378	1.0	0.0	5.6	9.9	5.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	14.0	21.0	26.0	40.0
Russian Federation	213	210	0.0	0.0	1.6	24.9	30.0	1.0	3.0	8.0	19.0	26.0	32.0	39.0	42.0	50.0
Saudi Arabia	202	188	0.4	0.0	6.8	14.5	20.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	14.0	20.0	25.0	26.0	36.0
Singapore	354	353	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.5	3.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	16.0	26.0	33.0	51.0
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	30.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	15.0	22.0	30.0	36.0	40.0	45.0
Slovenia	253	246	2.1	0.0	0.5	24.0	30.0	1.0	6.0	11.0	16.0	23.0	32.0	36.0	37.0	40.0
Spain	678	668	0.8	0.0	0.3	19.3	30.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	18.0	30.0	35.0	36.0	43.0
Sweden	227	221	1.2	0.0	1.1	13.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	12.0	17.0	25.0	31.0	43.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	2.8	0.0	2.7	17.9	18.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	18.0	24.0	30.0	35.0	43.0
United Arab Emirates	663	608	4.6	0.0	3.5	10.2	5.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	14.0	20.0	25.0	43.0
United States	213	203	3.9	0.0	0.0	15.0	10.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	14.0	22.0	30.0	32.0	40.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13055	2.0	0.0	1.6	17.6	15.9	0.9	3.2	5.2	9.9	16.8	24.6	31.6	34.7	43.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	3.0	0.0	4.6	12.3	6.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	19.0	25.0	30.0	40.0
Ontario, Canada	251	221	5.3	0.0	1.8	13.6	10.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	14.0	19.0	26.0	28.0	38.0
Quebec, Canada	167	157	3.3	0.0	3.1	15.9	20.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	9.0	15.0	23.0	30.0	30.0	35.0
Norway (4)	222	216	2.6	0.0	0.5	14.6	7.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	14.0	19.0	30.0	35.0	40.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	173	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	27.0	1.0	4.0	6.0	15.0	25.0	29.0	37.0	40.0	55.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	98	22.0	0.0	10.2	15.5	10.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	7.0	13.0	23.0	30.0	31.0	38.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	0.2	0.0	0.5	19.1	30.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	9.0	18.0	29.0	34.0	36.0	43.0
Madrid, Spain	168	166	0.0	0.0	1.2	17.2	5.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	8.0	14.0	27.0	34.0	38.0	40.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	153	7.9	0.0	4.4	10.5	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	13.0	21.0	28.0	43.0
Dubai, UAE	314	298	1.7	0.0	2.5	10.7	4.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	20.0	26.0	40.0

Question: Are you female or male?  
Location: TQG-02 (ATBG02)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Female %	2.Male %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Female Mean	2.Male Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	505	84.4	15.6	2.4	0.0	0.3	546.7	535.9	517.3	.	551.8
Austria	259	256	94.0	6.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	541.5	535.5	509.5	.	522.7
Azerbaijan	298	297	96.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	473.7	435.2	.	.	464.2
Bahrain	211	211	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	455.4	408.3	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	83.8	16.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	525.4	523.8	500.1	.	568.9
Belgium (French)	254	246	86.0	14.0	3.3	0.0	0.1	498.9	490.5	491.2	.	462.2
Bulgaria	214	214	95.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.9	522.5	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1067	75.5	24.5	5.9	0.0	0.4	546.5	534.8	538.0	.	479.3
Chile	154	144	85.2	14.8	8.1	0.0	0.0	496.0	499.2	464.3	.	.
Chinese Taipei	176	176	76.3	23.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.9	549.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	94.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.5	541.4	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	86.5	13.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	548.0	546.4	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	70.6	29.4	1.4	0.0	1.5	558.0	559.8	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	295	68.8	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	565.3	567.4	.	.	570.9
France	284	277	81.5	18.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	512.9	505.5	480.4	.	542.4
Georgia	285	280	98.2	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	488.6	472.1	422.4	.	538.0
Germany	227	206	93.4	6.6	7.4	0.0	1.7	538.4	529.3	551.6	.	449.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	150	84.1	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	570.9	556.2	.	.	.
Hungary	209	205	96.5	3.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	554.9	528.1	578.0	.	551.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	68.1	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	449.6	391.5	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	79.8	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	568.5	559.4	.	.	550.9
Israel	159	159	95.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	532.6	476.0	.	.	.
Italy	217	192	97.7	2.3	10.8	0.0	0.4	549.1	539.7	542.1	.	506.3
Kazakhstan	234	233	97.5	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	535.5	569.2	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	218	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	557.7	548.8	.	.	565.5
Lithuania	243	241	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	548.5	553.6	.	.	499.0
Macao SAR	138	138	93.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.9	527.0	.	.	.
Malta	207	207	80.2	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	453.8	444.6	.	.	.
Morocco	386	378	47.7	52.3	0.4	0.0	1.2	373.2	328.4	397.3	.	290.1
Netherlands	226	210	77.4	22.6	6.4	0.0	0.1	545.3	544.1	543.2	.	546.8
New Zealand	411	365	74.9	25.1	10.2	0.0	0.0	524.8	531.4	488.3	.	.
Northern Ireland	161	139	66.6	33.4	12.8	0.0	0.0	566.5	559.0	568.7	.	.
Norway (5)	215	214	74.7	25.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	559.7	556.9	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	353	94.6	5.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	417.2	438.6	426.9	.	390.2
Poland	246	246	97.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.4	574.8	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	85.9	14.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	530.3	514.8	498.9	.	499.6
Qatar	398	391	83.6	16.4	1.2	0.0	0.4	437.8	467.6	422.7	.	390.3
Russian Federation	213	212	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	581.9	517.0	.	.	525.0
Saudi Arabia	202	202	48.7	51.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	462.5	399.7	.	.	.
Singapore	354	352	73.7	26.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	583.9	555.2	545.2	.	538.6
Slovak Republic	334	333	93.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	535.7	525.2	.	.	495.7
Slovenia	253	245	96.9	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.0	542.4	538.7	537.6	.	570.9
Spain	678	674	77.1	22.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	526.5	531.9	526.6	.	548.3
Sweden	227	221	83.9	16.1	1.2	0.0	1.0	556.0	553.2	539.1	.	539.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	74.7	25.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	481.5	474.2	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	628	87.3	12.7	4.6	0.0	0.6	452.5	454.7	409.4	.	345.3
United States	213	203	81.9	18.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	553.3	532.3	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13237	84.3	15.7	2.0	0.0	0.3	523.8	511.7	505.0	.	502.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	185	92.0	8.0	3.0	0.0	1.5	482.6	460.6	495.5	.	395.4
Ontario, Canada	251	225	66.5	33.5	5.3	0.0	0.8	547.9	540.0	524.9	.	473.4
Quebec, Canada	167	161	93.0	7.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	547.5	538.0	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	83.0	17.0	2.6	0.0	0.7	516.1	523.3	499.5	.	523.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.1	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	72.4	27.6	22.0	0.0	2.8	414.0	418.7	376.6	.	387.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	76.9	23.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	526.6	517.6	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	167	75.5	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	547.2	553.1	.	.	543.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	80.9	19.1	7.9	0.0	0.6	415.7	417.3	396.4	.	390.6
Dubai, UAE	314	306	86.7	13.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	515.4	521.8	446.5	.	.

Question: How old are you?  
Location: TQG-03 (ATBG03)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Under 25 %	2.25-29 %	3.30-39 %	4.40-49 %	5.50-59 %	6.60 or more %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	531	506	5.6	15.5	18.0	25.6	23.1	12.1	2.4	0.0	0.0
Austria	259	255	1.3	10.3	15.4	31.1	34.5	7.5	0.9	0.0	0.4
Azerbaijan	298	298	0.9	6.0	23.2	28.8	33.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahrain	211	209	12.5	9.0	27.6	45.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	7.5	13.6	34.3	22.6	21.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
Belgium (French)	254	248	2.6	13.5	27.8	31.6	24.1	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	214	214	0.0	0.9	2.8	35.8	49.7	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	1120	1063	1.2	16.1	29.3	29.6	20.1	3.7	5.9	0.0	1.0
Chile	154	144	0.5	14.0	36.3	22.7	16.2	10.3	8.1	0.0	0.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.6	2.8	29.1	49.4	17.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	270	270	0.7	6.7	15.6	37.2	33.9	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	182	1.2	5.0	26.8	32.3	25.5	9.3	2.2	0.0	0.0
England	210	199	7.9	27.1	27.6	19.6	13.2	4.6	1.4	0.0	1.5
Finland	296	294	0.4	9.1	30.6	27.6	27.4	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
France	284	278	0.8	8.4	36.0	32.5	20.1	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Georgia	285	284	0.0	2.1	15.1	37.9	25.2	19.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
Germany	227	206	0.6	6.4	25.8	29.3	27.0	11.0	7.4	0.0	1.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	1.8	13.7	41.9	27.1	14.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.6
Hungary	209	206	0.0	5.0	13.5	33.4	39.3	8.8	0.7	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	1.5	5.0	32.0	43.1	16.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	219	219	8.6	23.4	40.4	15.8	9.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel	159	159	1.1	7.7	40.3	31.1	16.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	193	0.0	1.0	9.0	31.7	37.2	21.1	10.8	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	234	233	7.7	4.9	25.7	34.8	25.6	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Latvia	220	220	0.5	4.0	8.0	36.2	34.3	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	243	242	0.1	1.0	5.1	42.0	44.4	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Macao SAR	138	138	5.7	23.8	26.8	28.3	12.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	207	207	11.9	26.7	33.7	20.7	3.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	386	381	0.8	9.9	21.6	24.9	39.9	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.4
Netherlands	226	210	6.7	12.7	28.4	24.7	16.8	10.7	6.4	0.0	0.1
New Zealand	411	364	4.6	9.4	28.4	31.2	20.8	5.6	10.2	0.0	0.2
Northern Ireland	161	139	1.0	17.7	21.8	35.4	20.8	3.3	12.8	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	215	214	1.3	9.1	26.9	33.6	15.4	13.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oman	360	355	1.6	15.6	57.7	22.4	2.3	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
Poland	246	245	0.0	6.8	24.8	33.3	31.7	3.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Portugal	318	313	0.0	0.2	36.5	33.7	25.8	3.8	0.9	0.0	0.3
Qatar	398	392	4.4	22.9	45.0	20.3	6.7	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7
Russian Federation	213	213	4.5	3.3	14.5	40.5	25.2	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	199	0.4	6.1	46.9	39.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Singapore	354	353	1.1	16.1	44.8	24.3	11.4	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.0	4.3	21.8	42.1	23.3	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	245	0.5	2.1	18.3	33.2	44.6	1.3	2.1	0.0	1.0
Spain	678	675	0.5	8.2	31.5	20.0	35.0	4.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
Sweden	227	223	2.1	9.2	29.4	39.7	14.1	5.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	3.6	8.7	29.6	39.1	16.7	2.3	2.8	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	663	630	4.2	15.2	49.8	23.6	6.4	0.8	4.6	0.0	0.3
United States	213	203	5.7	11.9	25.3	24.3	23.1	9.6	3.9	0.0	0.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13251	2.7	10.1	27.7	31.3	22.5	5.8	2.0	0.0	0.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	185	4.0	16.1	29.8	31.5	15.9	2.6	3.0	0.0	1.5
Ontario, Canada	251	223	1.9	18.9	26.0	30.6	18.4	4.1	5.3	0.0	1.8
Quebec, Canada	167	161	0.5	12.2	31.6	31.8	22.6	1.3	3.3	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	222	215	0.3	10.6	28.0	29.5	20.2	11.3	2.6	0.0	0.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	2.6	6.9	12.1	43.2	28.5	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	113	4.3	7.1	24.3	39.6	20.9	3.8	22.0	0.0	0.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	0.3	6.7	31.2	25.7	30.3	5.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	2.2	9.3	37.1	21.8	26.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	5.7	15.0	52.0	17.3	8.2	1.8	7.9	0.0	0.6
Dubai, UAE	314	305	3.4	19.1	36.2	34.2	6.6	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.3

Question: How old are you?  
Location: TQG-03 (ATBG03)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Under 25 Mean	2.25-29 Mean	3.30-39 Mean	4.40-49 Mean	5.50-59 Mean	6.60 or more Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	506	539.9	544.0	551.4	538.8	549.6	543.7	517.3	.	274.3
Austria	259	255	547.0	545.0	531.7	546.9	540.4	534.8	509.5	.	497.9
Azerbaijan	298	298	452.3	457.4	476.4	471.4	473.9	470.5	.	.	.
Bahrain	211	209	419.5	462.0	459.5	445.4	435.3	.	.	.	348.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	506.4	516.9	529.2	527.6	527.0	585.1	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	248	481.6	494.3	497.8	495.5	504.5	480.3	489.4	.	.
Bulgaria	214	214	.	561.9	544.9	548.2	553.6	554.2	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1063	543.4	538.7	544.9	538.8	551.5	550.8	538.0	.	528.7
Chile	154	144	529.2	496.7	491.7	505.3	495.0	494.1	464.3	.	.
Chinese Taipei	176	176	524.6	551.8	566.0	556.3	558.6	513.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	550.7	531.2	545.0	544.6	542.2	550.7	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	535.8	538.0	548.7	540.4	555.4	556.5	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	551.8	560.0	555.2	558.8	558.1	582.3	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	294	579.7	575.6	562.6	568.0	564.0	568.7	.	.	561.3
France	284	278	509.0	499.0	507.6	514.1	516.4	545.1	480.4	.	.
Georgia	285	284	.	520.0	499.3	484.9	484.2	489.7	422.4	.	.
Germany	227	206	583.2	543.1	533.2	544.1	547.1	503.5	551.6	.	449.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	559.9	554.7	571.1	570.8	574.7	601.6	.	.	520.9
Hungary	209	206	.	538.3	550.8	553.2	556.8	559.2	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	378.0	401.5	418.3	433.7	465.2	416.0	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	560.5	569.4	565.2	569.9	569.5	552.3	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	581.6	478.7	522.5	542.5	540.4	564.7	.	.	.
Italy	217	193	.	510.0	546.4	546.1	547.9	557.0	542.1	.	.
Kazakhstan	234	233	515.9	533.2	534.0	542.0	536.4	562.9	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	220	566.3	541.3	561.5	559.1	558.1	556.1	.	.	.
Lithuania	243	242	556.2	522.6	521.2	544.3	554.0	559.8	.	.	483.3
Macao SAR	138	138	549.3	538.9	549.9	548.3	542.0	542.6	.	.	.
Malta	207	207	426.8	439.4	465.1	462.6	462.0	432.5	.	.	.
Morocco	386	381	391.4	346.2	358.9	346.2	346.1	326.0	397.3	.	435.2
Netherlands	226	210	534.3	548.1	545.3	546.5	541.0	550.2	543.2	.	546.8
New Zealand	411	364	531.6	515.7	524.3	525.3	532.4	534.8	488.3	.	553.1
Northern Ireland	161	139	540.2	567.7	569.3	565.4	551.9	578.3	568.7	.	.
Norway (5)	215	214	560.4	554.1	554.9	558.0	562.9	568.2	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	355	445.6	415.6	413.6	426.7	451.7	453.8	426.9	.	.
Poland	246	245	.	563.7	562.2	566.3	564.7	566.4	572.9	.	.
Portugal	318	313	.	568.9	531.4	524.7	526.5	537.5	498.9	.	491.7
Qatar	398	392	464.3	431.2	438.7	452.6	448.4	502.1	441.8	.	475.1
Russian Federation	213	213	563.7	591.5	566.9	578.7	590.1	588.3	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	199	490.8	446.6	436.2	423.7	425.3	.	.	.	357.5
Singapore	354	353	494.7	580.1	575.5	575.2	587.1	560.9	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	.	506.4	526.2	537.3	540.1	544.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	545.6	571.0	538.8	544.8	540.6	537.3	537.6	.	570.9
Spain	678	675	534.2	519.8	528.9	528.3	529.4	518.2	526.6	.	.
Sweden	227	223	536.9	540.7	558.7	559.2	553.2	546.5	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	492.8	480.5	488.3	465.1	485.7	548.7	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	630	478.5	474.3	439.3	463.1	447.1	416.5	409.4	.	407.2
United States	213	203	525.9	544.6	547.9	552.9	548.9	567.1	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13251	517.0	517.7	520.3	522.2	524.2	530.5	507.9	.	477.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	185	471.3	489.0	480.6	476.6	485.8	466.3	495.5	.	395.4
Ontario, Canada	251	223	549.8	546.9	546.3	541.4	546.3	550.8	524.9	.	517.4
Quebec, Canada	167	161	549.8	543.3	548.8	542.4	551.9	549.8	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	538.6	518.6	517.5	523.5	508.3	515.1	499.5	.	523.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	587.8	596.4	607.7	610.9	618.8	624.5	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	113	394.3	392.3	425.8	409.7	422.2	409.2	376.6	.	.
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	558.3	526.3	520.0	527.2	524.5	532.8	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	544.4	553.1	548.2	551.0	544.8	560.3	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	468.9	450.1	407.3	404.4	403.9	400.5	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	305	541.3	529.5	511.5	516.2	490.3	491.1	446.5	.	559.8

Question: What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?  
Location: TQG-04 (ATBG04)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.No Upper secondary %	2.Upper secondary %	3.Post -secondary, non-tertiary %	4.Short- cycle tertiary %	5.Bachelors or equivalent %	6.Masters or equivalent %	7.Doctor or equivalent %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	531	507	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	81.6	11.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Austria	259	255	0.0	0.3	0.0	68.5	26.1	5.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
Azerbaijan	298	286	0.0	0.7	1.6	39.7	46.2	11.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.9
Bahrain	211	204	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	81.2	15.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.9
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	95.5	2.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2
Belgium (French)	254	248	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.9	1.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	214	214	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.0	18.0	76.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	1120	1068	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.9	15.6	0.4	5.9	0.0	0.4
Chile	154	144	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	65.0	10.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.9	41.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	270	270	0.0	4.9	0.9	0.7	1.6	90.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	180	0.0	2.0	0.0	14.8	79.4	3.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.8
England	210	196	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	91.6	8.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.1
Finland	296	296	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	5.6	91.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	284	276	0.4	2.3	0.0	10.9	44.5	39.6	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.6
Georgia	285	281	0.0	0.0	2.6	6.6	8.9	81.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8
Germany	227	206	0.0	0.5	0.0	7.1	2.5	85.0	4.9	7.4	0.0	1.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	58.9	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	209	206	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	94.8	5.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	0.1	10.6	1.4	24.7	57.9	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	219	218	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.2	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Israel	159	158	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	61.5	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Italy	217	192	0.0	62.8	5.9	13.1	15.8	1.9	0.4	10.8	0.0	0.5
Kazakhstan	234	231	1.0	1.7	1.7	10.3	84.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
Latvia	220	209	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.1	43.7	50.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.9
Lithuania	243	241	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	70.3	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Macao SAR	138	138	0.0	0.7	1.4	8.0	81.3	7.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	207	207	0.2	2.9	2.5	3.2	83.9	6.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	386	374	4.2	40.1	8.8	4.6	41.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0
Netherlands	226	209	0.0	0.7	0.0	4.1	91.1	4.2	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.4
New Zealand	411	364	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	82.4	4.2	0.3	10.2	0.0	0.0
Northern Ireland	161	138	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	80.2	18.8	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.1
Norway (5)	215	214	0.0	0.3	0.7	3.5	73.2	22.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oman	360	347	0.0	3.1	0.0	12.4	73.3	11.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.9
Poland	246	245	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	98.7	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Portugal	318	314	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	82.9	11.6	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.3
Qatar	398	390	0.0	0.9	3.2	0.0	71.0	24.4	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.2
Russian Federation	213	212	0.0	0.0	15.2	3.9	37.4	43.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Saudi Arabia	202	202	0.0	5.7	0.8	12.4	76.6	3.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	354	352	0.0	0.8	9.3	8.6	72.0	8.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	96.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	245	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	61.9	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0
Spain	678	671	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	75.7	23.9	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.5
Sweden	227	219	0.0	0.3	0.2	4.9	81.3	13.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.5
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	0.0	4.9	6.7	17.6	62.2	8.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.4
United Arab Emirates	663	613	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.0	70.6	21.4	0.5	4.6	0.0	3.0
United States	213	201	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8	55.2	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13167	0.1	3.2	1.4	8.4	59.4	27.0	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	0.0	1.5	1.0	76.5	12.3	8.4	0.3	3.0	0.0	3.5
Ontario, Canada	251	226	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.8	14.3	0.9	5.3	0.0	0.5
Quebec, Canada	167	161	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.8	13.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	222	216	0.0	0.2	0.3	3.9	75.2	19.3	1.0	2.6	0.0	0.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.5	33.0	62.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	100	0.0	7.0	37.4	0.3	55.3	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	9.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	81.5	17.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	166	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	71.9	27.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	155	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.5	78.1	15.2	0.5	7.9	0.0	5.3
Dubai, UAE	314	300	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.1	63.4	28.5	0.5	1.7	0.0	3.2

Question: What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?  
Location: TQG-04 (ATBG04)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.No Upper secondary Mean	2.Upper secondary Mean	3.Post- secondary, non-tertiary Mean	4.Short- cyclical tertiary Mean	5.Bachelors or equivalent Mean	6.Masters or equivalent Mean	7.Doctoral or equivalent Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	507	.	.	.	551.9	542.3	559.8	.	517.3	.	.
Austria	259	255	.	483.2	.	541.9	539.4	545.3	.	509.5	.	497.9
Azerbaijan	298	286	.	548.2	452.5	454.4	480.8	502.5	549.6	.	.	454.5
Bahrain	211	204	.	371.3	.	432.3	440.4	481.6	442.0	.	.	430.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	.	534.8	.	530.3	525.4	505.0	.	500.1	.	542.8
Belgium (French)	254	248	496.1	.	.	.	498.4	458.8	.	489.4	.	.
Bulgaria	214	214	.	.	520.4	541.0	520.2	560.0	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1068	.	.	608.4	528.9	542.6	546.9	570.0	538.0	.	553.2
Chile	154	144	.	.	.	499.8	493.7	506.1	.	464.3	.	.
Chinese Taipei	176	176	.	.	.	.	555.6	563.4	565.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	.	542.8	521.2	530.7	544.8	543.3	569.3	.	.	.
Denmark	186	180	.	546.7	.	544.6	548.0	551.9	.	534.3	.	557.3
England	210	196	.	491.1	.	.	559.0	564.0	.	570.4	.	537.1
Finland	296	296	.	525.4	.	529.3	561.2	567.0	578.7	.	.	.
France	284	276	488.4	522.7	.	512.6	511.2	512.1	500.8	480.4	.	507.4
Georgia	285	281	.	.	479.3	478.7	481.2	491.0	512.3	422.4	.	435.0
Germany	227	206	.	510.5	.	557.7	520.3	536.0	551.2	551.6	.	449.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	150	.	.	.	595.8	567.3	567.8	.	.	.	.
Hungary	209	206	.	.	.	585.1	554.8	539.5	.	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	451.4	443.7	447.5	432.5	426.8	440.9	.	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	.	.	.	.	569.1	559.4	.	.	.	570.9
Israel	159	158	.	.	.	481.5	526.7	542.2	.	.	.	578.1
Italy	217	192	.	549.2	561.4	544.6	548.2	521.2	542.8	542.1	.	566.9
Kazakhstan	234	231	539.2	507.4	521.4	529.5	537.4	609.7	.	477.4	.	488.5
Latvia	220	209	.	534.9	.	549.7	556.2	560.2	607.4	.	.	554.6
Lithuania	243	241	.	.	.	546.2	544.7	558.7	.	.	.	499.0
Macao SAR	138	138	.	527.1	553.7	540.6	548.0	520.8	568.0	.	.	.
Malta	207	207	520.1	438.6	431.9	400.8	456.8	426.7	496.8	.	.	.
Morocco	386	374	335.4	339.9	348.7	357.1	359.6	275.0	.	397.3	.	330.2
Netherlands	226	209	.	533.0	.	559.0	544.7	541.1	.	543.2	.	526.6
New Zealand	411	364	.	.	.	515.5	529.3	520.6	305.8	488.3	.	437.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	.	.	.	537.1	561.5	574.8	.	568.7	.	585.3
Norway (5)	215	214	.	602.3	567.8	567.3	557.3	562.5	.	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	347	.	422.9	.	425.6	414.4	433.7	.	426.9	.	424.1
Poland	246	245	.	.	596.5	.	.	564.5	566.2	572.9	.	.
Portugal	318	314	.	.	.	532.1	525.9	542.4	530.8	498.9	.	499.6
Qatar	398	390	.	500.7	472.5	.	427.9	480.7	379.9	441.8	.	414.0
Russian Federation	213	212	.	.	565.8	540.3	584.4	587.1	.	.	.	530.6
Saudi Arabia	202	202	.	455.7	402.5	445.4	426.8	440.1	338.3	.	.	.
Singapore	354	352	.	581.9	568.3	555.3	580.4	564.8	665.2	545.2	.	617.5
Slovak Republic	334	334	.	.	.	510.3	514.5	535.3	530.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	.	.	.	539.3	543.4	563.5	.	537.6	.	570.9
Spain	678	671	566.5	.	.	544.6	527.3	528.7	554.4	526.6	.	525.9
Sweden	227	219	.	534.5	551.0	549.8	556.3	553.6	.	539.1	.	547.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	.	531.1	484.9	477.2	475.7	480.3	.	471.4	.	458.8
United Arab Emirates	663	613	.	.	464.2	449.1	436.5	501.9	510.9	409.4	.	447.5
United States	213	201	.	.	.	.	545.8	552.3	.	547.0	.	569.5
International Avg. (47)	13610	13167	485.3	503.2	506.0	513.6	517.7	524.4	519.8	507.9	.	507.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	.	486.4	520.5	481.9	486.5	462.7	405.5	495.5	.	436.3
Ontario, Canada	251	226	.	.	.	.	544.1	546.5	566.8	524.9	.	535.2
Quebec, Canada	167	161	.	.	.	.	547.0	545.7	.	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	216	.	556.6	505.5	514.0	518.2	514.1	507.9	499.5	.	545.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	.	.	617.2	569.0	609.0	614.5	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	100	.	349.4	423.8	431.2	428.3	.	.	376.6	.	366.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	.	.	.	534.6	523.4	529.2	.	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	166	.	.	.	577.6	547.7	551.8	588.4	.	.	516.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	155	.	.	425.1	453.3	403.8	468.6	541.1	396.4	.	396.2
Dubai, UAE	314	300	.	.	518.6	475.3	501.4	550.1	512.5	446.5	.	556.2

Question: During your <post-secondary> education, what was your major or main area(s) of study? Education-Primary/Elementary  
Location: TQG-05Aa (ATBG05AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	505	95.3	4.7	2.4	0.0	0.1	545.3	539.3	517.3	.	547.5
Austria	259	257	98.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	540.9	555.7	509.5	.	.
Azerbaijan	298	287	93.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	3.7	473.0	465.6	.	.	465.7
Bahrain	211	209	49.0	51.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	447.3	444.9	.	.	444.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	98.8	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	525.6	511.0	500.1	.	510.4
Belgium (French)	254	245	99.8	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.8	497.4	537.2	489.4	.	525.4
Bulgaria	214	213	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	551.8	487.6	.	.	549.0
Canada	1120	1066	84.6	15.4	5.9	0.0	0.6	543.4	543.2	538.0	.	551.5
Chile	154	143	96.7	3.3	8.1	0.0	0.7	495.5	523.8	464.3	.	498.9
Chinese Taipei	176	176	76.4	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.0	561.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	84.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	542.5	547.2	.	.	573.2
Denmark	186	179	62.2	37.8	2.2	0.0	1.7	545.5	551.7	534.3	.	545.4
England	210	198	67.1	32.9	1.4	0.0	2.2	556.9	561.4	570.4	.	563.0
Finland	296	292	90.2	9.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	566.9	559.3	.	.	552.3
France	284	267	36.0	64.0	1.2	0.0	4.9	514.5	509.5	480.4	.	517.4
Georgia	285	277	76.3	23.7	0.4	0.0	2.0	484.1	501.7	422.4	.	504.9
Germany	227	205	85.7	14.3	7.4	0.0	2.1	543.1	504.1	551.6	.	479.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	150	82.3	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	569.7	563.6	.	.	.
Hungary	209	206	99.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	554.0	572.1	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	58.9	41.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	427.9	436.9	.	.	407.8
Ireland	219	218	90.7	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	566.8	566.7	.	.	523.7
Israel	159	157	80.2	19.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	534.5	511.7	.	.	554.8
Italy	217	191	42.2	57.8	10.8	0.0	1.2	547.5	549.9	542.1	.	534.5
Kazakhstan	234	233	98.2	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	536.1	546.6	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	218	80.1	19.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	558.6	554.9	.	.	550.1
Lithuania	243	243	96.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.8	534.5	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	84.2	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.1	543.0	.	.	.
Malta	207	207	72.7	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	458.4	434.9	.	.	.
Morocco	386	355	55.5	44.5	0.4	0.0	6.8	341.9	362.2	396.6	.	323.6
Netherlands	226	210	100.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.1	545.0	.	543.2	.	546.8
New Zealand	411	364	90.3	9.7	10.2	0.0	0.2	527.4	518.1	488.3	.	478.2
Northern Ireland	161	138	85.7	14.3	12.8	0.0	0.4	566.7	548.3	568.7	.	549.8
Norway (5)	215	213	89.2	10.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	559.4	555.5	546.2	.	569.3
Oman	360	353	63.7	36.3	1.2	0.0	0.7	419.2	417.1	426.9	.	412.2
Poland	246	243	14.1	85.9	0.4	0.0	1.1	556.8	566.1	572.9	.	546.9
Portugal	318	311	98.3	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.3	528.7	504.8	498.9	.	513.0
Qatar	398	386	42.8	57.2	1.0	0.0	2.3	453.6	434.8	441.8	.	417.2
Russian Federation	213	213	95.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.2	592.4	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	195	46.8	53.2	0.0	0.0	3.4	428.4	430.9	.	.	446.1
Singapore	354	353	81.2	18.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	576.0	577.4	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	534.9	532.9	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	100.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	542.3	.	537.6	.	570.9
Spain	678	667	87.9	12.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	528.9	521.5	526.6	.	513.9
Sweden	227	220	88.2	11.8	1.2	0.0	0.6	556.0	551.5	539.1	.	543.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	184	86.5	13.5	2.8	0.0	1.4	474.7	507.0	471.4	.	521.8
United Arab Emirates	663	621	44.6	55.4	4.6	0.0	1.6	473.0	435.6	409.4	.	442.2
United States	213	202	87.3	12.7	3.9	0.0	0.5	553.1	525.1	547.0	.	550.6
International Avg. (47)	13610	13135	79.4	20.6	2.0	0.0	1.2	521.8	517.8	507.8	.	510.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	178	83.3	16.7	3.0	0.0	5.4	479.9	479.4	495.5	.	473.1
Ontario, Canada	251	223	80.5	19.5	5.3	0.0	1.1	540.7	560.8	524.9	.	542.1
Quebec, Canada	167	161	93.7	6.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	547.0	543.3	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	88.8	11.2	2.6	0.0	0.8	517.0	517.2	499.5	.	554.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	96.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	611.8	621.6	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	102	61.3	38.7	22.0	0.0	5.6	414.9	420.1	376.6	.	380.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	84.4	15.6	0.2	0.0	2.7	526.0	517.7	561.1	.	517.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	85.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.5	543.4	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	39.6	60.4	7.9	0.0	1.3	430.4	408.0	396.4	.	339.7
Dubai, UAE	314	301	52.9	47.1	1.7	0.0	2.4	534.7	493.9	446.5	.	545.6

Question: During your <post-secondary> education, what was your major or main area(s) of study? Education-Secondary  
Location: TQG-05Ab (ATBG05AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	504	10.3	89.7	2.4	0.0	0.2	542.8	545.3	517.3	.	526.5
Austria	259	257	11.0	89.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	547.4	540.3	509.5	.	.
Azerbaijan	298	285	18.1	81.9	0.0	0.0	4.9	453.7	478.3	.	.	442.5
Bahrain	211	209	20.8	79.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	459.7	442.5	.	.	444.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	7.4	92.6	0.9	0.0	1.3	523.1	525.6	500.1	.	517.7
Belgium (French)	254	246	1.9	98.1	2.8	0.0	0.5	484.0	497.9	489.4	.	524.8
Bulgaria	214	212	20.8	79.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	537.6	555.3	.	.	541.3
Canada	1120	1064	15.1	84.9	5.9	0.0	0.7	531.6	545.5	538.0	.	553.1
Chile	154	143	14.9	85.1	8.1	0.0	0.7	505.0	495.0	464.3	.	491.9
Chinese Taipei	176	176	3.8	96.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.2	558.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	10.1	89.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	547.1	542.8	.	.	573.2
Denmark	186	179	65.1	34.9	2.2	0.0	1.7	546.0	551.2	534.3	.	545.4
England	210	197	9.9	90.1	1.4	0.0	2.6	561.5	558.4	570.4	.	550.4
Finland	296	292	9.2	90.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	569.4	565.8	.	.	552.3
France	284	266	14.8	85.2	1.2	0.0	5.3	511.6	511.3	480.4	.	517.0
Georgia	285	277	18.6	81.4	0.4	0.0	2.0	492.6	487.3	422.4	.	504.9
Germany	227	205	18.4	81.6	7.4	0.0	2.1	536.8	537.7	551.6	.	479.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	24.3	75.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	560.7	571.4	.	.	559.5
Hungary	209	206	1.7	98.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	530.2	554.5	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	3.6	96.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	412.1	432.3	.	.	407.8
Ireland	219	217	2.5	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	558.8	567.1	.	.	533.1
Israel	159	158	23.5	76.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	534.3	529.7	.	.	457.9
Italy	217	191	44.9	55.1	10.8	0.0	1.2	544.2	552.8	542.1	.	534.5
Kazakhstan	234	232	21.2	78.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	528.1	538.5	477.4	.	528.1
Latvia	220	219	42.3	57.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	561.2	555.2	.	.	559.0
Lithuania	243	242	12.1	87.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	553.2	547.5	.	.	561.8
Macao SAR	138	138	32.8	67.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.5	545.1	.	.	.
Malta	207	207	37.8	62.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	444.1	456.8	.	.	.
Morocco	386	354	1.8	98.2	0.4	0.0	6.4	337.7	351.7	396.6	.	314.1
Netherlands	226	210	1.4	98.6	6.4	0.0	0.1	561.9	544.8	543.2	.	546.8
New Zealand	411	364	3.0	97.0	10.2	0.0	0.2	515.9	526.9	488.3	.	478.2
Northern Ireland	161	137	11.5	88.5	12.8	0.0	0.8	545.4	566.5	568.7	.	561.2
Norway (5)	215	213	9.9	90.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	557.6	559.1	546.2	.	569.3
Oman	360	354	14.7	85.3	1.2	0.0	0.2	424.6	417.4	426.9	.	391.4
Poland	246	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	311	8.2	91.8	0.9	0.0	1.3	529.8	528.1	498.9	.	513.0
Qatar	398	389	23.4	76.6	1.0	0.0	1.7	451.5	439.6	441.8	.	435.9
Russian Federation	213	213	10.8	89.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	586.0	580.1	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	195	10.9	89.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	432.7	429.4	.	.	446.1
Singapore	354	352	22.5	77.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	578.4	575.5	545.2	.	613.5
Slovak Republic	334	334	6.1	93.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	524.7	535.4	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	1.2	98.8	2.1	0.0	1.0	531.1	542.4	537.6	.	570.9
Spain	678	671	11.2	88.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	527.7	527.9	526.6	.	515.6
Sweden	227	221	20.5	79.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	552.3	556.2	539.1	.	534.5
Trinidad and Tobago	195	184	16.7	83.3	2.8	0.0	1.4	484.5	477.9	471.4	.	521.8
United Arab Emirates	663	620	22.8	77.2	4.6	0.0	1.7	466.9	447.8	409.4	.	447.5
United States	213	201	5.5	94.5	3.9	0.0	1.1	555.5	548.8	547.0	.	581.8
International Avg. (46)	13610	12884	15.6	84.4	2.1	0.0	1.3	518.4	520.5	505.6	.	512.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	178	14.1	85.9	3.0	0.0	5.4	480.6	479.7	495.5	.	473.1
Ontario, Canada	251	223	17.9	82.1	5.3	0.0	1.1	543.7	544.9	524.9	.	542.1
Quebec, Canada	167	161	5.9	94.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	535.5	547.5	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	6.4	93.6	2.6	0.0	0.8	525.5	516.4	499.5	.	554.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	17.4	82.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	617.3	611.0	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	102	36.8	63.2	22.0	0.0	6.0	435.3	407.8	376.6	.	371.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	7.0	93.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	531.4	524.1	561.1	.	513.6
Madrid, Spain	168	168	9.7	90.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.5	548.2	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	20.4	79.6	7.9	0.0	1.3	429.2	413.7	396.4	.	339.7
Dubai, UAE	314	300	24.6	75.4	1.7	0.0	2.7	523.9	512.5	446.5	.	547.2



Question: During your <post-secondary> education, what was your major or main area(s) of study? <language of test>  
Location: TQG-05Ac (ATBG05AC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	503	24.5	75.5	2.4	0.0	0.4	541.8	546.2	517.3	.	523.5
Austria	259	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	298	286	35.3	64.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	473.7	472.5	.	.	457.4
Bahrain	211	209	81.3	18.7	0.0	0.0	3.2	438.8	477.5	.	.	444.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	243	11.5	88.5	2.8	0.0	1.4	494.2	498.1	489.4	.	500.2
Bulgaria	214	213	2.5	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	542.2	551.8	.	.	549.0
Canada	1120	1064	25.3	74.7	5.9	0.0	0.7	540.4	544.3	538.0	.	560.5
Chile	154	143	44.4	55.6	8.1	0.0	0.7	501.6	492.4	464.3	.	491.9
Chinese Taipei	176	176	25.3	74.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.3	559.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	6.1	93.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	532.3	544.0	.	.	573.2
Denmark	186	180	80.8	19.2	2.2	0.0	1.0	546.8	551.6	534.3	.	551.9
England	210	197	13.4	86.6	1.4	0.0	2.6	549.2	560.2	570.4	.	550.4
Finland	296	292	8.5	91.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	559.9	566.7	.	.	552.3
France	284	266	19.2	80.8	1.2	0.0	5.3	506.4	511.9	480.4	.	524.9
Georgia	285	277	39.3	60.7	0.4	0.0	2.0	493.6	484.8	422.4	.	504.9
Germany	227	204	59.8	40.2	7.4	0.0	2.6	541.2	531.9	551.6	.	492.2
Hong Kong SAR	150	150	83.5	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	569.8	562.5	.	.	.
Hungary	209	205	5.1	94.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	542.6	554.6	578.0	.	552.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	5.5	94.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	448.4	430.6	.	.	407.8
Ireland	219	217	9.7	90.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	566.1	566.9	.	.	545.3
Israel	159	159	65.7	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	520.1	549.7	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	66.2	33.8	10.8	0.0	1.8	548.5	551.4	542.1	.	511.3
Kazakhstan	234	230	22.4	77.6	0.4	0.0	1.0	530.4	538.4	477.4	.	509.7
Latvia	220	218	39.1	60.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	560.9	555.6	.	.	565.1
Lithuania	243	239	52.6	47.4	0.0	0.0	3.2	551.3	543.4	.	.	570.6
Macao SAR	138	138	60.5	39.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.4	544.3	.	.	.
Malta	207	206	48.8	51.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	457.8	446.0	.	.	493.2
Morocco	386	355	47.8	52.2	0.4	0.0	6.7	362.2	341.2	396.6	.	318.6
Netherlands	226	210	29.6	70.4	6.4	0.0	0.1	549.2	543.2	543.2	.	546.8
New Zealand	411	364	14.7	85.3	10.2	0.0	0.2	504.5	530.3	488.3	.	478.2
Northern Ireland	161	138	15.1	84.9	12.8	0.0	0.4	557.0	565.3	568.7	.	549.8
Norway (5)	215	213	38.5	61.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	560.7	557.8	546.2	.	569.3
Oman	360	352	53.1	46.9	1.2	0.0	0.7	417.8	419.0	426.9	.	421.4
Poland	246	244	97.5	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.9	564.9	542.2	572.9	.	592.8
Portugal	318	311	41.1	58.9	0.9	0.0	1.3	526.9	529.2	498.9	.	513.0
Qatar	398	388	72.4	27.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	428.4	480.9	441.8	.	387.8
Russian Federation	213	213	16.3	83.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	581.9	580.6	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	196	70.7	29.3	0.0	0.0	2.7	430.5	429.5	.	.	433.7
Singapore	354	352	72.3	27.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	577.3	573.0	545.2	.	613.5
Slovak Republic	334	334	3.2	96.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	523.9	535.1	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	1.5	98.5	2.1	0.0	1.0	538.0	542.4	537.6	.	570.9
Spain	678	665	30.6	69.4	0.8	0.0	1.9	523.8	529.8	526.6	.	516.6
Sweden	227	218	51.8	48.2	1.2	0.0	1.3	552.9	558.1	539.1	.	551.7
Trinidad and Tobago	195	183	28.1	71.9	2.8	0.0	2.0	490.0	475.0	471.4	.	499.9
United Arab Emirates	663	620	76.9	23.1	4.6	0.0	1.9	439.5	495.8	409.4	.	432.4
United States	213	201	10.6	89.4	3.9	0.0	1.4	562.2	548.1	547.0	.	548.5
International Avg. (45)	13610	12582	38.0	62.0	2.1	0.0	1.4	519.0	522.5	508.1	.	512.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	176	24.0	76.0	3.0	0.0	6.0	489.8	475.9	495.5	.	482.9
Ontario, Canada	251	222	29.5	70.5	5.3	0.0	1.2	546.2	543.9	524.9	.	549.3
Quebec, Canada	167	161	13.4	86.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	544.4	547.2	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	40.0	60.0	2.6	0.0	0.8	520.4	514.7	499.5	.	554.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	11.8	88.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	612.8	611.7	.	.	652.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	101	51.1	48.9	22.0	0.0	6.5	417.9	416.9	376.6	.	379.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	25.1	74.9	0.2	0.0	2.9	525.9	524.3	561.1	.	518.8
Madrid, Spain	168	168	32.5	67.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.5	548.7	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	81.5	18.5	7.9	0.0	1.8	404.7	473.1	396.4	.	340.7
Dubai, UAE	314	301	59.9	40.1	1.7	0.0	2.4	503.2	533.5	446.5	.	550.4

Question: During your <post-secondary> education, what was your major or main area(s) of study? Other  
Location: TQG-05Ad (ATBG05AD)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	502	33.1	66.9	2.4	0.0	0.8	545.3	545.0	517.3	.	536.2
Austria	259	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	298	285	14.5	85.5	0.0	0.0	4.2	480.7	471.5	.	.	459.3
Bahrain	211	199	23.3	76.7	0.0	0.0	6.7	467.4	439.1	.	.	449.8
Belgium (Flemish)	277	264	5.8	94.2	0.9	0.0	3.9	520.2	525.6	500.1	.	526.7
Belgium (French)	254	237	10.4	89.6	2.8	0.0	3.7	489.9	498.7	489.4	.	495.5
Bulgaria	214	212	16.6	83.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	547.1	552.4	.	.	552.0
Canada	1120	1039	45.7	54.3	5.9	0.0	2.9	546.1	540.9	538.0	.	547.8
Chile	154	140	52.7	47.3	8.1	0.0	2.3	495.6	499.0	464.3	.	468.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	41.3	58.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.9	556.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	23.0	77.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	539.6	544.3	.	.	573.2
Denmark	186	177	65.5	34.5	2.2	0.0	2.6	548.5	547.0	534.3	.	539.7
England	210	198	56.7	43.3	1.4	0.0	2.2	563.4	551.9	570.4	.	563.0
Finland	296	285	28.6	71.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	561.1	568.6	.	.	551.1
France	284	265	77.5	22.5	1.2	0.0	5.1	509.4	517.9	480.4	.	517.6
Georgia	285	270	20.6	79.4	0.4	0.0	5.6	484.4	489.2	422.4	.	495.8
Germany	227	204	75.9	24.1	7.4	0.0	2.7	535.5	544.5	551.6	.	485.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	41.8	58.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	573.3	565.8	.	.	544.3
Hungary	209	205	23.2	76.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	569.4	549.3	578.0	.	552.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	34.1	65.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	436.1	429.2	.	.	407.8
Ireland	219	215	34.2	65.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	559.6	570.3	.	.	564.1
Israel	159	159	59.8	40.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.2	515.5	.	.	.
Italy	217	191	66.4	33.6	10.8	0.0	1.2	545.4	555.8	542.1	.	534.5
Kazakhstan	234	232	7.1	92.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	543.1	535.8	477.4	.	547.8
Latvia	220	206	25.4	74.6	0.0	0.0	5.4	560.8	556.8	.	.	557.3
Lithuania	243	232	18.4	81.6	0.0	0.0	5.6	554.3	546.8	.	.	549.7
Macao SAR	138	132	31.2	68.8	0.0	0.0	3.5	538.1	549.7	.	.	531.1
Malta	207	206	61.0	39.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	450.1	455.1	.	.	434.8
Morocco	386	345	35.2	64.8	0.4	0.0	9.7	351.0	353.4	396.3	.	316.8
Netherlands	226	197	10.2	89.8	6.4	0.0	5.3	553.5	543.9	543.2	.	546.9
New Zealand	411	362	24.4	75.6	10.2	0.0	1.3	524.3	527.2	488.3	.	523.5
Northern Ireland	161	135	38.8	61.2	12.8	0.0	2.6	561.3	564.5	568.7	.	588.3
Norway (5)	215	214	62.0	38.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	560.4	556.8	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	346	22.5	77.5	1.2	0.0	2.9	436.8	413.3	426.9	.	410.9
Poland	246	245	44.6	55.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	564.9	564.3	.	.	572.9
Portugal	318	310	47.7	52.3	0.9	0.0	1.3	529.4	527.2	498.9	.	512.8
Qatar	398	386	32.8	67.2	1.0	0.0	1.9	468.8	429.4	441.8	.	439.8
Russian Federation	213	206	12.0	88.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	580.8	581.9	.	.	553.4
Saudi Arabia	202	186	16.5	83.5	0.0	0.0	8.1	439.5	425.6	.	.	457.4
Singapore	354	352	63.9	36.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	579.6	569.9	545.2	.	613.5
Slovak Republic	334	332	18.2	81.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	529.0	536.0	.	.	541.7
Slovenia	253	245	1.2	98.8	2.1	0.0	1.0	537.9	542.3	537.6	.	570.9
Spain	678	646	57.6	42.4	0.8	0.0	3.9	527.1	529.1	526.6	.	523.2
Sweden	227	215	50.8	49.2	1.2	0.0	2.0	556.6	555.2	539.1	.	527.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	178	35.5	64.5	2.8	0.0	4.2	483.2	477.1	471.4	.	487.0
United Arab Emirates	663	611	29.0	71.0	4.8	0.0	2.6	494.8	434.9	411.8	.	441.3
United States	213	200	37.0	63.0	3.9	0.0	1.7	547.2	550.9	547.0	.	551.7
International Avg. (46)	13610	12664	35.5	64.5	2.0	0.0	2.7	523.8	519.7	505.5	.	515.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	172	43.9	56.1	3.0	0.0	8.2	474.1	482.6	495.5	.	486.0
Ontario, Canada	251	215	66.3	33.7	5.3	0.0	5.3	547.9	537.2	524.9	.	550.1
Quebec, Canada	167	158	15.1	84.9	3.3	0.0	0.8	536.9	548.6	565.8	.	546.3
Norway (4)	222	216	65.5	34.5	2.6	0.0	0.5	516.7	518.1	499.5	.	545.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	171	20.6	79.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	614.3	611.0	.	.	651.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	97	43.1	56.9	22.0	0.0	9.4	403.2	421.4	376.6	.	419.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	177	50.9	49.1	0.2	0.0	5.1	524.0	525.9	561.1	.	516.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	65.3	34.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	549.3	547.6	.	.	541.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	24.4	75.6	7.9	0.0	1.4	475.3	398.3	396.4	.	336.6
Dubai, UAE	314	296	37.3	62.7	2.2	0.0	3.8	523.2	511.8	456.7	.	523.5

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas? <language of test>  
Location: TQG-05Ba (ATBG05BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Over view or introd uction to topic %	3.It was an area of emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Over view or introd uction to topic Mean	3.It was an area of emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	504	1.7	17.3	81.0	2.4	0.0	0.1	540.0	538.6	546.6	517.3	.	445.7
Austria	259	254	0.0	27.5	72.5	0.9	0.0	0.9	544.0	544.0	540.3	509.5	.	512.6
Azerbaijan	298	284	4.4	11.7	83.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	439.1	491.0	469.6	.	.	503.2
Bahrain	211	207	5.9	6.9	87.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	458.8	443.3	445.0	.	.	462.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	260	0.8	22.3	76.9	0.9	0.0	5.8	483.6	524.0	525.8	500.1	.	528.9
Belgium (French)	254	243	0.0	24.3	75.7	2.8	0.0	1.4	.	505.0	495.5	489.4	.	491.1
Bulgaria	214	211	0.4	2.6	97.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	580.1	592.8	550.0	.	.	571.6
Canada	1120	1061	4.6	39.9	55.5	5.9	0.0	0.6	554.5	545.7	541.1	538.0	.	523.7
Chile	154	141	4.5	35.2	60.3	8.1	0.0	2.4	493.0	505.5	491.4	464.3	.	497.6
Chinese Taipei	176	176	7.2	71.0	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.9	559.2	556.4	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	268	4.0	6.9	89.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	552.1	548.1	542.6	.	.	537.2
Denmark	186	182	4.2	19.2	76.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	535.5	547.7	548.5	534.3	.	.
England	210	198	1.9	24.5	73.5	1.4	0.0	2.1	546.9	560.1	558.4	570.4	.	554.2
Finland	296	290	2.9	73.8	23.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	559.1	567.4	563.5	.	.	547.3
France	284	274	1.4	28.6	70.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	508.7	511.4	511.5	480.4	.	521.3
Georgia	285	264	0.6	26.4	72.9	0.4	0.0	6.4	347.8	492.1	491.5	422.4	.	457.7
Germany	227	204	4.0	35.6	60.4	7.4	0.0	2.6	526.0	530.8	542.3	551.6	.	487.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	1.4	19.2	79.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	522.8	561.2	570.9	.	.	597.0
Hungary	209	206	1.1	15.3	83.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	460.1	557.5	554.7	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	303	2.1	61.7	36.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	472.3	433.6	425.4	.	.	416.5
Ireland	219	208	0.4	30.3	69.3	0.0	0.0	4.2	553.2	563.1	568.0	.	.	570.0
Israel	159	158	4.3	29.8	65.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	553.5	550.2	518.6	.	.	611.2
Italy	217	188	16.5	50.1	33.5	10.8	0.0	2.0	539.7	548.1	553.9	542.1	.	551.4
Kazakhstan	234	212	8.3	31.2	60.4	0.4	0.0	8.7	525.9	528.4	543.2	477.4	.	527.4
Latvia	220	212	1.9	31.3	66.8	0.0	0.0	3.5	552.1	559.8	557.2	.	.	552.6
Lithuania	243	238	11.1	24.6	64.3	0.0	0.0	3.6	541.8	542.3	550.5	.	.	567.9
Macao SAR	138	134	0.0	46.9	53.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	.	535.2	554.4	.	.	550.8
Malta	207	207	6.1	22.5	71.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	443.8	450.3	453.2	.	.	.
Morocco	386	366	1.7	12.9	85.3	0.4	0.0	4.0	395.9	320.9	353.4	397.3	.	327.7
Netherlands	226	204	3.8	61.6	34.6	6.4	0.0	3.9	556.7	546.3	539.8	543.2	.	558.1
New Zealand	411	358	4.2	25.9	70.0	10.2	0.0	1.2	517.0	534.0	525.0	488.3	.	484.7
Northern Ireland	161	137	5.2	25.7	69.1	12.8	0.0	1.2	548.3	567.1	564.0	568.7	.	566.4
Norway (5)	215	212	8.4	34.5	57.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	557.0	557.8	560.0	546.2	.	557.2
Oman	360	346	3.1	11.3	85.6	1.2	0.0	1.8	434.5	412.5	419.2	426.9	.	390.7
Poland	246	245	0.6	5.9	93.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	603.7	560.3	564.6	572.9	.	.
Portugal	318	311	0.7	32.4	67.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	510.7	531.9	526.5	498.9	.	513.9
Qatar	398	389	2.6	7.3	90.1	1.0	0.0	2.2	410.5	483.9	439.4	441.8	.	456.3
Russian Federation	213	210	1.3	23.3	75.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	561.3	571.8	583.3	.	.	609.1
Saudi Arabia	202	190	24.1	3.5	72.5	1.7	0.0	5.1	424.0	389.3	438.5	402.7	.	385.3
Singapore	354	353	0.7	16.0	83.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	537.0	567.9	578.1	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	2.5	4.9	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	523.0	536.7	535.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	1.9	38.7	59.4	2.1	0.0	1.5	562.1	539.0	543.8	537.6	.	561.9
Spain	678	666	2.1	15.8	82.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	499.3	529.5	528.5	526.6	.	503.1
Sweden	227	218	6.6	10.9	82.5	1.2	0.0	1.2	557.3	560.1	554.6	539.1	.	555.8
Trinidad and Tobago	195	183	2.6	20.4	77.0	2.8	0.0	2.6	509.1	458.3	484.0	471.4	.	486.8
United Arab Emirates	663	610	2.6	12.5	84.9	4.6	0.0	4.4	450.3	474.5	450.1	409.4	.	429.6
United States	213	202	3.5	51.6	44.9	3.9	0.0	0.5	535.5	548.4	551.9	547.0	.	550.6
International Avg. (47)	13610	13014	3.8	26.6	69.5	2.1	0.0	2.1	512.4	521.9	521.5	504.5	.	513.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	154	11.1	46.1	42.8	3.0	0.0	16.0	473.3	478.5	488.1	495.5	.	466.5
Ontario, Canada	251	222	7.9	40.7	51.4	5.3	0.0	1.2	556.7	542.5	544.8	524.9	.	531.3
Quebec, Canada	167	161	1.2	24.4	74.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	555.2	548.7	546.0	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	6.1	48.5	45.4	2.6	0.0	1.5	524.2	517.4	515.7	499.5	.	536.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	171	1.8	29.3	68.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	613.0	605.7	614.8	.	.	610.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	91	5.0	17.8	77.2	22.0	0.0	11.5	400.0	404.2	422.8	376.6	.	390.8
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	0.7	15.3	84.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	385.1	521.6	526.4	561.1	.	471.2
Madrid, Spain	168	168	1.6	17.1	81.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.5	551.4	548.1	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	160	2.5	10.3	87.3	7.9	0.0	2.7	420.5	452.4	411.9	396.4	.	400.0
Dubai, UAE	314	297	0.6	14.2	85.1	1.7	0.0	2.8	528.4	526.9	514.9	446.5	.	500.9

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas? Literature  
Location: TQG-05Bb (ATBG05BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Over view or introd uction to topic %	3.It was an area of emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Over view or introd uction to topic Mean	3.It was an area of emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	498	7.3	35.1	57.6	2.4	0.0	0.4	538.6	540.9	548.5	517.3	.	532.0
Austria	259	252	11.8	69.1	19.1	0.9	0.0	1.3	538.6	542.2	539.6	509.5	.	524.5
Azerbaijan	298	255	5.4	36.4	58.3	0.0	0.0	15.0	449.4	452.5	483.7	.	.	482.3
Bahrain	211	191	6.0	29.6	64.3	0.0	0.0	10.1	474.2	432.1	451.1	.	.	438.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	250	13.4	73.1	13.5	0.9	0.0	9.5	531.2	523.8	523.1	500.1	.	531.0
Belgium (French)	254	241	21.6	71.3	7.1	2.8	0.0	2.7	501.1	497.1	503.8	489.4	.	473.4
Bulgaria	214	205	1.3	11.6	87.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	555.2	562.3	551.1	.	.	533.4
Canada	1120	1050	9.5	57.1	33.4	5.9	0.0	2.1	544.5	542.0	545.1	538.0	.	549.6
Chile	154	136	16.5	48.0	35.4	8.1	0.0	6.3	507.9	496.6	493.3	464.3	.	485.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	5.9	71.4	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	554.4	558.7	560.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	267	4.9	21.7	73.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	543.1	550.3	541.5	.	.	530.7
Denmark	186	179	2.1	21.2	76.7	2.2	0.0	2.3	523.9	556.6	546.0	534.3	.	547.7
England	210	196	11.9	48.0	40.1	1.4	0.0	3.1	554.4	559.7	558.6	570.4	.	555.5
Finland	296	286	7.8	72.4	19.7	0.0	0.0	2.5	572.3	566.5	563.5	.	.	553.0
France	284	275	5.5	47.0	47.5	1.2	0.0	1.3	504.5	511.2	512.8	480.4	.	514.2
Georgia	285	250	3.0	28.0	68.9	0.4	0.0	10.3	488.3	487.7	493.3	422.4	.	462.8
Germany	227	204	8.9	43.6	47.5	7.4	0.0	2.6	514.5	538.3	541.2	551.6	.	487.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	140	3.5	54.9	41.7	0.0	0.0	7.2	546.5	564.2	574.7	.	.	577.0
Hungary	209	206	1.1	26.5	72.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	460.1	557.6	554.2	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	298	2.5	61.6	35.9	0.0	0.0	4.4	464.3	428.8	432.9	.	.	429.7
Ireland	219	207	9.2	46.7	44.1	0.0	0.0	4.2	557.4	565.1	569.5	.	.	572.5
Israel	159	158	7.2	23.8	68.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	539.1	539.0	527.2	.	.	463.8
Italy	217	183	52.2	36.8	11.1	10.8	0.0	4.2	550.8	545.2	548.4	542.1	.	553.3
Kazakhstan	234	204	6.2	39.5	54.2	0.4	0.0	12.4	516.9	531.2	544.9	477.4	.	526.4
Latvia	220	209	0.6	38.0	61.4	0.0	0.0	5.1	542.9	559.5	558.3	.	.	540.9
Lithuania	243	238	3.3	30.3	66.4	0.0	0.0	3.2	540.7	544.2	550.2	.	.	554.9
Macao SAR	138	129	9.5	56.5	34.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	527.6	545.4	553.1	.	.	534.5
Malta	207	205	14.2	42.3	43.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	450.7	450.8	452.7	.	.	487.1
Morocco	386	315	16.3	33.5	50.2	0.4	0.0	15.8	330.6	344.8	361.0	396.1	.	340.8
Netherlands	226	202	15.7	71.2	13.1	6.4	0.0	4.3	548.1	543.2	547.4	543.2	.	554.5
New Zealand	411	345	11.1	39.2	49.8	10.2	0.0	4.2	518.7	533.9	524.1	488.3	.	507.9
Northern Ireland	161	133	17.2	38.0	44.9	12.8	0.0	4.5	553.0	569.8	563.9	568.7	.	559.4
Norway (5)	215	211	11.4	64.4	24.1	0.4	0.0	1.5	560.0	560.1	556.2	546.2	.	549.7
Oman	360	321	7.5	44.8	47.7	1.2	0.0	10.2	426.1	414.1	426.4	426.9	.	396.9
Poland	246	245	0.9	3.4	95.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	577.3	559.2	564.7	572.9	.	.
Portugal	318	310	3.3	61.5	35.2	0.9	0.0	1.8	525.0	530.0	525.4	498.9	.	517.9
Qatar	398	367	4.1	29.0	66.9	1.0	0.0	8.6	468.4	446.2	440.4	441.8	.	431.8
Russian Federation	213	208	3.1	32.4	64.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	551.5	579.5	582.0	.	.	603.6
Saudi Arabia	202	141	32.5	37.9	29.6	0.0	0.0	31.0	442.2	422.1	443.8	.	.	419.7
Singapore	354	347	34.7	33.8	31.5	0.2	0.0	1.7	579.0	579.0	570.2	545.2	.	576.8
Slovak Republic	334	334	2.5	11.0	86.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	524.4	536.3	534.9	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	1.5	49.8	48.7	2.1	0.0	1.0	548.4	542.8	541.6	537.6	.	567.6
Spain	678	656	5.6	39.7	54.7	0.8	0.0	3.8	508.8	529.5	529.9	526.6	.	507.2
Sweden	227	213	15.3	45.0	39.7	1.2	0.0	3.6	565.4	551.1	557.2	539.1	.	546.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	5.3	31.2	63.4	2.8	0.0	3.3	487.5	470.6	482.5	471.4	.	495.9
United Arab Emirates	663	577	6.7	32.2	61.1	4.6	0.0	9.0	451.1	460.9	453.2	409.4	.	418.4
United States	213	202	2.0	52.5	45.5	3.9	0.0	0.5	528.2	545.0	555.7	547.0	.	550.6
International Avg. (47)	13610	12641	9.6	42.4	48.1	2.0	0.0	4.9	516.7	520.6	523.1	507.8	.	511.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	152	5.4	46.4	48.2	3.0	0.0	18.4	468.3	481.8	481.3	495.5	.	473.7
Ontario, Canada	251	221	14.9	51.3	33.8	5.3	0.0	3.0	542.2	544.4	544.5	524.9	.	561.7
Quebec, Canada	167	158	5.1	66.4	28.6	3.3	0.0	1.9	552.3	545.7	549.1	565.8	.	536.1
Norway (4)	222	209	11.4	69.1	19.5	2.6	0.0	3.9	528.0	516.0	516.4	499.5	.	514.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	170	3.1	35.8	61.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	607.3	608.1	614.7	.	.	612.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	79	3.8	32.3	63.9	22.0	0.0	20.7	418.9	417.4	425.3	376.6	.	391.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	2.3	36.8	60.8	0.2	0.0	1.8	536.1	523.3	524.6	561.1	.	531.1
Madrid, Spain	168	166	2.4	39.5	58.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	535.6	550.2	548.1	.	.	548.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	149	5.5	26.3	68.2	7.9	0.0	7.8	445.3	422.3	414.9	396.4	.	387.0
Dubai, UAE	314	286	1.9	38.1	60.0	1.7	0.0	6.2	495.8	511.4	521.3	446.5	.	503.6

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas? Pedagogy/teaching reading  
Location: TQG-05Bc (ATBG05BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Over view or introd uction to topic %	3.It was an area of emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Over view or introd uction to topic Mean	3.It was an area of emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	499	3.1	29.2	67.7	2.4	0.0	0.3	534.5	548.4	544.2	517.3	.	501.7
Austria	259	254	1.2	41.5	57.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	521.9	541.9	541.3	509.5	.	512.6
Azerbaijan	298	276	3.3	11.8	84.8	0.0	0.0	7.0	449.6	458.6	475.6	.	.	466.9
Bahrain	211	201	8.3	26.0	65.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	432.8	445.3	449.3	.	.	426.9
Belgium (Flemish)	277	260	1.2	35.9	62.9	0.9	0.0	5.5	528.4	525.2	525.2	500.1	.	526.5
Belgium (French)	254	243	2.1	40.8	57.1	2.8	0.0	1.1	499.9	494.1	500.6	489.4	.	479.7
Bulgaria	214	209	0.6	4.8	94.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	535.8	563.3	551.9	.	.	524.8
Canada	1120	1058	2.8	36.1	61.1	5.9	0.0	1.3	539.4	544.0	542.7	538.0	.	567.4
Chile	154	139	6.4	37.0	56.6	8.1	0.0	2.7	498.8	504.6	491.3	464.3	.	489.6
Chinese Taipei	176	176	5.1	46.6	48.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	567.7	556.5	560.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	6.5	24.5	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	539.7	540.0	544.7	.	.	573.2
Denmark	186	181	8.2	34.8	57.0	2.2	0.0	1.1	534.4	551.1	547.4	534.3	.	563.8
England	210	196	3.6	31.8	64.6	1.4	0.0	2.7	549.4	554.5	561.0	570.4	.	559.6
Finland	296	285	7.0	71.5	21.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	563.9	567.0	564.7	.	.	557.0
France	284	273	7.2	51.6	41.1	1.2	0.0	2.0	511.4	508.0	515.8	480.4	.	518.1
Georgia	285	262	2.5	15.9	81.5	0.4	0.0	5.0	482.3	500.6	488.4	422.4	.	458.6
Germany	227	201	6.7	49.4	43.9	7.4	0.0	3.6	529.0	539.6	537.1	551.6	.	496.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	4.1	37.5	58.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	537.9	567.0	571.8	.	.	566.7
Hungary	209	205	0.8	13.5	85.8	0.7	0.0	1.5	438.4	556.9	554.6	578.0	.	549.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	304	5.5	30.6	64.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	455.4	432.7	428.5	.	.	422.9
Ireland	219	215	0.6	23.8	75.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	561.2	564.7	566.6	.	.	595.7
Israel	159	157	4.9	26.8	68.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	518.3	532.4	529.1	.	.	577.9
Italy	217	186	21.6	48.5	29.9	10.8	0.0	2.9	546.8	549.9	547.9	542.1	.	551.3
Kazakhstan	234	221	2.2	24.1	73.7	0.4	0.0	5.5	526.1	531.7	538.6	477.4	.	530.0
Latvia	220	215	1.1	26.1	72.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	572.9	556.2	559.5	.	.	522.8
Lithuania	243	241	2.9	17.2	80.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	538.1	541.4	550.1	.	.	550.9
Macao SAR	138	134	7.2	54.5	38.3	0.0	0.0	2.4	514.1	539.4	560.6	.	.	541.8
Malta	207	207	3.9	16.0	80.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	407.2	453.4	453.9	.	.	.
Morocco	386	330	6.0	20.1	74.0	0.4	0.0	12.4	422.2	345.2	343.7	394.6	.	351.9
Netherlands	226	206	2.2	38.8	59.0	6.4	0.0	2.7	560.8	545.2	543.3	543.2	.	564.8
New Zealand	411	360	3.6	23.7	72.7	10.2	0.0	0.6	511.1	515.2	531.3	488.3	.	481.7
Northern Ireland	161	134	5.4	38.1	56.4	12.8	0.0	2.9	539.3	563.8	567.3	568.7	.	552.3
Norway (5)	215	211	5.0	48.0	47.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	549.8	556.9	562.1	546.2	.	557.9
Oman	360	344	1.9	22.9	75.2	1.2	0.0	3.0	433.6	403.9	423.3	426.9	.	397.7
Poland	246	235	7.2	42.4	50.3	0.4	0.0	5.8	572.5	568.7	560.7	572.9	.	559.0
Portugal	318	312	3.2	34.3	62.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	522.3	530.7	527.0	498.9	.	516.2
Qatar	398	365	6.7	18.1	75.2	1.0	0.0	9.6	448.1	430.6	445.7	441.8	.	434.0
Russian Federation	213	209	1.3	13.7	85.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	561.3	575.2	581.7	.	.	600.3
Saudi Arabia	202	150	14.5	15.3	70.2	0.0	0.0	26.4	439.5	427.1	434.3	.	.	420.1
Singapore	354	353	1.8	17.7	80.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	567.5	559.0	580.2	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	3.4	20.8	75.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	533.7	532.1	535.5	.	.	544.3
Slovenia	253	244	21.0	54.9	24.1	2.1	0.0	1.5	543.0	541.6	543.2	537.6	.	561.9
Spain	678	659	6.0	36.4	57.6	0.8	0.0	1.5	520.2	523.9	530.7	526.6	.	536.3
Sweden	227	215	6.5	37.4	56.1	1.2	0.0	2.3	553.7	555.3	555.7	539.1	.	552.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	178	1.9	26.3	71.8	2.8	0.0	5.3	537.5	475.8	477.5	471.4	.	504.1
United Arab Emirates	663	588	5.0	25.6	69.3	4.6	0.0	7.0	474.2	453.0	453.7	409.4	.	420.4
United States	213	202	4.5	19.1	76.5	3.9	0.0	0.5	522.1	553.7	550.1	547.0	.	550.6
International Avg. (47)	13610	12842	5.1	31.1	63.8	2.0	0.0	3.3	515.9	519.7	522.3	507.8	.	516.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	165	6.9	32.4	60.7	3.0	0.0	11.8	495.5	479.5	480.9	495.5	.	465.0
Ontario, Canada	251	222	2.6	34.0	63.4	5.3	0.0	2.4	553.0	541.6	544.8	524.9	.	571.8
Quebec, Canada	167	161	1.0	31.3	67.8	3.3	0.0	0.0	547.3	550.3	545.2	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	2.9	51.4	45.7	2.6	0.0	0.6	524.0	519.2	514.6	499.5	.	540.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	170	1.2	13.3	85.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	615.6	604.2	613.6	.	.	594.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	78	7.6	31.4	61.0	22.0	0.0	20.9	441.4	439.6	406.2	376.6	.	400.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	7.4	33.4	59.2	0.2	0.0	1.1	498.6	526.2	527.0	561.1	.	511.3
Madrid, Spain	168	167	4.6	29.1	66.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	550.2	550.2	547.9	.	.	527.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	156	6.2	24.7	69.0	7.9	0.0	4.0	473.4	410.7	414.9	396.4	.	379.0
Dubai, UAE	314	290	2.8	33.2	64.0	1.7	0.0	4.6	518.4	514.2	519.6	446.5	.	484.0

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas? Educational psychology  
Location: TQG-05Bd (ATBG05BD)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Over view or intro duction to topic %	3.It was an area of emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Over view or intro duction to topic Mean	3.It was an area of emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	499	6.7	37.6	55.7	2.4	0.0	0.2	546.8	541.6	547.3	517.3	.	506.2
Austria	259	254	5.0	61.7	33.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	527.4	542.2	541.8	509.5	.	512.6
Azerbaijan	298	275	3.8	18.0	78.2	0.0	0.0	7.6	440.3	470.4	474.4	.	.	470.7
Bahrain	211	197	6.9	48.2	44.9	0.0	0.0	7.1	446.9	447.9	445.4	.	.	436.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	259	1.1	27.4	71.5	0.9	0.0	5.4	520.0	521.2	526.7	500.1	.	528.5
Belgium (French)	254	244	0.4	33.8	65.8	2.8	0.0	0.8	498.5	493.6	499.8	489.4	.	500.0
Bulgaria	214	209	0.6	17.5	81.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	517.0	551.0	552.8	.	.	526.6
Canada	1120	1049	3.1	56.6	40.3	5.9	0.0	1.5	538.9	542.0	545.0	538.0	.	560.5
Chile	154	138	1.9	41.8	56.3	8.1	0.0	3.6	524.2	503.0	489.0	464.3	.	519.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.4	39.4	60.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	587.6	554.9	561.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	266	0.6	19.3	80.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	534.5	538.6	544.4	.	.	551.3
Denmark	186	178	4.7	34.0	61.3	2.2	0.0	3.0	550.7	551.0	545.7	534.3	.	547.9
England	210	195	17.6	55.7	26.7	1.4	0.0	2.9	562.0	556.2	561.9	570.4	.	551.5
Finland	296	289	1.5	73.7	24.8	0.0	0.0	2.3	562.5	566.7	565.6	.	.	550.4
France	284	271	17.0	55.2	27.7	1.2	0.0	3.1	511.5	510.0	513.4	480.4	.	525.8
Georgia	285	253	1.2	33.1	65.7	0.4	0.0	8.2	503.1	491.8	490.9	422.4	.	458.2
Germany	227	204	3.6	52.3	44.0	7.4	0.0	2.6	524.8	538.3	537.7	551.6	.	487.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	2.9	71.1	26.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	560.4	568.6	573.4	.	.	520.8
Hungary	209	204	1.5	30.8	67.8	0.7	0.0	2.3	583.8	552.6	553.7	578.0	.	560.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	302	9.3	57.6	33.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	455.4	430.8	424.8	.	.	429.3
Ireland	219	215	1.9	24.8	73.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	532.7	561.3	568.7	.	.	595.7
Israel	159	155	3.1	36.8	60.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	531.3	520.2	537.5	.	.	508.9
Italy	217	185	18.3	48.6	33.1	10.8	0.0	3.0	545.9	550.8	547.8	542.1	.	544.0
Kazakhstan	234	209	2.0	36.8	61.2	0.4	0.0	10.5	499.9	536.0	538.5	477.4	.	532.3
Latvia	220	212	1.3	48.0	50.7	0.0	0.0	4.0	565.7	559.0	556.6	.	.	554.3
Lithuania	243	240	0.7	25.9	73.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	500.8	552.2	547.4	.	.	545.3
Macao SAR	138	135	7.5	67.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	527.8	542.3	560.0	.	.	544.3
Malta	207	207	3.6	24.9	71.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	444.4	442.0	455.9	.	.	.
Morocco	386	340	10.1	36.0	53.9	0.4	0.0	10.1	410.2	346.0	340.5	394.6	.	344.9
Netherlands	226	204	2.8	54.1	43.1	6.4	0.0	3.1	552.2	545.3	543.0	543.2	.	559.4
New Zealand	411	344	10.3	49.4	40.2	10.2	0.0	4.8	529.6	525.1	527.1	488.3	.	527.5
Northern Ireland	161	136	13.5	39.9	46.6	12.8	0.0	2.0	573.2	559.7	565.6	568.7	.	553.5
Norway (5)	215	207	32.8	51.0	16.2	0.4	0.0	2.5	556.7	558.4	567.1	546.2	.	550.1
Oman	360	333	19.8	51.8	28.4	1.2	0.0	7.5	406.9	418.8	428.4	426.9	.	408.5
Poland	246	242	4.3	49.4	46.3	0.4	0.0	2.3	564.7	565.7	564.0	572.9	.	552.9
Portugal	318	312	4.1	49.4	46.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	521.4	527.8	529.1	498.9	.	516.2
Qatar	398	362	10.0	50.2	39.8	1.0	0.0	9.6	430.2	435.5	455.7	441.8	.	435.3
Russian Federation	213	210	0.5	31.9	67.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	530.6	583.1	579.4	.	.	609.3
Saudi Arabia	202	139	45.9	39.5	14.6	0.0	0.0	31.3	442.8	424.1	416.7	.	.	427.5
Singapore	354	351	4.8	44.3	50.9	0.2	0.0	0.6	592.2	570.3	580.0	545.2	.	571.5
Slovak Republic	334	332	2.2	20.9	76.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	557.6	532.5	535.4	.	.	461.1
Slovenia	253	244	2.1	57.5	40.4	2.1	0.0	1.5	543.8	542.4	542.0	537.6	.	561.9
Spain	678	661	2.5	23.7	73.8	0.8	0.0	1.5	524.5	526.2	528.6	526.6	.	513.2
Sweden	227	216	23.0	47.2	29.8	1.2	0.0	2.1	554.3	554.4	558.2	539.1	.	548.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	183	2.8	27.0	70.2	2.8	0.0	2.7	544.7	482.2	474.9	471.4	.	507.3
United Arab Emirates	663	587	10.9	48.1	41.0	4.6	0.0	7.3	432.9	447.0	471.7	409.4	.	409.8
United States	213	201	7.5	55.4	37.1	3.9	0.0	0.8	535.7	546.3	557.1	547.0	.	555.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	12771	7.2	42.7	50.1	2.0	0.0	3.8	520.2	519.7	522.8	507.8	.	515.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	168	7.3	46.2	46.6	3.0	0.0	10.1	491.7	486.3	476.5	495.5	.	456.7
Ontario, Canada	251	220	4.0	52.5	43.5	5.3	0.0	2.5	526.9	543.8	545.8	524.9	.	568.4
Quebec, Canada	167	161	1.3	59.3	39.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	560.1	547.9	544.7	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	209	28.6	54.7	16.6	2.6	0.0	3.2	521.6	514.8	516.6	499.5	.	525.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	170	0.0	28.0	72.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	.	608.7	613.4	.	.	610.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	79	12.9	31.5	55.7	22.0	0.0	22.1	385.9	439.8	420.2	376.6	.	394.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	1.5	23.8	74.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	453.7	531.5	523.7	561.1	.	524.5
Madrid, Spain	168	167	1.4	14.0	84.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	558.7	544.4	549.2	.	.	540.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	151	11.8	53.3	34.9	7.9	0.0	7.5	431.9	409.2	423.4	396.4	.	404.7
Dubai, UAE	314	294	8.1	43.4	48.4	1.7	0.0	2.9	492.3	507.7	531.4	446.5	.	459.7

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas? Remedial reading  
Location: TQG-05Be (ATBG05BE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Over view or introd uction to topic %	3.It was an area of emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Over view or introd uction to topic Mean	3.It was an area of emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	498	28.2	57.4	14.4	2.4	0.0	0.3	547.6	544.6	542.6	517.3	.	494.4
Austria	259	253	1.2	42.3	56.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	490.6	541.5	542.2	509.5	.	524.3
Azerbaijan	298	202	16.1	38.0	45.9	0.0	0.0	33.7	498.5	476.8	462.8	.	.	469.2
Bahrain	211	197	18.0	56.5	25.5	0.0	0.0	6.6	466.2	441.6	444.6	.	.	434.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	255	19.7	56.7	23.6	0.9	0.0	7.0	529.2	523.6	527.0	500.1	.	523.0
Belgium (French)	254	243	37.3	54.7	8.0	2.8	0.0	1.2	496.8	499.4	493.5	489.4	.	477.9
Bulgaria	214	197	53.6	30.2	16.2	0.0	0.0	7.7	546.1	558.2	563.7	.	.	538.8
Canada	1120	1040	28.1	54.4	17.5	5.9	0.0	2.5	549.8	541.0	538.1	538.0	.	559.8
Chile	154	137	10.9	50.7	38.3	8.1	0.0	3.7	512.0	502.0	484.6	464.3	.	496.7
Chinese Taipei	176	176	40.1	46.0	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.5	557.8	558.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	267	55.4	35.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	542.4	544.4	545.3	.	.	540.1
Denmark	186	178	50.1	40.9	9.0	2.2	0.0	2.8	545.0	549.2	554.8	534.3	.	554.7
England	210	192	34.7	57.6	7.7	1.4	0.0	4.2	560.8	558.8	548.9	570.4	.	552.9
Finland	296	287	28.6	62.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	574.5	565.8	544.1	.	.	555.5
France	284	271	33.1	57.8	9.1	1.2	0.0	2.6	514.9	508.4	521.5	480.4	.	508.4
Georgia	285	245	14.9	37.5	47.7	0.4	0.0	10.4	489.0	494.1	491.0	422.4	.	460.9
Germany	227	205	12.0	58.3	29.7	7.4	0.0	2.1	534.4	541.1	532.8	551.6	.	465.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	140	42.2	51.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	6.5	571.5	569.9	558.8	.	.	550.4
Hungary	209	203	29.9	59.4	10.8	0.7	0.0	2.6	551.6	555.0	556.4	578.0	.	547.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	295	32.7	47.8	19.5	0.0	0.0	5.2	445.9	429.7	412.3	.	.	421.3
Ireland	219	209	19.5	65.9	14.6	0.0	0.0	4.6	565.4	567.2	562.6	.	.	574.7
Israel	159	157	27.4	35.3	37.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	543.4	533.8	516.0	.	.	557.3
Italy	217	186	21.8	49.1	29.1	10.8	0.0	2.9	544.3	551.4	547.9	542.1	.	546.2
Kazakhstan	234	202	11.5	57.9	30.6	0.4	0.0	13.6	539.9	532.3	546.9	477.4	.	528.0
Latvia	220	207	27.3	61.5	11.3	0.0	0.0	6.0	558.8	559.7	549.9	.	.	548.5
Lithuania	243	241	8.5	54.5	37.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	564.2	543.0	552.2	.	.	552.8
Macao SAR	138	132	30.8	57.8	11.4	0.0	0.0	3.5	529.7	552.4	559.7	.	.	527.3
Malta	207	206	26.2	58.7	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	443.7	455.6	450.9	.	.	489.3
Morocco	386	311	22.6	41.2	36.2	0.4	0.0	18.1	353.0	346.5	352.2	394.6	.	344.7
Netherlands	226	207	14.3	69.9	15.8	6.4	0.0	1.9	546.9	542.5	551.4	543.2	.	567.2
New Zealand	411	338	37.5	52.1	10.4	10.2	0.0	5.9	526.4	526.7	523.9	488.3	.	528.3
Northern Ireland	161	135	16.5	64.7	18.7	12.8	0.0	2.5	552.2	566.5	567.2	568.7	.	556.0
Norway (5)	215	205	49.9	45.2	4.9	0.4	0.0	3.0	557.5	561.9	553.4	546.2	.	550.1
Oman	360	334	23.9	47.3	28.8	1.2	0.0	5.7	416.6	419.1	419.0	426.9	.	416.4
Poland	246	240	28.2	46.2	25.6	0.4	0.0	3.1	565.5	567.4	558.4	572.9	.	565.8
Portugal	318	311	13.3	58.2	28.5	0.9	0.0	1.3	524.3	528.5	529.6	498.9	.	513.0
Qatar	398	364	12.4	54.2	33.4	1.0	0.0	9.7	425.0	453.2	433.5	441.8	.	434.3
Russian Federation	213	198	36.4	52.3	11.4	0.0	0.0	6.0	578.9	585.9	567.3	.	.	573.3
Saudi Arabia	202	135	22.3	42.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	33.8	435.6	425.1	442.1	.	.	424.0
Singapore	354	349	40.0	48.0	12.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	574.8	575.7	582.5	545.2	.	582.1
Slovak Republic	334	326	56.9	32.6	10.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	538.7	527.6	536.1	.	.	533.5
Slovenia	253	244	43.1	53.0	3.8	2.1	0.0	1.5	541.1	543.3	541.5	537.6	.	561.9
Spain	678	652	23.9	54.5	21.6	0.8	0.0	3.4	523.7	527.8	532.6	526.6	.	525.1
Sweden	227	215	33.5	52.7	13.8	1.2	0.0	2.0	552.6	556.0	559.0	539.1	.	559.5
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	13.7	51.6	34.7	2.8	0.0	3.1	490.8	469.7	487.5	471.4	.	506.1
United Arab Emirates	663	571	12.8	53.6	33.6	4.8	0.0	9.3	477.9	461.7	438.7	411.8	.	414.4
United States	213	200	10.4	52.5	37.1	3.9	0.0	2.4	538.5	550.2	551.1	547.0	.	557.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	12538	27.0	51.2	21.7	2.0	0.0	5.4	522.1	522.0	519.9	507.8	.	515.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	152	15.2	54.7	30.1	3.0	0.0	18.4	507.2	475.6	479.2	495.5	.	470.9
Ontario, Canada	251	220	31.4	46.3	22.4	5.3	0.0	2.8	554.8	540.5	535.4	524.9	.	571.0
Quebec, Canada	167	157	22.8	62.4	14.8	3.3	0.0	2.1	544.3	546.2	551.3	565.8	.	558.7
Norway (4)	222	209	43.1	49.1	7.8	2.6	0.0	3.6	519.4	517.1	510.8	499.5	.	511.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	167	38.5	54.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	4.1	609.7	614.7	607.3	.	.	607.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	71	24.5	46.3	29.3	22.0	0.0	26.5	429.1	440.1	384.8	376.6	.	400.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	23.9	57.3	18.7	0.2	0.0	1.4	521.4	524.1	530.7	561.1	.	511.4
Madrid, Spain	168	163	19.1	57.7	23.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	547.9	547.9	551.5	.	.	544.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	148	14.0	57.6	28.5	7.9	0.0	8.1	442.5	431.6	379.5	396.4	.	389.9
Dubai, UAE	314	284	17.1	51.7	31.2	2.2	0.0	6.5	520.1	526.5	498.6	456.7	.	510.6

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas? Reading theory  
Location: TQG-05Bf (ATBG05BF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Over view or introd uction to topic %	3.It was an area of emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Over view or introd uction to topic Mean	3.It was an area of emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	499	15.4	46.7	37.8	2.4	0.0	0.3	551.6	540.9	547.7	517.3	.	502.2
Austria	259	254	4.4	51.8	43.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	545.9	540.2	542.1	509.5	.	512.6
Azerbaijan	298	256	7.7	23.1	69.2	0.0	0.0	14.7	472.5	473.0	476.4	.	.	454.8
Bahrain	211	193	14.1	53.8	32.1	0.0	0.0	8.1	446.7	444.0	450.6	.	.	440.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	256	4.1	52.4	43.5	0.9	0.0	7.2	538.3	521.8	528.7	500.1	.	523.2
Belgium (French)	254	241	14.1	61.2	24.7	2.8	0.0	2.0	496.3	498.6	498.2	489.4	.	475.7
Bulgaria	214	192	35.2	26.2	38.6	0.0	0.0	10.7	548.6	554.2	555.3	.	.	542.1
Canada	1120	1038	16.8	63.6	19.6	5.9	0.0	3.1	548.6	541.1	543.4	538.0	.	561.4
Chile	154	133	16.7	55.0	28.3	8.1	0.0	8.9	500.2	502.2	490.3	464.3	.	477.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	36.4	50.1	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.0	558.3	555.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	267	26.0	49.8	24.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	538.0	546.0	544.2	.	.	530.7
Denmark	186	179	15.9	42.1	42.0	2.2	0.0	2.3	547.3	547.6	548.0	534.3	.	549.6
England	210	194	29.8	53.9	16.3	1.4	0.0	3.2	557.8	558.7	561.0	570.4	.	550.5
Finland	296	288	22.3	68.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	574.2	565.1	555.3	.	.	559.4
France	284	272	26.7	55.6	17.7	1.2	0.0	2.4	511.9	509.3	516.9	480.4	.	523.2
Georgia	285	246	7.7	33.8	58.5	0.4	0.0	10.2	489.8	498.7	485.7	422.4	.	472.6
Germany	227	203	15.9	59.7	24.4	7.4	0.0	2.9	540.1	536.2	539.6	551.6	.	491.2
Hong Kong SAR	150	139	20.5	65.4	14.2	0.0	0.0	7.2	565.6	571.5	568.4	.	.	551.8
Hungary	209	203	20.8	53.7	25.6	0.7	0.0	3.1	559.3	555.9	545.7	578.0	.	554.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	298	23.1	57.9	19.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	458.6	427.1	414.7	.	.	410.0
Ireland	219	209	11.5	52.3	36.2	0.0	0.0	4.0	562.3	568.0	564.7	.	.	576.8
Israel	159	156	19.4	38.3	42.3	0.0	0.0	2.7	541.0	536.8	519.6	.	.	527.8
Italy	217	184	42.1	44.6	13.3	10.8	0.0	3.7	549.2	547.0	553.3	542.1	.	547.6
Kazakhstan	234	207	3.4	40.6	56.0	0.4	0.0	10.3	557.2	531.1	540.2	477.4	.	529.7
Latvia	220	205	11.6	55.3	33.1	0.0	0.0	7.4	558.8	558.7	557.0	.	.	552.7
Lithuania	243	238	5.5	38.4	56.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	571.4	544.5	548.3	.	.	555.8
Macao SAR	138	130	25.8	65.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	5.6	532.0	550.4	548.0	.	.	547.9
Malta	207	205	17.9	54.0	28.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	432.8	454.7	459.9	.	.	426.9
Morocco	386	315	18.1	46.9	35.1	0.4	0.0	17.1	357.2	343.8	353.3	394.6	.	346.8
Netherlands	226	205	4.6	66.5	28.9	6.4	0.0	2.4	541.3	544.2	545.5	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	344	10.5	50.4	39.1	10.2	0.0	4.1	533.0	523.2	528.4	488.3	.	529.3
Northern Ireland	161	134	16.2	58.1	25.7	12.8	0.0	3.3	550.1	564.5	571.4	568.7	.	565.2
Norway (5)	215	208	27.8	60.6	11.6	0.4	0.0	2.2	552.3	562.2	559.7	546.2	.	551.6
Oman	360	326	20.4	48.0	31.7	1.2	0.0	8.0	411.4	422.9	419.9	426.9	.	404.5
Poland	246	240	22.9	47.4	29.7	0.4	0.0	2.8	568.3	567.8	556.9	572.9	.	561.4
Portugal	318	309	9.3	62.0	28.7	0.9	0.0	1.8	523.5	528.4	529.3	498.9	.	521.3
Qatar	398	366	14.1	49.2	36.8	1.0	0.0	7.9	414.5	455.8	435.9	441.8	.	437.4
Russian Federation	213	205	13.0	40.5	46.5	0.0	0.0	3.3	573.8	585.2	579.4	.	.	573.9
Saudi Arabia	202	135	26.1	42.1	31.8	0.0	0.0	33.5	429.0	435.5	433.9	.	.	424.3
Singapore	354	348	22.7	49.7	27.6	0.2	0.0	1.6	568.2	572.0	590.7	545.2	.	571.4
Slovak Republic	334	329	24.0	39.9	36.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	538.7	533.2	534.6	.	.	523.1
Slovenia	253	244	45.3	48.9	5.7	2.1	0.0	1.5	543.4	541.1	543.5	537.6	.	561.9
Spain	678	645	31.6	53.5	14.9	0.8	0.0	3.9	527.1	525.8	538.2	526.6	.	520.1
Sweden	227	214	10.1	44.0	45.9	1.2	0.0	2.4	544.5	556.9	555.6	539.1	.	566.5
Trinidad and Tobago	195	179	7.5	43.4	49.1	2.8	0.0	4.8	496.1	476.8	477.4	471.4	.	500.7
United Arab Emirates	663	579	10.7	46.6	42.6	4.6	0.0	7.8	466.7	451.1	455.7	409.4	.	422.7
United States	213	199	9.3	51.5	39.2	3.9	0.0	3.3	551.6	543.7	557.9	547.0	.	536.5
International Avg. (47)	13610	12585	18.2	50.2	31.6	2.0	0.0	5.2	522.3	521.6	521.8	507.8	.	513.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	158	14.4	54.6	31.0	3.0	0.0	14.5	488.0	481.1	481.5	495.5	.	464.0
Ontario, Canada	251	217	19.6	61.2	19.3	5.3	0.0	4.5	552.9	541.6	538.8	524.9	.	572.2
Quebec, Canada	167	159	10.7	70.9	18.4	3.3	0.0	1.6	552.3	546.6	542.6	565.8	.	565.0
Norway (4)	222	211	17.1	70.3	12.5	2.6	0.0	3.0	521.7	517.3	510.5	499.5	.	521.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	165	15.8	45.5	38.7	0.0	0.0	5.1	602.6	612.7	614.7	.	.	615.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	74	11.1	48.8	40.1	22.0	0.0	24.3	454.3	437.1	386.9	376.6	.	404.1
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	34.2	48.6	17.2	0.2	0.0	3.0	524.8	520.5	534.4	561.1	.	528.0
Madrid, Spain	168	163	23.9	51.9	24.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	548.9	548.1	549.3	.	.	550.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	152	12.3	51.7	35.9	7.9	0.0	6.1	446.7	413.0	411.7	396.4	.	403.6
Dubai, UAE	314	288	12.5	50.5	37.0	1.7	0.0	5.4	519.6	513.3	520.4	446.5	.	507.4



Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas? Special education  
Location: TQG-05Bg (ATBG05BG)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Over view or introd uction to topic %	3.It was an area of emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Over view or introd uction to topic Mean	3.It was an area of emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	497	29.9	54.9	15.2	2.4	0.0	0.5	548.2	542.3	548.9	517.3	.	536.6
Austria	259	253	28.2	54.1	17.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	541.7	540.6	543.0	509.5	.	517.4
Azerbaijan	298	216	34.2	26.8	39.1	0.0	0.0	28.6	472.9	480.8	477.3	.	.	461.1
Bahrain	211	196	40.4	46.6	13.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	441.6	452.3	444.0	.	.	433.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	257	26.5	64.3	9.2	0.9	0.0	6.2	524.4	527.5	511.4	500.1	.	527.1
Belgium (French)	254	243	32.4	66.1	1.5	2.8	0.0	1.3	495.6	498.3	517.2	489.4	.	497.9
Bulgaria	214	200	36.4	39.2	24.4	0.0	0.0	6.9	545.9	558.6	548.0	.	.	553.8
Canada	1120	1041	24.1	51.6	24.4	5.9	0.0	3.2	548.6	541.8	539.2	538.0	.	560.8
Chile	154	131	34.6	46.1	19.3	8.1	0.0	9.4	497.1	504.1	480.8	464.3	.	489.8
Chinese Taipei	176	176	17.6	68.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.2	559.1	562.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	268	10.0	47.5	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	541.5	550.5	535.5	.	.	565.7
Denmark	186	175	52.9	30.6	16.5	2.2	0.0	4.3	547.4	543.6	554.7	534.3	.	555.3
England	210	195	15.0	69.7	15.3	1.4	0.0	3.3	558.3	560.9	550.4	570.4	.	546.7
Finland	296	291	9.6	68.0	22.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	578.4	568.5	553.9	.	.	555.9
France	284	274	63.4	32.1	4.4	1.2	0.0	1.5	511.8	512.5	500.4	480.4	.	517.6
Georgia	285	241	29.9	47.1	23.0	0.4	0.0	13.1	489.9	491.1	494.6	422.4	.	469.2
Germany	227	205	64.5	30.6	5.0	7.4	0.0	2.1	543.2	544.7	419.8	551.6	.	479.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	143	23.5	68.3	8.2	0.0	0.0	4.0	571.0	570.5	558.5	.	.	543.0
Hungary	209	202	55.8	37.4	6.8	0.7	0.0	3.4	554.5	553.8	550.1	578.0	.	555.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	301	60.5	31.1	8.4	0.0	0.0	3.1	433.7	430.7	415.8	.	.	424.5
Ireland	219	213	9.4	55.6	35.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	562.6	564.6	568.5	.	.	603.6
Israel	159	156	35.7	37.4	26.8	0.0	0.0	2.7	537.4	520.5	534.8	.	.	527.8
Italy	217	185	41.3	29.2	29.5	10.8	0.0	3.2	547.4	545.1	554.3	542.1	.	546.8
Kazakhstan	234	199	20.5	32.0	47.5	0.4	0.0	15.5	536.9	539.2	536.2	477.4	.	530.8
Latvia	220	207	43.4	51.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	5.7	562.3	555.6	553.0	.	.	547.5
Lithuania	243	240	9.8	61.1	29.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	536.0	549.8	549.4	.	.	546.4
Macao SAR	138	126	56.8	39.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	7.9	549.2	540.8	546.5	.	.	543.7
Malta	207	206	9.5	56.3	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	441.9	454.3	450.4	.	.	489.3
Morocco	386	309	44.7	32.0	23.3	0.4	0.0	18.8	348.2	355.5	351.7	394.6	.	339.3
Netherlands	226	204	31.3	61.3	7.4	6.4	0.0	3.5	546.7	544.7	532.8	543.2	.	559.4
New Zealand	411	339	29.5	56.3	14.2	10.2	0.0	6.1	526.1	528.2	526.3	488.3	.	514.6
Northern Ireland	161	135	18.7	58.8	22.5	12.8	0.0	2.4	554.4	567.8	562.9	568.7	.	558.5
Norway (5)	215	207	37.5	43.2	19.3	0.4	0.0	2.5	560.3	557.2	561.4	546.2	.	552.8
Oman	360	327	63.9	30.7	5.5	1.2	0.0	8.7	417.1	422.3	425.3	426.9	.	410.7
Poland	246	241	38.9	47.0	14.1	0.4	0.0	2.6	568.9	562.2	563.4	572.9	.	551.6
Portugal	318	308	26.5	59.5	14.1	0.9	0.0	1.6	522.8	527.5	541.6	498.9	.	517.8
Qatar	398	349	38.3	49.5	12.1	1.0	0.0	13.3	429.3	452.3	446.9	441.8	.	438.8
Russian Federation	213	202	44.1	47.6	8.3	0.0	0.0	4.9	580.3	587.2	554.9	.	.	567.5
Saudi Arabia	202	134	75.1	23.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	34.1	432.0	442.4	429.5	.	.	422.4
Singapore	354	348	43.2	50.1	6.7	0.2	0.0	1.6	575.4	573.1	604.4	545.2	.	578.4
Slovak Republic	334	330	18.5	51.8	29.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	539.7	533.0	535.2	.	.	526.6
Slovenia	253	244	20.5	69.0	10.6	2.1	0.0	1.5	541.8	542.0	544.6	537.6	.	561.9
Spain	678	643	28.8	44.1	27.1	0.8	0.0	4.2	528.2	529.7	526.0	526.6	.	515.5
Sweden	227	217	30.9	57.0	12.1	1.2	0.0	1.6	556.2	556.0	550.8	539.1	.	549.1
Trinidad and Tobago	195	180	26.1	49.3	24.6	2.8	0.0	4.6	484.1	470.3	488.8	471.4	.	503.3
United Arab Emirates	663	568	32.3	52.8	14.9	4.6	0.0	9.8	454.9	449.2	493.1	409.4	.	403.8
United States	213	196	22.9	61.3	15.8	3.9	0.0	4.6	541.3	549.9	558.8	547.0	.	553.6
International Avg. (47)	13610	12518	33.8	48.7	17.6	2.0	0.0	5.7	520.9	522.4	519.1	507.8	.	516.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	151	56.9	36.2	6.9	3.0	0.0	18.2	483.2	481.6	475.1	495.5	.	468.1
Ontario, Canada	251	219	14.7	45.0	40.4	5.3	0.0	4.5	538.5	549.9	537.9	524.9	.	569.0
Quebec, Canada	167	158	39.6	55.3	5.1	3.3	0.0	2.3	552.6	541.1	555.7	565.8	.	562.2
Norway (4)	222	210	34.2	38.4	27.4	2.6	0.0	3.0	519.7	517.3	514.4	499.5	.	518.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	166	49.9	40.9	9.3	0.0	0.0	4.4	612.5	612.6	606.3	.	.	614.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	72	42.5	39.8	17.7	22.0	0.0	24.3	427.0	419.8	400.6	376.6	.	402.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	183	28.8	55.4	15.8	0.2	0.0	3.3	529.5	522.5	524.4	561.1	.	514.7
Madrid, Spain	168	159	28.3	43.4	28.3	0.0	0.0	5.2	542.2	550.2	551.7	.	.	552.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	146	34.2	55.3	10.4	7.9	0.0	9.4	437.8	403.5	435.8	396.4	.	391.3
Dubai, UAE	314	286	24.7	55.5	19.8	1.7	0.0	5.9	506.7	518.7	535.2	446.5	.	472.8

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas? Second language learning  
Location: TQG-05Bh (ATBG05BH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Over view or introd uction to topic %	3.It was an area of emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Over view or introd uction to topic Mean	3.It was an area of emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	496	56.1	33.7	10.2	2.4	0.0	0.5	545.0	545.1	545.5	517.3	.	534.6
Austria	259	253	37.5	45.5	17.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	548.4	538.9	532.5	509.5	.	517.4
Azerbaijan	298	244	53.7	25.8	20.6	0.0	0.0	18.5	455.4	488.7	493.5	.	.	474.3
Bahrain	211	194	33.5	47.8	18.7	0.0	0.0	8.7	433.0	450.8	464.1	.	.	432.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	261	2.7	52.0	45.2	0.9	0.0	4.7	503.9	524.0	527.6	500.1	.	529.8
Belgium (French)	254	244	69.5	27.1	3.4	2.8	0.0	1.0	497.2	498.5	508.2	489.4	.	478.4
Bulgaria	214	198	33.6	35.3	31.2	0.0	0.0	7.5	546.2	559.0	554.5	.	.	529.7
Canada	1120	1041	53.3	30.0	16.7	5.9	0.0	3.0	545.0	537.7	549.3	538.0	.	540.6
Chile	154	133	65.6	25.7	8.7	8.1	0.0	7.3	497.5	496.0	485.4	464.3	.	501.3
Chinese Taipei	176	176	11.5	69.9	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.5	558.3	560.9	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	265	16.9	57.4	25.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	540.6	545.3	540.3	.	.	549.2
Denmark	186	176	65.7	25.6	8.7	2.2	0.0	4.0	547.3	548.1	548.2	534.3	.	553.6
England	210	193	46.4	43.1	10.5	1.4	0.0	3.9	558.0	560.6	561.5	570.4	.	533.9
Finland	296	284	39.3	53.2	7.5	0.0	0.0	3.7	567.6	565.7	564.2	.	.	557.8
France	284	275	44.5	39.6	15.9	1.2	0.0	1.3	512.9	512.6	504.9	480.4	.	522.7
Georgia	285	239	56.1	34.4	9.5	0.4	0.0	14.7	492.3	491.6	471.6	422.4	.	480.2
Germany	227	203	49.9	35.7	14.4	7.4	0.0	3.2	546.5	527.3	531.7	551.6	.	499.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	140	43.4	42.6	14.1	0.0	0.0	6.3	568.0	572.4	563.6	.	.	558.7
Hungary	209	200	39.6	43.0	17.4	0.7	0.0	4.3	549.1	558.4	556.0	578.0	.	547.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	300	29.7	58.0	12.4	0.0	0.0	5.1	442.8	435.9	394.3	.	.	399.0
Ireland	219	212	17.9	40.8	41.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	561.8	563.2	570.7	.	.	588.1
Israel	159	155	68.2	16.2	15.6	0.0	0.0	3.7	546.2	520.1	466.6	.	.	549.6
Italy	217	186	49.1	25.8	25.1	10.8	0.0	3.0	551.9	545.9	544.0	542.1	.	558.2
Kazakhstan	234	200	23.4	61.4	15.2	0.4	0.0	14.7	534.8	537.0	541.1	477.4	.	531.5
Latvia	220	206	48.9	35.1	16.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	559.1	555.7	562.7	.	.	547.1
Lithuania	243	237	25.9	52.2	21.9	0.0	0.0	4.0	549.1	547.2	548.6	.	.	555.4
Macao SAR	138	128	17.0	76.8	6.2	0.0	0.0	6.5	535.4	548.1	544.2	.	.	543.8
Malta	207	206	16.2	37.3	46.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	450.7	457.2	447.9	.	.	489.3
Morocco	386	318	27.5	40.6	31.9	0.4	0.0	15.4	354.7	350.5	341.4	394.6	.	350.6
Netherlands	226	206	39.9	52.8	7.3	6.4	0.0	2.8	548.6	543.0	533.3	543.2	.	560.7
New Zealand	411	343	41.8	49.2	9.0	10.2	0.0	4.7	528.4	525.6	525.5	488.3	.	521.0
Northern Ireland	161	133	68.4	20.4	11.2	12.8	0.0	4.4	563.8	562.4	563.9	568.7	.	573.1
Norway (5)	215	205	65.7	24.6	9.6	0.4	0.0	3.1	557.5	561.9	562.5	546.2	.	557.2
Oman	360	331	42.7	48.6	8.7	1.2	0.0	7.4	417.3	416.9	434.6	426.9	.	415.6
Poland	246	237	59.9	30.6	9.5	0.4	0.0	4.7	566.0	562.4	571.6	572.9	.	547.4
Portugal	318	308	31.1	53.4	15.5	0.9	0.0	1.8	528.8	531.2	517.6	498.9	.	512.7
Qatar	398	368	15.3	65.1	19.6	1.0	0.0	8.5	438.0	435.1	467.9	441.8	.	445.2
Russian Federation	213	200	75.7	16.7	7.6	0.0	0.0	6.0	584.5	571.5	574.4	.	.	568.7
Saudi Arabia	202	135	76.8	17.4	5.8	0.0	0.0	33.8	432.8	449.7	412.0	.	.	421.9
Singapore	354	347	60.6	23.9	15.5	0.2	0.0	1.8	578.0	574.3	573.1	545.2	.	569.7
Slovak Republic	334	327	62.6	23.8	13.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	535.7	533.3	533.9	.	.	531.6
Slovenia	253	242	38.1	59.1	2.7	2.1	0.0	1.9	539.1	544.3	541.3	537.6	.	558.5
Spain	678	654	23.1	30.0	46.9	0.8	0.0	3.0	521.4	530.1	530.6	526.6	.	509.0
Sweden	227	219	44.9	42.1	13.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	552.9	560.0	549.3	539.1	.	546.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	174	34.2	44.0	21.8	2.8	0.0	7.1	484.4	474.1	473.2	471.4	.	507.6
United Arab Emirates	663	575	22.6	46.7	30.7	4.6	0.0	9.5	441.3	452.5	471.3	409.4	.	418.7
United States	213	197	36.0	49.5	14.5	3.9	0.0	4.3	549.5	553.3	535.3	547.0	.	553.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	12564	42.2	40.6	17.2	2.0	0.0	5.7	520.6	521.7	519.1	507.8	.	516.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	159	41.7	41.1	17.2	3.0	0.0	15.3	468.0	489.3	500.9	495.5	.	463.7
Ontario, Canada	251	219	43.6	36.9	19.5	5.3	0.0	3.8	547.1	538.3	550.3	524.9	.	548.5
Quebec, Canada	167	157	82.0	13.2	4.8	3.3	0.0	2.8	549.2	534.3	535.1	565.8	.	555.2
Norway (4)	222	211	65.7	23.3	11.0	2.6	0.0	2.8	517.2	517.3	516.4	499.5	.	523.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	165	85.3	11.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	4.8	614.0	602.8	604.3	.	.	606.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	77	13.2	57.4	29.4	22.0	0.0	22.9	429.1	433.0	404.7	376.6	.	390.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	20.6	40.4	39.0	0.2	0.0	3.5	530.3	521.5	525.6	561.1	.	512.4
Madrid, Spain	168	164	16.6	30.2	53.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	545.2	548.5	549.6	.	.	551.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	148	20.7	48.3	31.1	7.9	0.0	8.6	417.0	406.1	437.3	396.4	.	394.2
Dubai, UAE	314	289	16.6	51.1	32.3	1.7	0.0	5.3	497.4	514.3	530.3	446.5	.	508.5

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas? Assessment methods in reading  
Location: TQG-05Bi (ATBG05BI)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Over view or introd uction to topic %	3.It was an area of emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Over view or introd uction to topic Mean	3.It was an area of emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	498	13.8	54.2	32.0	2.4	0.0	0.6	549.8	541.9	548.3	517.3	.	543.9
Austria	259	254	19.8	61.9	18.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	537.8	540.6	547.6	509.5	.	512.6
Azerbaijan	298	264	5.8	17.6	76.6	0.0	0.0	10.0	447.2	487.4	471.3	.	.	467.8
Bahrain	211	199	12.8	36.8	50.4	0.0	0.0	5.9	452.6	439.9	450.9	.	.	428.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	256	27.9	60.8	11.3	0.9	0.0	7.0	526.6	525.5	519.3	500.1	.	528.2
Belgium (French)	254	242	33.7	55.7	10.6	2.8	0.0	1.5	488.9	504.7	492.7	489.4	.	473.1
Bulgaria	214	198	30.5	31.9	37.5	0.0	0.0	7.7	544.1	558.1	555.3	.	.	536.8
Canada	1120	1051	9.6	63.2	27.2	5.9	0.0	1.7	550.1	543.8	538.6	538.0	.	567.4
Chile	154	138	6.7	55.1	38.1	8.1	0.0	3.5	510.0	498.2	492.8	464.3	.	484.3
Chinese Taipei	176	176	41.5	52.1	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.5	559.5	556.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	268	18.6	56.4	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	543.1	546.5	536.5	.	.	544.3
Denmark	186	180	29.6	57.6	12.8	2.2	0.0	1.7	548.0	549.4	539.3	534.3	.	553.1
England	210	195	21.2	59.1	19.6	1.4	0.0	2.9	555.6	558.3	563.5	570.4	.	551.5
Finland	296	287	24.5	69.8	5.7	0.0	0.0	3.0	574.6	564.0	557.1	.	.	559.7
France	284	274	43.7	48.1	8.2	1.2	0.0	1.8	511.6	510.8	513.0	480.4	.	527.3
Georgia	285	252	11.5	34.7	53.8	0.4	0.0	8.9	491.1	496.0	488.0	422.4	.	462.9
Germany	227	203	33.9	51.3	14.8	7.4	0.0	3.2	536.9	541.5	524.7	551.6	.	500.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	142	24.6	60.7	14.7	0.0	0.0	5.6	564.8	573.9	561.1	.	.	547.7
Hungary	209	204	15.4	44.9	39.7	0.7	0.0	2.3	546.4	558.7	551.2	578.0	.	560.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	301	11.4	60.2	28.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	446.9	430.4	425.9	.	.	433.9
Ireland	219	215	9.4	56.2	34.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	572.9	563.3	569.9	.	.	574.9
Israel	159	157	19.2	35.8	45.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	540.0	545.8	512.7	.	.	557.3
Italy	217	183	39.3	46.7	14.0	10.8	0.0	4.0	547.4	548.4	552.6	542.1	.	551.2
Kazakhstan	234	204	4.2	40.8	55.0	0.4	0.0	12.9	570.9	531.0	539.1	477.4	.	530.9
Latvia	220	209	10.1	50.5	39.4	0.0	0.0	5.2	550.2	561.5	555.6	.	.	552.4
Lithuania	243	239	6.1	27.8	66.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	551.7	542.6	550.5	.	.	543.8
Macao SAR	138	129	36.9	56.7	6.4	0.0	0.0	6.4	535.0	552.2	546.9	.	.	546.4
Malta	207	206	14.8	57.1	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	436.4	454.9	453.7	.	.	489.3
Morocco	386	321	12.0	36.3	51.7	0.4	0.0	15.2	376.7	338.4	348.7	394.6	.	353.0
Netherlands	226	204	42.8	53.8	3.4	6.4	0.0	3.8	544.7	543.7	558.6	543.2	.	553.9
New Zealand	411	353	6.9	41.2	51.9	10.2	0.0	1.9	517.6	526.4	528.7	488.3	.	500.9
Northern Ireland	161	136	21.8	58.7	19.5	12.8	0.0	1.8	558.7	564.8	569.5	568.7	.	547.8
Norway (5)	215	208	57.8	36.7	5.5	0.4	0.0	2.2	558.9	560.4	553.1	546.2	.	551.6
Oman	360	336	5.8	42.9	51.2	1.2	0.0	5.5	411.9	411.8	425.4	426.9	.	411.9
Poland	246	241	37.8	42.4	19.8	0.4	0.0	2.9	564.4	568.4	557.8	572.9	.	557.9
Portugal	318	312	9.1	59.9	31.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	521.1	528.7	529.1	498.9	.	516.2
Qatar	398	367	8.2	37.2	54.6	1.0	0.0	7.5	430.5	444.0	443.0	441.8	.	441.3
Russian Federation	213	203	12.2	36.1	51.6	0.0	0.0	4.3	587.2	578.6	581.9	.	.	567.5
Saudi Arabia	202	143	13.2	39.1	47.7	0.0	0.0	30.3	435.1	423.2	445.5	.	.	418.6
Singapore	354	350	14.0	56.6	29.3	0.2	0.0	1.1	560.7	573.5	588.0	545.2	.	598.6
Slovak Republic	334	327	15.1	48.1	36.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	531.7	536.2	534.5	.	.	530.9
Slovenia	253	244	55.5	40.8	3.7	2.1	0.0	1.5	540.8	544.0	546.2	537.6	.	561.9
Spain	678	650	31.5	55.0	13.5	0.8	0.0	4.2	529.5	525.9	533.9	526.6	.	519.3
Sweden	227	216	33.4	53.2	13.4	1.2	0.0	2.0	556.6	556.5	548.3	539.1	.	552.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	177	7.9	41.3	50.9	2.8	0.0	6.1	475.1	481.2	475.9	471.4	.	503.0
United Arab Emirates	663	580	8.6	44.3	47.1	4.6	0.0	7.9	462.1	462.0	445.8	409.4	.	426.8
United States	213	198	11.1	39.9	49.0	3.9	0.0	3.1	546.6	551.5	548.5	547.0	.	551.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	12690	20.9	48.2	30.9	2.0	0.0	4.5	521.3	522.3	520.8	507.8	.	517.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	158	12.9	53.5	33.5	3.0	0.0	13.9	482.8	480.8	480.5	495.5	.	470.6
Ontario, Canada	251	222	8.5	56.8	34.7	5.3	0.0	2.4	550.5	549.5	533.0	524.9	.	573.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	9.9	67.4	22.7	3.3	0.0	0.8	561.5	545.3	544.4	565.8	.	554.3
Norway (4)	222	211	48.5	46.5	4.9	2.6	0.0	2.6	522.2	512.8	507.8	499.5	.	524.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	167	12.1	44.6	43.4	0.0	0.0	4.2	603.9	608.4	619.5	.	.	599.1
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	76	5.1	48.6	46.4	22.0	0.0	22.7	398.4	439.7	394.4	376.6	.	408.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	181	34.5	53.4	12.1	0.2	0.0	3.4	516.8	528.1	532.7	561.1	.	516.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	28.4	50.2	21.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	551.4	548.6	545.1	.	.	547.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	153	11.6	43.8	44.6	7.9	0.0	5.3	443.5	427.8	399.4	396.4	.	398.2
Dubai, UAE	314	287	7.9	58.3	33.8	1.7	0.0	5.5	523.4	517.3	513.7	446.5	.	509.8

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas? Early childhood education  
Location: TQG-05Bj (ATBG05BJ)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Over view or intro duction to topic %	3.It was an area of emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Over view or intro duction to topic Mean	3.It was an area of emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	496	25.0	55.8	19.2	2.4	0.0	0.5	539.5	544.8	553.0	517.3	.	534.7
Austria	259	254	24.2	56.9	18.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	541.0	543.0	536.7	509.5	.	512.6
Azerbaijan	298	247	18.3	25.9	55.8	0.0	0.0	17.1	452.4	474.4	482.4	.	.	459.6
Bahrain	211	197	28.7	39.5	31.8	0.0	0.0	6.5	441.5	446.1	454.1	.	.	427.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	258	53.4	43.4	3.2	0.9	0.0	6.1	522.6	528.2	528.1	500.1	.	527.2
Belgium (French)	254	242	38.1	50.4	11.5	2.8	0.0	1.3	501.2	492.6	509.9	489.4	.	486.0
Bulgaria	214	199	66.4	7.2	26.4	0.0	0.0	5.7	557.1	564.3	533.3	.	.	554.7
Canada	1120	1043	42.4	42.8	14.8	5.9	0.0	2.4	547.5	539.9	539.6	538.0	.	557.6
Chile	154	130	89.5	9.1	1.4	8.1	0.0	9.9	497.9	491.1	501.0	464.3	.	489.3
Chinese Taipei	176	176	48.0	46.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.8	557.3	565.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	268	53.5	40.2	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	544.8	544.2	525.6	.	.	544.3
Denmark	186	175	95.3	2.9	1.8	2.2	0.0	4.4	547.9	548.8	516.4	534.3	.	557.7
England	210	195	30.3	50.6	19.0	1.4	0.0	2.6	562.5	559.3	551.8	570.4	.	546.7
Finland	296	288	31.9	55.9	12.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	569.8	564.0	566.8	.	.	559.4
France	284	273	44.4	44.2	11.4	1.2	0.0	2.0	512.9	509.1	514.9	480.4	.	520.4
Georgia	285	242	25.4	49.1	25.5	0.4	0.0	13.3	502.8	491.9	480.3	422.4	.	468.5
Germany	227	203	27.4	57.6	15.0	7.4	0.0	3.2	532.3	540.0	537.3	551.6	.	500.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	141	73.2	26.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	6.0	568.6	572.8	582.4	.	.	549.6
Hungary	209	202	14.9	45.5	39.6	0.7	0.0	2.9	549.2	552.9	556.5	578.0	.	560.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	305	46.9	39.4	13.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	437.9	427.3	422.0	.	.	412.5
Ireland	219	213	7.8	35.7	56.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	564.5	562.6	568.7	.	.	586.6
Israel	159	154	42.6	29.2	28.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	541.2	522.9	518.1	.	.	550.5
Italy	217	187	56.5	27.8	15.8	10.8	0.0	2.3	550.7	547.8	545.2	542.1	.	536.9
Kazakhstan	234	204	37.7	40.4	21.9	0.4	0.0	13.4	536.0	539.7	538.1	477.4	.	525.7
Latvia	220	207	54.4	32.2	13.4	0.0	0.0	6.4	564.6	552.1	551.2	.	.	542.6
Lithuania	243	235	60.5	26.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	5.1	544.4	556.9	551.5	.	.	542.6
Macao SAR	138	126	65.9	30.2	3.9	0.0	0.0	8.4	542.7	549.6	559.9	.	.	546.9
Malta	207	206	13.5	38.5	48.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	444.3	444.9	459.5	.	.	489.3
Morocco	386	306	68.9	17.7	13.4	0.4	0.0	18.6	341.5	355.1	383.1	394.6	.	347.2
Netherlands	226	203	59.5	38.7	1.8	6.4	0.0	3.9	546.9	540.4	554.1	543.2	.	556.4
New Zealand	411	340	78.4	17.2	4.4	10.2	0.0	5.6	530.1	513.0	514.5	488.3	.	525.6
Northern Ireland	161	133	34.2	41.9	23.9	12.8	0.0	3.6	563.2	564.2	566.8	568.7	.	553.0
Norway (5)	215	206	88.8	10.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	2.7	558.5	563.6	577.0	546.2	.	551.1
Oman	360	335	25.2	48.6	26.2	1.2	0.0	6.2	413.0	418.1	424.1	426.9	.	417.8
Poland	246	236	67.6	14.6	17.8	0.4	0.0	4.6	566.1	566.4	555.3	572.9	.	573.0
Portugal	318	308	67.8	30.4	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.7	525.6	534.3	526.6	498.9	.	516.4
Qatar	398	360	31.5	41.9	26.6	1.0	0.0	9.3	440.7	439.2	447.8	441.8	.	445.1
Russian Federation	213	200	75.1	18.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	5.8	580.9	594.9	540.8	.	.	574.7
Saudi Arabia	202	138	38.3	37.0	24.7	0.0	0.0	32.7	449.1	419.0	431.9	.	.	423.3
Singapore	354	348	49.4	41.5	9.2	0.2	0.0	1.4	573.9	581.0	570.9	545.2	.	552.5
Slovak Republic	334	327	39.0	30.7	30.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	535.0	533.9	536.3	.	.	519.5
Slovenia	253	242	37.0	56.7	6.3	2.1	0.0	2.5	541.8	541.3	557.7	537.6	.	543.6
Spain	678	643	52.1	25.8	22.1	0.8	0.0	4.5	529.1	528.7	525.1	526.6	.	520.2
Sweden	227	217	69.1	25.8	5.1	1.2	0.0	1.5	555.2	557.6	546.8	539.1	.	552.5
Trinidad and Tobago	195	179	42.4	42.1	15.4	2.8	0.0	4.3	470.8	478.2	502.8	471.4	.	496.6
United Arab Emirates	663	579	20.6	46.6	32.8	4.7	0.0	7.7	458.5	449.3	461.4	412.6	.	415.9
United States	213	198	21.1	48.6	30.3	3.9	0.0	3.8	551.5	546.9	551.5	547.0	.	556.5
International Avg. (47)	13610	12564	46.4	35.8	17.7	2.0	0.0	5.4	521.5	521.1	521.8	507.9	.	515.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	157	71.1	15.7	13.2	3.0	0.0	15.8	480.6	485.6	482.4	495.5	.	468.6
Ontario, Canada	251	218	47.3	36.4	16.3	5.3	0.0	3.3	546.0	543.6	538.6	524.9	.	564.6
Quebec, Canada	167	158	40.0	51.0	9.0	3.3	0.0	1.9	550.5	544.2	544.5	565.8	.	548.9
Norway (4)	222	210	64.5	19.0	16.5	2.6	0.0	3.2	516.1	520.0	517.7	499.5	.	523.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	165	65.3	32.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.9	612.7	614.3	583.7	.	.	603.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	74	36.5	44.0	19.5	22.0	0.0	25.2	412.2	429.3	410.2	376.6	.	403.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	179	61.5	20.6	17.8	0.2	0.0	4.2	522.4	523.6	534.9	561.1	.	515.5
Madrid, Spain	168	162	49.2	34.9	15.9	0.0	0.0	3.1	546.7	550.1	551.5	.	.	547.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	151	25.5	45.0	29.5	7.9	0.0	6.5	428.4	403.5	429.2	396.4	.	394.9
Dubai, UAE	314	288	18.7	50.2	31.1	2.1	0.0	4.5	517.6	513.5	521.5	464.2	.	502.8

Question: In the past two years, how many hours in total have you spent in formal professional development (e.g., workshops, seminars, lesson studies, etc.) that dealt directly with reading or teaching reading?  
Location: TQG-06 (ATBG06)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None %	2.Less than 6 hours %	3.6-15 hours %	4.16-3 5 hours %	5.More than 35 hours %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	507	3.0	21.1	26.7	23.1	26.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Austria	259	255	6.9	16.1	48.8	21.9	6.3	0.9	0.0	0.4
Azerbaijan	298	287	4.6	6.3	22.1	23.8	43.3	0.0	0.0	3.3
Bahrain	211	205	10.7	19.8	27.0	19.8	22.7	0.0	0.0	3.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	35.2	39.4	19.8	4.2	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.8
Belgium (French)	254	247	38.2	29.8	23.7	4.9	3.4	2.8	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	214	211	13.2	17.9	35.4	17.2	16.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
Canada	1120	1071	7.8	28.5	29.8	19.8	14.1	5.9	0.0	0.0
Chile	154	143	8.8	14.9	27.5	19.9	28.9	8.1	0.0	0.8
Chinese Taipei	176	176	4.4	25.5	30.6	22.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	270	270	21.6	30.1	36.5	8.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	181	42.9	14.2	16.8	12.5	13.6	2.2	0.0	0.6
England	210	196	18.0	33.9	28.5	12.9	6.7	1.4	0.0	3.1
Finland	296	295	59.5	23.6	12.3	3.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
France	284	277	38.1	38.0	18.1	2.3	3.5	1.2	0.0	0.2
Georgia	285	275	7.0	6.5	18.5	31.0	37.0	0.4	0.0	2.9
Germany	227	205	27.5	41.3	26.4	2.6	2.2	7.4	0.0	2.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	12.0	31.2	35.0	10.4	11.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Hungary	209	206	35.6	24.9	15.0	12.3	12.2	0.7	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	14.3	13.0	14.9	27.4	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	219	215	9.9	34.7	21.6	20.6	13.3	0.0	0.0	1.5
Israel	159	159	11.5	15.7	19.0	19.5	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	188	25.6	23.0	26.3	14.5	10.6	10.8	0.0	2.1
Kazakhstan	234	226	3.4	11.3	25.4	21.5	38.4	0.4	0.0	2.9
Latvia	220	220	5.4	13.8	32.6	30.3	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	243	243	5.1	20.7	47.6	18.3	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao SAR	138	136	1.9	14.5	21.3	26.8	35.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
Malta	207	206	4.5	28.6	37.5	19.6	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
Morocco	386	377	65.5	21.2	6.0	2.1	5.2	0.4	0.0	1.1
Netherlands	226	211	9.6	33.1	29.8	16.3	11.3	6.4	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	411	357	6.7	22.3	29.6	17.0	24.3	10.2	0.0	1.9
Northern Ireland	161	138	10.3	33.6	31.0	14.0	11.1	12.8	0.0	0.6
Norway (5)	215	214	17.6	18.0	32.3	11.5	20.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oman	360	349	5.2	16.6	26.3	21.2	30.8	1.2	0.0	2.5
Poland	246	243	16.5	33.0	27.2	10.4	12.8	0.4	0.0	0.5
Portugal	318	313	27.6	19.5	19.6	17.8	15.5	0.9	0.0	0.4
Qatar	398	390	3.8	12.4	26.8	26.2	30.8	1.0	0.0	0.9
Russian Federation	213	211	10.4	14.6	15.8	12.8	46.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Saudi Arabia	202	200	4.2	12.9	37.1	13.8	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Singapore	354	349	6.7	15.7	31.3	22.9	23.3	0.2	0.0	1.1
Slovak Republic	334	334	36.6	24.0	15.2	11.8	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	244	15.3	32.1	39.4	9.3	3.9	2.1	0.0	1.1
Spain	678	665	16.6	14.7	21.0	18.1	29.6	0.8	0.0	2.2
Sweden	227	220	14.7	23.7	24.7	17.0	19.9	1.2	0.0	0.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	8.7	16.2	25.9	23.4	25.8	2.8	0.0	0.3
United Arab Emirates	663	618	2.3	16.9	30.7	25.5	24.6	4.6	0.0	2.5
United States	213	201	1.7	14.7	28.4	32.5	22.7	3.9	0.0	2.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13151	16.1	22.0	26.4	16.9	18.6	2.0	0.0	1.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	15.5	19.5	26.2	19.1	19.7	3.0	0.0	2.3
Ontario, Canada	251	228	8.6	32.6	27.1	14.6	17.1	5.3	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	167	161	9.2	35.7	39.0	13.4	2.6	3.3	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	222	216	13.8	24.8	34.6	11.9	14.9	2.6	0.0	0.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	6.3	9.6	20.0	19.0	45.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	6.1	16.6	43.9	19.4	13.9	22.0	0.0	4.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	12.5	10.8	21.9	21.8	32.9	0.2	0.0	0.6
Madrid, Spain	168	167	21.3	16.4	20.6	13.6	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	158	2.0	12.3	23.0	31.1	31.6	7.9	0.0	4.2
Dubai, UAE	314	301	3.0	22.3	32.3	19.9	22.5	1.7	0.0	1.6

Question: In the past two years, how many hours in total have you spent in formal professional development (e.g., workshops, seminars, lesson studies, etc.) that dealt directly with reading or teaching reading?  
Location: TQG-06 (ATBG06)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None Mean	2.Less than 6 hours Mean	3.6-15 hours Mean	4.16-3 5 hours Mean	5.More than 35 hours Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	507	535.7	556.3	543.5	542.0	541.1	517.3	.	.
Austria	259	255	544.3	546.6	538.7	541.0	544.3	509.5	.	497.9
Azerbaijan	298	287	455.2	454.8	468.2	476.9	476.7	.	.	465.5
Bahrain	211	205	422.4	438.8	433.3	451.6	467.7	.	.	481.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	529.7	522.1	527.0	525.2	490.5	500.1	.	512.1
Belgium (French)	254	247	498.8	490.9	505.0	486.5	509.3	489.4	.	523.1
Bulgaria	214	211	540.3	550.2	552.3	557.7	554.0	.	.	552.4
Canada	1120	1071	556.0	546.0	545.5	541.4	529.7	538.0	.	479.1
Chile	154	143	517.7	489.8	494.6	496.9	495.2	464.3	.	489.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	565.3	554.0	558.7	558.1	565.9	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	542.2	545.8	542.1	543.9	540.9	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	545.1	547.8	552.2	550.3	548.1	534.3	.	558.3
England	210	196	566.2	556.5	560.5	552.8	548.9	570.4	.	562.7
Finland	296	295	569.3	562.5	563.1	551.9	536.0	.	.	570.9
France	284	277	514.3	509.4	514.6	480.1	516.5	480.4	.	440.6
Georgia	285	275	489.6	492.2	486.6	484.6	493.3	422.4	.	475.1
Germany	227	205	539.4	538.9	529.8	556.5	570.9	551.6	.	465.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	575.8	572.1	562.4	583.9	562.3	.	.	531.6
Hungary	209	206	544.2	563.7	567.2	556.2	545.1	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	445.2	438.2	419.0	420.5	436.8	.	.	.
Ireland	219	215	571.8	567.5	567.5	564.9	562.2	.	.	562.0
Israel	159	159	553.4	543.8	527.7	538.5	513.2	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	545.8	550.9	548.9	552.9	543.3	542.1	.	556.4
Kazakhstan	234	226	546.8	525.7	532.0	538.1	540.8	477.4	.	530.5
Latvia	220	220	563.7	570.4	551.8	559.8	553.5	.	.	.
Lithuania	243	243	538.1	551.9	550.0	541.1	550.9	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	136	521.4	532.2	545.3	539.2	557.3	.	.	545.7
Malta	207	206	463.2	449.5	460.3	451.4	422.0	.	.	473.9
Morocco	386	377	339.5	355.4	385.4	339.5	406.2	397.3	.	345.3
Netherlands	226	211	559.8	545.6	545.5	539.4	537.4	543.2	.	.
New Zealand	411	357	546.5	534.3	528.9	516.9	517.8	488.3	.	520.9
Northern Ireland	161	138	567.6	564.7	559.1	570.5	560.2	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	553.0	560.2	559.2	562.7	560.7	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	349	406.6	411.0	425.0	419.6	420.1	426.9	.	391.9
Poland	246	243	573.2	569.9	555.6	550.7	569.7	572.9	.	575.1
Portugal	318	313	522.7	529.1	528.7	528.6	534.8	498.9	.	528.0
Qatar	398	390	476.5	457.4	454.4	430.6	432.2	441.8	.	408.4
Russian Federation	213	211	579.8	580.8	577.4	582.6	581.4	.	.	592.4
Saudi Arabia	202	200	436.1	413.7	432.8	431.9	431.4	.	.	486.8
Singapore	354	349	562.1	572.5	570.7	583.3	584.4	545.2	.	552.4
Slovak Republic	334	334	535.0	540.2	544.2	536.2	510.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	544.2	541.5	542.4	540.9	544.0	537.6	.	565.1
Spain	678	665	535.1	527.6	525.5	526.7	527.5	526.6	.	506.4
Sweden	227	220	553.9	557.3	556.2	554.7	554.4	539.1	.	526.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	519.0	493.9	473.1	472.0	470.9	471.4	.	486.8
United Arab Emirates	663	618	490.5	484.0	457.2	435.1	439.7	409.4	.	434.3
United States	213	201	547.4	556.2	566.2	544.3	532.4	547.0	.	545.6
International Avg. (47)	13610	13151	524.5	522.6	522.0	519.4	519.8	507.9	.	511.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	488.4	490.4	473.4	477.1	477.7	495.5	.	432.1
Ontario, Canada	251	228	561.7	543.8	548.5	548.2	528.4	524.9	.	.
Quebec, Canada	167	161	544.1	554.6	539.9	547.4	551.0	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	216	511.8	519.3	514.9	523.6	519.1	499.5	.	545.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	602.2	607.8	617.6	609.4	613.3	.	.	599.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	429.2	409.9	430.1	399.2	393.8	376.6	.	390.1
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	527.8	521.3	531.1	521.5	521.1	561.1	.	564.8
Madrid, Spain	168	167	545.9	557.4	550.2	548.7	544.1	.	.	556.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	158	466.6	470.1	415.0	406.9	406.7	396.4	.	377.3
Dubai, UAE	314	301	534.5	531.7	523.3	508.8	494.5	446.5	.	520.8

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals  
Location: TQG-07a (ATBG07A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	504	40.5	47.4	11.8	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.2
Austria	259	255	43.5	48.6	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
Azerbaijan	298	288	34.9	50.9	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Bahrain	211	210	42.1	44.6	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	10.7	54.7	32.7	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.6
Belgium (French)	254	242	4.8	55.5	36.4	3.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.5
Bulgaria	214	213	37.8	57.9	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Canada	1120	1070	36.5	56.4	6.7	0.2	0.1	5.9	0.0	0.1
Chile	154	143	17.7	57.7	22.8	1.7	0.1	8.1	0.0	0.2
Chinese Taipei	176	175	15.4	70.5	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	270	270	21.0	59.0	19.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	181	27.1	50.9	20.3	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.0	0.4
England	210	198	47.1	49.2	3.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.9
Finland	296	294	23.7	59.0	16.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
France	284	269	23.7	58.9	16.4	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.4
Georgia	285	282	24.6	61.3	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2
Germany	227	205	22.3	64.6	12.5	0.0	0.6	7.4	0.0	2.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	11.2	62.8	25.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Hungary	209	206	23.5	59.9	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	28.7	45.8	24.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	219	217	47.1	46.2	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Israel	159	159	40.1	50.8	7.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	190	16.7	56.3	25.1	1.2	0.7	10.8	0.0	1.3
Kazakhstan	234	233	45.3	50.4	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Latvia	220	220	37.9	57.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	243	243	50.3	45.1	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao SAR	138	137	14.5	59.4	24.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	207	207	41.3	51.5	6.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	386	378	15.6	47.0	33.9	3.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.3
Netherlands	226	210	14.9	56.0	28.7	0.4	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.4
New Zealand	411	359	33.8	52.2	13.6	0.4	0.0	10.2	0.0	1.4
Northern Ireland	161	138	58.3	38.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6
Norway (5)	215	214	21.3	63.2	14.3	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oman	360	353	57.3	34.2	8.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
Poland	246	244	47.0	50.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Portugal	318	315	29.3	58.5	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	390	61.2	35.3	3.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.9
Russian Federation	213	212	26.5	66.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Saudi Arabia	202	202	43.1	45.9	10.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	354	350	16.1	66.2	16.8	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
Slovak Republic	334	334	19.4	60.3	20.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	244	9.8	53.3	36.1	0.9	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Spain	678	669	30.4	55.2	13.6	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.6
Sweden	227	221	41.3	47.2	10.3	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	25.2	53.6	18.8	2.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.6
United Arab Emirates	663	624	44.8	46.8	7.7	0.7	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.9
United States	213	203	48.6	40.5	10.0	0.9	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13187	31.4	53.2	14.6	0.6	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	27.5	54.1	17.3	1.2	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.5
Ontario, Canada	251	228	34.7	55.9	9.3	0.0	0.1	5.3	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	167	160	31.0	62.4	6.5	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.0	0.3
Norway (4)	222	217	21.8	62.2	15.4	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	29.7	67.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	30.6	52.7	16.4	0.4	0.0	22.0	0.0	3.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	24.0	63.5	11.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7
Madrid, Spain	168	165	41.2	53.4	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	39.1	52.4	8.0	0.6	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.6
Dubai, UAE	314	302	47.4	41.4	9.4	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.1

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals  
Location: TQG-07a (ATBG07A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	504	555.6	536.9	542.6	513.1	.	517.3	.	491.1
Austria	259	255	542.3	542.2	530.1	.	.	509.5	.	488.0
Azerbaijan	298	288	480.3	474.7	443.1	.	.	.	.	476.4
Bahrain	211	210	471.0	429.9	420.3	.	.	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	531.9	523.5	528.4	492.0	525.6	500.1	.	484.5
Belgium (French)	254	242	497.7	502.2	494.1	483.4	.	489.4	.	473.2
Bulgaria	214	213	557.0	549.7	527.0	.	.	.	.	562.5
Canada	1120	1070	544.8	542.0	547.6	563.1	517.1	538.0	.	550.3
Chile	154	143	500.8	500.7	482.1	492.8	505.3	464.3	.	568.2
Chinese Taipei	176	175	553.8	561.8	551.7	.	.	.	.	522.5
Czech Republic	270	270	543.1	544.0	540.8	569.2	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	551.4	550.2	538.2	551.1	528.5	534.3	.	492.8
England	210	198	558.1	558.9	563.5	.	541.6	570.4	.	555.0
Finland	296	294	568.2	566.5	560.8	583.5	.	.	.	546.9
France	284	269	514.3	509.4	514.4	491.4	.	480.4	.	523.8
Georgia	285	282	503.3	485.4	479.2	.	.	422.4	.	460.9
Germany	227	205	546.9	535.7	522.7	.	569.9	551.6	.	508.8
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	578.4	570.2	560.3	559.6	.	.	.	570.7
Hungary	209	206	568.7	547.4	557.4	.	.	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	425.1	437.7	427.7	428.8	385.0	.	.	.
Ireland	219	217	570.1	563.5	561.1	.	.	.	.	583.6
Israel	159	159	528.5	530.1	533.7	573.8	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	548.1	547.7	551.1	571.5	522.1	542.1	.	547.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	541.6	531.2	539.8	.	.	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	220	565.3	554.1	542.6	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	243	243	550.6	548.4	522.5	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	137	549.3	546.6	542.9	537.2	.	.	.	471.1
Malta	207	207	453.8	451.9	452.9	374.0	.	.	.	.
Morocco	386	378	362.1	357.1	338.7	307.2	172.2	397.3	.	307.9
Netherlands	226	210	539.9	543.4	549.9	571.5	.	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	359	527.2	530.0	512.5	451.8	.	488.3	.	530.2
Northern Ireland	161	138	566.2	560.2	556.0	.	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	563.4	559.1	552.7	550.2	.	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	353	421.8	415.6	408.1	.	.	426.9	.	402.3
Poland	246	244	567.1	561.3	579.6	.	.	572.9	.	612.0
Portugal	318	315	535.0	525.8	522.3	.	526.3	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	390	433.0	456.3	484.1	.	428.9	441.8	.	375.6
Russian Federation	213	212	588.5	579.6	567.2	.	.	.	.	525.0
Saudi Arabia	202	202	444.2	425.2	395.2	423.5	.	.	.	.
Singapore	354	350	584.5	575.5	570.6	595.2	.	545.2	.	565.0
Slovak Republic	334	334	535.4	540.1	517.2	591.5	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	538.4	543.1	541.8	546.6	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	669	534.1	526.0	522.1	515.4	492.2	526.6	.	520.9
Sweden	227	221	559.2	553.3	548.7	580.1	.	539.1	.	511.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	488.0	484.7	455.0	481.7	.	471.4	.	441.4
United Arab Emirates	663	624	455.3	449.8	446.1	461.8	.	409.4	.	452.3
United States	213	203	551.0	550.0	538.5	572.1	.	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13187	525.4	520.8	514.6	515.5	476.2	507.9	.	511.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	477.9	483.4	473.0	533.4	.	495.5	.	447.7
Ontario, Canada	251	228	547.5	541.8	551.7	448.1	480.0	524.9	.	.
Quebec, Canada	167	160	547.8	546.9	541.9	.	490.5	565.8	.	567.5
Norway (4)	222	217	523.2	517.3	509.4	513.4	.	499.5	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	613.6	611.7	606.3	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	426.5	417.0	383.5	373.2	.	376.6	.	415.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	527.4	525.7	515.1	490.6	492.2	561.1	.	512.7
Madrid, Spain	168	165	551.2	548.4	540.1	546.0	.	.	.	524.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	413.7	418.2	401.1	488.5	.	396.4	.	434.6
Dubai, UAE	314	302	524.2	515.2	497.5	452.0	.	446.5	.	476.1



Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum  
Location: TQG-07b (ATBG07B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	505	29.0	60.1	10.6	0.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.1
Austria	259	256	25.6	56.3	17.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.1
Azerbaijan	298	288	28.1	57.3	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Bahrain	211	209	34.4	56.2	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	10.1	70.5	18.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
Belgium (French)	254	241	5.2	55.4	36.8	1.9	0.7	2.8	0.0	3.6
Bulgaria	214	213	20.5	62.1	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Canada	1120	1069	28.1	58.7	12.9	0.2	0.1	5.9	0.0	0.4
Chile	154	142	9.1	50.9	37.3	2.7	0.0	8.1	0.0	1.1
Chinese Taipei	176	175	29.8	61.9	8.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	270	270	9.7	61.0	27.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	179	13.3	47.1	36.7	2.4	0.5	2.2	0.0	1.5
England	210	197	40.4	51.0	8.2	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.2
Finland	296	294	12.2	68.9	18.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
France	284	265	13.8	53.8	30.1	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	5.3
Georgia	285	278	14.7	62.6	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8
Germany	227	204	9.6	63.1	24.9	1.0	1.3	7.4	0.0	2.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	7.3	62.2	29.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Hungary	209	206	9.6	59.5	30.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	24.5	48.1	26.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
Ireland	219	217	37.9	55.0	6.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Israel	159	159	28.9	52.8	17.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	190	9.0	48.2	39.1	3.7	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.3
Kazakhstan	234	230	23.8	65.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0
Latvia	220	218	15.5	67.1	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Lithuania	243	241	18.4	70.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Macao SAR	138	137	7.3	60.1	30.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	207	207	35.2	51.8	12.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	386	379	9.7	42.0	45.6	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0
Netherlands	226	208	6.4	56.2	36.5	0.8	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.0
New Zealand	411	358	24.9	61.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	161	137	51.0	44.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.1
Norway (5)	215	214	9.6	66.8	23.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oman	360	353	46.2	46.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
Poland	246	244	29.9	61.6	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Portugal	318	315	13.3	62.6	22.3	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	389	50.8	43.9	4.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.9
Russian Federation	213	213	9.5	66.9	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	201	39.0	42.3	18.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Singapore	354	350	9.8	60.7	28.3	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
Slovak Republic	334	334	15.2	56.3	27.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	244	8.7	56.6	33.3	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Spain	678	672	16.3	59.9	23.4	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
Sweden	227	219	28.5	52.3	18.1	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.8
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	14.4	47.1	36.1	2.2	0.3	2.8	0.0	1.3
United Arab Emirates	663	624	37.4	50.2	11.6	0.8	0.0	4.6	0.0	1.0
United States	213	203	26.2	55.6	17.1	1.1	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13162	21.2	56.8	21.0	0.8	0.1	2.0	0.0	1.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	12.9	49.9	35.7	1.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.4
Ontario, Canada	251	228	28.4	57.1	14.4	0.1	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	167	161	25.3	62.3	12.4	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	222	216	9.1	59.0	31.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	6.1	70.9	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	24.5	53.6	19.6	2.2	0.0	22.0	0.0	2.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	16.8	58.9	22.6	1.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	165	27.8	59.3	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	28.4	57.4	13.0	1.3	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.6
Dubai, UAE	314	303	41.3	46.6	10.9	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.9

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum  
Location: TQG-07b (ATBG07B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	505	554.7	542.6	533.4	509.0	.	517.3	.	562.4
Austria	259	256	548.0	543.3	527.2	482.4	483.2	509.5	.	462.6
Azerbaijan	298	288	489.5	466.6	468.4	.	.	.	.	429.4
Bahrain	211	209	477.8	428.7	432.3	.	.	.	.	457.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	527.5	525.6	525.6	481.2	.	500.1	.	473.8
Belgium (French)	254	241	499.0	499.2	497.0	519.0	404.1	489.4	.	488.9
Bulgaria	214	213	564.1	556.3	519.3	.	.	.	.	562.5
Canada	1120	1069	543.0	544.8	535.7	560.7	551.5	538.0	.	596.0
Chile	154	142	481.9	506.6	486.1	484.6	.	464.3	.	523.4
Chinese Taipei	176	175	558.5	558.6	564.9	589.2	.	.	.	522.5
Czech Republic	270	270	548.6	546.0	539.9	462.3	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	543.4	553.2	542.7	552.0	542.7	534.3	.	538.4
England	210	197	561.1	556.9	556.2	599.9	.	570.4	.	549.2
Finland	296	294	566.1	566.2	566.1	578.1	.	.	.	546.9
France	284	265	513.1	514.2	506.0	485.7	.	480.4	.	523.6
Georgia	285	278	509.9	485.9	484.6	.	.	422.4	.	460.5
Germany	227	204	557.1	542.9	514.1	474.1	544.1	551.6	.	527.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	579.0	568.3	567.3	548.0	.	.	.	570.7
Hungary	209	206	568.7	565.1	527.5	598.3	.	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	441.8	430.3	423.9	330.4	504.2	.	.	325.0
Ireland	219	217	573.8	563.5	556.3	500.3	.	.	.	583.6
Israel	159	159	540.8	530.3	512.1	576.0	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	539.6	548.6	550.2	557.4	.	542.1	.	547.1
Kazakhstan	234	230	539.4	536.1	529.0	.	.	477.4	.	555.7
Latvia	220	218	562.7	558.8	550.6	.	.	.	.	532.9
Lithuania	243	241	557.2	550.5	520.4	.	.	.	.	541.3
Macao SAR	138	137	558.3	548.1	539.0	543.6	.	.	.	471.1
Malta	207	207	453.6	451.2	453.4	380.7	.	.	.	.
Morocco	386	379	384.2	365.2	330.0	289.7	.	397.3	.	355.3
Netherlands	226	208	533.7	546.0	544.8	559.9	.	543.2	.	556.6
New Zealand	411	358	531.6	525.4	522.6	224.4	.	488.3	.	524.7
Northern Ireland	161	137	566.6	560.4	556.2	.	.	568.7	.	611.4
Norway (5)	215	214	573.1	558.8	554.0	543.6	.	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	353	424.0	415.5	407.4	.	.	426.9	.	380.6
Poland	246	244	567.7	563.0	564.2	.	.	572.9	.	612.0
Portugal	318	315	544.2	528.9	516.0	526.7	.	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	389	436.2	446.7	472.3	505.4	428.9	441.8	.	382.0
Russian Federation	213	213	585.1	582.3	574.7	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	446.1	430.8	397.8	355.2	.	.	.	362.2
Singapore	354	350	583.0	578.9	568.2	581.1	.	545.2	.	565.0
Slovak Republic	334	334	541.9	543.0	519.0	328.7	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	534.2	544.4	540.6	539.1	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	672	543.5	528.8	514.9	481.6	.	526.6	.	523.0
Sweden	227	219	559.4	557.8	541.2	613.7	546.5	539.1	.	545.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	497.7	491.8	463.5	402.1	362.5	471.4	.	445.9
United Arab Emirates	663	624	461.5	449.9	434.7	425.2	.	409.4	.	436.5
United States	213	203	551.6	554.4	529.8	560.3	.	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13162	528.2	522.6	512.4	493.0	485.3	507.9	.	506.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	488.6	485.7	468.7	430.1	.	495.5	.	492.3
Ontario, Canada	251	228	547.7	544.7	538.1	531.9	.	524.9	.	.
Quebec, Canada	167	161	545.4	547.9	544.2	.	.	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	216	530.3	520.5	508.1	.	.	499.5	.	478.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	618.3	614.1	604.2	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	429.3	422.6	369.8	411.3	.	376.6	.	437.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	536.7	526.5	513.6	481.6	.	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	165	553.8	550.6	532.8	.	.	.	.	523.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	422.2	418.1	390.4	405.3	.	396.4	.	434.6
Dubai, UAE	314	303	523.2	514.8	505.0	448.8	.	446.5	.	499.5

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' expectations for student achievement  
Location: TQG-07c (ATBG07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	505	45.5	46.7	7.2	0.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.1
Austria	259	256	18.6	54.7	25.5	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1
Azerbaijan	298	286	19.1	58.3	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
Bahrain	211	209	23.8	54.2	21.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	11.8	57.6	29.2	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
Belgium (French)	254	241	12.8	66.9	20.3	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.0
Bulgaria	214	210	10.9	65.6	22.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
Canada	1120	1066	30.4	57.1	12.2	0.2	0.1	5.9	0.0	2.2
Chile	154	143	21.3	48.9	27.1	2.6	0.1	8.1	0.0	0.2
Chinese Taipei	176	175	13.2	67.0	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	270	270	8.1	50.8	39.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	180	26.9	61.2	11.3	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.8
England	210	198	61.9	36.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9
Finland	296	294	9.1	63.0	27.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
France	284	267	42.8	53.6	3.1	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.8
Georgia	285	276	7.3	67.4	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.5
Germany	227	205	7.2	49.6	37.8	5.4	0.0	7.4	0.0	1.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	5.4	66.9	25.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Hungary	209	205	7.5	65.4	26.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	20.8	52.0	25.3	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ireland	219	217	43.2	45.1	11.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Israel	159	159	23.8	62.6	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	190	12.2	56.8	28.4	2.7	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.3
Kazakhstan	234	230	20.4	64.7	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8
Latvia	220	218	13.5	65.7	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Lithuania	243	241	20.0	57.7	22.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Macao SAR	138	136	12.4	63.0	24.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Malta	207	207	36.9	54.8	7.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	386	375	10.4	47.8	35.1	6.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.5
Netherlands	226	207	9.9	66.8	23.4	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.7
New Zealand	411	358	52.9	42.1	4.3	0.5	0.2	10.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	161	138	60.2	37.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6
Norway (5)	215	214	10.9	71.7	16.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oman	360	350	21.9	55.7	22.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0
Poland	246	244	26.3	64.1	8.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2
Portugal	318	315	11.8	46.9	39.2	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	391	38.7	52.6	7.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
Russian Federation	213	212	1.9	48.2	49.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	200	15.4	51.3	30.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Singapore	354	349	17.4	65.3	16.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1
Slovak Republic	334	334	5.9	58.5	32.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	243	5.1	65.7	28.8	0.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8
Spain	678	667	18.4	53.0	28.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
Sweden	227	221	32.1	50.8	16.9	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	25.5	49.7	22.0	1.4	1.5	2.8	0.0	0.2
United Arab Emirates	663	617	36.1	49.4	14.1	0.2	0.2	4.6	0.0	2.6
United States	213	203	49.6	47.3	2.6	0.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13138	22.1	56.1	20.8	0.9	0.1	2.0	0.0	1.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	19.3	56.7	23.2	0.9	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.5
Ontario, Canada	251	225	28.9	61.8	9.4	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	2.5
Quebec, Canada	167	161	27.6	54.5	17.9	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	222	215	15.8	71.3	12.9	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	0.0	58.9	41.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	39.7	48.0	11.6	0.7	0.0	22.0	0.0	3.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	16.0	53.9	27.6	2.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	25.6	54.9	19.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	158	28.1	51.3	20.0	0.0	0.6	7.9	0.0	3.7
Dubai, UAE	314	300	45.4	46.4	8.1	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' expectations for student achievement  
Location: TQG-07c (ATBG07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	505	555.8	535.0	541.1	553.9	.	517.3	.	562.4
Austria	259	256	547.7	544.9	529.7	516.6	.	509.5	.	462.6
Azerbaijan	298	286	477.4	477.6	457.2	.	.	.	.	453.1
Bahrain	211	209	477.6	441.4	424.8	381.4	.	.	.	457.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	531.9	530.2	514.9	491.4	.	500.1	.	507.2
Belgium (French)	254	241	498.2	504.2	479.0	.	.	489.4	.	478.5
Bulgaria	214	210	582.4	567.4	496.8	447.5	.	.	.	521.1
Canada	1120	1066	551.7	542.9	535.3	514.9	551.5	538.0	.	492.3
Chile	154	143	499.7	501.0	486.5	484.5	505.3	464.3	.	568.2
Chinese Taipei	176	175	561.2	558.8	558.8	.	.	.	.	522.5
Czech Republic	270	270	542.4	549.1	538.7	473.8	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	180	553.8	546.8	539.5	543.0	.	534.3	.	540.8
England	210	198	561.3	554.1	554.4	.	.	570.4	.	555.0
Finland	296	294	575.2	567.2	561.5	522.4	.	.	.	546.9
France	284	267	514.5	509.9	482.8	508.0	.	480.4	.	527.4
Georgia	285	276	502.3	493.9	473.7	.	.	422.4	.	457.9
Germany	227	205	560.4	544.0	532.5	467.2	.	551.6	.	505.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	567.6	573.6	557.7	551.9	.	.	.	557.9
Hungary	209	205	582.6	562.7	524.9	598.3	516.1	578.0	.	541.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	418.8	441.4	421.5	362.1	504.2	.	.	411.9
Ireland	219	217	581.1	559.5	542.3	500.3	.	.	.	583.6
Israel	159	159	538.1	531.5	510.9	.	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	547.9	548.1	549.7	556.1	.	542.1	.	547.1
Kazakhstan	234	230	529.8	536.7	541.9	.	.	477.4	.	550.4
Latvia	220	218	562.0	559.1	552.3	.	.	.	.	512.9
Lithuania	243	241	552.2	553.8	531.0	.	504.7	.	.	556.5
Macao SAR	138	136	544.1	549.1	538.9	.	.	.	.	518.9
Malta	207	207	455.9	452.7	432.9	380.7	.	.	.	.
Morocco	386	375	379.0	358.3	330.1	329.8	151.4	397.3	.	373.8
Netherlands	226	207	547.4	547.2	537.7	.	.	543.2	.	545.9
New Zealand	411	358	532.6	520.2	522.6	462.3	459.9	488.3	.	524.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	566.6	558.6	564.3	.	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	575.2	559.0	549.4	538.0	.	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	350	442.4	414.0	406.3	385.7	.	426.9	.	406.6
Poland	246	244	566.7	564.5	557.3	.	576.7	572.9	.	612.0
Portugal	318	315	540.7	535.0	515.9	527.7	.	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	391	453.6	437.0	421.3	469.9	.	441.8	.	397.6
Russian Federation	213	212	609.3	588.6	572.6	.	.	.	.	522.5
Saudi Arabia	202	200	443.4	434.8	422.0	370.4	.	.	.	406.8
Singapore	354	349	579.5	578.3	567.0	543.3	.	545.2	.	556.2
Slovak Republic	334	334	553.4	543.3	526.5	436.9	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	243	533.5	543.9	540.1	547.1	.	537.6	.	557.2
Spain	678	667	531.1	529.7	522.4	493.9	.	526.6	.	544.7
Sweden	227	221	557.9	555.6	552.2	506.3	.	539.1	.	514.4
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	490.0	481.6	472.5	404.7	420.2	471.4	.	434.3
United Arab Emirates	663	617	476.7	449.8	398.4	369.8	488.5	409.4	.	450.4
United States	213	203	554.6	547.0	513.2	471.6	.	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13138	529.9	523.0	508.6	476.1	467.8	507.9	.	510.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	473.0	487.7	462.3	448.9	.	495.5	.	511.0
Ontario, Canada	251	225	549.0	543.6	538.1	.	.	524.9	.	544.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	562.2	543.2	533.8	.	.	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	523.7	519.4	499.8	.	.	499.5	.	483.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	.	617.5	604.3	.	.	.	.	614.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	414.1	412.9	421.1	403.9	.	376.6	.	415.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	529.5	528.9	515.8	493.9	.	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	558.9	548.4	537.1	499.9	.	.	.	543.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	158	442.7	411.7	380.6	.	488.5	396.4	.	444.6
Dubai, UAE	314	300	531.8	514.5	445.8	479.8	.	446.5	.	488.0

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' ability to inspire students  
Location: TQG-07d (ATBG07D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	504	28.2	56.2	14.7	0.1	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.3
Austria	259	256	34.9	52.8	10.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.1
Azerbaijan	298	292	38.0	52.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Bahrain	211	209	28.7	55.6	15.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	14.3	61.4	23.3	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
Belgium (French)	254	240	17.3	60.7	21.3	0.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.0
Bulgaria	214	213	17.3	67.7	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Canada	1120	1066	28.5	54.8	16.1	0.5	0.1	5.9	0.0	0.6
Chile	154	143	17.2	55.0	23.0	4.3	0.6	8.1	0.0	0.2
Chinese Taipei	176	175	10.0	75.0	14.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	270	270	12.3	54.4	32.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	181	21.4	58.8	19.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.4
England	210	197	47.8	47.9	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.2
Finland	296	294	18.7	60.9	19.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
France	284	263	29.7	53.1	16.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	6.0
Georgia	285	273	12.1	71.5	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.4
Germany	227	206	10.3	64.5	25.1	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	1.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	5.1	63.2	30.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Hungary	209	205	7.4	42.8	49.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	33.4	47.0	17.1	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Ireland	219	217	39.2	51.1	9.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Israel	159	158	28.1	52.6	15.3	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Italy	217	190	15.4	53.6	26.8	3.0	1.1	10.8	0.0	1.3
Kazakhstan	234	232	26.3	67.7	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
Latvia	220	218	8.0	64.4	26.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Lithuania	243	240	29.7	58.5	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Macao SAR	138	137	9.6	55.8	33.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	207	207	34.8	53.5	11.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	386	366	11.1	46.4	39.0	3.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.5
Netherlands	226	208	4.5	60.8	34.7	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.2
New Zealand	411	356	29.0	55.0	15.6	0.4	0.0	10.2	0.0	2.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	43.8	48.6	7.6	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6
Norway (5)	215	214	9.4	67.2	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oman	360	351	63.1	31.8	4.9	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
Poland	246	244	23.8	56.0	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Portugal	318	315	20.3	63.7	14.9	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	390	45.5	47.5	6.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
Russian Federation	213	212	6.3	66.8	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Saudi Arabia	202	201	28.9	47.3	22.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Singapore	354	349	10.5	57.5	28.8	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0
Slovak Republic	334	333	14.4	62.3	21.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Slovenia	253	243	11.2	52.2	36.4	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.0	1.7
Spain	678	670	29.1	57.6	12.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
Sweden	227	221	16.2	63.1	20.1	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	18.6	46.7	31.1	3.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.8
United Arab Emirates	663	624	52.0	41.8	5.4	0.9	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.9
United States	213	202	29.4	56.3	13.5	0.4	0.4	3.9	0.0	0.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13139	23.2	56.2	19.6	0.9	0.1	2.0	0.0	1.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	30.0	48.5	21.1	0.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.1
Ontario, Canada	251	226	28.0	51.5	19.4	1.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	25.6	60.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	222	216	10.9	67.9	21.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	4.9	76.6	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	36.7	49.1	13.8	0.4	0.0	22.0	0.0	3.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	23.1	62.7	12.8	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
Madrid, Spain	168	166	35.1	54.8	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	40.6	49.5	8.1	1.8	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.6
Dubai, UAE	314	302	56.1	37.9	5.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.2

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' ability to inspire students  
Location: TQG-07d (ATBG07D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	504	551.3	543.6	538.7	456.5	540.7	517.3	.	575.5
Austria	259	256	541.7	541.9	542.1	518.2	505.8	509.5	.	462.6
Azerbaijan	298	292	476.7	470.1	471.9	.	.	.	.	442.3
Bahrain	211	209	469.7	440.3	422.3	456.1	.	.	.	438.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	523.3	528.3	517.8	531.8	.	500.1	.	550.4
Belgium (French)	254	240	499.4	500.2	496.0	404.1	.	489.4	.	473.8
Bulgaria	214	213	556.5	559.3	513.4	.	.	.	.	446.6
Canada	1120	1066	543.0	541.8	547.8	548.7	550.7	538.0	.	588.3
Chile	154	143	487.5	499.7	494.2	500.1	496.4	464.3	.	568.2
Chinese Taipei	176	175	554.8	559.5	558.7	589.0	.	.	.	522.5
Czech Republic	270	270	544.6	543.3	543.0	533.5	565.1	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	547.6	549.1	545.2	.	.	534.3	.	492.8
England	210	197	557.0	561.0	545.5	.	.	570.4	.	562.7
Finland	296	294	570.8	566.3	561.3	.	567.7	.	.	546.9
France	284	263	511.9	512.2	509.7	518.4	.	480.4	.	509.9
Georgia	285	273	497.3	490.0	484.9	.	.	422.4	.	458.4
Germany	227	206	554.6	538.8	524.1	.	.	551.6	.	503.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	571.5	569.4	565.6	593.3	.	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	577.2	561.2	545.0	524.6	.	578.0	.	540.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	424.8	440.6	411.9	476.1	356.8	.	.	397.5
Ireland	219	217	570.2	565.1	562.8	473.6	.	.	.	583.6
Israel	159	158	524.7	532.4	529.8	543.5	576.3	.	.	362.2
Italy	217	190	552.6	546.2	550.2	573.4	518.0	542.1	.	547.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	532.3	537.3	540.7	.	.	477.4	.	554.8
Latvia	220	218	559.8	560.8	551.3	552.5	.	.	.	510.2
Lithuania	243	240	553.1	549.7	529.8	.	.	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	137	562.3	544.7	543.9	530.8	.	.	.	471.1
Malta	207	207	452.5	451.5	456.0	380.7	.	.	.	.
Morocco	386	366	369.7	358.5	333.9	321.4	.	397.3	.	352.4
Netherlands	226	208	550.6	544.3	544.7	.	.	543.2	.	564.6
New Zealand	411	356	536.6	524.5	515.3	451.8	.	488.3	.	530.8
Northern Ireland	161	138	559.3	565.3	577.3	.	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	569.8	560.7	549.7	.	.	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	351	423.8	408.9	411.2	507.0	.	426.9	.	391.9
Poland	246	244	572.1	562.2	561.8	.	.	572.9	.	612.0
Portugal	318	315	530.0	527.8	525.3	528.6	588.1	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	390	448.1	440.7	415.8	469.9	.	441.8	.	375.6
Russian Federation	213	212	594.3	583.1	573.0	.	.	.	.	525.2
Saudi Arabia	202	201	439.6	437.1	406.3	397.9	.	.	.	362.2
Singapore	354	349	581.9	572.1	581.4	584.5	.	545.2	.	577.9
Slovak Republic	334	333	530.4	539.9	526.2	475.8	505.4	.	.	553.0
Slovenia	253	243	538.7	543.9	540.8	525.1	508.9	537.6	.	566.3
Spain	678	670	527.8	528.0	526.2	526.0	.	526.6	.	550.6
Sweden	227	221	555.8	557.3	550.2	548.3	.	539.1	.	511.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	480.9	483.4	472.5	486.5	.	471.4	.	474.1
United Arab Emirates	663	624	459.1	442.2	462.2	429.5	.	409.4	.	465.6
United States	213	202	553.3	554.4	526.0	472.6	572.7	547.0	.	499.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13139	525.3	522.1	515.0	497.9	527.1	507.9	.	506.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	474.1	478.7	485.7	518.0	.	495.5	.	502.6
Ontario, Canada	251	226	546.9	543.2	543.6	551.3	.	524.9	.	582.1
Quebec, Canada	167	161	547.4	544.8	554.1	.	.	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	216	529.2	517.4	510.8	.	.	499.5	.	522.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	613.2	614.3	601.7	.	.	.	.	630.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	403.8	428.7	391.9	373.2	.	376.6	.	415.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	525.0	526.4	514.4	523.6	.	561.1	.	518.9
Madrid, Spain	168	166	551.8	549.4	531.9	.	.	.	.	563.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	424.0	401.3	452.6	447.2	.	396.4	.	434.6
Dubai, UAE	314	302	526.0	506.3	506.7	392.4	.	446.5	.	513.9

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Collaboration between school leadership (including master teachers) and teachers to plan instruction  
Location: TQG-07e (ATBG07E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medium %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	531	504	23.0	51.1	20.7	4.6	0.6	2.4	0.0	0.3
Austria	259	256	27.1	32.6	23.2	11.5	5.6	0.9	0.0	0.1
Azerbaijan	298	287	30.8	51.6	15.5	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.0
Bahrain	211	210	46.9	38.6	11.4	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	17.1	35.2	36.2	9.4	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.5
Belgium (French)	254	239	20.6	40.3	25.4	11.3	2.4	2.8	0.0	3.7
Bulgaria	214	214	44.2	47.2	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	1120	1069	24.0	40.9	26.0	7.9	1.1	5.9	0.0	0.4
Chile	154	143	15.9	42.0	33.8	6.5	1.9	8.1	0.0	0.2
Chinese Taipei	176	174	10.8	34.8	43.0	9.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
Czech Republic	270	270	27.5	50.4	18.9	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	175	4.9	19.1	41.7	27.4	6.9	2.2	0.0	3.0
England	210	198	34.2	41.9	19.8	3.0	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.9
Finland	296	294	18.5	52.1	21.3	7.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
France	284	263	29.6	42.0	17.5	5.5	5.4	1.2	0.0	6.0
Georgia	285	279	28.0	60.2	11.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.2
Germany	227	207	8.8	44.3	28.0	15.2	3.6	7.4	0.0	1.2
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	10.8	53.2	33.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Hungary	209	206	19.5	57.4	19.1	3.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	44.5	34.8	16.3	3.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Ireland	219	216	27.0	40.3	23.3	7.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.1
Israel	159	159	45.1	36.3	14.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	190	24.8	42.6	27.3	3.4	1.9	10.8	0.0	1.3
Kazakhstan	234	231	42.5	53.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
Latvia	220	218	27.4	58.3	13.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Lithuania	243	240	29.1	54.2	15.3	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Macao SAR	138	137	16.9	43.3	30.5	5.1	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	207	207	29.0	31.9	31.6	6.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	386	379	16.9	44.5	27.9	8.6	2.2	0.4	0.0	1.0
Netherlands	226	208	9.3	35.5	37.5	15.5	2.3	6.4	0.0	1.1
New Zealand	411	357	25.0	45.2	21.7	7.4	0.6	10.2	0.0	1.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	34.9	38.4	19.1	4.5	3.2	12.8	0.0	0.6
Norway (5)	215	214	7.3	30.4	42.4	18.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oman	360	351	65.1	25.8	7.6	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5
Poland	246	244	24.9	51.9	21.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2
Portugal	318	315	27.5	49.8	20.0	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	389	55.9	33.3	7.8	2.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7
Russian Federation	213	213	18.7	67.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	200	54.0	30.8	11.8	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Singapore	354	350	5.3	42.7	38.9	11.1	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
Slovak Republic	334	334	29.7	49.5	17.5	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	244	11.8	40.5	38.5	8.9	0.3	2.1	0.0	1.5
Spain	678	673	40.1	34.9	19.8	4.2	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
Sweden	227	222	11.4	28.6	37.2	20.7	2.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	184	15.8	31.8	35.6	14.6	2.3	2.8	0.0	2.1
United Arab Emirates	663	619	46.5	38.6	12.1	2.5	0.3	4.6	0.0	1.9
United States	213	203	25.2	42.5	23.7	7.6	1.1	3.9	0.0	0.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13152	26.7	42.4	23.1	6.4	1.5	2.0	0.0	1.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	33.0	41.3	19.2	5.7	0.7	3.0	0.0	2.7
Ontario, Canada	251	227	19.1	39.9	32.2	7.7	1.2	5.3	0.0	0.5
Quebec, Canada	167	161	25.5	41.5	23.8	8.0	1.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	222	217	10.2	32.4	38.7	13.9	4.8	2.6	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	17.2	66.8	14.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	30.3	47.4	17.9	2.4	2.0	22.0	0.0	3.8
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	38.1	41.0	16.3	3.7	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	167	40.8	31.0	22.2	5.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	43.2	40.4	11.6	4.2	0.6	7.9	0.0	1.6
Dubai, UAE	314	298	45.0	36.1	15.7	2.6	0.5	1.7	0.0	3.7

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Collaboration between school leadership (including master teachers)  
and teachers to plan instruction  
Location: TQG-07e (ATBG07E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	504	542.9	545.0	546.7	549.5	517.0	517.3	.	584.7
Austria	259	256	544.3	543.6	537.2	534.8	541.6	509.5	.	462.6
Azerbaijan	298	287	486.7	466.8	469.5	475.3	526.3	.	.	438.7
Bahrain	211	210	450.0	447.7	422.4	462.6	353.5	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	525.3	526.7	526.6	520.0	515.4	500.1	.	473.8
Belgium (French)	254	239	496.0	497.8	500.0	504.4	457.6	489.4	.	495.7
Bulgaria	214	214	556.5	551.0	529.0	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1069	539.3	546.7	540.4	542.0	575.6	538.0	.	584.1
Chile	154	143	501.3	498.7	490.1	500.1	500.9	464.3	.	568.2
Chinese Taipei	176	174	557.4	560.4	560.2	553.6	551.5	.	.	535.4
Czech Republic	270	270	543.8	542.1	545.5	539.5	604.6	.	.	.
Denmark	186	175	544.3	546.6	548.4	553.3	532.7	534.3	.	537.5
England	210	198	553.3	560.7	559.6	580.0	566.5	570.4	.	555.0
Finland	296	294	573.8	564.9	559.0	576.5	554.1	.	.	546.9
France	284	263	506.2	511.3	521.5	503.3	506.7	480.4	.	522.8
Georgia	285	279	495.6	490.3	475.2	456.9	.	422.4	.	431.1
Germany	227	207	551.9	544.3	535.8	508.0	534.2	551.6	.	497.8
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	567.5	568.2	570.6	559.3	.	.	.	565.2
Hungary	209	206	569.1	549.5	552.2	572.0	493.3	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	429.7	432.4	425.4	452.6	470.1	.	.	384.3
Ireland	219	216	567.1	567.3	564.0	567.1	564.9	.	.	582.4
Israel	159	159	525.7	524.2	558.0	535.1	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	550.0	543.9	553.2	552.5	570.0	542.1	.	547.1
Kazakhstan	234	231	536.2	535.7	547.4	.	.	477.4	.	528.9
Latvia	220	218	562.9	558.6	548.7	542.2	563.6	.	.	496.5
Lithuania	243	240	549.9	548.9	542.2	550.7	560.5	.	.	548.8
Macao SAR	138	137	555.8	539.7	549.2	547.5	546.1	.	.	471.1
Malta	207	207	459.8	445.9	459.5	417.4	411.4	.	.	.
Morocco	386	379	397.8	347.5	330.1	333.6	300.4	397.3	.	360.8
Netherlands	226	208	544.4	542.6	543.0	552.6	560.4	543.2	.	554.8
New Zealand	411	357	531.4	523.2	531.2	515.8	516.7	488.3	.	527.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	563.2	562.1	568.2	564.0	557.3	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	574.9	562.1	555.8	555.5	552.4	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	351	422.1	417.3	393.7	430.1	.	426.9	.	392.6
Poland	246	244	564.0	565.1	561.7	589.5	576.7	572.9	.	612.0
Portugal	318	315	531.5	529.4	521.3	521.4	509.7	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	389	434.1	449.6	458.4	482.1	453.1	441.8	.	423.9
Russian Federation	213	213	585.3	582.7	565.8	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	200	437.7	428.4	414.4	378.5	428.7	.	.	431.7
Singapore	354	350	582.5	572.4	576.7	588.0	572.5	545.2	.	565.0
Slovak Republic	334	334	533.4	539.8	526.6	499.7	551.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	531.8	542.9	544.1	543.8	548.0	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	673	524.4	530.7	527.3	535.4	542.8	526.6	.	514.2
Sweden	227	222	566.7	549.5	557.8	556.8	523.3	539.1	.	445.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	184	479.7	496.8	471.7	461.9	510.4	471.4	.	444.5
United Arab Emirates	663	619	451.0	451.0	456.7	447.8	528.9	409.4	.	461.7
United States	213	203	541.7	556.4	547.3	545.8	537.5	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13152	524.3	521.5	518.9	517.2	519.7	507.9	.	507.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	482.8	478.1	478.8	479.2	421.5	495.5	.	479.8
Ontario, Canada	251	227	546.7	547.1	540.0	542.0	545.9	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	543.2	549.4	540.9	549.7	627.8	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	217	526.8	522.1	511.9	518.2	506.3	499.5	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	611.4	613.5	606.6	611.8	.	.	.	597.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	413.5	418.2	407.8	398.1	419.3	376.6	.	411.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	526.1	522.7	526.0	518.0	540.0	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	167	546.9	549.4	548.7	553.1	559.8	.	.	572.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	418.1	410.6	411.7	436.6	488.5	396.4	.	434.6
Dubai, UAE	314	298	522.4	517.7	510.9	487.6	581.6	446.5	.	462.3



Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental involvement in school activities  
Location: TQG-07f (ATBG07F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	502	11.9	37.9	30.2	15.7	4.3	2.4	0.0	0.2
Austria	259	256	14.6	30.9	39.4	11.8	3.3	0.9	0.0	0.1
Azerbaijan	298	290	8.3	37.1	45.5	8.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.8
Bahrain	211	210	27.0	34.2	29.3	8.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	7.0	35.1	43.5	12.7	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.2
Belgium (French)	254	243	5.7	21.1	40.4	21.9	10.8	2.8	0.0	1.9
Bulgaria	214	214	3.0	28.4	49.8	16.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	1120	1069	14.5	24.7	39.8	17.2	3.7	5.9	0.0	0.2
Chile	154	141	9.8	11.1	26.6	42.7	9.8	8.1	0.0	1.9
Chinese Taipei	176	175	6.4	40.9	41.1	10.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	270	270	3.1	17.3	62.0	15.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	179	9.9	32.7	41.0	14.2	2.2	2.2	0.0	1.5
England	210	197	12.9	33.6	38.8	14.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.5
Finland	296	295	5.3	34.9	53.8	5.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
France	284	268	3.7	16.2	43.1	26.7	10.3	1.2	0.0	3.0
Georgia	285	276	8.8	36.1	53.3	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.8
Germany	227	206	5.6	38.4	40.5	12.6	2.9	7.4	0.0	1.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	6.1	35.3	44.8	11.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Hungary	209	205	6.1	35.6	45.9	10.7	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	305	7.5	25.4	42.2	16.9	7.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
Ireland	219	217	14.4	29.7	39.0	13.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
Israel	159	159	20.8	41.8	32.2	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	189	12.4	35.9	45.7	6.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.7
Kazakhstan	234	231	25.6	59.6	14.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.2
Latvia	220	219	4.5	34.4	54.8	6.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Lithuania	243	239	12.3	51.3	32.9	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Macao SAR	138	137	6.3	29.8	39.8	22.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	207	205	13.1	42.4	38.9	3.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Morocco	386	382	1.5	4.9	25.6	29.4	38.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	226	209	11.9	37.5	41.3	9.3	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.9
New Zealand	411	357	14.8	36.5	33.1	14.4	1.2	10.2	0.0	1.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	16.6	42.6	32.6	5.9	2.2	12.8	0.0	0.6
Norway (5)	215	213	3.6	37.1	50.6	7.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
Oman	360	352	21.0	38.9	33.5	5.4	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.1
Poland	246	244	9.8	30.6	49.0	9.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Portugal	318	315	7.1	31.1	52.4	8.4	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	389	16.4	37.5	36.6	7.4	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.0
Russian Federation	213	212	5.2	27.0	62.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	201	11.6	18.1	50.0	15.8	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
Singapore	354	349	7.6	39.6	41.5	10.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.2
Slovak Republic	334	334	6.5	27.5	49.8	10.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	244	5.3	14.8	60.3	19.1	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.5
Spain	678	672	13.5	36.2	37.0	11.4	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.2
Sweden	227	222	4.9	23.5	48.2	19.3	4.2	1.2	0.0	0.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	4.8	20.9	37.6	23.5	13.2	2.8	0.0	0.2
United Arab Emirates	663	619	22.6	35.8	31.6	7.8	2.3	4.6	0.0	1.5
United States	213	202	15.7	29.3	30.4	18.6	6.1	3.9	0.0	0.8
International Avg. (47)	13610	13161	10.4	31.9	41.5	12.7	3.5	2.0	0.0	0.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	10.1	27.1	41.1	16.4	5.4	3.0	0.0	2.7
Ontario, Canada	251	227	20.4	20.7	36.4	18.3	4.1	5.3	0.0	0.5
Quebec, Canada	167	161	10.1	17.5	42.0	24.4	5.9	3.3	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	222	215	3.6	33.6	50.4	9.5	2.9	2.6	0.0	0.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	2.4	33.8	59.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	12.7	27.5	33.0	17.6	9.3	22.0	0.0	3.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	13.5	38.3	35.3	9.9	3.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
Madrid, Spain	168	167	12.9	42.2	32.7	11.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	18.3	33.6	32.0	11.2	5.0	7.9	0.0	1.6
Dubai, UAE	314	299	29.6	37.2	24.0	8.2	1.0	1.7	0.0	2.2

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental involvement in school activities  
Location: TQG-07f (ATBG07F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	502	586.1	550.9	537.4	523.1	512.2	517.3	.	563.0
Austria	259	256	556.3	554.1	540.0	508.3	484.9	509.5	.	462.6
Azerbaijan	298	290	477.0	483.6	468.5	446.0	462.3	.	.	442.5
Bahrain	211	210	468.3	449.2	425.1	441.9	394.0	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	516.9	532.2	527.3	509.9	486.1	500.1	.	512.7
Belgium (French)	254	243	509.1	510.1	503.5	493.8	459.6	489.4	.	467.8
Bulgaria	214	214	581.3	565.1	557.0	517.2	464.7	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1069	563.5	543.9	543.5	531.5	512.8	538.0	.	590.1
Chile	154	141	520.1	480.0	481.4	497.2	529.2	464.3	.	497.6
Chinese Taipei	176	175	574.5	561.5	556.4	549.6	589.0	.	.	522.5
Czech Republic	270	270	540.9	549.4	547.2	529.9	486.3	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	563.8	550.3	543.6	546.3	532.7	534.3	.	538.4
England	210	197	563.3	566.5	555.8	543.5	.	570.4	.	555.9
Finland	296	295	577.8	568.1	564.8	554.5	541.9	.	.	570.9
France	284	268	509.3	526.9	512.5	503.9	505.3	480.4	.	510.1
Georgia	285	276	494.7	493.6	484.9	468.8	.	422.4	.	488.0
Germany	227	206	564.4	548.3	540.7	485.4	497.9	551.6	.	506.8
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	550.8	569.8	567.3	580.1	560.8	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	580.0	567.7	551.0	518.8	475.6	578.0	.	555.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	305	435.4	447.0	442.0	401.6	377.2	.	.	453.5
Ireland	219	217	582.3	567.1	566.8	555.4	533.7	.	.	583.6
Israel	159	159	551.2	539.6	510.8	492.6	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	550.2	552.0	543.7	563.6	.	542.1	.	551.8
Kazakhstan	234	231	537.4	536.7	532.9	472.0	529.8	477.4	.	553.1
Latvia	220	219	560.6	562.0	557.2	541.2	553.2	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	239	560.6	549.2	543.5	544.1	504.7	.	.	538.5
Macao SAR	138	137	569.5	546.5	545.0	540.7	538.4	.	.	471.1
Malta	207	205	457.2	455.2	449.0	424.9	448.3	.	.	463.3
Morocco	386	382	417.5	415.9	383.0	340.8	321.9	397.3	.	.
Netherlands	226	209	548.5	543.2	547.8	532.9	.	543.2	.	569.1
New Zealand	411	357	548.8	530.6	523.5	505.0	462.1	488.3	.	527.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	563.4	566.2	560.7	552.5	587.5	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	213	580.9	567.4	553.5	546.5	539.5	546.2	.	568.6
Oman	360	352	429.6	423.3	408.4	400.7	438.9	426.9	.	396.8
Poland	246	244	575.0	567.0	561.7	559.4	570.6	572.9	.	612.0
Portugal	318	315	535.6	536.3	527.4	502.1	458.2	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	389	438.2	450.5	436.1	439.5	467.6	441.8	.	392.8
Russian Federation	213	212	577.1	589.6	579.8	549.2	.	.	.	594.1
Saudi Arabia	202	201	454.9	437.0	432.2	409.8	393.1	.	.	362.2
Singapore	354	349	603.8	591.5	565.6	539.8	566.8	545.2	.	584.3
Slovak Republic	334	334	548.0	548.9	537.6	511.9	473.9	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	543.8	551.2	539.9	541.4	565.7	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	672	536.8	533.8	521.8	522.3	495.1	526.6	.	526.5
Sweden	227	222	564.3	565.5	554.2	552.2	519.4	539.1	.	445.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	482.9	515.1	479.4	462.6	454.1	471.4	.	434.3
United Arab Emirates	663	619	470.5	457.8	441.0	423.1	441.1	409.4	.	438.5
United States	213	202	575.7	568.5	538.7	524.5	516.9	547.0	.	577.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13161	534.0	529.5	519.0	504.3	494.0	507.9	.	515.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	501.8	502.0	477.5	446.3	439.3	495.5	.	481.0
Ontario, Canada	251	227	560.1	548.5	543.9	533.1	499.0	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	563.4	544.5	551.7	535.0	539.4	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	533.8	523.7	512.8	511.5	514.9	499.5	.	535.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	620.2	616.3	611.3	584.2	.	.	.	593.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	424.5	404.9	423.2	405.5	413.0	376.6	.	415.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	533.9	532.4	522.1	501.8	483.1	561.1	.	534.2
Madrid, Spain	168	167	565.0	552.7	546.0	526.8	499.9	.	.	504.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	425.0	417.2	408.2	401.6	447.3	396.4	.	434.6
Dubai, UAE	314	299	539.2	530.1	493.1	462.9	441.1	446.5	.	457.6

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental commitment to ensure that students are ready to learn  
Location: TQG-07g (ATBG07G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	503	12.9	34.2	39.1	12.3	1.5	2.4	0.0	0.1
Austria	259	255	7.9	33.5	45.4	9.7	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.4
Azerbaijan	298	288	4.0	26.4	56.2	12.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Bahrain	211	210	12.1	41.4	37.1	7.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	2.0	24.0	56.9	16.0	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.3
Belgium (French)	254	243	1.9	22.2	53.3	16.1	6.4	2.8	0.0	1.9
Bulgaria	214	213	2.1	18.7	56.3	19.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
Canada	1120	1066	7.4	32.8	42.5	14.5	2.8	5.9	0.0	0.5
Chile	154	142	3.8	11.9	30.7	47.0	6.5	8.1	0.0	1.1
Chinese Taipei	176	175	2.9	22.4	57.8	12.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	270	270	3.1	14.7	67.6	12.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	180	5.6	31.6	48.6	13.5	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.8
England	210	197	9.9	35.6	35.2	18.4	0.9	1.4	0.0	2.2
Finland	296	294	1.7	37.3	55.7	4.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
France	284	269	3.8	18.5	53.2	18.2	6.4	1.2	0.0	2.8
Georgia	285	280	7.7	36.4	51.0	4.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	2.1
Germany	227	205	2.8	27.4	51.0	16.1	2.7	7.4	0.0	2.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	3.2	13.2	54.0	24.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Hungary	209	205	2.5	25.6	55.2	15.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	4.8	28.4	34.2	24.5	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	219	217	17.0	37.3	38.2	6.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
Israel	159	159	8.2	39.0	43.4	8.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	189	2.0	22.0	59.9	14.9	1.1	10.8	0.0	1.7
Kazakhstan	234	231	21.5	50.3	28.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0
Latvia	220	219	2.2	33.5	56.3	7.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Lithuania	243	238	4.6	40.0	50.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Macao SAR	138	137	2.3	19.8	59.1	14.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	207	205	10.5	34.4	42.0	9.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Morocco	386	379	2.6	11.3	28.8	32.5	24.7	0.7	0.0	0.4
Netherlands	226	208	7.8	35.0	51.6	5.2	0.4	6.4	0.0	1.2
New Zealand	411	355	11.5	34.5	41.9	10.3	1.8	10.2	0.0	2.3
Northern Ireland	161	138	9.5	49.4	35.3	5.9	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6
Norway (5)	215	214	1.5	30.2	60.9	6.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oman	360	352	17.7	33.7	43.5	3.9	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.3
Poland	246	244	4.6	17.5	59.8	16.7	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.2
Portugal	318	315	5.6	30.0	50.0	13.4	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	392	13.7	39.9	36.6	8.6	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.3
Russian Federation	213	213	3.2	27.6	60.6	8.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	201	16.8	30.0	39.5	9.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.2
Singapore	354	349	6.1	36.2	48.0	8.9	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.2
Slovak Republic	334	334	2.6	23.3	59.4	11.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	244	0.9	11.4	63.2	22.0	2.5	2.1	0.0	1.5
Spain	678	673	12.0	37.2	41.4	7.2	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
Sweden	227	222	6.9	39.7	45.2	5.7	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	4.9	12.8	38.8	28.4	15.0	2.8	0.0	1.1
United Arab Emirates	663	619	17.5	39.2	33.5	8.9	0.9	4.6	0.0	1.8
United States	213	201	6.1	29.7	40.0	16.1	8.2	3.9	0.0	1.3
International Avg. (47)	13610	13159	6.8	29.4	47.6	13.1	3.1	2.0	0.0	0.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	7.5	23.9	43.1	22.7	2.7	3.0	0.0	2.1
Ontario, Canada	251	225	7.9	34.8	39.4	14.8	3.1	5.3	0.0	1.2
Quebec, Canada	167	160	6.4	33.1	40.6	17.2	2.6	3.3	0.0	0.1
Norway (4)	222	214	1.7	31.3	63.6	3.4	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	1.7	27.1	65.9	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	12.0	19.4	36.4	20.6	11.6	22.0	0.0	4.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	7.7	40.5	38.9	9.8	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	12.3	40.9	37.3	8.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	160	15.2	33.5	36.4	13.3	1.5	7.9	0.0	2.5
Dubai, UAE	314	302	23.9	39.4	30.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.2

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental commitment to ensure that students are ready to learn  
Location: TQG-07g (ATBG07G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	503	588.6	556.0	530.7	521.0	486.8	517.3	.	593.6
Austria	259	255	554.7	556.4	537.9	512.8	487.0	509.5	.	498.7
Azerbaijan	298	288	494.6	479.9	471.6	460.9	437.9	.	.	442.7
Bahrain	211	210	483.7	456.9	428.6	421.8	397.4	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	543.0	538.8	525.6	502.9	486.4	500.1	.	546.6
Belgium (French)	254	243	520.2	522.0	500.5	472.9	455.8	489.4	.	467.8
Bulgaria	214	213	574.0	577.8	562.1	507.1	471.6	.	.	575.3
Canada	1120	1066	568.8	548.5	542.3	526.8	516.7	538.0	.	559.9
Chile	154	142	526.3	474.7	486.7	502.0	519.4	464.3	.	527.3
Chinese Taipei	176	175	563.3	562.8	561.2	547.6	542.6	.	.	522.5
Czech Republic	270	270	540.5	556.5	543.7	539.5	456.2	.	.	.
Denmark	186	180	560.1	558.1	542.5	538.8	535.4	534.3	.	540.8
England	210	197	573.3	565.2	557.1	544.3	504.2	570.4	.	549.2
Finland	296	294	568.3	573.5	561.6	558.6	541.9	.	.	574.3
France	284	269	523.6	527.3	512.9	497.9	489.0	480.4	.	509.6
Georgia	285	280	514.1	497.0	482.0	469.4	483.0	422.4	.	453.3
Germany	227	205	561.9	555.6	538.5	504.0	483.1	551.6	.	508.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	537.3	573.1	570.3	564.5	577.2	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	600.8	579.5	553.7	508.8	502.9	578.0	.	555.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	433.3	445.0	448.1	423.6	332.1	.	.	.
Ireland	219	217	584.8	575.5	558.0	528.8	498.2	.	.	583.6
Israel	159	159	536.4	538.4	525.1	527.1	448.8	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	553.8	549.0	549.9	546.0	500.9	542.1	.	551.8
Kazakhstan	234	231	537.4	535.4	537.4	468.6	.	477.4	.	532.9
Latvia	220	219	568.2	566.9	554.0	542.9	598.0	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	238	559.2	561.3	538.2	537.4	.	.	.	540.8
Macao SAR	138	137	581.9	547.3	545.8	539.5	545.9	.	.	471.1
Malta	207	205	458.1	456.6	456.3	422.7	416.6	.	.	463.3
Morocco	386	379	430.7	415.0	363.0	326.8	323.3	336.0	.	430.3
Netherlands	226	208	555.5	555.4	539.3	517.6	464.9	543.2	.	564.6
New Zealand	411	355	551.9	542.1	519.4	496.5	449.5	488.3	.	492.0
Northern Ireland	161	138	582.6	570.6	554.6	527.3	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	575.7	575.0	553.0	539.3	546.6	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	352	446.7	424.4	405.7	384.3	442.0	426.9	.	384.7
Poland	246	244	568.4	574.3	561.7	562.2	574.3	572.9	.	612.0
Portugal	318	315	539.7	539.7	525.6	510.2	473.0	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	392	461.8	448.8	439.2	395.5	435.4	441.8	.	419.6
Russian Federation	213	213	607.5	580.7	584.0	546.8	566.0	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	453.5	449.3	419.1	387.6	408.3	.	.	362.2
Singapore	354	349	601.9	597.3	565.2	540.2	478.9	545.2	.	584.3
Slovak Republic	334	334	563.6	550.3	541.8	504.7	391.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	555.2	548.2	541.7	541.1	531.5	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	673	536.5	535.5	522.8	519.4	469.8	526.6	.	553.3
Sweden	227	222	568.8	562.9	551.9	533.6	517.8	539.1	.	445.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	503.6	508.3	492.8	456.6	450.2	471.4	.	566.7
United Arab Emirates	663	619	489.4	459.8	441.7	393.1	424.1	409.4	.	420.8
United States	213	201	570.2	572.5	546.9	522.0	519.6	547.0	.	540.4
International Avg. (47)	13610	13159	539.9	532.9	519.0	498.8	481.4	505.8	.	516.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	500.5	503.2	480.9	449.4	421.7	495.5	.	502.6
Ontario, Canada	251	225	566.3	550.6	544.6	528.7	493.0	524.9	.	559.8
Quebec, Canada	167	160	574.9	550.5	545.6	530.0	558.7	565.8	.	581.6
Norway (4)	222	214	522.6	523.7	515.2	498.0	.	499.5	.	513.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	627.6	621.9	609.5	589.1	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	406.7	431.7	415.1	397.1	423.4	376.6	.	410.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	539.5	534.1	521.7	505.9	454.5	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	566.5	553.1	543.1	533.0	493.8	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	160	452.8	423.7	409.5	378.0	392.0	396.4	.	395.5
Dubai, UAE	314	302	542.8	531.1	496.3	417.2	459.2	446.5	.	493.9

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental expectations for student achievement  
Location: TQG-07h (ATBG07H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	503	26.2	37.8	29.2	6.5	0.2	2.4	0.0	0.1
Austria	259	255	30.0	49.4	19.4	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4
Azerbaijan	298	289	14.6	63.9	20.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3
Bahrain	211	208	25.6	44.5	25.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	10.6	54.6	32.9	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
Belgium (French)	254	241	13.2	54.3	26.6	4.5	1.3	2.8	0.0	3.8
Bulgaria	214	213	15.4	53.9	24.9	5.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
Canada	1120	1069	15.3	42.5	34.0	6.4	1.9	5.9	0.0	0.2
Chile	154	142	9.2	5.1	22.2	37.2	26.3	8.1	0.0	1.1
Chinese Taipei	176	175	7.5	54.1	35.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	270	270	2.6	34.1	59.0	2.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	180	13.1	53.2	29.8	3.2	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.8
England	210	197	18.9	38.7	32.2	8.5	1.6	1.4	0.0	2.2
Finland	296	293	3.8	50.2	45.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
France	284	268	22.0	42.6	28.5	5.9	1.1	1.2	0.0	3.3
Georgia	285	279	10.7	67.8	20.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.3
Germany	227	207	18.5	54.4	23.6	3.0	0.4	7.4	0.0	1.2
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	5.3	49.9	38.8	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Hungary	209	205	8.1	47.0	38.3	6.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	23.3	54.2	16.7	5.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
Ireland	219	217	25.1	47.3	21.7	5.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Israel	159	159	14.8	60.5	21.8	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	189	16.8	56.9	25.6	0.7	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.7
Kazakhstan	234	228	24.9	65.4	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8
Latvia	220	219	15.0	61.7	22.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
Lithuania	243	238	6.5	60.6	31.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Macao SAR	138	137	8.3	50.1	36.7	1.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	207	205	23.9	45.0	25.8	4.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Morocco	386	378	6.6	27.5	42.7	17.5	5.7	0.4	0.0	1.2
Netherlands	226	207	18.5	48.1	31.7	1.7	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.7
New Zealand	411	357	22.3	42.5	31.3	3.6	0.2	10.2	0.0	1.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	24.0	52.0	22.1	1.9	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6
Norway (5)	215	212	2.4	51.4	42.6	3.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1
Oman	360	350	18.4	46.6	31.9	2.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	2.0
Poland	246	243	17.0	50.9	24.3	7.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.8
Portugal	318	315	13.3	46.0	37.2	2.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	389	30.0	45.1	23.4	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.2
Russian Federation	213	213	3.2	63.4	33.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	200	10.4	42.6	38.7	6.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
Singapore	354	349	14.8	46.0	34.8	4.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.2
Slovak Republic	334	334	14.2	64.8	16.5	2.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	244	23.8	58.9	15.5	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Spain	678	669	12.8	55.0	28.9	3.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2
Sweden	227	222	14.1	44.6	38.6	2.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	12.6	37.7	30.6	12.8	6.3	2.8	0.0	1.4
United Arab Emirates	663	613	32.4	46.6	18.9	1.7	0.4	4.6	0.0	3.0
United States	213	202	12.1	31.4	44.0	7.7	4.7	3.9	0.0	0.8
International Avg. (47)	13610	13137	15.6	49.0	29.5	4.6	1.4	2.0	0.0	1.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	14.5	40.6	34.1	10.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.7
Ontario, Canada	251	227	14.1	44.2	30.1	8.5	3.0	5.3	0.0	0.5
Quebec, Canada	167	160	24.1	43.0	28.8	2.6	1.4	3.3	0.0	0.1
Norway (4)	222	215	7.1	43.9	47.2	1.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	8.5	67.6	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	22.0	43.6	25.1	4.2	5.1	22.0	0.0	3.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	12.4	50.6	32.8	3.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	21.4	57.3	18.3	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	154	23.8	49.7	22.8	3.7	0.0	7.9	0.0	6.3
Dubai, UAE	314	299	43.2	44.5	10.7	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.0	2.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental expectations for student achievement  
Location: TQG-07h (ATBG07H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	503	580.8	544.9	523.5	500.8	439.6	517.3	.	593.6
Austria	259	255	551.4	540.7	531.5	464.8	491.2	509.5	.	498.7
Azerbaijan	298	289	481.7	474.7	459.5	458.8	520.5	.	.	459.9
Bahrain	211	208	480.4	441.0	431.5	384.2	.	.	.	422.1
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	535.5	531.2	513.7	491.5	.	500.1	.	550.2
Belgium (French)	254	241	514.9	508.2	481.2	449.4	446.9	489.4	.	480.7
Bulgaria	214	213	576.7	570.4	517.9	451.8	430.7	.	.	575.3
Canada	1120	1069	564.3	543.5	541.2	511.2	514.8	538.0	.	592.1
Chile	154	142	528.4	484.0	466.3	492.2	517.9	464.3	.	527.3
Chinese Taipei	176	175	576.8	561.3	552.7	550.6	.	.	.	522.5
Czech Republic	270	270	548.0	551.2	542.1	524.5	442.4	.	.	.
Denmark	186	180	554.8	551.0	540.1	544.3	524.2	534.3	.	540.8
England	210	197	573.8	566.3	550.2	531.4	514.6	570.4	.	549.2
Finland	296	293	572.5	574.2	556.6	525.8	.	.	.	577.0
France	284	268	527.4	514.5	501.9	488.9	464.9	480.4	.	509.9
Georgia	285	279	497.4	492.8	476.1	447.3	.	422.4	.	450.6
Germany	227	207	555.4	542.5	517.7	468.5	508.7	551.6	.	497.8
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	578.7	568.6	569.2	554.7	.	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	590.7	566.5	541.1	494.3	488.1	578.0	.	555.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	455.3	436.4	407.5	354.2	312.3	.	.	467.2
Ireland	219	217	586.1	569.2	548.8	525.6	516.3	.	.	583.6
Israel	159	159	552.4	534.4	512.8	487.0	392.4	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	558.1	549.0	543.0	494.1	.	542.1	.	551.8
Kazakhstan	234	228	527.7	538.5	540.3	.	.	477.4	.	553.1
Latvia	220	219	568.6	560.4	545.7	494.1	544.1	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	238	565.0	556.0	530.2	546.3	.	.	.	540.8
Macao SAR	138	137	548.5	553.6	535.6	510.6	560.4	.	.	471.1
Malta	207	205	457.0	461.8	442.0	393.2	393.7	.	.	463.3
Morocco	386	378	381.4	391.6	330.1	329.9	300.5	397.3	.	379.4
Netherlands	226	207	556.1	546.5	538.1	508.8	.	543.2	.	545.9
New Zealand	411	357	555.6	531.7	503.4	486.1	483.5	488.3	.	527.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	581.5	565.2	543.4	528.1	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	212	566.8	562.5	555.3	545.2	.	546.2	.	568.6
Oman	360	350	444.9	421.6	402.9	378.6	332.2	426.9	.	418.2
Poland	246	243	570.9	565.6	560.9	552.6	576.7	572.9	.	577.1
Portugal	318	315	544.7	533.9	518.2	491.7	495.3	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	389	470.2	438.7	417.6	428.8	457.2	441.8	.	372.3
Russian Federation	213	213	596.3	587.7	566.1	566.0	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	200	465.5	442.3	411.6	418.6	395.8	.	.	408.7
Singapore	354	349	613.2	588.3	551.5	524.9	427.5	545.2	.	584.3
Slovak Republic	334	334	543.3	546.7	521.1	370.9	407.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	549.6	542.0	532.4	532.4	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	669	540.8	532.4	518.5	480.4	468.1	526.6	.	546.1
Sweden	227	222	569.5	559.6	547.3	533.0	.	539.1	.	445.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	500.0	491.1	468.0	463.3	444.7	471.4	.	548.3
United Arab Emirates	663	613	490.5	449.4	407.8	365.8	351.5	409.4	.	421.9
United States	213	202	580.0	562.2	539.6	528.0	509.5	547.0	.	577.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13137	538.9	526.5	507.5	482.0	458.6	507.9	.	516.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	521.1	491.9	456.5	442.8	.	495.5	.	503.9
Ontario, Canada	251	227	570.1	543.9	546.2	515.9	493.0	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	558.0	546.5	538.2	510.4	604.1	565.8	.	581.6
Norway (4)	222	215	533.3	518.8	513.9	501.7	.	499.5	.	535.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	616.2	614.3	604.4	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	421.4	402.6	417.5	430.9	452.7	376.6	.	415.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	536.0	532.2	515.3	473.4	433.5	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	566.4	548.2	534.6	524.2	490.5	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	154	454.6	414.6	392.7	347.8	.	396.4	.	404.7
Dubai, UAE	314	299	544.0	511.5	450.5	389.6	411.6	446.5	.	476.1

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental support for student achievement  
Location: TQG-07i (ATBG07I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	500	11.8	40.4	38.6	8.5	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.6
Austria	259	255	3.4	29.6	53.7	9.2	4.1	0.9	0.0	0.4
Azerbaijan	298	291	4.7	32.4	53.4	8.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.7
Bahrain	211	210	17.7	30.9	38.4	11.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	2.3	26.7	58.1	12.3	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.6
Belgium (French)	254	241	1.5	27.1	54.6	12.1	4.8	2.8	0.0	3.8
Bulgaria	214	212	2.9	23.7	56.4	13.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
Canada	1120	1067	7.2	38.3	39.8	12.2	2.5	5.9	0.0	0.5
Chile	154	142	2.0	15.8	28.9	44.2	9.1	8.1	0.0	1.1
Chinese Taipei	176	175	6.4	43.8	47.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	270	269	4.8	36.8	54.1	3.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2
Denmark	186	178	4.4	32.0	55.2	7.7	0.7	2.2	0.0	2.4
England	210	196	9.9	35.7	41.7	10.8	1.9	1.4	0.0	2.6
Finland	296	295	3.9	43.2	49.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
France	284	267	3.9	25.0	53.4	14.9	2.8	1.2	0.0	4.3
Georgia	285	278	7.5	42.5	46.6	3.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.3
Germany	227	204	3.7	22.0	56.1	15.6	2.6	7.4	0.0	2.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	1.9	41.1	44.0	11.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Hungary	209	205	1.8	23.8	59.8	12.6	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	10.0	32.0	40.8	14.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ireland	219	217	20.3	41.6	32.0	4.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
Israel	159	159	9.7	44.9	37.4	7.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	189	1.6	19.3	69.4	9.3	0.4	10.8	0.0	1.7
Kazakhstan	234	231	20.5	52.2	26.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
Latvia	220	218	2.2	25.0	67.0	5.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
Lithuania	243	238	4.7	46.4	45.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Macao SAR	138	137	5.9	31.5	57.9	4.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	207	204	5.5	38.4	43.1	8.9	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.5
Morocco	386	381	3.2	8.6	31.9	34.1	22.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
Netherlands	226	208	5.3	42.7	47.4	4.6	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.2
New Zealand	411	357	9.9	42.5	39.3	7.7	0.6	10.2	0.0	1.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	8.6	50.0	35.0	6.4	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6
Norway (5)	215	213	1.2	36.3	58.7	3.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Oman	360	354	17.1	42.9	35.4	3.7	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
Poland	246	242	3.7	13.1	65.0	16.2	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.9
Portugal	318	315	3.3	23.7	54.7	17.1	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	391	14.7	40.8	36.5	7.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.6
Russian Federation	213	213	0.5	13.2	73.1	12.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	199	12.6	33.0	42.1	9.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
Singapore	354	348	7.1	36.5	46.9	8.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.4
Slovak Republic	334	333	2.8	21.0	62.5	10.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	244	2.5	14.1	67.6	14.1	1.8	2.1	0.0	1.5
Spain	678	668	10.8	37.7	42.1	9.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.3
Sweden	227	222	4.7	33.1	53.8	6.9	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	5.6	13.6	39.4	32.1	9.4	2.8	0.0	1.7
United Arab Emirates	663	620	16.3	38.9	36.5	7.1	1.3	4.6	0.0	1.5
United States	213	202	5.0	25.7	49.9	12.4	6.9	3.9	0.0	0.8
International Avg. (47)	13610	13142	6.7	32.1	48.2	10.6	2.3	2.0	0.0	1.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	5.1	32.4	43.5	17.5	1.6	3.0	0.0	2.4
Ontario, Canada	251	226	7.1	40.7	35.5	13.6	3.1	5.3	0.0	0.8
Quebec, Canada	167	160	9.3	39.4	38.4	10.7	2.3	3.3	0.0	0.1
Norway (4)	222	214	5.3	37.1	55.5	2.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	0.0	14.8	73.6	11.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	10.9	22.2	38.0	18.7	10.2	22.0	0.0	3.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	5.8	40.3	42.0	10.5	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.7
Madrid, Spain	168	168	9.4	44.0	35.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	9.6	34.4	44.4	10.4	1.2	7.9	0.0	2.1
Dubai, UAE	314	300	23.1	45.5	23.5	6.6	1.4	1.7	0.0	2.1

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental support for student achievement  
Location: TQG-07i (ATBG07I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	583.5	558.5	531.1	502.0	479.2	517.3	.	468.8
Austria	259	255	561.6	558.4	539.6	512.1	486.9	509.5	.	498.7
Azerbaijan	298	291	453.8	487.4	465.6	473.3	478.0	.	.	437.3
Bahrain	211	210	478.4	452.4	437.0	411.5	418.4	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	541.2	538.5	524.3	500.5	464.0	500.1	.	550.4
Belgium (French)	254	241	553.2	519.8	495.5	468.1	459.7	489.4	.	493.1
Bulgaria	214	212	595.2	565.6	561.1	505.6	438.1	.	.	551.3
Canada	1120	1067	562.7	550.1	542.5	518.6	516.8	538.0	.	565.4
Chile	154	142	539.7	481.7	483.6	501.1	526.3	464.3	.	527.3
Chinese Taipei	176	175	567.1	562.1	556.4	537.4	.	.	.	522.5
Czech Republic	270	269	553.5	551.3	541.6	505.3	415.6	.	.	474.7
Denmark	186	178	573.2	556.9	543.1	539.4	524.2	534.3	.	521.9
England	210	196	570.5	566.7	557.4	534.1	513.8	570.4	.	553.8
Finland	296	295	573.1	572.6	561.5	539.8	.	.	.	570.9
France	284	267	523.9	522.0	512.4	495.6	484.8	480.4	.	504.8
Georgia	285	278	515.3	493.6	482.6	477.5	.	422.4	.	448.6
Germany	227	204	566.9	559.2	543.7	484.6	462.3	551.6	.	518.8
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	553.8	572.1	565.9	568.9	562.9	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	625.2	578.3	553.5	514.0	465.7	578.0	.	555.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	437.9	440.7	438.7	407.7	311.9	.	.	491.0
Ireland	219	217	584.5	574.6	552.0	527.8	525.3	.	.	583.6
Israel	159	159	543.4	543.2	517.3	513.6	392.4	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	561.1	550.1	548.5	546.9	511.4	542.1	.	551.8
Kazakhstan	234	231	530.7	537.2	539.4	499.0	.	477.4	.	549.1
Latvia	220	218	561.5	566.0	557.5	532.6	494.1	.	.	495.2
Lithuania	243	238	573.4	556.9	538.7	528.1	.	.	.	540.8
Macao SAR	138	137	556.3	550.1	545.4	507.9	534.4	.	.	471.1
Malta	207	204	478.0	458.2	448.8	454.0	383.6	.	.	469.7
Morocco	386	381	439.2	435.3	355.3	333.4	317.8	397.3	.	360.6
Netherlands	226	208	559.6	556.7	535.5	512.3	.	543.2	.	564.6
New Zealand	411	357	548.4	539.7	514.2	494.4	441.0	488.3	.	527.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	590.3	570.8	549.2	549.3	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	213	560.0	569.3	553.1	552.2	.	546.2	.	564.2
Oman	360	354	441.4	420.9	409.3	391.5	349.8	426.9	.	392.4
Poland	246	242	561.1	585.1	561.6	560.8	559.1	572.9	.	577.9
Portugal	318	315	543.4	541.0	526.5	513.4	509.0	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	391	459.4	456.0	427.4	410.6	377.0	441.8	.	445.4
Russian Federation	213	213	606.6	585.4	584.6	554.1	558.7	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	199	464.7	448.5	414.8	402.2	415.6	.	.	379.5
Singapore	354	348	608.1	598.9	566.1	521.6	473.9	545.2	.	581.4
Slovak Republic	334	333	563.5	553.2	541.2	491.3	393.5	.	.	519.8
Slovenia	253	244	550.7	551.2	543.0	529.0	532.4	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	668	524.7	534.8	527.4	508.8	468.1	526.6	.	508.4
Sweden	227	222	574.7	565.3	551.3	541.7	495.0	539.1	.	445.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	513.2	510.0	476.3	466.6	455.6	471.4	.	576.9
United Arab Emirates	663	620	492.9	468.2	427.1	411.8	381.0	409.4	.	449.8
United States	213	202	570.7	573.6	546.4	523.1	511.4	547.0	.	577.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13142	542.4	533.8	516.9	497.3	463.8	507.9	.	514.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	498.7	505.5	472.0	447.6	411.9	495.5	.	497.4
Ontario, Canada	251	226	569.5	550.6	544.4	523.4	493.0	524.9	.	589.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	550.6	556.8	538.5	534.4	556.3	565.8	.	581.6
Norway (4)	222	214	533.0	518.8	514.8	499.2	.	499.5	.	542.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	.	625.9	612.4	592.8	578.2	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	425.6	415.8	418.9	404.9	398.7	376.6	.	415.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	538.2	534.5	520.2	498.9	468.3	561.1	.	549.1
Madrid, Spain	168	168	570.4	552.1	544.5	530.2	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	455.9	433.3	399.9	389.9	326.8	396.4	.	459.2
Dubai, UAE	314	300	539.3	532.9	490.9	455.1	425.6	446.5	.	440.3



Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' desire to do well in school  
Location: TQG-07j (ATBG07J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	503	12.0	53.2	33.0	1.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.1
Austria	259	255	25.8	52.5	20.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
Azerbaijan	298	291	30.4	57.4	11.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
Bahrain	211	208	24.2	45.3	26.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	4.2	54.9	39.8	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Belgium (French)	254	242	2.3	41.9	49.4	6.0	0.4	2.8	0.0	2.5
Bulgaria	214	213	6.5	50.6	38.2	3.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
Canada	1120	1067	8.6	48.5	39.0	3.8	0.1	5.9	0.0	0.8
Chile	154	141	6.5	6.5	13.0	42.8	31.2	8.1	0.0	1.8
Chinese Taipei	176	175	5.0	41.0	48.6	4.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	270	270	0.9	27.4	66.5	4.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	178	4.6	55.0	40.1	0.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
England	210	198	25.9	53.4	19.8	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9
Finland	296	295	7.4	54.3	37.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
France	284	270	4.6	41.8	47.1	6.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	2.9
Georgia	285	281	11.1	69.7	18.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3
Germany	227	203	11.4	47.5	39.4	1.7	0.0	7.4	0.0	3.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	6.2	49.5	41.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Hungary	209	205	5.7	33.8	55.2	5.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	17.9	51.3	27.8	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Ireland	219	217	19.8	54.3	25.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Israel	159	157	13.0	59.7	25.1	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
Italy	217	188	10.5	56.1	32.2	1.0	0.2	10.8	0.0	2.0
Kazakhstan	234	230	20.7	66.2	12.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7
Latvia	220	219	8.3	54.0	37.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Lithuania	243	238	7.1	56.0	36.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Macao SAR	138	137	3.7	56.8	37.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	207	205	8.8	44.6	43.4	1.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
Morocco	386	379	7.9	27.3	50.1	12.7	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.7
Netherlands	226	206	4.2	48.8	45.6	1.4	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.7
New Zealand	411	356	12.3	63.5	23.2	0.9	0.2	10.2	0.0	2.0
Northern Ireland	161	137	17.9	63.1	18.5	0.4	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.7
Norway (5)	215	213	6.2	60.2	32.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
Oman	360	352	30.0	48.7	19.9	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.0	1.6
Poland	246	241	3.9	22.8	67.0	4.9	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.1
Portugal	318	315	4.8	40.2	49.2	5.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	389	32.2	49.8	16.7	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1
Russian Federation	213	212	2.9	44.0	51.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Saudi Arabia	202	201	22.5	48.2	24.1	4.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
Singapore	354	349	5.6	39.7	51.5	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2
Slovak Republic	334	332	3.7	30.4	58.3	6.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
Slovenia	253	244	9.2	55.1	32.2	2.5	0.9	2.1	0.0	1.5
Spain	678	674	23.8	54.0	21.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
Sweden	227	222	19.0	47.9	30.9	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	5.4	34.1	43.2	15.5	1.9	2.8	0.0	1.1
United Arab Emirates	663	619	23.8	49.4	22.1	4.3	0.4	4.6	0.0	1.7
United States	213	202	4.7	43.8	46.5	3.4	1.4	3.9	0.0	0.8
International Avg. (47)	13610	13147	11.8	48.0	35.5	3.7	1.1	2.0	0.0	1.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	12.8	42.6	35.9	7.5	1.2	3.0	0.0	2.7
Ontario, Canada	251	226	9.1	49.2	35.1	6.5	0.2	5.3	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	167	160	9.5	47.0	43.3	0.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.1
Norway (4)	222	214	6.7	58.5	34.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	1.9	63.2	34.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	8.8	30.0	40.3	15.3	5.6	22.0	0.0	3.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	22.0	54.6	19.8	3.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	31.9	53.8	13.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	160	15.5	47.7	30.3	6.5	0.0	7.9	0.0	2.7
Dubai, UAE	314	299	35.2	44.9	16.3	2.9	0.7	1.7	0.0	2.6

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' desire to do well in school  
Location: TQG-07j (ATBG07J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	503	584.8	549.4	526.0	497.4	486.5	517.3	.	593.6
Austria	259	255	554.7	541.6	526.2	495.3	.	509.5	.	498.7
Azerbaijan	298	291	478.7	472.8	454.0	502.4	500.1	.	.	455.0
Bahrain	211	208	466.5	449.5	425.9	395.2	.	.	.	489.1
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	534.5	531.9	516.3	489.8	.	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	242	540.7	512.4	488.8	471.2	446.0	489.4	.	463.0
Bulgaria	214	213	581.1	571.9	531.2	480.3	406.2	.	.	555.0
Canada	1120	1067	557.2	546.9	539.7	515.1	454.9	538.0	.	514.7
Chile	154	141	523.0	452.5	465.3	503.3	502.7	464.3	.	511.3
Chinese Taipei	176	175	553.8	561.3	559.3	544.6	555.8	.	.	522.5
Czech Republic	270	270	514.5	558.9	540.5	517.8	446.2	.	.	.
Denmark	186	178	573.6	552.7	539.1	508.8	.	534.3	.	534.5
England	210	198	564.6	560.2	549.1	504.2	.	570.4	.	555.0
Finland	296	295	574.5	569.6	559.1	544.5	598.4	.	.	570.9
France	284	270	535.1	521.6	504.7	486.7	460.7	480.4	.	503.4
Georgia	285	281	498.2	489.0	484.6	482.1	.	422.4	.	445.2
Germany	227	203	559.6	542.5	524.5	492.2	.	551.6	.	525.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	577.6	570.1	565.9	558.2	.	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	595.7	570.0	543.4	517.3	.	578.0	.	555.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	451.4	436.8	411.3	400.1	296.6	.	.	461.9
Ireland	219	217	582.1	569.5	550.4	480.5	.	.	.	583.6
Israel	159	157	538.7	537.1	516.4	492.1	392.4	.	.	521.7
Italy	217	188	563.1	551.4	538.4	566.5	523.5	542.1	.	557.7
Kazakhstan	234	230	540.1	535.1	539.5	529.8	.	477.4	.	516.9
Latvia	220	219	562.1	563.3	549.6	549.3	.	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	238	572.5	556.6	531.7	515.7	.	.	.	540.8
Macao SAR	138	137	559.1	552.7	535.4	519.7	542.5	.	.	471.1
Malta	207	205	454.6	463.7	444.3	422.0	349.1	.	.	463.3
Morocco	386	379	409.5	365.7	338.5	322.7	310.8	397.3	.	364.6
Netherlands	226	206	559.2	550.9	537.5	515.1	.	543.2	.	564.6
New Zealand	411	356	532.5	532.8	507.9	484.6	459.9	488.3	.	525.9
Northern Ireland	161	137	577.2	564.4	550.5	543.2	.	568.7	.	565.0
Norway (5)	215	213	572.9	562.7	550.1	530.8	.	546.2	.	567.8
Oman	360	352	431.2	417.9	398.0	415.9	347.0	426.9	.	450.7
Poland	246	241	570.4	576.5	560.9	543.9	578.2	572.9	.	592.9
Portugal	318	315	562.0	536.9	520.2	510.1	449.3	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	389	458.2	432.2	443.2	464.7	.	441.8	.	391.4
Russian Federation	213	212	580.6	593.7	570.1	569.8	566.0	.	.	585.3
Saudi Arabia	202	201	452.2	433.1	417.6	372.4	355.2	.	.	362.2
Singapore	354	349	615.3	594.3	560.2	539.6	.	545.2	.	584.3
Slovak Republic	334	332	565.1	549.8	535.6	465.9	330.9	.	.	549.4
Slovenia	253	244	546.5	543.8	538.1	545.2	537.7	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	674	535.9	527.6	520.4	501.1	433.5	526.6	.	534.8
Sweden	227	222	562.4	561.2	545.0	522.4	.	539.1	.	445.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	499.3	492.8	472.9	466.9	390.4	471.4	.	566.7
United Arab Emirates	663	619	489.4	457.4	412.0	393.7	406.8	409.4	.	453.3
United States	213	202	561.5	564.1	537.8	521.1	495.8	547.0	.	577.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13147	537.7	526.6	510.2	493.9	450.8	507.9	.	516.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	482.6	493.7	470.5	435.1	439.7	495.5	.	499.1
Ontario, Canada	251	226	550.4	550.1	542.8	515.2	404.9	524.9	.	515.2
Quebec, Canada	167	160	567.5	547.6	541.7	485.6	.	565.8	.	581.6
Norway (4)	222	214	525.2	519.1	512.4	507.0	.	499.5	.	531.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	610.8	616.5	604.1	612.1	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	436.4	394.7	431.3	386.0	438.2	376.6	.	415.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	538.5	527.9	505.5	499.7	433.5	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	556.4	549.1	529.9	521.3	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	160	457.0	422.5	389.7	375.8	.	396.4	.	448.4
Dubai, UAE	314	299	539.4	524.7	468.5	456.4	400.2	446.5	.	456.4

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' ability to reach school's academic goals  
Location: TQG-07k (ATBG07K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	502	11.2	48.3	38.9	1.4	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.6
Austria	259	255	4.5	45.6	47.8	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4
Azerbaijan	298	287	4.8	39.8	50.5	3.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.2
Bahrain	211	208	16.3	43.5	37.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	1.7	40.5	53.9	3.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
Belgium (French)	254	239	3.7	43.3	47.4	5.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.0
Bulgaria	214	214	4.2	42.7	49.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	1120	1068	7.1	44.7	43.8	4.3	0.1	5.9	0.0	0.6
Chile	154	141	3.5	1.6	20.3	61.0	13.6	8.1	0.0	1.6
Chinese Taipei	176	175	2.9	36.5	58.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	270	270	0.6	23.7	69.9	4.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	176	4.7	44.3	50.4	0.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.3
England	210	197	17.0	56.6	25.1	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3
Finland	296	295	3.7	59.6	35.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
France	284	271	3.3	28.0	60.5	7.6	0.6	1.2	0.0	2.1
Georgia	285	280	6.1	54.2	39.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7
Germany	227	201	2.3	32.6	57.7	7.0	0.5	7.4	0.0	3.2
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	2.0	32.4	61.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Hungary	209	205	1.7	30.1	62.4	5.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	5.6	47.7	40.4	6.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	219	216	13.9	63.7	22.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
Israel	159	159	5.7	59.2	32.6	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	189	1.3	30.9	64.5	3.3	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.7
Kazakhstan	234	230	9.7	57.4	32.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6
Latvia	220	218	1.0	34.1	63.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Lithuania	243	238	1.9	44.3	52.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Macao SAR	138	137	1.2	39.0	54.5	3.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	207	205	6.1	45.4	45.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Morocco	386	378	2.4	15.2	60.7	18.9	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.9
Netherlands	226	206	3.0	25.3	65.8	5.0	0.9	6.4	0.0	2.1
New Zealand	411	355	12.4	58.5	27.4	1.6	0.0	10.2	0.0	2.2
Northern Ireland	161	138	18.3	60.4	21.2	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6
Norway (5)	215	213	1.0	46.0	51.6	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
Oman	360	353	16.9	45.5	36.6	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.9
Poland	246	242	3.5	30.9	62.8	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.8
Portugal	318	315	2.8	28.5	64.5	4.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	391	17.9	59.2	21.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.4
Russian Federation	213	212	0.5	23.9	72.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Saudi Arabia	202	201	11.2	36.7	44.9	6.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
Singapore	354	349	3.9	36.8	53.3	5.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.2
Slovak Republic	334	332	2.2	27.6	62.7	6.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Slovenia	253	244	2.9	24.9	69.7	2.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Spain	678	673	7.5	49.7	41.6	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2
Sweden	227	222	11.9	48.4	37.1	2.5	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	6.0	34.3	53.3	4.8	1.6	2.8	0.0	1.1
United Arab Emirates	663	616	17.2	49.4	30.8	2.6	0.1	4.6	0.0	2.0
United States	213	202	4.6	45.2	44.8	5.4	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.8
International Avg. (47)	13610	13135	6.2	40.8	47.7	4.6	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	7.5	39.3	46.3	6.2	0.7	3.0	0.0	3.0
Ontario, Canada	251	226	7.2	45.2	40.9	6.5	0.2	5.3	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	167	160	6.4	44.0	49.2	0.4	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.1
Norway (4)	222	215	2.7	40.7	54.9	1.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	0.0	28.4	68.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	8.5	33.7	45.3	12.4	0.1	22.0	0.0	3.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	3.6	55.7	38.1	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	167	8.1	58.8	31.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	160	8.6	50.3	36.9	4.2	0.0	7.9	0.0	2.7
Dubai, UAE	314	297	29.2	45.2	23.2	2.2	0.2	1.7	0.0	3.1

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' ability to reach school's academic goals  
Location: TQG-07k (ATBG07K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	502	589.5	551.6	527.6	492.4	418.0	517.3	.	469.2
Austria	259	255	571.4	551.6	530.6	494.5	487.1	509.5	.	498.7
Azerbaijan	298	287	491.4	477.3	467.6	455.1	479.6	.	.	467.6
Bahrain	211	208	465.0	459.0	422.4	425.5	.	.	.	484.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	533.8	536.8	518.8	498.7	.	500.1	.	473.8
Belgium (French)	254	239	523.3	515.3	485.8	454.2	.	489.4	.	483.6
Bulgaria	214	214	575.8	575.6	537.6	443.9	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1068	562.8	551.4	535.3	517.6	454.7	538.0	.	517.5
Chile	154	141	509.0	516.6	467.1	497.9	528.7	464.3	.	494.3
Chinese Taipei	176	175	557.5	562.2	557.9	543.1	.	.	.	522.5
Czech Republic	270	270	510.6	554.5	542.9	520.1	446.2	.	.	.
Denmark	186	176	573.6	556.1	537.9	577.5	.	534.3	.	545.4
England	210	197	567.7	563.2	542.9	539.3	.	570.4	.	556.4
Finland	296	295	572.8	570.8	557.4	557.7	.	.	.	570.9
France	284	271	508.0	527.5	508.7	484.2	474.3	480.4	.	501.3
Georgia	285	280	504.1	493.0	481.9	.	.	422.4	.	451.8
Germany	227	201	574.1	560.4	528.8	477.2	516.4	551.6	.	528.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	570.9	569.8	569.4	556.3	.	.	.	543.2
Hungary	209	205	618.6	576.3	546.4	500.2	.	578.0	.	555.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	412.6	444.3	419.8	419.1	429.8	.	.	.
Ireland	219	216	585.8	570.3	545.9	.	473.6	.	.	562.5
Israel	159	159	576.2	538.6	511.2	509.7	392.4	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	551.1	558.4	543.9	550.2	.	542.1	.	551.8
Kazakhstan	234	230	537.8	534.7	539.5	555.4	.	477.4	.	519.9
Latvia	220	218	570.8	568.0	552.9	545.1	.	.	.	499.3
Lithuania	243	238	565.1	562.4	536.7	520.6	.	.	.	540.8
Macao SAR	138	137	568.0	555.1	540.0	517.1	579.0	.	.	471.1
Malta	207	205	478.6	464.0	442.0	360.0	.	.	.	463.3
Morocco	386	378	417.4	405.7	341.7	318.7	350.6	397.3	.	340.9
Netherlands	226	206	567.5	558.3	540.4	525.7	541.2	543.2	.	544.4
New Zealand	411	355	527.2	539.4	503.6	454.2	.	488.3	.	518.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	574.6	566.3	546.2	.	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	213	596.1	567.6	550.6	555.8	.	546.2	.	568.6
Oman	360	353	437.1	423.8	405.4	353.4	347.0	426.9	.	390.7
Poland	246	242	559.3	568.6	562.6	556.9	570.5	572.9	.	595.9
Portugal	318	315	542.7	540.2	523.7	505.6	446.6	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	391	459.0	444.5	425.2	424.4	367.2	441.8	.	435.0
Russian Federation	213	212	606.6	590.5	578.3	558.4	.	.	.	585.3
Saudi Arabia	202	201	441.4	439.3	425.3	390.2	463.5	.	.	362.2
Singapore	354	349	604.9	601.2	559.9	552.4	490.4	545.2	.	584.3
Slovak Republic	334	332	556.5	551.6	539.3	433.4	402.1	.	.	496.8
Slovenia	253	244	552.9	548.9	539.8	528.4	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	673	543.1	534.4	517.7	511.1	433.5	526.6	.	533.3
Sweden	227	222	570.1	560.4	547.9	510.8	451.6	539.1	.	445.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	509.2	498.4	469.4	433.4	380.2	471.4	.	566.7
United Arab Emirates	663	616	498.1	457.0	424.9	383.7	379.8	409.4	.	444.3
United States	213	202	580.4	568.0	531.8	511.3	.	547.0	.	577.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13135	539.8	532.5	511.3	489.1	452.2	507.9	.	511.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	489.8	498.1	466.6	452.0	425.1	495.5	.	478.8
Ontario, Canada	251	226	554.1	552.6	539.1	523.6	404.9	524.9	.	515.2
Quebec, Canada	167	160	594.8	548.4	539.5	488.3	.	565.8	.	581.6
Norway (4)	222	215	546.4	523.1	512.3	486.6	.	499.5	.	535.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	.	619.7	609.2	605.6	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	406.0	411.3	424.7	389.4	439.3	376.6	.	415.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	546.7	532.2	513.0	508.4	433.5	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	167	576.3	552.3	537.4	502.3	.	.	.	525.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	160	452.8	424.8	401.3	354.6	.	396.4	.	423.9
Dubai, UAE	314	297	544.4	525.3	480.4	420.0	379.8	446.5	.	465.0

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' respect for classmates who excel academically  
Location: TQG-071 (ATBG07L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	503	23.2	57.3	18.5	1.0	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.1
Austria	259	253	16.9	57.3	22.7	3.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0
Azerbaijan	298	287	15.4	60.3	21.5	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.8
Bahrain	211	208	29.0	49.1	18.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	9.3	54.6	34.7	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0
Belgium (French)	254	242	11.2	65.2	20.4	3.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.9
Bulgaria	214	213	9.1	48.7	37.8	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Canada	1120	1066	17.5	59.1	21.7	1.0	0.8	5.9	0.0	0.6
Chile	154	142	12.7	3.2	5.7	30.5	47.9	8.1	0.0	1.1
Chinese Taipei	176	175	9.7	62.0	26.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	270	270	5.0	41.4	48.3	4.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	179	21.4	53.3	21.6	3.5	0.2	2.2	0.0	1.7
England	210	198	35.1	50.4	12.2	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9
Finland	296	295	15.2	63.8	19.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
France	284	269	13.1	60.0	22.7	3.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	2.8
Georgia	285	280	12.9	72.9	14.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7
Germany	227	203	7.2	61.4	29.4	2.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	2.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	9.0	65.9	23.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Hungary	209	205	10.9	46.8	38.9	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	18.0	54.3	23.9	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
Ireland	219	216	27.2	56.3	15.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Israel	159	158	20.2	60.6	18.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	217	189	5.7	61.3	30.1	2.4	0.4	10.8	0.0	1.7
Kazakhstan	234	231	32.9	60.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1
Latvia	220	219	12.1	67.0	18.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Lithuania	243	238	29.2	61.3	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Macao SAR	138	137	18.0	61.2	20.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	207	205	12.4	45.7	37.2	3.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Morocco	386	381	14.8	48.6	29.5	5.3	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.1
Netherlands	226	208	5.3	48.7	43.4	2.6	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.2
New Zealand	411	355	27.0	56.8	15.9	0.2	0.2	10.2	0.0	2.2
Northern Ireland	161	138	30.9	59.8	8.0	1.3	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6
Norway (5)	215	214	15.1	59.7	25.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oman	360	354	34.3	52.5	12.3	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
Poland	246	244	4.8	41.1	45.2	6.8	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Portugal	318	315	11.0	57.7	27.8	3.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	390	35.6	48.6	14.4	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
Russian Federation	213	212	14.5	64.9	20.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Saudi Arabia	202	201	22.0	50.9	22.5	2.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.2
Singapore	354	349	9.7	58.1	31.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2
Slovak Republic	334	334	4.3	46.1	42.2	6.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	253	244	5.5	34.6	51.5	8.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Spain	678	674	23.0	56.9	19.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1
Sweden	227	222	15.3	50.4	31.1	3.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	10.2	49.7	30.5	8.2	1.3	2.8	0.0	1.1
United Arab Emirates	663	619	33.8	50.2	14.7	1.2	0.1	4.6	0.0	1.6
United States	213	202	16.2	52.3	27.5	3.8	0.2	3.9	0.0	0.8
International Avg. (47)	13610	13153	16.9	54.2	24.5	3.1	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	17.2	52.5	26.3	3.5	0.5	3.0	0.0	3.3
Ontario, Canada	251	227	16.5	52.5	28.4	0.9	1.7	5.3	0.0	0.5
Quebec, Canada	167	160	20.2	69.9	9.9	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.1
Norway (4)	222	214	19.3	63.4	17.4	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	18.7	70.4	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	12.1	42.1	32.6	11.2	2.0	22.0	0.0	3.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	23.8	52.7	22.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	167	27.9	60.9	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	24.5	57.9	16.2	1.4	0.0	7.9	0.0	2.1
Dubai, UAE	314	299	46.0	43.7	9.2	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	2.4

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' respect for classmates who excel academically  
Location: TQG-071 (ATBG07L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	503	568.5	542.8	524.7	502.7	475.6	517.3	.	593.6
Austria	259	253	547.0	543.4	532.7	529.5	.	509.5	.	534.1
Azerbaijan	298	287	483.0	474.0	460.4	488.0	377.3	.	.	472.7
Bahrain	211	208	471.8	449.1	398.5	426.1	.	.	.	474.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	524.4	527.6	524.0	498.7	.	500.1	.	491.3
Belgium (French)	254	242	509.3	499.6	491.1	465.7	.	489.4	.	493.6
Bulgaria	214	213	589.8	563.5	538.9	455.4	.	.	.	462.6
Canada	1120	1066	549.9	544.7	536.2	511.4	513.3	538.0	.	582.1
Chile	154	142	506.2	458.6	467.3	488.0	504.5	464.3	.	527.3
Chinese Taipei	176	175	562.7	558.3	560.0	557.4	.	.	.	522.5
Czech Republic	270	270	545.1	547.9	541.3	524.0	530.9	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	557.0	548.8	538.5	543.7	531.7	534.3	.	530.3
England	210	198	560.3	560.1	551.3	538.4	.	570.4	.	555.0
Finland	296	295	564.4	567.5	560.2	587.3	515.9	.	.	570.9
France	284	269	521.5	514.4	505.1	493.3	465.9	480.4	.	491.1
Georgia	285	280	494.2	491.2	476.1	380.7	.	422.4	.	447.8
Germany	227	203	559.9	543.3	517.9	514.6	.	551.6	.	526.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	561.6	571.3	564.4	554.9	.	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	580.6	564.0	541.6	474.5	462.8	578.0	.	555.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	416.7	430.9	446.3	423.5	311.9	.	.	384.3
Ireland	219	216	573.2	568.2	548.9	586.8	.	.	.	562.5
Israel	159	158	530.8	534.1	521.8	423.2	.	.	.	586.1
Italy	217	189	554.0	553.3	540.0	532.6	511.4	542.1	.	551.8
Kazakhstan	234	231	533.6	538.4	530.6	.	.	477.4	.	532.9
Latvia	220	219	566.0	560.0	545.3	558.7	.	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	238	554.9	548.9	524.6	.	.	.	.	540.8
Macao SAR	138	137	555.4	546.7	536.2	492.4	.	.	.	471.1
Malta	207	205	453.7	458.2	449.7	423.0	329.8	.	.	463.3
Morocco	386	381	381.3	354.6	330.5	323.9	315.7	397.3	.	283.9
Netherlands	226	208	545.9	548.8	542.3	507.1	.	543.2	.	564.6
New Zealand	411	355	535.9	527.0	510.4	515.5	459.9	488.3	.	518.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	569.4	562.2	556.8	531.5	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	567.2	559.6	552.6	.	.	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	354	432.0	411.6	410.3	418.3	.	426.9	.	392.4
Poland	246	244	564.3	570.5	559.2	560.7	574.1	572.9	.	612.0
Portugal	318	315	539.6	530.2	520.8	523.7	465.0	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	390	452.7	438.5	430.6	468.5	.	441.8	.	375.6
Russian Federation	213	212	588.4	584.6	562.5	602.5	.	.	.	585.3
Saudi Arabia	202	201	454.6	429.8	418.4	402.2	343.3	.	.	362.2
Singapore	354	349	593.8	579.0	565.9	548.6	.	545.2	.	584.3
Slovak Republic	334	334	566.0	543.8	530.9	498.0	330.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	544.2	542.3	541.3	545.5	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	674	536.7	528.1	516.6	540.0	433.8	526.6	.	588.6
Sweden	227	222	562.7	556.8	551.9	536.8	.	539.1	.	445.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	491.3	488.2	465.4	462.7	426.7	471.4	.	566.7
United Arab Emirates	663	619	476.4	445.3	422.4	393.5	399.3	409.4	.	469.7
United States	213	202	566.5	558.5	527.5	509.1	504.2	547.0	.	577.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13153	531.2	522.7	510.4	496.9	444.7	507.9	.	514.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	482.9	483.6	475.1	456.1	377.8	495.5	.	472.6
Ontario, Canada	251	227	553.1	547.2	537.4	499.3	513.6	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	553.9	546.2	536.5	.	.	565.8	.	581.6
Norway (4)	222	214	518.6	517.4	515.6	.	.	499.5	.	518.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	612.2	612.0	612.2	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	412.5	428.2	399.7	408.5	400.7	376.6	.	415.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	536.2	523.6	517.1	.	433.8	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	167	557.3	547.7	530.4	.	.	.	.	588.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	430.8	416.6	390.4	346.7	.	396.4	.	459.2
Dubai, UAE	314	299	528.1	516.6	474.7	435.2	379.8	446.5	.	482.8

Question: Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. This school is located in a safe neighborhood  
Location: TQG-08a (ATBG08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	506	74.4	19.1	5.0	1.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	554.3	524.8	503.9	480.1	517.3	.	601.4
Austria	259	254	77.8	18.9	3.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	548.0	524.0	475.5	.	509.5	.	538.8
Azerbaijan	298	293	78.7	15.3	4.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	477.9	449.6	467.2	444.0	.	.	447.8
Bahrain	211	209	74.9	22.7	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	450.5	434.0	414.1	371.3	.	.	483.8
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	50.9	39.4	9.2	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	533.4	519.3	505.3	550.8	500.1	.	522.0
Belgium (French)	254	248	54.8	34.1	9.6	1.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	512.3	486.9	461.9	442.1	489.4	.	.
Bulgaria	214	214	66.5	27.3	4.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.9	554.4	553.3	461.7	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1069	72.9	19.3	5.6	2.2	5.9	0.0	0.4	548.7	539.3	505.1	495.9	538.0	.	580.7
Chile	154	143	46.2	23.4	18.8	11.7	8.1	0.0	0.8	513.4	492.3	484.5	463.0	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	56.8	40.9	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.5	557.7	556.4	580.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	53.7	43.5	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.3	544.8	500.4	402.4	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	76.8	15.2	8.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	551.9	535.5	532.0	.	534.3	.	.
England	210	198	62.0	20.7	12.2	5.2	1.4	0.0	1.9	567.4	552.5	538.8	523.6	570.4	.	555.0
Finland	296	294	56.3	37.1	6.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	570.3	562.9	547.4	578.3	.	.	546.9
France	284	274	55.8	32.5	9.5	2.3	1.2	0.0	1.1	519.1	511.5	479.2	472.3	480.4	.	494.7
Georgia	285	280	78.9	18.4	2.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	490.2	486.6	471.1	.	422.4	.	464.9
Germany	227	208	62.2	30.0	6.0	1.8	7.4	0.0	0.8	551.5	518.6	487.8	478.2	551.6	.	503.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	79.6	15.8	3.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	569.0	566.6	568.7	558.0	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	71.9	25.1	3.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	557.2	547.2	540.8	.	578.0	.	540.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	68.8	21.9	5.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	434.7	423.1	422.5	422.5	.	.	443.2
Ireland	219	219	78.3	13.0	6.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	574.4	544.5	536.8	500.5	.	.	.
Israel	159	157	76.3	15.4	5.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	536.8	515.4	504.6	500.5	.	.	490.5
Italy	217	189	39.1	54.6	5.9	0.4	10.8	0.0	1.6	558.6	545.4	515.0	523.1	542.1	.	551.5
Kazakhstan	234	232	82.3	10.8	2.2	4.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	535.9	534.3	550.7	541.5	477.4	.	510.4
Latvia	220	219	74.6	19.8	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	556.1	559.9	575.9	582.6	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	242	77.9	17.9	3.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	547.1	551.9	556.6	559.9	.	.	528.7
Macao SAR	138	138	78.9	14.8	3.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.8	535.3	555.8	553.5	.	.	.
Malta	207	206	75.4	17.0	5.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	457.3	440.5	435.1	404.2	.	.	441.9
Morocco	386	380	48.6	35.1	7.8	8.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	369.4	331.7	319.6	333.1	397.3	.	332.7
Netherlands	226	208	80.7	13.3	5.8	0.1	6.4	0.0	1.0	550.3	523.7	522.3	505.5	543.2	.	535.6
New Zealand	411	357	75.5	16.7	6.4	1.4	10.2	0.0	1.6	535.5	506.4	479.9	489.6	488.3	.	523.0
Northern Ireland	161	138	81.4	11.8	5.5	1.3	12.8	0.0	0.6	568.8	550.1	519.4	544.4	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	91.1	8.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	558.5	565.1	559.3	.	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	354	85.2	13.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.6	420.6	406.0	417.4	417.8	426.9	.	392.4
Poland	246	246	71.1	26.8	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.4	564.3	550.1	528.6	.	.	.
Portugal	318	313	83.6	13.2	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.1	530.6	520.9	496.0	469.3	498.9	.	473.6
Qatar	398	393	94.1	5.7	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	442.2	443.3	555.9	.	441.8	.	384.2
Russian Federation	213	213	61.1	32.5	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	577.2	588.3	576.9	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	78.3	13.1	4.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	432.8	421.4	428.5	411.8	.	.	.
Singapore	354	353	86.1	12.5	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	581.0	547.3	540.9	.	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	76.7	19.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.2	541.9	476.9	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	54.0	45.6	0.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5	538.9	545.9	560.2	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	674	79.4	16.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.1	531.1	519.9	512.5	474.6	526.6	.	537.4
Sweden	227	223	64.1	27.8	7.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	562.2	547.4	532.6	461.2	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	51.9	28.9	14.0	5.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	487.6	472.8	478.7	440.9	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	630	89.1	10.3	0.5	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.3	460.2	386.0	400.0	.	396.4	.	400.9
United States	213	203	67.4	17.3	9.4	5.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	563.2	531.0	525.7	486.0	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13222	70.7	22.4	5.2	1.8	2.0	0.0	0.5	526.2	512.2	504.2	484.8	505.6	.	499.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	180	57.6	26.5	9.5	6.4	3.0	0.0	3.9	494.7	470.4	451.7	427.5	495.5	.	469.9
Ontario, Canada	251	226	77.5	14.7	5.6	2.2	5.3	0.0	0.9	548.7	542.6	503.2	507.6	524.9	.	580.2
Quebec, Canada	167	161	60.0	33.6	5.0	1.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	551.9	542.9	521.9	512.9	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	86.0	11.1	2.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8	517.8	512.1	517.5	.	499.5	.	535.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	56.2	37.1	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.9	610.8	603.7	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	65.6	23.7	6.3	4.4	22.0	0.0	2.6	420.4	391.5	438.6	397.3	376.6	.	431.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	78.4	12.2	6.7	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	530.2	519.9	495.0	451.8	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	167	72.1	20.5	5.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	553.2	543.5	522.3	505.5	.	.	539.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	87.6	11.8	0.6	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.6	422.7	369.7	402.2	.	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	305	94.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.3	521.0	425.8	.	.	446.5	.	561.3

Question: Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. I feel  
safe at this school  
Location: TQG-08b (ATBG08B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	505	91.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.7	548.0	512.2	523.3	413.4	517.3	.	529.6
Austria	259	254	86.8	11.2	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	543.4	528.8	478.0	579.5	509.5	.	538.8
Azerbaijan	298	293	86.8	10.1	1.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	476.2	450.2	463.1	443.8	.	.	424.2
Bahrain	211	210	86.2	11.9	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	449.0	429.3	431.4	371.3	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	75.8	23.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	528.8	514.3	511.3	.	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	248	66.5	30.8	2.5	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	506.6	480.8	474.0	443.8	489.4	.	.
Bulgaria	214	214	75.4	21.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.8	547.2	485.7	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1069	85.4	12.0	2.1	0.4	5.9	0.0	0.4	545.7	535.3	507.3	476.6	538.0	.	579.2
Chile	154	143	64.6	24.8	10.4	0.2	8.1	0.0	0.8	509.1	480.0	464.2	508.3	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	64.4	31.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.7	562.7	564.0	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	74.1	25.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.1	535.2	552.7	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	90.5	8.3	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.7	548.5	538.6	563.8	.	534.3	.	535.4
England	210	198	94.4	3.7	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.0	1.9	560.0	534.5	520.5	594.9	570.4	.	555.0
Finland	296	294	74.0	25.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	566.6	565.5	552.0	.	.	.	546.9
France	284	276	59.1	35.5	4.8	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.6	516.8	505.2	505.1	450.3	480.4	.	494.8
Georgia	285	280	94.3	4.6	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.1	489.7	490.4	455.3	332.7	422.4	.	460.6
Germany	227	208	81.2	18.2	0.6	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.8	542.7	509.7	504.7	.	551.6	.	503.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	79.8	18.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	568.1	569.4	580.0	.	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	78.0	19.3	2.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	558.3	541.6	524.5	.	578.0	.	540.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	80.1	16.1	1.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	434.8	414.9	419.9	423.2	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	91.2	6.8	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	569.7	527.3	559.9	555.6	.	.	.
Israel	159	158	89.3	7.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	532.6	527.1	463.3	.	.	.	544.8
Italy	217	189	42.5	52.6	4.9	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.6	554.6	544.8	538.4	.	542.1	.	551.5
Kazakhstan	234	233	94.6	1.6	0.5	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	535.8	539.4	535.5	549.0	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	557.8	559.2	.	.	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	242	70.0	27.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	550.5	546.3	512.3	.	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	138	80.8	16.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.1	537.0	553.6	.	.	.	.
Malta	207	206	73.1	20.2	5.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	456.4	443.1	433.8	418.8	.	.	441.9
Morocco	386	380	57.9	32.2	6.3	3.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	365.9	324.3	334.0	329.4	397.3	.	332.7
Netherlands	226	210	93.6	5.2	1.2	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.3	546.9	532.6	449.9	.	543.2	.	549.1
New Zealand	411	357	88.7	9.8	1.5	0.0	10.2	0.0	1.9	530.3	496.7	504.1	.	488.3	.	517.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	93.4	6.2	0.4	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	565.1	541.6	543.2	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	95.9	3.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	558.6	574.5	550.4	.	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	354	92.1	6.3	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	420.3	397.4	397.7	.	426.9	.	392.4
Poland	246	246	84.1	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.6	564.7	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	313	87.4	11.9	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	529.2	521.8	499.7	.	498.9	.	473.6
Qatar	398	390	94.0	5.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	445.0	399.5	470.8	.	441.8	.	402.5
Russian Federation	213	213	74.7	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.7	580.9	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	81.0	15.8	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	432.2	424.1	415.1	409.8	.	.	.
Singapore	354	353	89.2	9.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	579.1	549.1	574.8	613.5	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	80.7	18.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.9	521.0	536.3	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	52.0	45.3	2.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5	538.9	545.1	554.2	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	675	88.6	10.7	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	530.3	507.1	514.5	513.5	526.6	.	.
Sweden	227	223	83.4	15.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	559.8	535.9	486.2	.	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	54.1	35.8	7.8	2.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	487.3	478.6	435.0	467.7	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	631	89.7	9.3	0.2	0.8	4.6	0.0	0.2	457.7	397.3	414.4	490.7	409.4	.	347.6
United States	213	202	81.9	13.8	4.3	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.1	557.9	510.6	504.9	.	547.0	.	586.8
International Avg. (47)	13610	13228	80.3	17.1	2.1	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.5	524.3	507.9	496.9	469.3	505.6	.	500.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	78.5	17.8	3.3	0.3	3.0	0.0	2.1	489.6	447.0	442.3	412.6	495.5	.	445.1
Ontario, Canada	251	226	88.8	6.7	3.5	1.0	5.3	0.0	0.9	547.0	525.5	532.5	472.7	524.9	.	580.2
Quebec, Canada	167	161	77.2	22.5	0.3	0.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	546.8	547.4	491.6	569.3	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	95.0	4.3	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.1	517.5	514.1	510.3	.	499.5	.	523.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	74.6	24.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.7	611.2	573.6	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	69.3	22.1	7.2	1.4	22.0	0.0	1.6	422.1	395.7	389.7	356.5	376.6	.	473.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	87.0	11.1	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	528.1	502.2	484.5	513.5	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	86.4	11.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.6	526.4	543.6	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	86.7	12.7	0.0	0.5	7.9	0.0	0.6	422.2	371.2	.	541.1	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	306	95.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	519.4	445.2	.	.	446.5	.	.



Question: Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. This school's security policies and practices are sufficient  
Location: TQG-08c (ATBG08C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	505	82.4	15.0	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.3	548.8	533.7	492.2	510.5	517.3	.	499.8
Austria	259	253	74.2	21.0	4.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.6	542.5	541.6	518.4	484.1	509.5	.	543.8
Azerbaijan	298	288	76.3	19.5	2.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.0	477.5	456.0	451.5	466.8	.	.	467.3
Bahrain	211	210	70.9	27.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	454.9	423.4	433.7	450.5	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	65.7	32.4	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	527.2	522.4	506.5	.	500.1	.	542.1
Belgium (French)	254	248	46.8	38.3	14.5	0.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	505.4	492.2	488.2	478.7	489.4	.	.
Bulgaria	214	213	67.7	28.8	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	559.9	535.3	550.6	400.1	.	.	489.1
Canada	1120	1069	75.0	20.3	3.8	1.0	5.9	0.0	0.4	545.8	536.7	528.7	546.1	538.0	.	574.8
Chile	154	143	56.0	34.8	9.1	0.2	8.1	0.0	0.8	506.1	493.5	455.9	508.3	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	54.4	41.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.1	561.4	571.1	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	59.9	38.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.2	538.8	545.3	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	64.0	28.5	5.1	2.4	2.2	0.0	1.9	550.2	544.4	546.4	533.5	534.3	.	541.4
England	210	198	86.8	11.8	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9	558.8	558.1	552.7	.	570.4	.	555.0
Finland	296	293	60.9	36.0	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	565.7	568.4	546.8	589.9	.	.	552.9
France	284	272	44.7	37.3	15.4	2.6	1.2	0.0	2.0	517.4	507.4	507.1	487.6	480.4	.	525.4
Georgia	285	281	90.1	9.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	490.4	483.3	419.9	.	422.4	.	445.2
Germany	227	206	64.0	32.3	3.7	0.0	7.4	0.0	1.9	540.3	531.2	526.2	.	551.6	.	503.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	64.6	30.0	3.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	566.6	574.7	560.9	547.1	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	64.7	31.6	3.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	558.3	548.1	533.5	.	578.0	.	540.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	74.9	22.4	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	434.2	419.4	449.6	459.5	.	.	364.4
Ireland	219	219	79.5	13.7	5.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	566.8	567.4	562.1	562.8	.	.	.
Israel	159	158	81.9	14.1	3.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	538.1	501.2	481.7	399.4	.	.	544.8
Italy	217	188	32.2	62.1	5.3	0.4	10.8	0.0	2.2	554.7	547.5	525.3	523.1	542.1	.	556.4
Kazakhstan	234	233	92.8	6.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	536.3	533.6	576.9	.	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	68.6	30.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	558.4	557.4	542.2	.	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	243	59.5	37.1	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.4	544.2	556.3	490.0	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	64.3	30.2	3.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.6	544.5	527.4	563.0	.	.	.
Malta	207	206	42.7	39.2	15.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	454.0	446.5	458.6	467.8	.	.	441.9
Morocco	386	374	37.2	33.2	17.8	11.8	0.4	0.0	1.9	385.8	329.3	333.4	320.8	397.3	.	297.7
Netherlands	226	209	81.1	18.9	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.7	545.9	540.4	.	.	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	356	80.2	16.6	2.6	0.6	10.2	0.0	2.3	531.9	505.0	500.4	511.9	488.3	.	523.3
Northern Ireland	161	137	84.9	11.8	2.7	0.7	12.8	0.0	1.1	565.7	558.1	541.9	513.4	568.7	.	583.4
Norway (5)	215	214	75.1	23.0	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	559.9	556.9	550.0	.	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	353	76.0	22.2	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.0	1.0	419.6	416.6	398.8	385.1	426.9	.	405.1
Poland	246	245	88.8	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	563.4	573.5	.	.	.	.	596.5
Portugal	318	313	77.0	21.4	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	530.0	521.1	532.9	.	498.9	.	473.6
Qatar	398	394	90.4	7.4	2.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	442.8	431.2	458.3	.	441.8	.	.
Russian Federation	213	213	69.3	30.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	582.5	576.0	624.9	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	65.2	26.0	6.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	436.3	413.3	437.1	442.3	.	.	401.8
Singapore	354	353	76.1	23.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	579.1	566.8	581.6	.	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	68.8	28.5	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	535.7	534.5	513.8	545.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	36.1	57.7	6.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5	540.8	542.0	552.3	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	671	70.8	27.1	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	531.1	521.5	520.9	477.6	526.6	.	480.2
Sweden	227	221	61.1	32.8	6.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	560.6	549.8	533.5	.	539.1	.	550.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	37.0	36.2	19.8	7.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	490.9	481.6	464.9	451.2	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	629	82.3	16.1	0.7	0.9	4.6	0.0	0.5	458.9	415.3	498.2	490.3	409.4	.	393.5
United States	213	203	68.8	22.6	7.1	1.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	557.4	543.1	511.2	466.7	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13196	67.9	26.7	4.4	0.9	2.0	0.0	0.8	525.0	514.6	510.4	485.3	505.6	.	498.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	61.3	30.0	6.5	2.3	3.0	0.0	3.4	490.6	469.8	462.0	410.1	495.5	.	446.1
Ontario, Canada	251	225	76.6	17.8	3.6	2.0	5.3	0.0	0.9	549.3	525.6	529.2	547.0	524.9	.	574.8
Quebec, Canada	167	161	63.4	32.9	3.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	544.5	549.6	561.5	.	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	68.5	27.6	3.2	0.7	2.6	0.0	0.8	516.2	520.4	511.4	510.3	499.5	.	535.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	78.8	20.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	611.1	617.2	543.2	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	57.9	26.7	9.5	5.8	22.0	0.0	5.1	426.1	397.3	424.4	386.3	376.6	.	391.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	72.4	22.9	3.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	528.9	514.3	510.9	479.1	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	167	76.2	21.0	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	551.3	542.7	528.9	519.5	.	.	523.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	84.5	14.5	0.5	0.5	7.9	0.0	1.3	420.4	382.8	556.3	541.1	396.4	.	382.8
Dubai, UAE	314	306	85.0	13.8	1.2	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	522.8	475.5	516.8	472.3	446.5	.	.

Question: Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. The students behave in an orderly manner  
Location: TQG-08d (ATBG08D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	506	65.5	28.9	4.3	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	556.9	527.6	498.2	488.9	517.3	.	601.4
Austria	259	254	32.4	60.1	7.1	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	545.9	540.6	525.3	491.2	509.5	.	538.8
Azerbaijan	298	293	70.5	27.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	473.8	473.2	443.0	.	.	.	418.8
Bahrain	211	209	41.9	44.6	11.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	470.7	430.9	417.1	429.5	.	.	449.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	19.6	68.3	12.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	535.9	527.5	495.7	.	500.1	.	521.9
Belgium (French)	254	246	20.5	55.7	22.5	1.4	2.8	0.0	1.3	504.7	502.7	480.4	460.7	489.4	.	517.4
Bulgaria	214	213	28.0	58.5	11.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	572.5	551.8	518.6	419.6	.	.	607.7
Canada	1120	1069	44.8	43.0	9.1	3.2	5.9	0.0	0.7	546.9	546.2	528.3	494.6	538.0	.	565.9
Chile	154	143	40.5	39.8	14.1	5.6	8.1	0.0	0.8	512.1	495.5	484.8	432.5	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	22.5	62.8	13.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.9	558.3	560.7	591.4	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	14.8	72.1	11.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.4	546.4	528.9	438.5	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	46.1	43.9	8.9	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.7	554.0	544.2	534.3	547.3	534.3	.	535.4
England	210	198	72.7	25.9	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9	562.8	549.8	506.8	.	570.4	.	555.0
Finland	296	294	21.7	61.9	15.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	568.5	567.1	560.1	550.1	.	.	546.9
France	284	275	21.6	61.9	13.4	3.1	1.2	0.0	0.5	526.9	510.9	497.4	485.6	480.4	.	482.0
Georgia	285	278	64.8	34.1	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.6	492.9	485.6	437.4	.	422.4	.	442.2
Germany	227	205	25.4	62.3	12.1	0.3	7.4	0.0	1.8	562.9	536.3	484.7	508.7	551.6	.	506.6
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	40.2	52.3	6.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	575.4	563.2	569.2	568.7	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	19.2	70.3	8.9	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.4	569.5	556.5	509.2	519.6	578.0	.	540.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	39.6	47.6	11.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	438.7	429.6	404.5	468.0	.	.	403.9
Ireland	219	219	66.4	25.0	8.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	572.2	560.1	543.8	514.4	.	.	.
Israel	159	158	55.6	34.4	8.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	529.7	535.9	524.1	468.5	.	.	544.8
Italy	217	189	8.3	78.3	13.4	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.6	556.4	547.9	548.1	.	542.1	.	551.5
Kazakhstan	234	232	79.3	20.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	535.4	539.7	.	529.8	477.4	.	564.0
Latvia	220	219	14.1	74.9	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	573.0	556.2	551.3	.	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	242	26.2	71.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	552.8	549.2	480.7	.	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	138	53.0	43.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	554.3	534.1	556.3	.	.	.	.
Malta	207	206	32.1	43.5	17.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	455.0	458.1	445.2	418.4	.	.	441.9
Morocco	386	379	38.8	48.5	10.0	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	364.2	341.4	339.1	319.5	397.3	.	302.3
Netherlands	226	208	57.2	39.0	2.7	1.1	6.4	0.0	0.9	552.6	537.7	524.2	444.5	543.2	.	560.7
New Zealand	411	357	68.7	24.5	5.2	1.6	10.2	0.0	1.9	538.2	508.2	469.5	497.4	488.3	.	517.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	76.4	20.7	2.9	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	567.2	553.5	539.8	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	57.9	35.5	6.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	564.9	552.3	543.1	546.6	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	354	38.9	53.7	6.8	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.6	426.9	415.3	398.0	392.9	426.9	.	392.4
Poland	246	245	15.0	70.0	14.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	555.9	568.4	553.4	570.6	.	.	605.1
Portugal	318	313	34.6	49.4	14.4	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	536.0	529.0	508.7	507.2	498.9	.	473.6
Qatar	398	392	55.0	36.9	7.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	449.2	435.0	429.8	478.0	441.8	.	353.2
Russian Federation	213	213	31.8	64.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	587.7	576.8	591.0	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	200	57.5	34.5	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	446.6	410.2	398.1	.	.	.	442.4
Singapore	354	353	42.0	44.8	11.4	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	580.9	573.1	569.3	588.7	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	27.0	64.8	7.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.3	534.5	519.2	402.4	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	6.7	69.3	23.5	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.5	555.5	541.4	540.2	556.1	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	672	55.2	36.3	7.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	534.7	525.4	495.9	476.6	526.6	.	514.1
Sweden	227	223	28.6	62.8	8.3	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	567.7	553.7	530.0	442.5	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	21.4	40.9	20.1	17.6	2.8	0.0	0.3	492.6	486.8	459.9	468.6	471.4	.	537.8
United Arab Emirates	663	627	45.0	44.9	9.0	1.2	4.6	0.0	1.1	482.4	431.8	407.8	469.8	409.4	.	385.4
United States	213	203	44.6	35.1	14.6	5.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	566.0	543.9	527.6	511.9	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13203	40.2	48.7	9.5	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.7	530.2	517.9	499.5	486.1	505.6	.	503.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	50.3	40.3	4.6	4.9	3.0	0.0	2.3	491.1	474.0	457.4	439.6	495.5	.	450.5
Ontario, Canada	251	225	44.2	40.8	9.7	5.3	5.3	0.0	1.8	550.4	544.2	533.8	512.6	524.9	.	565.9
Quebec, Canada	167	161	30.1	59.1	10.3	0.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	542.4	551.2	535.1	530.4	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	53.4	40.8	5.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8	519.3	515.1	512.9	.	499.5	.	535.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	29.9	67.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	617.2	609.8	625.7	.	.	.	565.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	41.9	27.1	19.4	11.5	22.0	0.0	2.6	408.9	418.8	420.6	407.4	376.6	.	431.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	51.7	39.9	5.7	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	535.4	519.2	493.9	458.6	561.1	.	526.1
Madrid, Spain	168	168	53.4	39.7	5.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	554.6	544.4	526.1	524.1	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	31.5	56.8	9.7	1.9	7.9	0.0	2.6	448.6	401.5	390.8	463.5	396.4	.	394.2
Dubai, UAE	314	306	56.3	33.4	9.0	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	534.3	500.5	463.1	505.4	446.5	.	.

Question: Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. The students are respectful of the teacher  
Location: TQG-08e (ATBG08E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	506	61.4	32.2	5.1	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	556.8	531.7	501.0	491.0	517.3	.	601.4
Austria	259	253	34.6	61.9	3.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	546.9	538.4	529.9	.	509.5	.	543.8
Azerbaijan	298	290	81.5	18.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	475.6	456.2	487.6	.	.	.	479.0
Bahrain	211	209	51.8	36.5	10.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	466.4	427.9	413.2	402.5	.	.	442.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	29.2	63.4	7.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	534.5	524.0	506.0	450.5	500.1	.	473.8
Belgium (French)	254	247	28.7	60.9	10.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.1	503.2	498.1	477.7	.	489.4	.	525.0
Bulgaria	214	214	33.9	53.9	10.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	573.6	550.1	508.5	417.3	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1070	50.8	39.0	8.6	1.5	5.9	0.0	0.4	546.5	544.5	533.4	461.9	538.0	.	580.2
Chile	154	143	58.9	31.0	6.8	3.3	8.1	0.0	0.8	508.0	490.8	473.2	413.1	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	24.1	63.9	10.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.7	559.0	562.3	542.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	24.5	69.2	4.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.1	545.7	510.2	483.4	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	42.6	48.1	7.8	1.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	553.1	545.0	535.9	545.6	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	73.7	24.8	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	562.2	551.5	498.9	.	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	294	24.9	57.9	15.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	567.1	566.6	564.2	559.0	.	.	546.9
France	284	275	28.2	65.3	6.4	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	522.7	509.2	492.6	454.1	480.4	.	475.7
Georgia	285	280	76.3	23.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	490.3	485.4	496.5	.	422.4	.	452.5
Germany	227	207	24.5	65.2	10.3	0.0	7.4	0.0	1.2	561.2	537.7	470.5	.	551.6	.	512.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	49.6	46.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	570.0	568.2	554.4	.	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	18.1	72.1	9.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.4	570.6	554.3	523.3	523.4	578.0	.	540.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	57.6	36.4	5.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	433.2	430.3	411.0	440.0	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	69.4	23.8	6.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	570.3	559.4	560.3	500.3	.	.	.
Israel	159	158	64.2	32.9	1.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	532.5	526.9	451.8	562.6	.	.	544.8
Italy	217	189	15.5	77.6	6.9	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.6	551.1	548.4	546.7	.	542.1	.	551.5
Kazakhstan	234	232	91.6	8.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	535.7	542.9	558.1	.	477.4	.	522.0
Latvia	220	219	21.1	71.7	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	563.9	557.4	546.9	.	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	243	29.0	68.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.3	546.2	481.0	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	60.3	38.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.3	541.7	534.0	.	.	.	.
Malta	207	206	35.9	42.5	18.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	458.2	455.0	450.3	367.2	.	.	441.9
Morocco	386	380	61.1	33.8	3.7	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	359.9	332.3	343.3	329.6	397.3	.	267.7
Netherlands	226	207	71.0	26.5	1.5	1.1	6.4	0.0	1.3	550.3	536.3	521.0	444.5	543.2	.	545.0
New Zealand	411	357	68.8	27.2	3.0	0.9	10.2	0.0	1.9	536.3	510.0	465.8	497.7	.	.	517.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	81.0	17.7	1.2	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	566.4	549.4	582.4	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	59.8	34.3	5.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	563.4	553.5	544.4	578.3	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	349	60.6	36.8	2.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.9	426.2	410.0	360.2	406.5	426.9	.	400.7
Poland	246	245	22.0	69.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	554.5	568.3	560.7	.	.	.	592.1
Portugal	318	313	56.2	39.7	3.9	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.1	534.9	522.2	493.4	446.6	498.9	.	473.6
Qatar	398	392	62.0	32.5	4.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	450.8	427.6	434.7	473.4	441.8	.	353.2
Russian Federation	213	210	45.9	52.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	585.3	577.1	575.6	.	.	.	575.1
Saudi Arabia	202	202	67.6	26.6	3.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	437.3	422.1	396.7	368.3	.	.	.
Singapore	354	353	49.6	40.3	9.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	576.9	576.7	569.7	585.5	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	20.9	69.3	8.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.3	534.3	522.6	404.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	10.1	70.2	19.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	1.5	548.8	539.9	545.9	568.4	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	673	63.2	30.3	6.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.1	535.2	518.4	499.1	512.8	526.6	.	513.9
Sweden	227	223	27.7	63.0	8.9	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	563.7	555.9	528.9	483.3	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	32.1	40.4	18.1	9.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	485.5	484.7	466.1	464.1	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	626	54.9	37.1	6.5	1.6	4.6	0.0	1.6	476.0	421.9	420.5	474.6	409.4	.	435.8
United States	213	203	49.2	36.8	10.2	3.8	3.9	0.0	0.0	563.8	541.9	524.5	506.3	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13207	47.4	45.0	6.6	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.7	528.3	516.5	500.7	473.7	505.6	.	504.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	62.5	30.8	5.2	1.5	3.0	0.0	1.8	487.5	468.4	462.9	424.6	495.5	.	484.3
Ontario, Canada	251	226	46.8	40.9	10.3	2.0	5.3	0.0	0.9	550.1	543.0	538.0	467.5	524.9	.	580.2
Quebec, Canada	167	161	37.7	53.3	8.9	0.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	544.5	550.6	533.6	560.8	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	50.9	42.6	6.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8	519.6	514.0	519.4	.	499.5	.	535.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	48.3	50.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	611.9	612.6	602.6	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	44.4	32.8	13.4	9.4	22.0	0.0	2.6	410.4	407.8	438.7	414.2	376.6	.	431.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	66.5	27.2	6.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	533.3	515.3	470.9	.	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	71.8	24.1	2.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.4	539.8	541.1	515.2	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	41.0	47.3	10.6	1.1	7.9	0.0	1.3	441.5	395.5	400.6	522.7	396.4	.	382.8
Dubai, UAE	314	304	63.7	29.0	5.6	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.7	530.0	497.6	473.6	435.7	446.5	.	565.7

Question: Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. The students respect school property  
Location: TQG-08f (ATBG08F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	506	62.3	29.2	7.5	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	556.0	534.5	502.4	490.6	517.3	.	601.4
Austria	259	254	26.0	59.6	14.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	547.3	543.8	518.9	.	509.5	.	538.8
Azerbaijan	298	292	60.1	33.0	6.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	472.5	471.2	485.0	440.8	.	.	436.4
Bahrain	211	209	48.7	39.1	11.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	468.0	429.2	412.9	396.6	.	.	451.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	12.7	64.0	21.7	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	539.7	527.4	514.0	468.5	500.1	.	544.4
Belgium (French)	254	248	15.6	61.1	21.2	2.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	514.0	501.1	476.8	492.1	489.4	.	.
Bulgaria	214	214	29.0	58.6	11.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	575.0	552.8	501.6	402.8	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1069	45.2	44.6	8.2	2.0	5.9	0.0	0.4	546.9	544.3	529.9	494.8	538.0	.	578.6
Chile	154	142	43.1	44.2	10.0	2.7	8.1	0.0	1.6	508.3	494.1	481.8	429.7	464.3	.	452.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	15.5	63.1	19.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.9	557.6	562.3	555.4	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	13.1	73.5	12.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.1	546.3	524.1	556.4	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	25.5	46.7	23.7	4.0	2.2	0.0	0.7	556.0	549.7	536.8	540.0	534.3	.	535.4
England	210	199	62.9	32.5	4.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	560.7	558.2	530.9	.	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	294	15.1	64.2	17.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	568.0	566.1	565.3	564.4	.	.	546.9
France	284	276	19.1	66.4	14.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.2	526.7	509.4	503.9	464.3	480.4	.	487.3
Georgia	285	280	54.6	41.3	3.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	491.0	488.2	473.7	508.9	422.4	.	443.6
Germany	227	208	16.1	63.2	20.1	0.7	7.4	0.0	0.8	558.5	541.4	503.9	520.4	551.6	.	503.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	38.3	53.6	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	569.2	567.3	573.3	.	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	204	17.2	67.9	13.7	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.7	572.5	555.9	525.2	523.0	578.0	.	546.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	46.3	44.8	8.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	432.9	432.6	417.9	331.5	.	.	470.6
Ireland	219	219	75.1	21.7	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	570.4	557.4	541.5	523.7	.	.	.
Israel	159	157	63.0	30.4	3.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	528.8	533.1	551.3	502.1	.	.	551.2
Italy	217	188	11.3	75.1	13.7	0.0	10.8	0.0	2.0	553.1	548.7	544.3	.	542.1	.	553.5
Kazakhstan	234	233	86.0	13.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	536.0	535.4	594.2	.	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	14.7	73.7	10.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	563.3	558.6	546.7	551.2	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	241	34.3	61.1	4.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	556.1	546.0	524.1	541.1	.	.	531.5
Macao SAR	138	138	53.2	39.6	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.7	538.8	523.1	.	.	.	.
Malta	207	206	33.8	44.2	20.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	456.5	454.5	441.3	431.0	.	.	441.9
Morocco	386	379	37.2	45.5	11.3	6.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	381.9	333.1	319.8	322.8	397.3	.	336.4
Netherlands	226	209	32.8	56.9	9.2	1.1	6.4	0.0	0.7	555.2	542.3	535.3	450.3	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	357	56.0	34.3	7.8	1.9	10.2	0.0	1.9	538.8	514.1	504.9	482.2	488.3	.	517.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	75.3	22.9	1.8	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	566.4	555.1	554.2	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	54.8	39.6	4.6	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	562.2	556.3	546.0	548.3	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	352	41.7	51.1	6.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.8	428.8	413.2	388.9	436.6	426.9	.	402.8
Poland	246	245	15.5	76.7	6.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	548.3	568.7	553.8	570.6	.	.	592.1
Portugal	318	313	41.5	51.6	6.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	535.9	525.7	500.5	492.9	498.9	.	473.6
Qatar	398	394	54.8	35.4	8.1	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	450.4	430.0	441.7	438.4	441.8	.	.
Russian Federation	213	211	30.1	60.4	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	580.5	581.0	582.5	.	.	.	561.2
Saudi Arabia	202	202	42.5	42.4	10.3	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	449.8	425.6	397.9	369.4	.	.	.
Singapore	354	353	44.5	46.4	7.2	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	583.8	570.7	567.3	567.6	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	16.3	65.3	16.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.6	536.5	523.2	444.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	5.6	69.8	23.0	1.5	2.1	0.0	1.5	547.7	540.4	544.9	562.9	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	674	59.9	32.7	7.3	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	535.1	520.3	502.5	461.4	526.6	.	435.5
Sweden	227	223	27.3	59.7	11.6	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	566.3	555.0	538.5	495.8	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	24.0	43.3	22.0	10.7	2.8	0.0	0.6	493.3	483.6	466.1	463.3	471.4	.	433.9
United Arab Emirates	663	629	47.5	42.9	7.7	1.9	4.6	0.0	0.6	479.5	426.0	433.3	459.0	409.4	.	375.1
United States	213	203	46.6	34.0	14.0	5.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	565.3	545.6	524.1	503.9	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13213	38.1	49.4	10.9	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.6	530.0	518.4	507.1	482.0	505.6	.	506.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	51.1	37.9	7.9	3.0	3.0	0.0	1.8	483.2	485.8	442.3	432.8	495.5	.	484.3
Ontario, Canada	251	226	48.7	39.7	8.1	3.5	5.3	0.0	0.9	549.4	542.9	543.5	490.8	524.9	.	580.2
Quebec, Canada	167	161	23.9	66.2	9.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	544.5	548.7	539.9	.	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	40.3	52.3	7.4	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8	514.9	519.5	513.8	.	499.5	.	535.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	27.8	61.4	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	611.4	612.7	610.5	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	29.7	36.8	22.0	11.5	22.0	0.0	3.0	420.5	407.9	418.6	404.3	376.6	.	431.1
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	63.0	31.6	4.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	532.1	519.7	470.2	461.2	561.1	.	435.5
Madrid, Spain	168	168	64.7	31.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.7	543.3	523.4	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	36.2	54.7	8.6	0.5	7.9	0.0	1.3	443.8	394.7	430.9	541.1	396.4	.	382.8
Dubai, UAE	314	306	57.8	32.5	7.6	2.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	531.2	501.7	466.7	507.1	446.5	.	.

Question: Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. This school has clear rules about student conduct  
Location: TQG-08g (ATBG08G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	506	83.1	14.1	1.8	0.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	546.0	545.9	519.0	496.8	517.3	.	601.4
Austria	259	254	75.4	21.4	3.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	541.2	540.2	543.7	.	509.5	.	538.8
Azerbaijan	298	291	83.4	15.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.0	471.4	480.6	490.0	490.7	.	.	431.5
Bahrain	211	210	64.6	26.1	8.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	460.5	421.6	409.6	437.8	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	51.7	43.2	5.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	527.0	525.6	505.2	.	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	246	46.0	39.2	12.1	2.6	2.8	0.0	1.5	496.8	504.6	479.1	485.2	489.4	.	517.6
Bulgaria	214	214	83.2	14.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.5	532.4	499.7	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1069	61.6	31.0	6.0	1.4	5.9	0.0	0.5	546.2	540.4	534.0	523.1	538.0	.	558.8
Chile	154	143	66.6	31.7	1.5	0.2	8.1	0.0	0.8	498.8	496.4	437.9	507.4	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	60.8	37.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.0	564.8	566.3	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	73.2	25.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.7	537.1	525.8	560.9	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	51.4	38.7	8.1	1.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	549.5	545.4	554.1	521.8	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	89.4	10.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	558.7	557.4	.	.	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	294	50.8	42.7	6.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	565.8	568.0	554.6	597.9	.	.	546.9
France	284	276	51.7	45.3	2.9	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.3	511.9	512.1	505.1	471.1	480.4	.	480.0
Georgia	285	281	86.5	12.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	490.1	485.7	439.9	.	422.4	.	445.2
Germany	227	209	60.5	34.7	4.8	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.5	542.9	528.1	515.1	.	551.6	.	487.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	61.7	34.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	570.6	565.7	560.8	.	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	65.3	30.1	4.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.4	558.9	547.4	524.6	619.0	578.0	.	540.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	66.2	27.4	4.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	435.1	423.7	434.4	.	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	81.3	13.8	4.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	567.0	558.4	578.6	599.1	.	.	601.1
Israel	159	157	79.8	17.5	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	528.8	538.5	523.4	392.4	.	.	591.8
Italy	217	189	29.6	64.6	5.7	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.6	555.7	547.0	530.8	.	542.1	.	551.5
Kazakhstan	234	233	94.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	537.1	523.6	.	.	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	80.5	17.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	559.2	552.9	552.4	.	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	243	75.8	23.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.7	548.2	522.9	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	77.1	20.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.5	542.7	540.5	.	.	.	.
Malta	207	206	48.7	36.2	14.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	457.7	445.3	451.4	414.5	.	.	441.9
Morocco	386	379	53.9	38.2	5.8	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	372.4	323.1	300.8	354.9	397.3	.	347.1
Netherlands	226	210	80.6	18.2	1.2	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.4	546.2	539.8	528.9	.	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	357	79.6	17.7	2.2	0.5	10.2	0.0	1.9	531.3	508.3	506.2	526.6	.	.	517.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	87.8	10.7	1.5	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	562.8	571.1	556.6	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	84.0	13.2	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	560.8	549.9	546.4	551.8	.	.	.
Oman	360	354	78.6	20.5	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	421.9	406.5	424.1	329.1	426.9	.	392.4
Poland	246	246	76.2	22.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.5	561.9	542.4	576.7	.	.	.
Portugal	318	313	77.8	17.6	3.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.1	530.4	520.5	518.3	515.6	498.9	.	473.6
Qatar	398	392	80.4	17.4	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	443.9	434.8	467.9	446.6	441.8	.	353.2
Russian Federation	213	212	88.8	10.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	580.4	583.8	.	566.0	.	.	591.3
Saudi Arabia	202	202	67.6	26.1	5.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	442.6	406.1	383.0	465.7	.	.	.
Singapore	354	353	69.9	24.9	4.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	578.4	572.4	566.6	560.6	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	70.7	25.4	3.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	538.3	534.5	501.6	345.9	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	26.9	67.8	5.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5	544.8	540.4	551.5	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	670	80.8	15.1	4.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	528.6	526.3	516.8	.	526.6	.	517.4
Sweden	227	222	61.7	32.4	5.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	559.4	551.3	536.8	.	539.1	.	536.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	66.6	21.7	10.6	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	484.6	467.5	468.4	524.8	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	628	68.9	24.5	6.3	0.4	4.6	0.0	0.6	469.5	413.4	413.6	481.3	409.4	.	411.2
United States	213	203	61.4	31.8	6.2	0.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	551.5	550.0	532.8	497.5	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13220	69.4	26.2	3.9	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.6	524.3	515.8	503.7	491.2	505.6	.	507.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	74.7	20.0	4.6	0.7	3.0	0.0	1.8	483.6	472.9	448.5	421.5	495.5	.	484.3
Ontario, Canada	251	226	58.0	31.7	7.5	2.8	5.3	0.0	1.2	548.4	541.2	535.6	523.6	524.9	.	558.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	52.2	42.1	5.6	0.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	546.5	546.6	551.0	560.8	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	74.6	19.6	5.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8	517.1	518.3	514.7	.	499.5	.	535.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	79.2	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.2	608.0	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	76.7	16.3	4.6	2.4	22.0	0.0	2.6	417.5	396.3	411.7	412.1	376.6	.	431.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	86.1	11.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	525.3	524.7	493.8	.	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	167	85.1	12.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	549.6	541.3	546.1	.	.	.	572.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	57.8	35.4	6.2	0.5	7.9	0.0	1.3	437.0	387.0	379.7	541.1	396.4	.	382.8
Dubai, UAE	314	304	76.7	17.3	5.6	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.4	527.9	484.9	457.6	426.7	446.5	.	523.3

Question: Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. This school's rules are enforced in a fair and consistent manner  
Location: TQG-08h (ATBG08H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	504	73.7	21.5	3.8	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.1	547.7	543.1	514.0	506.5	517.3	.	542.1
Austria	259	254	51.2	43.0	5.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	541.2	540.8	542.0	.	509.5	.	538.8
Azerbaijan	298	290	81.5	17.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	472.7	473.2	486.6	.	.	.	451.1
Bahrain	211	210	64.6	28.1	5.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	457.7	424.8	425.1	419.0	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	40.3	51.6	7.9	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	524.5	528.3	511.6	427.9	500.1	.	533.4
Belgium (French)	254	246	36.5	44.4	15.5	3.7	2.8	0.0	1.5	498.4	499.7	493.6	475.5	489.4	.	517.6
Bulgaria	214	213	82.8	15.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	552.8	551.2	492.6	.	.	.	440.6
Canada	1120	1070	54.2	33.3	9.6	2.9	5.9	0.0	0.2	546.5	542.4	533.4	526.2	538.0	.	594.7
Chile	154	143	48.5	42.0	7.9	1.6	8.1	0.0	0.8	500.0	496.9	494.7	426.0	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	59.8	36.7	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.9	562.0	575.8	589.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	59.2	37.4	2.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.0	539.1	545.7	537.4	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	42.7	44.1	11.7	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	549.5	547.7	542.9	539.9	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	78.7	20.4	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	558.5	560.1	530.8	.	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	294	24.3	60.2	14.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	568.6	565.0	567.0	566.8	.	.	546.9
France	284	276	50.3	47.3	2.2	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.3	513.1	511.5	490.7	448.3	480.4	.	480.0
Georgia	285	280	84.6	14.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.7	490.3	485.2	500.3	439.9	422.4	.	451.8
Germany	227	209	50.0	39.9	9.6	0.6	7.4	0.0	0.5	547.0	527.4	521.1	492.8	551.6	.	487.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	57.2	33.2	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	571.1	566.1	561.8	.	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	205	30.3	59.0	10.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.4	562.2	553.1	534.3	582.9	578.0	.	540.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	67.4	27.4	3.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	431.2	429.1	464.9	409.4	.	.	379.6
Ireland	219	217	78.2	15.0	6.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	565.8	568.8	569.6	599.1	.	.	563.9
Israel	159	158	66.4	26.9	4.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	527.4	533.1	564.9	517.3	.	.	544.8
Italy	217	189	22.6	68.6	7.4	1.4	10.8	0.0	1.6	554.6	547.2	548.8	526.7	542.1	.	551.5
Kazakhstan	234	231	92.0	7.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	536.7	534.3	529.8	.	477.4	.	506.0
Latvia	220	218	34.4	56.7	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	557.8	558.5	557.0	.	.	.	494.5
Lithuania	243	242	52.8	44.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	551.7	546.7	508.1	.	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	138	67.9	23.7	7.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.3	542.7	549.4	531.1	.	.	.
Malta	207	206	44.7	33.7	17.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	458.2	445.8	453.9	426.8	.	.	441.9
Morocco	386	377	56.7	37.9	4.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.4	370.0	320.5	317.4	360.6	397.3	.	361.1
Netherlands	226	209	68.6	28.6	1.7	1.1	6.4	0.0	0.7	547.1	542.5	558.3	444.5	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	357	73.7	20.8	4.6	0.9	10.2	0.0	1.9	531.6	516.5	498.0	495.9	488.3	.	517.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	85.1	10.7	4.2	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	562.9	563.1	579.1	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	66.2	30.4	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	561.3	555.3	547.2	543.6	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	353	74.2	22.0	3.6	0.2	1.2	0.0	1.1	421.4	409.9	423.6	352.9	426.9	.	380.6
Poland	246	245	47.0	48.9	3.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	563.4	565.6	561.2	576.7	.	.	607.5
Portugal	318	313	74.7	22.4	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.1	530.3	521.5	529.6	505.0	498.9	.	473.6
Qatar	398	392	75.4	17.9	5.4	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	444.6	422.1	473.1	490.8	441.8	.	353.2
Russian Federation	213	211	28.8	62.8	7.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	584.0	581.5	565.9	549.2	.	.	584.2
Saudi Arabia	202	202	70.5	23.7	5.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	439.1	412.7	392.4	428.7	.	.	.
Singapore	354	353	59.8	32.7	6.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	578.3	572.5	583.6	546.8	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	53.7	39.1	5.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	538.9	537.3	531.0	318.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	19.1	69.1	11.2	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.5	543.2	540.9	547.8	555.6	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	672	71.3	23.8	4.5	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	529.4	526.2	512.4	514.4	526.6	.	516.1
Sweden	227	220	34.1	55.1	10.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	560.8	555.0	539.0	.	539.1	.	575.5
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	45.9	34.4	15.1	4.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	488.1	471.8	475.1	468.8	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	627	64.6	28.6	5.5	1.3	4.6	0.0	0.7	467.2	424.6	416.4	492.9	409.4	.	394.4
United States	213	203	47.2	42.5	5.7	4.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	555.3	546.7	553.5	511.8	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13202	57.7	35.0	6.2	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.7	524.5	517.2	515.2	490.4	505.6	.	504.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	63.5	29.4	4.8	2.3	3.0	0.0	1.8	482.5	479.2	459.2	436.7	495.5	.	484.3
Ontario, Canada	251	227	57.3	28.5	9.7	4.5	5.3	0.0	0.5	549.9	542.8	530.4	513.8	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	29.8	51.4	15.5	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	543.3	549.9	541.8	553.5	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	57.6	32.7	9.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8	518.5	516.1	512.8	.	499.5	.	535.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	25.0	66.6	8.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	611.0	613.0	609.0	578.2	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	68.8	21.7	5.1	4.4	22.0	0.0	2.6	410.5	417.2	447.1	407.1	376.6	.	431.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	77.4	17.6	3.8	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	527.0	519.4	504.8	504.6	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	167	78.2	19.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	549.7	543.3	552.8	.	.	.	572.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	52.9	40.3	6.3	0.5	7.9	0.0	1.3	425.4	407.6	385.6	541.1	396.4	.	382.8
Dubai, UAE	314	303	71.8	21.1	6.3	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.8	529.5	487.5	472.1	524.7	446.5	.	417.7

Question: How often do you have the following types of interactions with other teachers? Share what I have learned about my teaching experiences  
Location: TQG-09a (ATBG09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Often %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Very often Mean	2.Often Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	504	42.0	37.3	19.3	1.4	2.4	0.0	0.4	546.4	547.4	541.4	487.5	517.3	.	545.2
Austria	259	256	34.1	41.5	22.4	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	540.2	543.6	539.1	529.5	509.5	.	462.6
Azerbaijan	298	294	36.4	51.4	11.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	482.1	463.0	484.9	505.3	.	.	425.5
Bahrain	211	210	46.2	39.7	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	456.0	440.2	429.4	.	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	33.4	49.7	15.8	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.5	524.7	527.5	520.9	518.7	500.1	.	503.4
Belgium (French)	254	247	27.7	46.7	25.1	0.6	2.8	0.0	0.2	488.9	503.3	497.5	480.0	489.4	.	505.4
Bulgaria	214	213	50.8	41.4	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	549.0	557.2	534.5	.	.	.	628.8
Canada	1120	1068	37.4	42.7	18.2	1.7	5.9	0.0	0.3	545.8	539.7	547.0	538.9	538.0	.	578.3
Chile	154	143	25.4	42.4	29.9	2.3	8.1	0.0	0.8	500.7	505.2	481.1	517.6	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	24.2	43.6	31.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.1	556.9	560.4	530.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	37.8	44.2	17.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.3	541.8	540.9	538.2	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	17.2	42.6	38.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	545.2	547.0	550.3	540.5	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	49.3	38.0	12.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	560.7	556.4	556.9	.	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	295	31.2	49.0	19.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	563.1	568.0	565.3	627.8	.	.	570.9
France	284	275	22.3	40.3	34.3	3.1	1.2	0.0	0.8	507.2	511.0	514.7	511.1	480.4	.	535.1
Georgia	285	282	44.9	50.0	5.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	493.1	487.8	466.7	.	422.4	.	442.4
Germany	227	208	21.0	53.6	23.6	1.8	7.4	0.0	0.8	552.8	535.5	522.9	552.6	551.6	.	503.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	19.7	41.5	37.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	570.1	569.1	568.5	538.1	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	206	43.9	45.1	11.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	553.5	555.0	552.5	.	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	48.5	36.1	15.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	438.5	430.3	408.0	458.7	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	35.5	32.4	27.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	568.9	562.1	571.4	549.6	.	.	609.8
Israel	159	159	46.3	37.4	15.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	527.0	527.4	544.3	571.8	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	33.3	47.0	17.4	2.3	10.8	0.0	1.7	544.8	549.6	553.6	543.7	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	41.2	56.4	2.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	545.7	529.2	521.8	.	477.4	.	604.6
Latvia	220	219	42.5	45.5	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	557.4	560.6	550.1	.	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	243	46.9	48.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.1	546.8	518.4	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	31.2	42.9	23.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.9	544.4	529.7	547.4	.	.	.
Malta	207	207	28.3	35.4	33.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	454.9	449.3	456.7	409.7	.	.	.
Morocco	386	379	32.4	30.3	34.1	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	366.2	349.8	332.2	353.6	397.3	.	311.2
Netherlands	226	209	29.6	54.8	15.5	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.7	537.8	547.8	547.9	.	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	357	49.5	38.5	10.7	1.2	10.2	0.0	1.5	527.5	528.3	519.5	509.9	488.3	.	509.0
Northern Ireland	161	138	40.3	34.9	24.8	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	563.4	564.6	562.5	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	41.6	41.5	15.3	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	563.3	556.5	553.7	563.2	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	353	70.2	23.8	4.9	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	424.4	405.9	396.8	402.3	426.9	.	418.9
Poland	246	246	53.6	38.3	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.1	564.6	568.2	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	44.6	42.1	12.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	526.7	531.0	522.7	532.5	498.9	.	501.1
Qatar	398	393	60.5	32.7	6.4	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.1	432.0	462.1	439.3	443.7	441.8	.	332.4
Russian Federation	213	213	26.6	60.2	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	593.1	576.4	576.0	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	52.9	35.9	9.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	438.0	421.0	421.0	417.8	.	.	518.1
Singapore	354	353	19.8	47.6	31.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	580.6	580.0	567.3	586.2	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	53.8	31.1	14.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.8	532.0	534.1	519.4	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	48.9	41.8	8.9	0.4	2.1	0.0	1.5	537.7	545.0	554.8	522.4	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	675	43.2	36.4	19.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	527.5	527.4	528.5	543.6	526.6	.	.
Sweden	227	223	31.6	40.1	25.6	2.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	557.2	552.8	556.2	564.1	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	30.3	35.7	32.8	1.2	2.8	0.0	0.9	480.8	482.3	469.8	586.0	471.4	.	547.1
United Arab Emirates	663	630	56.1	35.9	7.5	0.5	4.6	0.0	0.3	452.8	446.2	473.2	533.3	409.4	.	361.6
United States	213	203	45.4	32.2	21.9	0.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	552.1	543.9	554.3	471.6	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13231	38.9	41.6	18.3	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.4	523.4	520.7	517.2	515.6	505.6	.	508.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	46.3	38.9	12.5	2.4	3.0	0.0	0.9	484.8	480.9	453.9	484.8	495.5	.	484.9
Ontario, Canada	251	226	38.4	42.3	16.2	3.1	5.3	0.0	0.6	546.0	542.9	544.3	545.5	524.9	.	579.7
Quebec, Canada	167	161	28.5	48.6	21.8	1.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	548.7	543.0	553.8	526.8	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	216	38.9	40.4	20.0	0.7	2.6	0.0	0.5	521.8	515.4	511.9	520.6	499.5	.	545.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	38.0	54.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	616.7	607.3	622.5	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	39.5	39.4	19.4	1.7	22.0	0.0	1.7	417.0	412.9	424.1	325.6	376.6	.	372.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	57.1	31.9	10.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	523.0	525.2	532.0	510.8	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	50.2	34.7	13.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.4	546.6	546.9	549.5	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	50.1	42.0	7.9	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.6	414.6	411.1	454.4	.	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	305	59.5	27.7	11.3	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.2	517.9	512.1	515.7	537.0	446.5	.	427.9

Question: How often do you have the following types of interactions with other teachers? Observe another classroom to learn more about teaching  
Location: TQG-09b (ATBG09B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Often %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Very often Mean	2.Often Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	504	10.1	19.4	46.2	24.3	2.4	0.0	0.4	536.0	540.4	550.1	542.9	517.3	.	545.2
Austria	259	256	0.8	11.2	43.6	44.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	545.1	534.6	543.5	540.5	509.5	.	462.6
Azerbaijan	298	290	10.1	30.1	52.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	459.9	478.2	472.4	476.0	.	.	435.5
Bahrain	211	209	30.8	33.5	33.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	441.3	444.5	450.5	456.0	.	.	478.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	0.0	3.2	33.0	63.8	0.9	0.0	1.2	.	510.0	527.5	524.9	500.1	.	524.1
Belgium (French)	254	247	1.5	5.9	23.1	69.5	2.8	0.0	0.1	481.3	519.1	493.8	497.5	489.4	.	540.5
Bulgaria	214	213	6.2	19.6	66.2	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	553.8	545.7	553.2	547.1	.	.	628.8
Canada	1120	1067	2.3	13.2	45.6	38.9	5.9	0.0	0.3	551.9	547.9	538.9	546.5	538.0	.	574.1
Chile	154	143	8.5	13.0	38.7	39.8	8.1	0.0	0.8	498.2	492.8	497.5	498.0	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	6.8	18.1	65.3	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.7	561.5	557.8	564.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	2.2	11.5	54.9	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.2	544.5	545.0	540.3	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	0.4	3.3	28.1	68.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	529.4	560.2	544.7	548.6	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	13.8	30.1	41.8	14.2	1.4	0.0	1.5	557.6	563.3	554.6	561.0	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	295	5.9	23.3	48.1	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	571.4	561.5	566.9	567.4	.	.	570.9
France	284	275	1.2	3.4	15.0	80.3	1.2	0.0	0.8	528.9	510.2	505.2	512.4	480.4	.	535.1
Georgia	285	281	19.0	57.2	22.9	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.3	493.7	488.2	489.9	416.0	422.4	.	462.2
Germany	227	208	1.2	7.7	36.8	54.3	7.4	0.0	0.8	504.6	537.8	543.3	532.4	551.6	.	503.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	5.2	28.6	60.7	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	571.6	573.5	568.0	545.7	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	206	7.3	33.7	54.4	4.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	555.7	559.4	550.5	554.2	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	24.3	41.9	27.4	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	424.8	428.1	438.1	444.8	.	.	407.4
Ireland	219	218	1.3	2.8	28.7	67.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	565.5	586.2	569.5	564.3	.	.	609.8
Israel	159	159	12.6	19.7	47.2	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	487.0	528.1	540.4	535.8	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	7.5	27.2	42.6	22.7	10.8	0.0	1.7	534.5	557.6	542.0	554.7	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	30.8	62.0	7.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	534.7	538.6	516.9	.	477.4	.	604.6
Latvia	220	219	3.4	23.9	64.5	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	558.1	565.2	556.1	551.9	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	242	9.7	39.6	45.9	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	553.7	550.2	546.2	543.5	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	138	12.9	42.0	42.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.1	551.9	539.2	546.1	.	.	.
Malta	207	207	1.7	5.9	18.3	74.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	449.9	439.9	447.1	454.2	.	.	.
Morocco	386	376	11.5	15.6	42.0	30.8	0.4	0.0	1.5	371.6	368.5	344.6	336.2	397.3	.	361.1
Netherlands	226	210	0.9	5.3	57.4	36.4	6.4	0.0	0.4	525.3	550.9	542.7	547.9	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	356	11.5	26.5	46.6	15.4	10.2	0.0	2.0	517.4	526.8	528.1	529.1	488.3	.	514.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	1.6	15.6	47.1	35.7	12.8	0.0	0.6	557.3	564.9	562.9	564.1	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	0.0	2.6	34.7	62.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	.	593.1	562.3	555.7	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	350	40.4	37.7	20.1	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.9	420.4	413.8	417.3	455.1	426.9	.	444.0
Poland	246	245	4.2	17.7	66.2	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	563.6	555.9	566.0	570.6	.	.	560.0
Portugal	318	314	1.5	7.6	31.4	59.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	553.1	517.7	530.4	527.6	498.9	.	501.1
Qatar	398	394	33.4	30.2	29.9	6.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	417.7	441.7	467.9	452.7	441.8	.	.
Russian Federation	213	212	7.3	63.3	28.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	585.2	581.8	577.1	577.5	.	.	592.1
Saudi Arabia	202	200	33.9	33.3	28.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	438.7	431.3	416.7	435.8	.	.	495.8
Singapore	354	352	3.9	22.3	61.2	12.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	578.3	573.4	575.0	586.7	545.2	.	572.2
Slovak Republic	334	334	3.4	18.5	51.0	27.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.8	538.8	533.1	535.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	2.2	21.3	55.1	21.3	2.1	0.0	1.5	538.9	538.5	542.5	545.3	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	675	11.1	28.1	39.3	21.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	529.2	526.5	528.2	527.8	526.6	.	.
Sweden	227	222	4.0	10.1	48.8	37.1	1.2	0.0	0.3	549.7	561.1	553.1	557.2	539.1	.	583.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	11.8	23.4	43.9	20.9	2.8	0.0	0.7	485.7	484.4	473.5	483.3	471.4	.	490.5
United Arab Emirates	663	631	27.6	37.9	28.9	5.6	4.6	0.0	0.2	440.3	445.3	464.3	497.8	409.4	.	347.6
United States	213	203	4.3	13.2	45.1	37.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	549.6	547.7	554.7	544.0	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13211	9.6	22.6	41.3	26.5	2.0	0.0	0.6	517.5	523.0	521.0	521.7	505.6	.	521.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	6.9	19.8	40.2	33.0	3.0	0.0	0.9	474.9	472.0	486.6	476.1	495.5	.	484.9
Ontario, Canada	251	227	1.7	17.4	42.5	38.5	5.3	0.0	0.5	539.9	545.3	541.1	547.7	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	0.7	7.4	44.2	47.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	554.1	559.0	543.7	547.7	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	216	1.2	6.1	31.5	61.2	2.6	0.0	0.5	501.9	528.3	520.8	514.5	499.5	.	545.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	8.1	64.8	26.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	607.1	612.4	612.7	614.1	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	19.4	31.1	32.3	17.2	22.0	0.0	1.7	402.0	404.0	421.6	438.3	376.6	.	372.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	25.0	32.0	32.8	10.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	524.8	522.6	524.4	529.9	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	13.8	22.5	36.7	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.3	550.4	551.6	545.7	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	26.2	34.1	31.4	8.3	7.9	0.0	0.6	396.4	406.0	431.5	464.1	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	306	25.2	40.6	25.9	8.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	513.7	508.6	523.2	538.8	446.5	.	.



Question: How often do you have the following types of interactions with other teachers? Work together to improve how to teach a particular topic  
Location: TQG-09c (ATBG09C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Often %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Very often Mean	2.Often Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	504	35.0	39.9	23.3	1.8	2.4	0.0	0.4	548.7	542.4	544.7	534.1	517.3	.	545.2
Austria	259	256	24.3	40.0	29.9	5.7	0.9	0.0	0.1	541.8	543.6	539.0	533.4	509.5	.	462.6
Azerbaijan	298	287	10.2	50.6	34.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	474.9	476.4	473.2	464.7	.	.	410.5
Bahrain	211	210	50.3	33.6	15.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	453.8	436.9	436.6	512.5	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	9.3	36.8	46.6	7.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	513.1	526.3	527.5	521.5	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	248	21.7	38.8	35.5	4.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	494.4	496.8	502.2	484.7	489.4	.	.
Bulgaria	214	213	33.4	40.0	23.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	555.6	551.8	544.8	548.0	.	.	628.8
Canada	1120	1069	24.2	39.9	32.3	3.6	5.9	0.0	0.3	538.8	542.4	547.4	547.5	538.0	.	582.0
Chile	154	143	23.3	30.0	38.8	7.9	8.1	0.0	0.8	508.8	503.3	488.4	482.8	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	15.0	36.1	44.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	568.4	556.5	558.0	554.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	13.7	45.5	38.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.4	547.1	537.3	552.2	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	9.1	32.8	49.1	9.0	2.2	0.0	0.4	557.8	543.6	547.9	552.7	534.3	.	540.4
England	210	199	35.1	34.3	30.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	559.4	558.9	557.3	.	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	295	19.9	36.3	41.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	560.5	571.0	565.7	539.2	.	.	570.9
France	284	275	12.4	27.6	52.3	7.7	1.2	0.0	0.8	507.8	507.1	514.2	514.3	480.4	.	535.1
Georgia	285	277	23.5	54.8	20.9	0.8	0.4	0.0	2.2	489.4	484.9	497.9	514.8	422.4	.	476.1
Germany	227	207	19.8	49.2	28.8	2.2	7.4	0.0	1.4	551.4	537.5	521.6	568.7	551.6	.	525.6
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	17.8	49.6	30.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	577.0	566.0	569.3	545.7	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	206	14.8	50.7	32.4	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	554.0	552.7	554.5	581.4	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	34.5	37.5	24.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	433.2	437.3	417.4	442.5	.	.	402.7
Ireland	219	218	18.0	30.6	40.7	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	564.1	563.2	566.8	578.1	.	.	609.8
Israel	159	157	51.7	31.5	14.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	525.5	542.8	515.1	556.7	.	.	549.6
Italy	217	189	25.9	48.6	22.4	3.0	10.8	0.0	1.7	548.5	546.8	553.0	544.4	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	230	31.1	59.3	9.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	535.0	538.5	523.2	.	477.4	.	560.9
Latvia	220	219	15.4	47.1	35.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	563.9	558.7	553.9	569.2	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	243	14.6	39.9	41.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.0	553.8	540.1	539.3	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	137	26.5	44.8	26.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	557.0	545.2	538.2	522.3	.	.	507.5
Malta	207	207	29.8	23.1	37.2	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	458.0	450.8	451.6	438.2	.	.	.
Morocco	386	377	17.6	28.3	43.0	11.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	380.0	347.2	342.2	329.6	397.3	.	367.1
Netherlands	226	210	9.9	50.4	36.4	3.3	6.4	0.0	0.4	548.0	542.6	546.8	548.6	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	358	33.0	37.5	27.1	2.4	10.2	0.0	1.7	529.6	525.8	522.7	539.9	488.3	.	519.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	33.1	33.7	26.1	7.1	12.8	0.0	0.6	567.6	565.6	557.9	555.8	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	15.9	35.5	42.0	6.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	564.6	562.7	554.7	553.1	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	351	60.3	28.9	9.9	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.5	424.3	416.1	396.8	392.9	426.9	.	382.8
Poland	246	245	22.9	47.7	27.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	561.7	566.0	565.5	553.7	.	.	560.0
Portugal	318	314	27.8	37.7	29.7	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	534.4	530.0	519.3	532.2	498.9	.	501.1
Qatar	398	392	63.3	25.4	10.4	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	437.9	448.7	459.4	423.1	441.8	.	353.2
Russian Federation	213	213	11.1	59.4	28.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	588.3	582.3	575.1	559.1	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	199	45.1	27.2	22.2	5.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	443.0	420.6	423.5	392.1	.	.	482.2
Singapore	354	353	17.0	46.4	32.6	4.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	582.7	574.4	576.7	566.9	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	31.7	45.8	20.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	533.3	541.1	522.5	539.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	26.8	43.3	26.9	3.0	2.1	0.0	1.5	536.1	542.8	546.1	552.2	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	674	40.7	34.7	22.1	2.5	0.8	0.0	1.0	528.1	528.5	525.0	542.1	526.6	.	512.3
Sweden	227	223	20.5	38.0	35.9	5.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	560.5	552.4	556.6	548.3	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	21.8	30.7	35.4	12.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	492.7	477.0	478.3	466.0	471.4	.	490.5
United Arab Emirates	663	630	57.2	32.0	9.6	1.2	4.6	0.0	0.5	453.3	447.3	458.7	499.9	409.4	.	382.0
United States	213	203	31.1	37.1	28.5	3.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	557.6	543.6	551.8	521.0	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13207	26.5	39.3	30.1	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.7	524.9	521.2	518.4	519.1	505.6	.	508.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	31.1	32.8	26.6	9.5	3.0	0.0	0.9	481.8	476.8	483.6	469.0	495.5	.	484.9
Ontario, Canada	251	227	20.8	41.5	35.5	2.1	5.3	0.0	0.5	545.6	540.6	547.4	555.2	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	20.9	41.9	31.7	5.5	3.3	0.0	0.0	542.0	549.4	548.8	534.0	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	216	19.0	34.0	43.0	4.0	2.6	0.0	0.5	518.6	525.2	511.2	506.7	499.5	.	545.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	9.7	65.6	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	595.3	614.5	612.7	602.5	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	112	33.3	38.4	23.5	4.8	22.0	0.0	0.6	407.6	417.8	423.6	393.4	376.6	.	380.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	52.3	31.4	14.3	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	522.9	529.6	520.9	513.1	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	44.6	30.3	20.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.6	547.0	543.0	545.9	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	59.0	27.8	11.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	1.4	410.9	419.5	424.2	497.6	396.4	.	382.0
Dubai, UAE	314	306	57.9	27.5	13.0	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	526.0	499.3	508.7	515.1	446.5	.	.

Question: How often do you have the following types of interactions with other teachers? Work with teachers from other schools on the curriculum  
Location: TQG-09d (ATBG09D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Often %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Very often Mean	2.Often Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	503	7.8	11.2	40.3	40.7	2.4	0.0	0.9	541.6	527.8	538.9	556.1	517.3	.	562.4
Austria	259	256	1.3	8.1	36.0	54.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	505.1	540.1	549.6	536.6	509.5	.	462.6
Azerbaijan	298	291	7.2	20.7	61.7	10.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	465.4	471.6	471.9	489.4	.	.	430.1
Bahrain	211	209	14.1	14.9	42.2	28.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	431.4	426.3	452.0	455.0	.	.	436.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	0.3	6.3	23.5	69.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	476.1	523.9	531.9	523.4	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	248	2.0	7.1	29.3	61.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	490.7	503.3	500.3	496.1	489.4	.	.
Bulgaria	214	212	4.1	5.3	41.3	49.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	530.4	535.6	559.4	548.1	.	.	570.0
Canada	1120	1065	2.7	7.9	41.0	48.4	5.9	0.0	0.7	548.6	543.4	537.5	547.2	538.0	.	601.9
Chile	154	143	2.4	5.4	14.0	78.1	8.1	0.0	0.8	510.5	504.5	495.8	496.5	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.7	2.8	25.6	70.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	598.7	560.7	562.7	557.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	1.6	5.5	47.9	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	526.1	547.1	544.5	542.3	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	0.5	1.8	13.5	84.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	581.9	543.0	541.9	548.6	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	6.4	15.9	53.6	24.1	1.4	0.0	1.5	546.9	552.4	560.2	562.0	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	295	9.9	22.9	50.8	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	557.1	568.7	566.9	564.7	.	.	570.9
France	284	275	3.2	9.0	41.5	46.3	1.2	0.0	0.8	506.1	506.3	510.0	514.1	480.4	.	535.1
Georgia	285	281	2.8	18.4	52.3	26.4	0.4	0.0	1.2	497.4	484.7	488.3	491.9	422.4	.	469.5
Germany	227	207	0.4	7.9	23.5	68.2	7.4	0.0	1.0	535.8	536.6	541.2	534.8	551.6	.	514.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	6.5	25.8	35.5	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	564.2	575.1	562.5	570.8	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	206	1.6	8.8	50.8	38.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	563.6	565.1	551.9	554.0	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	24.2	31.1	24.9	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	436.9	433.3	420.7	432.4	.	.	465.7
Ireland	219	217	0.9	4.0	24.2	71.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	536.4	552.1	568.3	567.3	.	.	560.9
Israel	159	157	10.4	12.9	31.2	45.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	526.1	534.8	521.2	535.5	.	.	553.3
Italy	217	189	3.2	21.9	47.5	27.3	10.8	0.0	1.7	529.6	557.7	543.9	551.6	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	15.4	38.6	42.8	3.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	534.2	535.4	534.4	569.5	477.4	.	604.6
Latvia	220	219	1.0	8.9	49.3	40.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	578.8	561.5	562.0	551.9	.	.	477.2
Lithuania	243	241	7.0	20.9	57.5	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	557.7	560.2	546.1	536.0	.	.	537.1
Macao SAR	138	137	9.5	15.9	23.8	50.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	542.9	547.8	540.2	548.5	.	.	507.5
Malta	207	207	2.9	5.3	22.4	69.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	467.3	464.9	458.4	448.3	.	.	.
Morocco	386	378	5.3	8.5	33.4	52.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	363.6	353.1	361.7	339.4	397.3	.	310.4
Netherlands	226	211	0.0	7.1	30.7	62.2	6.4	0.0	0.0	.	546.5	539.3	547.6	543.2	.	.
New Zealand	411	358	4.5	8.0	41.9	45.6	10.2	0.0	1.7	520.7	520.2	525.9	528.9	488.3	.	519.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	3.2	14.7	44.1	38.1	12.8	0.0	0.6	566.5	574.3	561.2	561.9	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	0.4	5.6	32.5	61.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	613.6	565.8	556.7	559.2	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	353	21.5	26.9	35.3	16.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	425.1	421.3	406.1	430.3	426.9	.	433.8
Poland	246	245	0.7	8.2	38.5	52.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	556.1	554.0	563.5	567.2	.	.	560.0
Portugal	318	314	6.9	31.4	37.0	24.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	523.0	527.2	526.3	533.5	498.9	.	501.1
Qatar	398	392	17.1	12.5	40.8	29.7	1.0	0.0	0.4	408.8	416.8	451.5	459.5	441.8	.	442.8
Russian Federation	213	212	1.4	32.4	64.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	599.6	576.6	583.4	572.4	.	.	460.4
Saudi Arabia	202	199	20.7	20.2	37.9	21.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	459.5	411.3	429.3	419.7	.	.	463.4
Singapore	354	353	2.3	10.8	38.5	48.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	612.5	576.4	572.9	577.1	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	3.7	11.6	43.2	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	498.3	534.1	541.4	531.4	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	1.2	12.1	45.5	41.2	2.1	0.0	1.5	540.7	548.3	539.5	543.4	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	674	1.5	6.4	34.4	57.7	0.8	0.0	0.2	542.4	531.4	525.5	528.0	526.6	.	608.3
Sweden	227	223	4.4	10.2	33.2	52.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	575.8	548.5	555.0	555.2	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	7.5	9.9	46.1	36.5	2.8	0.0	0.7	510.3	480.0	478.0	475.0	471.4	.	490.5
United Arab Emirates	663	629	14.8	20.1	31.6	33.6	4.6	0.0	0.6	421.8	429.7	459.0	472.9	409.4	.	420.6
United States	213	203	4.5	10.8	46.8	37.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	548.1	553.8	556.6	539.8	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13210	5.8	13.5	38.4	42.4	2.0	0.0	0.6	521.2	519.8	521.2	522.8	505.6	.	511.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	8.8	14.8	27.3	49.2	3.0	0.0	0.9	477.2	478.2	474.9	482.7	495.5	.	484.9
Ontario, Canada	251	226	1.0	8.5	40.3	50.1	5.3	0.0	1.4	529.0	542.2	535.0	551.0	524.9	.	614.4
Quebec, Canada	167	160	0.3	2.6	31.8	65.3	3.3	0.0	0.3	518.8	552.4	547.3	546.4	565.8	.	567.5
Norway (4)	222	216	1.4	2.5	36.7	59.4	2.6	0.0	0.5	524.9	507.1	518.0	517.0	499.5	.	545.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	1.7	22.5	70.7	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	598.3	609.1	613.3	613.7	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	15.7	23.7	45.7	14.9	22.0	0.0	1.7	375.1	399.1	431.0	434.7	376.6	.	372.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	3.9	11.4	42.4	42.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	533.8	525.4	518.9	529.0	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	167	4.2	3.6	29.8	62.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	553.8	545.1	547.0	547.9	.	.	612.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	11.3	23.4	30.9	34.3	7.9	0.0	1.2	395.8	390.4	404.3	451.2	396.4	.	388.4
Dubai, UAE	314	305	11.0	18.4	32.5	38.1	1.7	0.0	0.5	515.5	484.9	524.8	524.3	446.5	.	509.8

Question: How often do you have the following types of interactions with other teachers? Work with teachers from other grades to ensure continuity in learning  
Location: TQG-09e (ATBG09E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Often %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Very often Mean	2.Often Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	504	11.9	26.5	43.6	18.0	2.4	0.0	0.4	539.2	541.2	546.6	550.7	517.3	.	545.2
Austria	259	256	8.3	26.6	45.2	19.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	538.6	544.3	544.9	529.7	509.5	.	462.6
Azerbaijan	298	291	14.5	50.5	28.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	472.9	480.7	457.0	485.1	.	.	430.1
Bahrain	211	210	35.8	25.9	31.7	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	457.4	434.9	442.4	444.3	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	8.0	31.7	51.9	8.4	0.9	0.0	0.7	525.4	526.9	526.4	515.6	500.1	.	491.3
Belgium (French)	254	248	13.5	31.2	47.8	7.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	497.1	496.5	499.1	495.4	489.4	.	.
Bulgaria	214	213	23.1	46.7	27.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	553.6	548.4	554.1	553.0	.	.	628.8
Canada	1120	1068	7.7	26.7	53.6	11.9	5.9	0.0	0.3	531.3	544.8	544.5	542.5	538.0	.	581.4
Chile	154	143	14.0	21.0	47.6	17.4	8.1	0.0	0.8	500.0	508.9	497.5	479.9	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	3.5	16.6	65.3	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.9	557.3	558.7	561.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	14.0	40.2	43.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.1	543.6	542.1	525.4	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	4.3	13.8	49.9	32.0	2.2	0.0	0.7	549.4	545.6	548.4	547.8	534.3	.	535.4
England	210	198	22.2	33.6	40.4	3.9	1.4	0.0	1.9	555.3	555.7	563.2	551.4	570.4	.	561.0
Finland	296	295	9.1	34.6	50.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	561.6	565.7	567.3	563.2	.	.	570.9
France	284	272	17.4	37.0	39.0	6.7	1.2	0.0	1.6	510.0	508.8	514.8	511.7	480.4	.	517.2
Georgia	285	279	13.1	47.6	36.7	2.6	0.4	0.0	2.0	500.8	491.9	482.6	480.0	422.4	.	452.7
Germany	227	206	6.7	29.6	50.2	13.6	7.4	0.0	1.4	551.6	547.6	529.6	529.6	551.6	.	521.8
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	6.2	29.8	46.5	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	576.5	575.9	562.5	569.1	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	206	12.9	50.7	34.4	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	577.6	555.7	543.0	552.2	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	33.2	36.8	23.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	438.1	428.8	424.1	430.7	.	.	449.2
Ireland	219	216	10.6	27.3	43.6	18.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	567.8	566.3	566.2	567.4	.	.	565.7
Israel	159	158	21.9	32.6	36.5	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	520.5	531.4	527.9	555.4	.	.	586.1
Italy	217	189	6.1	25.4	53.4	15.1	10.8	0.0	1.7	527.0	552.1	549.0	549.7	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	229	33.0	55.1	11.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	2.2	539.1	535.8	528.8	455.7	477.4	.	562.6
Latvia	220	218	10.5	41.9	40.9	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	573.2	560.8	551.4	556.5	.	.	526.3
Lithuania	243	243	9.1	44.0	43.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.0	551.7	542.4	587.0	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	11.2	36.0	41.6	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.9	548.3	543.9	535.8	.	.	.
Malta	207	207	8.2	16.5	44.1	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	469.0	456.6	451.7	445.6	.	.	.
Morocco	386	378	15.6	21.3	42.0	21.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	396.0	346.5	344.7	326.7	397.3	.	310.4
Netherlands	226	206	8.8	49.5	38.9	2.9	6.4	0.0	1.4	544.2	543.1	546.0	551.0	543.2	.	574.1
New Zealand	411	358	10.7	34.4	44.8	10.1	10.2	0.0	1.7	506.6	528.8	529.6	526.9	488.3	.	519.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	24.4	36.0	29.9	9.6	12.8	0.0	0.6	570.9	561.8	559.8	563.2	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	214	3.1	15.5	59.2	22.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	552.6	571.4	558.8	551.9	546.2	.	.
Oman	360	353	37.8	34.9	24.8	2.5	1.2	0.0	1.0	425.9	419.5	403.7	426.7	426.9	.	433.8
Poland	246	245	29.8	48.3	21.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	562.6	565.6	564.9	576.2	.	.	560.0
Portugal	318	314	15.7	29.0	44.6	10.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	522.3	535.4	526.9	522.1	498.9	.	501.1
Qatar	398	392	37.1	32.9	22.4	7.7	1.0	0.0	0.4	427.5	442.8	456.8	470.0	441.8	.	409.5
Russian Federation	213	211	16.2	62.6	18.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	581.5	582.7	581.3	566.2	.	.	491.1
Saudi Arabia	202	198	43.3	28.1	24.3	4.2	0.8	0.0	1.3	441.8	423.6	422.0	397.7	416.0	.	463.4
Singapore	354	353	6.3	25.3	47.9	20.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	587.1	571.0	578.4	574.3	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	33.2	41.9	22.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	535.7	539.1	526.8	521.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	14.2	49.2	32.9	3.6	2.1	0.0	1.5	545.8	539.8	543.1	552.1	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	675	25.6	38.1	31.9	4.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	529.4	526.3	528.1	528.9	526.6	.	.
Sweden	227	223	7.7	18.8	56.8	16.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	561.5	548.1	559.3	547.1	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	10.0	22.8	45.1	22.1	2.8	0.0	0.7	483.2	482.9	480.8	471.8	471.4	.	490.5
United Arab Emirates	663	629	28.8	37.9	28.7	4.5	4.6	0.0	0.5	431.2	457.1	460.1	488.2	409.4	.	484.2
United States	213	202	5.7	23.9	49.5	20.8	3.9	0.0	0.7	551.6	551.7	555.2	535.0	547.0	.	499.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13197	16.3	33.7	39.5	10.5	2.0	0.0	0.7	523.4	522.2	519.9	518.5	502.6	.	513.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	36.1	33.0	19.5	11.4	3.0	0.0	0.9	475.7	484.2	479.8	476.7	495.5	.	484.9
Ontario, Canada	251	227	5.6	32.0	51.9	10.5	5.3	0.0	0.5	543.5	541.2	548.0	536.4	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	3.2	25.7	60.4	10.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	575.9	551.8	543.2	546.6	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	216	3.2	15.2	53.7	27.9	2.6	0.0	0.5	513.6	524.5	516.0	516.0	499.5	.	545.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	15.5	59.9	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	606.6	611.4	617.8	602.5	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	21.9	48.0	22.0	8.1	22.0	0.0	1.7	406.3	412.6	431.9	409.3	376.6	.	372.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	28.4	44.7	25.5	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	525.0	525.1	523.4	516.3	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	28.9	33.0	32.3	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.9	547.4	548.5	549.6	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	32.3	29.2	33.0	5.5	7.9	0.0	0.6	396.9	421.2	419.7	484.7	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	304	22.9	41.8	27.7	7.6	1.7	0.0	1.0	514.1	508.4	530.7	501.9	446.5	.	596.0

Question: How often do you feel the following way about being a teacher? I am content with my profession as a teacher  
Location: TQG-10a (ATBG10A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Often %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Very often Mean	2.Often Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	504	53.7	37.7	8.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.1	549.4	541.6	532.7	495.5	517.3	.	548.3
Austria	259	257	62.3	35.9	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	540.9	542.0	529.5	.	509.5	.	.
Azerbaijan	298	294	68.9	27.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	474.9	473.5	425.0	.	.	.	420.3
Bahrain	211	209	72.1	23.7	3.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	449.8	435.5	438.4	407.9	.	.	483.8
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	52.8	43.7	3.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	526.6	523.3	530.4	.	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	247	54.2	37.9	7.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.2	503.3	491.6	487.7	.	489.4	.	545.4
Bulgaria	214	213	29.9	48.5	21.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	554.8	554.5	539.0	546.5	.	.	628.8
Canada	1120	1068	56.4	38.1	5.4	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.2	542.3	545.5	538.9	550.9	538.0	.	589.4
Chile	154	143	77.6	21.1	1.3	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.8	497.8	496.8	468.7	.	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	43.4	42.8	13.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.0	558.7	560.7	531.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	40.4	47.9	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.8	542.4	539.0	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	34.1	47.1	18.1	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.7	548.2	547.7	546.3	535.4	534.3	.	583.2
England	210	199	40.6	40.6	18.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.5	560.5	555.9	560.8	548.5	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	293	42.8	47.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	563.7	567.9	568.5	.	.	.	552.2
France	284	273	17.3	59.7	21.1	1.9	1.2	0.0	2.1	505.3	513.3	506.7	543.9	480.4	.	534.7
Georgia	285	281	58.6	40.2	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	489.4	489.6	450.7	373.8	422.4	.	452.2
Germany	227	209	45.2	45.2	9.7	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.5	545.0	529.5	528.5	.	551.6	.	487.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	33.1	41.5	24.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	566.2	573.8	563.4	544.1	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	206	36.2	52.8	11.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	563.7	547.1	555.7	.	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	82.7	15.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	429.9	434.6	447.3	471.6	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	56.9	36.4	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	567.6	566.6	557.9	.	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	69.1	27.4	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	529.8	537.1	476.1	551.8	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	45.2	49.6	5.2	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.3	548.6	548.4	553.3	.	542.1	.	547.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	68.8	28.0	3.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	536.9	532.8	539.5	.	477.4	.	604.6
Latvia	220	218	44.0	51.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	559.9	558.0	537.9	.	.	.	537.6
Lithuania	243	243	47.0	44.8	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.4	545.2	524.4	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	44.1	39.3	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.3	537.2	544.7	.	.	.	.
Malta	207	205	61.7	29.8	8.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	454.3	453.3	430.9	514.1	.	.	379.4
Morocco	386	377	71.8	21.3	6.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	353.4	341.4	333.3	294.0	397.3	.	337.8
Netherlands	226	208	30.5	63.3	6.2	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.9	544.3	545.8	536.7	.	543.2	.	571.2
New Zealand	411	358	45.0	40.6	14.0	0.4	10.2	0.0	1.3	528.6	528.6	515.6	469.1	488.3	.	517.8
Northern Ireland	161	138	62.9	25.5	11.2	0.4	12.8	0.0	0.6	564.6	565.0	555.2	543.2	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	213	35.3	54.6	10.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	561.2	558.2	557.4	.	546.2	.	531.5
Oman	360	354	86.8	11.0	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	418.2	421.0	418.8	.	426.9	.	392.4
Poland	246	246	42.3	46.2	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.3	564.1	564.5	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	41.4	38.8	19.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	533.5	526.9	519.8	465.5	498.9	.	409.9
Qatar	398	393	77.7	19.0	3.2	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.4	438.6	451.4	479.7	472.1	441.8	.	409.5
Russian Federation	213	213	38.8	58.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	586.4	577.4	572.9	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	198	83.9	12.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	437.2	402.4	375.2	.	.	.	413.2
Singapore	354	353	40.6	46.5	12.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	577.1	573.0	585.4	562.7	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	41.1	45.1	13.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	537.1	531.0	540.8	528.4	.	.	526.0
Slovenia	253	244	48.7	45.6	5.4	0.4	2.1	0.0	1.5	542.5	540.6	552.2	549.3	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	674	71.2	26.8	1.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	529.3	523.4	530.0	467.6	526.6	.	531.0
Sweden	227	222	27.7	53.9	17.4	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	554.5	558.1	548.4	512.0	539.1	.	618.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	53.7	27.1	17.7	1.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	481.7	480.6	474.6	446.0	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	629	72.1	23.1	4.1	0.7	4.6	0.0	0.4	449.9	466.3	430.7	355.4	409.4	.	401.3
United States	213	203	51.9	35.5	12.6	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	554.4	549.9	528.5	.	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13218	52.4	38.2	9.1	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.5	523.0	520.2	512.8	491.2	505.6	.	510.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	73.9	22.6	3.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.9	482.3	476.6	438.3	.	495.5	.	484.9
Ontario, Canada	251	227	56.0	39.3	4.7	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.5	545.7	543.5	536.0	.	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	51.5	45.9	2.6	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	545.4	548.6	544.2	.	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	45.4	47.0	7.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.7	520.8	514.3	511.8	.	499.5	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	49.8	46.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	610.9	614.2	601.9	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	51.7	37.3	10.6	0.4	22.0	0.0	1.7	397.7	433.1	436.8	432.0	376.6	.	372.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	74.2	23.7	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	524.4	525.0	520.1	.	561.1	.	531.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	82.5	14.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.0	540.1	525.9	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	66.7	27.0	5.6	0.7	7.9	0.0	0.6	415.1	421.7	417.5	314.2	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	304	70.7	25.3	3.9	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.6	512.6	532.4	482.3	559.4	446.5	.	477.1

Question: How often do you feel the following way about being a teacher? I find my work full of meaning and purpose  
Location: TQG-10b (ATBG10B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very often Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	504	63.1	34.1	2.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.1	547.5	542.5	519.2	607.4	517.3	.	548.3
Austria	259	257	78.8	20.9	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	540.4	543.8	532.2	.	509.5	.	.
Azerbaijan	298	294	71.8	26.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	478.1	456.6	516.8	.	.	.	412.7
Bahrain	211	210	84.6	14.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	446.1	447.8	392.0	.	.	.	455.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	63.1	35.0	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	525.8	524.9	515.4	.	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	248	55.1	35.2	9.5	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	501.4	496.9	480.2	475.5	489.4	.	.
Bulgaria	214	213	60.2	33.7	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	552.8	548.1	554.3	.	.	.	628.8
Canada	1120	1068	64.9	30.0	5.1	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.2	541.7	546.6	545.1	.	538.0	.	589.4
Chile	154	143	89.7	9.5	0.9	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.8	496.9	496.4	536.1	.	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	56.9	31.1	11.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.2	559.1	563.6	531.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	37.6	48.5	13.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.9	543.3	537.0	525.6	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	64.0	30.3	5.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.7	548.9	544.9	546.0	.	534.3	.	583.2
England	210	199	53.0	39.7	7.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	558.3	558.7	560.0	.	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	293	57.5	36.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	564.3	569.7	563.1	.	.	.	552.2
France	284	273	47.2	47.7	5.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.1	514.5	507.6	513.0	.	480.4	.	534.7
Georgia	285	281	78.7	21.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	490.5	484.6	.	.	422.4	.	423.4
Germany	227	208	60.4	37.2	2.4	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.8	540.9	530.1	523.8	.	551.6	.	501.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	39.5	43.6	16.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	567.6	571.9	562.9	489.9	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	206	45.1	51.5	3.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	560.3	548.1	560.9	.	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	93.1	5.2	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	430.5	437.3	444.0	398.6	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	59.1	34.9	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	568.9	561.7	569.7	.	.	.	601.1
Israel	159	159	81.2	17.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	527.7	543.1	518.0	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	73.6	23.0	3.1	0.3	10.8	0.0	1.3	547.9	553.5	538.7	488.6	542.1	.	547.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	63.3	33.1	3.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	540.9	527.4	525.6	.	477.4	.	604.6
Latvia	220	219	49.1	46.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	562.2	555.8	528.0	.	.	.	583.4
Lithuania	243	242	66.7	32.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	551.5	542.2	535.6	.	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	138	48.7	43.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.4	537.8	552.0	.	.	.	.
Malta	207	205	57.7	35.3	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	455.8	447.0	452.1	.	.	.	379.4
Morocco	386	377	75.0	19.6	4.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	359.1	314.3	346.6	309.3	397.3	.	337.8
Netherlands	226	209	59.7	39.2	1.1	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.7	543.5	547.2	532.3	.	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	357	64.1	33.0	3.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	1.8	529.2	523.9	505.1	.	488.3	.	513.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	57.0	34.1	8.9	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	561.3	568.5	559.2	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	213	57.6	39.9	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	561.8	556.1	546.9	.	546.2	.	531.5
Oman	360	354	92.1	7.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.6	418.1	428.6	370.2	388.9	426.9	.	392.4
Poland	246	246	43.1	46.2	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.4	565.3	566.8	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	54.2	33.7	12.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	530.5	526.6	522.8	446.6	498.9	.	409.9
Qatar	398	393	83.9	13.2	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.4	438.9	461.3	457.2	472.1	441.8	.	409.5
Russian Federation	213	213	63.9	35.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.4	581.0	598.9	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	199	91.3	8.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	434.5	385.2	395.4	.	.	.	429.0
Singapore	354	353	46.0	41.1	12.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	576.1	572.6	588.9	562.7	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	61.6	32.6	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	534.2	537.8	524.4	.	.	.	526.0
Slovenia	253	243	58.9	36.6	4.1	0.4	2.1	0.0	2.0	541.4	544.1	534.6	549.3	537.6	.	562.5
Spain	678	674	66.4	30.5	3.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	529.5	524.2	525.9	490.6	526.6	.	531.0
Sweden	227	223	71.2	26.9	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	555.3	556.2	544.7	.	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	57.4	30.5	11.9	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	481.6	476.0	479.5	482.2	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	626	82.5	15.8	1.6	0.2	4.6	0.0	0.7	444.8	485.7	489.3	541.1	409.4	.	448.0
United States	213	203	62.0	30.7	7.1	0.2	3.9	0.0	0.0	551.3	551.5	524.8	.	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13216	64.1	30.9	4.9	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.5	522.4	519.9	517.4	489.8	505.6	.	510.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	80.8	16.8	2.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.9	480.9	477.8	441.3	.	495.5	.	484.9
Ontario, Canada	251	227	59.6	35.6	4.8	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.5	543.7	545.0	547.7	.	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	74.0	24.3	1.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	543.7	556.0	550.4	.	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	65.8	33.6	0.6	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.7	518.0	515.9	481.2	.	499.5	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	68.3	30.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.6	611.6	593.9	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	55.7	40.2	4.1	0.0	22.0	0.0	1.7	401.4	432.1	437.7	.	376.6	.	372.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	68.6	26.3	4.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	526.3	520.4	522.8	490.6	561.1	.	531.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	69.9	25.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.7	547.3	526.4	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	81.4	16.7	1.4	0.5	7.9	0.0	0.6	408.9	445.8	449.8	541.1	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	302	74.7	22.3	3.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.3	509.5	534.0	546.9	.	446.5	.	524.6

Question: How often do you feel the following way about being a teacher? I am enthusiastic about my job  
Location: TQG-10c (ATBG10C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very often Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	504	62.9	32.4	4.6	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.1	546.8	544.3	522.9	619.9	517.3	.	548.3
Austria	259	256	60.2	36.0	3.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	540.3	541.9	542.6	.	509.5	.	565.3
Azerbaijan	298	294	83.0	16.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	472.9	471.3	502.6	.	.	.	412.7
Bahrain	211	209	71.6	26.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	450.3	434.9	428.3	.	.	.	467.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	53.8	42.9	2.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	525.2	524.7	534.6	532.2	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	247	48.0	39.6	10.3	2.1	2.8	0.0	0.2	503.3	494.6	486.4	480.4	489.4	.	545.4
Bulgaria	214	213	37.9	48.5	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	552.5	554.2	537.3	.	.	.	628.8
Canada	1120	1068	53.3	41.5	5.2	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.2	542.4	544.3	544.7	.	538.0	.	589.4
Chile	154	143	79.6	20.4	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.8	496.0	501.9	.	.	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	47.8	41.7	9.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.7	555.9	569.7	531.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	28.8	52.7	18.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.4	543.6	539.6	525.6	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	46.2	37.5	16.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	547.6	548.6	546.3	.	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	53.2	39.3	7.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.5	557.5	559.6	561.2	549.0	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	293	35.7	51.7	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	564.2	567.3	566.8	.	.	.	552.2
France	284	272	25.8	54.7	16.6	2.9	1.2	0.0	2.9	513.0	509.9	510.8	516.8	480.4	.	530.6
Georgia	285	281	76.9	22.1	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	490.1	488.0	451.4	.	422.4	.	423.4
Germany	227	209	36.4	49.5	13.0	1.1	7.4	0.0	0.5	544.1	535.6	516.4	553.5	551.6	.	487.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	40.5	46.1	13.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	569.0	567.9	570.5	489.9	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	206	52.3	45.1	2.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	554.5	554.2	543.3	.	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	86.2	12.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	430.7	433.8	376.8	467.4	.	.	428.9
Ireland	219	219	64.1	31.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	569.8	559.9	568.2	.	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	65.9	26.3	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	526.8	534.6	545.3	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	58.9	34.2	6.8	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.3	548.4	549.5	548.1	.	542.1	.	547.1
Kazakhstan	234	230	65.3	33.3	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.9	539.3	530.2	529.5	.	477.4	.	547.2
Latvia	220	219	49.4	50.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	563.0	552.5	547.9	.	.	.	583.4
Lithuania	243	243	40.8	49.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.3	550.2	527.0	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	50.6	40.1	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.6	540.1	536.5	.	.	.	.
Malta	207	205	63.1	32.5	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	456.2	448.2	429.6	.	.	.	379.4
Morocco	386	377	74.5	21.6	3.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	359.9	315.4	325.9	363.0	397.3	.	337.8
Netherlands	226	209	44.0	50.9	5.1	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.7	544.6	545.7	538.7	.	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	357	59.2	35.1	5.8	0.0	10.2	0.0	1.8	529.6	525.1	506.9	.	488.3	.	513.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	66.0	28.0	5.9	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	562.7	567.5	554.7	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	213	45.2	51.4	3.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	560.8	559.3	533.9	.	546.2	.	531.5
Oman	360	353	83.5	13.6	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.8	419.2	415.0	421.4	400.0	426.9	.	387.9
Poland	246	246	55.3	38.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.0	563.7	566.7	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	33.3	42.2	24.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	532.1	529.5	521.3	455.3	498.9	.	409.9
Qatar	398	393	80.9	16.5	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.4	441.1	447.7	449.0	439.7	441.8	.	409.5
Russian Federation	213	213	48.3	49.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	584.9	576.4	588.0	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	199	84.4	13.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	436.5	394.0	411.5	.	.	.	429.0
Singapore	354	353	39.5	46.3	13.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	576.2	572.9	588.0	572.4	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	32.2	45.7	21.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	534.2	535.7	533.9	526.3	.	.	526.0
Slovenia	253	243	25.5	53.0	19.6	2.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	543.2	542.1	542.2	538.5	537.6	.	554.2
Spain	678	674	74.9	20.5	4.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	529.2	526.3	510.5	489.5	526.6	.	531.0
Sweden	227	223	41.0	46.3	11.9	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	554.4	556.7	556.3	511.0	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	50.4	32.2	16.8	0.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	481.3	475.9	482.5	462.1	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	625	77.0	19.3	3.7	0.0	4.6	0.0	1.0	452.3	455.0	449.7	.	409.4	.	388.9
United States	213	203	54.2	41.1	4.7	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	552.9	548.7	517.7	.	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13211	55.5	36.6	7.6	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.6	522.8	519.0	514.9	501.2	505.6	.	501.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	83.0	16.1	0.9	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.9	480.9	473.0	459.7	.	495.5	.	484.9
Ontario, Canada	251	227	52.8	41.8	5.4	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.5	545.1	544.0	539.7	.	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	44.7	48.2	7.1	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	542.9	550.6	545.3	.	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	59.8	36.7	3.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.7	518.5	515.9	505.2	.	499.5	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	62.8	35.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	611.3	613.4	614.4	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	57.1	34.8	8.1	0.0	22.0	0.0	2.5	400.1	437.6	428.3	.	376.6	.	380.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	81.0	18.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	525.2	521.7	521.4	490.6	561.1	.	531.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	79.3	19.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.1	543.8	523.6	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	72.8	23.4	3.9	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.4	411.6	429.5	456.6	.	396.4	.	309.0
Dubai, UAE	314	302	76.3	21.2	2.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.3	518.3	511.3	504.2	.	446.5	.	494.9

Question: How often do you feel the following way about being a teacher? My work inspires me  
Location: TQG-10d (ATBG10D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very often Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	503	53.9	39.4	6.2	0.6	2.4	0.0	0.3	544.0	549.4	529.4	513.3	517.3	.	518.5
Austria	259	256	48.5	41.4	9.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.5	541.3	541.9	539.4	534.9	509.5	.	491.4
Azerbaijan	298	294	73.2	25.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	472.2	475.7	455.1	.	.	.	412.7
Bahrain	211	208	67.9	26.2	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	453.1	427.8	448.3	.	.	.	433.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	44.7	46.6	8.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	525.2	525.2	526.1	532.2	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	247	45.7	44.5	7.7	2.1	2.8	0.0	0.2	503.6	494.4	484.6	480.4	489.4	.	545.4
Bulgaria	214	213	40.4	48.4	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	559.9	546.8	539.5	.	.	.	628.8
Canada	1120	1068	53.0	38.4	8.6	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.2	546.1	540.4	539.4	526.5	538.0	.	589.4
Chile	154	143	76.9	21.4	1.7	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.8	497.0	495.5	526.4	.	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	42.7	40.6	15.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.5	556.7	563.3	549.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	35.5	47.6	15.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.3	545.3	536.6	522.6	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	36.7	45.7	16.5	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	548.5	547.2	546.8	563.8	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	50.1	38.9	10.5	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.5	559.2	556.9	561.9	549.0	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	293	33.2	49.1	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	565.2	566.4	567.2	.	.	.	552.2
France	284	272	27.7	57.8	14.2	0.3	1.2	0.0	2.9	514.8	510.6	506.5	474.9	480.4	.	530.6
Georgia	285	278	63.3	35.0	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.9	490.6	486.8	479.6	.	422.4	.	465.2
Germany	227	208	29.6	51.1	17.0	2.3	7.4	0.0	1.0	545.9	534.8	523.6	538.2	551.6	.	526.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	34.7	43.5	20.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	570.6	565.1	571.7	574.8	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	206	48.5	46.0	5.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	556.8	551.3	553.0	.	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	82.0	16.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	430.6	433.8	426.9	.	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	53.5	31.0	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	568.7	564.5	563.5	.	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	60.3	32.9	6.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	527.7	531.1	546.0	598.7	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	57.2	39.4	2.6	0.8	10.8	0.0	1.3	548.6	548.9	548.4	554.0	542.1	.	547.1
Kazakhstan	234	231	66.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	539.3	530.2	.	.	477.4	.	542.5
Latvia	220	219	38.1	55.5	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	563.1	555.5	544.1	.	.	.	583.4
Lithuania	243	242	39.8	48.9	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	550.7	550.9	528.9	.	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	138	38.6	50.9	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.6	544.5	532.4	.	.	.	.
Malta	207	205	58.4	35.5	5.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	453.7	452.4	424.0	514.7	.	.	379.4
Morocco	386	377	59.5	31.7	8.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	360.9	334.1	321.6	398.4	397.3	.	337.8
Netherlands	226	210	38.4	55.4	6.3	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.3	539.8	549.6	536.1	.	543.2	.	549.1
New Zealand	411	357	53.5	39.2	7.3	0.0	10.2	0.0	1.8	531.3	523.6	509.9	.	488.3	.	513.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	54.4	32.0	13.6	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	561.6	567.9	561.2	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	213	42.7	49.7	7.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	559.3	561.4	544.0	.	546.2	.	531.5
Oman	360	353	76.0	18.8	4.2	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.0	420.1	415.8	395.1	450.7	426.9	.	401.2
Poland	246	246	49.6	35.7	14.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.4	565.4	564.0	551.2	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	44.4	42.2	13.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	527.0	530.4	525.6	446.6	498.9	.	409.9
Qatar	398	393	75.7	20.8	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	437.1	460.9	472.4	396.8	441.8	.	409.5
Russian Federation	213	213	33.0	57.7	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.9	582.2	571.6	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	198	76.4	19.0	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	434.8	412.6	403.9	460.7	.	.	472.6
Singapore	354	353	38.9	44.7	15.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	576.1	572.3	588.1	572.4	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	42.4	47.3	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	535.1	535.8	528.8	.	.	.	526.0
Slovenia	253	244	27.0	59.6	12.0	1.4	2.1	0.0	1.5	544.3	540.7	548.0	515.2	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	672	70.6	26.2	3.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	530.9	520.9	520.9	490.6	526.6	.	499.4
Sweden	227	223	40.0	47.6	12.1	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	551.0	559.4	554.8	514.9	539.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	49.4	36.2	13.4	1.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	482.7	477.3	477.4	441.3	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	624	72.2	23.0	3.7	1.2	4.6	0.0	1.2	453.7	449.5	465.1	413.1	409.4	.	404.3
United States	213	203	52.3	38.4	9.1	0.2	3.9	0.0	0.0	552.0	551.5	526.3	567.5	547.0	.	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13204	51.0	39.5	9.0	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.6	522.8	520.0	515.8	508.8	505.6	.	503.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	185	76.5	21.6	1.9	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.2	481.8	470.3	499.0	.	495.5	.	469.5
Ontario, Canada	251	227	52.5	36.8	10.7	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.5	547.9	543.7	529.4	.	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	51.6	41.1	7.2	0.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	543.9	549.9	550.4	526.5	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	215	52.3	42.9	4.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.7	518.8	515.8	509.5	.	499.5	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	43.9	51.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.3	611.3	620.2	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	58.1	33.5	8.4	0.0	22.0	0.0	1.9	404.2	432.5	423.9	.	376.6	.	371.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	76.3	21.1	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	524.3	526.5	516.1	490.6	561.1	.	531.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	76.8	21.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.0	538.1	524.2	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	67.9	27.0	3.2	2.0	7.9	0.0	2.1	412.2	426.1	450.5	417.1	396.4	.	355.7
Dubai, UAE	314	302	71.4	22.0	6.2	0.5	1.7	0.0	1.1	518.8	512.8	495.6	544.7	446.5	.	518.0

Question: How often do you feel the following way about being a teacher? I am proud of the work I do  
Location: TQG-10e (ATBG10E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very often Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	504	71.7	26.2	2.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.1	546.1	542.8	535.8	450.6	517.3	.	548.3
Austria	259	256	52.7	42.0	5.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	540.6	543.5	524.2	.	509.5	.	565.3
Azerbaijan	298	294	76.8	17.3	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	472.9	476.7	453.3	.	.	.	454.8
Bahrain	211	209	83.4	14.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	446.9	448.4	370.5	.	.	.	467.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	51.0	43.3	5.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	524.9	526.0	523.8	.	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	247	41.2	45.2	13.0	0.5	2.8	0.0	0.3	499.8	500.4	481.8	505.2	489.4	.	484.0
Bulgaria	214	213	49.3	37.9	11.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	553.6	544.5	561.2	572.0	.	.	628.8
Canada	1120	1068	63.3	33.5	3.1	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.2	542.3	545.1	544.7	.	538.0	.	589.4
Chile	154	143	89.0	10.2	0.8	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.8	497.8	488.4	535.5	.	464.3	.	417.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	39.2	39.7	17.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.0	561.2	558.5	556.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	34.9	38.0	25.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.8	542.6	546.6	541.9	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	44.7	44.6	10.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.7	548.5	547.8	545.3	.	534.3	.	535.4
England	210	199	67.3	28.6	3.6	0.4	1.4	0.0	1.5	558.8	556.0	571.2	589.7	570.4	.	555.8
Finland	296	293	44.9	43.5	10.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	563.9	567.6	566.8	595.3	.	.	552.2
France	284	272	33.0	46.8	18.2	2.0	1.2	0.0	2.9	512.2	511.2	507.0	524.9	480.4	.	530.6
Georgia	285	281	76.7	20.7	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	491.8	481.7	471.5	.	422.4	.	423.4
Germany	227	209	32.8	47.1	20.2	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.5	544.7	530.6	536.4	.	551.6	.	487.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	33.0	39.8	26.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	570.4	567.6	568.3	489.9	.	.	575.4
Hungary	209	206	48.1	41.9	10.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	551.3	556.3	558.1	.	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	80.8	8.9	3.9	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	437.6	409.5	382.1	408.9	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	62.1	33.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	568.6	563.4	562.6	.	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	79.7	19.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	527.9	540.9	518.0	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	60.3	32.5	6.9	0.3	10.8	0.0	1.3	549.2	546.5	558.0	488.6	542.1	.	547.1
Kazakhstan	234	231	76.3	22.1	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	536.9	533.8	536.0	.	477.4	.	542.5
Latvia	220	219	47.4	44.2	7.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	560.1	557.9	542.5	544.6	.	.	583.4
Lithuania	243	242	47.9	36.6	14.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	552.1	550.5	534.2	516.7	.	.	521.7
Macao SAR	138	138	44.3	40.4	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.7	543.8	535.4	.	.	.	.
Malta	207	205	76.1	21.3	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	456.3	441.6	406.6	514.1	.	.	379.4
Morocco	386	377	83.2	13.3	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	354.7	316.9	336.1	351.7	397.3	.	337.8
Netherlands	226	209	52.5	43.6	3.3	0.6	6.4	0.0	0.7	542.4	549.2	529.3	524.8	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	357	68.3	27.3	4.3	0.1	10.2	0.0	1.8	530.1	526.5	480.2	296.2	488.3	.	513.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	73.4	18.8	7.8	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	565.0	555.0	571.0	.	568.7	.	631.9
Norway (5)	215	213	44.3	47.7	8.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	559.6	560.5	549.0	.	546.2	.	531.5
Oman	360	353	92.1	7.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	419.0	415.2	385.9	.	426.9	.	401.2
Poland	246	245	37.4	38.3	22.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	560.5	569.4	563.6	555.3	.	.	607.0
Portugal	318	314	71.8	23.0	5.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	528.4	528.1	525.7	446.6	498.9	.	409.9
Qatar	398	391	85.1	13.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	438.5	468.0	497.0	428.9	441.8	.	376.0
Russian Federation	213	213	46.5	44.7	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.1	580.0	588.4	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	198	91.1	6.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	432.7	408.3	409.3	.	.	.	420.3
Singapore	354	353	45.7	44.6	9.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	577.7	574.3	578.6	575.9	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	52.6	36.3	9.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	533.5	542.0	515.8	532.2	.	.	526.0
Slovenia	253	244	52.7	38.9	8.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5	542.8	539.8	549.5	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	673	67.2	30.7	2.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	530.5	522.5	526.7	.	526.6	.	497.6
Sweden	227	222	45.5	48.6	5.7	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.5	556.7	556.2	541.5	514.9	539.1	.	536.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	60.1	33.1	6.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.9	481.1	475.2	478.5	.	471.4	.	547.1
United Arab Emirates	663	626	85.2	12.4	1.6	0.8	4.6	0.0	0.9	450.4	478.7	403.9	394.1	409.4	.	386.7
United States	213	202	72.1	24.3	3.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.0	552.7	544.6	521.2	.	547.0	.	543.6
International Avg. (47)	13610	13205	60.3	31.3	7.8	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.7	522.1	519.9	512.5	496.6	505.6	.	508.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	85.1	13.3	1.6	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.9	478.0	489.3	473.0	.	495.5	.	484.9
Ontario, Canada	251	227	64.1	33.2	2.7	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.5	545.1	542.6	549.8	.	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	161	52.9	44.2	2.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	543.2	551.2	544.9	.	565.8	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	50.6	44.4	5.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.4	516.8	517.8	514.8	.	499.5	.	528.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	52.9	39.4	6.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	611.3	610.7	633.9	593.6	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	64.6	33.9	1.5	0.0	22.0	0.0	1.7	405.5	436.9	340.0	.	376.6	.	372.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	73.0	24.2	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	523.8	526.9	521.6	.	561.1	.	531.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	78.3	18.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.3	542.4	517.7	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	80.7	14.8	3.2	1.2	7.9	0.0	1.4	413.8	448.2	374.1	411.1	396.4	.	309.0
Dubai, UAE	314	303	82.4	16.6	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.0	515.3	518.7	550.9	.	446.5	.	514.8



Question: How many students are in this class?  
Location: TQR-01A (ATBR01A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	505	2.4	0.0	0.1	26.1	25.0	1.0	20.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	32.0	55.0
Austria	259	256	0.9	0.0	0.1	19.4	17.0	2.0	14.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	22.0	24.0	25.0	30.0
Azerbaijan	298	297	0.0	0.0	0.2	20.7	20.0	4.0	10.0	12.0	16.0	21.0	24.0	28.0	31.0	55.0
Bahrain	211	211	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.0	11.0	20.0	21.0	25.0	30.0	33.0	36.0	42.0	42.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	0.9	0.0	0.0	20.4	24.0	8.0	13.0	15.0	18.0	21.0	24.0	25.0	26.0	29.0
Belgium (French)	254	248	2.8	0.0	0.0	21.9	24.0	5.0	15.0	16.0	19.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	27.0	47.0
Bulgaria	214	213	0.0	0.0	0.4	21.6	24.0	3.0	12.0	14.0	20.0	23.0	25.0	27.0	28.0	32.0
Canada	1120	1061	6.0	0.0	0.9	23.5	23.0	5.0	16.0	18.0	21.0	24.0	26.0	29.0	30.0	48.0
Chile	154	139	8.1	0.0	4.4	33.3	23.0	6.0	20.0	23.0	27.0	33.0	38.0	44.0	45.0	76.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	26.0	6.0	12.0	19.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	29.0	30.0	43.0
Czech Republic	270	245	0.0	0.0	9.5	21.9	23.0	2.0	12.0	15.0	19.0	23.0	25.0	28.0	29.0	31.0
Denmark	186	182	2.2	0.0	0.0	22.6	22.0	10.0	16.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	25.0	27.0	28.0	36.0
England	210	203	1.4	0.0	0.0	27.4	30.0	2.0	18.0	21.0	25.0	29.0	30.0	32.0	32.0	35.0
Finland	296	295	0.0	0.0	0.3	20.2	18.0	1.0	11.0	14.0	18.0	21.0	23.0	26.0	26.0	32.0
France	284	276	1.2	0.0	0.8	24.4	26.0	11.0	19.0	20.0	23.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	32.0
Georgia	285	280	0.4	0.0	1.8	21.7	30.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	15.0	23.0	29.0	31.0	32.0	60.0
Germany	227	209	7.4	0.0	0.2	21.2	20.0	5.0	14.0	16.0	19.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	27.0	30.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	0.0	0.0	0.6	27.7	26.0	6.0	18.0	21.0	25.0	27.0	32.0	34.0	36.0	40.0
Hungary	209	206	0.7	0.0	0.6	22.8	27.0	4.0	14.0	15.0	19.0	23.0	27.0	29.0	31.0	34.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	34.0	3.0	15.0	17.0	22.0	29.0	34.0	37.0	38.0	76.0
Ireland	219	218	0.0	0.0	0.5	25.8	30.0	6.0	15.0	18.0	23.0	27.0	30.0	32.0	33.0	37.0
Israel	159	158	0.0	0.0	0.6	28.0	26.0	12.0	20.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	31.0	34.0	37.0	39.0
Italy	217	190	10.8	0.0	1.2	20.4	20.0	8.0	13.0	14.0	18.0	21.0	23.0	26.0	26.0	29.0
Kazakhstan	234	233	0.4	0.0	0.0	22.4	24.0	3.0	9.0	15.0	20.0	23.0	26.0	30.0	31.0	35.0
Latvia	220	219	0.0	0.0	0.3	21.9	24.0	1.0	8.0	11.0	17.0	23.0	27.0	30.0	31.0	50.0
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	23.0	2.0	9.0	11.0	17.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	26.0	29.0
Macao SAR	138	137	0.0	0.0	0.5	33.2	34.0	3.0	23.0	25.0	30.0	33.0	37.0	44.0	46.0	46.0
Malta	207	205	0.0	0.0	0.6	20.7	26.0	6.0	13.0	14.0	17.0	21.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	27.0
Morocco	386	362	0.5	0.0	3.1	30.4	36.0	5.0	14.0	18.0	24.0	30.0	38.0	42.0	46.0	60.0
Netherlands	226	211	6.4	0.0	0.0	25.2	28.0	8.0	18.0	20.0	22.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	31.0	35.0
New Zealand	411	339	10.2	0.0	6.7	27.3	28.0	10.0	21.0	22.0	24.0	27.0	29.0	31.0	33.0	75.0
Northern Ireland	161	129	12.8	0.0	3.9	26.0	27.0	7.0	18.0	20.0	23.0	27.0	29.0	31.0	31.0	36.0
Norway (5)	215	212	0.9	0.0	0.0	21.8	20.0	3.0	14.0	15.0	18.0	21.0	25.0	28.0	30.0	50.0
Oman	360	352	1.2	0.0	0.7	28.2	28.0	5.0	19.0	21.0	25.0	28.0	31.0	35.0	39.0	50.0
Poland	246	240	0.0	0.0	1.9	20.3	24.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	17.0	21.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	30.0
Portugal	318	315	0.9	0.0	0.0	20.9	20.0	7.0	14.0	16.0	19.0	21.0	24.0	26.0	26.0	28.0
Qatar	398	393	1.2	0.0	0.0	26.8	30.0	7.0	18.0	20.0	23.0	27.0	30.0	33.0	37.0	46.0
Russian Federation	213	213	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	26.0	4.0	10.0	13.0	22.0	25.0	27.0	30.0	31.0	36.0
Saudi Arabia	202	184	0.3	0.0	9.7	27.1	22.0	6.0	13.0	16.0	21.0	26.0	33.0	38.0	42.0	89.0
Singapore	354	353	0.2	0.0	0.0	35.0	40.0	2.0	19.0	19.0	33.0	38.0	40.0	41.0	41.0	67.0
Slovak Republic	334	333	0.0	0.0	0.2	19.0	17.0	1.0	10.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	23.0	25.0	26.0	37.0
Slovenia	253	240	2.1	0.0	3.2	20.2	23.0	1.0	12.0	14.0	17.0	21.0	23.0	26.0	27.0	29.0
Spain	678	674	0.8	0.0	0.0	24.1	25.0	4.0	13.0	17.0	21.0	25.0	26.0	29.0	31.0	60.0
Sweden	227	222	1.5	0.0	0.0	23.1	21.0	8.0	16.0	17.0	19.0	22.0	26.0	30.0	37.0	46.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	2.8	0.0	0.0	22.5	20.0	6.0	13.0	15.0	19.0	22.0	26.0	30.0	31.0	39.0
United Arab Emirates	663	611	4.9	0.0	1.9	27.4	30.0	6.0	19.0	21.0	24.0	28.0	30.0	34.0	36.0	77.0
United States	213	194	3.9	0.0	3.7	23.8	20.0	9.0	16.0	17.0	20.0	24.0	27.0	30.0	32.0	64.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13103	2.0	0.0	1.2	24.3	25.2	5.2	14.7	16.9	21.1	24.8	27.9	30.6	32.3	44.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	170	3.3	0.0	7.8	24.5	29.0	10.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	25.0	29.0	32.0	33.0	42.0
Ontario, Canada	251	224	5.3	0.0	1.5	23.8	23.0	7.0	13.0	19.0	23.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	31.0
Quebec, Canada	167	159	3.4	0.0	0.3	22.6	23.0	5.0	17.0	18.0	20.0	23.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	34.0
Norway (4)	222	214	2.8	0.0	0.7	22.3	18.0	2.0	14.0	15.0	18.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	31.0	55.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	173	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	27.0	9.0	20.0	22.0	24.0	27.0	29.0	31.0	31.0	33.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	103	22.0	0.0	7.8	39.4	39.0	14.0	22.0	27.0	30.0	38.0	47.0	56.0	62.0	85.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	0.2	0.0	0.0	23.7	25.0	8.0	17.0	19.0	22.0	25.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	51.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6	25.0	13.0	19.0	20.0	22.0	25.0	27.0	29.0	30.0	50.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	7.9	0.0	2.1	25.6	30.0	9.0	17.0	20.0	22.0	25.0	29.0	30.0	32.0	77.0
Dubai, UAE	314	297	2.7	0.0	1.4	28.2	25.0	6.0	20.0	21.0	25.0	28.0	31.0	35.0	36.0	77.0

Question: How many of the students in #R1A are in <fourth grade>?  
Location: TQR-01B (ATBR01B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	457	2.4	0.0	10.4	21.3	27.0	1.0	8.0	10.0	14.0	24.0	27.0	30.0	31.0	46.0
Austria	259	253	0.9	0.0	1.0	17.7	17.0	2.0	8.0	11.0	15.0	18.0	22.0	24.0	25.0	27.0
Azerbaijan	298	273	0.0	0.0	8.1	19.5	20.0	1.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	20.0	24.0	28.0	31.0	43.0
Bahrain	211	211	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.0	11.0	20.0	21.0	25.0	30.0	33.0	36.0	42.0	42.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	0.9	0.0	0.0	19.9	24.0	2.0	12.0	15.0	17.0	21.0	24.0	25.0	26.0	29.0
Belgium (French)	254	248	2.8	0.0	0.0	20.2	24.0	1.0	8.0	11.0	18.0	21.0	24.0	26.0	27.0	47.0
Bulgaria	214	213	0.0	0.0	0.4	21.6	24.0	3.0	12.0	14.0	20.0	23.0	25.0	27.0	28.0	32.0
Canada	1120	1055	6.0	0.0	1.6	20.0	24.0	1.0	8.0	10.0	15.0	22.0	25.0	27.0	29.0	70.0
Chile	154	138	8.1	0.0	5.2	32.5	23.0	2.0	20.0	22.0	26.0	33.0	38.0	44.0	45.0	76.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	26.0	6.0	12.0	19.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	29.0	30.0	43.0
Czech Republic	270	245	0.0	0.0	9.5	21.4	23.0	1.0	9.0	13.0	19.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	29.0	31.0
Denmark	186	175	2.2	0.0	4.2	21.0	23.0	3.0	12.0	14.0	18.0	22.0	24.0	27.0	27.0	34.0
England	210	185	1.4	0.0	8.6	25.0	30.0	2.0	9.0	10.0	23.0	28.0	30.0	31.0	32.0	35.0
Finland	296	292	0.0	0.0	1.5	19.2	22.0	1.0	6.0	11.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	26.0	26.0	32.0
France	284	276	1.2	0.0	0.8	18.8	24.0	2.0	7.0	9.0	13.0	20.0	25.0	28.0	29.0	32.0
Georgia	285	275	0.4	0.0	2.1	21.2	30.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	14.0	23.0	28.0	30.0	32.0	34.0
Germany	227	203	7.4	0.0	3.4	20.1	24.0	2.0	8.0	13.0	17.0	21.0	24.0	26.0	27.0	30.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	141	0.0	0.0	5.6	27.7	26.0	6.0	18.0	21.0	25.0	27.0	31.0	34.0	36.0	40.0
Hungary	209	206	0.7	0.0	0.6	22.8	27.0	4.0	14.0	15.0	19.0	23.0	27.0	29.0	31.0	34.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	0.0	0.0	0.4	26.9	34.0	3.0	11.0	16.0	21.0	28.0	34.0	36.0	38.0	42.0
Ireland	219	219	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.5	30.0	2.0	7.0	9.0	17.0	25.0	29.0	31.0	33.0	37.0
Israel	159	158	0.0	0.0	0.6	28.0	26.0	12.0	20.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	31.0	34.0	37.0	39.0
Italy	217	190	10.8	0.0	1.2	20.4	20.0	8.0	13.0	14.0	18.0	21.0	23.0	26.0	26.0	29.0
Kazakhstan	234	215	0.4	0.0	7.4	22.1	24.0	3.0	9.0	15.0	19.0	23.0	26.0	30.0	32.0	35.0
Latvia	220	214	0.0	0.0	2.9	21.9	24.0	1.0	8.0	10.0	17.0	23.0	27.0	30.0	31.0	50.0
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	23.0	2.0	9.0	11.0	17.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	26.0	29.0
Macao SAR	138	129	0.0	0.0	5.7	33.4	34.0	3.0	23.0	25.0	30.0	33.0	37.0	44.0	46.0	50.0
Malta	207	198	0.0	0.0	4.3	20.2	26.0	3.0	11.0	13.0	17.0	21.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	27.0
Morocco	386	329	0.5	0.0	9.2	28.2	35.0	2.0	8.0	12.0	21.0	29.0	37.0	42.0	46.0	50.0
Netherlands	226	209	6.4	0.0	0.7	21.7	22.0	2.0	8.0	11.0	17.0	23.0	27.0	30.0	31.0	35.0
New Zealand	411	358	10.2	0.0	1.9	16.7	12.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	23.0	28.0	30.0	33.0
Northern Ireland	161	128	12.8	0.0	4.3	24.7	29.0	4.0	10.0	16.0	22.0	26.0	29.0	31.0	31.0	36.0
Norway (5)	215	212	0.9	0.0	0.0	21.8	20.0	3.0	14.0	15.0	18.0	21.0	25.0	28.0	30.0	50.0
Oman	360	352	1.2	0.0	0.7	28.2	28.0	5.0	19.0	21.0	25.0	28.0	31.0	35.0	39.0	50.0
Poland	246	244	0.0	0.0	1.3	20.4	24.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	17.0	21.0	25.0	26.0	28.0	30.0
Portugal	318	315	0.9	0.0	0.0	19.8	20.0	1.0	8.0	12.0	18.0	20.0	24.0	26.0	26.0	28.0
Qatar	398	392	1.2	0.0	0.3	26.8	30.0	7.0	18.0	20.0	23.0	27.0	30.0	33.0	37.0	46.0
Russian Federation	213	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	175	0.0	0.0	14.2	24.3	16.0	2.0	6.0	9.0	17.0	24.0	32.0	38.0	41.0	60.0
Singapore	354	353	0.2	0.0	0.0	35.0	40.0	2.0	19.0	19.0	33.0	38.0	40.0	41.0	41.0	67.0
Slovak Republic	334	331	0.0	0.0	0.6	18.6	17.0	1.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	19.0	23.0	25.0	26.0	37.0
Slovenia	253	199	2.1	0.0	21.1	19.5	23.0	1.0	9.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	23.0	26.0	27.0	29.0
Spain	678	662	1.3	0.0	2.7	23.8	25.0	1.0	13.0	17.0	21.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	60.0
Sweden	227	216	1.5	0.0	2.2	22.7	21.0	2.0	13.0	16.0	19.0	22.0	26.0	30.0	37.0	46.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	167	2.8	0.0	9.8	21.9	20.0	1.0	11.0	14.0	19.0	22.0	26.0	30.0	31.0	39.0
United Arab Emirates	663	533	4.9	0.0	12.7	26.7	30.0	2.0	18.0	20.0	23.0	27.0	30.0	34.0	36.0	60.0
United States	213	190	3.9	0.0	6.0	23.6	23.0	3.0	16.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	27.0	30.0	32.0	64.0
International Avg. (46)	13610	12535	2.1	0.0	3.8	23.1	24.9	2.9	11.4	14.2	19.4	23.8	27.5	30.4	32.1	41.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	137	3.3	0.0	26.0	24.2	29.0	1.0	13.0	16.0	19.0	25.0	30.0	32.0	34.0	42.0
Ontario, Canada	251	223	5.3	0.0	2.7	19.5	24.0	1.0	8.0	9.0	13.0	22.0	25.0	27.0	30.0	31.0
Quebec, Canada	167	158	3.4	0.0	0.4	21.3	26.0	4.0	10.0	13.0	19.0	23.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	34.0
Norway (4)	222	214	2.8	0.0	0.7	22.3	18.0	2.0	14.0	15.0	18.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	31.0	55.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	79	22.0	0.0	24.6	36.7	39.0	10.0	14.0	22.0	28.0	35.0	44.0	57.0	62.0	80.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	0.2	0.0	0.3	23.3	25.0	2.0	16.0	18.0	22.0	25.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	29.0
Madrid, Spain	168	166	0.4	0.0	0.5	24.4	25.0	13.0	19.0	20.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	29.0	30.0	50.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	141	7.9	0.0	11.8	24.5	22.0	2.0	17.0	19.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	30.0	30.0	34.0
Dubai, UAE	314	251	2.7	0.0	17.6	27.6	25.0	2.0	19.0	20.0	24.0	27.0	30.0	35.0	36.0	60.0

Question: How many <fourth grade> students experience difficulties understanding spoken <language of test>?  
Location: TQR-02 (ATBR02)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	498	2.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	15.0
Austria	259	256	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	15.0
Azerbaijan	298	268	0.0	0.0	9.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	31.0
Bahrain	211	208	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	12.0	30.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	266	0.9	0.0	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	6.0	20.0
Belgium (French)	254	239	2.8	0.0	2.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	6.0	20.0
Bulgaria	214	213	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	7.0	9.0	24.0
Canada	1120	655	6.0	0.0	32.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	27.0
Chile	154	141	8.1	0.0	2.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	12.0	39.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	10.0
Czech Republic	270	269	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.0	8.0	15.0
Denmark	186	177	2.2	0.0	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	15.0
England	210	203	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	9.0	30.0
Finland	296	294	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	32.0
France	284	272	1.2	0.0	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	20.0
Georgia	285	272	0.4	0.0	4.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	16.0
Germany	227	202	7.4	0.0	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	10.0
Hungary	209	206	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	32.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	31.0
Ireland	219	214	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	14.0
Israel	159	158	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0
Italy	217	189	10.8	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	11.0
Kazakhstan	234	218	0.4	0.0	6.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.0	14.0	33.0
Latvia	220	204	0.0	0.0	5.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	16.0
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	22.0
Macao SAR	138	138	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	7.0	35.0
Malta	207	204	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	21.0
Morocco	386	357	0.5	0.0	4.7	8.2	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	10.0	16.0	21.0	60.0
Netherlands	226	208	6.4	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	7.0	26.0
New Zealand	411	334	10.2	0.0	7.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	21.0
Northern Ireland	161	137	12.8	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	27.0
Norway (5)	215	212	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	21.0
Oman	360	313	1.3	0.0	9.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	26.0
Poland	246	240	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	7.0	20.0
Portugal	318	313	0.9	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	14.0
Qatar	398	373	1.2	0.0	4.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0
Russian Federation	213	211	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	12.0
Saudi Arabia	202	191	0.0	0.0	5.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	50.0
Singapore	354	353	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	7.0	38.0
Slovak Republic	334	332	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	6.0	20.0
Slovenia	253	243	2.1	0.0	1.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	16.0
Spain	678	659	0.8	0.0	3.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	26.0
Sweden	227	220	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	20.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	183	2.8	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	9.0	15.0	22.0
United Arab Emirates	663	580	4.9	0.0	7.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	90.0
United States	213	202	3.9	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	8.0	23.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	12498	2.0	0.0	3.1	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.4	5.1	7.6	25.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	140	3.3	0.0	23.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	8.0	42.0
Ontario, Canada	251	144	5.3	0.0	37.8	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	13.0
Quebec, Canada	167	110	3.4	0.0	29.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	9.0
Norway (4)	222	214	2.8	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	10.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	171	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	11.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	90	22.0	0.0	16.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	70.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	7.0
Madrid, Spain	168	162	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	10.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	154	7.9	0.0	6.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	70.0
Dubai, UAE	314	278	2.7	0.0	9.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	90.0

Question: How many students need <remedial> instruction in reading?  
Location: TQR-03A (ATBR03A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	491	2.4	0.0	1.2	3.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	20.0
Austria	259	257	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	15.0
Azerbaijan	298	283	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	31.0
Bahrain	211	204	0.0	0.0	3.3	6.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	20.0	30.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	266	0.9	0.0	2.4	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0
Belgium (French)	254	239	2.8	0.0	3.3	3.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	25.0
Bulgaria	214	214	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	24.0
Canada	1120	982	6.0	0.0	7.2	4.3	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	25.0
Chile	154	142	8.1	0.0	1.6	9.8	10.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	12.0	20.0	20.0	35.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	15.0
Czech Republic	270	269	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	24.0
Denmark	186	176	2.2	0.0	3.6	3.1	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	12.0
England	210	202	1.4	0.0	0.3	4.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0
Finland	296	294	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	10.0
France	284	272	1.2	0.0	2.3	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	24.0
Georgia	285	280	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	15.0
Germany	227	206	7.4	0.0	1.7	3.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	9.0	12.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	6.0	10.0	36.0
Hungary	209	205	0.7	0.0	0.9	4.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	16.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	13.0	31.0
Ireland	219	217	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	17.0
Israel	159	159	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	3.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Italy	217	190	10.8	0.0	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	11.0
Kazakhstan	234	222	0.4	0.0	3.9	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	27.0
Latvia	220	208	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	10.0
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	8.0
Macao SAR	138	137	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	7.0	10.0	20.0	40.0
Malta	207	201	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.6	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	9.0	13.0
Morocco	386	362	0.5	0.0	1.7	8.6	4.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	11.0	16.0	21.0	40.0
Netherlands	226	208	6.4	0.0	2.1	4.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	12.0
New Zealand	411	338	10.2	0.0	7.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	7.0	11.0
Northern Ireland	161	137	12.8	0.0	1.0	3.7	4.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0
Norway (5)	215	211	0.9	0.0	0.4	3.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	20.0
Oman	360	346	1.2	0.0	1.9	5.1	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	11.0	25.0
Poland	246	242	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.3	3.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	14.0
Portugal	318	313	0.9	0.0	0.3	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	14.0
Qatar	398	381	1.2	0.0	3.6	4.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	10.0	22.0
Russian Federation	213	211	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	13.0
Saudi Arabia	202	191	0.0	0.0	6.4	5.4	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	11.0	15.0	50.0
Singapore	354	353	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	30.0
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	20.0
Slovenia	253	244	2.1	0.0	1.5	3.9	3.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	9.0	11.0
Spain	678	667	0.8	0.0	1.5	3.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	15.0
Sweden	227	220	1.5	0.0	0.6	3.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	20.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	2.8	0.0	3.4	4.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	22.0
United Arab Emirates	663	593	4.9	0.0	4.9	5.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	10.0	15.0	30.0
United States	213	202	3.9	0.0	0.3	6.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	40.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	12925	2.0	0.0	1.9	4.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.7	3.4	5.4	7.8	10.1	21.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	171	3.3	0.0	8.4	3.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	20.0
Ontario, Canada	251	201	5.3	0.0	11.5	3.7	4.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	16.0
Quebec, Canada	167	153	3.4	0.0	2.3	4.5	4.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	18.0
Norway (4)	222	214	2.8	0.0	0.7	3.7	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	11.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	172	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	15.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	104	22.0	0.0	5.7	9.8	2.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	35.0	73.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	9.0
Madrid, Spain	168	166	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	10.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	158	7.9	0.0	2.9	6.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	30.0
Dubai, UAE	314	286	2.7	0.0	6.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	12.0	27.0

Question: How many of the students in #R3A receive <remedial> instruction in reading?  
Location: TQR-03B (ATBR03B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	491	2.4	0.0	3.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	30.0
Austria	259	249	0.9	0.0	2.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	15.0
Azerbaijan	298	187	0.0	0.0	37.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	20.0
Bahrain	211	193	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	12.0	17.0	27.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	227	0.9	0.0	17.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	15.0
Belgium (French)	254	226	2.8	0.0	6.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	10.0
Bulgaria	214	202	0.0	0.0	4.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	18.0
Canada	1120	909	6.0	0.0	13.9	3.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	18.0
Chile	154	138	8.1	0.0	4.8	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	11.0	15.0	20.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	10.0
Czech Republic	270	268	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	8.0
Denmark	186	176	2.2	0.0	3.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	10.0
England	210	188	1.4	0.0	8.8	4.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	8.0	9.0	20.0
Finland	296	289	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	9.0
France	284	269	1.2	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	16.0
Georgia	285	252	0.4	0.0	7.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	15.0
Germany	227	203	7.4	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	12.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	143	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	5.0	10.0
Hungary	209	205	0.7	0.0	0.9	3.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	10.0	15.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	300	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.0	7.0	50.0
Ireland	219	208	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	13.0
Israel	159	157	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	10.0
Italy	217	189	10.8	0.0	1.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	11.0
Kazakhstan	234	189	0.4	0.0	17.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	20.0
Latvia	220	198	0.0	0.0	9.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.0
Lithuania	243	238	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	7.0
Macao SAR	138	132	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	40.0
Malta	207	198	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	13.0
Morocco	386	338	0.5	0.0	7.8	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	12.0	15.0	33.0
Netherlands	226	206	6.4	0.0	3.0	4.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	34.0
New Zealand	411	332	10.2	0.0	8.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0
Northern Ireland	161	136	12.8	0.0	1.9	2.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	10.0
Norway (5)	215	212	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	10.0
Oman	360	329	1.2	0.0	5.7	3.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	25.0
Poland	246	221	0.0	0.0	10.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	12.0
Portugal	318	311	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	12.0
Qatar	398	355	1.2	0.0	9.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	60.0
Russian Federation	213	212	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	10.0
Saudi Arabia	202	170	0.0	0.0	15.6	4.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	40.0
Singapore	354	343	0.2	0.0	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.0	9.0	30.0
Slovak Republic	334	328	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	17.0
Slovenia	253	239	2.1	0.0	2.5	3.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	11.0
Spain	678	661	0.8	0.0	2.7	2.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	11.0
Sweden	227	219	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	9.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	174	2.8	0.0	6.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	22.0
United Arab Emirates	663	537	4.9	0.0	12.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	37.0
United States	213	195	3.9	0.0	2.7	4.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	9.0	11.0	40.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	12318	2.0	0.0	5.8	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	4.0	6.0	7.9	19.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	139	3.3	0.0	27.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	12.0
Ontario, Canada	251	179	5.3	0.0	21.0	2.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	14.0
Quebec, Canada	167	146	3.4	0.0	5.4	3.5	4.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	18.0
Norway (4)	222	212	2.8	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	10.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	170	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	9.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	98	22.0	0.0	14.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	7.0	15.0	37.0	73.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	0.2	0.0	1.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	9.0
Madrid, Spain	168	165	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	9.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	144	7.9	0.0	10.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	30.0
Dubai, UAE	314	255	2.7	0.0	15.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	10.0	37.0

Question: How many students in the class are advanced readers?  
Location: TQR-04 (ATBR04)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	503	2.4	0.0	0.3	6.2	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	11.0	15.0	20.0
Austria	259	255	0.9	0.0	0.6	8.6	5.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	11.0	15.0	18.0	21.0
Azerbaijan	298	291	0.0	0.0	1.4	12.5	10.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	22.0	30.0
Bahrain	211	198	0.0	0.0	5.9	10.8	10.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	25.0	26.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	253	0.9	0.0	8.7	9.4	10.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	17.0	18.0	26.0
Belgium (French)	254	226	2.8	0.0	7.6	4.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	10.0	20.0
Bulgaria	214	213	0.0	0.0	0.6	14.7	20.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	10.0	15.0	21.0	24.0	25.0	32.0
Canada	1120	1002	6.0	0.0	6.1	5.5	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	11.0	14.0	25.0
Chile	154	140	8.1	0.0	2.2	9.5	10.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	16.0	20.0	40.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	5.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	13.0	18.0	35.0
Czech Republic	270	270	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	10.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	17.0	20.0	27.0
Denmark	186	177	2.2	0.0	2.9	8.0	6.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	14.0	16.0	26.0
England	210	202	1.4	0.0	0.3	6.2	6.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	20.0
Finland	296	292	0.0	0.0	1.3	8.7	5.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	18.0	25.0
France	284	271	1.2	0.0	2.7	6.3	4.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	14.0	27.0
Georgia	285	277	0.4	0.0	2.8	12.5	10.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	8.0	11.0	15.0	22.0	26.0	32.0
Germany	227	206	7.4	0.0	1.5	8.4	5.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	11.0	15.0	18.0	23.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	142	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	33.0
Hungary	209	206	0.7	0.0	0.6	12.7	10.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	17.0	23.0	26.0	32.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	10.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	12.0	20.0	25.0	28.0	35.0
Ireland	219	212	0.0	0.0	3.1	6.4	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	11.0	14.0	25.0
Israel	159	158	0.0	0.0	0.6	17.7	15.0	5.0	8.0	9.0	13.0	18.0	22.0	26.0	29.0	32.0
Italy	217	189	10.8	0.0	1.6	8.2	10.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	17.0	25.0
Kazakhstan	234	225	0.4	0.0	3.0	14.6	15.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	20.0	24.0	26.0	32.0
Latvia	220	213	0.0	0.0	3.6	11.7	10.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	23.0	28.0
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	9.0	14.0	18.0	22.0	28.0
Macao SAR	138	135	0.0	0.0	1.8	6.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	13.0	20.0
Malta	207	203	0.0	0.0	1.3	8.6	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	17.0	19.0	23.0
Morocco	386	354	0.5	0.0	3.1	14.2	10.0	1.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	19.0	26.0	30.0	38.0
Netherlands	226	205	6.4	0.0	4.6	10.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	14.0	18.0	21.0	25.0
New Zealand	411	335	10.2	0.0	7.8	5.5	4.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	21.0
Northern Ireland	161	135	12.8	0.0	2.7	6.3	4.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	11.0	12.0	16.0
Norway (5)	215	211	0.9	0.0	1.0	14.1	10.0	1.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	14.0	18.0	20.0	23.0	36.0
Oman	360	341	1.2	0.0	3.5	12.3	10.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	11.0	15.0	21.0	25.0	42.0
Poland	246	242	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Portugal	318	315	0.9	0.0	0.0	7.1	4.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	18.0	24.0
Qatar	398	376	1.2	0.0	5.8	11.5	10.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	21.0	25.0	35.0
Russian Federation	213	210	0.0	0.0	1.2	11.1	10.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	23.0	27.0
Saudi Arabia	202	192	0.0	0.0	5.6	14.5	10.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	18.0	25.0	30.0	60.0
Singapore	354	350	0.2	0.0	0.9	16.0	5.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	11.0	28.0	36.0	40.0	55.0
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	13.0	16.0	20.0	26.0
Slovenia	253	244	2.1	0.0	1.4	6.7	5.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	23.0
Spain	678	656	0.8	0.0	3.5	7.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	18.0	25.0
Sweden	227	208	1.5	0.0	7.2	6.7	3.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	24.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	2.8	0.0	0.7	8.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	18.0	20.0	33.0
United Arab Emirates	663	561	4.9	0.0	9.8	10.3	5.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	15.0	20.0	25.0	75.0
United States	213	196	3.9	0.0	2.3	5.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	10.0	14.0	25.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	12838	2.0	0.0	2.7	9.5	7.5	0.3	2.2	3.2	5.3	8.5	12.7	17.0	19.8	29.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	173	3.3	0.0	8.1	12.2	10.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	18.0	24.0	26.0	36.0
Ontario, Canada	251	207	5.3	0.0	8.4	4.4	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	20.0
Quebec, Canada	167	157	3.4	0.0	1.0	8.7	5.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	19.0	25.0
Norway (4)	222	213	2.8	0.0	1.1	14.3	10.0	1.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	14.0	17.0	22.0	25.0	47.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	168	0.0	0.0	2.6	10.4	10.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	14.0	18.0	22.0	32.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	98	22.0	0.0	9.2	19.3	5.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	15.0	25.0	45.0	54.0	60.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	180	0.2	0.0	4.3	8.8	5.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	12.0	18.0	20.0	25.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	0.0	0.0	2.6	8.5	5.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	11.0	16.0	18.0	23.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	151	7.9	0.0	7.5	8.8	7.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	12.0	15.0	20.0	28.0
Dubai, UAE	314	271	2.7	0.0	14.4	9.8	5.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	13.0	21.0	25.0	75.0

Question: In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class? Students lacking prerequisite knowledge or skills  
Location: TQR-05a (ATBR05A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Some %	3.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Some Mean	3.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	505	21.5	66.9	11.6	2.4	0.0	0.1	577.5	539.0	519.2	517.3	.	562.4
Austria	259	254	27.1	57.8	15.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	553.0	541.7	518.4	509.5	.	513.5
Azerbaijan	298	287	24.6	72.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.8	488.5	468.5	496.3	.	.	420.5
Bahrain	211	204	9.4	76.0	14.6	0.0	0.0	3.2	468.0	447.4	426.1	.	.	438.1
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	25.5	66.6	8.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	542.4	521.4	500.7	500.1	.	536.2
Belgium (French)	254	240	16.4	69.6	14.0	2.8	0.0	2.9	524.4	495.8	477.0	489.4	.	493.9
Bulgaria	214	211	24.7	62.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	582.2	552.4	483.7	.	.	580.7
Canada	1120	1057	16.2	65.6	18.2	6.0	0.0	1.2	561.7	544.7	521.3	538.1	.	561.6
Chile	154	142	5.9	65.8	28.3	8.1	0.0	1.1	532.2	501.8	478.3	464.3	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	5.5	86.1	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	571.8	559.4	545.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	28.4	67.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.3	540.9	520.7	.	.	.
Denmark	186	173	23.4	62.5	14.1	2.2	0.0	4.7	559.8	546.3	533.0	534.3	.	551.9
England	210	193	17.1	72.9	10.0	1.4	0.0	4.8	573.8	558.2	533.3	570.4	.	561.5
Finland	296	294	33.0	63.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	573.6	565.5	509.7	.	.	546.9
France	284	270	17.2	48.4	34.5	1.2	0.0	2.8	529.5	512.5	501.2	480.4	.	514.1
Georgia	285	274	29.0	66.4	4.7	0.4	0.0	2.5	500.0	483.5	491.5	422.4	.	488.6
Germany	227	207	17.7	64.0	18.2	7.4	0.0	1.4	557.2	540.4	501.6	551.6	.	527.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	12.6	75.9	11.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	600.2	565.8	550.9	.	.	577.8
Hungary	209	206	31.9	52.0	16.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	583.1	545.9	522.9	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	304	7.6	63.1	29.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	448.3	436.0	419.2	.	.	400.4
Ireland	219	217	33.3	59.8	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	583.1	561.3	530.2	.	.	594.5
Israel	159	159	25.0	59.6	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.9	527.2	505.4	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	53.9	42.0	4.1	10.8	0.0	2.0	547.6	550.9	535.6	542.1	.	559.1
Kazakhstan	234	227	37.1	56.1	6.8	0.4	0.0	2.8	542.8	531.0	541.6	477.4	.	543.0
Latvia	220	213	22.6	63.5	13.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	566.6	556.2	552.7	.	.	546.8
Lithuania	243	243	11.5	67.1	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	566.3	550.8	530.8	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	135	19.4	68.6	12.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	553.2	547.4	524.3	.	.	536.4
Malta	207	202	12.0	59.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	480.0	455.0	438.2	.	.	388.6
Morocco	386	361	5.5	59.7	34.8	0.5	0.0	2.1	386.7	360.4	321.4	386.1	.	386.0
Netherlands	226	207	40.6	53.7	5.8	6.4	0.0	1.3	553.2	542.4	509.2	543.2	.	554.2
New Zealand	411	330	23.8	64.2	11.9	10.2	0.0	8.9	554.1	526.0	487.1	488.3	.	511.9
Northern Ireland	161	134	25.5	67.1	7.4	12.8	0.0	3.3	584.4	559.3	538.4	568.7	.	561.0
Norway (5)	215	212	28.9	65.4	5.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	570.0	555.9	537.4	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	351	24.9	59.9	15.1	1.2	0.0	0.8	436.4	412.7	410.4	426.9	.	432.2
Poland	246	241	21.6	65.2	13.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	572.1	563.8	555.0	.	.	579.2
Portugal	318	314	11.0	64.8	24.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	532.5	531.3	517.4	498.9	.	512.6
Qatar	398	378	16.6	68.7	14.7	1.2	0.0	2.8	473.8	439.7	427.1	422.7	.	407.2
Russian Federation	213	210	16.6	56.6	26.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	588.8	583.5	568.6	.	.	608.9
Saudi Arabia	202	199	17.1	70.6	12.4	0.0	0.0	1.9	446.4	430.4	405.0	.	.	447.4
Singapore	354	353	23.9	62.5	13.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	621.1	570.5	523.6	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	47.6	48.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.6	528.6	404.1	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	16.4	58.3	25.3	2.1	0.0	1.0	557.4	544.7	527.0	537.6	.	569.6
Spain	678	663	19.6	68.9	11.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	538.3	527.2	514.0	526.6	.	519.1
Sweden	227	221	28.4	63.9	7.8	1.5	0.0	0.5	564.6	553.2	541.7	542.4	.	524.4
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	14.6	64.9	20.5	2.8	0.0	2.1	519.1	478.4	456.1	471.4	.	473.2
United Arab Emirates	663	600	16.2	68.3	15.6	4.9	0.0	4.9	500.6	455.6	402.6	414.1	.	403.8
United States	213	202	8.7	63.8	27.4	3.9	0.0	0.3	587.7	557.2	519.1	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13008	21.6	63.8	14.6	2.0	0.0	1.8	540.6	520.6	497.3	505.3	.	513.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	178	28.6	54.8	16.6	3.3	0.0	3.8	493.5	477.1	463.0	498.0	.	477.1
Ontario, Canada	251	225	19.5	64.2	16.3	5.3	0.0	1.1	558.0	548.4	511.0	524.9	.	581.5
Quebec, Canada	167	158	16.6	63.7	19.8	3.4	0.0	1.4	564.7	545.9	535.8	566.0	.	529.7
Norway (4)	222	214	24.4	70.4	5.2	2.8	0.0	0.7	520.2	517.6	494.6	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	170	14.9	51.9	33.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	622.3	611.8	607.6	.	.	619.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	5.4	83.8	10.7	22.0	0.0	1.2	442.7	415.5	396.7	376.6	.	372.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	181	13.7	76.4	9.8	0.2	0.0	3.2	537.0	525.1	506.2	561.1	.	513.3
Madrid, Spain	168	166	20.5	69.6	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	560.8	548.4	525.6	.	.	542.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	154	6.4	72.4	21.2	7.9	0.0	6.8	437.2	427.1	388.5	396.4	.	369.2
Dubai, UAE	314	291	27.6	65.2	7.1	2.7	0.0	3.3	550.7	513.2	455.9	462.6	.	431.1

Question: In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class? Students suffering from lack of basic nutrition  
Location: TQR-05b (ATBR05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Some %	3.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Some Mean	3.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	505	69.1	28.3	2.6	2.4	0.0	0.1	558.2	518.3	483.8	517.3	.	562.4
Austria	259	255	50.7	44.1	5.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	545.6	538.6	521.4	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	287	69.5	28.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.7	478.6	463.4	441.3	.	.	441.5
Bahrain	211	206	44.0	42.6	13.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	465.4	436.3	419.7	.	.	408.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	87.4	11.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	528.3	501.9	516.5	500.1	.	564.1
Belgium (French)	254	239	87.8	10.9	1.3	2.8	0.0	3.9	500.3	476.0	470.8	489.4	.	507.7
Bulgaria	214	213	92.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	554.4	513.2	.	.	.	637.4
Canada	1120	1061	62.3	34.5	3.1	6.0	0.0	0.8	552.2	529.5	514.1	538.1	.	574.5
Chile	154	142	44.1	50.7	5.2	8.1	0.0	1.1	516.6	483.7	460.8	464.3	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	64.5	35.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.4	556.1	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	99.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.5	524.3	502.1	.	.	.
Denmark	186	177	86.4	13.2	0.5	2.2	0.0	2.7	549.4	540.4	436.6	534.3	.	550.3
England	210	194	79.1	20.4	0.5	1.4	0.0	4.4	562.9	542.4	468.4	570.4	.	564.9
Finland	296	294	89.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	567.7	554.0	.	.	.	546.9
France	284	274	85.7	9.5	4.7	1.2	0.0	1.6	512.9	493.2	521.0	480.4	.	522.5
Georgia	285	279	59.1	32.9	8.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	486.9	491.5	491.9	422.4	.	445.7
Germany	227	207	86.9	12.0	1.0	7.4	0.0	1.4	543.2	488.1	519.9	551.6	.	527.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	70.6	27.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	558.5	568.3	557.7	.	.	593.9
Hungary	209	206	78.6	18.7	2.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	560.5	531.2	526.1	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	34.9	55.7	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	455.9	422.5	390.0	.	.	400.3
Ireland	219	219	84.0	15.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	572.8	535.0	493.3	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	68.0	23.7	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.5	491.1	484.0	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	95.0	4.3	0.7	10.8	0.0	1.7	549.1	539.2	536.7	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	228	73.0	23.4	3.6	0.4	0.0	1.8	536.3	533.6	555.3	477.4	.	535.0
Latvia	220	213	71.9	25.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	558.1	554.8	585.6	.	.	553.9
Lithuania	243	242	73.0	23.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	552.2	539.9	526.1	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	133	73.3	25.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	546.6	544.8	517.6	.	.	539.5
Malta	207	203	77.7	18.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	454.9	444.4	449.5	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	355	15.7	56.7	27.7	0.5	0.0	4.1	409.7	348.5	318.0	386.1	.	335.7
Netherlands	226	210	90.3	8.9	0.8	6.4	0.0	1.6	548.1	522.3	529.6	543.2	.	508.8
New Zealand	411	331	69.0	28.6	2.3	10.2	0.0	8.9	540.4	500.2	514.4	488.3	.	510.0
Northern Ireland	161	136	76.3	21.9	1.8	12.8	0.0	1.6	569.4	544.6	580.2	568.7	.	557.2
Norway (5)	215	212	77.7	22.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	562.1	547.7	564.6	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	349	41.2	47.3	11.5	1.2	0.0	1.8	431.3	409.1	411.4	426.9	.	413.3
Poland	246	242	96.7	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	564.7	568.6	551.1	.	.	556.4
Portugal	318	314	87.7	9.5	2.8	0.9	0.0	0.2	529.3	512.8	540.9	498.9	.	512.6
Qatar	398	375	45.6	46.2	8.2	1.2	0.0	3.6	470.1	420.3	426.9	422.7	.	415.0
Russian Federation	213	209	59.2	31.2	9.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	587.1	574.1	565.3	.	.	571.5
Saudi Arabia	202	199	35.0	57.1	8.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	448.3	423.8	392.4	.	.	450.4
Singapore	354	353	79.9	17.2	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	587.0	534.9	524.9	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	96.2	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.6	409.5	276.1	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	72.4	22.3	5.3	2.1	0.0	1.0	542.5	540.2	548.3	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	663	85.3	12.3	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.3	529.3	520.6	513.1	526.6	.	519.4
Sweden	227	222	80.9	18.2	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	555.9	553.1	553.9	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	66.8	32.3	0.8	2.8	0.0	2.1	485.8	468.4	437.8	471.4	.	473.2
United Arab Emirates	663	603	56.1	34.4	9.5	4.9	0.0	3.8	486.4	420.3	393.9	414.1	.	382.3
United States	213	202	59.4	38.2	2.4	3.9	0.0	0.3	563.7	529.7	511.0	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13040	71.3	24.8	3.9	2.0	0.0	1.6	529.4	504.4	489.6	505.3	.	508.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	176	50.0	24.4	25.6	3.3	0.0	4.8	494.0	462.8	463.9	498.0	.	492.2
Ontario, Canada	251	225	63.1	34.3	2.6	5.3	0.0	1.1	552.4	533.7	484.3	524.9	.	581.5
Quebec, Canada	167	159	72.6	22.0	5.5	3.4	0.0	0.3	552.2	531.6	534.9	566.0	.	567.5
Norway (4)	222	214	76.7	23.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	517.1	516.8	.	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	166	72.3	25.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.8	615.8	602.3	610.3	.	.	607.1
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	45.8	48.7	5.5	22.0	0.0	2.1	433.8	399.2	409.7	376.6	.	368.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	89.2	9.5	1.3	0.2	0.0	2.0	527.2	503.2	522.1	561.1	.	508.0
Madrid, Spain	168	165	91.4	8.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	550.9	523.1	543.8	.	.	551.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	154	46.0	44.1	9.9	7.9	0.0	6.8	452.2	398.9	360.1	396.4	.	369.2
Dubai, UAE	314	293	78.4	17.8	3.8	2.7	0.0	2.4	532.3	472.1	453.2	462.6	.	431.2



Question: In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class? Students suffering from not enough sleep  
Location: TQR-05c (ATBR05C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Some %	3.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Some Mean	3.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	505	36.7	56.8	6.6	2.4	0.0	0.1	564.3	534.7	525.9	517.3	.	562.4
Austria	259	255	36.6	55.8	7.6	0.9	0.0	0.3	546.9	541.3	513.6	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	290	84.8	14.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.7	471.5	478.6	481.6	.	.	461.1
Bahrain	211	205	53.3	43.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	452.9	441.4	430.9	.	.	412.1
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	57.7	41.0	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.0	530.6	518.5	486.5	500.1	.	549.4
Belgium (French)	254	240	22.9	61.5	15.6	2.8	0.0	2.9	513.1	498.7	471.7	489.4	.	495.8
Bulgaria	214	213	76.0	23.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	555.8	536.1	549.0	.	.	637.4
Canada	1120	1059	30.5	60.5	9.0	6.0	0.0	0.9	554.2	540.0	527.3	538.1	.	566.5
Chile	154	142	18.5	58.0	23.4	8.1	0.0	1.1	525.5	495.7	477.6	464.3	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	36.1	58.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.9	559.9	567.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	70.5	29.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.9	542.0	537.4	.	.	.
Denmark	186	175	45.6	50.8	3.6	2.2	0.0	3.9	551.4	546.5	529.7	534.3	.	540.3
England	210	193	35.3	58.3	6.3	1.4	0.0	4.7	567.2	556.0	526.2	570.4	.	567.8
Finland	296	294	51.1	47.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	571.0	561.7	534.1	.	.	546.9
France	284	275	18.8	61.3	19.9	1.2	0.0	1.0	519.5	513.4	499.5	480.4	.	493.6
Georgia	285	279	56.2	33.5	10.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	483.9	494.5	498.0	422.4	.	447.1
Germany	227	208	51.1	45.7	3.2	7.4	0.0	1.0	548.9	524.2	507.8	551.6	.	526.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	38.4	58.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	571.3	565.9	573.8	.	.	593.9
Hungary	209	206	47.2	46.6	6.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	565.1	547.7	518.2	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	39.3	51.4	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	435.7	425.2	443.3	.	.	491.0
Ireland	219	219	45.8	50.7	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	576.1	560.9	523.6	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	48.4	34.6	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.3	521.1	497.6	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	78.0	21.6	0.3	10.8	0.0	1.7	548.8	547.8	552.6	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	227	73.3	22.1	4.6	0.4	0.0	2.8	533.3	538.6	570.1	477.4	.	541.1
Latvia	220	214	37.7	55.1	7.2	0.0	0.0	2.5	559.7	555.2	567.7	.	.	555.9
Lithuania	243	243	36.5	49.3	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.9	548.3	533.5	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	135	39.5	57.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	549.9	545.2	505.1	.	.	536.4
Malta	207	203	54.5	36.9	8.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	457.3	444.9	458.0	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	356	29.0	60.5	10.5	0.5	0.0	3.4	556.5	549.2	535.0	386.1	.	328.8
Netherlands	226	210	54.5	40.8	4.8	6.4	0.0	0.4	550.0	543.5	497.6	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	331	34.8	60.8	4.3	10.2	0.0	8.9	542.3	521.2	513.8	488.3	.	510.0
Northern Ireland	161	136	41.2	54.5	4.3	12.8	0.0	1.6	577.7	556.5	530.9	568.7	.	557.2
Norway (5)	215	212	47.9	50.4	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	565.5	552.6	561.2	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	347	32.0	48.2	19.8	1.2	0.0	2.0	431.8	411.7	414.5	426.9	.	404.6
Poland	246	241	68.8	30.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	567.1	559.0	547.0	.	.	573.0
Portugal	318	314	35.5	54.1	10.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	535.9	522.3	531.4	498.9	.	512.6
Qatar	398	376	36.6	56.0	7.5	1.2	0.0	2.9	452.6	440.9	413.3	422.7	.	422.0
Russian Federation	213	209	39.0	44.4	16.6	0.0	0.0	1.8	590.9	574.7	571.3	.	.	598.7
Saudi Arabia	202	201	36.9	56.5	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	449.5	422.3	393.9	.	.	401.8
Singapore	354	353	49.5	45.2	5.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	593.9	558.4	562.3	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	68.4	30.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.0	519.0	378.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	26.5	51.8	21.6	2.1	0.0	1.0	545.1	543.0	537.1	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	661	55.2	40.9	3.9	0.8	0.0	1.2	531.9	523.3	517.5	526.6	.	521.6
Sweden	227	221	57.2	41.0	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.5	555.9	554.5	565.9	542.4	.	524.4
Trinidad and Tobago	195	184	55.7	41.3	3.0	2.8	0.0	2.9	484.8	473.3	497.4	471.4	.	454.2
United Arab Emirates	663	601	45.9	48.9	5.3	4.9	0.0	3.8	475.5	434.8	456.6	414.1	.	388.6
United States	213	202	24.5	67.3	8.2	3.9	0.0	0.3	573.5	543.6	524.7	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13037	45.9	47.0	7.1	2.0	0.0	1.5	529.4	516.8	505.5	505.3	.	510.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	22.8	39.3	38.0	3.3	0.0	3.1	498.8	476.9	470.7	498.0	.	473.6
Ontario, Canada	251	224	37.3	57.7	5.0	5.3	0.0	1.5	553.2	541.7	506.3	524.9	.	568.8
Quebec, Canada	167	159	26.2	56.7	17.1	3.4	0.0	0.3	560.8	543.4	536.3	566.0	.	567.5
Norway (4)	222	213	53.4	44.6	2.0	2.8	0.0	0.9	520.0	513.4	526.0	501.2	.	537.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	168	35.0	51.8	13.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	614.4	613.4	600.6	.	.	611.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	39.9	55.7	4.3	22.0	0.0	1.9	406.8	421.1	421.6	376.6	.	367.8
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	54.8	41.0	4.1	0.2	0.0	3.4	534.0	513.8	509.3	561.1	.	519.5
Madrid, Spain	168	166	67.5	30.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	553.3	539.0	536.1	.	.	547.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	155	42.6	53.2	4.1	7.9	0.0	6.2	432.1	403.7	493.1	396.4	.	365.4
Dubai, UAE	314	291	60.9	33.1	6.0	2.7	0.0	3.0	530.9	501.6	486.6	462.6	.	449.3

Question: In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class? Students absent from class  
Location: TQR-05d (ATBR05D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Some %	3.A lot %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Some Mean	3.A lot Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	505	28.9	61.7	9.3	2.4	0.0	0.1	558.1	541.9	524.6	517.3	.	562.4
Austria	259	255	68.0	27.9	4.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	547.1	531.4	510.4	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	290	41.2	52.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	2.8	468.7	475.9	461.7	.	.	478.6
Bahrain	211	205	33.9	61.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	2.4	451.9	442.9	459.6	.	.	417.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	72.1	26.7	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	529.0	515.1	501.9	500.1	.	563.0
Belgium (French)	254	242	44.1	49.0	7.0	2.8	0.0	2.3	511.4	490.2	464.7	489.4	.	497.2
Bulgaria	214	212	39.9	53.5	6.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	563.1	547.8	506.2	.	.	585.9
Canada	1120	1061	32.4	58.5	9.1	6.0	0.0	0.8	551.2	539.7	536.9	538.1	.	574.5
Chile	154	142	15.4	59.0	25.7	8.1	0.0	1.1	523.2	494.9	485.9	464.3	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	92.8	6.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.4	553.2	544.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	56.1	42.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.9	539.8	504.4	.	.	.
Denmark	186	178	45.6	46.9	7.5	2.2	0.0	2.1	549.1	546.9	543.5	534.3	.	555.0
England	210	193	34.6	57.5	7.9	1.4	0.0	4.8	567.0	553.8	551.9	570.4	.	564.7
Finland	296	294	69.1	29.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	567.8	561.7	577.1	.	.	546.9
France	284	274	52.7	37.3	10.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	519.9	504.1	495.8	480.4	.	512.9
Georgia	285	279	20.8	59.8	19.4	0.4	0.0	1.2	495.0	485.2	494.3	422.4	.	457.3
Germany	227	208	56.8	39.4	3.9	7.4	0.0	1.0	549.5	521.7	490.2	551.6	.	526.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	60.1	37.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	570.0	565.7	563.3	.	.	585.4
Hungary	209	204	42.4	50.4	7.1	0.7	0.0	1.8	561.5	551.2	532.2	578.0	.	543.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	20.7	62.4	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	442.2	428.0	430.1	.	.	396.0
Ireland	219	219	36.7	58.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	577.9	562.0	533.8	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	46.0	33.5	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.1	527.5	479.2	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	65.5	31.5	3.0	10.8	0.0	1.7	551.9	542.2	542.9	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	228	45.6	46.0	8.4	0.4	0.0	2.0	531.2	537.9	556.4	477.4	.	530.5
Latvia	220	213	46.7	41.6	11.7	0.0	0.0	3.0	559.0	554.7	561.8	.	.	565.1
Lithuania	243	242	26.2	49.0	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	549.1	548.2	547.8	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	135	70.2	28.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.0	546.0	546.0	531.5	.	.	536.4
Malta	207	203	53.3	30.9	15.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	462.6	439.3	445.9	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	364	24.4	70.0	5.6	0.5	0.0	2.5	366.5	343.1	327.2	386.1	.	393.6
Netherlands	226	210	62.6	33.4	4.0	6.4	0.0	0.4	547.9	543.6	508.6	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	331	32.7	58.2	9.1	10.2	0.0	8.9	543.4	526.3	486.2	488.3	.	510.0
Northern Ireland	161	136	37.6	60.5	2.0	12.8	0.0	1.6	581.2	554.6	532.0	568.7	.	557.2
Norway (5)	215	212	68.7	30.9	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	561.5	553.5	532.2	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	351	30.0	38.2	31.9	1.2	0.0	1.1	417.0	425.8	411.0	426.9	.	411.6
Poland	246	242	40.3	54.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	570.0	561.3	555.8	.	.	572.7
Portugal	318	314	59.4	31.2	9.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	531.3	526.3	513.4	498.9	.	512.6
Qatar	398	375	29.2	65.0	5.8	1.2	0.0	3.4	444.2	444.7	428.1	422.7	.	412.5
Russian Federation	213	211	20.5	39.4	40.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	592.6	589.3	567.1	.	.	541.1
Saudi Arabia	202	200	19.7	75.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	432.0	433.6	377.9	.	.	423.1
Singapore	354	353	46.5	45.4	8.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	602.4	556.1	539.4	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	38.7	56.4	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.7	533.0	446.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	39.1	51.0	9.9	2.1	0.0	1.0	538.6	544.3	546.8	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	659	55.4	37.6	7.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	535.0	519.5	515.4	526.6	.	523.7
Sweden	227	221	61.8	32.4	5.8	1.5	0.0	0.2	557.6	550.6	558.9	542.4	.	543.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	184	18.7	63.7	17.5	2.8	0.0	2.5	528.2	471.0	459.3	471.4	.	477.8
United Arab Emirates	663	604	28.9	60.9	10.1	4.9	0.0	3.6	481.0	451.3	400.2	414.1	.	381.7
United States	213	202	19.4	69.7	10.9	3.9	0.0	0.3	570.8	546.0	532.7	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13050	43.6	47.1	9.3	2.0	0.0	1.5	530.1	517.5	502.5	505.3	.	510.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	178	18.4	41.8	39.9	3.3	0.0	3.7	499.2	484.8	463.5	498.0	.	488.2
Ontario, Canada	251	225	37.9	52.6	9.5	5.3	0.0	1.1	551.0	542.5	526.6	524.9	.	581.5
Quebec, Canada	167	159	41.7	44.5	13.8	3.4	0.0	0.3	546.6	546.4	548.2	566.0	.	567.5
Norway (4)	222	214	72.5	27.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	516.5	518.5	.	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	171	18.2	49.3	32.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	613.0	616.1	605.4	.	.	618.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	21.7	70.6	7.7	22.0	0.0	2.0	446.3	412.0	359.9	376.6	.	371.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	181	56.1	38.5	5.4	0.2	0.0	3.6	532.9	517.9	490.4	561.1	.	516.0
Madrid, Spain	168	165	62.8	33.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	551.3	544.5	537.4	.	.	557.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	154	25.2	63.0	11.8	7.9	0.0	6.3	442.6	417.7	379.4	396.4	.	366.6
Dubai, UAE	314	294	39.8	53.0	7.2	2.7	0.0	2.2	531.0	519.3	439.9	462.6	.	437.9

Question: In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class? Disruptive students  
Location: TQR-05e (ATBR05E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Some %	3.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Some Mean	3.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	505	35.6	49.6	14.8	2.4	0.0	0.1	560.7	540.0	524.1	517.3	.	562.4
Austria	259	253	41.3	45.4	13.3	0.9	0.0	1.1	544.7	537.4	543.0	509.5	.	533.4
Azerbaijan	298	289	25.4	67.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	488.7	467.0	463.0	.	.	473.0
Bahrain	211	205	24.2	61.1	14.7	0.0	0.0	3.1	464.5	446.7	423.9	.	.	394.8
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	43.4	45.3	11.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	532.0	522.5	508.2	500.1	.	556.8
Belgium (French)	254	243	34.7	54.8	10.5	2.8	0.0	2.2	501.9	500.7	468.1	489.4	.	498.9
Bulgaria	214	213	39.6	54.6	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	568.0	544.7	497.6	.	.	637.4
Canada	1120	1058	22.6	52.3	25.1	6.0	0.0	1.0	555.4	542.6	533.2	538.1	.	569.4
Chile	154	142	19.1	60.0	20.9	8.1	0.0	1.1	517.6	497.9	475.5	464.3	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	32.2	61.6	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.7	559.1	558.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	38.3	54.4	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.8	543.7	517.6	.	.	.
Denmark	186	176	32.0	50.5	17.5	2.2	0.0	3.3	554.5	547.4	537.2	534.3	.	544.6
England	210	192	52.3	42.4	5.3	1.4	0.0	5.2	566.0	549.2	556.8	570.4	.	561.4
Finland	296	294	42.4	48.8	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	571.7	562.6	559.4	.	.	546.9
France	284	275	34.8	37.3	27.9	1.2	0.0	0.9	520.9	511.7	500.2	480.4	.	507.9
Georgia	285	275	42.9	48.8	8.3	0.4	0.0	3.1	491.6	485.9	488.4	422.4	.	489.8
Germany	227	208	28.6	50.4	21.0	7.4	0.0	1.0	549.7	541.8	504.5	551.6	.	526.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	51.0	47.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	569.5	567.7	549.6	.	.	593.9
Hungary	209	206	41.0	50.0	9.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	560.8	553.3	528.2	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	305	35.1	52.8	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	429.6	431.3	429.8	.	.	492.6
Ireland	219	219	51.2	41.8	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	572.9	562.2	547.0	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	38.0	41.4	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.9	524.6	507.2	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	55.7	35.9	8.4	10.8	0.0	1.7	551.3	545.6	543.1	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	227	60.8	29.3	9.8	0.4	0.0	2.8	527.3	548.3	559.4	477.4	.	525.1
Latvia	220	213	40.8	47.1	12.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	552.6	562.7	555.8	.	.	557.6
Lithuania	243	243	30.9	50.8	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.8	552.5	534.0	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	133	50.2	45.2	4.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	552.9	539.5	550.2	.	.	515.0
Malta	207	203	24.6	46.9	28.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	468.4	452.4	440.0	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	362	30.4	58.1	11.5	0.5	0.0	2.3	354.2	347.2	345.8	386.1	.	346.1
Netherlands	226	209	49.3	36.9	13.7	6.4	0.0	1.0	550.9	545.1	524.3	543.2	.	537.0
New Zealand	411	331	45.5	47.7	6.9	10.2	0.0	8.9	538.2	522.6	501.0	488.3	.	510.0
Northern Ireland	161	136	64.1	33.1	2.8	12.8	0.0	1.6	570.0	554.6	542.3	568.7	.	557.2
Norway (5)	215	212	32.5	53.4	14.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	568.3	556.4	546.9	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	350	34.0	40.8	25.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	429.5	418.6	403.6	426.9	.	406.0
Poland	246	241	43.8	45.7	10.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	568.6	563.5	551.3	.	.	574.2
Portugal	318	314	45.7	44.6	9.7	0.9	0.0	0.2	533.8	523.5	522.5	498.9	.	512.6
Qatar	398	376	35.3	54.4	10.3	1.2	0.0	3.3	468.1	430.5	422.8	422.7	.	428.7
Russian Federation	213	212	21.8	47.1	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	591.2	585.5	566.2	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	201	28.3	64.4	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	440.7	430.4	391.2	.	.	401.8
Singapore	354	353	30.7	56.9	12.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	597.8	566.8	566.2	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	44.6	51.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.5	534.1	490.1	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	14.5	39.7	45.8	2.1	0.0	1.0	539.6	546.2	539.8	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	661	48.2	43.2	8.6	0.8	0.0	1.7	534.4	522.1	521.8	526.6	.	514.6
Sweden	227	222	36.6	45.1	18.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	561.4	558.3	536.0	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	21.1	60.7	18.2	2.8	0.0	1.8	495.3	480.9	460.4	471.4	.	450.0
United Arab Emirates	663	604	37.2	52.9	9.9	4.9	0.0	3.8	485.5	442.9	403.9	414.1	.	381.7
United States	213	201	25.4	59.2	15.4	3.9	0.0	1.2	566.7	546.8	525.7	547.0	.	622.3
International Avg. (47)	13610	13042	37.4	49.1	13.5	2.0	0.0	1.5	530.0	519.5	505.6	505.3	.	511.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	180	25.3	44.7	29.9	3.3	0.0	2.7	492.1	481.7	463.7	498.0	.	492.5
Ontario, Canada	251	224	23.9	52.5	23.6	5.3	0.0	1.2	554.0	545.2	532.3	524.9	.	574.8
Quebec, Canada	167	159	28.2	45.5	26.3	3.4	0.0	0.3	561.9	543.9	535.3	566.0	.	567.5
Norway (4)	222	214	26.7	56.2	17.1	2.8	0.0	0.7	524.5	515.7	509.9	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	170	18.1	60.3	21.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	622.1	612.8	602.0	.	.	610.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	13.0	68.0	19.0	22.0	0.0	2.5	388.6	420.8	416.1	376.6	.	370.8
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	47.5	46.6	5.8	0.2	0.0	3.4	531.6	520.3	503.0	561.1	.	519.5
Madrid, Spain	168	167	58.1	36.1	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	553.1	544.6	529.7	.	.	542.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	154	32.6	51.8	15.6	7.9	0.0	7.0	444.7	410.6	397.0	396.4	.	370.0
Dubai, UAE	314	294	50.0	45.6	4.4	2.7	0.0	2.0	535.4	504.6	464.6	462.6	.	433.0

Question: In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class? Uninterested students  
Location: TQR-05f (ATBR05F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Some %	3.A lot %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Some Mean	3.A lot Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	505	37.7	58.1	4.2	2.4	0.0	0.1	560.8	536.4	522.6	517.3	.	562.4
Austria	259	255	46.9	45.4	7.8	0.9	0.0	0.3	546.7	535.9	539.5	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	289	35.9	59.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	477.2	470.4	466.2	.	.	459.4
Bahrain	211	206	22.3	58.0	19.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	486.6	439.4	423.9	.	.	408.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	39.8	54.6	5.6	0.9	0.0	1.7	531.5	522.6	509.0	500.1	.	523.0
Belgium (French)	254	243	11.6	77.1	11.2	2.8	0.0	2.2	500.6	500.7	474.2	489.4	.	498.9
Bulgaria	214	213	20.2	70.1	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	576.0	553.0	487.0	.	.	637.4
Canada	1120	1058	21.2	67.7	11.2	6.0	0.0	1.2	557.0	542.2	523.2	538.1	.	559.0
Chile	154	142	19.9	65.2	14.9	8.1	0.0	1.1	504.0	502.0	465.7	464.3	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	13.9	78.6	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	566.3	558.2	552.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	41.2	55.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.4	543.2	489.7	.	.	.
Denmark	186	176	21.7	64.3	14.0	2.2	0.0	3.2	558.4	547.1	534.4	534.3	.	547.4
England	210	193	42.8	55.1	2.1	1.4	0.0	4.7	565.7	553.0	552.0	570.4	.	560.4
Finland	296	294	38.3	56.7	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	572.9	563.3	547.0	.	.	546.9
France	284	276	14.7	59.0	26.2	1.2	0.0	0.5	526.8	512.2	502.3	480.4	.	488.1
Georgia	285	279	26.9	58.6	14.5	0.4	0.0	1.5	496.1	486.1	485.5	422.4	.	481.2
Germany	227	207	31.7	61.7	6.6	7.4	0.0	1.5	543.9	532.2	533.7	551.6	.	546.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	18.8	69.5	11.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	588.6	566.4	547.9	.	.	577.8
Hungary	209	206	31.3	58.3	10.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	564.1	551.9	535.7	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	17.5	74.5	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	448.5	430.1	401.5	.	.	442.1
Ireland	219	218	38.9	58.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	578.4	560.1	536.8	.	.	577.6
Israel	159	159	31.7	45.9	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	554.1	525.8	505.9	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	34.4	61.3	4.3	10.8	0.0	1.7	552.6	546.5	546.1	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	229	35.5	55.6	8.9	0.4	0.0	1.6	536.8	532.1	561.4	477.4	.	533.5
Latvia	220	212	20.7	69.1	10.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	565.3	554.3	564.3	.	.	562.3
Lithuania	243	240	16.3	62.8	20.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	554.3	551.9	532.5	.	.	549.9
Macao SAR	138	134	18.4	71.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	562.0	543.2	535.2	.	.	537.3
Malta	207	203	19.9	52.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	463.4	457.8	435.9	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	363	16.0	66.8	17.2	0.5	0.0	1.9	403.4	341.3	326.1	386.1	.	373.8
Netherlands	226	208	44.9	46.4	8.7	6.4	0.0	1.1	551.9	546.1	502.3	543.2	.	557.5
New Zealand	411	329	39.2	57.3	3.5	10.2	0.0	9.5	538.3	523.1	495.5	488.3	.	512.3
Northern Ireland	161	136	41.2	56.9	1.8	12.8	0.0	1.6	571.6	559.4	543.4	568.7	.	557.2
Norway (5)	215	212	38.9	54.1	7.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	569.2	553.8	541.2	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	348	19.9	49.2	30.9	1.2	0.0	2.0	440.2	414.0	411.3	426.9	.	419.3
Poland	246	242	30.7	63.5	5.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	578.5	560.1	538.6	.	.	572.7
Portugal	318	314	19.5	64.0	16.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	535.3	527.9	520.3	498.9	.	512.6
Qatar	398	376	28.8	61.3	9.9	1.2	0.0	3.5	481.9	429.8	407.7	422.7	.	439.6
Russian Federation	213	211	13.6	55.6	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	582.1	587.4	568.9	.	.	551.1
Saudi Arabia	202	199	32.8	57.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	446.4	424.3	408.8	.	.	453.7
Singapore	354	353	22.1	68.0	9.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	613.9	566.7	558.1	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	49.8	47.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.1	530.6	393.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	12.5	52.4	35.1	2.1	0.0	1.0	544.5	544.2	538.7	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	663	22.4	67.0	10.6	0.8	0.0	1.8	534.4	527.2	516.6	526.6	.	530.4
Sweden	227	222	48.6	47.8	3.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	561.1	551.5	528.3	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	184	21.0	69.7	9.3	2.8	0.0	3.4	520.2	470.4	471.4	471.4	.	443.5
United Arab Emirates	663	601	31.4	57.7	10.9	4.9	0.0	4.3	498.7	442.5	393.7	414.1	.	390.6
United States	213	202	25.0	64.4	10.6	3.9	0.0	0.3	559.2	549.4	526.4	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13038	28.3	60.2	11.5	2.0	0.0	1.6	535.4	518.5	500.0	505.3	.	512.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	180	23.8	51.3	24.9	3.3	0.0	2.7	486.3	478.9	472.1	498.0	.	492.5
Ontario, Canada	251	224	22.3	69.9	7.8	5.3	0.0	1.9	554.5	545.7	503.5	524.9	.	558.7
Quebec, Canada	167	159	13.8	68.0	18.2	3.4	0.0	0.3	571.0	546.3	529.8	566.0	.	567.5
Norway (4)	222	214	34.0	61.5	4.5	2.8	0.0	0.7	524.0	514.4	501.4	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	170	17.9	58.9	23.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	618.1	610.8	610.6	.	.	615.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	23.2	54.0	22.8	22.0	0.0	3.0	414.5	419.2	410.2	376.6	.	369.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	21.4	68.5	10.1	0.2	0.0	3.7	536.8	525.3	495.8	561.1	.	516.8
Madrid, Spain	168	167	27.2	67.9	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	556.0	546.4	535.0	.	.	582.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	153	20.3	62.9	16.8	7.9	0.0	7.2	457.9	417.2	382.4	396.4	.	370.9
Dubai, UAE	314	293	46.7	47.7	5.7	2.7	0.0	2.1	543.8	500.6	454.0	462.6	.	441.7

Question: In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class? Students with mental emotional, or psychological impairment  
Location: TQR-05g (ATBR05G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Some %	3.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Some Mean	3.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	505	38.0	53.3	8.7	2.4	0.0	0.1	563.5	534.9	526.0	517.3	.	562.4
Austria	259	255	54.2	38.7	7.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	543.2	541.9	522.9	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	288	61.8	35.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	467.9	478.8	476.9	.	.	478.5
Bahrain	211	206	47.9	46.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	2.3	457.1	437.2	440.2	.	.	408.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	52.5	45.9	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	531.9	518.8	486.1	500.1	.	541.2
Belgium (French)	254	241	38.7	55.3	5.9	2.8	0.0	2.5	508.1	494.2	462.7	489.4	.	497.8
Bulgaria	214	213	33.1	57.3	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	564.8	549.9	512.5	.	.	637.4
Canada	1120	1059	30.7	58.9	10.4	6.0	0.0	0.8	554.5	540.4	525.1	538.1	.	574.4
Chile	154	142	38.9	51.3	9.8	8.1	0.0	1.1	503.0	491.1	503.4	464.3	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	15.7	79.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.4	558.6	558.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	60.9	34.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.0	536.5	520.2	.	.	.
Denmark	186	175	46.8	41.8	11.4	2.2	0.0	3.8	546.8	547.9	549.1	534.3	.	553.4
England	210	194	45.8	52.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	4.4	562.0	554.8	561.1	570.4	.	564.9
Finland	296	294	49.8	44.7	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	570.2	565.6	534.1	.	.	546.9
France	284	273	51.8	38.1	10.1	1.2	0.0	2.1	516.8	504.9	508.6	480.4	.	519.6
Georgia	285	277	50.5	41.3	8.2	0.4	0.0	1.5	484.4	494.7	496.6	422.4	.	423.5
Germany	227	208	53.8	33.6	12.6	7.4	0.0	1.0	552.6	523.7	500.0	551.6	.	526.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	52.9	45.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	575.0	560.4	565.9	.	.	593.9
Hungary	209	206	31.8	57.2	11.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	565.9	553.1	524.9	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	34.6	49.6	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	428.5	427.6	447.6	.	.	402.9
Ireland	219	219	55.4	38.4	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	576.1	554.9	554.3	.	.	.
Israel	159	158	11.5	66.6	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	532.4	537.9	505.0	.	.	564.4
Italy	217	189	48.1	46.8	5.2	10.8	0.0	1.7	548.2	548.4	553.1	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	226	66.7	20.1	13.2	0.4	0.0	2.4	528.4	546.5	560.4	477.4	.	536.9
Latvia	220	214	25.9	57.7	16.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	557.9	555.7	563.6	.	.	564.3
Lithuania	243	242	34.2	45.1	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	556.3	549.0	534.1	.	.	479.0
Macao SAR	138	135	54.3	42.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	547.0	543.1	559.6	.	.	536.4
Malta	207	203	43.2	48.4	8.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	454.8	451.8	448.4	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	351	47.5	45.5	7.0	0.5	0.0	5.0	354.1	344.7	329.5	386.1	.	367.7
Netherlands	226	210	60.3	34.9	4.7	6.4	0.0	0.4	547.6	544.6	511.7	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	328	44.0	52.1	3.9	10.2	0.0	9.8	539.6	524.6	477.1	488.3	.	502.8
Northern Ireland	161	135	54.8	42.1	3.1	12.8	0.0	2.5	573.6	553.3	558.5	568.7	.	546.5
Norway (5)	215	212	49.4	41.5	9.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	563.7	554.6	552.8	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	346	28.8	40.4	30.9	1.2	0.0	2.6	421.1	419.0	414.2	426.9	.	427.5
Poland	246	242	71.6	24.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	566.7	561.4	544.2	.	.	572.7
Portugal	318	314	28.8	59.1	12.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	535.8	524.7	526.1	498.9	.	512.6
Qatar	398	375	69.1	28.7	2.2	1.2	0.0	3.4	446.5	433.6	431.5	422.7	.	443.6
Russian Federation	213	209	17.5	51.5	30.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	591.7	584.3	570.7	.	.	546.6
Saudi Arabia	202	196	63.4	32.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.7	437.1	415.3	420.5	.	.	453.8
Singapore	354	352	53.3	40.2	6.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	592.3	558.1	557.3	545.2	.	566.4
Slovak Republic	334	334	70.0	28.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.1	516.7	446.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	22.2	58.3	19.5	2.1	0.0	1.4	545.6	542.0	539.1	537.6	.	564.4
Spain	678	661	42.9	52.2	5.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	535.6	521.5	528.9	526.6	.	520.2
Sweden	227	222	29.3	62.1	8.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	562.7	552.6	550.3	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	41.2	54.6	4.2	2.8	0.0	2.2	492.5	471.6	467.6	471.4	.	461.3
United Arab Emirates	663	603	57.8	38.8	3.4	4.9	0.0	3.9	475.1	427.0	426.6	414.1	.	385.4
United States	213	202	37.3	54.7	8.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	554.2	551.7	511.5	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13017	45.1	46.1	8.8	2.0	0.0	1.7	527.4	517.1	507.8	505.3	.	512.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	174	40.8	45.0	14.2	3.3	0.0	5.7	484.9	476.8	471.1	498.0	.	480.5
Ontario, Canada	251	225	32.8	60.3	6.9	5.3	0.0	1.1	553.0	544.8	496.8	524.9	.	581.5
Quebec, Canada	167	158	34.7	48.2	17.1	3.4	0.0	0.4	555.9	541.1	543.7	566.0	.	567.8
Norway (4)	222	213	37.1	54.6	8.3	2.8	0.0	1.0	519.2	516.9	510.0	501.2	.	530.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	170	14.4	53.4	32.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	621.4	610.1	612.0	.	.	592.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	36.8	56.9	6.3	22.0	0.0	3.1	412.7	424.5	363.3	376.6	.	365.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	183	43.3	54.6	2.1	0.2	0.0	2.7	532.2	519.9	505.1	561.1	.	509.2
Madrid, Spain	168	165	47.6	48.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	554.1	544.7	534.2	.	.	540.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	154	55.5	42.9	1.6	7.9	0.0	6.8	435.2	399.0	455.4	396.4	.	364.0
Dubai, UAE	314	293	67.2	29.7	3.1	2.7	0.0	2.5	533.5	487.3	472.8	462.6	.	462.6

Question: In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class? Lack of support for using information technology  
Location: TQR-05h (ATBR05H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Some %	3.A lot %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Some Mean	3.A lot Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	505	62.8	30.5	6.8	2.4	0.0	0.1	552.5	534.9	521.2	517.3	.	562.4
Austria	259	253	61.8	32.4	5.8	0.9	0.0	0.8	542.5	541.2	528.3	509.5	.	516.0
Azerbaijan	298	288	26.1	59.8	14.2	0.0	0.0	3.8	479.2	471.1	468.0	.	.	460.0
Bahrain	211	205	49.6	43.9	6.5	0.0	0.0	3.0	457.7	436.1	439.2	.	.	413.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	63.1	34.3	2.6	0.9	0.0	2.1	528.1	519.3	518.9	500.1	.	545.4
Belgium (French)	254	226	44.5	29.8	25.7	2.8	0.0	10.0	498.9	496.0	498.7	489.4	.	495.6
Bulgaria	214	213	57.8	39.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	561.0	539.1	522.2	.	.	637.4
Canada	1120	1059	49.6	43.4	7.0	6.0	0.0	0.9	548.6	535.5	552.1	538.1	.	572.3
Chile	154	139	37.8	52.2	10.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	503.8	494.1	489.4	464.3	.	469.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	55.7	42.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.5	556.0	541.9	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	70.4	27.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.4	543.1	543.9	.	.	.
Denmark	186	176	53.8	36.3	9.9	2.2	0.0	3.0	547.6	545.3	556.2	534.3	.	552.4
England	210	193	73.3	25.1	1.6	1.4	0.0	4.9	558.3	557.2	568.1	570.4	.	564.5
Finland	296	294	61.7	34.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	568.6	562.5	559.8	.	.	546.9
France	284	272	44.2	37.0	18.8	1.2	0.0	1.7	509.0	514.8	512.8	480.4	.	498.8
Georgia	285	277	38.7	57.3	4.0	0.4	0.0	2.0	491.9	489.3	459.9	422.4	.	463.0
Germany	227	208	48.4	45.2	6.5	7.4	0.0	1.0	544.5	537.0	469.9	551.6	.	526.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	64.8	31.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	571.8	564.7	542.4	.	.	577.8
Hungary	209	206	51.8	38.1	10.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	561.8	549.7	530.7	578.0	.	538.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	20.2	62.8	17.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	444.7	432.1	412.2	.	.	418.4
Ireland	219	218	56.2	37.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	568.9	561.8	577.1	.	.	547.3
Israel	159	159	39.6	48.5	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.8	527.3	487.2	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	42.9	48.7	8.4	10.8	0.0	1.7	549.6	547.8	547.6	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	227	45.4	45.7	8.9	0.4	0.0	2.9	532.5	538.0	548.0	477.4	.	533.2
Latvia	220	212	51.0	43.8	5.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	556.7	558.9	561.4	.	.	553.7
Lithuania	243	242	32.4	51.6	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	548.9	549.5	543.4	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	135	62.3	35.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	548.0	541.6	552.1	.	.	536.4
Malta	207	203	54.0	41.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	452.8	455.3	429.4	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	359	22.7	18.3	59.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	362.4	376.6	335.6	386.1	.	344.6
Netherlands	226	210	69.1	27.1	3.8	6.4	0.0	0.4	544.2	549.1	525.6	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	329	69.2	28.1	2.7	10.2	0.0	9.4	531.9	523.6	483.6	488.3	.	510.5
Northern Ireland	161	136	68.1	30.6	1.3	12.8	0.0	1.6	564.6	562.3	588.1	568.7	.	557.2
Norway (5)	215	212	53.5	40.0	6.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	558.4	558.1	568.7	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	350	38.4	49.7	11.8	1.2	0.0	1.3	427.4	412.4	413.6	426.9	.	422.9
Poland	246	242	65.5	33.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	570.9	551.9	567.9	.	.	572.7
Portugal	318	314	33.0	52.3	14.7	0.9	0.0	0.2	536.9	524.7	520.4	498.9	.	512.6
Qatar	398	376	64.6	32.1	3.3	1.2	0.0	3.6	446.7	433.8	438.6	422.7	.	447.3
Russian Federation	213	210	34.6	55.6	9.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	586.0	581.4	561.5	.	.	562.0
Saudi Arabia	202	199	34.6	52.6	12.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	439.6	427.3	417.1	.	.	431.1
Singapore	354	353	60.7	34.2	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	592.3	554.1	532.8	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	70.4	27.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.1	524.8	481.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	57.4	36.7	5.9	2.1	0.0	1.3	542.0	544.4	529.7	537.6	.	570.9
Spain	678	665	55.6	36.6	7.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	529.2	526.0	527.0	526.6	.	516.5
Sweden	227	222	52.2	36.0	11.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	557.6	553.5	551.2	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	184	25.1	54.0	20.9	2.8	0.0	2.8	490.8	485.7	455.0	471.4	.	447.7
United Arab Emirates	663	603	55.9	39.1	5.0	4.9	0.0	4.0	468.1	436.4	454.6	414.1	.	382.3
United States	213	202	47.7	44.3	8.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	556.1	544.6	536.2	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13013	51.0	40.1	8.9	2.0	0.0	1.9	526.1	518.5	510.0	505.3	.	511.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	176	43.3	48.9	7.7	3.3	0.0	4.5	493.0	467.9	485.6	498.0	.	462.6
Ontario, Canada	251	224	46.6	43.8	9.6	5.3	0.0	1.2	551.2	534.5	554.9	524.9	.	578.8
Quebec, Canada	167	159	49.0	43.2	7.8	3.4	0.0	0.3	547.6	545.2	549.4	566.0	.	567.5
Norway (4)	222	213	55.9	38.6	5.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	516.2	519.7	503.5	501.2	.	558.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	170	39.5	53.6	6.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	612.6	612.2	613.2	.	.	593.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	24.3	54.7	20.9	22.0	0.0	2.0	418.4	429.7	374.1	376.6	.	374.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	183	46.9	43.2	9.9	0.2	0.0	2.7	527.9	522.3	522.6	561.1	.	509.2
Madrid, Spain	168	167	62.3	34.2	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	552.8	540.6	553.8	.	.	542.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	153	56.6	40.2	3.2	7.9	0.0	7.3	429.0	407.3	425.2	396.4	.	365.9
Dubai, UAE	314	294	67.5	29.9	2.6	2.7	0.0	2.2	532.0	486.4	517.0	462.6	.	452.2

Question: In a typical week, how much time do you spend on <language of test> language instruction and/or activities with the students?  
Location: TQR-06 (ATBR06)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	467	2.4	0.0	5.5	511.7	600.0	180.0	240.0	300.0	400.0	525.0	600.0	700.0	750.0	900.0
Austria	259	250	0.9	0.0	2.2	432.7	350.0	50.0	250.0	350.0	350.0	400.0	500.0	600.0	700.0	1200
Azerbaijan	298	280	0.2	0.0	5.2	386.9	450.0	2.0	70.0	105.0	225.0	450.0	450.0	600.0	600.0	1632
Bahrain	211	209	0.0	0.0	1.5	359.6	360.0	30.0	130.0	210.0	270.0	330.0	360.0	500.0	840.0	1620
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	0.9	0.0	1.4	372.2	350.0	6.0	250.0	300.0	300.0	350.0	400.0	500.0	550.0	1200
Belgium (French)	254	233	2.8	0.0	5.1	475.7	500.0	120.0	250.0	300.0	400.0	450.0	550.0	600.0	720.0	1080
Bulgaria	214	208	0.0	0.0	2.3	390.6	320.0	60.0	210.0	280.0	320.0	320.0	400.0	540.0	800.0	1620
Canada	1120	1035	6.0	0.0	3.6	469.8	450.0	6.0	225.0	300.0	352.0	450.0	560.0	660.0	750.0	1770
Chile	154	135	8.1	0.0	5.2	423.1	360.0	8.0	8.0	60.0	360.0	400.0	480.0	650.0	1020	1800
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	271.9	240.0	40.0	200.0	200.0	240.0	280.0	320.0	360.0	400.0	480.0
Czech Republic	270	270	0.0	0.0	0.0	364.9	360.0	3.0	8.0	10.0	315.0	360.0	450.0	600.0	720.0	1200
Denmark	186	175	2.2	0.0	3.2	345.5	315.0	6.0	245.0	270.0	300.0	315.0	360.0	450.0	535.0	1020
England	210	202	1.4	0.0	0.1	421.4	450.0	7.0	45.0	240.0	360.0	420.0	500.0	600.0	640.0	1200
Finland	296	293	0.0	0.0	0.7	293.2	225.0	5.0	180.0	180.0	225.0	270.0	315.0	450.0	600.0	1000
France	284	256	1.2	0.0	6.9	522.0	480.0	90.0	300.0	375.0	450.0	480.0	560.0	720.0	900.0	1800
Georgia	285	270	0.4	0.0	5.2	316.0	270.0	5.0	90.0	120.0	270.0	270.0	360.0	420.0	500.0	1800
Germany	227	200	7.4	0.0	3.1	372.6	270.0	8.0	135.0	220.0	270.0	315.0	480.0	600.0	720.0	900.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	143	0.0	0.0	4.1	348.9	315.0	6.0	235.0	250.0	280.0	315.0	350.0	550.0	720.0	1050
Hungary	209	204	0.7	0.0	1.0	466.3	360.0	10.0	225.0	300.0	360.0	450.0	550.0	700.0	810.0	1440
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	0.0	0.0	0.0	263.7	300.0	90.0	135.0	160.0	225.0	270.0	315.0	360.0	360.0	480.0
Ireland	219	211	0.0	0.0	6.2	337.0	300.0	120.0	210.0	240.0	280.0	300.0	360.0	500.0	600.0	630.0
Israel	159	159	0.0	0.0	0.0	376.3	315.0	135.0	240.0	270.0	315.0	315.0	405.0	450.0	675.0	1575
Italy	217	188	10.8	0.0	2.3	453.6	420.0	6.0	300.0	360.0	400.0	420.0	480.0	600.0	720.0	960.0
Kazakhstan	234	226	0.4	0.0	2.6	385.1	360.0	7.0	90.0	180.0	240.0	360.0	480.0	600.0	810.0	1800
Latvia	220	209	0.0	0.0	5.5	331.0	240.0	40.0	200.0	200.0	240.0	280.0	360.0	480.0	680.0	1500
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	338.0	315.0	180.0	300.0	315.0	315.0	315.0	360.0	420.0	420.0	480.0
Macao SAR	138	136	0.0	0.0	1.3	291.2	240.0	40.0	120.0	200.0	240.0	280.0	320.0	400.0	600.0	1440
Malta	207	201	0.0	0.0	2.2	306.9	300.0	4.0	100.0	160.0	210.0	250.0	300.0	500.0	900.0	1500
Morocco	386	357	0.5	0.0	2.8	351.4	120.0	8.0	60.0	120.0	180.0	330.0	390.0	615.0	840.0	1800
Netherlands	226	206	6.4	0.0	2.0	517.7	300.0	10.0	240.0	300.0	390.0	500.0	600.0	720.0	900.0	1320
New Zealand	411	325	10.2	0.0	9.5	540.4	600.0	30.0	240.0	300.0	420.0	500.0	600.0	850.0	900.0	1500
Northern Ireland	161	138	12.8	0.0	0.6	421.2	300.0	120.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	400.0	450.0	600.0	600.0	1200
Norway (5)	215	212	0.9	0.0	0.0	297.3	300.0	4.0	150.0	190.0	225.0	270.0	315.0	430.0	600.0	1200
Oman	360	328	1.2	0.0	7.5	335.2	280.0	7.0	75.0	180.0	250.0	280.0	360.0	450.0	630.0	1800
Poland	246	245	0.0	0.0	0.3	228.6	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	270.0	270.0
Portugal	318	313	0.9	0.0	0.8	495.4	480.0	7.0	320.0	420.0	480.0	480.0	540.0	600.0	600.0	1500
Qatar	398	380	1.2	0.0	2.8	508.7	300.0	15.0	100.0	136.0	300.0	385.0	620.0	1000	1400	1800
Russian Federation	213	209	0.0	0.0	1.5	456.9	360.0	135.0	315.0	320.0	360.0	440.0	540.0	600.0	660.0	900.0
Saudi Arabia	202	186	0.3	0.0	8.2	270.9	360.0	4.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	200.0	360.0	500.0	960.0	1440
Singapore	354	352	0.2	0.0	0.4	439.3	390.0	6.0	120.0	300.0	360.0	390.0	420.0	780.0	900.0	1800
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.0	0.0	0.0	361.1	360.0	7.0	200.0	250.0	315.0	360.0	405.0	450.0	540.0	1800
Slovenia	253	243	2.1	0.0	1.2	302.6	225.0	5.0	120.0	180.0	225.0	250.0	315.0	500.0	600.0	1200
Spain	678	664	1.2	0.0	1.4	349.2	300.0	6.0	200.0	225.0	270.0	315.0	360.0	500.0	600.0	1680
Sweden	227	199	1.5	0.0	9.4	308.8	300.0	60.0	100.0	180.0	240.0	300.0	345.0	405.0	500.0	1020
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	2.8	0.0	1.3	551.7	300.0	25.0	120.0	150.0	300.0	500.0	750.0	950.0	1200	1800
United Arab Emirates	663	581	4.9	0.0	8.0	364.6	240.0	5.0	45.0	60.0	200.0	280.0	400.0	900.0	1080	1680
United States	213	195	3.9	0.0	2.8	488.6	600.0	10.0	100.0	120.0	300.0	450.0	600.0	875.0	980.0	1500
International Avg. (47)	13610	12812	2.1	0.0	2.9	387.6	343.7	41.6	171.3	222.4	296.0	357.3	436.6	575.7	719.1	1325
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	177	3.3	0.0	4.4	360.8	240.0	7.0	120.0	200.0	240.0	280.0	450.0	600.0	720.0	1600
Ontario, Canada	251	217	5.3	0.0	5.8	457.7	500.0	75.0	250.0	300.0	315.0	480.0	540.0	600.0	660.0	1500
Quebec, Canada	167	154	3.4	0.0	2.8	504.5	600.0	10.0	300.0	325.0	420.0	480.0	600.0	700.0	715.0	1200
Norway (4)	222	212	2.8	0.0	1.2	370.1	360.0	2.0	200.0	220.0	300.0	350.0	420.0	540.0	765.0	1035
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	173	0.0	0.0	0.0	462.4	405.0	225.0	315.0	360.0	400.0	435.0	540.0	600.0	720.0	915.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	98	22.0	0.0	11.0	347.4	360.0	36.0	120.0	180.0	300.0	360.0	360.0	360.0	675.0	1650
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	0.2	0.0	0.8	378.7	360.0	7.0	180.0	260.0	315.0	360.0	450.0	540.0	600.0	900.0
Madrid, Spain	168	165	0.7	0.0	0.8	341.4	360.0	10.0	200.0	250.0	300.0	315.0	360.0	420.0	480.0	1500
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	148	7.9	0.0	10.6	447.0	360.0	30.0	70.0	120.0	230.0	360.0	560.0	1080	1200	1600
Dubai, UAE	314	285	2.7	0.0	5.8	352.8	240.0	7.0	80.0	150.0	240.0	280.0	400.0	640.0	860.0	1500

Question: Regardless of whether or not you have formally scheduled time for reading instruction, in a typical week about how much time do you spend on reading instruction and/or activities with the students?  
Location: TQR-07 (ATBR07)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	486	2.4	0.0	2.1	311.0	300.0	3.0	80.0	120.0	180.0	250.0	400.0	600.0	800.0	900.0
Austria	259	250	0.9	0.0	2.2	157.9	150.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	100.0	130.0	200.0	300.0	350.0	1000
Azerbaijan	298	272	0.2	0.0	8.1	241.9	225.0	4.0	60.0	70.0	120.0	225.0	300.0	450.0	550.0	800.0
Bahrain	211	207	0.0	0.0	2.3	200.7	120.0	30.0	60.0	90.0	120.0	150.0	240.0	360.0	400.0	1200
Belgium (Flemish)	277	267	0.9	0.0	2.9	130.8	100.0	8.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0	150.0	250.0	350.0	1000
Belgium (French)	254	204	2.8	0.0	14.3	355.9	200.0	50.0	80.0	100.0	170.0	300.0	450.0	650.0	900.0	1440
Bulgaria	214	202	0.0	0.0	6.3	449.7	400.0	40.0	135.0	160.0	240.0	400.0	600.0	800.0	960.0	1800
Canada	1120	1036	6.0	0.0	3.0	331.2	300.0	3.0	90.0	120.0	180.0	300.0	420.0	630.0	750.0	1700
Chile	154	138	8.1	0.0	3.7	369.3	480.0	4.0	48.0	75.0	160.0	360.0	480.0	600.0	960.0	1800
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.8	80.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	80.0	120.0	200.0	360.0	400.0	840.0
Czech Republic	270	270	0.0	0.0	0.0	216.7	180.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	90.0	180.0	300.0	450.0	550.0	1280
Denmark	186	172	2.2	0.0	6.2	199.9	100.0	35.0	60.0	60.0	100.0	150.0	300.0	405.0	495.0	675.0
England	210	203	1.4	0.0	0.0	186.3	150.0	9.0	10.0	60.0	100.0	150.0	200.0	300.0	480.0	1200
Finland	296	292	0.0	0.0	1.2	192.3	120.0	7.0	45.0	45.0	85.0	120.0	255.0	450.0	600.0	900.0
France	284	257	1.2	0.0	6.1	272.7	300.0	40.0	60.0	90.0	120.0	200.0	300.0	600.0	800.0	1200
Georgia	285	263	0.4	0.0	5.8	224.8	90.0	20.0	45.0	60.0	90.0	150.0	315.0	420.0	500.0	1200
Germany	227	200	7.4	0.0	3.5	136.1	60.0	10.0	45.0	50.0	60.0	100.0	165.0	250.0	360.0	950.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	143	0.0	0.0	4.5	196.4	150.0	6.0	40.0	70.0	120.0	180.0	245.0	360.0	385.0	640.0
Hungary	209	201	0.7	0.0	3.7	330.2	300.0	3.0	90.0	135.0	185.0	300.0	450.0	600.0	680.0	1440
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	0.0	0.0	0.0	228.6	300.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	120.0	200.0	300.0	360.0	360.0	1440
Ireland	219	200	0.0	0.0	8.4	245.5	150.0	60.0	70.0	100.0	135.0	200.0	300.0	480.0	600.0	900.0
Israel	159	158	0.0	0.0	0.4	160.5	90.0	2.0	17.0	30.0	60.0	90.0	200.0	400.0	540.0	840.0
Italy	217	189	10.8	0.0	1.7	235.1	120.0	2.0	60.0	60.0	120.0	180.0	300.0	480.0	650.0	1080
Kazakhstan	234	224	0.4	0.0	3.6	372.4	180.0	7.0	90.0	125.0	220.0	300.0	450.0	720.0	900.0	1440
Latvia	220	208	0.0	0.0	6.4	315.0	80.0	40.0	40.0	80.0	120.0	215.0	460.0	680.0	840.0	1500
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	270.3	180.0	15.0	70.0	100.0	140.0	200.0	360.0	585.0	675.0	990.0
Macao SAR	138	135	0.0	0.0	1.6	157.3	80.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	70.0	120.0	180.0	280.0	320.0	1500
Malta	207	201	0.0	0.0	2.6	143.2	60.0	2.0	40.0	45.0	60.0	90.0	150.0	250.0	420.0	1500
Morocco	386	362	0.5	0.0	2.1	178.1	120.0	4.0	60.0	90.0	120.0	120.0	180.0	300.0	420.0	1800
Netherlands	226	208	6.4	0.0	0.9	275.1	150.0	5.0	100.0	120.0	150.0	210.0	300.0	500.0	800.0	1380
New Zealand	411	332	10.2	0.0	7.9	346.3	300.0	60.0	120.0	180.0	225.0	300.0	360.0	600.0	900.0	1250
Northern Ireland	161	134	12.8	0.0	3.5	226.8	300.0	30.0	80.0	100.0	150.0	195.0	300.0	360.0	600.0	900.0
Norway (5)	215	211	0.9	0.0	0.4	208.3	60.0	5.0	45.0	60.0	80.0	130.0	300.0	450.0	540.0	1260
Oman	360	321	1.2	0.0	8.3	254.9	160.0	1.0	45.0	80.0	150.0	200.0	315.0	440.0	600.0	1440
Poland	246	239	0.0	0.0	2.7	53.4	30.0	9.0	20.0	25.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	90.0	105.0	180.0
Portugal	318	312	0.9	0.0	0.7	515.5	480.0	7.0	120.0	180.0	450.0	500.0	600.0	800.0	900.0	1500
Qatar	398	378	1.2	0.0	3.2	288.4	100.0	15.0	60.0	80.0	120.0	200.0	350.0	600.0	950.0	1800
Russian Federation	213	205	0.0	0.0	3.2	292.8	180.0	50.0	100.0	135.0	180.0	240.0	360.0	600.0	660.0	1440
Saudi Arabia	202	184	0.0	0.0	9.6	264.9	360.0	5.0	35.0	45.0	90.0	240.0	360.0	495.0	675.0	1305
Singapore	354	350	0.2	0.0	1.0	195.5	60.0	2.0	30.0	45.0	60.0	120.0	200.0	400.0	720.0	1800
Slovak Republic	334	333	0.0	0.0	0.6	278.3	135.0	3.0	90.0	120.0	145.0	200.0	380.0	550.0	648.0	1100
Slovenia	253	242	2.1	0.0	2.5	135.7	90.0	2.0	30.0	35.0	60.0	90.0	150.0	300.0	420.0	800.0
Spain	678	660	0.8	0.0	2.7	223.2	120.0	15.0	60.0	60.0	100.0	160.0	280.0	500.0	600.0	1702
Sweden	227	205	1.5	0.0	6.1	171.0	120.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	120.0	200.0	350.0	400.0	1020
Trinidad and Tobago	195	179	2.8	0.0	4.2	463.8	300.0	15.0	99.0	100.0	150.0	300.0	600.0	1200	1260	1800
United Arab Emirates	663	572	4.9	0.0	9.6	217.5	120.0	3.0	40.0	50.0	80.0	150.0	240.0	500.0	720.0	1505
United States	213	198	3.9	0.0	2.5	534.8	450.0	8.0	120.0	200.0	300.0	450.0	700.0	945.0	1200	1800
International Avg. (47)	13610	12731	2.0	0.0	3.7	253.5	184.7	16.0	60.1	82.3	130.6	200.7	317.1	490.4	631.8	1254
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	169	3.3	0.0	8.8	287.5	80.0	30.0	40.0	80.0	80.0	180.0	360.0	800.0	1000	1800
Ontario, Canada	251	218	5.3	0.0	4.0	368.1	300.0	60.0	100.0	150.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	750.0	800.0	1500
Quebec, Canada	167	155	3.4	0.0	2.7	239.4	180.0	12.0	60.0	100.0	150.0	240.0	300.0	360.0	500.0	900.0
Norway (4)	222	212	2.8	0.0	1.3	283.4	120.0	2.0	60.0	70.0	120.0	200.0	400.0	600.0	900.0	1200
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	173	0.0	0.0	0.0	316.3	180.0	30.0	135.0	140.0	200.0	270.0	360.0	600.0	675.0	945.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	95	22.0	0.0	10.4	138.5	120.0	30.0	30.0	60.0	90.0	120.0	180.0	300.0	360.0	500.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	183	0.2	0.0	1.8	275.7	300.0	30.0	75.0	90.0	150.0	200.0	300.0	585.0	700.0	1702
Madrid, Spain	168	162	0.6	0.0	2.3	228.6	120.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	90.0	150.0	300.0	510.0	600.0	1500
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	144	7.9	0.0	13.4	247.5	120.0	25.0	40.0	60.0	120.0	180.0	280.0	500.0	600.0	1320
Dubai, UAE	314	285	2.7	0.0	4.2	214.1	120.0	5.0	45.0	60.0	100.0	140.0	210.0	450.0	750.0	1505



Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities, how often do you organize students in the following ways? I teach reading as a whole-class activity  
Location: TQR-08a (ATBR08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Alwa ys or almost always %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Alwa ys or almost always Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	501	14.0	41.3	41.6	3.1	2.4	0.0	0.1	535.7	549.9	544.1	533.9	517.3	.	560.7
Austria	259	254	20.1	31.6	43.6	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	539.4	536.5	544.7	547.5	509.5	.	531.4
Azerbaijan	298	294	30.6	50.9	18.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	475.2	470.0	472.8	505.3	478.2	.	478.4
Bahrain	211	210	32.7	42.4	23.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	461.1	442.8	427.6	484.5	.	.	560.9
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	3.4	40.9	50.9	4.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	533.7	524.4	525.3	526.8	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	240	35.1	47.0	16.8	1.1	2.8	0.0	1.6	501.2	498.4	488.9	507.8	489.4	.	488.5
Bulgaria	214	214	60.2	38.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.9	555.0	574.5	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1063	21.1	52.0	25.8	1.1	6.0	0.0	0.8	548.2	540.4	543.9	559.8	538.1	.	571.6
Chile	154	141	65.6	33.0	0.4	0.9	8.1	0.0	1.8	498.1	492.8	560.0	545.1	464.3	.	468.9
Chinese Taipei	176	176	44.9	43.2	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.0	557.6	563.2	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	18.9	60.8	18.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.5	543.4	541.9	544.9	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	14.5	49.1	36.2	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	550.6	548.1	546.3	529.8	534.3	.	.
England	210	198	12.0	38.8	46.2	3.1	1.4	0.0	1.9	555.1	563.5	556.6	546.6	570.4	.	543.1
Finland	296	295	26.4	50.9	19.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	570.6	565.2	563.7	555.9	.	.	570.9
France	284	276	31.8	50.7	14.7	2.7	1.2	0.0	0.5	518.6	509.1	505.3	517.1	480.4	.	488.1
Georgia	285	282	31.5	38.8	23.5	6.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	491.5	490.6	484.3	477.8	422.4	.	495.8
Germany	227	206	26.0	47.9	23.9	2.2	7.4	0.0	1.4	536.0	538.3	533.5	502.4	551.6	.	560.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	27.6	59.0	12.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	567.8	566.7	577.8	564.5	.	.	597.0
Hungary	209	206	6.9	76.6	16.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	546.6	555.6	550.5	.	578.0	.	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	64.2	32.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	431.5	425.8	474.7	.	.	.	489.8
Ireland	219	218	25.3	49.1	24.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	575.2	569.4	553.6	538.7	.	.	540.9
Israel	159	156	40.0	41.0	15.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.4	528.3	533.4	533.9	511.9	.	.	510.2
Italy	217	189	56.5	39.9	3.6	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.7	546.5	549.5	570.6	.	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	231	76.3	21.2	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	537.6	537.4	505.4	.	477.4	.	468.1
Latvia	220	218	51.5	41.3	6.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	553.5	563.9	551.9	560.1	.	.	559.2
Lithuania	243	243	20.1	41.5	33.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.8	543.2	559.7	515.1	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	27.7	46.0	26.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.5	549.9	531.7	.	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	29.6	48.4	19.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	459.5	449.7	449.5	459.7	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	366	37.9	37.1	15.3	9.6	0.5	0.0	1.8	356.4	340.9	342.8	360.6	386.1	.	356.3
Netherlands	226	209	7.0	36.7	46.9	9.4	6.4	0.0	0.5	553.0	541.1	546.3	546.1	543.2	.	570.0
New Zealand	411	340	1.9	11.4	72.3	14.4	10.2	0.0	6.7	485.3	525.1	529.6	525.1	488.3	.	511.7
Northern Ireland	161	136	6.5	39.7	45.1	8.7	12.8	0.0	2.2	572.0	564.6	565.2	553.1	568.7	.	551.1
Norway (5)	215	211	24.2	49.3	26.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	562.6	560.0	554.0	455.5	559.9	.	568.4
Oman	360	354	31.8	31.8	30.0	6.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	415.5	415.0	421.2	431.6	426.9	.	472.0
Poland	246	243	23.9	39.3	28.4	8.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	567.5	565.7	558.4	569.2	.	.	583.6
Portugal	318	315	40.5	53.1	6.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	527.7	528.4	531.0	476.1	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	387	27.8	35.6	31.5	5.0	1.2	0.0	1.6	432.6	438.2	457.6	437.0	422.7	.	428.0
Russian Federation	213	213	51.0	46.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	577.5	584.1	587.0	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	197	42.0	36.3	19.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	435.8	428.2	416.5	461.8	.	.	445.4
Singapore	354	351	33.0	52.1	14.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	584.2	571.8	576.8	476.0	545.2	.	508.4
Slovak Republic	334	334	41.2	43.5	13.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.8	531.5	535.6	539.9	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	14.7	55.8	26.4	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.0	533.4	544.7	541.8	545.9	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	669	54.6	37.7	7.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	531.3	523.9	520.4	516.4	526.6	.	551.3
Sweden	227	222	22.8	49.9	23.5	3.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	555.8	554.6	556.9	553.1	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	26.1	53.0	20.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.3	480.5	476.4	487.9	.	471.4	.	404.1
United Arab Emirates	663	623	46.5	34.0	17.5	2.0	4.9	0.0	0.8	435.3	459.9	481.4	472.8	414.1	.	395.4
United States	213	201	28.5	48.0	23.6	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.5	548.7	551.0	546.2	.	547.0	.	603.5
International Avg. (47)	13610	13139	31.4	43.5	22.4	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.8	521.4	520.8	523.2	512.3	504.4	.	512.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	180	63.1	28.6	8.0	0.3	3.3	0.0	2.2	478.1	478.4	490.8	482.6	498.0	.	485.3
Ontario, Canada	251	225	18.6	50.4	29.8	1.3	5.3	0.0	1.4	551.8	541.2	542.7	584.9	524.9	.	576.7
Quebec, Canada	167	159	34.8	56.5	8.1	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.3	547.4	545.1	553.8	565.4	566.0	.	567.5
Norway (4)	222	214	20.4	55.0	24.1	0.5	2.8	0.0	0.7	513.6	517.9	517.7	533.4	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	55.5	42.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	608.3	617.5	616.0	.	.	.	571.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	104	37.5	40.2	22.3	0.0	22.0	0.0	8.9	414.9	432.2	393.7	.	376.6	.	392.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	59.7	35.4	4.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	523.5	528.1	507.9	510.1	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	166	56.9	38.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	547.3	549.1	558.7	.	.	.	555.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	43.9	35.8	20.2	0.2	7.9	0.0	1.4	394.1	431.5	437.2	316.9	396.4	.	407.0
Dubai, UAE	314	302	35.8	38.4	23.4	2.5	2.7	0.0	0.4	505.1	510.3	544.3	532.2	462.6	.	406.7

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities, how often do you organize students in the following ways? I create same-ability groups  
Location: TQR-08b (ATBR08B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always or almost always %	2.Often %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Always or almost always Mean	2.Often Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	500	34.2	47.1	15.3	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.4	539.9	544.9	555.0	552.3	517.3	.	554.3
Austria	259	254	4.2	30.0	50.4	15.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	539.5	542.7	542.1	536.2	509.5	.	509.7
Azerbaijan	298	294	10.1	47.1	35.0	7.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	452.6	470.7	476.1	488.5	478.2	.	492.7
Bahrain	211	211	12.5	28.1	34.8	24.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	469.3	439.5	448.7	437.8	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	5.5	27.6	55.3	11.7	0.9	0.0	1.5	524.6	528.1	523.3	529.9	500.1	.	513.0
Belgium (French)	254	241	0.6	11.3	56.4	31.7	2.8	0.0	2.1	521.9	492.1	496.2	502.5	489.4	.	490.8
Bulgaria	214	214	6.2	52.4	39.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	521.4	547.7	562.4	532.1	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1060	10.5	34.6	49.6	5.3	6.0	0.0	1.1	551.1	535.5	544.6	562.7	538.1	.	571.9
Chile	154	141	12.1	30.7	43.1	14.1	8.1	0.0	1.8	481.7	499.1	497.9	503.0	464.3	.	468.9
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.7	2.4	48.7	48.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	573.3	568.3	559.2	557.9	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	0.6	20.8	61.7	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	510.6	538.6	546.0	540.8	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	4.6	32.5	58.2	4.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	545.6	543.4	550.9	541.9	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	25.8	43.5	28.2	2.5	1.4	0.0	1.8	556.3	561.4	555.9	566.9	570.4	.	551.2
Finland	296	295	1.1	19.6	63.7	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	547.6	560.5	567.8	566.7	.	.	570.9
France	284	276	5.6	28.0	50.0	16.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	511.8	510.8	511.8	513.2	480.4	.	488.1
Georgia	285	283	5.8	43.4	36.6	14.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	488.7	485.4	497.7	476.5	422.4	.	271.8
Germany	227	203	1.9	28.5	57.4	12.3	7.4	0.0	2.8	472.7	539.8	536.0	538.0	551.6	.	536.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	0.0	10.5	49.7	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	.	555.4	570.5	569.2	.	.	597.0
Hungary	209	206	1.7	37.0	55.9	5.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	579.4	554.3	551.8	569.2	578.0	.	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	7.1	11.9	38.0	43.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	414.1	436.2	436.9	426.4	.	.	529.9
Ireland	219	217	8.7	29.7	49.1	12.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	551.8	567.9	563.9	584.0	.	.	570.5
Israel	159	156	12.6	35.6	45.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	545.3	537.8	522.9	522.0	.	.	501.2
Italy	217	189	1.9	13.2	56.3	28.6	10.8	0.0	1.7	535.1	539.9	551.9	546.8	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	231	18.1	55.0	23.4	3.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	534.0	537.6	533.0	554.4	477.4	.	509.5
Latvia	220	218	3.2	35.4	54.1	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	558.1	558.2	556.8	562.0	.	.	559.2
Lithuania	243	242	3.2	36.8	51.9	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	558.1	548.5	545.8	560.6	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	138	1.7	6.1	45.6	46.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	587.4	578.4	547.8	537.6	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	6.5	23.1	50.5	19.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	460.8	457.1	446.0	462.5	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	361	9.7	20.6	50.0	19.7	0.5	0.0	4.3	329.1	352.8	347.5	367.9	386.1	.	310.4
Netherlands	226	209	17.4	45.5	25.8	11.3	6.4	0.0	0.7	552.2	545.3	539.6	543.8	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	338	43.2	39.4	15.6	1.7	10.2	0.0	7.2	522.5	531.2	532.6	542.4	488.3	.	510.3
Northern Ireland	161	138	54.5	37.2	7.3	1.0	12.8	0.0	0.6	565.3	564.6	556.9	547.0	568.7	.	524.8
Norway (5)	215	211	3.3	17.8	60.1	18.8	0.9	0.0	0.3	564.4	558.5	558.1	561.0	559.9	.	568.4
Oman	360	352	13.0	24.3	39.5	23.2	1.2	0.0	1.3	421.2	419.0	416.2	419.3	426.9	.	428.6
Poland	246	244	1.0	16.6	59.7	22.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	574.0	565.4	562.1	570.3	.	.	565.1
Portugal	318	314	0.6	17.9	60.5	21.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	533.5	520.0	528.2	534.5	498.9	.	510.3
Qatar	398	388	19.1	32.5	33.6	14.8	1.2	0.0	1.1	442.6	451.4	438.2	437.0	422.7	.	387.2
Russian Federation	213	212	2.8	48.2	47.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	566.3	580.0	584.2	533.3	.	.	558.7
Saudi Arabia	202	198	35.5	33.3	22.8	8.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	455.8	410.1	409.9	453.4	.	.	451.3
Singapore	354	351	2.7	19.6	57.4	20.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	585.6	582.5	570.7	585.6	545.2	.	508.4
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.9	26.9	58.4	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	476.1	538.7	534.6	532.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	2.5	24.1	61.8	11.5	2.1	0.0	1.0	534.5	538.5	542.2	552.5	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	658	1.7	13.2	56.4	28.8	0.8	0.0	2.0	524.4	530.6	525.1	531.2	526.6	.	535.7
Sweden	227	222	2.4	20.0	61.8	15.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	554.9	565.2	553.2	551.5	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	6.9	29.3	53.7	10.1	2.8	0.0	0.5	519.5	470.7	479.9	479.1	471.4	.	426.0
United Arab Emirates	663	624	35.3	38.6	21.0	5.2	4.9	0.0	0.8	425.5	462.8	472.9	475.2	414.1	.	397.1
United States	213	201	20.1	40.7	36.7	2.5	3.9	0.0	0.5	551.8	546.9	552.0	528.1	547.0	.	603.5
International Avg. (47)	13610	13110	10.2	29.1	45.4	15.3	2.0	0.0	1.0	518.1	521.6	521.3	523.1	504.4	.	504.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	176	10.4	26.9	34.4	28.3	3.3	0.0	3.7	463.2	470.0	483.2	489.3	498.0	.	480.2
Ontario, Canada	251	224	15.2	42.1	39.8	2.9	5.3	0.0	1.6	556.6	539.3	542.4	569.6	524.9	.	576.6
Quebec, Canada	167	159	4.7	20.5	64.1	10.6	3.4	0.0	0.3	563.9	545.9	544.3	555.2	566.0	.	567.5
Norway (4)	222	214	7.9	34.6	49.6	8.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	529.7	516.3	517.3	506.9	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	2.3	50.6	44.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	603.6	610.1	614.8	612.8	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	105	8.7	38.9	41.5	10.8	22.0	0.0	7.6	418.3	401.4	435.9	385.0	376.6	.	403.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	1.7	15.1	48.6	34.6	0.2	0.0	1.8	498.4	527.6	524.5	524.1	561.1	.	529.8
Madrid, Spain	168	164	2.6	14.1	43.5	39.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	534.3	551.4	551.6	545.5	.	.	545.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	40.2	38.5	15.7	5.6	7.9	0.0	1.4	387.8	421.0	450.9	486.2	396.4	.	407.0
Dubai, UAE	314	302	27.6	41.9	25.1	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.4	511.4	518.9	518.5	522.0	462.6	.	406.7

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities, how often do you organize students in the following ways? I create mixed-ability groups  
Location: TQR-08c (ATBR08C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always or almost always %	2.Often %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Always or almost always Mean	2.Often Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	501	6.6	34.0	53.4	6.0	2.4	0.0	0.1	543.8	545.1	549.9	502.2	517.3	.	560.7
Austria	259	254	3.8	27.8	57.3	11.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	539.8	542.1	543.4	528.6	509.5	.	509.7
Azerbaijan	298	292	8.8	52.0	37.8	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.4	473.0	479.8	462.8	443.3	478.2	.	473.6
Bahrain	211	209	50.2	34.6	14.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	442.1	444.4	461.6	551.0	.	.	424.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	4.4	42.0	46.3	7.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	532.2	522.4	527.0	525.8	500.1	.	563.0
Belgium (French)	254	242	4.5	23.3	50.1	22.0	2.8	0.0	1.3	507.7	498.0	496.3	498.8	489.4	.	495.3
Bulgaria	214	213	3.7	37.1	54.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	557.4	555.4	549.6	534.0	.	.	628.8
Canada	1120	1060	3.6	36.6	53.9	5.8	6.0	0.0	1.1	554.8	541.5	543.7	540.7	538.1	.	569.6
Chile	154	139	15.6	36.8	34.7	12.9	8.1	0.0	3.0	491.5	491.9	502.7	503.7	464.3	.	477.6
Chinese Taipei	176	176	20.4	31.0	35.7	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.3	559.7	561.3	549.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	2.1	32.0	57.8	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	549.9	546.2	541.6	544.6	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	180	2.6	30.1	61.8	5.5	2.2	0.0	1.3	537.4	546.2	548.1	554.7	534.3	.	561.8
England	210	196	6.8	31.2	59.0	3.0	1.4	0.0	2.6	551.5	563.6	557.7	552.1	570.4	.	542.3
Finland	296	295	4.3	27.6	58.4	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	551.5	571.5	564.4	566.4	.	.	570.9
France	284	273	3.4	19.2	48.1	29.3	1.2	0.0	1.3	527.0	513.2	507.9	515.7	480.4	.	493.1
Georgia	285	281	11.4	51.7	33.9	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	488.6	491.6	487.0	465.1	422.4	.	438.3
Germany	227	205	3.0	23.0	62.1	11.8	7.4	0.0	1.9	561.8	543.9	532.8	530.0	551.6	.	550.2
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	19.8	40.4	32.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	559.1	577.6	561.4	573.2	.	.	597.0
Hungary	209	206	7.5	61.9	28.9	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.2	565.5	549.4	559.3	588.3	578.0	.	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	43.7	39.2	10.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	431.2	426.5	449.9	428.0	.	.	489.8
Ireland	219	217	4.6	35.9	49.9	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	585.4	569.2	561.1	577.4	.	.	558.2
Israel	159	156	12.3	32.8	49.8	5.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	521.5	530.2	534.3	525.8	.	.	501.2
Italy	217	189	10.5	27.4	51.2	10.9	10.8	0.0	1.7	537.6	547.3	550.9	551.5	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	13.9	61.0	24.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	536.1	540.2	525.4	574.6	477.4	.	510.4
Latvia	220	218	3.9	40.2	49.5	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	554.8	560.2	554.9	565.7	.	.	559.2
Lithuania	243	243	6.1	49.1	43.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.7	551.7	544.0	576.8	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	19.4	32.8	40.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.4	550.0	545.1	539.9	.	.	.
Malta	207	202	6.3	28.9	48.5	16.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	466.1	450.3	448.2	464.3	.	.	425.6
Morocco	386	364	12.1	24.4	43.7	19.8	0.5	0.0	3.2	345.9	346.3	341.0	372.5	386.1	.	348.7
Netherlands	226	208	6.8	27.0	52.6	13.5	6.4	0.0	1.0	539.3	544.3	546.2	543.1	543.2	.	563.7
New Zealand	411	339	6.0	23.5	59.1	11.4	10.2	0.0	6.8	511.8	522.4	532.4	522.4	488.3	.	511.2
Northern Ireland	161	136	1.0	24.8	62.7	11.5	12.8	0.0	2.2	547.0	566.7	562.7	569.9	568.7	.	551.1
Norway (5)	215	210	4.4	37.0	50.1	8.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	554.0	559.7	558.1	561.8	559.9	.	577.2
Oman	360	353	45.4	37.6	14.8	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.7	420.3	418.3	410.8	408.9	426.9	.	490.5
Poland	246	245	13.9	49.6	31.3	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	560.4	565.2	565.4	559.8	.	.	611.5
Portugal	318	315	7.7	35.8	47.4	9.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	529.1	527.6	530.3	516.9	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	388	34.2	37.2	24.2	4.4	1.2	0.0	1.1	420.1	447.5	466.4	451.0	422.7	.	411.9
Russian Federation	213	213	3.7	51.4	43.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.0	580.0	582.4	564.3	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	197	50.1	27.8	18.6	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	444.3	425.5	407.9	381.4	.	.	440.3
Singapore	354	351	12.9	33.9	45.4	7.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	591.4	569.5	577.9	573.4	545.2	.	508.4
Slovak Republic	334	334	6.1	40.9	45.5	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	518.1	541.1	533.7	521.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	9.0	40.7	43.8	6.6	2.1	0.0	1.0	550.1	540.9	543.6	532.1	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	663	7.7	26.2	44.4	21.7	0.8	0.0	1.7	523.8	527.6	525.2	533.1	526.6	.	545.0
Sweden	227	222	6.1	21.2	59.3	13.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	566.5	557.1	555.3	547.6	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	9.6	43.8	43.0	3.6	2.8	0.0	0.3	472.8	489.6	468.0	521.8	471.4	.	404.1
United Arab Emirates	663	617	34.9	40.9	21.6	2.5	4.9	0.0	1.2	420.1	462.4	479.1	495.6	414.1	.	443.9
United States	213	199	9.4	43.1	45.2	2.2	3.9	0.0	1.5	538.1	552.3	547.9	559.0	547.0	.	576.3
International Avg. (47)	13610	13103	12.4	35.9	43.5	8.2	2.0	0.0	1.1	520.1	522.4	521.4	523.6	504.4	.	515.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	178	27.0	33.5	30.0	9.5	3.3	0.0	3.1	477.7	476.9	477.0	499.8	498.0	.	478.5
Ontario, Canada	251	225	1.4	41.2	51.4	6.0	5.3	0.0	1.4	543.6	542.3	544.0	558.3	524.9	.	576.7
Quebec, Canada	167	158	7.6	29.7	55.3	7.5	3.4	0.0	0.9	559.8	543.6	546.8	542.8	566.0	.	572.0
Norway (4)	222	213	3.1	34.0	54.4	8.5	2.8	0.0	1.2	506.0	518.5	516.9	515.6	501.2	.	542.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	5.5	59.2	35.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	606.6	613.3	611.0	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	104	19.3	41.2	33.9	5.6	22.0	0.0	7.8	406.6	409.3	423.6	434.9	376.6	.	407.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	11.1	29.2	38.5	21.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	519.1	528.7	526.0	518.6	561.1	.	532.4
Madrid, Spain	168	165	7.2	26.3	37.3	29.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	550.5	551.0	548.1	546.4	.	.	551.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	40.2	38.0	20.0	1.8	7.9	0.0	1.4	391.9	427.7	435.4	490.2	396.4	.	407.0
Dubai, UAE	314	295	28.6	42.6	26.5	2.3	2.7	0.0	2.0	475.6	526.5	542.9	547.8	462.6	.	500.0

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities, how often do you organize students in the following ways? I use individualized instruction for reading  
Location: TQR-08d (ATBR08D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always or almost always %	2.Often %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Always or almost always Mean	2.Often Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	500	14.6	46.6	36.7	2.1	2.4	0.0	0.1	544.5	540.0	551.2	549.8	517.3	.	558.7
Austria	259	255	12.4	33.2	47.3	7.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	534.7	544.7	544.0	518.0	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	294	26.4	53.6	18.9	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.1	471.7	471.7	474.2	490.7	478.2	.	463.4
Bahrain	211	211	32.8	32.8	31.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	447.0	445.6	446.1	437.7	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	3.3	8.6	54.7	33.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	520.4	529.5	525.8	523.7	500.1	.	538.3
Belgium (French)	254	242	3.6	14.1	61.3	21.1	2.8	0.0	1.0	476.3	497.6	494.6	511.2	489.4	.	487.0
Bulgaria	214	214	19.4	56.2	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.9	550.4	563.3	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1062	6.0	30.9	58.8	4.4	6.0	0.0	1.2	540.2	539.4	543.9	556.8	538.1	.	588.8
Chile	154	141	15.1	32.6	48.6	3.8	8.1	0.0	1.8	491.3	485.1	504.8	523.3	464.3	.	468.9
Chinese Taipei	176	176	3.6	12.1	66.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.3	557.1	560.5	554.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	0.8	23.6	62.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.3	545.1	543.9	538.1	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	12.2	30.8	52.2	4.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	540.5	546.3	550.9	541.6	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	11.6	54.4	32.0	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	561.8	556.7	560.7	570.1	570.4	.	540.1
Finland	296	295	2.6	19.1	65.3	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	528.9	554.3	568.7	576.8	.	.	570.9
France	284	274	4.2	15.7	53.1	27.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	520.4	512.7	509.1	513.3	480.4	.	535.8
Georgia	285	283	24.4	57.9	17.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	498.1	483.7	492.3	531.3	422.4	.	271.8
Germany	227	205	4.1	18.3	58.9	18.7	7.4	0.0	1.9	487.4	523.7	540.8	543.8	551.6	.	543.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	1.6	22.0	73.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	563.2	558.9	572.0	552.5	.	.	597.0
Hungary	209	206	16.5	58.9	23.2	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	544.7	549.0	570.0	616.4	578.0	.	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	9.8	26.4	55.6	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	415.3	426.5	433.6	450.9	.	.	396.5
Ireland	219	217	5.8	22.6	60.2	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	558.4	570.6	564.6	574.0	.	.	558.2
Israel	159	156	27.5	38.1	30.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.9	534.3	525.6	535.7	524.9	.	.	489.3
Italy	217	189	8.1	26.7	52.0	13.2	10.8	0.0	1.7	543.3	546.8	551.3	544.5	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	44.4	42.5	12.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	533.1	535.7	548.5	561.4	477.4	.	510.4
Latvia	220	218	5.9	29.1	58.8	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	555.0	557.4	558.3	558.9	.	.	543.0
Lithuania	243	242	7.0	40.1	51.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	539.8	544.8	551.6	567.8	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	138	7.6	29.7	57.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	574.7	552.0	538.6	543.8	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	6.7	26.7	52.8	13.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	473.5	458.4	446.5	456.0	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	354	20.7	25.2	41.8	12.3	0.5	0.0	4.2	354.7	351.9	343.9	337.5	386.1	.	388.2
Netherlands	226	209	8.6	39.3	45.4	6.7	6.4	0.0	0.7	538.5	542.9	546.2	555.1	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	339	10.6	29.4	54.2	5.8	10.2	0.0	7.0	501.2	526.8	532.7	533.9	488.3	.	511.8
Northern Ireland	161	137	13.4	26.7	58.5	1.5	12.8	0.0	1.1	573.1	565.9	561.6	583.7	568.7	.	519.7
Norway (5)	215	210	1.6	35.1	52.4	10.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	547.8	560.9	558.5	557.2	559.9	.	547.9
Oman	360	351	46.3	30.2	22.1	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.6	419.3	417.9	414.0	443.8	426.9	.	440.2
Poland	246	243	12.5	43.0	41.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	565.0	566.0	561.8	566.5	.	.	589.1
Portugal	318	315	5.5	35.0	52.4	7.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	521.5	525.8	529.3	535.1	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	390	28.9	34.7	33.3	3.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	425.8	447.4	449.0	489.2	422.7	.	392.1
Russian Federation	213	212	8.0	52.2	39.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	571.9	582.2	580.5	.	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	196	39.8	29.9	28.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	449.8	411.4	425.7	401.7	.	.	419.0
Singapore	354	350	3.2	12.3	62.1	22.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	590.6	575.8	571.3	588.2	545.2	.	568.3
Slovak Republic	334	334	14.4	43.7	40.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	511.4	535.5	541.9	551.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	2.8	20.0	71.1	6.1	2.1	0.0	1.7	555.0	534.6	543.2	552.1	537.6	.	554.3
Spain	678	666	7.1	29.3	51.8	11.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	531.9	524.0	527.4	535.5	526.6	.	540.0
Sweden	227	222	2.5	9.5	56.6	31.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	557.2	549.7	555.2	557.2	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	9.1	29.9	54.3	6.6	2.8	0.0	0.9	481.8	485.2	475.7	490.4	471.4	.	433.8
United Arab Emirates	663	620	25.7	42.3	28.1	3.9	4.9	0.0	1.2	458.6	447.7	450.2	471.6	414.1	.	437.5
United States	213	200	13.0	35.3	49.9	1.9	3.9	0.0	1.4	541.1	547.6	551.0	572.5	547.0	.	592.6
International Avg. (47)	13610	13111	13.0	32.0	46.8	8.1	2.0	0.0	1.0	517.7	519.3	522.6	527.9	504.4	.	506.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	180	9.2	26.7	49.9	14.1	3.3	0.0	2.2	461.9	474.1	478.3	503.4	498.0	.	485.3
Ontario, Canada	251	224	6.2	33.7	59.2	1.0	5.3	0.0	2.3	540.1	544.3	542.9	558.7	524.9	.	595.7
Quebec, Canada	167	158	0.2	30.7	57.8	11.3	3.4	0.0	0.3	546.1	547.2	545.4	551.7	566.0	.	572.3
Norway (4)	222	214	8.0	30.7	57.4	3.9	2.8	0.0	0.7	512.0	515.8	517.9	525.5	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	171	4.2	43.9	50.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	616.8	614.7	609.5	616.2	.	.	609.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	107	21.9	37.9	38.3	1.9	22.0	0.0	5.3	395.4	414.2	428.0	455.7	376.6	.	388.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	14.6	29.4	44.9	11.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	531.3	520.0	524.7	525.9	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	165	7.9	30.1	51.6	10.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	544.8	549.6	549.4	543.9	.	.	551.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	16.8	46.6	32.6	4.1	7.9	0.0	1.4	417.7	417.7	407.1	460.1	396.4	.	407.0
Dubai, UAE	314	299	28.0	33.1	34.5	4.4	2.7	0.0	1.2	515.3	518.2	515.0	524.5	462.6	.	509.5

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities, how often do you organize students in the following ways? Students  
work independently on an assigned goal or plan  
Location: TQR-08e (ATBR08E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Alwa ys or almost always %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Alwa ys or almost always Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	501	13.5	49.3	35.1	2.2	2.4	0.0	0.1	547.6	546.3	543.0	531.8	517.3	.	560.7
Austria	259	255	23.3	41.9	30.8	4.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	548.4	542.6	535.3	531.1	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	296	21.6	58.9	19.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	479.3	469.3	472.2	505.3	478.2	.	511.4
Bahrain	211	211	30.3	48.3	20.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	444.5	444.5	450.5	472.0	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	4.4	61.4	33.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	526.3	527.4	521.5	519.2	500.1	.	527.6
Belgium (French)	254	241	7.2	38.5	45.2	9.1	2.8	0.0	2.6	504.6	501.2	493.3	496.1	489.4	.	510.4
Bulgaria	214	214	24.7	62.7	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.7	551.4	532.5	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1062	5.3	47.2	45.0	2.5	6.0	0.0	1.2	552.1	543.4	541.3	538.9	538.1	.	588.8
Chile	154	141	22.6	45.9	27.3	4.2	8.1	0.0	1.8	499.5	492.1	498.7	526.0	464.3	.	468.9
Chinese Taipei	176	176	10.0	39.0	46.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.2	553.2	564.0	568.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	1.0	29.4	63.2	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	524.8	551.3	540.8	537.7	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	182	13.3	34.4	43.5	8.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	546.4	547.1	550.2	540.4	534.3	.	.
England	210	199	8.9	44.2	43.1	3.8	1.4	0.0	1.7	557.6	559.6	557.3	568.4	570.4	.	544.0
Finland	296	295	5.6	53.7	36.1	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	567.6	566.6	564.2	570.8	.	.	570.9
France	284	274	4.9	30.3	37.3	27.5	1.2	0.0	0.8	515.8	508.6	509.7	517.5	480.4	.	488.0
Georgia	285	283	17.0	65.6	16.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	488.8	489.7	484.6	507.4	422.4	.	271.8
Germany	227	204	9.3	48.2	37.4	5.1	7.4	0.0	2.6	541.8	540.7	529.8	523.2	551.6	.	549.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	3.2	30.5	58.9	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	599.6	573.5	562.2	583.3	.	.	597.0
Hungary	209	206	3.1	69.2	27.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	586.4	556.3	545.1	.	578.0	.	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	19.5	44.6	32.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	426.9	429.5	437.6	413.5	.	.	489.8
Ireland	219	219	5.2	47.2	40.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.1	569.2	564.5	566.5	.	.	.
Israel	159	157	21.5	45.8	30.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	549.1	527.5	524.2	519.7	.	.	486.9
Italy	217	189	23.2	51.7	21.4	3.7	10.8	0.0	1.7	545.2	547.8	553.4	552.4	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	231	43.6	47.5	8.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	532.5	537.4	555.6	537.0	477.4	.	471.2
Latvia	220	219	8.0	61.6	29.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	553.0	561.3	551.7	559.7	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	243	8.7	60.0	30.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.5	552.5	537.3	532.2	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	8.9	38.9	46.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	538.8	551.2	541.0	554.3	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	7.3	30.3	49.6	12.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	477.3	466.5	441.1	451.7	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	364	24.7	30.6	30.7	14.0	0.5	0.0	2.3	364.5	343.2	342.2	350.0	386.1	.	347.2
Netherlands	226	210	10.9	31.3	50.4	7.4	6.4	0.0	0.3	536.5	548.0	544.9	545.7	543.2	.	549.1
New Zealand	411	337	14.5	42.0	40.2	3.3	10.2	0.0	7.3	521.5	525.0	534.1	516.5	488.3	.	510.7
Northern Ireland	161	136	10.0	54.2	30.1	5.7	12.8	0.0	2.2	575.1	566.9	562.5	531.3	568.7	.	551.1
Norway (5)	215	210	5.8	40.1	46.2	7.9	0.9	0.0	0.7	552.5	558.7	559.7	559.0	559.9	.	577.0
Oman	360	351	33.8	43.6	22.0	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.3	420.2	419.5	412.9	406.3	426.9	.	431.7
Poland	246	244	10.2	59.8	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	568.6	565.0	562.6	.	.	.	565.1
Portugal	318	315	12.7	54.0	31.2	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	534.4	531.5	520.8	508.8	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	389	22.9	44.3	30.2	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.3	424.3	445.9	450.1	487.1	422.7	.	377.5
Russian Federation	213	213	4.4	55.4	39.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	568.2	585.2	575.8	583.4	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	195	29.9	40.3	25.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.4	442.7	430.8	420.7	415.1	.	.	408.5
Singapore	354	350	10.4	40.9	42.6	6.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	616.3	582.9	563.1	560.4	545.2	.	530.4
Slovak Republic	334	334	11.9	70.1	17.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.9	536.6	522.0	517.9	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	1.8	51.5	45.3	1.4	2.1	0.0	1.0	547.5	542.2	542.7	526.8	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	663	8.1	29.0	47.5	15.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	535.6	532.7	524.0	524.2	526.6	.	558.5
Sweden	227	222	6.2	37.2	48.3	8.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	574.3	555.9	551.5	561.4	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	12.6	42.6	41.1	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.3	510.8	480.5	472.2	451.9	471.4	.	404.1
United Arab Emirates	663	623	30.2	46.5	21.8	1.5	4.9	0.0	0.8	459.7	448.9	447.4	482.6	414.1	.	406.3
United States	213	201	15.0	43.6	37.1	4.2	3.9	0.0	0.5	548.4	550.6	547.6	552.9	547.0	.	603.5
International Avg. (47)	13610	13128	13.9	46.4	35.0	4.7	2.0	0.0	0.9	526.2	522.5	518.3	518.3	504.4	.	500.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	180	28.9	38.1	26.9	6.0	3.3	0.0	2.2	478.9	476.5	481.1	488.9	498.0	.	485.3
Ontario, Canada	251	224	5.3	52.1	41.3	1.4	5.3	0.0	2.3	559.9	542.5	542.7	530.5	524.9	.	595.7
Quebec, Canada	167	158	3.6	41.7	48.9	5.8	3.4	0.0	0.3	556.0	543.1	549.1	546.4	566.0	.	572.3
Norway (4)	222	214	5.0	35.5	52.1	7.4	2.8	0.0	0.7	525.3	515.9	517.3	515.2	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	2.9	56.9	39.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	615.1	614.0	609.9	577.1	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	105	19.3	46.2	31.1	3.4	22.0	0.0	7.6	425.3	432.6	393.8	415.6	376.6	.	375.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	11.6	33.7	41.4	13.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	529.1	528.2	522.5	516.5	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	163	9.1	38.0	37.6	15.4	0.0	0.0	2.6	551.0	552.7	547.0	539.1	.	.	559.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	26.3	50.1	22.3	1.3	7.9	0.0	1.4	419.0	407.2	430.1	451.4	396.4	.	407.0
Dubai, UAE	314	301	33.6	45.4	20.1	0.8	2.7	0.0	0.6	514.0	523.3	506.5	539.6	462.6	.	445.4

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or activities with the students, how often do you have the students read (in print or digitally)?  
Literary Reading Materials: Short stories  
Location: TQR-09Aa (ATBR09AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	498	36.9	47.8	14.5	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.5	532.8	552.0	554.3	519.5	517.3	.	552.3
Austria	259	254	20.9	57.0	22.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	539.1	545.5	532.5	.	509.5	.	515.8
Azerbaijan	298	296	27.7	58.3	13.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	495.9	468.4	442.4	417.5	478.2	.	491.9
Bahrain	211	210	12.1	65.7	20.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	467.2	446.8	432.1	431.0	.	.	445.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	8.3	55.7	32.6	3.4	0.9	0.0	2.5	526.1	525.5	524.6	520.6	500.1	.	533.7
Belgium (French)	254	243	6.8	64.1	28.3	0.9	2.8	0.0	1.0	493.5	499.5	494.1	518.9	489.4	.	495.2
Bulgaria	214	214	46.4	44.6	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.4	550.4	547.9	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1062	32.7	43.7	22.0	1.6	6.0	0.0	0.7	541.6	543.6	545.5	536.9	538.1	.	566.1
Chile	154	141	64.1	33.6	1.7	0.6	8.1	0.0	1.8	497.6	496.2	493.9	491.5	464.3	.	469.4
Chinese Taipei	176	175	14.7	52.2	29.2	3.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	562.2	558.4	558.5	551.7	578.6	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	18.8	75.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.1	542.9	543.8	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	21.0	53.1	23.4	2.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	548.4	548.5	544.0	563.6	534.3	.	.
England	210	197	15.0	46.3	34.9	3.9	1.4	0.0	2.5	556.7	556.4	559.9	583.7	570.4	.	550.6
Finland	296	292	9.1	62.7	24.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	565.5	565.0	567.0	583.8	.	.	548.9
France	284	272	16.9	60.9	21.7	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.6	515.9	508.7	517.1	525.3	480.4	.	498.8
Georgia	285	284	24.8	68.3	6.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	500.2	487.6	456.7	.	422.4	.	.
Germany	227	204	8.2	46.9	40.7	4.2	7.4	0.0	2.4	546.2	539.4	528.9	544.3	551.6	.	547.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	17.0	37.7	35.8	9.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	568.6	570.6	568.4	563.1	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	204	57.7	35.9	6.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	553.9	556.2	525.1	.	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	9.3	50.9	34.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	407.3	443.6	425.3	387.6	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	38.4	49.9	9.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.8	570.0	564.5	566.3	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	39.1	49.4	10.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	533.1	529.1	522.4	572.5	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	55.4	38.6	5.4	0.5	10.8	0.0	2.3	550.2	549.4	535.5	562.1	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	232	64.5	32.8	2.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	539.8	529.4	529.1	.	477.4	.	594.7
Latvia	220	218	42.3	46.3	10.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	556.5	560.0	557.7	544.6	.	.	511.1
Lithuania	243	243	50.4	28.9	20.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.2	545.1	544.0	501.8	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	15.6	61.4	20.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.5	545.8	535.0	539.8	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	17.1	71.5	9.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	453.9	453.4	447.4	445.9	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	369	6.8	35.5	35.3	22.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	363.8	348.6	358.8	330.2	386.1	.	346.2
Netherlands	226	211	15.1	40.0	34.5	10.5	6.4	0.0	0.0	543.3	542.3	549.1	544.4	543.2	.	.
New Zealand	411	362	31.6	45.4	21.4	1.6	10.2	0.0	1.2	515.3	531.3	531.3	540.2	488.3	.	530.7
Northern Ireland	161	137	17.3	43.0	37.5	2.2	12.8	0.0	1.1	572.8	568.3	555.6	546.4	568.7	.	580.1
Norway (5)	215	212	15.1	49.1	31.5	4.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	558.0	559.7	559.7	547.8	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	355	36.4	54.5	8.4	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	421.3	417.6	408.5	446.3	426.9	.	.
Poland	246	246	48.1	48.1	3.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.2	565.5	587.3	547.6	.	.	.
Portugal	318	315	51.6	38.8	9.4	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	530.0	527.3	522.1	446.6	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	390	17.1	50.6	30.8	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.9	444.3	452.5	425.2	463.9	422.7	.	400.1
Russian Federation	213	211	51.5	38.2	9.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	585.1	578.5	568.7	582.9	.	.	559.4
Saudi Arabia	202	201	7.9	42.6	38.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	447.1	438.2	420.2	422.3	.	.	463.5
Singapore	354	351	26.1	48.7	24.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	584.8	573.1	571.8	588.8	545.2	.	610.3
Slovak Republic	334	334	37.2	55.7	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.2	531.0	541.5	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	7.0	75.4	17.2	0.3	2.1	0.0	1.0	542.0	542.2	542.7	548.0	537.6	.	566.1
Spain	678	669	28.6	55.6	14.9	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	527.1	529.1	523.6	544.3	526.6	.	512.6
Sweden	227	220	11.4	51.0	34.1	3.5	1.5	0.0	0.6	551.1	556.7	556.7	529.1	542.4	.	592.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	40.6	51.6	7.5	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	473.3	482.9	492.0	449.2	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	619	21.3	63.9	13.5	1.3	4.9	0.0	1.3	443.5	453.1	462.6	481.0	414.1	.	399.9
United States	213	202	43.0	34.3	22.1	0.6	3.9	0.0	0.3	546.3	548.8	556.0	567.7	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13163	27.8	50.3	19.5	2.4	2.1	0.0	0.7	522.9	522.0	517.7	515.0	506.8	.	518.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	27.0	61.6	11.1	0.3	3.3	0.0	2.0	480.7	478.6	475.8	402.4	498.0	.	512.0
Ontario, Canada	251	225	36.1	40.0	21.8	2.1	5.3	0.0	1.3	542.3	544.4	549.2	523.1	524.9	.	573.4
Quebec, Canada	167	160	37.0	49.9	12.4	0.8	3.4	0.0	0.0	546.2	547.5	544.4	564.5	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	29.1	48.8	19.9	2.2	2.8	0.0	0.7	519.6	517.5	513.7	504.6	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	52.3	34.5	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	615.5	609.2	606.8	.	.	.	599.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	18.8	70.3	10.9	0.0	22.0	0.0	1.6	451.7	401.8	424.8	.	376.6	.	442.1
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	32.4	50.5	15.0	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	528.1	524.8	514.4	529.3	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	167	29.4	56.5	12.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	550.8	547.5	549.1	555.0	.	.	509.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	24.3	62.4	12.6	0.7	7.9	0.0	2.0	408.0	415.5	432.8	472.3	396.4	.	398.2
Dubai, UAE	314	298	18.6	66.6	14.0	0.8	2.7	0.0	1.4	504.7	522.7	513.0	521.7	462.6	.	410.7

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or activities with the students, how often do you have the students read (in print or digitally)?  
Literary Reading Materials: Longer fiction books with chapters  
Location: TQR-09Ab (ATBR09AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	497	41.9	38.2	16.0	3.9	2.4	0.0	0.5	550.1	547.7	530.7	522.4	517.3	.	543.9
Austria	259	254	4.4	10.5	53.6	31.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	522.3	543.8	543.4	539.5	509.5	.	515.8
Azerbaijan	298	294	1.6	27.3	65.1	6.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	508.9	477.4	468.7	478.1	478.2	.	472.8
Bahrain	211	209	3.2	20.7	44.6	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	501.8	463.7	441.7	436.6	.	.	386.1
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	8.9	20.6	44.7	25.8	0.9	0.0	3.0	530.5	522.1	528.1	520.0	500.1	.	536.5
Belgium (French)	254	242	1.9	11.3	62.3	24.5	2.8	0.0	1.3	482.7	498.5	500.9	490.1	489.4	.	506.6
Bulgaria	214	213	1.5	12.9	70.3	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	544.0	554.7	558.7	517.4	.	.	508.3
Canada	1120	1063	38.2	30.9	25.2	5.7	6.0	0.0	0.7	549.5	544.4	534.9	531.7	538.1	.	566.3
Chile	154	142	6.8	12.7	61.3	19.2	8.1	0.0	1.1	513.5	487.9	500.0	487.3	464.3	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	3.1	16.7	50.1	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	574.7	567.7	558.0	554.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	2.7	54.6	39.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	532.5	547.3	540.9	518.7	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	26.9	28.5	35.5	9.1	2.2	0.0	0.7	555.0	546.3	541.9	552.7	534.3	.	562.9
England	210	198	29.6	41.6	27.1	1.8	1.4	0.0	2.3	569.6	554.3	554.0	554.6	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	293	6.0	43.8	40.4	9.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	566.6	565.7	567.4	563.5	.	.	549.2
France	284	273	10.6	42.4	43.3	3.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	522.4	512.0	508.9	511.5	480.4	.	502.5
Georgia	285	281	2.8	28.5	65.7	2.9	0.4	0.0	1.1	534.3	486.0	488.5	472.5	422.4	.	492.0
Germany	227	204	6.9	12.5	38.8	41.7	7.4	0.0	2.4	537.4	536.1	545.9	526.4	551.6	.	544.6
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	0.0	8.1	38.3	53.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	.	572.8	571.7	566.0	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	204	1.9	25.0	53.0	20.1	0.7	0.0	2.6	573.6	561.1	553.8	538.3	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	2.1	21.9	47.9	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	405.9	432.0	439.7	416.4	.	.	467.0
Ireland	219	218	36.6	39.8	20.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	564.3	563.2	574.6	577.8	.	.	604.6
Israel	159	159	14.8	24.6	46.5	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.8	546.4	526.9	490.0	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	4.8	36.3	48.9	9.9	10.8	0.0	2.3	557.3	549.0	549.8	542.8	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	231	30.9	52.7	15.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	537.5	534.8	539.2	507.0	477.4	.	570.7
Latvia	220	218	3.0	23.2	67.1	6.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	567.6	562.7	556.3	558.3	.	.	511.1
Lithuania	243	242	6.0	23.9	63.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	547.3	558.1	545.3	543.3	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	138	6.1	15.2	33.6	45.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.2	565.2	553.4	533.3	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	7.1	51.4	29.2	12.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	476.6	458.7	442.0	439.9	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	365	0.0	11.3	24.5	64.1	0.5	0.0	2.0	.	346.6	341.3	351.4	386.1	.	384.2
Netherlands	226	210	70.4	24.9	3.4	1.3	6.4	0.0	0.4	544.6	546.3	527.2	574.9	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	362	32.5	29.8	25.6	12.1	10.2	0.0	0.9	532.5	524.1	525.1	518.5	488.3	.	527.6
Northern Ireland	161	137	55.0	34.6	10.4	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.2	561.9	562.4	580.7	.	568.7	.	564.8
Norway (5)	215	212	37.3	42.4	11.9	8.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	556.8	560.7	552.8	568.4	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	354	3.8	27.6	30.7	37.9	1.2	0.0	0.3	456.3	414.3	422.5	414.4	426.9	.	401.3
Poland	246	246	5.1	16.5	74.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.5	564.3	564.4	572.3	.	.	.
Portugal	318	315	2.6	23.8	51.4	22.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	586.9	530.4	524.8	526.1	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	391	7.3	21.2	45.5	25.9	1.2	0.0	0.7	489.1	469.7	433.2	425.2	422.7	.	374.4
Russian Federation	213	212	16.7	44.8	34.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	598.0	578.8	577.4	557.2	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	199	1.1	13.6	30.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	419.2	434.3	436.2	426.8	.	.	409.7
Singapore	354	352	12.1	22.7	33.6	31.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	604.6	588.6	568.4	565.2	545.2	.	548.2
Slovak Republic	334	334	3.8	22.4	60.5	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.4	549.3	534.8	501.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	1.8	12.2	67.0	19.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	535.5	544.8	540.9	546.2	537.6	.	566.1
Spain	678	668	15.5	34.4	38.8	11.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	532.8	530.2	526.4	519.6	526.6	.	509.1
Sweden	227	221	50.1	43.1	4.8	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	557.2	551.7	555.1	583.5	542.4	.	583.8
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	10.8	33.2	37.7	18.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	510.8	494.1	461.5	472.1	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	616	7.1	28.8	42.1	22.1	4.9	0.0	1.7	496.9	465.8	451.4	423.8	414.1	.	414.4
United States	213	202	45.6	24.6	22.0	7.8	3.9	0.0	0.3	561.9	548.0	531.4	531.7	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13144	14.7	27.4	40.3	17.6	2.0	0.0	0.9	535.4	524.8	519.6	512.4	504.4	.	513.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	180	7.0	47.0	36.1	9.9	3.3	0.0	3.2	477.1	480.1	479.9	470.6	498.0	.	493.1
Ontario, Canada	251	225	38.3	30.7	24.5	6.5	5.3	0.0	1.3	552.4	543.1	537.1	528.2	524.9	.	573.4
Quebec, Canada	167	160	26.1	31.5	33.4	9.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	556.4	548.8	541.3	532.1	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	35.6	33.4	21.4	9.6	2.8	0.0	0.9	518.7	518.0	517.2	508.0	501.2	.	541.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	12.8	42.2	41.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	615.5	616.3	607.4	604.4	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	4.0	29.9	51.8	14.3	22.0	0.0	4.0	444.9	397.5	425.7	402.8	376.6	.	405.8
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	17.3	37.6	37.1	7.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	526.4	523.7	527.8	507.7	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	166	15.4	43.3	33.1	8.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	544.4	548.6	551.2	550.9	.	.	520.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	159	6.7	29.0	41.3	23.0	7.9	0.0	2.9	473.0	417.2	418.0	393.9	396.4	.	412.2
Dubai, UAE	314	298	9.8	38.9	41.3	10.1	2.7	0.0	1.5	555.4	525.2	508.6	489.8	462.6	.	433.5

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or activities with the students, how often do you have the students read (in print or digitally)?  
Literary Reading Materials: Plays  
Location: TQR-09AC (ATBR09AC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	496	2.2	4.8	51.3	41.7	2.4	0.0	0.5	546.9	549.4	544.5	545.1	517.3	.	543.5
Austria	259	254	0.4	1.2	17.2	81.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	522.6	517.9	546.8	540.5	509.5	.	515.8
Azerbaijan	298	285	0.9	12.5	46.3	40.3	0.2	0.0	3.2	497.0	457.4	482.5	465.4	478.2	.	461.8
Bahrain	211	206	2.8	6.1	48.4	42.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	488.1	446.6	449.8	438.8	.	.	446.5
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	0.0	0.8	19.2	80.1	0.9	0.0	2.8	.	526.2	530.3	523.8	500.1	.	534.0
Belgium (French)	254	241	0.0	0.0	21.3	78.7	2.8	0.0	1.7	.	.	497.0	497.8	489.4	.	504.1
Bulgaria	214	211	0.8	3.9	41.2	54.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	481.4	564.8	542.2	558.1	.	.	585.3
Canada	1120	1061	0.2	2.2	35.2	62.5	6.0	0.0	0.7	583.0	543.2	540.6	544.7	538.1	.	561.1
Chile	154	141	1.2	9.6	46.6	42.6	8.1	0.0	2.0	474.7	492.2	498.4	497.6	464.3	.	465.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	1.2	5.7	38.9	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.5	559.1	558.2	559.4	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	0.0	1.0	33.1	65.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	.	559.1	545.5	542.3	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	179	0.7	0.4	26.8	72.1	2.2	0.0	1.5	535.2	514.7	551.7	548.1	534.3	.	481.7
England	210	198	1.0	7.1	70.1	21.9	1.4	0.0	2.3	534.2	554.8	558.3	562.6	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	293	0.0	1.9	40.5	57.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	.	563.7	568.8	564.6	.	.	549.2
France	284	271	0.7	6.0	25.5	67.7	1.2	0.0	1.8	541.3	529.1	511.6	510.0	480.4	.	502.5
Georgia	285	272	0.0	5.4	62.8	31.8	0.4	0.0	4.3	.	496.8	488.7	488.6	422.4	.	477.0
Germany	227	204	0.0	1.7	14.8	83.5	7.4	0.0	2.4	.	526.2	544.0	534.7	551.6	.	544.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	0.0	2.9	12.2	84.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	.	566.9	562.3	569.5	.	.	570.9
Hungary	209	204	0.0	1.6	17.1	81.4	0.7	0.0	2.6	.	565.8	550.2	553.2	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	292	1.3	8.5	55.8	34.4	0.0	0.0	6.0	384.2	439.9	441.3	419.2	.	.	403.3
Ireland	219	217	0.6	0.7	32.6	66.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	598.8	557.6	570.0	565.1	.	.	535.6
Israel	159	158	0.9	6.6	23.3	69.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	515.4	494.1	507.4	540.5	.	.	611.2
Italy	217	188	0.4	4.4	27.9	67.3	10.8	0.0	2.3	573.2	537.0	546.5	550.9	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	224	40.1	24.7	23.5	11.8	0.4	0.0	4.0	525.2	531.3	551.0	551.4	477.4	.	548.1
Latvia	220	214	0.0	2.6	52.8	44.6	0.0	0.0	2.7	.	541.6	560.4	557.2	.	.	532.3
Lithuania	243	243	1.4	8.1	64.4	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.8	555.1	551.5	537.9	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	0.0	6.9	22.1	71.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	563.2	543.1	544.6	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	1.1	5.5	49.1	44.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	481.4	449.8	458.7	445.8	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	365	0.0	8.2	45.9	45.9	0.5	0.0	1.7	.	329.0	360.3	341.1	386.1	.	358.4
Netherlands	226	209	0.0	5.8	15.6	78.7	6.4	0.0	0.9	.	561.2	539.2	545.1	543.2	.	532.1
New Zealand	411	364	1.5	14.4	63.8	20.3	10.2	0.0	0.1	460.6	486.7	533.3	538.4	488.3	.	459.9
Northern Ireland	161	138	0.0	4.2	73.0	22.8	12.8	0.0	0.4	.	569.7	562.7	567.4	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	212	0.5	0.0	31.2	68.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	512.7	.	557.8	559.8	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	345	3.5	18.4	53.2	24.9	1.2	0.0	3.2	409.3	423.9	414.8	425.0	426.9	.	404.8
Poland	246	246	1.1	2.3	40.0	56.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.9	557.0	565.5	564.9	.	.	.
Portugal	318	315	0.4	12.4	69.0	18.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	546.2	542.3	529.2	513.7	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	382	1.3	10.0	48.1	40.7	1.2	0.0	3.5	364.0	456.4	455.9	430.3	422.7	.	393.4
Russian Federation	213	210	0.5	5.1	54.6	39.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	552.4	600.9	581.6	576.9	.	.	595.5
Saudi Arabia	202	199	1.9	10.4	27.9	59.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	425.4	424.7	436.2	428.5	.	.	439.5
Singapore	354	352	0.0	2.6	20.2	77.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	.	589.9	579.7	575.0	545.2	.	548.2
Slovak Republic	334	333	0.4	4.5	49.3	45.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	546.5	556.7	534.6	533.9	.	.	378.4
Slovenia	253	244	0.0	6.3	70.1	23.5	2.1	0.0	1.0	.	548.5	542.8	539.2	537.6	.	566.1
Spain	678	664	0.4	8.9	52.3	38.4	0.8	0.0	2.3	532.4	526.1	526.7	530.2	526.6	.	516.0
Sweden	227	220	0.7	2.5	14.8	82.0	1.5	0.0	0.6	499.9	567.5	554.7	555.4	542.4	.	583.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	0.7	6.7	35.5	57.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	498.6	489.2	483.9	475.0	471.4	.	538.7
United Arab Emirates	663	617	2.8	19.0	49.5	28.6	4.9	0.0	1.5	455.9	460.1	448.6	455.0	414.1	.	397.2
United States	213	202	0.0	5.5	62.7	31.8	3.9	0.0	0.3	.	535.7	552.3	546.0	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13060	1.6	6.2	40.3	51.9	2.0	0.0	1.5	507.6	520.6	522.6	520.4	504.4	.	507.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	176	2.2	18.1	46.8	33.0	3.3	0.0	4.8	472.7	480.2	482.2	474.3	498.0	.	484.8
Ontario, Canada	251	223	0.2	3.5	46.0	50.4	5.3	0.0	1.4	626.9	534.9	543.5	545.5	524.9	.	565.8
Quebec, Canada	167	160	0.0	0.3	10.5	89.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	.	567.5	548.6	546.5	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	0.8	3.1	43.5	52.5	2.8	0.0	0.7	522.4	525.7	515.3	517.9	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	0.7	6.7	51.1	41.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	583.1	619.0	616.3	606.4	.	.	595.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	2.8	28.8	65.8	2.6	22.0	0.0	4.0	357.5	397.5	425.2	401.9	376.6	.	405.8
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	0.9	9.3	58.6	31.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	510.7	509.7	526.7	524.8	561.1	.	547.4
Madrid, Spain	168	163	0.0	5.1	55.5	39.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	.	549.5	549.5	548.4	.	.	533.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	2.7	12.2	47.4	37.6	7.9	0.0	2.0	404.3	402.8	408.7	430.9	396.4	.	398.2
Dubai, UAE	314	298	2.2	21.5	49.0	27.3	2.7	0.0	1.3	541.4	514.8	514.8	524.2	462.6	.	406.2



Question: When you have reading instruction and/or activities with the students, how often do you have the students read (in print or digitally)?  
Informational Reading Materials: Nonfiction subject area books  
Location: TQR-09Ba (ATBR09BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	496	26.6	56.8	12.9	3.6	2.4	0.0	1.1	548.1	544.2	538.4	550.4	517.3	.	567.6
Austria	259	254	32.5	39.6	23.5	4.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	543.3	540.7	540.0	538.8	509.5	.	515.8
Azerbaijan	298	293	21.5	41.3	35.0	2.2	0.2	0.0	1.9	475.3	480.5	461.2	447.3	489.2	.	493.7
Bahrain	211	211	32.2	42.0	20.3	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	452.5	449.7	427.6	447.2	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	265	10.9	27.4	53.7	8.1	0.9	0.0	5.9	508.9	531.4	525.2	528.6	500.1	.	523.8
Belgium (French)	254	244	7.1	32.9	44.9	15.2	2.8	0.0	0.7	501.7	503.1	494.5	493.8	489.4	.	497.9
Bulgaria	214	213	34.1	36.8	25.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	557.2	553.6	545.6	534.7	.	.	481.4
Canada	1120	1061	38.3	50.2	10.3	1.1	6.0	0.0	0.8	547.1	538.8	551.1	541.8	538.1	.	560.6
Chile	154	142	45.5	35.1	16.8	2.7	8.1	0.0	1.1	492.4	497.5	505.6	513.5	464.3	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	26.3	33.7	33.2	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.7	559.8	557.6	561.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	35.6	32.5	29.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.2	544.8	534.7	545.7	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	17.0	42.8	36.0	4.2	2.2	0.0	1.8	542.9	546.1	553.8	536.5	534.3	.	538.8
England	210	198	11.6	55.4	31.2	1.8	1.4	0.0	2.3	559.3	555.3	562.6	593.1	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	293	75.8	17.6	5.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	567.9	560.6	563.4	555.0	.	.	549.2
France	284	274	19.1	36.2	35.0	9.8	1.2	0.0	1.0	509.8	513.2	510.0	515.7	480.4	.	507.8
Georgia	285	280	8.8	38.6	44.8	7.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	494.5	485.8	490.0	491.0	422.4	.	447.9
Germany	227	206	26.3	44.3	23.0	6.4	7.4	0.0	1.5	541.0	534.6	533.4	531.1	551.6	.	561.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	26.2	19.2	33.3	21.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	574.0	559.3	575.1	560.8	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	204	22.8	51.4	20.9	4.9	0.7	0.0	2.6	564.4	544.1	563.2	547.9	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	20.7	30.8	40.7	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	428.9	434.7	433.3	409.4	.	.	467.2
Ireland	219	218	32.2	50.8	16.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	559.4	569.3	572.4	572.3	.	.	561.9
Israel	159	158	46.5	28.8	15.1	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	547.8	527.8	493.2	509.7	.	.	561.5
Italy	217	188	18.9	46.8	18.5	15.8	10.8	0.0	2.3	549.7	550.8	551.7	540.8	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	230	65.3	29.6	5.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	539.8	527.5	539.8	.	477.4	.	545.5
Latvia	220	218	46.3	21.4	28.2	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	563.0	559.3	549.1	562.4	.	.	511.1
Lithuania	243	243	27.1	32.4	30.6	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.3	561.0	545.5	547.6	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	15.9	28.5	38.2	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.2	550.7	545.4	543.5	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	20.7	47.4	26.8	5.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	446.1	458.3	450.8	439.4	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	367	31.0	26.1	22.1	20.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	352.8	364.4	338.8	334.6	386.1	.	366.0
Netherlands	226	210	25.9	51.7	16.1	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	543.5	547.8	537.3	545.5	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	363	23.0	60.2	15.9	0.9	10.2	0.0	0.2	526.0	527.0	526.0	518.5	488.3	.	456.3
Northern Ireland	161	138	17.4	51.5	29.6	1.5	12.8	0.0	0.4	568.7	563.0	563.0	568.5	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	212	65.7	26.8	6.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	562.7	550.4	557.2	550.6	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	354	51.6	30.8	15.3	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.6	423.8	410.8	414.6	430.3	426.9	.	392.4
Poland	246	246	68.7	16.9	8.6	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.5	564.3	553.6	571.1	.	.	.
Portugal	318	315	46.1	24.0	25.2	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	530.0	526.6	529.1	510.2	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	391	43.1	35.1	19.3	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	424.7	463.3	445.7	450.4	422.7	.	374.4
Russian Federation	213	212	39.5	35.5	22.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	589.5	580.4	566.3	574.3	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	198	20.4	42.5	27.8	9.2	0.8	0.0	1.5	437.3	436.8	414.4	438.8	401.6	.	410.3
Singapore	354	352	17.1	41.5	37.7	3.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	580.4	573.7	575.5	594.5	545.2	.	548.2
Slovak Republic	334	334	25.4	39.5	33.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.1	531.2	528.5	543.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	61.3	28.4	10.1	0.2	2.1	0.0	1.0	543.5	540.1	541.1	551.2	537.6	.	566.1
Spain	678	669	65.5	18.4	13.0	3.2	0.8	0.0	1.2	527.4	529.8	529.3	523.0	526.6	.	511.2
Sweden	227	222	46.9	36.9	12.7	3.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	555.4	555.7	551.8	564.0	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	56.3	34.1	7.3	2.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	477.8	486.5	462.9	475.6	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	615	39.8	38.0	19.5	2.7	4.9	0.0	2.3	445.3	457.9	455.8	455.6	414.1	.	432.8
United States	213	202	59.0	35.0	4.4	1.6	3.9	0.0	0.3	545.1	558.1	539.2	545.0	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13143	34.4	36.7	23.4	5.5	2.1	0.0	0.9	522.3	522.3	518.0	519.7	501.1	.	510.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	38.0	34.4	24.5	3.1	3.3	0.0	3.5	482.8	470.5	484.4	498.0	498.0	.	477.0
Ontario, Canada	251	225	43.8	45.8	9.8	0.6	5.3	0.0	1.3	544.4	542.8	549.3	563.1	524.9	.	573.4
Quebec, Canada	167	160	26.5	54.5	17.9	1.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	543.7	544.9	556.1	560.6	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	55.5	36.6	5.7	2.2	2.8	0.0	1.1	515.0	522.0	514.4	493.6	501.2	.	544.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	56.2	29.3	12.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.1	613.5	605.1	606.0	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	105	34.7	39.0	24.0	2.4	22.0	0.0	6.3	414.5	424.2	398.8	429.3	376.6	.	408.1
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	71.8	18.5	8.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	1.1	527.8	520.0	521.0	507.1	561.2	.	434.2
Madrid, Spain	168	166	74.0	14.1	9.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	548.9	546.7	552.3	553.1	.	.	520.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	40.2	36.1	22.3	1.4	7.9	0.0	2.5	415.9	400.2	435.9	474.0	396.4	.	428.9
Dubai, UAE	314	298	32.8	46.9	19.3	1.0	2.7	0.0	1.3	515.7	523.9	506.5	527.5	462.6	.	414.6

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or activities with the students, how often do you have the students read (in print or digitally)?  
Informational Reading Materials: Longer nonfiction books  
Location: TQR-09Bb (ATBR09BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	498	10.6	39.1	33.0	17.2	2.4	0.0	0.5	547.8	550.3	536.6	547.1	517.3	.	552.3
Austria	259	254	2.2	14.6	44.4	38.8	0.9	0.0	0.8	526.1	540.8	541.3	542.3	509.5	.	515.8
Azerbaijan	298	289	0.3	18.1	54.0	27.7	0.2	0.0	3.2	479.3	473.9	473.2	467.1	478.2	.	490.9
Bahrain	211	211	4.2	24.4	28.4	43.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	473.9	453.1	455.0	433.3	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	267	2.2	11.1	40.9	45.8	0.9	0.0	5.0	515.6	525.9	525.3	525.5	500.1	.	525.9
Belgium (French)	254	243	0.2	6.2	37.4	56.2	2.8	0.0	0.8	454.4	495.2	495.5	499.7	489.4	.	490.4
Bulgaria	214	213	0.0	10.5	44.6	44.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	.	571.2	555.3	544.4	.	.	481.4
Canada	1120	1060	9.6	27.1	39.3	23.9	6.0	0.0	0.8	560.4	537.2	544.5	541.3	538.1	.	559.9
Chile	154	142	2.9	15.3	60.2	21.5	8.1	0.0	1.1	531.0	498.3	496.3	493.2	464.3	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	2.5	19.1	43.1	35.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	533.3	561.7	560.0	557.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	1.2	17.3	51.2	30.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	543.1	549.2	542.5	542.0	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	178	4.5	11.5	45.5	38.5	2.2	0.0	2.3	561.3	540.4	546.4	550.1	534.3	.	546.7
England	210	198	3.6	29.0	44.1	23.2	1.4	0.0	2.3	548.7	557.1	559.7	560.4	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	293	0.2	10.8	45.3	43.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	593.9	568.5	567.4	564.3	.	.	549.2
France	284	272	1.7	6.2	29.7	62.4	1.2	0.0	1.5	540.1	519.8	512.3	509.8	480.4	.	506.9
Georgia	285	278	0.0	11.2	60.7	28.1	0.4	0.0	1.5	.	489.4	487.1	492.4	422.4	.	474.7
Germany	227	202	2.0	10.4	40.1	47.5	7.4	0.0	3.6	543.2	541.5	539.5	532.4	551.6	.	530.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	0.0	10.0	31.8	58.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	.	560.5	571.3	568.7	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	204	0.7	10.9	36.4	52.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	525.1	553.9	555.4	551.3	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	4.1	17.7	43.4	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	430.2	411.5	442.0	428.6	.	.	389.6
Ireland	219	218	9.0	24.0	40.9	26.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	576.6	561.0	564.9	571.1	.	.	561.9
Israel	159	158	10.2	22.6	35.2	32.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	558.7	537.8	514.8	532.3	.	.	554.7
Italy	217	188	5.2	20.3	32.3	42.2	10.8	0.0	2.3	546.9	544.1	545.0	555.0	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	230	13.3	48.7	32.2	5.8	0.4	0.0	1.2	534.7	535.2	537.8	545.4	477.4	.	516.9
Latvia	220	217	1.6	7.4	35.3	55.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	573.6	563.0	561.6	554.8	.	.	533.2
Lithuania	243	242	1.3	12.8	57.2	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	528.9	543.0	554.5	539.2	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	138	3.1	12.0	30.8	54.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.2	542.2	547.0	544.9	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	4.0	29.8	39.2	27.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	453.6	460.4	454.5	441.7	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	363	3.3	12.0	25.7	59.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	334.7	343.0	345.2	352.5	386.1	.	358.8
Netherlands	226	209	18.7	30.8	28.9	21.6	6.4	0.0	0.6	543.2	546.9	541.5	547.6	543.2	.	575.9
New Zealand	411	361	11.9	26.3	38.6	23.2	10.2	0.0	0.6	514.3	527.6	528.6	527.6	488.3	.	532.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	7.7	29.8	44.6	18.0	12.8	0.0	0.4	558.2	555.9	567.3	572.3	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	212	5.7	21.7	37.0	35.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	554.7	560.4	559.0	558.7	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	354	5.3	21.2	33.3	40.1	1.2	0.0	0.3	421.0	426.9	425.1	408.9	426.9	.	285.1
Poland	246	246	2.3	18.2	54.0	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	575.2	566.5	562.3	567.2	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	0.7	26.2	51.2	21.9	0.9	0.0	0.3	522.5	534.9	529.7	516.4	498.9	.	510.3
Qatar	398	388	6.5	24.3	36.3	33.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	467.6	455.3	441.6	433.6	422.7	.	349.8
Russian Federation	213	212	3.3	28.6	52.3	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	592.7	594.2	577.5	564.5	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	198	6.0	14.4	27.6	52.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	420.8	430.3	450.1	421.9	.	.	402.8
Singapore	354	351	3.7	17.0	40.3	39.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	608.9	572.5	575.5	576.0	545.2	.	539.9
Slovak Republic	334	333	1.0	9.8	56.4	32.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	579.2	557.7	535.7	526.6	.	.	378.4
Slovenia	253	242	0.9	6.7	58.5	33.9	2.1	0.0	1.8	571.5	546.7	543.9	538.4	537.6	.	546.4
Spain	678	664	5.9	26.6	38.6	28.9	0.8	0.0	1.9	535.7	525.4	531.0	524.6	526.6	.	517.6
Sweden	227	220	9.1	19.4	34.8	36.7	1.5	0.0	0.6	539.9	559.6	557.6	554.9	542.4	.	551.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	7.0	37.2	33.0	22.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	486.4	497.9	464.1	470.1	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	615	7.3	27.8	37.0	27.9	4.9	0.0	1.7	490.0	460.5	450.4	437.9	414.1	.	415.1
United States	213	201	10.3	22.7	42.5	24.5	3.9	0.0	1.4	542.3	546.0	554.9	544.1	547.0	.	589.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13105	4.6	19.5	41.0	34.8	2.0	0.0	1.2	524.9	523.3	521.9	518.7	504.4	.	502.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	177	7.3	20.8	32.7	39.3	3.3	0.0	3.9	500.8	473.7	473.3	482.3	498.0	.	489.2
Ontario, Canada	251	225	12.0	27.2	35.3	25.5	5.3	0.0	1.3	567.9	540.1	538.7	545.2	524.9	.	573.4
Quebec, Canada	167	160	4.3	23.2	45.9	26.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	536.9	545.5	552.2	540.2	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	7.4	24.4	33.7	34.5	2.8	0.0	0.7	521.6	516.6	520.7	512.9	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	5.1	34.1	46.8	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	602.7	616.4	610.6	609.8	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	105	3.2	33.8	43.9	19.2	22.0	0.0	6.0	359.9	410.1	421.9	412.9	376.6	.	415.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	12.4	29.3	36.1	22.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	529.0	523.1	525.4	521.9	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	165	12.3	32.6	34.4	20.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	552.8	544.2	549.2	553.9	.	.	529.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	3.9	24.9	39.8	31.3	7.9	0.0	2.0	407.6	420.1	419.0	410.7	396.4	.	398.2
Dubai, UAE	314	295	8.8	31.7	42.0	17.5	2.7	0.0	2.1	530.7	536.6	507.7	502.2	462.6	.	449.9

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or activities with the students, how often do you have the students read (in print or digitally)?  
Informational Reading Materials: Nonfiction articles  
Location: TQR-09Bc (ATBR09BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	498	13.3	54.1	28.2	4.4	2.4	0.0	0.5	546.0	544.2	550.6	515.6	517.3	.	552.3
Austria	259	254	13.4	38.3	39.1	9.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	535.8	540.0	542.6	549.0	509.5	.	515.8
Azerbaijan	298	291	5.2	38.6	49.1	7.2	0.2	0.0	2.5	502.1	482.6	460.8	476.3	478.2	.	465.3
Bahrain	211	211	5.8	35.4	41.7	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	466.1	454.7	443.6	426.9	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	268	6.9	24.3	60.1	8.7	0.9	0.0	4.8	510.5	524.5	526.5	530.9	500.1	.	525.4
Belgium (French)	254	244	4.7	36.4	51.9	7.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	513.3	498.3	495.6	500.1	489.4	.	497.9
Bulgaria	214	212	3.9	25.5	52.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	586.3	548.2	555.8	541.9	.	.	490.2
Canada	1120	1061	9.2	41.3	37.8	11.8	6.0	0.0	0.7	560.3	539.4	545.0	538.1	538.1	.	565.7
Chile	154	142	20.1	45.0	29.6	5.2	8.1	0.0	1.1	484.8	497.0	506.6	488.5	464.3	.	454.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	16.0	33.5	40.2	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.5	555.4	561.9	557.5	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	4.4	18.5	58.3	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	548.4	544.4	543.2	542.4	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	182	4.1	18.5	50.8	26.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	540.9	546.0	549.2	547.3	534.3	.	.
England	210	198	7.6	43.3	43.0	6.1	1.4	0.0	2.3	555.6	555.5	560.6	572.6	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	293	1.0	12.7	67.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	575.6	563.2	567.0	565.0	.	.	549.2
France	284	271	8.2	28.9	47.2	15.7	1.2	0.0	1.7	518.5	504.6	515.4	510.7	480.4	.	503.2
Georgia	285	282	2.2	22.2	59.7	15.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	535.1	492.8	484.7	492.1	422.4	.	424.0
Germany	227	205	7.5	41.2	40.0	11.3	7.4	0.0	1.9	548.7	541.0	533.5	518.2	551.6	.	544.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	9.5	27.5	42.7	20.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	567.5	562.9	571.3	571.8	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	204	3.0	22.1	59.2	15.7	0.7	0.0	2.6	534.5	555.5	550.9	560.4	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	305	5.1	21.1	44.3	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	399.5	435.2	442.8	415.7	.	.	438.4
Ireland	219	218	5.3	31.5	55.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	576.5	566.3	566.1	565.7	.	.	561.9
Israel	159	159	7.1	31.1	47.4	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.3	533.0	525.3	530.0	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	6.9	15.7	54.1	23.3	10.8	0.0	2.3	543.6	547.2	548.0	554.9	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	231	20.6	49.3	29.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	535.2	535.7	538.7	535.4	477.4	.	514.4
Latvia	220	218	5.0	16.6	66.0	12.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	561.8	562.5	558.0	552.3	.	.	511.1
Lithuania	243	243	4.2	29.3	48.6	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.3	549.1	546.1	554.1	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	9.6	24.9	44.0	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.2	554.1	537.1	547.5	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	1.2	26.7	49.9	22.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	395.6	455.1	454.5	449.2	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	362	4.3	10.6	31.7	53.4	0.5	0.0	2.6	372.5	367.0	340.9	348.1	386.1	.	357.9
Netherlands	226	211	9.1	41.2	38.9	10.9	6.4	0.0	0.0	544.8	545.0	542.7	553.4	543.2	.	.
New Zealand	411	363	14.4	50.7	29.3	5.5	10.2	0.0	0.2	522.0	528.1	525.7	529.5	488.3	.	457.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	5.8	28.4	61.4	4.3	12.8	0.0	0.4	588.9	567.9	560.2	559.9	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	212	6.4	31.2	47.8	14.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	559.4	559.4	560.1	554.0	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	354	11.1	32.6	45.0	11.3	1.2	0.0	0.2	417.7	425.0	416.1	410.2	426.9	.	333.5
Poland	246	246	4.1	16.3	61.9	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.3	556.5	569.9	557.6	.	.	.
Portugal	318	315	3.2	26.3	57.6	12.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	520.2	529.8	528.2	526.0	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	389	5.0	31.3	46.0	17.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	473.5	453.8	446.2	408.0	422.7	.	369.2
Russian Federation	213	212	8.6	29.4	50.8	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	588.8	590.2	578.4	560.3	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	198	7.5	20.2	43.1	29.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	393.1	445.7	441.1	414.3	.	.	412.1
Singapore	354	352	4.5	40.9	47.6	7.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	603.0	581.5	570.8	566.7	545.2	.	548.2
Slovak Republic	334	334	6.2	28.5	52.5	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	525.8	537.8	539.0	515.4	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	3.0	22.1	63.3	11.5	2.1	0.0	1.0	543.7	544.5	541.8	540.6	537.6	.	566.1
Spain	678	670	6.0	32.8	48.6	12.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	522.8	527.7	526.9	533.4	526.6	.	531.2
Sweden	227	221	6.8	27.4	51.3	14.5	1.5	0.0	0.3	538.6	553.2	559.5	552.2	542.4	.	583.8
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	8.9	39.2	38.2	13.7	3.2	0.0	0.7	480.9	480.9	476.5	480.5	477.5	.	526.5
United Arab Emirates	663	617	13.7	37.0	38.1	11.2	4.9	0.0	1.4	460.6	455.9	454.2	427.4	414.1	.	401.3
United States	213	202	31.7	46.9	17.9	3.5	3.9	0.0	0.3	541.2	555.5	550.2	537.5	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13137	7.9	30.8	47.0	14.4	2.1	0.0	0.9	523.4	523.3	521.5	516.7	504.6	.	502.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	180	19.6	38.4	35.8	6.2	3.3	0.0	2.6	477.7	474.5	485.8	467.9	498.0	.	500.2
Ontario, Canada	251	224	14.3	47.9	33.1	4.8	5.3	0.0	1.3	562.7	542.6	540.3	533.0	524.9	.	571.8
Quebec, Canada	167	160	4.1	25.5	43.7	26.7	3.4	0.0	0.0	543.8	543.9	549.4	545.6	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	8.1	35.4	43.2	13.3	2.8	0.0	0.7	525.6	517.6	518.2	506.9	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	3.0	34.0	52.4	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	603.9	619.1	609.4	605.2	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	105	12.6	48.0	37.2	2.2	22.0	0.0	6.0	365.4	419.0	427.2	371.4	376.6	.	415.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	6.3	29.6	48.6	15.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	528.8	524.3	524.4	522.7	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	166	4.6	28.5	54.6	12.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	554.2	546.5	550.4	544.7	.	.	531.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	12.2	36.2	38.7	12.9	7.9	0.0	2.0	411.1	412.6	420.6	418.1	396.4	.	398.2
Dubai, UAE	314	297	9.8	45.5	37.5	7.2	2.7	0.0	1.5	518.9	527.5	512.8	483.0	462.6	.	418.5

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you do the following? Read aloud to students  
Location: TQR-10a (ATBR10A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	75.7	23.0	1.1	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.3	542.6	550.4	603.8	486.8	517.3	.	522.9
Austria	259	255	14.0	42.0	39.9	4.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	537.6	544.2	539.0	545.0	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	295	71.5	25.4	2.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	471.9	471.2	485.3	490.4	478.2	.	488.0
Bahrain	211	205	67.1	27.5	4.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.9	447.2	442.6	458.4	460.4	.	.	427.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	34.4	44.1	18.5	3.0	0.9	0.0	2.1	524.0	525.5	528.1	517.4	500.1	.	528.1
Belgium (French)	254	240	53.1	31.6	12.5	2.8	2.8	0.0	3.8	500.1	493.5	492.5	512.0	489.4	.	504.9
Bulgaria	214	212	95.5	3.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	553.0	527.9	487.3	.	.	.	546.7
Canada	1120	1063	71.3	26.3	2.3	0.2	6.0	0.0	0.8	541.5	548.3	535.8	561.4	538.1	.	565.3
Chile	154	140	74.6	20.6	3.9	0.9	8.1	0.0	2.2	496.8	495.9	503.2	546.1	464.3	.	464.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	28.2	40.1	23.4	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.6	562.1	557.1	546.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	30.7	43.5	25.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.8	540.0	549.4	556.8	.	.	.
Denmark	186	180	18.7	59.6	20.2	1.4	2.2	0.0	0.9	547.6	545.5	552.2	566.8	534.3	.	576.5
England	210	197	60.0	36.1	3.6	0.3	1.4	0.0	2.7	562.2	555.2	542.2	543.7	570.4	.	544.2
Finland	296	295	26.1	46.4	23.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	560.5	565.6	571.7	572.3	.	.	570.9
France	284	274	53.0	36.9	7.1	3.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	512.2	512.5	506.5	503.1	480.4	.	507.8
Georgia	285	283	82.7	14.0	3.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	488.4	495.4	460.7	.	422.4	.	516.3
Germany	227	205	26.6	43.9	23.5	5.9	7.4	0.0	1.7	542.5	534.7	527.0	548.4	551.6	.	558.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	145	47.2	41.4	5.1	6.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	572.1	566.6	570.3	551.3	.	.	572.6
Hungary	209	204	48.9	39.1	10.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	2.6	549.4	552.9	567.5	564.2	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	58.0	33.7	7.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	432.7	430.2	448.8	225.8	.	.	438.5
Ireland	219	218	68.4	25.6	4.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	565.4	566.3	581.8	586.6	.	.	553.2
Israel	159	158	66.6	31.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	528.1	534.3	576.8	.	.	.	431.3
Italy	217	187	72.6	22.6	4.8	0.0	10.8	0.0	2.6	548.4	550.5	551.2	.	542.1	.	539.5
Kazakhstan	234	231	82.5	16.2	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	537.1	536.2	499.8	.	477.4	.	509.5
Latvia	220	216	34.5	41.1	23.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	556.5	557.9	560.4	563.3	.	.	545.4
Lithuania	243	243	44.6	44.2	10.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.8	550.5	559.3	520.9	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	53.2	37.5	7.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.2	546.7	526.0	554.4	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	66.4	31.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	452.3	452.2	491.0	465.8	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	371	89.3	10.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	347.3	364.6	339.0	.	386.1	.	.
Netherlands	226	209	59.4	29.9	7.9	2.9	6.4	0.0	0.7	545.1	541.9	550.9	553.7	543.2	.	565.8
New Zealand	411	363	70.5	25.4	3.7	0.4	10.2	0.0	0.3	529.1	518.1	532.4	518.0	488.3	.	541.1
Northern Ireland	161	135	59.5	33.9	5.4	1.2	12.8	0.0	2.0	564.6	564.2	564.5	574.9	568.7	.	540.9
Norway (5)	215	212	50.2	41.6	5.1	3.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	559.9	557.0	559.4	568.5	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	355	90.1	9.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	416.7	435.6	400.0	.	426.9	.	.
Poland	246	243	48.0	44.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	563.0	564.7	574.3	.	.	.	566.4
Portugal	318	315	75.0	23.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	526.0	535.3	522.8	510.7	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	387	83.7	12.3	3.1	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.9	434.1	479.5	481.3	508.1	422.7	.	476.2
Russian Federation	213	212	54.6	34.7	9.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	583.0	570.9	600.2	588.9	.	.	638.3
Saudi Arabia	202	201	79.1	19.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	428.2	439.4	417.6	.	.	.	463.5
Singapore	354	353	44.4	41.3	12.7	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	566.8	580.8	592.7	589.0	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	34.9	42.1	22.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	527.9	536.5	540.5	623.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	38.0	49.9	12.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	541.7	543.9	537.8	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	668	69.0	23.8	5.7	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	528.0	526.2	527.9	537.6	526.6	.	542.6
Sweden	227	222	50.6	46.1	2.5	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	560.6	549.8	559.9	529.9	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	81.8	17.3	0.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.4	476.1	493.4	537.2	.	471.4	.	477.4
United Arab Emirates	663	619	69.4	27.7	2.9	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.0	438.3	483.5	490.8	.	414.1	.	418.8
United States	213	202	76.1	19.9	2.6	1.5	3.9	0.0	0.3	553.0	535.8	546.6	552.3	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13145	58.5	31.5	8.5	1.4	2.0	0.0	1.0	520.3	522.9	525.7	532.7	504.4	.	521.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	73.9	22.2	3.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.7	477.0	478.9	519.3	.	498.0	.	495.9
Ontario, Canada	251	224	75.9	22.5	1.5	0.1	5.3	0.0	1.6	541.8	553.5	524.4	546.8	524.9	.	573.9
Quebec, Canada	167	160	55.2	41.0	3.1	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	546.6	547.6	535.1	565.4	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	64.8	29.3	5.7	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.7	517.1	514.1	530.9	540.2	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	47.0	39.9	10.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	614.5	609.8	606.4	625.3	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	62.7	35.4	1.9	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.9	410.7	417.4	498.4	.	376.6	.	378.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	72.1	21.9	6.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	525.0	523.1	522.7	.	561.1	.	534.3
Madrid, Spain	168	166	79.3	14.0	1.8	4.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	548.8	543.9	565.4	553.0	.	.	545.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	69.3	28.7	2.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.6	404.8	443.9	420.0	.	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	296	52.5	42.5	5.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.9	513.0	520.1	540.1	.	462.6	.	471.7

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you do the following? Ask students to read aloud  
Location: TQR-10b (ATBR10B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	501	57.3	38.4	3.3	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.1	544.1	546.1	547.3	548.1	517.3	.	560.7
Austria	259	255	54.8	37.0	6.8	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.3	537.0	545.3	546.2	571.2	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	295	75.0	20.7	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	466.7	490.1	475.6	493.5	478.2	.	488.0
Bahrain	211	206	76.4	22.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	450.0	434.1	451.8	.	.	.	426.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	50.9	36.0	8.5	4.7	0.9	0.0	1.5	528.4	519.9	527.1	528.5	500.1	.	530.1
Belgium (French)	254	241	62.4	30.2	6.6	0.8	2.8	0.0	2.3	498.0	495.0	494.9	551.3	489.4	.	516.0
Bulgaria	214	213	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	551.0	574.0	.	.	.	.	517.7
Canada	1120	1063	47.6	41.4	8.8	2.3	6.0	0.0	0.9	545.8	536.8	549.1	582.4	538.1	.	567.3
Chile	154	140	83.8	15.1	1.2	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.2	496.2	499.7	540.8	.	464.3	.	464.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	44.6	37.6	14.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.4	562.2	554.8	545.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	76.8	21.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.3	543.3	543.4	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	20.0	59.1	19.1	1.7	2.2	0.0	1.5	542.7	550.0	545.9	548.6	534.3	.	549.9
England	210	198	48.7	43.0	8.0	0.3	1.4	0.0	2.3	558.2	559.5	558.4	543.7	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	55.8	34.1	9.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	565.8	564.8	571.3	565.7	.	.	570.9
France	284	273	72.4	25.4	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	511.0	513.2	516.5	.	480.4	.	504.6
Georgia	285	281	91.1	7.8	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	489.7	483.6	473.5	.	422.4	.	458.9
Germany	227	206	65.7	28.7	5.3	0.2	7.4	0.0	1.5	538.3	527.5	549.7	521.1	551.6	.	561.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	146	58.1	34.5	5.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	567.2	572.2	559.3	581.0	.	.	560.1
Hungary	209	204	78.7	20.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	548.9	568.4	538.3	.	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	65.5	29.8	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	434.2	428.1	404.2	484.8	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	84.9	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	567.2	563.8	.	.	.	.	553.2
Israel	159	158	76.3	21.2	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	530.8	530.6	426.5	571.4	.	.	431.3
Italy	217	187	91.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	2.6	548.8	551.5	.	.	542.1	.	539.5
Kazakhstan	234	229	91.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.5	537.0	532.4	.	.	477.4	.	523.4
Latvia	220	218	75.8	23.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	558.3	559.3	533.7	.	.	.	511.1
Lithuania	243	242	86.7	12.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	547.8	553.2	526.0	503.7	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	138	64.6	26.1	7.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.8	547.5	518.4	517.0	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	68.3	29.6	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	456.2	443.9	469.7	465.6	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	370	94.8	4.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	348.7	356.2	.	398.2	386.1	.	275.0
Netherlands	226	209	45.1	46.9	5.5	2.5	6.4	0.0	1.0	540.5	548.0	549.9	554.0	543.2	.	554.9
New Zealand	411	363	29.0	47.7	18.9	4.4	10.2	0.0	0.4	524.7	524.1	534.9	535.0	488.3	.	454.2
Northern Ireland	161	137	55.0	42.6	2.5	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.1	570.4	555.8	586.0	.	568.7	.	522.7
Norway (5)	215	212	43.4	48.4	6.9	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	557.8	558.5	565.9	573.6	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	355	90.9	7.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	417.2	427.7	470.0	390.2	426.9	.	.
Poland	246	244	78.8	20.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	564.3	565.8	579.7	.	.	.	558.5
Portugal	318	315	88.4	11.3	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	526.5	540.2	517.5	.	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	386	81.3	15.3	2.8	0.6	1.2	0.0	2.4	433.1	471.4	517.4	597.2	422.7	.	449.6
Russian Federation	213	212	92.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	580.5	580.5	.	.	.	.	638.3
Saudi Arabia	202	199	83.3	15.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	432.2	424.4	404.6	.	.	.	403.4
Singapore	354	353	35.7	48.7	13.1	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	565.7	581.1	582.4	599.1	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	68.1	29.3	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	533.1	538.1	543.7	521.4	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	53.3	37.9	8.9	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	542.8	541.8	541.6	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	672	82.8	16.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	528.2	525.0	530.4	550.2	526.6	.	553.8
Sweden	227	222	20.4	59.1	17.3	3.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	553.9	555.9	559.6	530.6	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	79.1	20.3	0.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.4	477.1	489.6	478.5	.	471.4	.	477.4
United Arab Emirates	663	620	72.6	24.7	2.2	0.6	4.9	0.0	1.1	438.9	486.9	489.4	479.6	414.1	.	444.4
United States	213	202	62.8	31.8	3.4	2.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	543.4	557.2	568.0	581.0	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13153	67.6	26.9	4.5	0.9	2.0	0.0	1.0	520.2	523.9	523.0	532.2	504.4	.	510.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	73.9	24.7	1.4	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.7	479.2	478.9	470.7	.	498.0	.	495.9
Ontario, Canada	251	225	51.8	34.9	10.6	2.7	5.3	0.0	1.5	542.2	541.5	548.8	597.6	524.9	.	574.3
Quebec, Canada	167	160	53.8	37.8	6.0	2.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	547.4	542.8	557.9	569.5	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	53.5	40.5	4.9	1.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	515.7	520.3	510.7	492.4	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	94.3	4.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.7	604.5	610.7	573.6	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	56.8	37.1	6.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	3.0	401.3	431.9	439.0	.	376.6	.	398.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	86.1	13.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	525.0	519.8	558.3	.	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	167	94.7	3.9	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	548.6	544.1	561.3	548.5	.	.	559.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	73.7	22.9	3.4	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.1	402.9	450.1	458.8	.	396.4	.	437.0
Dubai, UAE	314	297	58.0	38.2	3.1	0.7	2.7	0.0	2.0	506.8	530.8	539.5	555.1	462.6	.	472.8

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you do the following? Ask students to read silently on their own  
Location: TQR-10c (ATBR10C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	500	84.7	15.0	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.3	543.8	552.8	498.8	498.7	517.3	.	546.5
Austria	259	254	72.6	26.0	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	540.2	546.2	521.9	.	509.5	.	490.2
Azerbaijan	298	294	43.4	47.9	5.6	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	475.7	468.8	473.6	472.5	478.2	.	484.8
Bahrain	211	206	53.5	42.4	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.7	456.5	439.5	397.4	376.2	.	.	426.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	50.6	44.2	4.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	2.0	527.0	523.5	524.0	493.9	500.1	.	535.1
Belgium (French)	254	243	65.5	30.9	3.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.8	498.9	493.7	506.0	.	489.4	.	515.0
Bulgaria	214	212	83.7	16.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	553.5	542.8	440.6	.	.	.	544.8
Canada	1120	1062	86.3	10.7	2.6	0.5	6.0	0.0	0.9	544.2	530.5	557.8	558.4	538.1	.	566.3
Chile	154	140	78.4	20.0	1.6	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.2	497.9	497.6	464.3	.	464.3	.	464.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	40.4	46.2	10.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.3	560.5	557.3	561.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	51.4	39.8	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	542.6	545.7	535.5	.	.	.	588.9
Denmark	186	178	56.4	38.9	4.2	0.5	2.2	0.0	2.1	548.0	547.2	543.0	579.9	534.3	.	553.4
England	210	198	70.6	27.9	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	557.4	564.1	525.8	.	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	294	64.8	33.3	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	568.3	561.2	577.5	535.4	.	.	574.3
France	284	273	75.1	22.3	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.3	513.7	502.8	520.5	528.1	480.4	.	521.3
Georgia	285	277	46.7	43.0	8.0	2.3	0.4	0.0	2.0	494.3	482.9	488.1	479.2	422.4	.	492.9
Germany	227	206	79.0	19.7	1.3	0.0	7.4	0.0	1.5	540.4	517.6	526.0	.	551.6	.	561.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	38.2	46.9	9.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	568.7	569.7	566.8	563.9	.	.	560.3
Hungary	209	204	73.0	25.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	2.6	554.1	548.7	560.3	572.4	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	30.1	49.3	16.6	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	431.3	439.0	417.8	387.2	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	70.6	29.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	566.7	566.2	.	589.2	.	.	553.2
Israel	159	157	69.4	27.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	535.5	515.5	584.1	.	.	.	457.5
Italy	217	187	58.5	34.4	4.7	2.3	10.8	0.0	2.6	548.1	550.6	545.2	554.6	542.1	.	539.5
Kazakhstan	234	227	79.1	19.7	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.0	538.0	532.9	496.2	.	477.4	.	529.9
Latvia	220	218	72.5	22.8	4.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	557.9	558.9	560.5	558.4	.	.	511.1
Lithuania	243	243	66.8	30.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.5	547.9	546.7	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	47.9	35.1	14.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.4	535.5	526.9	550.2	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	43.7	47.9	5.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	461.1	451.1	433.6	386.3	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	370	70.3	27.7	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	348.4	351.8	338.1	341.4	386.1	.	290.1
Netherlands	226	210	89.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.4	545.6	538.7	.	.	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	364	88.4	10.6	0.7	0.3	10.2	0.0	0.1	528.8	507.2	543.5	500.5	488.3	.	459.9
Northern Ireland	161	137	80.0	17.2	2.8	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.1	565.5	557.2	583.3	.	568.7	.	522.7
Norway (5)	215	212	67.9	31.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	560.2	557.7	508.3	.	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	355	64.2	33.2	2.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	417.9	420.9	398.9	.	426.9	.	.
Poland	246	242	59.1	34.7	5.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	562.1	568.5	568.4	576.2	.	.	558.9
Portugal	318	315	90.4	9.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	528.5	526.5	489.9	.	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	381	45.5	47.3	4.4	2.7	1.2	0.0	3.3	453.9	429.3	442.3	499.3	422.7	.	427.9
Russian Federation	213	212	74.0	21.1	3.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	583.5	574.3	560.3	565.5	.	.	638.3
Saudi Arabia	202	200	59.0	36.3	4.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	429.9	433.4	401.6	512.2	.	.	417.4
Singapore	354	353	69.8	26.7	3.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	577.7	572.9	577.9	529.1	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	52.3	39.0	7.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	531.7	538.8	538.4	509.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	70.1	28.1	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	543.3	539.1	555.4	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	668	67.1	30.8	2.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	527.7	527.9	532.7	492.2	526.6	.	520.1
Sweden	227	221	64.2	33.0	2.5	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.4	559.7	548.1	532.5	569.8	542.4	.	581.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	71.0	27.0	0.8	1.2	2.8	0.0	1.4	477.0	485.0	494.6	507.3	471.4	.	477.4
United Arab Emirates	663	621	56.6	37.6	4.2	1.5	4.9	0.0	0.9	451.1	449.0	478.6	517.2	414.1	.	396.5
United States	213	202	86.8	11.2	1.2	0.8	3.9	0.0	0.3	550.3	545.6	576.4	460.8	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13133	65.5	29.9	3.7	0.9	2.0	0.0	1.0	522.8	518.4	511.5	510.6	504.4	.	515.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	51.2	42.4	5.3	1.1	3.3	0.0	2.3	476.9	481.0	499.9	410.6	498.0	.	488.8
Ontario, Canada	251	225	85.3	9.6	4.6	0.5	5.3	0.0	1.5	544.4	533.6	558.5	570.5	524.9	.	574.3
Quebec, Canada	167	160	85.9	11.6	1.5	1.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	546.4	549.7	544.1	545.6	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	72.3	26.1	1.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	518.4	512.3	534.3	.	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	80.6	15.2	3.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	615.8	598.4	587.4	567.7	.	.	655.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	34.2	56.0	8.8	0.9	22.0	0.0	4.0	424.0	406.2	426.6	342.4	376.6	.	428.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	65.9	32.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	3.3	526.4	520.8	532.7	492.2	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	165	72.5	24.6	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	550.0	545.4	545.4	.	.	.	542.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	56.3	38.8	3.1	1.8	7.9	0.0	0.6	407.2	423.6	413.4	550.9	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	297	54.7	35.6	8.1	1.6	2.7	0.0	1.8	516.2	518.9	519.5	557.8	462.6	.	429.8

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you do the following? Teach students strategies for decoding sounds and words  
Location: TQR-10d (ATBR10D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	501	45.3	45.8	6.1	2.8	2.4	0.0	0.1	537.3	546.0	572.7	593.2	517.3	.	560.7
Austria	259	253	16.1	34.5	28.5	20.9	0.9	0.0	0.8	530.4	542.6	542.0	546.5	509.5	.	516.0
Azerbaijan	298	284	41.5	36.9	17.9	3.6	0.2	0.0	5.0	476.9	461.0	482.6	446.9	478.2	.	496.6
Bahrain	211	206	34.8	39.4	16.4	9.5	0.0	0.0	2.7	453.2	443.6	442.6	440.9	.	.	426.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	8.0	26.0	29.0	37.0	0.9	0.0	3.3	531.8	525.3	523.8	524.7	500.1	.	529.0
Belgium (French)	254	240	11.8	28.6	29.7	29.9	2.8	0.0	1.6	492.5	496.7	500.6	497.4	489.4	.	505.7
Bulgaria	214	209	34.4	54.2	10.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	562.5	551.8	510.8	564.7	.	.	564.2
Canada	1120	1061	21.3	43.7	23.2	11.8	6.0	0.0	1.1	537.8	541.0	550.1	547.3	538.1	.	564.9
Chile	154	140	39.9	38.4	11.6	10.1	8.1	0.0	2.2	492.9	497.4	494.1	517.8	464.3	.	464.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	29.1	43.5	18.6	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.2	558.5	556.0	565.9	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	14.7	28.3	24.3	32.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	534.0	545.6	544.0	545.5	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	179	9.6	30.1	42.4	17.9	2.2	0.0	1.5	546.4	546.7	549.0	546.2	534.3	.	564.1
England	210	198	25.3	48.2	19.1	7.4	1.4	0.0	2.3	554.9	557.2	566.9	560.7	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	6.7	24.0	36.9	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	552.2	564.9	567.2	568.3	.	.	570.9
France	284	269	10.5	21.3	26.2	42.1	1.2	0.0	2.5	504.8	513.7	508.8	513.9	480.4	.	513.8
Georgia	285	277	63.0	26.3	7.3	3.5	0.4	0.0	2.4	494.2	483.6	459.8	497.0	422.4	.	472.8
Germany	227	201	11.2	38.2	28.9	21.7	7.4	0.0	3.5	538.9	533.2	531.8	544.0	551.6	.	546.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	146	52.3	42.5	4.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	570.3	569.6	550.8	528.9	.	.	560.1
Hungary	209	202	25.7	29.2	19.5	25.5	0.7	0.0	3.3	545.6	552.7	545.1	565.2	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	305	37.3	41.8	16.7	4.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	429.9	431.8	435.4	442.9	.	.	383.0
Ireland	219	218	32.4	52.5	13.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	569.7	563.7	571.3	559.8	.	.	553.2
Israel	159	156	33.6	34.9	14.6	16.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	520.7	526.9	536.9	558.7	.	.	468.5
Italy	217	186	51.8	28.6	10.2	9.3	10.8	0.0	3.4	547.9	548.5	548.3	559.4	542.1	.	537.0
Kazakhstan	234	230	78.9	17.2	2.7	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.5	534.2	548.2	518.5	567.3	477.4	.	520.4
Latvia	220	212	21.0	38.1	30.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	2.8	562.0	558.9	554.6	556.8	.	.	548.7
Lithuania	243	242	57.2	31.5	9.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	550.2	548.5	535.3	554.5	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	137	53.3	41.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	548.7	544.4	529.9	.	.	.	501.8
Malta	207	203	25.1	43.9	20.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	455.2	450.2	451.5	459.8	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	363	56.7	25.8	7.9	9.6	0.5	0.0	2.9	349.5	350.0	319.7	363.5	386.1	.	364.7
Netherlands	226	208	18.6	55.3	17.3	8.8	6.4	0.0	1.2	544.4	547.1	540.7	541.6	543.2	.	546.7
New Zealand	411	364	34.2	49.8	13.9	2.1	10.2	0.0	0.1	506.6	533.9	544.8	557.1	488.3	.	459.9
Northern Ireland	161	136	36.0	48.6	13.5	1.8	12.8	0.0	2.1	563.9	564.2	567.6	577.3	568.7	.	531.7
Norway (5)	215	212	6.4	33.2	32.4	28.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	573.8	553.8	559.9	560.5	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	354	32.5	42.6	18.3	6.6	1.2	0.0	0.5	418.8	416.6	422.7	407.4	426.9	.	524.0
Poland	246	244	54.3	28.0	14.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	563.3	559.8	575.4	584.9	.	.	558.5
Portugal	318	315	52.0	38.3	5.7	4.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	529.7	525.7	528.6	528.3	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	387	43.5	41.4	13.0	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	431.3	453.5	438.6	449.8	422.7	.	477.0
Russian Federation	213	210	51.1	32.4	12.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	583.2	573.6	585.5	586.5	.	.	598.4
Saudi Arabia	202	198	33.9	41.9	19.3	4.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	452.7	424.5	406.3	419.1	.	.	431.9
Singapore	354	353	18.2	41.9	28.2	11.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	570.0	570.8	585.4	582.9	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	21.3	39.6	25.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	517.2	539.7	540.1	538.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	12.8	20.9	45.0	21.2	2.1	0.0	1.0	543.5	539.4	541.7	545.8	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	657	28.3	32.4	21.8	17.6	0.8	0.0	2.8	529.9	527.3	524.8	532.5	526.6	.	505.0
Sweden	227	222	3.3	21.6	28.7	46.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	566.6	552.1	555.5	556.0	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	46.2	47.4	5.6	0.9	2.8	0.0	2.0	473.2	480.9	495.0	605.4	471.4	.	499.1
United Arab Emirates	663	619	39.6	45.3	13.2	1.9	4.9	0.0	1.4	444.2	449.4	479.9	500.1	414.1	.	428.1
United States	213	201	36.7	42.8	14.8	5.7	3.9	0.0	0.5	548.3	542.6	567.3	563.2	547.0	.	553.2
International Avg. (47)	13610	13072	32.3	37.0	18.6	12.1	2.0	0.0	1.6	520.1	520.4	520.4	529.9	504.4	.	512.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	175	38.4	28.8	14.8	18.0	3.3	0.0	5.3	480.0	473.1	472.7	493.0	498.0	.	480.5
Ontario, Canada	251	225	22.2	43.6	26.0	8.3	5.3	0.0	1.5	539.4	538.5	557.7	543.9	524.9	.	574.3
Quebec, Canada	167	159	10.9	43.1	17.8	28.2	3.4	0.0	0.8	549.2	544.6	547.8	548.3	566.0	.	554.3
Norway (4)	222	212	19.0	38.7	34.9	7.4	2.8	0.0	1.4	514.0	514.5	521.6	515.1	501.2	.	545.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	40.6	34.3	19.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	614.3	614.2	604.1	610.7	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	25.8	58.0	13.8	2.4	22.0	0.0	3.0	394.6	409.6	474.7	465.4	376.6	.	369.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	32.3	23.9	22.6	21.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	531.8	518.5	519.9	524.8	561.1	.	529.9
Madrid, Spain	168	163	25.1	34.8	18.2	21.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	540.3	554.4	543.5	551.0	.	.	569.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	36.1	51.9	11.3	0.6	7.9	0.0	2.1	408.9	412.0	446.6	536.0	396.4	.	426.9
Dubai, UAE	314	297	36.0	43.8	15.8	4.3	2.7	0.0	1.7	511.4	519.1	521.5	540.4	462.6	.	452.1

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you do the following? Teach students new vocabulary systematically  
Location: TQR-10e (ATBR10E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	500	39.5	56.5	3.8	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.2	542.8	545.7	557.8	541.4	517.3	.	540.6
Austria	259	255	26.3	52.8	17.1	3.8	0.9	0.0	0.3	534.8	540.1	554.6	541.6	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	292	69.4	25.3	5.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	478.8	452.1	477.8	.	478.2	.	486.0
Bahrain	211	205	56.5	38.1	3.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	448.1	443.1	454.4	443.4	.	.	436.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	32.5	45.2	18.8	3.5	0.9	0.0	2.3	526.8	521.9	529.0	542.1	500.1	.	515.0
Belgium (French)	254	241	34.9	33.7	24.0	7.4	2.8	0.0	1.4	494.7	497.4	502.9	492.9	489.4	.	517.0
Bulgaria	214	213	90.8	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	551.4	554.3	.	.	.	.	517.7
Canada	1120	1062	27.9	52.0	17.3	2.8	6.0	0.0	0.9	534.6	546.2	547.2	547.4	538.1	.	567.6
Chile	154	140	52.8	40.1	6.4	0.7	8.1	0.0	2.2	493.1	499.7	514.1	522.3	464.3	.	464.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	35.3	53.8	9.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.1	558.9	555.1	582.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	68.7	23.7	7.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.5	543.2	550.9	572.5	.	.	.
Denmark	186	180	16.0	47.6	27.3	9.1	2.2	0.0	0.9	545.1	549.5	547.6	545.0	534.3	.	539.7
England	210	198	34.9	53.1	9.6	2.3	1.4	0.0	2.3	557.8	557.7	565.5	569.1	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	294	19.1	42.5	29.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	554.6	568.9	568.9	566.2	.	.	574.4
France	284	271	59.2	32.3	7.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	2.1	510.1	514.1	512.3	521.3	480.4	.	510.4
Georgia	285	281	90.8	7.9	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	491.5	463.8	441.3	.	422.4	.	480.9
Germany	227	204	22.0	40.3	28.1	9.6	7.4	0.0	2.4	526.9	538.2	537.5	542.0	551.6	.	548.8
Hong Kong SAR	150	146	41.2	51.4	6.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.6	567.8	570.5	565.9	549.7	.	.	560.1
Hungary	209	204	32.8	55.9	9.7	1.6	0.7	0.0	2.6	551.9	550.6	564.5	583.8	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	55.5	37.5	5.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	431.7	432.1	414.0	481.8	.	.	365.0
Ireland	219	218	39.0	55.2	4.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	571.5	565.6	539.5	552.9	.	.	553.2
Israel	159	157	65.3	26.3	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	531.2	518.5	566.5	.	.	.	494.1
Italy	217	187	70.5	23.4	4.8	1.3	10.8	0.0	2.6	549.6	546.0	546.6	575.7	542.1	.	539.5
Kazakhstan	234	231	93.2	6.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	536.7	535.4	484.0	.	477.4	.	521.8
Latvia	220	218	76.2	22.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	558.9	556.5	549.2	.	.	.	511.1
Lithuania	243	243	90.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.4	546.7	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	137	45.2	49.2	5.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	547.5	545.7	537.4	497.3	.	.	501.8
Malta	207	203	38.2	45.8	12.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	457.7	452.4	436.0	465.1	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	370	74.5	22.8	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	349.9	347.4	360.5	308.0	386.1	.	335.8
Netherlands	226	209	30.5	61.0	7.7	0.8	6.4	0.0	0.7	545.1	544.3	547.0	555.9	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	363	32.6	48.0	16.2	3.2	10.2	0.0	0.6	519.9	527.6	535.0	534.9	488.3	.	514.9
Northern Ireland	161	137	38.5	45.6	14.4	1.5	12.8	0.0	1.1	562.7	566.1	562.4	585.6	568.7	.	522.7
Norway (5)	215	212	14.0	52.7	25.1	8.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	566.3	557.5	559.6	553.5	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	354	75.6	23.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.4	417.6	420.6	405.0	464.0	426.9	.	428.9
Poland	246	243	60.4	33.5	5.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	564.9	565.7	552.7	586.5	.	.	564.9
Portugal	318	314	86.9	12.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	528.5	526.1	505.1	.	498.9	.	478.5
Qatar	398	386	63.0	33.7	3.2	0.1	1.2	0.0	2.4	434.2	454.6	474.9	406.6	422.7	.	449.6
Russian Federation	213	212	87.1	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	582.2	569.2	.	.	.	.	638.3
Saudi Arabia	202	200	59.0	32.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	446.7	409.1	398.7	.	.	.	423.1
Singapore	354	353	27.2	56.5	14.8	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	568.2	580.3	572.3	608.6	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	79.1	18.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.4	527.8	538.1	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	50.0	34.2	15.1	0.8	2.1	0.0	1.0	541.4	544.0	540.6	559.2	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	671	60.7	29.6	7.6	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	530.0	522.4	527.8	532.0	526.6	.	558.1
Sweden	227	221	13.4	49.0	37.2	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.4	546.8	558.5	554.0	556.3	542.4	.	583.1
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	36.7	62.1	1.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.4	485.5	477.5	411.3	.	471.4	.	477.4
United Arab Emirates	663	618	56.9	37.1	5.8	0.2	4.9	0.0	1.6	440.6	467.7	481.2	470.9	414.1	.	386.6
United States	213	201	48.7	45.2	4.2	2.0	3.9	0.0	1.3	549.1	550.6	523.6	586.1	547.0	.	555.8
International Avg. (47)	13610	13134	51.5	37.2	9.5	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.1	520.5	519.8	515.2	529.8	504.4	.	507.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	51.6	29.4	14.0	4.9	3.3	0.0	2.3	481.8	475.7	467.6	504.4	498.0	.	488.8
Ontario, Canada	251	225	22.9	50.8	22.7	3.7	5.3	0.0	1.5	537.4	545.1	549.2	542.6	524.9	.	574.3
Quebec, Canada	167	160	29.5	53.6	13.2	3.7	3.4	0.0	0.0	541.5	548.3	548.1	562.0	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	212	26.2	51.4	17.7	4.8	2.8	0.0	1.8	516.0	518.4	516.9	504.8	501.2	.	542.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	89.4	9.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	612.4	610.4	612.5	.	.	.	574.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	46.0	47.0	7.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	2.2	400.9	431.1	407.4	.	376.6	.	371.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	56.2	36.3	6.9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	526.7	521.0	522.5	539.9	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	166	74.0	21.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	548.4	549.1	546.3	.	.	.	563.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	57.9	34.9	7.2	0.0	7.9	0.0	2.3	410.4	415.6	471.4	.	396.4	.	385.1
Dubai, UAE	314	298	48.8	43.9	6.6	0.7	2.7	0.0	1.7	504.6	530.5	547.0	470.9	462.6	.	399.3



Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you do the following? Teach students how to summarize the main ideas  
Location: TQR-10f (ATBR10F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	499	26.0	55.2	18.7	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.7	548.4	543.3	548.9	509.2	517.3	.	460.2
Austria	259	255	29.2	45.8	23.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	536.3	542.1	545.9	536.5	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	294	67.5	26.1	6.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	477.8	465.6	437.6	.	478.2	.	486.9
Bahrain	211	206	36.2	53.1	10.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	452.2	442.7	442.3	551.0	.	.	426.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	15.8	46.1	36.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	2.4	521.4	525.0	527.2	535.9	500.1	.	520.9
Belgium (French)	254	242	1.0	5.0	41.6	52.4	2.8	0.0	1.1	490.8	484.2	499.0	498.0	489.4	.	507.5
Bulgaria	214	212	73.1	24.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	562.0	524.2	518.0	.	.	.	539.3
Canada	1120	1061	17.3	51.9	30.4	0.5	6.0	0.0	1.2	548.7	542.0	542.1	535.3	538.1	.	562.8
Chile	154	140	36.7	45.4	16.5	1.5	8.1	0.0	2.2	486.9	504.4	498.0	527.0	464.3	.	464.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	22.4	64.9	12.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.6	558.2	559.1	565.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	51.6	43.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.1	544.7	543.9	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	12.5	36.5	47.9	3.1	2.2	0.0	0.2	545.5	548.6	548.6	535.9	534.3	.	554.3
England	210	198	19.7	49.4	30.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	552.7	558.4	563.1	.	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	8.1	42.2	44.9	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	557.3	567.5	567.7	551.7	.	.	570.9
France	284	270	10.7	43.6	38.7	6.9	1.2	0.0	2.6	507.9	514.1	508.3	522.3	480.4	.	508.1
Georgia	285	282	86.1	12.0	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	491.2	483.0	409.5	.	422.4	.	475.8
Germany	227	204	27.7	49.1	21.2	2.0	7.4	0.0	2.4	537.1	535.4	545.6	437.6	551.6	.	541.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	146	23.8	68.7	6.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	572.5	567.3	579.3	524.0	.	.	560.1
Hungary	209	204	80.6	18.4	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	551.2	560.4	555.6	.	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	27.5	51.6	17.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	431.0	434.1	432.7	377.9	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	21.4	55.2	22.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	574.2	564.1	565.9	563.0	.	.	553.2
Israel	159	156	37.7	49.6	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	519.2	532.9	564.0	.	.	.	468.5
Italy	217	187	50.5	42.0	7.1	0.4	10.8	0.0	2.6	546.3	551.0	554.0	585.5	542.1	.	539.5
Kazakhstan	234	229	91.6	8.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	535.2	547.4	608.8	.	477.4	.	524.3
Latvia	220	218	54.8	41.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	559.5	555.8	565.8	.	.	.	511.1
Lithuania	243	242	83.8	15.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	549.0	541.0	598.2	.	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	137	25.1	62.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	549.4	545.0	543.5	.	.	.	501.8
Malta	207	203	16.1	52.2	25.3	6.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	456.4	454.4	446.6	455.2	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	371	31.0	55.4	12.1	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	355.4	354.1	322.3	247.7	386.1	.	.
Netherlands	226	210	4.6	60.1	34.8	0.5	6.4	0.0	0.4	532.0	543.5	548.6	560.2	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	364	27.2	53.3	19.4	0.1	10.2	0.0	0.1	517.3	526.6	538.9	579.1	488.3	.	459.9
Northern Ireland	161	137	14.6	53.9	31.5	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.1	569.5	570.0	552.9	.	568.7	.	522.7
Norway (5)	215	212	23.0	50.5	22.6	3.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	561.4	563.2	549.8	542.5	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	354	62.5	33.9	3.5	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	417.1	422.6	403.8	255.9	426.9	.	384.7
Poland	246	244	79.1	20.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	563.8	567.8	573.5	.	.	.	558.5
Portugal	318	315	66.7	29.8	3.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	527.2	531.0	517.5	.	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	388	49.0	43.2	6.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.8	436.2	444.0	465.2	460.6	422.7	.	479.6
Russian Federation	213	212	84.1	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	579.7	584.8	.	.	.	.	638.3
Saudi Arabia	202	200	46.1	40.8	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	436.4	435.1	394.5	.	.	.	423.1
Singapore	354	353	14.0	54.6	28.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	571.2	577.2	579.2	556.4	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	74.3	25.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	534.9	533.8	581.7	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	38.2	43.9	17.3	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.0	543.7	542.1	540.1	531.8	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	670	37.3	43.0	19.6	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	528.2	530.0	521.5	541.8	526.6	.	550.1
Sweden	227	222	20.6	51.8	26.1	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	552.9	558.2	552.0	551.3	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	24.6	60.8	14.0	0.6	2.8	0.0	1.4	495.7	472.3	486.0	418.2	471.4	.	477.4
United Arab Emirates	663	621	35.4	53.5	11.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.1	454.0	449.7	462.3	.	414.1	.	396.0
United States	213	201	42.4	47.9	9.7	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.6	549.0	549.2	553.9	.	547.0	.	551.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13143	38.9	42.4	16.5	2.1	2.0	0.0	1.0	521.0	521.1	520.9	502.0	504.4	.	511.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	39.6	48.6	11.2	0.7	3.3	0.0	2.3	479.4	476.1	491.7	467.2	498.0	.	488.8
Ontario, Canada	251	224	22.8	45.0	32.0	0.2	5.3	0.0	1.9	548.0	541.9	544.9	491.2	524.9	.	568.8
Quebec, Canada	167	159	8.3	48.3	42.1	1.3	3.4	0.0	0.8	552.7	549.9	541.7	551.7	566.0	.	554.3
Norway (4)	222	214	26.1	45.5	25.6	2.9	2.8	0.0	0.7	518.9	513.5	521.3	519.0	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	83.5	15.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	613.0	607.9	612.5	.	.	.	574.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	23.8	56.2	19.3	0.7	22.0	0.0	1.9	398.6	400.8	478.1	419.0	376.6	.	372.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	45.1	39.8	15.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	525.0	526.8	516.3	.	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	165	45.9	43.1	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	545.6	552.0	548.1	.	.	.	546.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	25.8	61.3	12.9	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.7	409.9	415.3	432.4	.	396.4	.	400.1
Dubai, UAE	314	299	33.5	52.9	13.6	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.2	525.1	513.8	516.0	.	462.6	.	405.6

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you do the following? Teach or model  
skimming or scanning strategies  
Location: TQR-10g (ATBR10G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	500	24.5	40.7	30.0	4.8	2.4	0.0	0.8	543.8	543.2	547.3	554.0	517.3	.	534.2
Austria	259	255	8.3	23.7	43.8	24.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	534.6	542.8	539.6	544.9	509.5	.	488.2
Azerbaijan	298	292	25.6	50.1	19.1	5.2	0.2	0.0	2.2	471.7	469.8	472.7	494.1	478.2	.	479.7
Bahrain	211	205	28.3	51.4	15.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	457.5	445.6	439.1	425.1	.	.	418.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	2.7	10.5	50.8	36.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	522.8	531.1	523.4	526.2	500.1	.	530.1
Belgium (French)	254	239	1.6	11.5	36.0	50.9	2.8	0.0	3.5	483.8	487.3	496.8	500.3	489.4	.	510.1
Bulgaria	214	211	43.0	39.7	15.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	556.8	552.9	529.4	574.2	.	.	561.8
Canada	1120	1061	12.4	42.2	34.4	11.0	6.0	0.0	1.1	537.6	543.8	542.3	549.1	538.1	.	570.8
Chile	154	140	29.6	30.3	26.4	13.8	8.1	0.0	2.2	491.5	498.5	501.9	498.1	464.3	.	464.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	18.9	51.5	23.5	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.1	559.7	552.0	571.5	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	26.0	43.7	26.2	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	541.1	540.9	551.8	538.5	.	.	407.7
Denmark	186	179	9.0	28.5	52.0	10.6	2.2	0.0	1.5	542.9	546.5	549.6	549.0	534.3	.	531.1
England	210	198	13.9	43.3	37.5	5.3	1.4	0.0	2.3	549.2	561.4	558.0	566.9	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	6.8	26.1	52.6	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	555.7	563.4	569.5	562.9	.	.	570.9
France	284	260	2.8	13.2	29.4	54.6	1.2	0.0	6.6	505.1	509.3	508.1	512.6	480.4	.	525.5
Georgia	285	281	77.8	20.0	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	491.7	483.6	441.9	416.2	422.4	.	467.0
Germany	227	205	6.9	29.4	45.0	18.6	7.4	0.0	1.9	548.5	539.3	543.3	507.3	551.6	.	553.8
Hong Kong SAR	150	146	11.8	44.2	33.2	10.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	573.4	566.3	569.0	573.4	.	.	560.1
Hungary	209	204	16.8	39.2	28.2	15.8	0.7	0.0	2.6	549.5	554.3	543.5	569.6	578.0	.	594.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	24.0	41.8	21.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	429.9	426.0	447.6	420.7	.	.	460.0
Ireland	219	217	10.4	42.9	36.3	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	567.1	565.1	567.9	570.6	.	.	530.5
Israel	159	156	50.0	35.2	7.5	7.3	0.0	0.0	2.7	532.4	520.0	531.4	584.1	.	.	477.0
Italy	217	187	36.2	37.0	18.1	8.8	10.8	0.0	2.6	541.2	552.1	555.6	554.2	542.1	.	539.5
Kazakhstan	234	229	79.2	18.6	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	2.1	534.7	542.7	540.8	517.4	477.4	.	543.1
Latvia	220	218	13.3	40.3	36.2	10.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	558.4	562.2	555.8	551.3	.	.	511.1
Lithuania	243	243	42.7	40.9	11.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.1	545.2	551.2	527.7	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	137	14.8	35.3	33.9	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	544.3	551.5	545.8	535.5	.	.	501.8
Malta	207	201	8.7	45.2	33.8	12.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	455.2	459.6	450.4	434.9	.	.	410.4
Morocco	386	365	17.9	31.2	23.9	27.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	351.4	354.9	354.1	337.3	386.1	.	328.6
Netherlands	226	210	3.1	50.1	32.2	14.6	6.4	0.0	0.2	518.9	545.2	545.4	548.5	543.2	.	562.8
New Zealand	411	361	19.7	42.7	33.2	4.4	10.2	0.0	0.9	516.0	526.2	533.2	528.3	488.3	.	508.2
Northern Ireland	161	136	9.1	52.6	35.7	2.6	12.8	0.0	2.0	579.0	572.1	550.1	576.3	568.7	.	524.3
Norway (5)	215	211	10.9	39.2	40.9	9.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	560.7	561.8	558.2	551.9	559.9	.	522.0
Oman	360	355	42.6	47.1	9.5	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	413.5	423.9	417.4	365.0	426.9	.	.
Poland	246	242	27.1	31.6	30.4	11.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	563.2	568.2	560.7	568.0	.	.	568.1
Portugal	318	315	47.1	40.4	10.1	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	528.1	527.7	528.6	530.2	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	384	27.8	43.2	22.7	6.4	1.2	0.0	2.4	441.1	442.0	436.6	464.9	422.7	.	461.7
Russian Federation	213	212	58.6	33.6	6.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	581.0	581.4	570.9	586.6	.	.	638.3
Saudi Arabia	202	200	28.5	49.3	16.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	447.7	424.9	419.0	424.2	.	.	423.1
Singapore	354	353	14.1	47.1	28.3	10.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	578.5	583.8	567.2	563.8	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	330	12.5	39.8	27.5	20.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	527.5	540.4	528.4	536.1	.	.	547.5
Slovenia	253	245	9.4	27.0	42.3	21.4	2.1	0.0	1.0	537.4	543.8	543.0	541.2	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	667	14.3	35.1	31.9	18.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	523.8	527.8	528.5	528.7	526.6	.	549.9
Sweden	227	222	4.0	25.2	45.1	25.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	567.5	553.9	556.3	553.2	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	18.5	43.5	26.0	12.1	2.8	0.0	1.8	483.1	474.2	482.4	489.9	471.4	.	466.1
United Arab Emirates	663	618	28.4	47.7	19.1	4.8	4.9	0.0	1.8	440.7	446.6	478.6	472.2	414.1	.	436.7
United States	213	202	32.9	32.8	26.1	8.2	3.9	0.0	0.3	544.4	554.1	548.3	554.1	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13098	22.8	36.9	27.8	12.4	2.0	0.0	1.4	520.0	521.6	519.8	520.2	504.4	.	512.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	178	28.5	36.0	22.7	12.8	3.3	0.0	4.0	475.9	477.6	468.6	509.5	498.0	.	482.9
Ontario, Canada	251	225	10.5	38.3	36.3	14.9	5.3	0.0	1.5	544.3	543.1	540.4	555.9	524.9	.	574.3
Quebec, Canada	167	159	15.5	58.1	21.6	4.8	3.4	0.0	0.7	551.4	546.9	541.0	549.6	566.0	.	593.9
Norway (4)	222	214	14.9	32.5	40.6	12.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	516.8	519.2	517.6	509.6	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	171	53.9	35.8	8.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	613.9	612.3	604.3	606.6	.	.	583.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	31.5	46.7	19.9	1.9	22.0	0.0	3.0	417.7	395.3	464.7	403.3	376.6	.	363.1
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	20.9	27.4	32.5	19.2	0.2	0.0	1.3	531.5	522.8	524.9	518.2	561.1	.	531.8
Madrid, Spain	168	165	14.8	28.9	38.1	18.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	541.0	552.6	549.4	545.5	.	.	567.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	27.0	44.3	21.1	7.7	7.9	0.0	2.1	410.9	398.9	438.4	463.4	396.4	.	435.1
Dubai, UAE	314	299	27.6	46.7	21.3	4.4	2.7	0.0	1.2	513.0	522.4	512.2	528.4	462.6	.	405.6

Question: How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class? Provide reading materials that match the students' interests  
Location: TQR-11a (ATBR11A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y or almost every lesson %	2.Abou t half the lesson s %	3.Some lesson s %	4.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y or almost every lesson Mean	2.Abou t half the lesson s Mean	3.Some lesson s Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	501	41.3	47.5	11.0	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.1	538.6	549.1	551.4	546.5	517.3	.	560.7
Austria	259	254	35.6	43.0	20.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	545.8	540.5	535.6	505.6	509.5	.	534.6
Azerbaijan	298	292	27.4	27.5	45.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.3	468.7	482.3	470.7	.	478.2	.	426.2
Bahrain	211	211	29.1	29.5	40.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	449.6	449.5	440.8	452.6	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	18.5	37.1	43.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	3.1	526.6	527.5	523.0	531.2	500.1	.	522.9
Belgium (French)	254	242	24.0	40.7	33.6	1.7	2.8	0.0	1.7	499.5	497.1	496.8	500.7	489.4	.	502.7
Bulgaria	214	213	31.4	44.3	24.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	539.1	562.3	547.2	554.8	.	.	583.7
Canada	1120	1064	40.5	40.9	18.5	0.2	6.0	0.0	0.7	545.7	539.2	546.9	555.0	538.1	.	564.9
Chile	154	139	44.0	39.4	16.5	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	496.6	496.3	502.5	.	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	10.8	25.5	61.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.0	564.5	556.6	553.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	18.3	28.7	51.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.1	549.7	540.3	552.6	.	.	.
Denmark	186	180	14.3	32.6	53.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.4	552.0	547.1	547.5	.	534.3	.	530.7
England	210	197	37.3	44.7	17.1	0.9	1.4	0.0	2.6	559.8	556.7	561.3	588.4	570.4	.	545.0
Finland	296	294	4.6	31.0	63.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	555.6	565.7	567.0	581.7	.	.	546.9
France	284	270	39.4	31.9	27.7	1.0	1.2	0.0	2.6	513.8	514.5	503.2	526.7	480.4	.	525.4
Georgia	285	283	27.2	36.4	36.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	491.3	491.4	484.2	.	422.4	.	431.0
Germany	227	206	31.7	36.2	31.5	0.6	7.4	0.0	1.6	536.1	533.7	539.7	569.9	551.6	.	513.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	3.6	16.5	66.3	13.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	560.1	568.2	567.7	575.7	.	.	567.5
Hungary	209	204	20.3	39.2	39.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	567.6	552.1	547.8	494.9	578.0	.	590.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	16.5	35.0	41.8	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	434.0	432.9	431.2	413.0	.	.	.
Ireland	219	217	31.0	42.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	565.7	563.9	570.2	.	.	.	636.4
Israel	159	159	39.2	35.1	24.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	527.0	529.1	537.3	526.4	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	31.3	35.3	31.7	1.7	10.8	0.0	2.3	545.4	555.2	546.8	536.9	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	230	68.1	18.7	13.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	536.9	532.1	541.8	.	477.4	.	507.8
Latvia	220	219	49.0	34.3	16.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	559.8	556.2	555.5	553.2	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	242	41.8	35.3	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	551.1	546.0	546.7	.	.	.	554.1
Macao SAR	138	136	7.7	22.6	60.3	9.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	560.8	540.8	547.6	533.6	.	.	536.2
Malta	207	203	39.8	33.1	24.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	453.2	447.8	456.4	474.1	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	363	34.3	18.3	43.7	3.7	0.5	0.0	2.2	359.3	349.3	341.2	351.5	386.1	.	340.8
Netherlands	226	208	26.6	38.9	33.1	1.4	6.4	0.0	0.9	543.6	543.0	547.8	549.0	543.2	.	562.0
New Zealand	411	363	44.1	44.0	11.8	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.3	523.1	527.3	536.7	.	488.3	.	487.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	33.6	40.9	25.5	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.4	568.0	564.1	558.8	.	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	211	16.5	44.9	38.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	560.4	559.1	558.6	513.3	559.9	.	563.4
Oman	360	354	60.7	28.0	10.7	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.1	423.9	403.9	421.4	483.5	426.9	.	457.8
Poland	246	240	21.9	32.4	45.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	564.9	567.8	561.9	.	.	.	571.2
Portugal	318	314	31.8	36.7	31.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	525.5	531.7	526.6	512.7	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	389	40.4	34.4	24.6	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.3	439.1	443.6	448.0	544.3	422.7	.	365.2
Russian Federation	213	211	28.1	31.8	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	587.0	582.2	576.1	.	.	.	519.2
Saudi Arabia	202	202	24.9	26.5	44.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	441.5	433.2	423.5	417.1	.	.	.
Singapore	354	353	15.2	31.9	50.7	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	586.6	574.7	573.9	580.0	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	23.1	41.4	35.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	543.6	534.3	529.0	581.7	.	.	571.1
Slovenia	253	244	21.1	42.8	36.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.7	545.3	539.1	544.8	.	537.6	.	548.5
Spain	678	671	50.7	25.9	23.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.3	528.1	523.7	531.5	515.2	526.6	.	541.1
Sweden	227	220	10.8	39.3	46.5	3.4	1.5	0.0	0.6	555.5	555.3	555.3	555.5	542.4	.	561.5
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	39.3	29.7	29.0	2.0	2.8	0.0	0.4	485.0	470.9	480.2	481.1	471.4	.	544.0
United Arab Emirates	663	621	39.0	31.1	29.2	0.6	4.9	0.0	1.1	446.1	448.0	464.0	522.6	414.1	.	413.1
United States	213	202	32.4	44.2	22.9	0.5	3.9	0.0	0.3	549.5	553.7	542.2	490.1	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13140	30.2	34.6	33.7	1.4	2.0	0.0	1.0	522.5	521.2	521.0	520.7	504.4	.	520.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	54.5	32.2	13.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.6	485.3	471.5	470.9	.	498.0	.	501.7
Ontario, Canada	251	226	40.2	42.6	17.1	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.3	544.7	543.7	544.8	496.4	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	36.4	40.3	22.7	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	549.4	545.1	545.0	565.4	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	16.5	53.6	29.6	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.7	521.1	514.6	519.6	484.2	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	19.7	43.2	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	618.8	617.1	602.7	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	45.3	30.4	22.7	1.7	22.0	0.0	4.1	411.5	431.7	394.2	486.0	376.6	.	402.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	51.0	25.4	23.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	524.2	520.7	529.9	492.2	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	167	51.8	20.7	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	548.0	548.4	549.7	.	.	.	553.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	38.5	36.7	23.2	1.5	7.9	0.0	1.7	392.0	425.1	433.8	536.9	396.4	.	403.3
Dubai, UAE	314	299	45.7	29.7	24.6	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.3	518.1	512.6	521.5	.	462.6	.	453.3

Question: How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class? Provide materials that are appropriate for the reading levels of individual students  
Location: TQR-11b (ATBR11B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y or almost every lesson %	2.Abou t half the lesson s %	3.Some lesson s %	4.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y or almost every lesson Mean	2.Abou t half the lesson s Mean	3.Some lesson s Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	501	82.2	15.6	2.1	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.1	545.8	537.4	567.4	548.8	517.3	.	560.7
Austria	259	254	31.7	37.9	29.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	546.4	538.8	539.5	517.3	509.5	.	534.6
Azerbaijan	298	290	27.1	25.5	45.0	2.4	0.2	0.0	2.4	471.0	468.7	477.3	432.8	478.2	.	470.5
Bahrain	211	211	28.7	22.9	42.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	471.9	439.9	432.3	442.2	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	16.3	25.6	51.2	6.9	0.9	0.0	3.0	521.2	526.1	525.9	523.3	500.1	.	535.2
Belgium (French)	254	243	11.5	14.8	55.7	18.0	2.8	0.0	1.7	501.7	483.7	498.0	504.6	489.4	.	509.9
Bulgaria	214	214	18.0	49.0	29.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	520.3	557.5	563.6	525.7	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1065	69.9	20.3	8.1	1.7	6.0	0.0	0.7	546.3	533.9	541.0	540.9	538.1	.	565.2
Chile	154	139	53.0	26.4	18.9	1.7	8.1	0.0	2.7	496.1	489.2	508.5	540.9	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	6.8	19.0	57.0	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.4	560.5	558.6	559.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	24.2	28.5	42.5	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.9	544.7	541.1	552.5	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	26.3	35.4	38.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	546.6	548.0	549.5	.	534.3	.	527.1
England	210	198	79.3	16.4	3.8	0.5	1.4	0.0	2.3	556.1	568.1	578.0	519.9	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	294	11.6	23.3	60.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	553.5	561.7	570.1	569.3	.	.	546.9
France	284	271	28.5	21.0	42.4	8.2	1.2	0.0	3.0	510.5	511.6	511.0	517.1	480.4	.	516.3
Georgia	285	282	34.3	39.5	25.9	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	491.8	484.6	491.2	540.6	422.4	.	379.2
Germany	227	205	19.3	24.8	45.0	10.8	7.4	0.0	2.1	516.9	537.2	543.4	544.3	551.6	.	507.8
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	5.1	19.4	51.6	23.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	567.7	571.8	565.5	573.6	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	203	13.3	32.3	53.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	3.0	564.0	546.6	554.1	563.1	578.0	.	583.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	20.8	30.5	39.6	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	434.1	429.3	431.7	427.5	.	.	406.3
Ireland	219	217	59.8	21.9	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	564.7	562.7	575.0	.	.	.	636.4
Israel	159	159	44.3	26.2	24.9	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.6	526.1	537.3	532.5	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	32.1	23.0	40.4	4.5	10.8	0.0	2.3	545.8	550.2	551.9	542.9	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	232	46.1	30.7	23.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	532.8	540.3	539.5	.	477.4	.	455.7
Latvia	220	218	28.3	28.9	39.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	562.9	560.5	551.4	558.5	.	.	573.3
Lithuania	243	241	23.3	28.8	46.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	545.2	543.4	552.1	577.1	.	.	541.3
Macao SAR	138	136	6.8	20.7	57.1	15.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	554.9	544.0	546.1	542.6	.	.	536.2
Malta	207	202	54.6	21.4	21.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	452.5	449.3	454.0	477.8	.	.	414.0
Morocco	386	362	38.3	16.6	38.4	6.6	0.5	0.0	1.4	365.3	335.2	339.5	354.1	386.1	.	311.0
Netherlands	226	210	50.9	25.8	20.9	2.4	6.4	0.0	0.4	544.6	541.0	550.0	547.6	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	362	87.9	11.5	0.6	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.4	526.2	528.0	560.0	.	488.3	.	482.9
Northern Ireland	161	138	88.9	8.3	2.8	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.4	564.3	560.1	569.1	.	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	211	25.7	37.6	36.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	558.4	559.8	558.4	.	559.9	.	563.4
Oman	360	351	48.4	31.3	19.7	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	426.4	405.5	421.0	359.5	426.9	.	413.9
Poland	246	242	18.4	28.7	45.5	7.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	570.4	557.1	567.0	568.1	.	.	554.7
Portugal	318	314	49.1	22.9	27.2	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.2	531.0	521.3	527.9	550.7	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	388	50.9	31.1	16.8	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.6	453.0	432.2	432.5	464.3	422.7	.	397.2
Russian Federation	213	211	48.5	28.5	22.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	588.4	581.9	565.1	559.1	.	.	519.2
Saudi Arabia	202	202	26.1	34.8	33.7	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	451.4	435.3	412.7	405.2	.	.	.
Singapore	354	353	26.9	27.5	40.6	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	573.9	585.4	572.4	569.6	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	332	19.1	33.9	37.6	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	537.0	531.6	532.4	552.4	.	.	519.4
Slovenia	253	241	19.0	35.4	43.4	2.3	2.1	0.0	3.1	546.2	538.0	542.3	572.9	537.6	.	554.5
Spain	678	669	58.0	19.5	21.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	528.3	521.1	532.9	524.9	526.6	.	513.3
Sweden	227	220	31.7	43.6	22.1	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.9	558.4	551.7	559.9	550.8	542.4	.	529.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	51.7	19.2	27.6	1.6	2.8	0.0	0.2	488.6	476.5	466.0	468.9	471.4	.	434.3
United Arab Emirates	663	622	47.7	27.4	23.2	1.7	4.9	0.0	1.0	457.7	435.6	461.0	476.6	414.1	.	379.0
United States	213	202	70.4	23.0	6.4	0.2	3.9	0.0	0.3	551.2	542.7	554.5	512.9	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13131	37.5	26.3	31.9	4.3	2.0	0.0	1.1	522.8	518.2	523.0	517.4	504.4	.	507.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	56.0	19.7	18.7	5.7	3.3	0.0	2.2	480.9	468.8	472.3	521.5	498.0	.	484.0
Ontario, Canada	251	226	77.9	16.0	6.1	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.3	547.5	532.9	533.4	496.4	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	60.9	19.2	12.6	7.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	550.6	542.3	538.3	541.2	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	40.7	39.6	19.8	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.1	517.8	516.6	516.9	.	501.2	.	534.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	53.0	25.7	20.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	617.9	610.1	599.8	612.1	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	53.1	30.0	15.0	1.9	22.0	0.0	3.0	406.0	422.3	419.1	482.6	376.6	.	413.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	68.3	12.1	18.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	524.5	522.9	528.1	483.0	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	166	61.3	15.8	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	548.6	549.8	547.5	.	.	.	551.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	48.5	29.4	20.7	1.4	7.9	0.0	0.6	414.2	395.3	443.5	524.7	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	299	54.9	24.3	20.1	0.8	2.7	0.0	1.1	525.7	501.7	513.4	504.8	462.6	.	452.2

Question: How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class? Link new content to students' prior knowledge  
Location: TQR-11c (ATBR11C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y or almost every lesson %	2.Abou t half the lesson s %	3.Some lesson s %	4.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y or almost every lesson Mean	2.Abou t half the lesson s Mean	3.Some lesson s Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	501	69.6	24.4	5.9	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.1	547.8	540.3	531.1	548.8	517.3	.	560.7
Austria	259	254	48.5	37.9	13.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	539.8	543.5	541.1	481.8	509.5	.	534.6
Azerbaijan	298	294	72.9	20.4	6.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	479.6	457.2	440.9	.	478.2	.	462.0
Bahrain	211	210	73.3	18.7	7.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	450.5	422.6	456.8	551.0	.	.	424.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	269	44.7	33.0	20.9	1.4	0.9	0.0	3.2	523.3	526.1	527.6	539.4	500.1	.	523.5
Belgium (French)	254	242	57.6	22.3	18.0	2.1	2.8	0.0	2.0	500.1	490.3	501.5	507.9	489.4	.	467.3
Bulgaria	214	213	92.2	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	554.5	521.9	.	.	.	.	446.6
Canada	1120	1065	68.0	26.7	5.1	0.2	6.0	0.0	0.7	543.8	541.3	545.4	560.3	538.1	.	565.2
Chile	154	139	77.5	21.1	1.3	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	497.1	499.7	481.7	.	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	24.0	35.1	37.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.2	560.1	555.0	558.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	54.2	29.6	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	542.8	544.8	543.6	.	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	181	34.8	39.5	24.7	0.9	2.2	0.0	0.7	545.8	547.8	551.2	550.0	534.3	.	526.6
England	210	197	61.8	27.8	8.7	1.8	1.4	0.0	2.8	555.9	564.2	554.0	585.1	570.4	.	557.4
Finland	296	294	32.1	43.4	23.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	563.2	566.3	569.4	583.1	.	.	546.9
France	284	273	65.1	19.8	14.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	2.3	512.4	509.6	508.1	516.3	480.4	.	527.1
Georgia	285	281	92.0	5.3	2.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	489.7	487.4	458.1	.	422.4	.	463.9
Germany	227	201	48.5	35.3	16.2	0.1	7.4	0.0	3.4	531.3	542.9	539.4	644.0	551.6	.	518.6
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	27.5	47.6	24.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	569.9	568.0	568.2	.	.	.	567.5
Hungary	209	205	85.2	13.4	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	553.9	543.9	586.6	.	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	58.6	25.7	15.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	437.9	434.8	398.7	436.4	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	60.9	24.5	14.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	566.7	569.1	561.3	570.4	.	.	599.7
Israel	159	159	84.2	11.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	532.5	530.6	490.2	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	74.0	21.4	4.5	0.0	10.8	0.0	2.3	549.0	550.8	543.7	.	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	233	90.2	6.7	3.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	536.2	541.9	526.9	.	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	218	77.6	17.5	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	561.4	542.5	556.9	557.6	.	.	542.4
Lithuania	243	241	82.7	14.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	550.2	536.2	561.2	.	.	.	537.6
Macao SAR	138	137	35.6	41.6	22.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	545.9	552.1	535.4	497.3	.	.	493.7
Malta	207	203	64.7	25.0	9.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	452.7	447.6	464.4	484.5	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	371	76.4	14.8	8.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	352.3	343.1	331.5	.	386.1	.	.
Netherlands	226	210	45.9	36.9	14.9	2.3	6.4	0.0	0.2	539.6	545.9	558.6	545.8	.	.	593.1
New Zealand	411	363	63.2	29.6	7.2	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.3	523.4	530.3	538.7	.	488.3	.	487.1
Northern Ireland	161	137	67.1	23.9	9.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.1	566.7	564.0	544.0	.	568.7	.	565.0
Norway (5)	215	212	45.5	44.2	10.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	564.8	553.8	555.0	.	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	352	84.6	13.1	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	417.9	419.8	420.9	.	426.9	.	430.6
Poland	246	246	85.4	11.6	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.1	560.1	568.7	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	81.3	13.8	4.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	529.0	521.0	532.7	.	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	389	66.2	25.2	8.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	442.0	452.0	423.2	.	422.7	.	399.2
Russian Federation	213	211	85.5	13.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	584.9	557.1	582.4	.	.	.	519.2
Saudi Arabia	202	200	47.1	26.6	23.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	455.9	416.2	400.2	389.9	.	.	422.4
Singapore	354	352	50.6	28.8	20.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	580.7	571.5	570.4	612.1	545.2	.	608.4
Slovak Republic	334	333	70.6	22.9	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	537.0	535.5	507.6	.	.	.	571.1
Slovenia	253	244	54.1	33.2	12.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.7	545.5	541.2	533.0	.	537.6	.	548.5
Spain	678	670	75.6	18.7	5.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	528.1	525.3	531.5	.	526.6	.	527.4
Sweden	227	220	38.5	41.9	17.5	2.1	1.5	0.0	0.5	557.8	554.2	551.0	573.7	542.4	.	539.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	74.7	18.2	7.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.3	476.7	490.4	482.5	.	471.4	.	493.7
United Arab Emirates	663	621	76.1	16.6	6.5	0.8	4.9	0.0	1.0	452.5	461.7	429.4	429.3	414.1	.	411.8
United States	213	202	77.6	17.0	5.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	552.5	536.2	546.3	.	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13151	64.3	24.4	10.7	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.9	522.8	518.4	515.4	532.9	504.4	.	514.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	87.3	10.4	2.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.7	477.9	489.3	484.5	.	498.0	.	486.4
Ontario, Canada	251	226	67.4	24.3	8.2	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.3	545.9	539.5	545.3	496.4	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	69.7	28.0	1.7	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	548.2	543.6	533.9	565.4	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	58.1	24.7	17.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.9	515.4	520.1	518.6	.	501.2	.	537.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	87.9	9.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.3	599.8	616.3	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	67.1	18.9	14.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	3.0	401.6	438.7	455.1	.	376.6	.	369.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	74.4	18.8	6.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	526.5	521.7	509.4	.	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	168	82.2	12.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.3	550.9	548.0	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	74.1	19.0	6.9	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.0	413.8	427.3	413.3	.	396.4	.	375.1
Dubai, UAE	314	298	73.6	21.0	5.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.5	519.4	510.3	515.8	.	462.6	.	462.1

Question: How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class? Encourage students to develop their understandings of the text  
Location: TQR-11d (ATBR11D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y or almost every lesson %	2.Abou t half the lesson s %	3.Some lesson s %	4.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y or almost every lesson Mean	2.Abou t half the lesson s Mean	3.Some lesson s Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	86.5	11.1	2.3	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.2	545.8	542.2	528.9	548.8	517.3	.	553.8
Austria	259	254	38.1	38.4	21.2	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	537.2	545.7	540.4	536.8	509.5	.	534.6
Azerbaijan	298	294	85.8	11.1	3.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	472.8	470.0	471.6	349.9	478.2	.	466.3
Bahrain	211	210	77.9	17.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	448.9	435.0	438.6	.	.	.	463.8
Belgium (Flemish)	277	269	80.1	16.6	3.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.2	525.7	523.4	518.2	.	500.1	.	532.6
Belgium (French)	254	242	58.5	28.0	12.6	0.9	2.8	0.0	2.3	498.2	497.8	493.0	500.2	489.4	.	507.6
Bulgaria	214	213	88.1	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	557.5	520.3	.	.	.	.	371.0
Canada	1120	1065	82.5	14.3	3.0	0.2	6.0	0.0	0.7	543.3	542.4	545.7	560.3	538.1	.	565.2
Chile	154	139	83.2	16.5	0.3	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	501.2	477.6	558.4	.	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	31.4	38.7	28.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.6	560.2	552.7	570.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	81.5	15.0	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	543.1	545.0	548.4	529.8	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	182	58.7	27.8	12.9	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	547.1	552.8	540.6	535.5	534.3	.	.
England	210	198	82.0	15.6	2.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	558.7	556.7	574.3	.	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	294	25.3	42.6	30.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	562.8	567.3	567.4	565.7	.	.	546.9
France	284	272	83.6	12.2	4.2	0.1	1.2	0.0	2.1	511.6	505.9	521.2	399.0	480.4	.	529.1
Georgia	285	280	88.5	10.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	489.9	489.1	429.5	.	422.4	.	422.8
Germany	227	202	43.1	34.0	21.8	1.1	7.4	0.0	3.5	532.4	539.6	540.8	553.6	551.6	.	517.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	44.3	42.1	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	570.9	564.2	576.0	.	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	205	93.4	5.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	553.9	542.3	528.5	.	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	74.7	19.2	6.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	435.3	419.2	415.4	398.1	.	.	458.7
Ireland	219	218	82.6	13.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	568.2	555.9	567.7	.	.	.	599.7
Israel	159	159	94.7	4.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.9	555.1	555.7	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	86.7	12.6	0.7	0.0	10.8	0.0	2.3	549.8	549.0	475.2	.	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	232	90.5	8.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	537.4	527.3	499.5	.	477.4	.	538.1
Latvia	220	218	84.5	13.8	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	560.3	547.5	515.3	553.2	.	.	542.4
Lithuania	243	241	91.2	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	549.4	537.6	510.9	.	.	.	541.3
Macao SAR	138	137	56.8	30.9	12.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	551.6	538.2	539.6	541.6	.	.	493.7
Malta	207	203	79.3	18.3	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	451.6	451.4	511.8	474.6	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	371	86.6	11.3	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	349.2	354.6	313.4	.	386.1	.	.
Netherlands	226	210	53.8	39.1	7.1	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.4	539.5	550.6	553.2	.	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	363	82.6	15.2	2.2	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.3	526.1	527.3	539.3	.	488.3	.	487.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	81.3	17.1	1.6	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.4	563.7	566.7	555.7	.	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	212	51.0	39.4	9.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	560.8	557.4	555.6	.	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	351	93.8	5.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	417.1	442.5	327.0	.	426.9	.	439.7
Poland	246	246	83.1	14.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.9	562.2	570.4	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	84.8	13.1	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	527.4	530.9	539.0	.	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	391	87.4	9.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	445.3	418.6	446.6	.	422.7	.	401.7
Russian Federation	213	212	86.0	12.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	582.1	575.9	542.6	.	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	200	72.8	19.3	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	439.0	411.8	398.0	.	.	.	414.3
Singapore	354	353	55.5	31.0	13.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	584.1	567.1	564.8	.	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	90.3	8.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	536.3	517.5	529.7	.	.	.	571.1
Slovenia	253	244	55.6	34.5	9.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.7	545.0	539.7	538.0	.	537.6	.	548.5
Spain	678	669	73.5	17.2	9.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	526.7	530.6	530.4	561.0	526.6	.	527.4
Sweden	227	222	63.2	32.6	4.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	557.4	553.2	541.8	.	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	81.5	14.8	3.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	479.0	491.7	444.9	.	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	623	85.6	13.7	0.7	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.8	452.9	447.2	481.0	.	414.1	.	412.7
United States	213	202	84.6	12.0	3.4	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	551.5	540.7	527.5	.	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13157	74.6	19.2	6.0	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.9	522.2	518.0	512.3	511.1	504.4	.	510.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	93.3	6.3	0.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.3	477.1	508.6	516.7	.	498.0	.	490.2
Ontario, Canada	251	226	81.8	16.5	1.7	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.3	543.8	547.5	533.4	496.4	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	86.9	8.4	4.2	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	546.4	542.2	562.1	565.4	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	211	55.8	29.1	13.1	2.0	2.8	0.0	1.8	516.9	516.3	516.0	514.9	501.2	.	555.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	83.2	13.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.9	610.2	599.6	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	74.3	23.4	2.3	0.0	22.0	0.0	4.1	405.0	441.0	471.6	.	376.6	.	402.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	76.5	16.5	6.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	524.1	524.0	527.8	542.4	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	168	68.0	19.8	11.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.4	548.7	541.4	573.7	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	84.6	14.2	1.1	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.1	412.5	430.1	465.6	.	396.4	.	437.0
Dubai, UAE	314	300	87.6	12.0	0.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.0	519.0	505.9	555.6	.	462.6	.	407.8

Question: How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class? Encourage student discussions of texts  
Location: TQR-11e (ATBR11E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y or almost every lesson %	2.Abou t half the lesson s %	3.Some lesson s %	4.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y or almost every lesson Mean	2.Abou t half the lesson s Mean	3.Some lesson s Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	499	77.0	20.9	1.9	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.2	544.8	548.4	520.1	514.7	517.3	.	541.7
Austria	259	254	25.3	38.2	34.5	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	544.3	537.8	543.6	523.7	509.5	.	534.6
Azerbaijan	298	293	84.2	12.3	3.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	472.6	473.9	457.1	.	478.2	.	476.2
Bahrain	211	210	76.5	18.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	451.9	430.9	410.3	.	.	.	458.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	269	18.8	40.4	38.2	2.6	0.9	0.0	3.2	525.9	525.9	524.3	517.4	500.1	.	532.8
Belgium (French)	254	243	30.2	27.7	39.1	3.0	2.8	0.0	1.0	493.1	498.2	500.9	497.3	489.4	.	501.3
Bulgaria	214	214	83.5	15.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.7	546.9	447.1	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1064	67.5	22.7	8.8	1.0	6.0	0.0	0.7	543.4	545.4	538.7	524.3	538.1	.	564.5
Chile	154	139	57.1	30.9	11.7	0.3	8.1	0.0	2.7	500.6	489.2	502.3	549.4	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	27.8	26.7	41.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.5	567.5	553.3	555.4	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	54.7	32.4	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.3	549.3	532.7	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	31.9	39.1	27.4	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.9	542.9	552.2	549.2	524.8	534.3	.	539.1
England	210	198	84.4	12.7	2.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	559.4	552.1	568.9	.	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	292	25.9	33.5	39.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	562.0	567.3	568.6	536.0	.	.	555.6
France	284	274	51.8	27.7	20.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.0	513.5	512.2	507.0	485.4	480.4	.	505.9
Georgia	285	281	49.9	28.6	21.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	493.3	488.1	480.8	.	422.4	.	430.2
Germany	227	203	24.4	42.0	25.9	7.7	7.4	0.0	2.8	551.6	526.4	541.4	534.1	551.6	.	508.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	43.0	37.3	18.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	568.3	565.6	576.9	528.9	.	.	567.5
Hungary	209	205	67.3	21.7	10.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.4	550.9	554.9	559.5	599.4	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	73.4	17.1	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	437.2	429.3	386.9	.	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	83.9	12.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	568.1	558.1	557.9	.	.	.	599.7
Israel	159	159	83.3	12.0	3.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	532.6	510.7	551.3	513.8	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	75.8	14.4	9.1	0.8	10.8	0.0	2.3	548.9	552.8	545.6	546.8	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	229	91.6	6.4	2.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.2	537.8	527.4	521.3	.	477.4	.	522.6
Latvia	220	219	83.6	13.1	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	559.4	548.3	556.1	553.2	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	242	78.6	18.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	548.4	546.4	556.3	.	.	.	554.1
Macao SAR	138	137	40.8	32.5	25.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	553.5	548.9	530.7	542.2	.	.	493.7
Malta	207	203	74.7	20.6	4.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	449.6	458.5	478.3	474.6	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	371	69.7	19.1	11.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	355.5	331.0	341.6	212.2	386.1	.	.
Netherlands	226	205	27.5	42.3	26.2	4.0	6.4	0.0	1.9	539.7	543.7	553.1	538.6	.	.	552.7
New Zealand	411	363	81.7	14.2	4.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.3	524.5	533.1	544.3	.	488.3	.	487.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	76.4	21.6	2.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.4	565.1	557.5	597.4	.	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	212	31.7	40.7	27.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	562.5	558.4	555.6	.	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	351	88.9	11.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	418.4	416.2	405.6	.	426.9	.	432.6
Poland	246	244	40.8	36.6	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	566.5	565.8	559.8	.	.	.	557.3
Portugal	318	314	67.9	23.9	7.4	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.2	527.4	531.2	525.5	522.2	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	387	80.2	15.5	3.8	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.5	443.5	441.2	463.5	337.9	422.7	.	388.8
Russian Federation	213	212	85.9	11.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	581.3	580.4	564.0	.	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	201	71.9	21.5	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	435.2	417.7	415.2	.	.	.	462.5
Singapore	354	353	48.4	32.6	19.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	588.0	569.1	558.4	.	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	332	68.2	23.2	8.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	536.1	531.4	532.5	534.8	.	.	551.5
Slovenia	253	244	63.8	30.4	5.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.7	543.3	538.2	555.4	.	537.6	.	548.5
Spain	678	671	33.2	35.1	31.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	524.4	532.5	526.1	520.0	526.6	.	530.1
Sweden	227	222	48.1	36.8	14.9	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	556.4	556.9	547.7	577.0	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	83.7	11.1	5.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	481.4	482.7	444.4	.	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	623	77.8	17.9	4.3	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.9	458.4	436.1	419.4	.	414.1	.	378.1
United States	213	202	81.6	14.4	3.9	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	550.8	546.1	532.1	.	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13147	61.6	24.2	13.5	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.0	522.7	518.8	515.1	510.6	504.4	.	516.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	69.5	27.0	3.6	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.3	481.2	473.2	485.3	.	498.0	.	490.2
Ontario, Canada	251	226	79.6	15.5	4.9	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.3	544.8	544.7	534.0	496.4	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	41.3	35.8	18.7	4.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	551.2	546.2	542.9	525.5	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	31.9	37.1	30.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	518.1	517.2	515.8	.	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	84.6	12.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	613.9	602.7	603.4	.	.	.	574.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	52.1	35.1	12.1	0.7	22.0	0.0	2.8	418.6	422.2	389.6	419.0	376.6	.	360.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	42.5	33.9	22.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	525.1	524.9	523.5	492.2	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	167	22.5	40.7	36.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	545.8	550.2	548.6	562.5	.	.	525.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	78.3	18.4	3.3	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.1	419.0	407.1	398.7	.	396.4	.	391.7
Dubai, UAE	314	301	83.5	14.0	2.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.8	522.4	494.8	474.3	.	462.6	.	400.3

Question: How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class? Encourage students to challenge the opinion expressed in the text  
Location: TQR-11f (ATBR11F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y or almost every lesson %	2.Abou t half the lesson s %	3.Some lesson s %	4.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y or almost every lesson Mean	2.Abou t half the lesson s Mean	3.Some lesson s Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	501	37.7	39.9	20.7	1.6	2.4	0.0	0.1	542.5	548.0	545.2	526.2	517.3	.	560.7
Austria	259	254	25.9	30.2	42.0	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.8	538.6	539.8	543.1	554.5	509.5	.	534.6
Azerbaijan	298	290	50.8	21.4	21.4	6.3	0.2	0.0	1.7	469.7	479.6	469.3	472.8	478.2	.	492.8
Bahrain	211	211	61.6	29.4	8.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	451.4	440.8	426.2	409.4	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	16.9	25.4	52.4	5.2	0.9	0.0	2.6	529.8	521.4	525.8	521.5	500.1	.	531.6
Belgium (French)	254	243	14.5	17.0	52.4	16.1	2.8	0.0	1.1	496.1	492.1	498.8	501.2	489.4	.	502.2
Bulgaria	214	214	61.7	30.6	6.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.7	541.9	512.3	547.9	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1064	27.4	31.3	37.9	3.4	6.0	0.0	0.7	542.8	544.7	543.1	536.3	538.1	.	561.3
Chile	154	139	55.4	26.1	18.2	0.3	8.1	0.0	2.7	498.8	489.5	503.9	549.4	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	19.2	29.8	44.3	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.0	560.7	557.8	557.5	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	11.3	16.5	61.5	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	550.2	543.8	544.3	531.2	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	180	23.2	27.4	45.9	3.5	2.2	0.0	1.4	548.6	543.9	550.8	540.4	534.3	.	530.7
England	210	198	35.8	41.1	20.5	2.5	1.4	0.0	2.3	559.4	558.1	557.8	566.9	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	292	10.0	27.0	58.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	565.3	565.5	566.2	571.0	.	.	557.2
France	284	273	17.8	17.3	55.7	9.2	1.2	0.0	2.0	516.4	512.0	510.7	505.7	480.4	.	518.5
Georgia	285	282	55.5	24.3	19.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	494.0	486.3	477.5	504.5	422.4	.	379.2
Germany	227	202	26.5	36.9	33.5	3.0	7.4	0.0	3.7	552.2	537.4	530.8	464.7	551.6	.	518.8
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	15.5	27.6	48.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	577.4	564.6	566.7	576.5	.	.	567.5
Hungary	209	204	30.6	28.8	36.2	4.4	0.7	0.0	2.9	561.3	551.5	547.4	560.3	578.0	.	573.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	51.9	25.0	22.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	443.7	425.7	407.2	464.2	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	41.9	33.0	24.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	566.5	565.2	568.7	542.0	.	.	599.7
Israel	159	159	66.1	24.6	8.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.3	512.9	526.5	527.2	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	44.1	34.6	18.6	2.6	10.8	0.0	2.3	547.0	553.4	546.4	548.7	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	231	82.7	14.4	2.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.3	534.0	548.7	555.8	502.4	477.4	.	514.6
Latvia	220	219	26.0	36.6	35.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	562.2	556.4	556.6	549.3	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	241	45.8	27.1	26.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	547.4	550.4	548.2	522.0	.	.	541.3
Macao SAR	138	137	25.1	30.9	39.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	554.5	547.5	541.6	526.0	.	.	493.7
Malta	207	203	42.4	36.2	18.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	452.1	453.6	454.7	442.3	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	370	58.1	22.3	19.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	357.7	332.7	342.2	323.1	386.1	.	382.7
Netherlands	226	208	10.5	33.7	49.4	6.4	6.4	0.0	1.0	522.1	549.7	546.5	545.0	543.2	.	551.9
New Zealand	411	363	32.0	40.2	26.8	1.1	10.2	0.0	0.3	524.1	531.8	521.7	522.8	488.3	.	487.1
Northern Ireland	161	136	38.8	32.2	28.5	0.5	12.8	0.0	2.1	570.6	571.1	547.1	582.5	568.7	.	559.6
Norway (5)	215	212	20.7	34.9	43.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	564.6	551.7	562.0	561.2	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	351	72.7	19.3	8.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	417.9	420.5	421.0	.	426.9	.	403.3
Poland	246	246	47.1	26.3	26.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.9	563.8	563.1	573.4	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	68.4	20.0	11.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	526.9	531.3	529.9	521.3	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	389	51.2	32.6	16.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	1.2	446.5	436.3	447.5	392.5	422.7	.	379.0
Russian Federation	213	209	39.1	27.3	32.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	590.6	578.0	574.9	572.0	.	.	528.8
Saudi Arabia	202	201	59.7	25.7	14.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	441.7	417.7	406.4	328.0	.	.	462.5
Singapore	354	353	21.8	32.1	41.6	4.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	593.4	583.4	565.0	545.8	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	36.1	33.0	29.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	538.7	533.3	531.4	536.6	.	.	571.1
Slovenia	253	243	54.7	31.3	13.1	0.9	2.1	0.0	1.9	541.7	544.7	541.1	530.9	537.6	.	548.8
Spain	678	670	33.9	30.8	34.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	527.8	533.9	522.6	512.8	526.6	.	534.4
Sweden	227	221	19.7	36.2	40.1	4.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	558.5	555.5	552.7	563.4	542.4	.	583.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	39.0	30.8	27.9	2.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	484.4	478.8	475.3	461.7	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	624	58.4	28.0	13.0	0.5	4.9	0.0	0.7	456.2	440.1	461.4	458.7	414.1	.	391.0
United States	213	202	33.3	30.6	33.7	2.4	3.9	0.0	0.3	552.2	541.6	556.9	503.0	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13148	38.7	28.9	29.6	2.8	2.0	0.0	1.0	524.3	519.8	518.1	514.3	504.4	.	511.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	70.0	22.2	7.2	0.6	3.3	0.0	1.3	481.1	473.4	479.0	467.2	498.0	.	490.2
Ontario, Canada	251	225	33.9	33.4	31.0	1.6	5.3	0.0	1.3	543.7	545.0	542.7	573.4	524.9	.	567.1
Quebec, Canada	167	160	15.6	26.3	49.8	8.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	558.0	546.4	547.4	522.7	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	25.8	27.6	42.1	4.5	2.8	0.0	0.7	518.5	516.4	515.4	528.1	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	27.9	31.1	40.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	610.5	616.1	609.9	622.0	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	44.1	38.5	17.4	0.0	22.0	0.0	3.8	417.6	412.4	420.3	.	376.6	.	379.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	41.8	27.9	29.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	523.6	524.3	526.5	492.2	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	167	26.4	33.1	39.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	548.2	550.2	547.5	543.2	.	.	559.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	54.8	31.0	13.0	1.3	7.9	0.0	0.6	419.7	399.6	438.3	454.4	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	300	62.9	26.2	10.8	0.1	2.7	0.0	1.0	520.6	507.4	521.3	571.6	462.6	.	442.5



Question: How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class? Use multiple perspectives (among students and texts) to enrich understanding  
Location: TQR-11g (ATBR11G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y or almost every lesson %	2.Abou t half the less son s %	3.Some less son s %	4.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y or almost every lesson Mean	2.Abou t half the less son s Mean	3.Some less son s Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	499	33.4	43.0	21.8	1.7	2.4	0.0	1.3	544.0	547.5	543.8	527.5	517.3	.	531.6
Austria	259	253	14.9	30.8	49.5	4.8	0.9	0.0	1.1	542.4	539.6	541.9	539.2	509.5	.	535.8
Azerbaijan	298	290	60.6	18.4	20.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	2.5	478.7	475.2	457.1	416.2	478.2	.	428.6
Bahrain	211	210	48.3	33.5	16.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	453.2	443.5	435.7	382.0	.	.	442.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	268	21.9	26.1	47.5	4.5	0.9	0.0	3.4	527.5	518.9	527.8	521.5	500.1	.	530.5
Belgium (French)	254	242	19.8	22.0	50.2	8.1	2.8	0.0	2.1	502.1	493.5	498.6	492.0	489.4	.	501.8
Bulgaria	214	214	65.6	31.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.9	547.6	501.9	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1064	28.2	37.2	33.4	1.2	6.0	0.0	0.7	545.4	540.9	544.2	540.1	538.1	.	564.5
Chile	154	138	34.9	47.5	17.1	0.5	8.1	0.0	3.4	502.5	492.2	498.1	560.3	464.3	.	479.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	16.1	30.8	50.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.8	562.2	556.5	561.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	24.4	29.4	45.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	544.4	545.4	541.9	531.4	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	180	19.2	33.1	43.2	4.5	2.2	0.0	1.4	545.2	547.6	549.6	548.1	534.3	.	530.7
England	210	195	27.1	44.0	26.4	2.5	1.4	0.0	3.4	565.9	556.2	555.4	566.9	570.4	.	547.5
Finland	296	293	27.4	31.7	38.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	567.1	564.5	567.5	557.5	.	.	547.5
France	284	264	25.6	28.9	39.2	6.4	1.2	0.0	4.7	516.8	512.9	509.1	497.5	480.4	.	515.1
Georgia	285	281	70.0	20.3	9.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	490.6	481.8	492.7	.	422.4	.	372.4
Germany	227	202	8.4	33.8	46.7	11.1	7.4	0.0	3.7	547.0	548.9	531.8	515.0	551.6	.	516.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	22.3	40.6	30.7	6.5	0.0	0.0	1.9	570.9	562.1	579.3	550.6	.	.	567.5
Hungary	209	205	50.2	32.8	16.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.4	555.0	554.7	541.3	599.4	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	47.1	31.6	18.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	444.2	426.5	406.7	434.9	.	.	404.1
Ireland	219	218	32.7	34.8	30.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	568.2	567.1	564.8	552.9	.	.	599.7
Israel	159	159	68.7	25.9	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	533.9	522.8	520.1	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	38.7	30.1	28.7	2.5	10.8	0.0	2.3	545.4	554.8	549.3	536.8	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	232	78.5	17.5	4.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	535.7	537.4	544.0	.	477.4	.	528.1
Latvia	220	218	42.2	35.6	21.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	562.4	551.1	558.9	550.9	.	.	573.3
Lithuania	243	242	39.5	37.3	23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	549.7	549.5	543.7	.	.	.	554.1
Macao SAR	138	137	29.4	30.0	39.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	556.5	542.0	541.4	542.5	.	.	493.7
Malta	207	201	41.7	33.5	23.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	456.5	445.2	453.7	463.1	.	.	444.9
Morocco	386	371	46.3	24.2	27.0	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	360.5	334.5	345.4	317.5	386.1	.	.
Netherlands	226	209	12.7	40.1	38.1	9.1	6.4	0.0	1.5	541.6	541.0	547.1	555.8	543.2	.	560.7
New Zealand	411	359	22.8	48.0	27.3	1.9	10.2	0.0	1.6	527.6	525.3	525.6	523.1	488.3	.	556.6
Northern Ireland	161	136	25.3	35.1	34.7	4.9	12.8	0.0	1.6	571.7	566.2	558.5	545.1	568.7	.	571.8
Norway (5)	215	210	16.3	32.7	45.0	5.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	559.4	561.2	559.1	544.2	559.9	.	555.5
Oman	360	352	66.0	25.9	8.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	416.9	421.7	420.3	.	426.9	.	415.8
Poland	246	245	27.2	35.2	36.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	561.4	569.1	562.3	569.2	.	.	581.7
Portugal	318	312	52.1	32.6	14.4	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	529.1	529.8	520.9	523.0	498.9	.	520.6
Qatar	398	389	42.1	39.1	17.6	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	442.2	444.3	447.0	389.4	422.7	.	379.0
Russian Federation	213	211	49.3	31.8	17.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	591.7	573.0	566.3	598.7	.	.	527.4
Saudi Arabia	202	200	44.7	35.6	18.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	446.3	420.7	415.7	338.9	.	.	425.8
Singapore	354	352	20.8	33.7	42.3	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	593.7	584.1	563.0	556.4	545.2	.	532.9
Slovak Republic	334	332	47.5	28.2	23.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	539.5	536.3	521.5	549.7	.	.	574.9
Slovenia	253	244	56.2	33.6	10.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.7	541.4	544.5	542.0	.	537.6	.	548.5
Spain	678	666	34.4	32.1	31.3	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	529.9	530.4	524.1	505.4	526.6	.	534.0
Sweden	227	219	23.0	36.1	38.0	2.8	1.5	0.0	0.7	556.2	557.6	553.9	545.1	542.4	.	532.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	184	35.2	35.7	27.7	1.4	2.8	0.0	1.8	484.0	485.8	464.5	509.7	471.4	.	481.9
United Arab Emirates	663	622	50.5	33.1	15.9	0.4	4.9	0.0	0.8	446.8	458.3	457.3	435.9	414.1	.	418.0
United States	213	202	38.4	39.6	20.1	1.9	3.9	0.0	0.3	554.6	543.1	554.7	518.4	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13107	37.2	32.8	27.6	2.4	2.0	0.0	1.3	524.7	520.4	517.2	512.8	504.4	.	515.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	65.7	25.2	8.8	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.9	475.8	489.5	473.5	481.4	498.0	.	492.0
Ontario, Canada	251	226	29.8	34.6	35.0	0.6	5.3	0.0	1.3	544.9	538.2	549.7	544.5	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	27.2	41.8	28.4	2.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	554.9	547.7	538.5	537.5	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	22.0	29.8	45.1	3.2	2.8	0.0	1.0	517.9	517.0	517.6	505.7	501.2	.	534.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	54.8	27.4	16.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.6	614.5	606.3	609.9	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	107	44.9	35.9	19.2	0.0	22.0	0.0	4.2	402.3	419.2	438.2	.	376.6	.	397.8
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	41.9	26.8	29.6	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.7	525.2	526.7	522.5	507.8	561.1	.	525.2
Madrid, Spain	168	165	31.4	40.3	27.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	543.6	554.1	545.8	543.8	.	.	558.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	52.0	31.5	15.5	1.0	7.9	0.0	0.6	408.3	413.9	447.9	421.0	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	298	52.0	35.8	12.0	0.2	2.7	0.0	1.4	518.7	519.7	501.7	523.0	462.6	.	479.6

Question: How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class? Give students time to read books of their own choosing  
Location: TQR-11h (ATBR11H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y or almost every lesson %	2.Abou t half the lesson s %	3.Some lesson s %	4.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y or almost every lesson Mean	2.Abou t half the lesson s Mean	3.Some lesson s Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	56.3	27.6	15.8	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.1	544.7	544.0	548.0	535.5	517.3	.	555.0
Austria	259	254	26.2	31.4	40.3	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	546.0	546.8	533.7	537.3	509.5	.	534.6
Azerbaijan	298	291	6.2	14.1	73.7	6.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	498.0	471.3	471.1	454.8	478.2	.	495.2
Bahrain	211	211	24.6	23.5	50.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	458.2	442.0	442.0	441.4	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	19.2	36.9	42.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	2.9	522.8	529.1	522.4	534.9	500.1	.	531.9
Belgium (French)	254	242	23.8	27.6	44.8	3.9	2.8	0.0	1.5	499.2	489.8	501.9	498.8	489.4	.	493.5
Bulgaria	214	213	23.1	31.2	43.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	564.1	544.3	553.3	465.0	.	.	612.7
Canada	1120	1064	63.2	24.3	12.4	0.2	6.0	0.0	1.1	545.7	534.0	548.5	560.1	538.1	.	559.9
Chile	154	139	13.4	23.9	54.3	8.4	8.1	0.0	2.7	515.5	495.8	496.4	479.7	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	20.1	26.4	52.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.6	563.6	557.4	538.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	15.6	24.6	56.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.4	543.6	546.2	506.5	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	23.9	32.0	43.4	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	545.1	546.5	550.4	535.4	534.3	.	.
England	210	198	50.3	25.8	23.2	0.7	1.4	0.0	2.3	558.2	554.1	565.3	548.7	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	293	8.6	29.9	60.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	563.7	566.0	566.7	562.8	.	.	547.5
France	284	274	31.8	20.7	44.8	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	513.3	499.9	516.5	503.1	480.4	.	506.1
Georgia	285	279	12.8	16.2	68.2	2.8	0.4	0.0	1.0	497.8	481.8	489.0	486.3	422.4	.	463.0
Germany	227	204	14.9	18.5	60.9	5.7	7.4	0.0	2.7	547.4	534.1	533.8	548.9	551.6	.	517.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	15.6	22.9	46.9	14.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	562.3	569.9	569.9	569.2	.	.	567.5
Hungary	209	205	29.4	10.3	53.0	7.4	0.7	0.0	2.4	566.2	561.4	545.2	544.8	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	34.0	34.3	28.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	434.0	434.4	422.8	442.3	.	.	408.5
Ireland	219	218	49.1	24.0	26.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	565.1	567.0	568.3	579.8	.	.	599.7
Israel	159	159	36.3	22.1	39.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.9	537.4	516.5	547.3	.	.	.
Italy	217	187	30.5	23.1	40.6	5.8	10.8	0.0	2.7	545.9	551.6	549.5	557.8	542.1	.	527.6
Kazakhstan	234	232	21.7	23.1	54.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	538.8	539.4	533.5	564.1	477.4	.	528.1
Latvia	220	219	15.6	16.4	66.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	553.8	559.4	558.2	563.8	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	241	43.8	16.1	38.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	548.6	538.9	552.8	518.6	.	.	541.3
Macao SAR	138	137	19.9	26.9	45.2	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	554.6	545.9	544.1	535.6	.	.	493.7
Malta	207	203	30.4	27.8	36.6	5.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	451.8	462.5	449.5	430.4	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	367	14.3	7.8	51.6	26.3	0.5	0.0	1.1	359.9	351.8	352.0	337.3	386.1	.	334.2
Netherlands	226	210	65.5	26.6	7.5	0.5	6.4	0.0	0.4	544.7	545.9	541.8	551.2	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	362	66.5	19.8	13.4	0.4	10.2	0.0	0.6	531.1	510.2	528.4	475.8	488.3	.	540.3
Northern Ireland	161	136	57.6	22.6	19.8	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.6	567.6	558.3	560.4	.	568.7	.	560.6
Norway (5)	215	212	31.0	27.1	41.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	554.3	560.2	561.2	577.9	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	351	41.9	33.4	23.6	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.5	414.9	422.7	413.1	467.4	426.9	.	465.0
Poland	246	244	6.7	11.7	70.6	11.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	561.8	561.9	565.6	558.4	.	.	614.5
Portugal	318	314	25.7	26.6	45.6	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	529.0	527.3	528.0	529.5	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	390	30.9	20.7	42.6	5.8	1.2	0.0	0.9	467.8	453.7	417.8	453.2	422.7	.	414.1
Russian Federation	213	212	21.8	18.4	58.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	578.3	587.8	580.0	552.8	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	198	19.7	23.2	49.6	7.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	425.3	430.6	437.8	396.5	.	.	416.9
Singapore	354	353	37.1	26.0	34.2	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	580.8	583.8	565.4	578.1	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	332	25.4	19.4	52.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	546.0	532.7	532.4	491.3	.	.	560.8
Slovenia	253	244	13.6	23.9	58.7	3.8	2.1	0.0	1.7	546.8	543.8	540.5	548.6	537.6	.	548.5
Spain	678	667	32.3	23.3	42.2	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.0	530.2	521.7	529.3	534.4	526.6	.	510.6
Sweden	227	221	39.0	38.2	22.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	553.9	555.5	557.0	.	542.4	.	601.4
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	41.8	26.2	29.9	2.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	491.1	485.6	459.3	467.6	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	623	31.2	28.7	35.7	4.5	4.9	0.0	0.8	470.1	441.7	443.9	473.7	414.1	.	363.1
United States	213	202	67.3	20.0	12.6	0.1	3.9	0.0	0.3	553.1	542.3	541.4	488.2	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13141	30.4	23.9	42.0	3.6	2.0	0.0	1.0	525.2	520.7	519.3	512.8	504.4	.	518.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	47.5	22.1	26.0	4.5	3.3	0.0	1.7	476.3	470.9	487.7	500.5	498.0	.	491.1
Ontario, Canada	251	225	60.9	26.1	13.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	2.1	545.9	541.2	542.2	496.4	524.9	.	563.1
Quebec, Canada	167	160	63.4	24.7	11.3	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	548.9	543.8	540.2	565.4	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	28.5	30.6	40.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	522.1	518.1	512.8	.	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	171	11.9	18.5	65.8	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	618.7	611.8	611.5	613.8	.	.	577.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	28.4	25.2	44.6	1.8	22.0	0.0	2.8	414.5	408.5	421.8	420.0	376.6	.	360.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	33.9	21.1	41.8	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.9	526.3	522.0	524.3	522.7	561.1	.	530.4
Madrid, Spain	168	168	37.8	26.8	32.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.8	546.7	548.6	561.6	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	25.3	33.2	38.0	3.4	7.9	0.0	0.6	427.1	406.7	407.3	529.2	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	301	39.6	25.4	32.9	2.2	2.7	0.0	0.8	534.4	507.8	502.3	546.5	462.6	.	400.3

Question: How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class? Give individualized feedback to each student  
Location: TQR-111 (ATBR111)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y or almost every lesson %	2.Abou t half the lesson s %	3.Some lesson s %	4.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y or almost every lesson Mean	2.Abou t half the lesson s Mean	3.Some lesson s Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	501	28.9	47.4	23.4	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.1	545.5	541.9	550.4	562.6	517.3	.	560.7
Austria	259	254	25.8	22.2	51.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	543.6	540.0	540.4	534.3	509.5	.	534.6
Azerbaijan	298	265	18.1	22.4	56.4	3.1	0.2	0.0	11.5	472.3	475.7	473.3	482.8	478.2	.	459.2
Bahrain	211	209	43.2	27.8	28.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	453.7	441.1	440.6	521.0	.	.	349.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	14.8	26.7	54.2	4.2	0.9	0.0	2.8	523.2	522.2	526.5	535.5	500.1	.	527.2
Belgium (French)	254	242	8.0	13.4	55.5	23.1	2.8	0.0	1.9	482.0	507.6	494.6	504.3	489.4	.	505.2
Bulgaria	214	213	57.5	30.5	11.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	550.4	547.6	565.3	554.8	.	.	628.8
Canada	1120	1064	20.8	40.4	37.3	1.6	6.0	0.0	0.8	538.8	544.0	545.2	536.4	538.1	.	567.0
Chile	154	139	40.3	32.8	24.9	2.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	499.6	494.7	498.5	485.0	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	11.5	23.4	57.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.4	562.3	556.8	562.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	31.3	27.0	41.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.3	545.0	545.1	560.9	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	2.0	19.8	76.3	1.9	2.2	0.0	1.8	556.9	541.0	549.1	546.0	534.3	.	557.6
England	210	198	31.5	39.9	28.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	559.0	558.3	559.0	.	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	293	10.4	29.7	59.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	549.6	565.3	569.7	563.0	.	.	547.5
France	284	273	35.7	22.4	41.8	0.1	1.2	0.0	1.2	513.5	503.5	514.4	498.7	480.4	.	510.8
Georgia	285	277	55.1	21.1	23.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.3	491.4	489.7	483.0	446.2	422.4	.	474.8
Germany	227	204	16.3	24.4	55.5	3.8	7.4	0.0	2.7	531.7	531.3	541.1	530.0	551.6	.	517.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	146	8.9	20.0	55.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	2.5	572.3	556.7	572.4	568.1	.	.	569.4
Hungary	209	205	59.2	24.0	16.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	549.6	553.7	564.2	.	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	66.4	20.2	13.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	435.9	421.3	421.1	445.0	.	.	.
Ireland	219	217	18.7	32.3	46.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	572.4	568.2	563.2	571.0	.	.	542.3
Israel	159	159	21.8	34.9	42.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	515.4	525.4	540.3	588.3	.	.	.
Italy	217	188	34.7	24.9	35.8	4.6	10.8	0.0	2.3	546.8	551.8	548.9	554.2	542.1	.	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	230	60.2	20.7	16.6	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.4	537.3	548.5	520.9	521.1	477.4	.	523.3
Latvia	220	216	35.5	38.3	25.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	552.8	565.9	554.5	553.2	.	.	531.5
Lithuania	243	242	63.5	21.1	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	546.9	551.9	548.9	.	.	.	554.1
Macao SAR	138	137	10.3	30.3	54.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	544.9	559.7	540.2	528.3	.	.	493.7
Malta	207	203	25.4	28.6	43.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	453.4	451.6	452.4	468.4	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	367	24.6	18.9	50.2	6.3	0.5	0.0	1.6	349.7	361.7	344.0	337.9	386.1	.	392.8
Netherlands	226	207	14.9	36.6	46.5	2.0	6.4	0.0	1.1	544.4	543.2	546.2	546.4	543.2	.	561.0
New Zealand	411	362	26.2	53.2	20.6	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.6	519.1	525.7	537.3	.	488.3	.	540.3
Northern Ireland	161	137	29.6	42.4	26.4	1.7	12.8	0.0	0.9	567.5	562.3	567.2	492.8	568.7	.	570.4
Norway (5)	215	212	7.4	29.1	63.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	569.2	559.0	557.7	552.1	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	352	50.8	26.8	21.1	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.3	422.8	414.2	413.7	409.9	426.9	.	415.8
Poland	246	245	49.9	26.6	22.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	562.1	567.5	566.8	553.2	.	.	578.5
Portugal	318	314	51.5	24.6	23.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.2	525.7	536.7	523.6	549.1	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	388	50.1	24.8	24.7	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.6	432.2	465.3	444.5	403.0	422.7	.	392.1
Russian Federation	213	212	46.4	32.2	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	584.4	584.2	567.4	.	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	198	30.0	33.5	34.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	455.6	427.3	410.1	395.9	.	.	486.9
Singapore	354	353	7.3	21.0	64.8	6.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	612.6	581.3	570.6	574.8	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	46.8	28.0	24.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	533.0	537.1	536.6	495.2	.	.	571.1
Slovenia	253	244	24.0	33.9	41.3	0.8	2.1	0.0	1.7	537.1	544.5	543.6	556.8	537.6	.	548.5
Spain	678	666	33.5	22.0	42.4	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	525.9	534.0	525.4	541.8	526.6	.	517.6
Sweden	227	221	9.7	28.8	58.0	3.5	1.5	0.0	0.7	558.1	552.6	556.1	561.8	542.4	.	535.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	31.4	27.5	37.4	3.6	2.8	0.0	0.7	478.9	480.6	479.0	470.1	471.4	.	561.9
United Arab Emirates	663	621	43.2	31.3	24.8	0.7	4.9	0.0	1.0	457.3	449.6	446.3	472.5	414.1	.	420.9
United States	213	202	33.8	39.8	25.6	0.8	3.9	0.0	0.3	544.9	549.9	553.3	590.6	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13100	31.2	28.7	37.5	2.6	2.0	0.0	1.3	521.7	522.2	520.6	517.3	504.4	.	518.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	47.7	28.0	22.8	1.5	3.3	0.0	1.3	474.4	480.0	484.1	544.1	498.0	.	490.2
Ontario, Canada	251	226	29.1	42.1	28.7	0.1	5.3	0.0	1.3	546.9	542.0	545.2	462.0	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	5.8	31.8	55.9	6.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	534.6	546.0	549.2	540.6	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	13.4	33.3	53.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	503.6	517.5	520.2	.	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	46.9	30.5	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	617.1	610.6	603.3	.	.	.	625.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	32.1	26.7	38.2	3.1	22.0	0.0	4.1	405.1	396.0	439.1	382.0	376.6	.	402.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	39.4	22.0	35.7	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.7	526.8	527.8	519.3	532.5	561.1	.	525.2
Madrid, Spain	168	168	32.4	23.8	41.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.6	554.5	551.6	529.5	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	35.9	37.3	24.8	2.0	7.9	0.0	1.3	404.3	419.8	424.7	469.3	396.4	.	371.0
Dubai, UAE	314	298	51.2	28.7	20.1	0.1	2.7	0.0	1.6	519.3	516.0	511.5	571.6	462.6	.	494.1

Question: How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies? Locate information within the text  
Location: TQR-12a (ATBR12A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	496	59.5	38.7	1.5	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.7	546.4	543.6	525.1	533.2	517.3	.	554.9
Austria	259	255	45.7	47.6	6.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	537.5	544.1	546.4	.	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	290	60.3	33.4	5.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	2.2	467.8	479.0	470.8	509.1	478.2	.	489.3
Bahrain	211	211	49.2	47.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	457.5	436.4	415.3	.	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	31.0	55.8	12.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	2.6	525.0	526.6	518.5	533.6	500.1	.	531.6
Belgium (French)	254	245	37.3	55.2	7.2	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.5	496.7	497.6	502.0	524.2	489.4	.	501.6
Bulgaria	214	213	90.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	553.1	536.4	.	.	.	.	555.0
Canada	1120	1062	56.2	39.7	3.8	0.4	6.0	0.0	1.7	547.0	540.0	556.5	550.0	538.1	.	482.5
Chile	154	139	87.4	11.4	1.2	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	496.5	500.4	540.8	.	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	43.1	48.3	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.5	560.7	555.4	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	74.2	25.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.3	544.0	529.2	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	39.4	50.3	8.5	1.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	549.1	548.5	544.6	514.4	534.3	.	.
England	210	198	54.2	43.3	2.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	555.3	561.8	581.3	.	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	41.1	44.2	14.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	562.7	567.6	570.4	567.1	.	.	570.9
France	284	274	63.6	35.3	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	511.0	512.2	536.5	.	480.4	.	504.8
Georgia	285	281	78.7	20.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	491.3	477.4	527.5	.	422.4	.	467.1
Germany	227	205	66.2	29.9	3.7	0.1	7.4	0.0	2.3	537.6	531.9	525.5	644.0	551.6	.	561.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	69.5	27.3	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	567.8	573.3	555.9	528.9	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	205	88.0	11.1	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	550.7	566.2	611.7	.	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	38.3	53.1	8.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	439.1	431.7	388.5	449.0	.	.	385.6
Ireland	219	219	64.5	33.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	568.2	564.6	549.8	.	.	.	.
Israel	159	157	88.3	10.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	528.1	543.8	572.5	.	.	.	546.1
Italy	217	186	82.7	17.3	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	3.2	550.5	541.5	.	.	542.1	.	543.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	93.1	6.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	537.1	527.6	455.0	.	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	80.5	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	559.7	550.0	.	.	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	240	86.0	11.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	547.9	549.4	550.5	.	.	.	554.9
Macao SAR	138	138	52.1	36.6	9.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.2	537.7	535.9	533.8	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	47.1	49.1	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	450.7	453.8	460.7	484.5	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	367	76.3	22.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	350.7	346.7	282.4	332.5	386.1	.	334.5
Netherlands	226	210	31.7	64.8	3.6	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.3	545.1	544.2	550.2	.	543.2	.	641.9
New Zealand	411	362	64.9	33.5	1.5	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.5	520.3	537.5	550.9	.	488.3	.	502.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	56.5	42.8	0.7	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.4	564.8	561.9	642.1	.	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	212	64.7	33.6	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	561.2	554.1	573.1	549.0	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	354	73.0	24.3	2.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	413.8	431.9	418.5	.	426.9	.	457.8
Poland	246	246	91.1	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.8	562.5	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	92.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	528.2	527.3	.	.	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	388	76.7	22.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	437.5	460.4	492.0	.	422.7	.	384.5
Russian Federation	213	213	92.8	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	581.4	572.0	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	194	45.1	46.0	8.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	447.3	424.1	375.9	413.9	.	.	421.8
Singapore	354	351	39.0	53.9	6.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	577.7	575.6	571.6	570.4	545.2	.	598.1
Slovak Republic	334	333	76.4	22.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	538.6	521.6	548.1	.	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	253	245	61.3	33.1	5.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	542.1	541.7	547.9	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	672	75.2	22.1	2.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	526.9	531.6	518.5	.	526.6	.	555.0
Sweden	227	219	41.7	47.8	10.0	0.5	1.5	0.0	2.8	558.6	552.2	555.2	507.9	542.4	.	568.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	76.9	22.4	0.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	480.9	476.7	389.3	.	471.4	.	517.0
United Arab Emirates	663	625	60.9	36.3	2.1	0.7	4.9	0.0	0.6	453.5	451.6	444.9	429.3	414.1	.	369.1
United States	213	202	88.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	547.9	560.3	.	.	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13150	65.0	31.4	3.4	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.9	521.9	520.9	514.7	509.7	504.4	.	513.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	69.0	30.2	0.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.0	480.3	476.2	503.8	.	498.0	.	483.8
Ontario, Canada	251	226	69.3	26.8	3.4	0.5	5.3	0.0	1.3	545.1	542.7	539.1	539.7	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	44.6	50.9	3.9	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	548.7	541.7	588.1	565.4	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	63.9	35.0	1.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	515.0	522.2	478.1	.	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.0	589.5	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	107	48.9	46.8	4.2	0.0	22.0	0.0	5.6	416.8	410.9	395.5	.	376.6	.	429.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	74.9	23.0	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	525.1	522.7	517.4	.	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	167	74.9	23.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	547.8	550.3	553.8	.	.	.	565.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	58.5	39.6	1.9	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.6	415.3	416.9	435.2	.	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	301	64.1	33.7	2.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.8	513.2	523.5	546.1	.	462.6	.	400.3

Question: How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies? Identify the main ideas of what they have read  
Location: TQR-12b (ATBR12B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	497	53.1	43.0	3.8	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.6	544.1	543.7	567.3	554.7	517.3	.	574.3
Austria	259	255	41.3	49.2	9.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	538.5	541.3	553.1	509.5	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	294	90.8	7.6	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.9	472.1	470.8	481.4	509.1	478.2	.	472.0
Bahrain	211	211	51.4	44.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	451.3	444.2	395.6	.	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	271	20.5	55.5	23.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	2.6	524.4	525.3	525.0	534.5	500.1	.	531.6
Belgium (French)	254	244	42.1	43.6	13.1	1.2	2.8	0.0	0.9	494.3	500.1	498.0	520.1	489.4	.	512.3
Bulgaria	214	213	87.2	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	552.5	545.1	.	.	.	.	555.0
Canada	1120	1062	46.2	45.2	8.4	0.2	6.0	0.0	2.0	549.1	539.2	549.1	558.1	538.1	.	487.5
Chile	154	139	82.5	16.5	1.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	496.1	501.7	535.4	.	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	26.0	60.8	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.9	558.4	561.1	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	61.2	36.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.2	541.9	542.6	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	39.6	52.8	6.4	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.7	548.4	549.9	529.5	539.5	534.3	.	535.4
England	210	198	51.4	47.3	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	553.9	563.0	595.1	.	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	44.1	42.1	13.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	564.2	566.8	569.8	543.6	.	.	570.9
France	284	273	38.5	50.3	10.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.5	510.9	513.9	503.8	544.5	480.4	.	503.2
Georgia	285	282	94.9	4.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	488.2	499.1	483.2	.	422.4	.	479.8
Germany	227	202	43.4	45.9	10.6	0.1	7.4	0.0	3.6	538.4	536.7	521.1	618.8	551.6	.	543.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	36.5	57.1	5.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	573.7	566.7	562.3	528.9	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	205	77.4	19.6	2.7	0.3	0.7	0.0	2.4	551.3	560.6	546.3	547.3	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	57.5	35.1	5.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	432.7	433.2	399.4	442.5	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	65.6	33.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	571.2	559.4	522.5	.	.	.	.
Israel	159	157	78.3	20.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	529.4	529.6	582.8	.	.	.	546.1
Italy	217	185	83.3	15.7	1.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	3.6	549.8	545.7	529.2	.	542.1	.	544.2
Kazakhstan	234	233	95.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	536.9	521.8	.	477.4	.	.	.
Latvia	220	219	70.9	28.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	558.9	555.5	531.3	.	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	239	85.7	13.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	547.3	554.8	529.9	.	.	.	550.4
Macao SAR	138	138	29.9	60.3	8.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.3	546.7	526.6	548.9	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	54.3	42.6	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	449.0	457.1	456.2	474.6	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	368	55.2	41.6	2.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	350.6	350.8	294.6	324.5	386.1	.	332.4
Netherlands	226	210	9.4	69.0	21.1	0.5	6.4	0.0	0.4	549.2	541.7	553.2	551.2	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	362	56.4	39.2	4.3	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.3	521.9	531.9	538.7	.	488.3	.	494.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	47.5	48.1	4.3	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.4	565.3	562.9	563.8	.	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	211	38.8	50.1	9.7	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	561.5	557.0	560.3	541.8	559.9	.	586.2
Oman	360	353	83.0	15.5	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	416.6	418.9	521.7	466.2	426.9	.	391.6
Poland	246	246	80.4	19.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.5	560.3	596.5	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	93.8	5.1	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	528.0	527.6	541.5	.	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	389	70.8	28.3	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	440.3	448.7	504.6	.	422.7	.	379.0
Russian Federation	213	212	86.4	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	582.4	572.5	.	.	.	.	525.0
Saudi Arabia	202	197	52.0	39.5	8.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	442.1	424.0	385.5	328.0	.	.	445.4
Singapore	354	351	38.8	50.6	10.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	580.3	573.1	580.5	465.2	545.2	.	598.1
Slovak Republic	334	333	75.4	22.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	538.3	532.8	442.0	.	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	253	245	30.6	58.9	9.9	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.0	542.3	541.2	548.0	555.2	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	673	68.1	27.7	4.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	527.3	529.2	525.2	.	526.6	.	550.4
Sweden	227	219	22.9	55.9	19.4	1.8	1.5	0.0	2.5	549.9	560.9	545.0	546.0	542.4	.	568.1
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	64.0	31.3	4.8	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	482.4	474.5	470.8	.	471.4	.	517.0
United Arab Emirates	663	620	60.8	37.0	1.8	0.5	4.9	0.0	1.0	450.3	453.6	475.5	518.0	414.1	.	422.9
United States	213	202	69.2	28.4	2.4	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	546.5	556.8	545.0	.	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13147	58.6	35.5	5.6	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.9	521.7	521.1	518.0	511.4	504.4	.	517.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	56.4	39.5	3.6	0.4	3.3	0.0	2.0	475.8	479.1	531.4	509.5	498.0	.	483.8
Ontario, Canada	251	225	57.3	37.3	5.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.9	546.7	540.5	544.6	496.4	524.9	.	562.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	25.6	53.4	20.4	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	551.7	541.8	553.1	565.4	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	45.8	46.8	7.1	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.9	515.2	518.6	519.2	556.6	501.2	.	537.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	89.7	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.1	603.7	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	53.4	39.2	7.3	0.0	22.0	0.0	5.8	399.2	421.2	473.3	.	376.6	.	426.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	72.3	26.0	1.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	524.6	524.7	513.2	.	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	168	79.0	19.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.7	548.6	542.8	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	53.0	43.2	3.8	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.6	407.6	423.6	455.0	.	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	296	65.2	32.7	1.2	0.9	2.7	0.0	2.3	519.3	512.5	554.3	546.4	462.6	.	464.7

Question: How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies? Explain or support their understanding of what they have read  
Location: TQR-12c (ATBR12C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	496	59.7	38.5	1.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.6	546.6	541.4	557.7	564.7	517.3	.	573.4
Austria	259	255	43.5	44.0	11.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	537.2	544.5	544.3	534.5	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	295	89.2	8.7	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	473.1	459.4	472.5	588.8	478.2	.	488.0
Bahrain	211	209	62.0	34.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	446.7	448.5	430.6	.	.	.	363.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	40.1	50.2	9.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	3.0	520.0	528.7	527.5	534.4	500.1	.	529.4
Belgium (French)	254	245	40.9	46.3	11.7	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.5	492.6	501.7	501.1	481.9	489.4	.	501.6
Bulgaria	214	213	89.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	556.3	513.4	.	.	.	.	555.0
Canada	1120	1061	50.5	41.6	7.5	0.3	6.0	0.0	1.9	545.3	544.1	540.2	555.8	538.1	.	492.8
Chile	154	139	85.2	14.8	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	496.1	504.8	.	464.3	.	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	22.0	60.3	16.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.5	559.0	558.3	570.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	70.5	28.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.6	543.1	536.3	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	40.7	46.8	11.9	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.7	549.2	548.4	541.3	543.7	534.3	.	535.4
England	210	198	56.1	42.8	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	556.3	561.6	574.7	.	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	26.1	52.7	19.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	564.5	569.2	562.2	538.2	.	.	570.9
France	284	272	47.6	43.8	8.3	0.3	1.2	0.0	1.5	513.7	511.1	503.4	483.1	480.4	.	511.6
Georgia	285	283	91.6	8.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	489.4	478.1	477.1	.	422.4	.	522.2
Germany	227	202	49.8	45.7	4.4	0.1	7.4	0.0	3.3	538.0	533.4	540.1	644.0	551.6	.	538.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	35.5	55.2	6.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	569.4	566.7	582.9	566.5	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	205	88.1	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	552.7	554.9	.	.	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	54.4	33.2	12.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	432.6	438.5	405.1	382.5	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	67.7	29.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	569.2	563.3	537.8	.	.	.	.
Israel	159	157	83.6	15.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	529.1	531.5	582.8	.	.	.	546.1
Italy	217	186	69.4	28.7	1.2	0.8	10.8	0.0	3.2	549.4	547.3	564.7	546.8	542.1	.	543.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	536.5	513.8	.	477.4	.	.	608.8
Latvia	220	218	65.2	31.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	561.6	552.3	531.8	.	.	.	559.8
Lithuania	243	240	87.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	548.5	545.7	475.4	.	.	.	554.9
Macao SAR	138	136	28.1	56.7	13.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	547.2	546.0	547.1	505.5	.	.	517.9
Malta	207	203	55.7	40.4	3.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	451.6	456.0	428.3	474.6	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	366	67.8	28.7	3.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	350.2	346.1	334.7	.	386.1	.	388.5
Netherlands	226	210	14.4	72.6	11.8	1.2	6.4	0.0	0.4	550.6	541.9	553.7	564.6	543.2	.	576.6
New Zealand	411	361	56.6	38.6	4.8	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.9	523.1	535.0	499.5	.	488.3	.	517.7
Northern Ireland	161	138	48.0	50.3	1.7	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.4	569.3	559.2	560.6	.	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	212	28.8	58.6	12.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	562.5	557.2	559.1	549.0	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	353	79.9	19.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	415.8	428.3	380.7	.	426.9	.	452.9
Poland	246	246	78.1	21.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.2	566.1	561.4	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	313	86.8	12.2	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	526.2	541.1	545.4	517.7	498.9	.	504.0
Qatar	398	391	74.9	24.3	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	435.9	461.8	509.2	.	422.7	.	401.7
Russian Federation	213	213	95.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.2	593.0	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	197	60.7	32.9	5.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.2	432.3	433.9	387.4	383.1	.	.	445.4
Singapore	354	351	40.3	51.2	8.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	584.0	571.5	566.9	.	545.2	.	598.1
Slovak Republic	334	333	84.7	14.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.0	533.7	404.1	.	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	253	245	52.4	40.6	7.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	544.6	540.0	538.6	.	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	671	76.5	22.1	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	527.4	530.3	510.4	.	526.6	.	519.1
Sweden	227	220	20.0	58.9	18.6	2.5	1.5	0.0	2.2	555.0	557.9	545.5	555.8	542.4	.	571.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	73.5	24.4	2.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	484.1	463.1	503.4	.	471.4	.	517.0
United Arab Emirates	663	621	67.4	31.2	1.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.1	450.2	457.8	443.7	.	414.1	.	409.1
United States	213	202	80.4	18.2	1.3	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	549.1	551.4	539.1	.	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13142	61.4	33.2	5.1	0.4	2.0	0.0	1.0	521.6	520.8	511.1	527.9	504.4	.	519.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	74.0	24.3	1.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.0	482.1	467.7	520.7	.	498.0	.	483.8
Ontario, Canada	251	225	64.9	30.3	4.8	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.6	543.0	547.5	538.3	496.4	524.9	.	575.4
Quebec, Canada	167	160	35.5	48.0	15.1	1.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	549.5	545.7	542.9	558.0	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	36.4	46.5	16.1	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.7	515.5	518.8	517.2	493.8	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	91.9	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.6	594.8	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	61.1	34.8	4.1	0.0	22.0	0.0	4.6	403.1	422.1	471.0	.	376.6	.	443.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	75.6	22.6	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	525.3	523.7	504.1	.	561.1	.	520.5
Madrid, Spain	168	168	77.4	22.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.2	546.0	580.2	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	66.7	30.9	2.4	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.2	408.4	432.0	434.9	.	396.4	.	377.1
Dubai, UAE	314	299	67.5	31.2	1.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.4	516.9	519.3	513.0	.	462.6	.	438.9

Question: How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies? Compare what they have read with experiences they have had  
Location: TQR-12d (ATBR12D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	495	45.1	44.3	10.4	0.2	2.4	0.0	0.8	544.0	546.9	537.9	554.6	517.3	.	581.3
Austria	259	253	17.7	48.4	31.8	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	535.9	540.8	544.4	562.3	509.5	.	502.9
Azerbaijan	298	294	65.8	29.2	4.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	475.5	467.3	450.0	588.8	478.2	.	491.9
Bahrain	211	211	49.5	38.8	9.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	448.8	447.0	435.8	405.8	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	267	13.3	51.7	30.8	4.2	0.9	0.0	3.9	523.6	526.8	525.8	514.5	500.1	.	519.8
Belgium (French)	254	243	5.9	35.8	39.8	18.5	2.8	0.0	1.7	499.2	500.4	497.2	495.4	489.4	.	474.3
Bulgaria	214	211	62.2	33.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	557.1	545.2	530.5	.	.	.	525.2
Canada	1120	1064	35.3	46.9	16.3	1.6	6.0	0.0	1.6	545.1	546.3	538.1	544.0	538.1	.	480.0
Chile	154	139	69.8	29.1	1.2	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	496.3	498.3	540.8	.	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	24.2	51.6	22.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.7	558.7	559.7	557.9	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	33.6	49.3	16.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.0	546.0	540.5	518.3	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	22.0	45.8	31.1	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.3	549.3	546.4	549.2	529.5	534.3	.	572.8
England	210	198	19.7	56.8	22.3	1.2	1.4	0.0	2.3	563.9	555.0	565.1	531.7	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	20.2	52.0	24.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	560.7	568.4	565.7	562.8	.	.	570.9
France	284	272	9.6	31.1	44.2	15.1	1.2	0.0	1.9	511.0	515.6	510.7	506.6	480.4	.	510.8
Georgia	285	281	73.5	24.5	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	489.2	489.2	463.8	.	422.4	.	481.0
Germany	227	204	19.4	49.8	29.1	1.7	7.4	0.0	2.7	539.2	538.6	527.2	560.5	551.6	.	549.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	21.8	56.5	18.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	569.9	565.5	577.8	566.0	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	205	56.9	38.0	5.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	551.1	554.9	560.0	.	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	34.6	44.6	19.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	436.8	433.7	412.5	448.7	.	.	479.6
Ireland	219	218	41.7	48.2	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	572.5	562.1	562.3	.	.	.	582.4
Israel	159	157	47.0	44.4	7.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	530.0	529.1	532.4	572.5	.	.	546.1
Italy	217	185	49.0	42.3	7.6	1.1	10.8	0.0	3.6	548.5	550.1	547.4	531.1	542.1	.	544.6
Kazakhstan	234	232	75.1	21.8	2.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	537.2	533.3	547.0	464.3	477.4	.	504.9
Latvia	220	219	50.2	42.1	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	561.3	555.0	550.0	.	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	239	64.2	29.4	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	549.2	546.5	546.0	.	.	.	550.4
Macao SAR	138	138	26.3	41.6	27.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.8	548.2	548.7	500.2	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	34.8	53.7	10.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	456.2	453.9	432.8	480.2	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	365	26.4	50.7	17.5	5.4	0.5	0.0	1.3	364.7	344.9	347.8	316.0	386.1	.	350.2
Netherlands	226	209	10.6	53.0	28.5	7.9	6.4	0.0	0.7	555.9	544.0	539.2	555.7	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	363	40.8	46.6	12.3	0.3	10.2	0.0	0.3	520.8	528.3	538.9	537.1	488.3	.	487.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	16.1	61.4	18.5	4.0	12.8	0.0	0.4	563.2	567.8	559.9	530.4	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	212	16.8	55.1	24.4	3.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	562.1	557.1	561.0	559.0	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	353	62.7	32.2	4.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.7	420.5	414.2	423.4	466.6	426.9	.	364.9
Poland	246	246	54.0	43.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.2	567.7	563.8	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	46.6	45.2	7.9	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.2	525.9	530.7	526.1	540.5	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	391	45.2	44.1	9.0	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.6	444.3	445.8	428.4	397.3	422.7	.	401.7
Russian Federation	213	213	61.3	35.6	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	583.5	577.0	577.2	530.6	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	195	41.1	39.5	17.4	2.1	0.6	0.0	2.6	438.7	434.5	402.0	432.6	398.4	.	429.6
Singapore	354	351	32.8	48.4	17.7	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	586.7	572.8	564.3	597.6	545.2	.	598.1
Slovak Republic	334	333	46.2	47.7	5.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.4	535.9	506.9	492.6	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	253	245	31.2	51.3	16.8	0.7	2.1	0.0	1.0	547.5	539.9	539.0	564.4	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	673	35.3	47.9	14.3	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.2	522.1	530.8	527.8	547.6	526.6	.	550.4
Sweden	227	219	15.7	51.7	28.3	4.2	1.5	0.0	2.5	547.6	558.2	554.3	548.5	542.4	.	568.1
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	57.3	34.9	7.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	481.4	477.8	471.5	.	471.4	.	517.0
United Arab Emirates	663	623	46.4	45.5	7.7	0.4	4.9	0.0	0.7	449.9	451.6	469.0	517.6	414.1	.	392.7
United States	213	202	49.8	41.3	8.1	0.8	3.9	0.0	0.3	549.2	551.5	544.2	510.0	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13137	38.8	43.7	15.3	2.2	2.1	0.0	1.0	522.6	521.3	518.0	516.8	501.0	.	514.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	51.3	40.7	6.6	1.3	3.3	0.0	2.0	482.1	475.1	475.3	515.7	498.0	.	483.8
Ontario, Canada	251	226	46.4	42.9	10.7	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.3	538.8	552.5	535.0	496.4	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	8.0	56.1	29.8	6.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	548.6	548.8	543.2	543.5	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	23.5	50.9	23.7	1.9	2.8	0.0	0.7	515.7	518.0	517.7	500.1	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	62.3	32.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	615.3	606.3	610.5	.	.	.	605.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	105	41.5	49.5	8.2	0.8	22.0	0.0	8.3	389.6	421.5	467.5	419.0	376.6	.	433.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	45.9	37.0	16.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	523.0	525.5	525.6	529.2	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	168	30.3	51.0	15.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.8	551.8	547.7	536.6	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	39.1	51.4	8.6	0.9	7.9	0.0	0.8	410.4	411.4	461.1	529.0	396.4	.	360.3
Dubai, UAE	314	300	48.9	40.7	10.0	0.4	2.7	0.0	1.0	512.7	521.0	525.5	490.3	462.6	.	442.5

Question: How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies? Compare what they have read with other things they have read  
Location: TQR-12e (ATBR12E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	496	36.8	50.3	12.5	0.5	2.4	0.0	0.7	544.8	542.9	552.6	562.2	517.3	.	558.6
Austria	259	254	11.1	37.3	37.9	13.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	537.3	540.7	542.9	541.5	509.5	.	511.5
Azerbaijan	298	292	65.8	29.2	4.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.5	478.4	461.1	455.1	509.1	467.1	.	467.1
Bahrain	211	211	38.1	46.9	11.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	456.3	442.2	430.1	437.7	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	269	4.6	40.0	43.6	11.8	0.9	0.0	3.4	532.8	526.7	526.3	515.0	500.1	.	521.8
Belgium (French)	254	244	7.7	27.1	46.8	18.5	2.8	0.0	1.2	479.7	500.4	500.1	497.1	489.4	.	472.1
Bulgaria	214	213	46.0	43.5	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	554.3	552.8	534.3	.	.	.	555.0
Canada	1120	1064	24.2	47.8	25.4	2.6	6.0	0.0	1.6	548.0	543.8	543.1	538.4	538.1	.	480.0
Chile	154	139	63.3	35.1	1.5	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	497.1	500.2	447.8	.	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	13.6	49.2	34.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.5	561.6	553.9	577.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	11.5	43.1	41.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	536.8	545.5	543.4	541.8	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	181	17.4	48.7	32.1	1.7	2.2	0.0	0.7	549.0	546.9	548.0	562.2	534.3	.	535.4
England	210	198	16.4	55.4	25.3	2.9	1.4	0.0	2.3	562.6	557.1	558.8	567.5	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	8.9	35.8	49.7	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	558.1	568.8	566.9	552.3	.	.	570.9
France	284	273	11.0	39.2	38.0	11.8	1.2	0.0	1.5	511.6	514.2	509.8	510.9	480.4	.	496.9
Georgia	285	281	70.1	27.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	492.0	482.2	470.8	.	422.4	.	470.0
Germany	227	203	10.9	33.9	44.9	10.2	7.4	0.0	3.3	544.1	544.3	528.4	531.6	551.6	.	545.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	14.6	51.6	29.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	575.2	565.2	571.1	573.3	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	205	52.5	38.1	8.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	2.4	554.5	550.9	554.5	533.8	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	25.6	48.0	22.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	438.7	423.6	437.5	434.7	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	32.7	49.2	16.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	576.8	564.3	556.7	533.9	.	.	.
Israel	159	157	38.1	50.4	10.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	519.7	536.1	535.7	598.7	.	.	546.1
Italy	217	186	38.1	43.9	13.9	4.2	10.8	0.0	3.2	550.1	546.8	554.4	542.7	542.1	.	543.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	79.7	18.9	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	537.1	531.5	557.4	.	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	20.5	52.0	27.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	569.0	556.5	551.4	584.6	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	239	50.1	45.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	549.0	548.7	532.3	.	.	.	555.3
Macao SAR	138	138	13.5	38.1	41.9	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	535.9	554.0	546.3	511.7	.	.	.
Malta	207	202	29.1	48.7	18.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	456.1	456.2	440.5	435.9	.	.	427.6
Morocco	386	366	21.2	50.9	19.5	8.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	367.2	345.1	348.7	331.4	386.1	.	326.1
Netherlands	226	208	3.4	41.8	41.0	13.8	6.4	0.0	0.8	550.7	542.5	544.0	553.3	543.2	.	558.7
New Zealand	411	363	30.0	45.5	23.5	1.0	10.2	0.0	0.3	521.7	523.5	538.0	543.2	488.3	.	487.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	18.6	59.2	21.7	0.5	12.8	0.0	0.4	565.2	568.0	552.0	582.5	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	212	8.5	52.7	31.8	6.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	566.0	557.1	559.9	559.7	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	353	52.9	38.6	7.9	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.4	424.3	410.9	415.0	409.3	426.9	.	431.8
Poland	246	246	32.6	54.1	12.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	566.8	563.7	564.4	524.2	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	43.6	41.7	13.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	527.7	528.2	529.9	520.3	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	389	40.0	44.0	14.1	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.2	442.5	449.1	434.7	391.5	422.7	.	375.7
Russian Federation	213	213	42.8	49.9	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	577.9	584.0	575.2	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	197	36.4	35.8	23.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	441.6	434.4	406.5	423.8	.	.	445.4
Singapore	354	351	26.2	53.2	17.9	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	589.0	573.5	564.1	584.2	545.2	.	598.1
Slovak Republic	334	333	34.4	50.7	13.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	532.5	536.6	535.6	515.8	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	253	245	17.1	40.0	38.2	4.6	2.1	0.0	1.0	545.6	541.4	540.4	553.6	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	672	24.7	46.8	23.4	5.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	521.2	529.7	529.9	531.1	526.6	.	555.0
Sweden	227	220	13.9	39.5	41.4	5.2	1.5	0.0	2.2	549.2	559.8	552.6	552.5	542.4	.	571.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	42.3	43.9	9.9	4.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	482.2	475.6	468.1	518.5	471.4	.	517.0
United Arab Emirates	663	622	38.6	50.0	10.8	0.6	4.9	0.0	0.9	445.7	457.6	452.9	443.2	414.1	.	406.1
United States	213	202	41.6	47.5	10.1	0.8	3.9	0.0	0.3	551.5	548.6	545.3	537.0	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13143	30.2	43.8	22.2	3.8	2.0	0.0	1.0	522.8	521.2	517.2	518.8	504.4	.	514.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	45.2	46.6	7.2	1.0	3.3	0.0	2.0	484.2	473.0	484.6	505.1	498.0	.	483.8
Ontario, Canada	251	226	30.8	50.4	17.6	1.2	5.3	0.0	1.3	543.1	545.7	544.2	510.9	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	8.0	40.6	45.2	6.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	540.5	549.6	545.6	544.7	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	14.3	42.3	34.6	8.8	2.8	0.0	0.7	516.7	518.1	515.7	517.9	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	37.2	53.2	8.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	614.6	610.6	609.7	625.0	.	.	605.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	38.3	48.7	12.7	0.3	22.0	0.0	7.1	390.0	414.2	480.8	461.1	376.6	.	422.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	30.3	43.1	20.1	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	520.5	528.8	520.1	526.9	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	167	24.2	41.3	27.6	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	545.9	548.8	551.3	545.0	.	.	565.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	35.5	48.7	15.5	0.3	7.9	0.0	0.6	412.1	408.3	449.0	510.8	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	299	37.7	51.0	11.0	0.3	2.7	0.0	1.4	516.7	521.3	503.0	544.9	462.6	.	438.8



Question: How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies? Make predictions about what will happen next in the text they are reading  
Location: TQR-12f (ATBR12F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	497	54.2	39.9	5.7	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.6	545.5	543.1	550.5	554.7	517.3	.	574.3
Austria	259	254	8.5	29.3	43.1	19.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	538.6	540.3	542.2	541.7	509.5	.	511.5
Azerbaijan	298	292	60.6	31.4	5.1	2.9	0.2	0.0	1.5	469.8	475.6	471.3	485.4	478.2	.	477.7
Bahrain	211	211	41.2	41.5	13.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	458.0	437.7	433.7	450.8	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	269	11.8	48.7	36.0	3.5	0.9	0.0	3.3	523.8	525.6	525.0	532.4	500.1	.	521.8
Belgium (French)	254	243	13.9	39.5	40.7	5.8	2.8	0.0	1.1	487.5	502.6	496.5	498.3	489.4	.	494.6
Bulgaria	214	213	41.2	43.2	15.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	553.9	551.0	545.1	612.7	.	.	555.0
Canada	1120	1064	41.9	46.1	11.5	0.4	6.0	0.0	1.6	545.0	544.9	541.5	538.8	538.1	.	480.0
Chile	154	139	74.0	23.1	3.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	497.5	496.4	502.9	.	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	12.3	39.7	39.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.9	561.6	553.4	567.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	14.7	44.4	39.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	538.6	543.3	545.4	536.8	.	.	.
Denmark	186	180	13.6	47.4	33.6	5.5	2.2	0.0	1.3	544.2	548.5	551.2	534.4	534.3	.	527.4
England	210	198	44.8	49.1	6.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	556.3	559.6	570.3	.	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	293	6.1	37.7	43.2	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	557.6	570.1	562.2	570.9	.	.	562.1
France	284	273	15.3	43.3	39.4	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	501.6	513.8	513.9	503.4	480.4	.	503.2
Georgia	285	279	64.1	32.2	3.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	493.3	480.8	478.2	398.1	422.4	.	485.7
Germany	227	204	8.7	43.4	43.5	4.4	7.4	0.0	2.7	524.4	539.6	532.8	550.2	551.6	.	549.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	22.2	52.7	21.8	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	565.3	566.7	578.5	559.7	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	205	32.3	53.3	14.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	550.0	551.9	564.0	.	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	23.0	47.6	22.1	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	439.4	428.1	431.2	422.9	.	.	477.1
Ireland	219	218	59.2	36.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	569.0	563.2	561.4	.	.	.	582.6
Israel	159	156	53.5	35.4	10.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	530.4	526.9	528.0	598.7	.	.	594.8
Italy	217	186	44.9	38.8	12.7	3.7	10.8	0.0	3.2	547.8	549.7	550.8	547.2	542.1	.	543.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	69.6	23.3	3.6	3.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	534.0	538.8	546.0	554.7	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	21.8	57.3	20.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	565.9	555.5	555.5	558.3	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	239	32.5	53.3	13.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	545.6	548.0	555.0	559.9	.	.	550.4
Macao SAR	138	138	23.6	44.8	27.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.5	546.7	545.4	533.9	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	36.0	51.2	10.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	450.6	454.3	454.5	447.5	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	366	24.0	37.8	17.0	21.2	0.5	0.0	1.1	363.8	341.3	354.0	343.6	386.1	.	324.9
Netherlands	226	209	16.5	61.9	17.5	4.1	6.4	0.0	0.6	543.8	543.4	550.0	549.8	543.2	.	563.3
New Zealand	411	363	54.8	39.0	6.2	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.3	525.0	525.3	548.5	.	488.3	.	487.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	40.2	52.6	7.2	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.4	569.6	559.7	565.3	.	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	211	6.3	36.0	45.4	12.3	0.9	0.0	0.2	547.1	564.5	558.5	550.5	559.9	.	550.1
Oman	360	354	58.2	35.4	4.9	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.1	418.0	422.0	405.3	385.5	426.9	.	457.8
Poland	246	245	16.8	48.4	30.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	561.2	561.4	570.9	558.8	.	.	634.2
Portugal	318	314	48.6	43.0	7.6	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.2	522.9	533.2	534.1	516.2	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	389	38.8	48.7	11.9	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	447.3	444.9	423.5	444.5	422.7	.	379.0
Russian Federation	213	212	43.9	45.6	9.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	585.0	578.3	577.9	560.7	.	.	542.2
Saudi Arabia	202	195	35.3	38.7	20.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	2.7	456.4	421.8	401.1	422.8	.	.	443.0
Singapore	354	351	36.7	53.0	9.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	583.8	570.8	575.9	585.5	545.2	.	598.1
Slovak Republic	334	333	27.8	47.2	21.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	524.2	543.2	542.1	455.5	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	253	245	6.9	49.7	41.2	2.2	2.1	0.0	1.0	542.7	543.5	540.7	544.1	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	671	25.3	42.9	26.4	5.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	523.7	530.2	525.3	537.1	526.6	.	537.8
Sweden	227	220	21.1	46.9	27.9	4.1	1.5	0.0	2.2	551.3	558.8	552.5	547.0	542.4	.	571.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	47.8	47.0	4.4	0.9	2.8	0.0	1.0	486.1	473.5	445.1	605.4	471.4	.	499.8
United Arab Emirates	663	623	45.5	44.1	10.2	0.2	4.9	0.0	0.9	447.7	458.3	449.3	482.3	414.1	.	386.5
United States	213	202	59.6	31.2	8.7	0.4	3.9	0.0	0.3	549.6	549.4	549.9	507.8	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13134	34.0	43.1	19.4	3.5	2.0	0.0	1.0	521.1	521.0	520.4	518.4	504.4	.	520.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	45.2	36.4	13.6	4.8	3.3	0.0	2.0	474.9	483.5	481.1	482.9	498.0	.	483.8
Ontario, Canada	251	226	46.2	47.5	6.0	0.3	5.3	0.0	1.3	541.8	547.4	540.2	492.6	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	28.0	49.0	21.7	1.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	546.3	543.4	554.4	556.0	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	10.4	35.8	44.8	8.9	2.8	0.0	1.3	519.7	515.9	517.9	513.2	501.2	.	544.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	33.1	50.5	16.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	618.3	609.9	606.5	596.7	.	.	605.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	107	52.1	36.5	9.1	2.3	22.0	0.0	5.6	402.8	416.0	463.4	400.9	376.6	.	429.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	28.0	44.6	17.6	9.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	520.9	525.5	523.9	530.2	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	168	17.9	48.7	25.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.3	548.7	548.8	550.4	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	45.5	45.7	8.8	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.6	405.6	424.7	428.0	.	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	301	47.0	42.5	10.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.8	517.9	520.2	503.8	.	462.6	.	400.3

Question: How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies? Make generalizations and draw inferences based on what they have read  
Location: TQR-12g (ATBR12G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	497	44.9	47.8	7.2	0.2	2.4	0.0	0.6	544.5	547.3	530.7	537.0	517.3	.	574.3
Austria	259	255	14.9	35.2	42.2	7.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	537.3	539.1	542.3	553.2	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	293	72.7	17.6	9.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.4	475.8	469.6	447.1	588.8	478.2	.	477.7
Bahrain	211	211	35.6	42.8	19.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	457.9	441.4	439.6	398.5	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	7.6	51.3	35.5	5.6	0.9	0.0	3.0	512.8	526.5	526.0	524.6	500.1	.	529.4
Belgium (French)	254	242	9.9	46.4	34.3	9.3	2.8	0.0	2.1	492.8	500.0	499.6	488.0	489.4	.	482.3
Bulgaria	214	213	84.7	14.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	554.8	531.8	564.7	.	.	.	555.0
Canada	1120	1063	32.9	53.4	12.8	0.8	6.0	0.0	1.7	547.5	543.2	542.1	546.8	538.1	.	483.4
Chile	154	139	63.6	30.7	4.7	1.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	498.6	495.5	492.5	507.2	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	18.6	48.9	29.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.9	560.1	554.7	556.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	28.5	43.4	27.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	538.0	546.1	545.5	524.5	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	180	14.2	50.0	32.2	3.6	2.2	0.0	1.0	550.4	546.0	549.8	551.4	534.3	.	522.2
England	210	198	46.7	47.8	3.7	1.8	1.4	0.0	2.3	556.5	560.8	547.1	585.1	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	294	18.2	32.7	42.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	565.2	565.2	565.4	574.8	.	.	588.0
France	284	273	16.0	48.3	31.2	4.5	1.2	0.0	1.1	504.0	515.0	510.7	511.0	480.4	.	503.0
Georgia	285	281	81.4	17.6	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	490.9	482.1	431.7	398.1	422.4	.	470.3
Germany	227	203	17.3	46.1	31.4	5.2	7.4	0.0	3.1	544.3	542.0	528.7	493.5	551.6	.	548.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	25.8	53.8	18.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	573.7	568.2	564.3	557.3	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	205	65.5	28.8	5.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	556.3	545.6	553.0	.	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	49.8	32.3	15.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	436.3	437.3	405.6	402.4	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	39.1	49.2	11.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	568.4	566.2	562.4	542.0	.	.	.
Israel	159	156	67.6	27.1	4.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	530.1	524.4	546.7	598.7	.	.	562.7
Italy	217	186	39.8	38.3	18.6	3.3	10.8	0.0	3.2	551.0	547.7	550.1	531.0	542.1	.	543.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	91.0	8.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	537.9	519.7	546.1	.	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	59.1	35.2	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	559.2	555.5	557.5	.	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	240	79.9	17.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	550.1	536.9	562.2	.	.	.	554.9
Macao SAR	138	138	26.7	47.5	23.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.7	544.6	540.3	551.3	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	23.5	51.9	18.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	454.7	457.2	447.2	423.8	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	364	35.5	43.2	18.5	2.9	0.5	0.0	1.3	363.2	344.8	340.5	297.9	386.1	.	338.6
Netherlands	226	207	12.7	60.4	20.9	6.0	6.4	0.0	1.2	547.2	542.5	545.5	564.2	543.2	.	544.3
New Zealand	411	363	42.7	47.4	9.8	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.3	521.6	529.1	535.9	.	488.3	.	487.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	32.3	53.3	14.0	0.5	12.8	0.0	0.4	572.9	560.2	557.7	582.5	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	211	12.4	42.0	38.8	6.8	0.9	0.0	0.3	563.4	560.6	556.5	555.1	559.9	.	550.7
Oman	360	353	58.9	36.6	4.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	419.4	417.0	409.4	543.0	426.9	.	427.0
Poland	246	245	73.3	24.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	564.8	564.4	565.4	.	.	.	523.6
Portugal	318	314	58.4	33.5	7.9	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	529.0	527.3	524.2	542.4	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	390	43.2	45.3	10.9	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	436.4	454.7	421.0	416.8	422.7	.	400.7
Russian Federation	213	213	84.9	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	581.2	578.1	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	197	42.1	39.9	15.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	442.2	428.1	405.4	405.9	.	.	445.4
Singapore	354	350	30.6	56.8	12.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	586.6	572.8	566.8	526.8	545.2	.	582.9
Slovak Republic	334	333	46.6	38.7	14.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	533.9	543.2	519.5	420.5	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	253	245	20.2	50.4	27.7	1.7	2.1	0.0	1.0	542.1	544.8	537.5	548.9	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	672	28.2	43.3	24.2	4.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	529.3	523.9	531.1	536.3	526.6	.	547.8
Sweden	227	220	18.3	52.7	27.3	1.7	1.5	0.0	2.2	546.2	560.2	551.1	551.0	542.4	.	571.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	47.7	44.4	7.0	0.9	2.8	0.0	1.0	482.4	475.6	468.0	605.4	471.4	.	499.8
United Arab Emirates	663	620	38.3	48.8	11.9	1.0	4.9	0.0	1.3	454.0	457.5	433.8	371.7	414.1	.	414.2
United States	213	202	71.4	24.2	4.4	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	550.0	548.3	545.0	.	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13135	42.0	39.7	16.3	2.1	2.0	0.0	1.0	522.8	520.2	514.5	510.9	504.4	.	515.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	44.2	42.8	10.8	2.2	3.3	0.0	2.6	480.3	480.3	473.2	462.9	498.0	.	485.3
Ontario, Canada	251	226	35.2	55.1	9.0	0.6	5.3	0.0	1.3	542.5	544.9	548.7	528.1	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	159	32.5	49.5	16.6	1.4	3.4	0.0	0.3	546.1	546.1	547.6	570.3	566.0	.	567.5
Norway (4)	222	214	14.3	44.5	36.2	5.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	518.3	516.3	517.8	514.5	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	83.8	15.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	615.0	599.9	541.1	.	.	.	605.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	35.0	56.7	7.3	1.0	22.0	0.0	6.2	405.8	409.9	462.6	446.7	376.6	.	432.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	34.4	41.3	19.3	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	527.0	518.5	531.3	529.3	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	168	25.0	46.9	22.5	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.6	550.0	548.1	552.9	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	37.6	46.0	15.6	0.8	7.9	0.0	1.9	405.0	426.7	414.9	310.1	396.4	.	422.0
Dubai, UAE	314	300	44.7	45.9	8.7	0.7	2.7	0.0	1.0	527.9	518.6	467.9	370.1	462.6	.	442.5

Question: How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies? Describe the style or structure of the text they have read  
Location: TQR-12h (ATBR12H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	497	35.2	47.6	16.1	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.6	543.1	547.5	540.9	542.0	517.3	.	574.3
Austria	259	255	4.5	20.5	41.4	33.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	541.4	542.8	541.3	540.2	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	290	64.5	25.9	9.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	2.6	473.9	542.8	541.3	540.2	509.5	.	506.5
Bahrain	211	210	32.7	46.8	17.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	458.1	438.4	440.3	465.3	.	.	442.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	9.4	38.4	40.7	11.5	0.9	0.0	3.0	526.6	529.6	521.2	523.5	500.1	.	529.4
Belgium (French)	254	244	14.3	30.7	40.6	14.5	2.8	0.0	0.8	498.7	501.2	496.2	493.5	489.4	.	501.4
Bulgaria	214	213	65.7	29.0	4.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	560.7	537.2	510.6	561.7	.	.	555.0
Canada	1120	1063	15.2	45.4	34.6	4.9	6.0	0.0	1.8	546.2	544.8	542.6	549.3	538.1	.	488.9
Chile	154	139	70.7	25.3	4.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	496.3	496.0	525.4	.	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	13.4	60.9	15.6	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.2	559.5	554.6	557.5	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	7.0	33.9	45.5	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	530.2	543.7	545.1	544.5	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	182	18.8	30.6	45.7	5.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	552.3	546.5	545.5	559.3	534.3	.	.
England	210	198	30.1	53.2	14.9	1.8	1.4	0.0	2.3	554.5	558.6	564.6	585.1	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	2.8	17.7	56.6	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	557.1	564.5	565.2	570.2	.	.	570.9
France	284	273	9.5	31.7	38.2	20.6	1.2	0.0	1.2	515.6	512.6	510.1	511.8	480.4	.	501.3
Georgia	285	278	54.1	39.8	5.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.5	491.7	485.6	486.7	523.4	422.4	.	456.0
Germany	227	204	2.8	21.5	53.3	22.4	7.4	0.0	2.7	552.9	545.6	537.2	520.8	551.6	.	549.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	18.6	52.4	22.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	569.5	568.4	573.2	553.8	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	205	35.1	40.3	22.9	1.7	0.7	0.0	2.4	559.0	548.7	551.4	550.6	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	30.5	46.8	19.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	433.9	440.3	400.2	450.8	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	17.5	48.9	27.2	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	571.9	565.8	566.7	557.6	.	.	.
Israel	159	157	68.9	23.2	7.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	527.4	524.8	569.7	572.5	.	.	546.1
Italy	217	186	51.7	31.0	15.1	2.1	10.8	0.0	3.2	546.1	552.9	550.9	546.3	542.1	.	543.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	73.3	24.2	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	539.2	526.7	553.9	504.9	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	10.3	44.9	39.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	566.1	560.1	554.5	546.9	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	239	47.9	42.6	9.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	548.6	548.1	547.7	520.7	.	.	550.4
Macao SAR	138	138	12.3	49.2	29.6	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.3	550.9	539.7	537.7	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	26.3	43.1	23.1	7.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	453.6	456.4	454.2	424.9	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	362	25.1	41.0	15.8	18.1	0.5	0.0	2.5	359.1	356.9	329.2	336.2	386.1	.	338.9
Netherlands	226	208	0.8	36.3	47.4	15.6	6.4	0.0	0.8	530.7	541.2	546.4	549.5	543.2	.	558.7
New Zealand	411	363	20.7	48.9	26.1	4.3	10.2	0.0	0.3	528.6	524.3	533.9	498.0	488.3	.	487.1
Northern Ireland	161	137	13.7	58.9	24.1	3.3	12.8	0.0	1.4	569.3	564.7	560.8	563.5	568.7	.	545.0
Norway (5)	215	210	4.4	24.2	48.4	23.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	576.1	561.6	556.7	557.6	559.9	.	555.5
Oman	360	352	62.4	29.4	7.4	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.3	415.3	424.1	424.8	399.0	426.9	.	384.6
Poland	246	246	34.9	51.0	13.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	567.3	562.8	565.5	548.9	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	73.5	24.5	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	528.9	525.9	527.9	.	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	388	39.7	47.3	11.7	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.4	438.5	447.3	448.4	388.3	422.7	.	393.9
Russian Federation	213	213	40.2	49.4	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	585.9	580.4	562.8	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	197	43.5	34.2	19.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	440.0	433.0	407.4	393.2	.	.	445.4
Singapore	354	351	16.5	49.8	29.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	583.0	584.1	565.2	535.1	545.2	.	598.1
Slovak Republic	334	333	25.7	36.5	30.6	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	534.0	536.9	542.9	492.2	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	253	245	6.7	40.0	48.3	5.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	537.4	546.1	540.3	537.8	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	670	20.1	40.4	30.8	8.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	528.1	529.1	526.7	523.5	526.6	.	543.6
Sweden	227	220	5.9	30.3	52.5	11.2	1.5	0.0	2.2	548.1	563.2	552.3	549.1	542.4	.	571.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	184	15.6	48.4	23.0	13.0	2.8	0.0	1.4	509.5	479.2	460.5	478.5	471.4	.	487.2
United Arab Emirates	663	621	31.6	51.1	14.6	2.8	4.9	0.0	1.0	445.9	459.9	438.8	462.2	414.1	.	402.3
United States	213	202	41.6	40.9	14.2	3.4	3.9	0.0	0.3	546.3	550.7	559.9	527.0	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13128	29.1	38.9	24.9	7.1	2.0	0.0	1.0	523.3	522.1	519.3	516.0	504.4	.	511.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	46.7	37.7	14.8	0.8	3.3	0.0	2.0	479.3	481.7	469.6	539.7	498.0	.	483.8
Ontario, Canada	251	226	19.1	50.2	28.8	1.9	5.3	0.0	1.3	542.2	544.3	544.4	560.7	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	159	15.3	46.8	34.6	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.9	551.7	541.9	549.0	566.4	566.0	.	557.2
Norway (4)	222	214	9.9	30.2	40.0	19.9	2.8	0.0	0.7	515.5	523.3	517.1	508.2	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	35.2	51.9	11.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	611.9	614.3	604.6	592.1	.	.	605.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	39.1	38.0	20.7	2.3	22.0	0.0	6.1	406.5	401.6	452.2	375.0	376.6	.	425.1
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	24.6	36.8	33.5	5.1	0.2	0.0	1.1	527.5	521.8	525.2	522.8	561.1	.	532.7
Madrid, Spain	168	167	21.0	35.3	29.6	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	547.2	551.9	546.2	546.5	.	.	568.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	25.4	49.1	21.4	4.2	7.9	0.0	1.3	399.1	418.6	426.6	440.8	396.4	.	387.6
Dubai, UAE	314	300	33.5	53.1	9.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	515.1	521.0	503.1	520.7	462.6	.	442.5

Question: How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies? Determine the author's perspective or intention  
Location: TQR-12i (ATBR12I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	497	31.7	49.9	16.8	1.6	2.4	0.0	0.6	546.6	544.2	546.3	511.9	517.3	.	574.3
Austria	259	255	4.5	15.4	48.6	31.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	538.6	541.0	541.5	541.4	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	290	82.6	12.4	4.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	2.2	476.2	439.4	489.3	548.9	478.2	.	458.7
Bahrain	211	210	32.0	45.0	18.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	454.7	441.2	451.2	418.7	.	.	398.9
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	9.7	38.5	43.0	8.8	0.9	0.0	3.0	522.1	527.4	525.6	517.0	500.1	.	529.4
Belgium (French)	254	245	9.8	30.9	44.5	14.8	2.8	0.0	0.5	499.8	501.5	497.9	487.7	489.4	.	501.6
Bulgaria	214	213	61.1	30.9	7.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	558.2	552.1	501.2	446.6	.	.	555.0
Canada	1120	1064	14.9	43.9	36.3	4.9	6.0	0.0	1.6	550.1	545.6	541.6	539.4	538.1	.	480.0
Chile	154	139	49.8	39.7	8.6	1.9	8.1	0.0	2.7	498.4	493.1	515.7	479.4	464.3	.	464.2
Chinese Taipei	176	176	17.8	58.2	19.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	554.3	560.2	558.9	560.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	268	8.3	31.0	46.1	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	534.0	544.8	544.1	546.8	.	.	468.6
Denmark	186	180	12.9	33.0	45.4	8.8	2.2	0.0	1.4	552.3	548.2	548.5	538.9	534.3	.	530.7
England	210	198	21.8	52.2	22.9	3.1	1.4	0.0	2.3	561.8	558.0	556.7	564.8	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	2.0	12.5	55.9	29.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	561.5	570.9	564.4	567.2	.	.	570.9
France	284	273	8.7	26.9	47.9	16.5	1.2	0.0	1.5	505.6	515.9	509.7	514.3	480.4	.	503.2
Georgia	285	282	77.5	20.0	2.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	491.1	482.8	460.3	398.1	422.4	.	479.8
Germany	227	204	3.6	27.9	46.4	22.1	7.4	0.0	2.7	547.6	547.6	539.7	510.7	551.6	.	549.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	23.6	55.3	18.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	567.9	569.8	563.9	584.2	.	.	555.7
Hungary	209	204	24.1	45.7	26.0	4.2	0.7	0.0	2.7	558.0	549.6	557.7	534.5	578.0	.	585.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	25.3	44.7	25.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	436.8	435.1	425.0	397.1	.	.	398.9
Ireland	219	219	17.7	44.3	30.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	570.4	566.7	565.6	561.1	.	.	.
Israel	159	157	49.0	39.4	9.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	528.4	523.9	556.7	567.3	.	.	546.1
Italy	217	186	47.4	30.6	17.2	4.9	10.8	0.0	3.2	546.9	553.6	546.8	546.8	542.1	.	543.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	94.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	537.1	524.1	.	.	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	21.3	45.3	29.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	566.0	561.7	549.4	530.7	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	240	28.7	49.3	18.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	551.9	546.4	543.9	563.5	.	.	554.9
Macao SAR	138	138	19.7	43.1	34.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.6	555.4	534.7	535.6	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	19.2	38.1	28.8	14.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	459.0	453.3	453.1	442.2	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	363	22.0	34.2	22.8	21.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	359.5	348.2	351.4	337.8	386.1	.	341.8
Netherlands	226	208	0.5	31.6	52.2	15.6	6.4	0.0	0.8	558.6	542.2	542.6	557.4	543.2	.	558.7
New Zealand	411	363	19.3	47.0	30.0	3.8	10.2	0.0	0.3	521.8	524.8	533.6	515.9	488.3	.	487.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	15.6	51.1	28.8	4.5	12.8	0.0	0.4	567.3	564.3	560.7	571.8	568.7	.	551.4
Norway (5)	215	210	3.0	17.6	57.1	22.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	571.2	564.0	557.7	556.6	559.9	.	555.5
Oman	360	353	56.1	34.2	8.1	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.2	421.9	415.3	414.1	380.5	426.9	.	445.7
Poland	246	246	43.9	42.9	13.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	566.0	565.2	557.1	638.4	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	53.8	34.9	10.0	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	529.0	526.3	528.7	534.5	498.9	.	488.6
Qatar	398	387	36.8	43.4	18.8	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.8	442.7	439.6	454.7	414.6	422.7	.	398.5
Russian Federation	213	212	66.6	31.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	582.0	577.6	593.0	.	.	.	578.4
Saudi Arabia	202	197	26.7	36.7	23.7	12.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	448.2	432.6	423.1	397.4	.	.	445.4
Singapore	354	351	18.4	43.2	31.9	6.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	592.4	581.2	565.0	550.9	545.2	.	598.1
Slovak Republic	334	331	33.1	38.9	24.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	533.2	540.9	539.5	462.8	.	.	495.4
Slovenia	253	245	5.1	27.5	54.7	12.7	2.1	0.0	1.0	545.7	544.4	543.0	533.4	537.6	.	568.6
Spain	678	670	18.5	32.6	35.2	13.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	527.3	529.7	527.9	522.6	526.6	.	552.8
Sweden	227	219	4.0	24.1	52.7	19.2	1.5	0.0	2.6	540.6	558.4	555.9	551.8	542.4	.	566.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	183	23.9	45.6	23.0	7.5	2.8	0.0	1.7	481.2	475.5	484.9	485.1	471.4	.	473.6
United Arab Emirates	663	623	33.9	46.9	17.7	1.5	4.9	0.0	0.8	436.2	464.2	458.7	397.8	414.1	.	361.0
United States	213	202	41.0	43.7	14.2	1.2	3.9	0.0	0.3	544.0	554.7	553.9	486.0	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13129	28.5	36.5	27.0	7.9	2.0	0.0	1.1	523.2	521.3	520.3	507.8	504.4	.	507.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	43.0	43.7	11.0	2.3	3.3	0.0	2.0	480.2	475.5	480.8	525.8	498.0	.	483.8
Ontario, Canada	251	226	18.8	46.7	32.4	2.0	5.3	0.0	1.3	551.2	546.9	535.8	553.1	524.9	.	572.7
Quebec, Canada	167	160	15.8	41.4	33.5	9.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	553.5	540.1	553.5	541.1	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	212	5.8	20.3	43.5	30.4	2.8	0.0	1.2	511.5	519.2	521.7	510.4	501.2	.	529.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	65.7	30.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	614.3	610.9	586.0	.	.	.	605.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	26.4	44.4	26.4	2.7	22.0	0.0	6.5	400.0	402.6	443.8	450.7	376.6	.	416.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	26.4	31.3	28.9	13.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	526.5	521.4	528.5	518.3	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	166	12.5	35.6	34.5	17.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	545.3	551.6	546.5	548.3	.	.	560.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	37.2	43.8	19.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	1.2	398.1	418.5	449.3	.	396.4	.	342.0
Dubai, UAE	314	301	33.8	46.4	19.0	0.8	2.7	0.0	0.8	509.5	533.3	494.8	459.7	462.6	.	400.3

Question: After students have read something how often do you ask them to do the following? Write something about or in response to what they have read  
Location: TQR-13a (ATBR13A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	27.7	59.9	10.1	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.7	548.3	545.9	535.6	514.1	517.3	.	580.8
Austria	259	255	2.8	24.3	44.1	28.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	549.5	532.7	545.3	541.4	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	295	45.8	49.5	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	467.8	475.8	478.0	449.4	478.2	.	488.0
Bahrain	211	211	34.0	51.0	14.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	452.0	449.1	423.5	396.8	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	0.9	15.7	52.2	31.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	515.1	527.1	530.6	516.1	500.1	.	510.2
Belgium (French)	254	243	1.0	12.8	56.4	29.8	2.8	0.0	1.1	526.4	489.8	498.9	498.2	489.4	.	493.5
Bulgaria	214	214	48.5	46.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.0	540.0	529.3	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1067	19.9	49.3	24.5	6.3	6.0	0.0	0.3	547.7	541.3	541.9	550.2	538.1	.	575.0
Chile	154	140	45.6	42.8	9.4	2.1	8.1	0.0	2.0	495.8	499.1	494.0	508.7	464.3	.	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	10.9	53.3	34.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	566.6	556.2	561.1	546.4	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	7.0	38.4	50.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	534.4	542.4	546.2	533.1	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	17.9	48.2	32.6	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.3	546.9	547.7	549.2	531.1	534.3	.	525.2
England	210	199	24.8	61.6	12.0	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.8	557.2	559.1	557.1	575.8	570.4	.	551.2
Finland	296	295	23.0	45.8	27.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	565.1	568.8	565.7	539.4	.	.	570.9
France	284	274	28.4	46.7	23.0	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.3	514.0	507.7	514.7	539.1	480.4	.	507.7
Georgia	285	283	32.3	57.1	10.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	493.6	488.0	474.5	498.3	422.4	.	518.0
Germany	227	205	4.9	40.4	44.4	10.3	7.4	0.0	1.9	522.7	538.5	538.8	518.8	551.6	.	552.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	8.3	43.6	35.6	12.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	580.8	566.3	566.0	572.7	.	.	606.8
Hungary	209	205	19.7	50.0	27.8	2.5	0.7	0.0	2.4	560.5	554.1	547.3	536.0	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	14.8	55.9	22.1	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	417.5	436.2	440.9	389.0	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	31.8	57.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	565.9	570.2	550.1	.	.	.	560.8
Israel	159	159	31.4	52.4	15.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.8	520.3	539.9	577.7	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	39.4	48.9	9.1	2.7	10.8	0.0	1.7	545.7	548.4	559.8	554.4	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	70.6	26.4	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	529.1	551.9	576.3	520.0	477.4	.	608.8
Latvia	220	219	17.3	52.6	28.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	563.0	554.6	560.3	562.6	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	243	2.7	52.3	43.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.8	549.7	546.8	534.6	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	137	4.8	39.7	48.4	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	542.3	554.6	539.0	542.2	.	.	541.2
Malta	207	203	9.6	48.7	31.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	447.5	453.5	453.7	451.4	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	369	16.8	50.3	23.4	9.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	367.9	360.0	330.6	316.1	386.1	.	259.9
Netherlands	226	210	6.7	29.0	42.6	21.7	6.4	0.0	0.4	550.7	539.6	547.3	545.4	543.2	.	580.4
New Zealand	411	359	26.9	54.4	15.7	3.0	10.2	0.0	1.3	521.6	529.0	528.9	529.4	488.3	.	489.4
Northern Ireland	161	139	13.3	56.7	29.2	0.8	12.8	0.0	0.0	573.9	557.1	573.4	550.5	568.7	.	.
Norway (5)	215	211	22.0	56.9	17.9	3.2	0.9	0.0	1.0	561.5	560.2	555.6	548.3	559.9	.	522.0
Oman	360	352	49.2	43.8	6.8	0.2	1.2	0.0	1.1	418.7	416.5	415.5	551.5	426.9	.	477.3
Poland	246	245	24.7	61.1	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	565.0	565.0	559.3	.	.	.	634.2
Portugal	318	313	72.5	21.8	4.1	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.3	528.2	527.0	524.0	551.0	498.9	.	501.6
Qatar	398	390	41.9	44.3	13.5	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.9	435.9	454.3	427.7	481.9	422.7	.	379.7
Russian Federation	213	212	3.3	47.2	46.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	591.9	580.4	581.3	563.0	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	202	38.2	47.5	13.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	436.8	435.7	396.1	381.0	.	.	.
Singapore	354	352	6.0	46.2	41.1	6.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	569.1	586.0	568.4	561.2	545.2	.	634.0
Slovak Republic	334	334	4.3	38.6	44.7	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	535.4	539.5	537.1	511.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	10.5	60.0	29.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	541.9	543.2	540.7	.	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	669	45.7	44.8	9.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	525.6	530.6	523.4	516.9	526.6	.	543.9
Sweden	227	222	20.4	56.7	22.2	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	557.3	554.3	556.5	549.4	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	17.1	51.9	23.4	7.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	477.4	479.0	475.4	501.8	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	624	36.2	53.2	9.6	1.0	4.9	0.0	1.0	443.5	455.3	460.9	507.8	414.1	.	443.1
United States	213	202	44.5	49.1	6.1	0.3	3.9	0.0	0.3	553.5	545.4	553.0	529.9	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13180	24.0	46.5	24.3	5.3	2.0	0.0	0.6	522.7	521.9	519.6	516.1	504.4	.	528.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	55.5	36.2	7.6	0.7	3.3	0.0	2.6	471.4	482.6	513.6	545.7	498.0	.	485.0
Ontario, Canada	251	227	30.2	55.2	14.0	0.6	5.3	0.0	0.5	548.2	542.0	547.2	503.5	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	2.0	17.9	55.3	24.8	3.4	0.0	0.0	540.7	548.5	543.7	552.9	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	26.4	50.0	20.0	3.6	2.8	0.0	1.2	520.2	518.2	517.1	481.9	501.2	.	528.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	5.3	48.7	43.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	609.7	615.6	607.4	627.3	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	35.3	38.7	24.6	1.4	22.0	0.0	0.9	395.5	416.5	440.9	388.0	376.6	.	378.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	50.1	39.6	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.2	524.8	526.5	512.9	517.1	561.1	.	543.5
Madrid, Spain	168	166	53.3	37.1	9.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	545.0	553.9	548.5	552.7	.	.	546.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	40.6	47.7	10.1	1.6	7.9	0.0	0.6	404.9	413.0	457.6	545.3	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	301	33.7	55.3	10.3	0.7	2.7	0.0	0.8	510.3	524.9	497.0	554.5	462.6	.	400.3

Question: After students have read something, how often do you ask them to do the following? Answer oral questions about or orally summarize what they have read  
Location: TQR-13b (ATBR13B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	55.3	37.5	6.9	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.7	542.0	550.9	534.4	518.8	517.3	.	580.8
Austria	259	255	33.7	49.0	17.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	537.7	543.1	541.8	662.9	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	294	87.7	8.8	3.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	471.9	472.6	473.4	.	478.2	.	497.6
Bahrain	211	211	62.6	29.9	6.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	451.2	440.6	424.6	424.5	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	35.7	46.6	15.6	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	526.5	523.1	527.5	552.9	500.1	.	490.5
Belgium (French)	254	244	22.8	48.1	26.6	2.5	2.8	0.0	0.8	495.8	496.1	501.3	511.6	489.4	.	492.9
Bulgaria	214	214	88.4	11.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.5	542.9	596.0	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1066	50.6	38.4	9.6	1.4	6.0	0.0	0.4	542.7	545.3	536.3	558.2	538.1	.	566.8
Chile	154	140	75.1	22.6	2.3	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.0	494.5	501.5	547.5	.	464.3	.	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	30.6	49.9	18.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.7	557.8	555.2	572.5	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	58.6	36.6	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.9	540.9	542.7	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	37.3	49.7	13.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.3	543.1	552.1	545.1	.	534.3	.	525.2
England	210	199	56.5	40.6	2.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.8	556.6	561.2	561.9	.	570.4	.	551.2
Finland	296	294	43.4	40.2	12.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	568.3	563.8	563.2	571.2	.	.	575.6
France	284	273	48.1	47.3	4.4	0.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	509.8	512.7	519.3	568.1	480.4	.	506.0
Georgia	285	280	83.9	12.9	3.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	490.5	480.5	471.9	.	422.4	.	488.8
Germany	227	205	54.5	37.3	8.0	0.2	7.4	0.0	1.7	538.1	531.6	541.8	521.1	551.6	.	550.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	50.5	29.7	18.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	571.4	565.9	561.0	583.6	.	.	600.1
Hungary	209	205	85.1	14.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	550.1	571.8	459.7	.	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	51.8	33.9	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	434.0	439.0	401.6	.	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	78.9	18.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	568.2	563.5	536.7	.	.	.	560.8
Israel	159	159	66.4	27.1	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.6	527.1	560.5	.	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	66.5	30.2	2.6	0.7	10.8	0.0	1.7	546.7	552.2	545.1	579.8	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	95.7	3.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	536.0	544.0	506.8	.	477.4	.	608.8
Latvia	220	219	65.3	31.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	556.7	557.4	585.3	.	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	242	77.0	18.1	4.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	547.5	552.4	541.9	569.7	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	137	43.6	42.3	12.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	553.0	545.1	523.5	530.2	.	.	541.2
Malta	207	203	56.4	40.4	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	448.5	456.9	478.1	474.6	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	371	61.9	34.8	3.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	556.2	538.4	528.4	.	386.1	.	.
Netherlands	226	208	17.9	44.5	31.5	6.0	6.4	0.0	1.0	551.3	541.7	543.3	553.5	543.2	.	579.8
New Zealand	411	359	51.4	40.2	7.8	0.5	10.2	0.0	1.3	522.2	529.6	545.0	527.7	488.3	.	489.4
Northern Ireland	161	139	41.3	54.9	3.9	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	572.0	557.5	572.1	.	568.7	.	.
Norway (5)	215	212	38.9	51.2	9.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	562.5	557.4	553.4	546.6	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	353	73.9	25.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	419.0	415.7	383.2	.	426.9	.	469.1
Poland	246	246	89.4	9.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.8	553.0	574.4	.	.	.	.
Portugal	318	313	79.2	18.3	2.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	526.2	537.0	524.3	.	498.9	.	501.6
Qatar	398	389	72.2	22.9	4.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.2	437.2	459.9	454.8	450.1	422.7	.	383.4
Russian Federation	213	212	83.6	14.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	582.4	570.9	582.0	.	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	201	62.5	33.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	440.1	419.3	377.9	.	.	.	358.2
Singapore	354	353	36.4	49.2	14.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	580.3	573.8	575.0	527.3	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	83.7	14.1	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.3	530.2	494.1	311.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	43.8	52.5	3.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	541.3	542.7	548.5	.	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	672	67.5	29.5	2.4	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	528.3	527.3	529.9	463.0	526.6	.	545.2
Sweden	227	222	22.4	52.9	21.8	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	557.1	555.9	552.1	556.1	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	67.0	29.6	3.1	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	473.8	492.6	484.5	449.2	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	623	68.9	28.1	2.7	0.3	4.9	0.0	1.1	451.0	456.1	436.4	414.6	414.1	.	456.3
United States	213	202	76.3	20.7	3.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	547.8	555.2	549.6	.	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13175	59.6	32.4	7.3	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.7	521.7	521.4	516.9	520.0	504.4	.	523.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	69.7	29.7	0.6	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.6	475.3	487.2	511.5	.	498.0	.	527.5
Ontario, Canada	251	227	65.9	28.3	5.8	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.5	544.1	547.5	532.3	496.4	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	27.5	51.3	17.2	4.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	544.6	545.5	552.4	554.2	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	42.2	46.3	11.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.2	516.2	517.8	518.5	.	501.2	.	528.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	79.2	18.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.5	611.8	598.9	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	53.7	43.3	3.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	1.9	398.2	427.1	554.7	.	376.6	.	372.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	79.5	19.1	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	523.6	529.1	509.4	.	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	167	73.6	23.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	549.1	547.3	551.6	.	.	.	529.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	68.7	28.2	3.1	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.6	414.7	419.1	425.9	.	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	300	66.1	31.9	1.8	0.3	2.7	0.0	1.2	515.6	519.2	530.6	561.3	462.6	.	460.0

Question: After students have read something, how often do you ask them to do the following? Talk with each other about what they have read  
Location: TQR-13c (ATBR13C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	499	44.1	45.2	8.8	1.9	2.4	0.0	0.8	540.1	547.8	540.9	599.5	517.3	.	576.4
Austria	259	255	38.2	43.3	17.1	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	533.3	544.8	550.8	530.5	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	293	31.8	51.6	14.5	2.2	0.2	0.0	1.5	475.1	468.5	468.9	511.4	478.2	.	515.7
Bahrain	211	211	49.0	34.3	14.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	458.5	439.0	424.7	418.9	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	15.7	40.3	34.1	9.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	524.5	528.3	520.7	529.7	500.1	.	533.7
Belgium (French)	254	243	9.0	29.6	32.2	29.1	2.8	0.0	1.4	499.3	496.7	500.9	495.2	489.4	.	488.5
Bulgaria	214	214	38.2	49.7	11.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.6	548.2	551.4	511.1	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1065	29.2	44.2	19.8	6.7	6.0	0.0	0.4	548.1	541.7	538.2	548.7	538.1	.	569.5
Chile	154	139	76.0	20.9	3.1	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.8	498.0	491.2	518.2	.	464.3	.	473.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	13.5	42.9	38.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.2	563.0	556.5	547.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	17.7	48.2	32.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	547.2	544.4	540.4	538.0	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	181	26.4	54.9	16.9	1.9	2.2	0.0	0.3	548.4	547.2	549.6	542.0	534.3	.	525.2
England	210	199	52.2	40.7	7.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.8	555.7	559.0	578.8	.	570.4	.	551.2
Finland	296	294	15.3	43.0	34.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	567.8	565.1	567.0	562.2	.	.	576.3
France	284	274	16.4	34.0	30.3	19.2	1.2	0.0	1.1	507.6	516.6	509.5	509.9	480.4	.	506.1
Georgia	285	281	42.6	47.3	9.9	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	495.6	485.1	476.6	409.0	422.4	.	483.0
Germany	227	205	53.7	37.2	8.6	0.6	7.4	0.0	1.9	539.9	539.4	495.6	522.8	551.6	.	552.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	19.4	50.6	24.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	567.9	567.4	573.3	554.8	.	.	606.8
Hungary	209	205	29.1	46.4	20.0	4.5	0.7	0.0	2.4	556.6	551.3	550.7	558.0	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	45.7	36.1	13.3	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	434.1	433.3	438.9	363.8	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	34.0	46.6	15.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	566.3	566.0	567.0	576.9	.	.	560.8
Israel	159	158	36.4	38.0	16.9	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	538.3	521.3	525.1	551.0	.	.	362.2
Italy	217	189	36.4	44.9	13.4	5.3	10.8	0.0	1.7	547.5	550.5	547.4	542.0	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	84.2	14.4	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	537.0	534.8	507.1	.	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	31.5	45.7	18.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	552.7	557.6	566.0	562.1	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	242	43.5	37.2	19.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	541.8	550.6	558.9	585.0	.	.	526.5
Macao SAR	138	137	21.7	42.5	29.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	549.6	553.5	536.1	523.4	.	.	541.2
Malta	207	202	20.3	45.7	26.7	7.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	444.4	456.2	453.4	449.2	.	.	424.0
Morocco	386	369	22.4	38.0	21.2	18.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	360.2	350.5	341.7	340.3	386.1	.	378.2
Netherlands	226	209	12.4	51.9	24.2	11.5	6.4	0.0	0.8	553.8	540.3	546.3	551.2	543.2	.	578.4
New Zealand	411	359	48.2	42.8	8.8	0.2	10.2	0.0	1.3	522.0	529.8	541.7	471.0	488.3	.	489.4
Northern Ireland	161	139	19.0	52.3	25.4	3.3	12.8	0.0	0.0	566.9	566.5	557.7	557.0	568.7	.	.
Norway (5)	215	212	39.3	42.4	16.6	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	564.9	557.7	549.4	547.0	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	353	44.4	45.0	7.8	2.8	1.2	0.0	0.6	421.4	418.9	403.0	394.4	426.9	.	469.1
Poland	246	246	36.7	43.5	19.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	567.0	565.8	557.3	565.0	.	.	.
Portugal	318	312	43.6	44.8	7.9	3.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	525.1	529.9	531.8	536.3	498.9	.	502.7
Qatar	398	390	46.4	39.0	10.8	3.8	1.2	0.0	0.9	442.2	450.0	435.0	404.2	422.7	.	379.7
Russian Federation	213	212	32.6	51.1	15.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	582.4	582.4	571.6	579.3	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	201	39.1	44.1	13.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	435.2	434.9	410.6	398.7	.	.	358.2
Singapore	354	353	22.1	48.3	24.1	5.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	588.8	574.4	567.3	580.5	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	22.7	42.8	27.5	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	535.7	535.6	538.7	514.1	.	.	488.7
Slovenia	253	244	25.8	47.6	23.9	2.7	2.1	0.0	1.0	541.2	545.5	539.2	524.5	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	670	27.8	42.5	22.5	7.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	523.6	530.1	527.6	529.4	526.6	.	546.5
Sweden	227	222	15.8	50.3	29.2	4.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	573.2	554.5	547.6	552.3	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	37.3	44.0	13.8	4.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	477.2	480.0	472.8	514.0	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	622	47.7	43.1	7.2	1.9	4.9	0.0	1.3	456.6	444.2	453.9	507.2	414.1	.	446.9
United States	213	202	60.3	30.5	9.2	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.3	548.8	553.5	539.9	.	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13167	34.4	42.5	18.3	4.8	2.0	0.0	0.7	522.9	521.6	518.0	514.1	504.4	.	513.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	65.2	30.4	2.5	1.9	3.3	0.0	0.6	482.2	465.2	502.2	561.2	498.0	.	527.5
Ontario, Canada	251	227	37.6	44.6	16.3	1.5	5.3	0.0	0.5	546.1	541.9	543.6	582.2	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	159	8.0	33.8	34.4	23.9	3.4	0.0	0.1	536.8	549.2	547.1	546.4	566.0	.	493.0
Norway (4)	222	213	32.6	46.2	20.0	1.3	2.8	0.0	1.2	517.4	518.7	513.6	511.1	501.2	.	528.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	28.6	52.7	16.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	615.1	611.6	608.4	613.3	.	.	604.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	35.2	55.1	8.4	1.3	22.0	0.0	2.1	386.5	422.4	481.9	442.4	376.6	.	389.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	40.7	41.2	12.9	5.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	521.6	525.6	531.4	518.8	561.1	.	540.8
Madrid, Spain	168	166	31.9	34.9	24.7	8.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	547.3	553.6	545.3	542.6	.	.	547.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	40.9	49.8	7.7	1.5	7.9	0.0	0.6	416.2	409.7	444.9	492.6	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	300	53.5	37.7	6.4	2.4	2.7	0.0	1.2	515.6	519.2	507.4	546.8	462.6	.	460.0

Question: After students have read something, how often do you ask them to do the following? Take a written quiz or test about what they have read  
Location: TQR-13d (ATBR13D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	500	4.3	26.2	47.3	22.2	2.4	0.0	0.7	524.1	544.4	547.2	543.9	517.3	.	580.8
Austria	259	255	12.6	48.2	33.4	5.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	544.2	540.8	541.5	537.1	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	296	15.5	50.8	33.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	479.0	473.6	466.5	504.0	478.2	.	491.9
Bahrain	211	211	18.9	49.8	26.5	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	449.1	445.5	439.2	477.1	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	1.0	11.9	78.3	8.8	0.9	0.0	1.4	529.9	526.7	525.9	515.5	500.1	.	539.8
Belgium (French)	254	243	6.6	66.8	23.7	2.8	2.8	0.0	1.2	484.7	497.3	501.2	512.3	489.4	.	492.1
Bulgaria	214	214	35.3	46.5	17.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.9	553.9	546.5	554.8	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1065	4.5	23.9	42.7	28.9	6.0	0.0	0.6	539.8	538.3	545.9	543.9	538.1	.	571.9
Chile	154	138	7.1	18.2	70.6	4.1	8.1	0.0	3.0	520.4	488.4	495.8	515.9	464.3	.	479.8
Chinese Taipei	176	176	4.3	28.6	37.7	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.5	563.6	558.6	555.9	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	2.5	17.1	63.2	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.8	546.9	544.3	535.8	.	.	.
Denmark	186	178	1.1	6.8	38.6	53.5	2.2	0.0	2.2	519.3	542.8	544.0	551.6	534.3	.	550.4
England	210	199	2.1	29.9	45.0	23.0	1.4	0.0	1.8	554.7	559.1	558.9	557.9	570.4	.	551.2
Finland	296	294	1.3	8.6	67.3	22.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	573.9	570.6	566.2	562.9	.	.	575.6
France	284	274	4.0	23.0	62.0	11.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	527.5	510.5	512.5	503.8	480.4	.	506.1
Georgia	285	278	8.1	41.1	50.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.9	497.0	490.0	486.5	424.0	422.4	.	506.2
Germany	227	206	6.7	40.8	48.3	4.2	7.4	0.0	1.5	535.4	546.2	529.5	510.1	551.6	.	553.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	1.4	11.3	56.1	31.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	545.4	559.1	566.8	575.1	.	.	606.8
Hungary	209	205	67.5	27.6	4.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	551.7	557.7	544.0	.	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	21.0	42.0	31.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	426.2	432.0	441.3	377.0	.	.	492.7
Ireland	219	218	6.7	35.7	33.4	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	573.2	561.7	567.4	571.1	.	.	560.8
Israel	159	159	3.8	9.0	67.6	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.6	487.9	526.0	563.7	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	15.2	40.6	41.7	2.5	10.8	0.0	1.7	530.5	550.5	552.9	554.7	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	25.0	52.6	22.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	532.3	537.5	538.7	464.3	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	0.7	21.6	76.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	492.4	559.8	558.0	544.9	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	242	1.5	18.0	72.6	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	545.3	559.1	546.5	541.2	.	.	537.5
Macao SAR	138	135	1.6	19.9	59.0	19.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	503.7	546.3	545.8	546.3	.	.	560.1
Malta	207	203	3.7	34.4	31.7	30.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	470.6	454.4	452.5	449.0	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	368	6.7	16.6	56.6	20.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	366.2	352.8	351.2	333.4	386.1	.	373.8
Netherlands	226	207	11.3	27.9	49.6	11.1	6.4	0.0	1.3	548.6	538.1	546.8	548.7	543.2	.	559.7
New Zealand	411	359	2.8	13.7	31.8	51.6	10.2	0.0	1.3	497.7	502.3	526.5	535.5	488.3	.	489.4
Northern Ireland	161	138	12.2	40.9	30.3	16.6	12.8	0.0	1.0	563.1	566.6	565.8	556.6	568.7	.	542.1
Norway (5)	215	211	0.2	23.4	51.8	24.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	458.4	562.8	556.7	561.1	559.9	.	532.2
Oman	360	352	32.4	47.6	17.8	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.0	418.0	419.5	412.8	419.9	426.9	.	474.8
Poland	246	244	9.8	32.4	56.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	559.0	564.9	565.3	571.9	.	.	559.6
Portugal	318	312	55.1	26.4	16.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	525.9	528.4	535.2	526.1	498.9	.	501.9
Qatar	398	390	12.1	47.6	34.9	5.3	1.2	0.0	0.9	434.4	442.4	442.4	473.2	422.7	.	379.7
Russian Federation	213	211	4.7	42.2	52.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	588.8	579.8	580.7	607.0	.	.	568.4
Saudi Arabia	202	200	21.1	44.5	32.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	434.0	428.4	432.9	411.4	.	.	395.6
Singapore	354	353	3.6	29.5	35.8	31.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	583.4	572.8	578.0	576.6	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	4.9	32.8	51.7	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	504.4	538.9	538.1	519.7	.	.	519.8
Slovenia	253	244	10.7	54.7	32.5	2.2	2.1	0.0	1.0	542.6	540.8	543.5	560.7	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	670	4.7	20.2	63.9	11.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	504.9	527.8	529.6	524.5	526.6	.	571.6
Sweden	227	221	1.4	15.7	43.2	39.7	1.5	0.0	0.5	538.7	563.3	551.2	556.7	542.4	.	603.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	16.3	52.5	24.1	7.1	2.8	0.0	0.2	473.9	484.7	478.5	461.0	471.4	.	434.3
United Arab Emirates	663	619	12.3	47.5	34.8	5.4	4.9	0.0	1.8	450.2	454.0	448.8	458.7	414.1	.	452.0
United States	213	201	4.3	59.7	31.3	4.7	3.9	0.0	0.8	543.8	546.0	552.6	574.8	547.0	.	578.9
International Avg. (47)	13610	13146	10.9	32.5	43.2	13.4	2.0	0.0	0.9	514.3	520.4	521.0	518.9	504.4	.	521.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	40.0	35.0	21.3	3.7	3.3	0.0	0.6	471.2	477.0	497.9	474.3	498.0	.	527.5
Ontario, Canada	251	226	3.4	10.6	46.9	39.0	5.3	0.0	0.9	510.3	533.6	545.9	548.0	524.9	.	590.1
Quebec, Canada	167	160	9.4	58.7	29.6	2.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	550.1	545.3	547.3	566.1	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	4.4	21.3	46.5	27.8	2.8	0.0	1.2	526.3	521.6	518.5	510.2	501.2	.	528.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	3.9	44.7	51.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	602.0	608.6	615.9	.	.	.	605.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	21.3	44.5	32.9	1.2	22.0	0.0	1.9	392.0	416.5	430.0	387.7	376.6	.	372.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	5.8	16.3	67.4	10.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	524.4	506.3	527.7	531.6	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	166	2.2	25.8	61.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	542.7	552.6	548.1	536.9	.	.	584.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	13.0	43.6	39.8	3.6	7.9	0.0	1.3	407.3	404.8	425.0	494.3	396.4	.	375.6
Dubai, UAE	314	298	11.5	53.3	30.6	4.6	2.7	0.0	1.9	515.8	515.4	519.6	527.2	462.6	.	476.6



Question: Do the students in this class have computers (including tablets) available to use for their reading lessons?  
Location: TQR-14A (ATBR14A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	500	75.0	25.0	2.4	0.0	0.7	545.6	542.2	517.3	.	580.8
Austria	259	255	52.8	47.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	537.2	545.7	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	291	18.0	82.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	484.8	468.7	478.2	.	515.0
Bahrain	211	210	28.8	71.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	461.1	440.0	.	.	343.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	53.9	46.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	525.4	525.4	500.1	.	502.9
Belgium (French)	254	242	6.6	93.4	2.8	0.0	1.8	506.0	497.4	489.4	.	483.4
Bulgaria	214	214	48.0	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.5	554.4	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1064	64.7	35.3	6.0	0.0	0.8	543.6	542.3	538.1	.	577.9
Chile	154	140	36.1	63.9	8.1	0.0	2.0	493.8	499.2	464.3	.	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	34.1	65.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.5	558.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	28.9	71.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.1	544.7	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	92.2	7.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	548.4	540.4	534.3	.	.
England	210	198	55.3	44.7	1.4	0.0	2.4	554.4	564.0	570.4	.	550.1
Finland	296	295	71.9	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	566.0	565.9	.	.	570.9
France	284	272	25.0	75.0	1.2	0.0	2.3	514.6	510.5	480.4	.	515.1
Georgia	285	278	75.1	24.9	0.4	0.0	1.8	486.9	490.4	422.4	.	533.4
Germany	227	207	64.5	35.5	7.4	0.0	1.4	538.6	530.7	551.6	.	560.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	35.3	64.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	571.7	566.3	.	.	606.8
Hungary	209	206	36.9	63.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	556.2	552.9	578.0	.	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	38.4	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	447.7	420.6	.	.	436.8
Ireland	219	216	38.7	61.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	563.8	568.1	.	.	577.1
Israel	159	159	61.7	38.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.3	502.9	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	21.0	79.0	10.8	0.0	1.7	545.7	549.3	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	230	48.5	51.5	0.4	0.0	1.8	536.5	535.8	477.4	.	544.4
Latvia	220	218	37.0	63.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	556.7	558.1	.	.	574.6
Lithuania	243	243	30.4	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.8	548.5	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	48.8	51.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.9	543.4	.	.	.
Malta	207	203	49.1	50.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	452.4	453.2	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	367	6.3	93.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	398.5	345.6	386.1	.	368.8
Netherlands	226	211	86.9	13.1	6.4	0.0	0.0	545.0	545.3	543.2	.	.
New Zealand	411	357	93.2	6.8	10.2	0.0	1.7	528.9	498.4	488.3	.	507.5
Northern Ireland	161	138	77.0	23.0	12.8	0.0	0.2	563.3	566.3	568.7	.	582.3
Norway (5)	215	212	66.1	33.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	557.9	561.0	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	345	23.9	76.1	1.2	0.0	2.6	420.0	417.3	426.9	.	435.4
Poland	246	241	25.2	74.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	566.0	564.6	.	.	549.5
Portugal	318	315	13.9	86.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	523.8	528.7	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	384	45.5	54.5	1.2	0.0	1.6	452.2	435.8	422.7	.	395.4
Russian Federation	213	213	55.6	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	587.6	572.2	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	26.2	73.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	423.3	432.8	.	.	428.3
Singapore	354	353	55.3	44.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	583.7	567.0	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	18.6	81.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.2	532.9	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	16.8	83.2	2.1	0.0	1.0	541.3	542.5	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	670	30.3	69.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	523.2	529.7	526.6	.	534.1
Sweden	227	222	82.5	17.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	557.9	543.4	542.4	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	12.1	87.9	2.8	0.0	1.3	500.6	476.8	471.4	.	474.7
United Arab Emirates	663	619	34.5	65.5	4.9	0.0	1.5	494.3	431.0	414.1	.	395.7
United States	213	202	70.2	29.8	3.9	0.0	0.3	546.4	556.4	547.0	.	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13138	45.0	55.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	525.2	518.5	504.4	.	506.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	55.6	44.4	3.3	0.0	0.6	462.5	499.7	498.0	.	527.5
Ontario, Canada	251	225	76.9	23.1	5.3	0.0	1.5	545.6	538.2	524.9	.	588.2
Quebec, Canada	167	160	45.1	54.9	3.4	0.0	0.0	545.3	548.0	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	64.3	35.7	2.8	0.0	0.7	520.6	510.7	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	76.5	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.5	607.4	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	17.1	82.9	22.0	0.0	3.0	483.7	401.6	376.6	.	380.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	31.4	68.6	0.2	0.0	1.0	530.0	522.0	561.1	.	523.2
Madrid, Spain	168	165	34.9	65.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	550.0	548.1	.	.	541.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	29.8	70.2	7.9	0.0	1.5	466.1	395.9	396.4	.	357.5
Dubai, UAE	314	301	60.7	39.3	2.7	0.0	0.8	536.6	487.7	462.6	.	400.3

Question: What access do the students have to computers? Each student has a computer  
Location: TQR-14Ba (ATBR14BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	500	17.3	57.8	2.4	25.0	0.7	558.1	541.9	517.3	542.2	580.8
Austria	259	255	1.4	51.3	0.9	47.2	0.5	559.0	536.6	509.5	545.7	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	288	2.0	15.3	0.2	82.7	2.5	527.5	480.4	478.2	468.7	498.0
Bahrain	211	210	3.9	24.8	0.0	71.2	0.1	509.4	453.4	.	440.0	343.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	3.1	50.4	0.9	46.5	1.6	529.0	525.3	500.1	525.4	513.5
Belgium (French)	254	242	0.0	6.6	2.8	93.4	1.8	.	506.0	489.4	497.4	483.4
Bulgaria	214	214	3.9	44.1	0.0	52.0	0.0	516.8	551.2	.	554.4	.
Canada	1120	1062	8.2	56.5	6.0	35.3	0.9	547.7	542.9	538.1	542.3	577.7
Chile	154	140	16.4	19.7	8.1	63.9	2.0	472.7	511.4	464.3	499.2	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	6.5	27.6	0.0	65.9	0.0	557.3	560.0	.	558.6	.
Czech Republic	270	269	5.7	23.0	0.0	71.4	0.4	530.8	542.9	.	544.7	507.1
Denmark	186	180	38.0	54.1	2.2	7.9	1.2	544.2	551.2	534.3	540.4	556.1
England	210	198	10.6	44.7	1.4	44.7	2.4	563.6	552.3	570.4	564.0	550.1
Finland	296	295	9.0	62.9	0.0	28.1	0.3	567.1	565.9	.	565.9	570.9
France	284	272	2.1	22.9	1.2	75.0	2.3	506.6	515.3	480.4	510.5	515.1
Georgia	285	278	60.4	14.6	0.4	24.9	1.8	486.9	486.9	422.4	490.4	533.4
Germany	227	207	2.8	61.7	7.4	35.5	1.4	565.0	537.4	551.6	530.7	560.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	14.1	20.8	0.0	65.1	1.7	578.6	567.6	.	566.3	584.8
Hungary	209	206	3.7	33.2	0.7	63.1	0.2	548.5	557.1	578.0	552.9	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	3.3	34.9	0.0	61.8	1.1	499.1	442.1	.	420.6	459.1
Ireland	219	215	2.5	36.0	0.0	61.5	1.9	584.4	562.3	.	568.1	577.2
Israel	159	158	17.9	43.6	0.0	38.6	0.6	552.0	546.6	.	502.9	466.6
Italy	217	189	3.3	17.7	10.8	79.0	1.7	564.2	542.3	542.1	549.3	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	228	20.0	28.0	0.4	52.1	2.9	536.7	536.7	477.4	535.8	538.8
Latvia	220	218	9.7	27.3	0.0	63.0	0.8	561.3	555.1	.	558.1	574.6
Lithuania	243	243	3.5	27.0	0.0	69.6	0.0	550.2	547.5	.	548.5	.
Macao SAR	138	137	17.9	30.7	0.0	51.4	0.5	539.4	552.9	.	543.4	541.2
Malta	207	202	2.3	46.6	0.0	51.1	1.7	422.1	454.0	.	453.2	404.6
Morocco	386	367	0.3	6.0	0.5	93.7	0.9	375.0	399.6	386.1	345.6	368.8
Netherlands	226	210	17.0	69.8	6.4	13.2	0.4	537.1	546.8	543.2	545.3	556.6
New Zealand	411	355	13.4	79.7	10.2	6.9	2.2	538.2	527.2	488.3	498.4	515.6
Northern Ireland	161	138	6.4	70.6	12.8	23.0	0.2	539.1	565.5	568.7	566.3	582.3
Norway (5)	215	212	8.8	57.3	0.9	33.9	0.0	559.6	557.6	559.9	561.0	.
Oman	360	339	3.0	19.4	1.2	77.6	4.4	453.1	419.5	426.9	417.3	410.6
Poland	246	241	5.4	19.8	0.0	74.8	2.1	565.4	566.1	.	564.6	549.5
Portugal	318	314	0.8	13.0	0.9	86.2	0.2	548.5	522.7	498.9	528.7	488.6
Qatar	398	379	12.0	32.8	1.2	55.2	2.8	477.2	444.1	422.7	435.8	407.2
Russian Federation	213	212	9.5	45.9	0.0	44.6	0.6	602.3	584.7	.	572.2	573.5
Saudi Arabia	202	199	2.5	22.9	0.9	74.6	0.7	405.2	422.7	482.9	432.8	432.7
Singapore	354	352	31.1	24.1	0.2	44.8	0.3	590.5	575.5	545.2	567.0	538.6
Slovak Republic	334	334	7.6	11.0	0.0	81.4	0.0	544.9	542.0	.	532.9	.
Slovenia	253	244	3.8	13.0	2.1	83.2	1.0	548.9	539.0	537.6	542.5	565.5
Spain	678	667	5.5	24.1	0.8	70.3	1.3	529.6	522.2	526.6	529.7	518.2
Sweden	227	222	21.6	60.9	1.5	17.5	0.0	558.7	557.6	542.4	543.4	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	4.9	6.5	2.8	88.6	2.1	516.1	498.0	471.4	476.8	457.6
United Arab Emirates	663	618	16.3	18.2	4.9	65.6	1.6	497.8	490.9	414.1	431.0	404.4
United States	213	202	25.5	44.7	3.9	29.8	0.3	544.8	547.3	547.0	556.4	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13095	10.3	34.5	2.1	55.1	1.1	530.6	524.6	503.7	518.5	510.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	39.0	16.5	3.3	44.5	0.9	463.1	461.6	498.0	499.7	498.4
Ontario, Canada	251	225	6.4	70.5	5.3	23.1	1.5	538.0	546.3	524.9	538.2	588.2
Quebec, Canada	167	159	2.2	42.8	3.4	55.0	0.2	547.1	545.0	566.0	548.0	583.9
Norway (4)	222	214	7.0	57.3	2.8	35.7	0.7	513.9	521.4	501.2	510.7	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	14.4	62.0	0.0	23.5	0.0	613.3	613.6	.	607.4	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	2.3	13.1	22.0	84.6	4.5	521.5	489.7	376.6	401.6	386.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	183	3.2	27.3	0.2	69.4	2.2	526.4	530.1	561.1	522.0	529.9
Madrid, Spain	168	165	7.9	27.0	0.0	65.1	2.0	561.6	546.7	.	548.1	541.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	13.8	16.1	7.9	70.2	1.5	469.8	463.0	396.4	395.9	357.5
Dubai, UAE	314	301	30.2	30.4	2.7	39.3	0.8	539.9	533.4	462.6	487.7	400.3

Question: What access do the students have to computers? The class has computers that students can share  
Location: TQR-14Bb (ATBR14BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	500	58.4	16.7	2.4	25.0	0.7	544.8	548.4	517.3	542.2	580.8
Austria	259	255	47.9	4.9	0.9	47.2	0.5	537.4	535.7	509.5	545.7	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	287	9.5	7.6	0.2	82.9	2.7	508.2	457.5	478.2	468.7	498.3
Bahrain	211	208	6.9	21.1	0.0	72.1	1.2	473.4	456.8	.	440.0	458.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	268	40.1	13.1	0.9	46.8	2.1	522.5	534.5	500.1	525.4	519.4
Belgium (French)	254	241	1.7	4.4	2.8	93.8	2.3	515.2	508.7	489.4	497.4	476.3
Bulgaria	214	212	15.8	31.6	0.0	52.5	1.0	566.7	541.1	.	554.4	489.4
Canada	1120	1060	41.2	23.4	6.0	35.4	1.1	542.9	544.4	538.1	542.3	576.1
Chile	154	140	17.2	19.0	8.1	63.9	2.0	485.6	501.2	464.3	499.2	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	17.7	16.4	0.0	65.9	0.0	559.2	559.8	.	558.6	.
Czech Republic	270	269	12.1	16.5	0.0	71.4	0.4	552.9	531.5	.	544.7	507.1
Denmark	186	180	7.9	84.2	2.2	7.9	1.2	552.1	548.0	534.3	540.4	554.9
England	210	197	35.7	19.4	1.4	44.9	2.9	556.3	553.2	570.4	564.0	536.8
Finland	296	295	25.9	46.0	0.0	28.1	0.3	563.5	567.5	.	565.9	570.9
France	284	271	15.0	9.9	1.2	75.1	2.4	518.3	508.6	480.4	510.5	516.3
Georgia	285	275	17.9	56.9	0.4	25.2	2.6	480.9	489.0	422.4	490.4	515.9
Germany	227	207	48.1	16.5	7.4	35.5	1.4	539.3	536.7	551.6	530.7	560.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	15.7	19.2	0.0	65.1	1.7	572.5	571.7	.	566.3	584.8
Hungary	209	206	14.7	22.2	0.7	63.1	0.2	551.8	559.2	578.0	552.9	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	5.8	32.4	0.0	61.8	1.1	462.6	444.2	.	420.6	459.1
Ireland	219	216	18.0	20.7	0.0	61.3	1.6	564.8	563.0	.	568.1	577.1
Israel	159	158	26.0	35.4	0.0	38.6	0.6	547.3	548.8	.	502.9	466.6
Italy	217	189	14.9	6.1	10.8	79.0	1.7	548.5	539.0	542.1	549.3	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	226	35.8	12.1	0.4	52.1	2.9	540.0	531.5	477.4	535.8	520.0
Latvia	220	218	13.5	23.5	0.0	63.0	0.8	558.3	555.8	.	558.1	574.6
Lithuania	243	243	14.1	16.3	0.0	69.6	0.0	546.0	549.4	.	548.5	.
Macao SAR	138	137	23.0	25.6	0.0	51.4	0.5	563.6	533.9	.	543.4	541.2
Malta	207	202	46.4	2.5	0.0	51.1	1.7	453.2	438.5	.	453.2	404.6
Morocco	386	367	1.4	4.9	0.5	93.7	0.9	475.8	376.8	386.1	345.6	368.8
Netherlands	226	209	79.4	7.4	6.4	13.3	0.7	545.8	538.3	543.2	545.3	521.3
New Zealand	411	355	82.7	10.5	10.2	6.9	2.2	529.4	524.3	488.3	498.4	515.6
Northern Ireland	161	137	58.2	18.5	12.8	23.3	1.3	562.0	565.9	568.7	566.3	584.8
Norway (5)	215	212	33.4	32.7	0.9	33.9	0.0	557.4	558.4	559.9	561.0	.
Oman	360	339	8.9	13.5	1.2	77.6	4.4	425.2	423.1	426.9	417.3	410.6
Poland	246	241	4.4	20.8	0.0	74.8	2.1	561.3	567.0	.	564.6	549.5
Portugal	318	314	5.6	8.2	0.9	86.2	0.2	523.3	524.9	498.9	528.7	488.6
Qatar	398	378	23.2	21.3	1.2	55.5	3.3	453.3	456.9	422.7	435.8	388.6
Russian Federation	213	210	21.2	33.6	0.0	45.2	1.7	591.5	587.1	.	572.2	547.4
Saudi Arabia	202	199	8.1	17.7	0.0	74.2	1.2	465.5	405.0	.	432.8	411.2
Singapore	354	352	19.7	35.4	0.2	44.8	0.3	581.5	585.3	545.2	567.0	538.6
Slovak Republic	334	334	7.5	11.1	0.0	81.4	0.0	559.8	532.0	.	532.9	.
Slovenia	253	244	9.6	7.1	2.1	83.2	1.0	543.1	538.8	537.6	542.5	565.5
Spain	678	665	15.3	14.2	0.8	70.5	1.6	516.9	530.3	526.6	529.7	523.2
Sweden	227	221	33.6	48.8	1.5	17.6	0.4	558.9	557.2	542.4	543.4	558.1
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	0.0	11.4	2.8	88.6	2.1	.	505.7	471.4	476.8	457.6
United Arab Emirates	663	618	19.0	15.4	4.9	65.6	1.6	503.3	482.9	414.1	431.0	404.4
United States	213	202	51.5	18.7	3.9	29.8	0.3	548.1	541.8	547.0	556.4	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13071	24.0	20.7	2.0	55.2	1.3	531.1	522.5	504.4	518.5	510.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	16.5	38.9	3.3	44.7	1.2	467.4	461.1	498.0	499.7	473.9
Ontario, Canada	251	225	52.6	24.3	5.3	23.1	1.5	546.5	543.8	524.9	538.2	588.2
Quebec, Canada	167	159	27.8	17.2	3.4	55.0	0.2	552.9	532.4	566.0	548.0	602.2
Norway (4)	222	214	38.9	25.4	2.8	35.7	0.7	523.4	516.3	501.2	510.7	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	37.2	39.3	0.0	23.5	0.0	617.0	610.2	.	607.4	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	107	4.3	10.5	22.0	85.2	5.0	499.6	488.9	376.6	401.6	404.1
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	12.5	17.4	0.2	70.1	3.1	536.3	523.7	561.1	522.0	536.9
Madrid, Spain	168	165	11.6	23.2	0.0	65.1	2.0	546.1	552.0	.	548.1	541.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	16.6	13.2	7.9	70.2	1.5	467.7	464.2	396.4	395.9	357.5
Dubai, UAE	314	301	36.6	24.1	2.7	39.3	0.8	537.0	536.1	462.6	487.7	400.3

Question: What access do the students have to computers? The school has computers that the class can use sometimes  
Location: TQR-14Bc (ATBR14BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	500	63.5	11.5	2.4	25.0	0.7	546.7	539.2	517.3	542.2	580.8
Austria	259	253	25.4	27.1	0.9	47.5	1.0	542.9	531.9	509.5	545.7	519.7
Azerbaijan	298	287	15.8	1.4	0.2	82.8	2.6	483.4	511.1	478.2	468.7	498.7
Bahrain	211	210	28.2	0.6	0.0	71.2	0.1	459.1	553.8	.	440.0	343.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	267	44.6	8.4	0.9	47.0	2.6	526.3	519.8	500.1	525.4	523.3
Belgium (French)	254	241	6.2	0.0	2.8	93.8	2.3	510.5	.	489.4	497.4	476.3
Bulgaria	214	212	46.9	0.7	0.0	52.4	0.7	548.9	558.0	.	554.4	510.9
Canada	1120	1062	59.3	5.4	6.0	35.3	0.9	543.3	546.3	538.1	542.3	572.9
Chile	154	140	35.9	0.2	8.1	63.9	2.0	493.5	552.6	464.3	499.2	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	30.9	3.2	0.0	65.9	0.0	559.6	558.6	.	558.6	.
Czech Republic	270	269	27.1	1.5	0.0	71.4	0.4	539.0	568.5	.	544.7	507.1
Denmark	186	179	64.5	27.6	2.2	7.9	1.7	550.5	543.1	534.3	540.4	555.6
England	210	197	45.6	9.4	1.4	45.0	3.0	554.4	550.0	570.4	564.0	564.8
Finland	296	295	69.8	2.1	0.0	28.1	0.3	565.9	569.6	.	565.9	570.9
France	284	271	19.5	4.7	1.2	75.7	3.3	509.1	534.2	480.4	510.5	519.2
Georgia	285	275	64.6	10.3	0.4	25.1	2.4	484.9	498.8	422.4	490.4	524.9
Germany	227	206	52.2	12.2	7.4	35.6	1.7	536.1	548.6	551.6	530.7	560.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	31.1	3.8	0.0	65.1	1.7	568.3	602.6	.	566.3	584.8
Hungary	209	206	31.7	5.2	0.7	63.1	0.2	553.6	572.0	578.0	552.9	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	304	27.9	10.1	0.0	62.0	1.5	453.0	428.0	.	420.6	473.7
Ireland	219	215	33.1	5.3	0.0	61.6	2.0	565.8	551.3	.	568.1	574.2
Israel	159	158	58.9	2.6	0.0	38.6	0.6	547.8	555.7	.	502.9	466.6
Italy	217	189	17.9	3.2	10.8	79.0	1.7	548.7	528.9	542.1	549.3	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	227	43.5	4.7	0.4	51.8	2.4	537.5	532.8	477.4	535.8	532.3
Latvia	220	217	36.7	0.0	0.0	63.3	1.2	556.7	.	.	558.1	568.6
Lithuania	243	243	26.6	3.8	0.0	69.6	0.0	544.8	568.7	.	548.5	.
Macao SAR	138	137	39.1	9.4	0.0	51.4	0.5	545.4	558.5	.	543.4	541.2
Malta	207	202	12.2	36.8	0.0	51.1	1.7	446.2	454.5	.	453.2	404.6
Morocco	386	367	5.4	0.8	0.5	93.7	0.9	404.9	356.7	386.1	345.6	368.8
Netherlands	226	209	77.1	9.6	6.4	13.3	0.8	544.9	547.4	543.2	545.3	525.1
New Zealand	411	353	65.9	27.2	10.2	6.9	2.4	529.2	528.9	488.3	498.4	507.4
Northern Ireland	161	137	69.6	7.3	12.8	23.1	0.6	563.2	564.1	568.7	566.3	565.5
Norway (5)	215	211	60.2	5.7	0.9	34.1	0.4	557.7	558.8	559.9	561.0	568.6
Oman	360	339	19.0	3.4	1.2	77.6	4.4	424.2	422.3	426.9	417.3	410.6
Poland	246	241	23.6	1.6	0.0	74.8	2.1	565.3	576.2	.	564.6	549.5
Portugal	318	314	11.9	1.9	0.9	86.2	0.2	524.1	524.9	498.9	528.7	488.6
Qatar	398	377	36.6	7.8	1.2	55.6	3.6	443.8	508.0	422.7	435.8	393.0
Russian Federation	213	211	50.2	5.0	0.0	44.8	1.0	587.1	597.8	.	572.2	561.6
Saudi Arabia	202	200	19.9	6.2	0.0	73.9	0.7	432.3	393.4	.	432.8	432.7
Singapore	354	352	54.3	0.9	0.2	44.8	0.3	584.3	565.0	545.2	567.0	538.6
Slovak Republic	334	334	17.1	1.5	0.0	81.4	0.0	544.7	525.9	.	532.9	.
Slovenia	253	244	16.6	0.2	2.1	83.2	1.0	541.4	533.7	537.6	542.5	565.5
Spain	678	667	23.8	6.3	0.8	69.9	0.7	527.4	506.8	526.6	529.7	532.1
Sweden	227	221	53.7	28.7	1.5	17.5	0.3	556.2	561.4	542.4	543.4	532.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	7.6	3.9	2.8	88.6	2.1	503.9	509.3	471.4	476.8	457.6
United Arab Emirates	663	613	29.4	4.6	4.9	66.0	2.2	489.4	520.0	414.1	431.0	437.5
United States	213	202	57.5	12.7	3.9	29.8	0.3	548.5	536.8	547.0	556.4	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13062	37.4	7.4	2.0	55.2	1.3	525.4	530.5	504.4	518.5	511.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	183	50.9	4.5	3.3	44.5	0.9	462.9	460.2	498.0	499.7	498.4
Ontario, Canada	251	225	70.9	6.0	5.3	23.1	1.5	547.2	527.7	524.9	538.2	588.2
Quebec, Canada	167	160	41.4	3.7	3.4	54.9	0.0	543.1	569.1	566.0	548.0	.
Norway (4)	222	214	60.7	3.6	2.8	35.7	0.7	520.2	528.0	501.2	510.7	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	67.9	8.5	0.0	23.5	0.0	612.6	621.2	.	607.4	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	108	12.7	2.7	22.0	84.6	4.5	499.9	468.5	376.6	401.6	386.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	183	25.8	4.9	0.2	69.3	2.1	528.9	535.7	561.1	522.0	526.1
Madrid, Spain	168	165	33.7	1.2	0.0	65.1	2.0	550.7	532.7	.	548.1	541.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	23.1	6.1	7.9	70.8	2.4	452.1	507.8	396.4	395.9	421.7
Dubai, UAE	314	297	54.5	5.7	2.7	39.7	1.7	535.2	554.0	462.6	487.7	463.7

Question: How often do you do the following computer activities during reading lessons? Ask students to read digital texts  
Location: TQR-14Ca (ATBR14CA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	15.0	41.5	13.9	4.5	2.4	25.0	0.7	540.7	548.7	543.1	540.6	517.3	542.2	580.8
Austria	259	254	1.3	12.0	27.5	11.9	0.9	47.4	0.8	535.1	532.1	538.4	541.1	509.5	545.7	497.6
Azerbaijan	298	284	1.2	6.4	6.5	1.5	0.2	84.4	4.5	537.2	479.7	490.7	459.3	478.2	468.7	489.3
Bahrain	211	208	5.4	11.7	6.8	4.1	0.0	72.0	1.1	472.1	455.8	473.3	444.0	.	440.0	445.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	267	0.0	3.3	20.6	28.6	0.9	47.5	3.6	430.0	521.0	523.5	526.7	500.1	525.4	526.9
Belgium (French)	254	241	0.9	0.0	3.0	2.2	2.8	93.8	2.3	503.5	.	521.4	498.6	489.4	497.4	476.3
Bulgaria	214	212	6.1	13.6	21.1	6.7	0.0	52.4	0.8	573.2	551.3	556.9	489.3	.	554.4	589.4
Canada	1120	1060	3.8	25.9	22.7	12.1	6.0	35.5	1.3	537.4	540.6	546.8	543.1	538.1	542.3	587.5
Chile	154	140	1.7	6.9	22.2	5.4	8.1	63.9	2.0	477.8	495.2	488.3	519.8	464.3	499.2	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	1.4	5.4	15.5	11.8	0.0	65.9	0.0	566.3	568.5	557.3	557.4	.	558.6	.
Czech Republic	270	270	0.0	4.2	12.7	12.0	0.0	71.1	0.0	.	560.3	541.8	531.3	.	544.7	.
Denmark	186	180	7.4	32.4	36.7	15.6	2.2	7.9	1.3	532.7	547.8	550.9	552.6	534.3	540.4	530.5
England	210	198	7.3	18.3	20.0	9.7	1.4	44.7	2.4	564.0	555.4	549.1	556.5	570.4	564.0	550.1
Finland	296	295	2.0	19.0	35.7	15.2	0.0	28.1	0.3	559.0	565.2	565.3	569.9	.	565.9	570.9
France	284	271	1.2	4.7	9.2	9.4	1.2	75.5	3.0	502.2	501.1	517.8	520.3	480.4	510.5	513.8
Georgia	285	275	3.4	30.8	37.7	2.9	0.4	25.2	2.7	472.6	485.7	489.3	487.4	422.4	490.4	515.3
Germany	227	205	0.5	9.9	38.1	15.8	7.4	35.8	2.2	553.0	535.3	544.6	524.4	551.6	530.7	562.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	16.3	3.9	8.7	6.0	0.0	65.1	1.7	569.6	561.8	574.5	581.5	.	566.3	584.8
Hungary	209	205	2.7	12.4	16.8	3.7	0.7	64.5	2.4	535.4	569.8	542.3	560.7	578.0	552.9	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	5.5	10.9	11.2	10.6	0.0	61.8	1.1	457.5	451.6	447.9	436.9	.	420.6	451.9
Ireland	219	215	0.8	13.0	13.2	11.2	0.0	61.8	2.3	575.5	555.1	567.3	567.9	.	568.1	578.2
Israel	159	157	4.0	41.5	13.7	2.1	0.0	38.8	1.2	538.8	545.3	547.3	594.4	.	502.9	563.4
Italy	217	188	4.1	5.8	5.8	4.8	10.8	79.5	2.3	525.3	555.0	558.5	548.3	542.1	549.3	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	226	10.3	26.3	10.2	0.8	0.4	52.4	3.5	542.5	533.6	541.3	544.1	477.4	535.8	529.7
Latvia	220	215	0.9	5.2	20.6	9.6	0.0	63.6	1.8	551.8	552.5	555.1	562.7	.	558.1	565.9
Lithuania	243	243	1.0	9.4	13.8	6.2	0.0	69.6	0.0	577.7	551.0	550.6	531.6	.	548.5	.
Macao SAR	138	134	5.7	15.1	9.5	17.1	0.0	52.6	2.7	521.6	554.0	533.1	560.6	.	543.4	541.1
Malta	207	203	5.0	13.6	20.4	10.2	0.0	50.9	1.3	445.6	450.0	452.6	458.2	.	453.2	395.0
Morocco	386	367	0.4	1.4	3.1	1.4	0.5	93.7	0.9	489.4	407.2	404.5	351.2	386.1	345.6	368.8
Netherlands	226	210	6.8	39.9	19.3	20.8	6.4	13.2	0.4	535.5	544.6	548.4	545.4	543.2	545.3	556.6
New Zealand	411	355	15.6	40.9	27.8	8.9	10.2	6.9	2.2	538.1	527.9	524.9	528.5	488.3	498.4	515.6
Northern Ireland	161	138	1.9	30.7	34.9	9.6	12.8	23.0	0.2	556.2	559.9	566.4	563.9	568.7	566.3	582.3
Norway (5)	215	212	3.7	21.3	31.5	9.6	0.9	33.9	0.0	549.2	562.6	556.8	554.3	559.9	561.0	.
Oman	360	339	4.6	9.5	7.6	0.6	1.2	77.6	4.4	426.1	434.0	415.0	358.7	426.9	417.3	410.6
Poland	246	240	0.6	4.7	15.2	4.4	0.0	75.1	2.4	587.6	566.1	566.4	564.1	.	564.6	547.2
Portugal	318	315	0.3	5.6	6.0	2.0	0.9	86.1	0.0	543.5	519.5	526.5	525.0	498.9	528.7	.
Qatar	398	379	6.7	21.5	12.1	4.4	1.2	55.2	2.9	471.0	458.8	442.1	432.6	422.7	435.8	400.6
Russian Federation	213	211	4.1	14.2	26.6	10.4	0.0	44.8	1.0	590.4	587.7	587.1	589.5	.	572.2	568.1
Saudi Arabia	202	200	8.0	9.0	7.5	1.7	0.0	73.9	0.7	416.6	432.5	419.6	419.7	.	432.8	432.7
Singapore	354	352	1.9	15.3	28.3	9.6	0.2	44.8	0.3	579.8	591.0	577.1	593.8	545.2	567.0	538.6
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.3	5.5	10.4	2.4	0.0	81.4	0.0	591.5	552.4	538.1	537.1	.	532.9	.
Slovenia	253	244	0.9	5.7	9.8	0.4	2.1	83.2	1.0	533.3	538.6	543.2	550.0	537.6	542.5	565.5
Spain	678	667	2.6	10.2	12.1	5.1	0.8	70.0	0.8	528.4	532.5	522.1	505.3	526.6	529.7	524.5
Sweden	227	221	4.4	23.4	25.9	28.8	1.5	17.5	0.1	545.2	555.8	556.5	563.3	542.4	543.4	451.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	0.0	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	90.3	3.9	.	488.9	534.1	493.3	471.4	476.8	478.8
United Arab Emirates	663	613	7.8	17.0	7.2	2.0	4.9	66.0	2.2	490.6	494.8	499.4	505.2	414.1	431.0	411.9
United States	213	202	13.7	32.8	15.1	8.6	3.9	29.8	0.3	536.5	547.0	551.9	550.4	547.0	556.4	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13056	4.2	15.2	17.0	8.2	2.0	55.4	1.6	526.8	526.6	526.6	522.1	504.4	518.5	516.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	1.6	25.8	21.1	5.7	3.3	45.8	3.6	478.4	464.0	456.7	473.1	498.0	499.7	472.9
Ontario, Canada	251	224	3.8	35.5	27.3	10.1	5.3	23.3	2.4	541.3	542.1	549.1	542.7	524.9	538.2	602.1
Quebec, Canada	167	160	2.0	7.8	12.0	23.2	3.4	54.9	0.0	531.9	550.4	546.4	544.1	566.0	548.0	.
Norway (4)	222	214	3.1	23.5	25.0	12.7	2.8	35.7	0.7	507.6	520.1	525.3	515.4	501.2	510.7	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	3.6	20.6	38.0	14.2	0.0	23.5	0.0	615.6	614.2	612.0	616.2	.	607.4	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	107	0.6	3.9	5.9	4.2	22.0	85.4	5.2	587.4	504.8	544.4	438.4	376.6	401.6	379.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	1.4	12.9	8.9	7.2	0.2	69.7	2.5	531.0	536.6	530.7	521.5	561.1	522.0	515.0
Madrid, Spain	168	165	5.4	6.7	17.1	5.7	0.0	65.1	2.0	558.5	561.4	547.6	536.2	.	548.1	541.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	7.9	11.5	8.3	2.2	7.9	70.2	1.5	481.3	446.5	477.4	473.0	396.4	395.9	357.5
Dubai, UAE	314	298	11.1	34.8	11.1	3.5	2.7	39.5	1.2	543.5	533.0	541.8	535.2	462.6	487.7	450.2

Question: How often do you do the following computer activities during reading lessons? Teach students strategies for reading digital texts  
Location: TQR-14Cb (ATBR14CB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	6.9	31.8	25.4	10.8	2.4	25.0	0.7	539.4	542.5	547.8	553.3	517.3	542.2	580.8
Austria	259	254	0.3	8.6	23.1	20.6	0.9	47.4	0.8	530.7	525.9	542.0	537.4	509.5	545.7	497.6
Azerbaijan	298	284	0.1	7.4	6.0	2.2	0.2	84.3	4.3	514.0	494.7	476.2	496.8	478.2	468.7	484.7
Bahrain	211	208	2.7	12.4	9.4	3.5	0.0	72.0	1.1	468.3	458.2	461.8	466.4	.	440.0	445.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	266	0.0	1.0	12.9	38.5	0.9	47.6	3.7	430.0	528.9	524.4	525.3	500.1	525.4	526.2
Belgium (French)	254	241	0.9	0.0	1.7	3.5	2.8	93.8	2.3	503.5	.	518.0	508.7	489.4	497.4	476.3
Bulgaria	214	212	4.2	11.0	23.3	9.1	0.0	52.4	0.8	544.1	557.5	560.2	505.6	.	554.4	594.9
Canada	1120	1056	0.9	14.6	28.2	20.7	6.0	35.6	1.6	530.0	543.4	541.6	545.2	538.1	542.3	584.2
Chile	154	140	1.7	4.3	21.1	9.0	8.1	63.9	2.0	477.8	496.6	485.8	514.4	464.3	499.2	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	1.4	3.9	16.4	12.3	0.0	65.9	0.0	566.3	564.5	559.4	557.2	.	558.6	.
Czech Republic	270	270	0.2	1.8	11.3	15.6	0.0	71.1	0.0	581.8	566.4	542.8	534.6	.	544.7	.
Denmark	186	179	1.7	11.8	49.5	29.2	2.2	7.9	1.9	551.5	544.5	548.5	551.0	534.3	540.4	528.4
England	210	198	4.6	8.6	24.9	17.2	1.4	44.7	2.4	560.2	554.6	549.7	559.8	570.4	564.0	550.1
Finland	296	295	0.2	8.0	37.6	26.1	0.0	28.1	0.3	553.5	566.0	563.7	569.5	.	565.9	570.9
France	284	271	0.7	2.1	5.1	16.5	1.2	75.5	3.0	541.3	494.1	518.2	515.2	480.4	510.5	513.8
Georgia	285	272	2.1	29.2	40.0	3.4	0.4	25.3	3.1	488.2	486.1	488.1	490.1	422.4	490.4	501.7
Germany	227	205	0.2	3.7	27.6	32.8	7.4	35.8	2.2	510.7	539.9	538.8	537.7	551.6	530.7	562.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	3.5	4.0	11.2	16.2	0.0	65.1	1.7	552.2	560.9	577.2	575.5	.	566.3	584.8
Hungary	209	205	2.2	10.3	14.9	8.1	0.7	64.5	2.4	577.3	548.9	552.7	553.3	578.0	552.9	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	304	3.9	10.4	12.8	11.1	0.0	61.9	1.3	445.8	465.5	436.5	443.6	.	420.6	448.1
Ireland	219	215	0.0	9.7	10.6	17.9	0.0	61.8	2.3	.	554.7	563.1	568.5	.	568.1	578.2
Israel	159	156	4.4	39.4	14.7	2.5	0.0	39.0	1.8	539.4	545.7	554.7	572.2	.	502.9	509.6
Italy	217	188	4.3	5.9	4.2	6.1	10.8	79.5	2.3	522.8	555.3	547.7	560.8	542.1	549.3	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	226	10.3	20.8	14.3	2.2	0.4	52.4	3.5	546.9	531.3	538.6	541.7	477.4	535.8	529.7
Latvia	220	213	0.5	3.2	16.9	14.9	0.0	64.4	3.0	549.0	545.4	557.0	557.3	.	558.1	569.9
Lithuania	243	242	1.0	5.7	12.2	10.9	0.0	70.2	0.8	530.0	563.0	537.5	552.5	.	548.5	556.0
Macao SAR	138	134	1.6	12.0	14.7	19.0	0.0	52.6	2.7	529.4	552.1	534.5	558.1	.	543.4	541.1
Malta	207	203	2.1	12.5	16.9	17.6	0.0	50.9	1.3	442.2	448.0	453.9	455.2	.	453.2	395.0
Morocco	386	367	0.7	0.6	1.9	3.1	0.5	93.7	0.9	477.2	389.9	401.1	380.5	386.1	345.6	368.8
Netherlands	226	210	0.8	30.6	16.0	39.4	6.4	13.2	0.4	558.5	542.1	543.7	547.3	543.2	545.3	556.6
New Zealand	411	353	4.2	25.9	36.6	26.5	10.2	6.9	2.5	513.3	527.6	533.4	527.1	488.3	498.4	507.4
Northern Ireland	161	138	1.4	12.8	36.4	26.4	12.8	23.0	0.2	554.4	552.5	565.3	566.1	568.7	566.3	582.3
Norway (5)	215	211	1.0	7.3	40.8	16.9	0.9	34.0	0.2	545.7	558.8	558.7	556.3	559.9	561.0	563.4
Oman	360	338	3.2	9.7	6.3	3.0	1.2	77.8	4.6	402.4	433.6	417.5	421.1	426.9	417.3	416.0
Poland	246	240	0.8	3.7	13.3	7.1	0.0	75.1	2.4	532.9	581.7	566.1	563.2	.	564.6	547.2
Portugal	318	315	0.5	3.5	6.1	3.8	0.9	86.1	0.0	515.5	515.6	529.0	524.1	498.9	528.7	.
Qatar	398	379	5.8	16.5	15.4	7.0	1.2	55.2	2.9	449.5	461.6	444.1	458.5	422.7	435.8	400.6
Russian Federation	213	210	1.3	10.1	25.1	18.3	0.0	45.1	1.6	582.2	596.9	583.1	590.0	.	572.2	575.4
Saudi Arabia	202	200	6.9	11.7	5.1	2.4	0.0	73.9	0.7	431.0	440.2	393.7	380.6	.	432.8	432.7
Singapore	354	352	1.6	11.0	25.3	17.1	0.2	44.8	0.3	598.3	584.2	575.8	594.5	545.2	567.0	538.6
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.2	5.2	9.4	3.8	0.0	81.4	0.0	599.5	551.1	531.7	558.5	.	532.9	.
Slovenia	253	244	0.0	2.4	9.6	4.8	2.1	83.2	1.0	.	547.8	541.0	538.6	537.6	542.5	565.5
Spain	678	667	1.4	7.0	11.6	10.1	0.8	70.0	0.8	521.5	538.4	524.9	511.5	526.6	529.7	524.5
Sweden	227	221	0.3	12.9	29.8	39.4	1.5	17.5	0.1	523.8	556.3	554.7	561.5	542.4	543.4	451.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	0.3	2.3	4.0	3.1	2.8	90.3	3.9	434.3	479.9	525.3	507.9	471.4	476.8	478.8
United Arab Emirates	663	612	4.1	16.5	9.3	4.0	4.9	66.1	2.3	489.9	484.5	510.6	507.3	414.1	431.0	421.0
United States	213	202	8.2	21.8	21.6	18.6	3.9	29.8	0.3	526.7	546.6	544.3	557.3	547.0	556.4	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13035	2.2	10.8	17.7	13.9	2.0	55.4	1.7	519.6	526.6	524.8	526.8	504.4	518.5	517.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	178	2.5	20.8	19.4	11.1	3.3	46.1	4.2	479.8	462.0	462.8	462.7	498.0	499.7	463.3
Ontario, Canada	251	224	1.2	22.0	35.3	18.1	5.3	23.3	2.4	531.4	543.0	545.7	545.4	524.9	538.2	602.1
Quebec, Canada	167	160	0.1	2.2	9.2	33.6	3.4	54.9	0.0	557.6	548.2	533.4	548.3	566.0	548.0	.
Norway (4)	222	214	3.0	12.9	29.6	18.9	2.8	35.7	0.7	506.3	523.0	521.0	520.5	501.2	510.7	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	1.0	13.5	37.2	24.6	0.0	23.7	0.8	617.0	613.2	612.6	614.5	.	607.4	630.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	0.0	1.3	4.5	7.3	22.0	86.9	6.4	.	496.9	544.2	484.1	376.6	401.6	402.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	1.5	7.6	11.7	9.6	0.2	69.7	2.5	530.9	540.7	531.9	522.1	561.1	522.0	515.0
Madrid, Spain	168	165	2.1	6.3	13.0	13.4	0.0	65.1	2.0	550.2	557.6	553.3	543.3	.	548.1	541.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	3.2	15.3	9.1	2.3	7.9	70.2	1.5	431.0	454.9	487.8	504.8	396.4	395.9	357.5
Dubai, UAE	314	296	7.7	27.5	17.9	7.2	2.7	39.7	1.7	547.6	528.3	541.1	543.4	462.6	487.7	483.6

Question: How often do you do the following computer activities during reading lessons? Teach students to be critical when reading on the Internet  
Location: TQR-14Cc (ATBR14CC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	499	11.9	30.9	25.8	6.3	2.4	25.0	0.8	549.6	542.8	545.5	551.7	517.3	542.2	578.5
Austria	259	254	2.7	8.7	31.0	10.3	0.9	47.4	0.8	527.6	529.0	538.3	544.9	509.5	545.7	497.6
Azerbaijan	298	283	2.7	6.3	5.0	1.5	0.2	84.5	4.6	528.6	476.0	476.2	503.4	478.2	468.7	486.0
Bahrain	211	209	5.1	8.6	3.9	10.8	0.0	71.5	0.4	449.5	468.1	493.5	449.3	.	440.0	437.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	267	3.0	7.0	32.9	9.8	0.9	47.3	3.2	521.5	521.0	525.8	528.3	500.1	525.4	522.5
Belgium (French)	254	241	0.4	0.0	3.7	2.1	2.8	93.8	2.3	495.1	.	519.0	498.0	489.4	497.4	476.3
Bulgaria	214	212	5.6	14.2	22.7	5.0	0.0	52.5	0.8	573.5	558.6	553.1	473.8	.	554.4	528.6
Canada	1120	1058	6.1	16.1	34.5	7.7	6.0	35.5	1.4	550.0	542.2	540.9	549.5	538.1	542.3	584.5
Chile	154	140	1.2	8.5	20.0	6.5	8.1	63.9	2.0	511.9	488.4	489.9	509.7	464.3	499.2	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	2.1	5.5	13.9	12.4	0.0	65.9	0.0	557.9	566.5	558.4	557.9	.	558.6	.
Czech Republic	270	270	0.9	5.1	16.0	6.9	0.0	71.1	0.0	439.6	542.7	550.2	527.9	.	544.7	.
Denmark	186	178	10.5	18.2	53.1	10.2	2.2	8.0	2.4	552.7	548.5	547.4	552.9	534.3	540.4	533.8
England	210	196	8.1	16.8	26.8	3.2	1.4	45.1	3.3	562.3	559.8	551.1	550.5	570.4	564.0	537.0
Finland	296	295	2.8	25.3	41.3	2.5	0.0	28.1	0.3	571.5	564.5	567.1	558.2	.	565.9	570.9
France	284	271	0.9	2.7	9.9	11.0	1.2	75.5	3.0	528.3	503.1	517.3	514.3	480.4	510.5	513.8
Georgia	285	271	6.5	28.7	34.4	4.9	0.4	25.5	4.1	486.9	487.9	486.4	495.1	422.4	490.4	495.4
Germany	227	204	1.3	7.7	39.5	15.5	7.4	36.0	2.7	502.1	545.2	544.7	523.0	551.6	530.7	549.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	4.1	5.3	14.8	10.7	0.0	65.1	1.7	561.2	574.8	566.6	582.4	.	566.3	584.8
Hungary	209	205	12.6	8.3	13.3	1.2	0.7	64.5	2.4	556.2	536.0	559.1	575.6	578.0	552.9	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	304	6.5	9.2	19.4	3.1	0.0	61.9	1.3	480.0	427.3	450.5	415.6	.	420.6	455.5
Ireland	219	215	2.8	8.6	16.7	10.1	0.0	61.8	2.3	522.5	572.1	564.8	565.2	.	568.1	578.2
Israel	159	157	10.5	33.2	16.7	0.8	0.0	38.8	1.2	536.6	548.5	548.4	588.2	.	502.9	563.4
Italy	217	188	8.8	5.2	3.4	3.1	10.8	79.5	2.3	537.8	556.1	541.9	573.2	542.1	549.3	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	226	15.1	19.4	11.6	1.5	0.4	52.4	3.5	541.6	537.9	528.7	553.7	477.4	535.8	529.7
Latvia	220	215	4.2	6.2	21.5	4.4	0.0	63.6	1.8	565.2	551.3	557.3	552.9	.	558.1	565.9
Lithuania	243	241	2.5	6.4	17.8	3.2	0.0	70.1	0.7	541.7	548.3	548.5	554.3	.	548.5	519.6
Macao SAR	138	134	5.6	10.9	16.7	14.1	0.0	52.6	2.7	530.9	539.8	549.4	560.4	.	543.4	541.1
Malta	207	203	5.4	9.2	25.0	9.5	0.0	50.9	1.3	449.8	460.3	453.8	442.4	.	453.2	395.0
Morocco	386	367	0.3	1.7	2.5	1.7	0.5	93.7	0.9	462.9	420.9	394.4	370.3	386.1	345.6	368.8
Netherlands	226	209	0.9	13.9	40.0	32.0	6.4	13.2	0.6	538.3	539.2	543.0	549.9	543.2	545.3	553.5
New Zealand	411	355	10.9	33.6	38.1	10.5	10.2	6.9	2.2	518.9	530.3	529.4	532.1	488.3	498.4	515.6
Northern Ireland	161	138	3.9	20.9	43.6	8.6	12.8	23.0	0.2	572.5	569.0	561.7	553.1	568.7	566.3	582.3
Norway (5)	215	212	5.9	22.6	34.0	3.6	0.9	33.9	0.0	562.7	559.9	556.9	546.1	559.9	561.0	.
Oman	360	338	5.9	7.9	5.7	2.7	1.2	77.9	4.7	437.1	425.5	408.5	439.7	426.9	417.3	402.5
Poland	246	240	1.9	7.4	13.7	1.8	0.0	75.1	2.4	577.6	555.5	568.9	581.3	.	564.6	547.2
Portugal	318	315	1.0	3.8	7.2	2.0	0.9	86.1	0.0	527.5	522.2	520.9	535.8	498.9	528.7	.
Qatar	398	379	3.5	18.8	15.6	6.8	1.2	55.2	2.9	479.3	462.9	439.5	446.8	422.7	435.8	400.6
Russian Federation	213	210	8.1	14.6	22.6	9.6	0.0	45.1	1.6	597.3	595.7	582.4	582.0	.	572.2	570.7
Saudi Arabia	202	199	6.8	10.2	7.5	0.9	0.0	74.6	1.7	449.8	414.0	406.4	448.9	.	432.8	435.2
Singapore	354	352	3.5	12.8	29.4	9.4	0.2	44.8	0.3	592.5	596.0	575.9	589.6	545.2	567.0	538.6
Slovak Republic	334	334	1.4	6.8	9.0	1.4	0.0	81.4	0.0	556.6	537.1	547.3	533.0	.	532.9	.
Slovenia	253	244	0.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	2.1	83.2	1.0	527.8	539.8	545.1	539.9	537.6	542.5	565.5
Spain	678	667	2.8	8.8	15.5	2.9	0.8	70.0	0.8	525.6	512.1	527.9	530.6	526.6	529.7	524.5
Sweden	227	221	6.4	24.2	44.4	7.5	1.5	17.5	0.1	567.3	562.7	554.3	557.4	542.4	543.4	451.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	0.2	2.4	3.0	4.1	2.8	90.3	3.9	467.6	488.3	523.7	505.8	471.4	476.8	478.8
United Arab Emirates	663	614	6.1	14.1	10.7	3.0	4.9	66.1	2.3	499.7	482.7	500.7	520.9	414.1	431.0	424.7
United States	213	202	5.1	22.6	27.8	14.6	3.9	29.8	0.3	533.9	540.7	553.2	546.8	547.0	556.4	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13037	4.8	12.4	20.6	6.7	2.0	55.4	1.7	526.1	525.0	525.8	526.9	504.4	518.5	514.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	177	12.0	17.8	18.1	5.8	3.3	46.2	4.4	467.8	468.8	453.9	464.1	498.0	499.7	465.6
Ontario, Canada	251	223	9.5	20.8	39.0	7.4	5.3	23.4	2.5	546.1	548.5	541.0	551.7	524.9	538.2	598.3
Quebec, Canada	167	160	2.5	4.5	25.1	13.1	3.4	54.9	0.0	546.3	557.3	544.1	543.2	566.0	548.0	.
Norway (4)	222	214	4.0	23.2	31.0	6.1	2.8	35.7	0.7	521.2	521.5	520.5	517.3	501.2	510.7	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	15.0	18.4	35.7	7.2	0.0	23.7	0.8	615.9	614.8	612.9	606.6	.	607.4	630.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	0.0	2.2	3.9	7.0	22.0	86.9	6.4	.	528.1	529.3	486.3	376.6	401.6	402.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	4.0	9.7	13.1	3.5	0.2	69.7	2.5	528.2	537.5	530.3	518.5	561.1	522.0	515.0
Madrid, Spain	168	165	3.7	7.4	19.7	4.2	0.0	65.1	2.0	531.7	554.2	550.8	555.1	.	548.1	541.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	4.4	10.4	12.3	2.8	7.9	70.2	1.5	465.3	451.5	463.4	534.8	396.4	395.9	357.5
Dubai, UAE	314	298	12.7	23.6	18.7	5.3	2.7	39.7	1.8	531.2	540.4	535.6	529.2	462.6	487.7	498.2

Question: How often do you do the following computer activities during reading lessons? Ask students to look up information (e.g., facts, definitions, etc.)  
Location: TQR-14Cd (ATBR14CD)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	12.4	46.4	13.9	2.3	2.4	25.0	0.7	538.3	546.9	552.1	519.0	517.3	542.2	580.8
Austria	259	254	3.1	16.5	27.7	5.3	0.9	47.4	0.8	532.6	529.4	542.7	538.2	509.5	545.7	497.6
Azerbaijan	298	283	4.1	7.8	3.2	0.4	0.2	84.5	4.6	506.8	488.9	462.7	442.3	478.2	468.7	488.2
Bahrain	211	209	5.3	11.0	10.2	2.1	0.0	71.5	0.4	484.5	458.3	449.8	471.4	.	440.0	437.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	268	2.5	17.7	27.7	4.8	0.9	47.3	3.1	497.7	527.1	523.9	541.6	500.1	525.4	523.2
Belgium (French)	254	241	0.0	0.9	2.9	2.3	2.8	93.8	2.3	.	498.5	512.8	512.6	489.4	497.4	476.3
Bulgaria	214	213	7.6	23.5	15.1	1.6	0.0	52.3	0.4	570.3	553.6	542.2	410.3	.	554.4	600.7
Canada	1120	1059	5.8	30.5	25.6	2.6	6.0	35.5	1.4	541.1	543.5	542.2	551.0	538.1	542.3	587.3
Chile	154	140	2.2	12.9	18.7	2.3	8.1	63.9	2.0	506.1	492.7	486.1	550.5	464.3	499.2	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	2.2	7.9	16.5	7.4	0.0	65.9	0.0	561.4	566.8	555.7	559.6	.	558.6	.
Czech Republic	270	270	2.6	9.6	15.8	0.9	0.0	71.1	0.0	559.6	549.1	530.0	565.6	.	544.7	.
Denmark	186	180	10.8	40.7	39.4	1.3	2.2	7.9	1.3	549.1	550.1	546.4	570.4	534.3	540.4	530.5
England	210	194	7.4	32.1	14.8	0.0	1.4	45.7	4.4	569.8	554.1	550.7	.	570.4	564.0	541.7
Finland	296	295	2.3	29.2	38.2	2.2	0.0	28.1	0.3	560.3	568.8	564.2	568.3	.	565.9	570.9
France	284	271	1.7	6.4	11.8	4.7	1.2	75.5	3.0	524.9	514.8	507.3	529.9	480.4	510.5	513.8
Georgia	285	271	10.5	43.4	19.3	1.3	0.4	25.5	3.8	492.5	489.7	479.3	521.2	422.4	490.4	489.7
Germany	227	205	2.9	17.9	37.7	5.8	7.4	35.8	2.2	525.4	544.3	536.8	535.5	551.6	530.7	562.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	2.6	9.3	14.6	8.4	0.0	65.1	1.7	565.6	578.5	567.2	575.3	.	566.3	584.8
Hungary	209	204	5.6	17.0	12.6	0.1	0.7	64.6	2.6	573.5	550.9	549.1	537.6	578.0	552.9	582.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	304	12.9	12.9	12.0	0.4	0.0	61.9	1.3	462.6	459.7	416.2	474.1	.	420.6	455.5
Ireland	219	215	4.8	16.6	15.3	1.6	0.0	61.8	2.3	559.0	566.9	558.1	592.4	.	568.1	578.2
Israel	159	157	8.3	38.9	13.2	0.8	0.0	38.8	1.2	538.8	545.4	554.4	588.2	.	502.9	563.4
Italy	217	188	6.6	6.9	6.2	0.9	10.8	79.5	2.3	532.3	557.6	553.8	561.7	542.1	549.3	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	225	20.9	21.0	5.5	0.0	0.4	52.7	4.0	531.9	544.1	538.7	.	477.4	535.8	522.4
Latvia	220	215	4.8	15.3	14.6	1.6	0.0	63.6	1.8	555.8	561.0	556.3	521.8	.	558.1	565.9
Lithuania	243	243	4.3	15.5	10.4	0.2	0.0	69.6	0.0	548.0	551.8	542.4	517.3	.	548.5	.
Macao SAR	138	134	7.1	12.6	18.3	9.4	0.0	52.6	2.7	533.0	560.7	544.8	550.0	.	543.4	541.1
Malta	207	203	3.1	22.9	22.4	0.8	0.0	50.9	1.3	466.9	459.4	443.4	444.9	.	453.2	395.0
Morocco	386	367	0.6	2.2	3.2	0.3	0.5	93.7	0.9	457.3	400.9	399.7	249.0	386.1	345.6	368.8
Netherlands	226	209	11.3	34.3	32.7	8.5	6.4	13.2	0.6	539.4	543.7	546.4	550.4	543.2	545.3	560.0
New Zealand	411	355	26.3	52.0	13.8	1.0	10.2	6.9	2.2	524.6	531.2	529.4	505.1	488.3	498.4	515.6
Northern Ireland	161	138	8.5	45.1	22.4	1.0	12.8	23.0	0.2	565.5	562.7	562.3	590.3	568.7	566.3	582.3
Norway (5)	215	211	6.1	26.8	30.5	2.5	0.9	34.1	0.6	560.1	559.9	555.5	565.2	559.9	561.0	535.9
Oman	360	339	6.7	10.1	5.4	0.2	1.2	77.6	4.4	420.7	434.1	404.7	543.0	426.9	417.3	410.6
Poland	246	240	1.4	8.7	13.9	1.0	0.0	75.1	2.4	557.0	576.5	561.3	564.4	.	564.6	547.2
Portugal	318	315	0.7	8.1	4.7	0.5	0.9	86.1	0.0	521.9	530.6	509.8	549.2	498.9	528.7	.
Qatar	398	379	10.8	20.5	11.6	1.9	1.2	55.2	2.9	480.9	449.2	437.1	444.6	422.7	435.8	400.6
Russian Federation	213	211	11.4	29.8	12.8	1.2	0.0	44.8	1.0	591.3	591.0	581.6	584.1	.	572.2	523.0
Saudi Arabia	202	199	8.8	11.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	74.2	1.1	456.7	407.0	408.4	.	.	432.8	405.7
Singapore	354	352	4.8	18.8	29.2	2.4	0.2	44.8	0.3	591.1	595.6	577.7	554.4	545.2	567.0	538.6
Slovak Republic	334	334	1.4	7.8	9.1	0.3	0.0	81.4	0.0	573.7	558.2	530.0	391.4	.	532.9	.
Slovenia	253	243	3.4	6.9	6.3	0.0	2.1	83.3	1.1	554.0	532.3	544.2	.	537.6	542.5	564.0
Spain	678	665	2.9	12.6	13.4	0.8	0.8	70.3	1.2	496.3	522.9	530.0	525.9	526.6	529.7	518.3
Sweden	227	221	5.3	27.0	44.7	5.5	1.5	17.5	0.1	556.8	556.4	558.2	566.4	542.4	543.4	451.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	1.0	4.7	1.8	2.2	2.8	90.3	3.9	518.6	512.0	515.9	481.0	471.4	476.8	478.8
United Arab Emirates	663	617	10.0	15.9	7.1	1.5	4.9	65.6	1.6	512.4	488.7	479.9	497.3	414.1	431.0	406.5
United States	213	202	11.0	28.6	23.9	6.7	3.9	29.8	0.3	538.3	546.0	550.6	546.4	547.0	556.4	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13043	6.3	19.5	16.5	2.3	2.0	55.4	1.6	530.5	527.9	521.1	522.3	504.4	518.5	514.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	178	11.3	26.1	13.5	3.2	3.3	45.9	3.7	464.0	460.3	454.8	511.2	498.0	499.7	470.5
Ontario, Canada	251	224	8.6	42.8	25.2	0.2	5.3	23.3	2.4	534.9	547.0	544.2	494.7	524.9	538.2	602.1
Quebec, Canada	167	160	1.4	9.8	27.4	6.6	3.4	54.9	0.0	550.8	552.9	540.0	554.7	566.0	548.0	.
Norway (4)	222	214	3.6	29.7	26.2	4.8	2.8	35.7	0.7	518.7	522.3	520.8	510.1	501.2	510.7	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	14.1	42.5	19.7	0.0	0.0	23.6	0.3	608.0	614.2	616.6	.	.	607.4	574.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	0.0	2.8	6.4	4.0	22.0	86.9	6.4	.	504.9	548.9	438.9	376.6	401.6	402.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	2.9	13.8	12.5	1.1	0.2	69.7	2.5	532.7	534.9	530.6	483.4	561.1	522.0	515.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	4.5	8.1	19.7	2.2	0.0	65.5	2.6	536.2	561.4	549.3	541.8	.	548.1	544.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	9.8	8.4	9.4	2.3	7.9	70.2	1.5	456.2	491.7	451.5	474.9	396.4	395.9	357.5
Dubai, UAE	314	300	21.6	27.1	10.1	1.8	2.7	39.4	0.8	546.5	534.0	518.9	557.4	462.6	487.7	414.9



Question: How often do you do the following computer activities during reading lessons? Ask students to research a particular topic or problem  
Location: TQR-14Ce (ATBR14CE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	498	5.2	44.4	22.8	2.5	2.4	25.2	1.6	533.1	543.8	554.6	533.8	517.3	542.2	542.7
Austria	259	254	1.2	11.3	31.6	8.6	0.9	47.4	0.8	530.0	530.1	539.5	540.8	509.5	545.7	497.6
Azerbaijan	298	284	1.5	7.5	5.3	1.4	0.2	84.3	4.3	522.2	481.1	507.2	416.2	478.2	468.7	484.7
Bahrain	211	209	2.9	10.7	12.1	2.9	0.0	71.5	0.4	446.2	479.8	444.1	478.1	.	440.0	437.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	267	1.8	8.7	27.4	14.8	0.9	47.3	3.2	495.1	523.6	526.1	528.8	500.1	525.4	522.5
Belgium (French)	254	241	0.0	0.1	4.6	1.4	2.8	93.8	2.3	.	599.8	508.8	507.3	489.4	497.4	476.3
Bulgaria	214	213	4.7	17.4	23.6	2.0	0.0	52.3	0.4	573.4	553.1	543.6	495.2	.	554.4	600.7
Canada	1120	1057	4.1	25.4	32.4	2.7	6.0	35.5	1.4	553.5	542.6	541.6	550.1	538.1	542.3	585.9
Chile	154	140	1.5	8.0	21.7	4.9	8.1	63.9	2.0	494.9	506.4	487.7	500.0	464.3	499.2	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.7	6.1	17.1	10.2	0.0	65.9	0.0	567.2	562.5	559.0	558.0	.	558.6	.
Czech Republic	270	270	1.4	11.6	14.9	0.9	0.0	71.1	0.0	558.6	549.3	530.2	556.2	.	544.7	.
Denmark	186	179	7.7	34.8	45.2	4.4	2.2	7.9	2.0	556.5	547.2	548.5	540.7	534.3	540.4	551.8
England	210	196	5.9	29.2	19.8	0.0	1.4	45.1	3.3	568.4	551.5	554.6	.	570.4	564.0	551.4
Finland	296	295	1.1	23.2	42.9	4.8	0.0	28.1	0.3	564.0	566.0	568.1	548.8	.	565.9	570.9
France	284	270	0.8	6.6	11.7	5.0	1.2	75.9	3.5	528.3	520.1	511.4	516.9	480.4	510.5	509.2
Georgia	285	273	1.7	14.6	46.4	12.1	0.4	25.3	3.1	449.6	486.7	487.0	496.0	422.4	490.4	498.5
Germany	227	205	2.0	16.5	37.5	8.2	7.4	35.8	2.2	536.5	544.3	538.0	527.4	551.6	530.7	562.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	3.1	4.3	13.9	13.6	0.0	65.1	1.7	570.0	557.8	578.7	570.1	.	566.3	584.8
Hungary	209	205	5.0	18.4	12.0	0.1	0.7	64.5	2.4	572.1	547.2	554.7	537.6	578.0	552.9	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	304	8.8	18.4	9.7	1.3	0.0	61.9	1.3	463.6	452.3	434.3	356.9	.	420.6	455.5
Ireland	219	215	3.9	12.8	20.2	1.4	0.0	61.8	2.3	563.3	563.8	562.0	582.4	.	568.1	578.2
Israel	159	155	4.6	20.6	33.0	2.6	0.0	39.2	2.2	548.9	545.5	545.1	588.9	.	502.9	545.0
Italy	217	188	4.1	7.1	7.9	1.3	10.8	79.5	2.3	522.7	558.8	549.0	571.3	542.1	549.3	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	225	14.5	21.7	10.4	0.8	0.4	52.7	4.0	537.4	541.8	536.0	474.5	477.4	535.8	522.4
Latvia	220	215	1.0	7.3	25.7	2.4	0.0	63.6	1.8	599.8	557.8	556.6	536.9	.	558.1	565.9
Lithuania	243	243	3.1	9.4	14.8	3.1	0.0	69.6	0.0	542.4	548.3	550.5	538.9	.	548.5	.
Macao SAR	138	134	1.7	9.0	21.5	15.2	0.0	52.6	2.7	559.7	552.6	535.3	562.7	.	543.4	541.1
Malta	207	203	1.5	19.1	27.4	1.2	0.0	50.9	1.3	457.7	462.1	445.4	447.3	.	453.2	395.0
Morocco	386	367	0.5	2.4	3.0	0.3	0.5	93.7	0.9	409.9	411.3	400.5	249.0	386.1	345.6	368.8
Netherlands	226	209	5.2	26.4	37.2	18.0	6.4	13.2	0.6	534.5	548.2	540.9	551.0	543.2	545.3	560.0
New Zealand	411	355	17.2	52.6	22.1	1.2	10.2	6.9	2.2	530.6	528.7	528.7	507.9	488.3	498.4	515.6
Northern Ireland	161	138	6.0	35.4	34.6	1.0	12.8	23.0	0.2	569.1	563.4	561.3	590.3	568.7	566.3	582.3
Norway (5)	215	210	2.5	19.9	37.4	6.0	0.9	34.1	0.5	554.8	559.8	558.2	551.9	559.9	561.0	551.6
Oman	360	338	5.2	12.4	4.1	0.5	1.2	77.9	4.8	413.5	435.6	397.3	463.0	426.9	417.3	411.1
Poland	246	239	0.2	8.2	14.8	1.4	0.0	75.4	2.8	573.4	573.0	560.2	602.6	.	564.6	545.5
Portugal	318	315	0.6	6.7	6.1	0.5	0.9	86.1	0.0	516.7	525.3	520.9	546.5	498.9	528.7	.
Qatar	398	379	6.7	19.3	15.1	3.8	1.2	55.2	2.9	487.6	446.5	447.8	452.3	422.7	435.8	400.6
Russian Federation	213	211	6.0	26.0	21.2	2.0	0.0	44.8	1.0	581.9	595.7	579.9	591.1	.	572.2	568.1
Saudi Arabia	202	199	7.6	10.8	6.8	0.6	0.0	74.2	1.1	425.2	422.3	429.1	388.8	.	432.8	405.7
Singapore	354	352	0.4	16.0	33.7	5.0	0.2	44.8	0.3	603.8	598.1	579.8	564.6	545.2	567.0	538.6
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.9	6.5	10.5	0.8	0.0	81.4	0.0	576.1	553.7	539.8	463.0	.	532.9	.
Slovenia	253	244	0.9	5.8	8.5	1.6	2.1	83.2	1.0	555.7	543.3	538.8	539.3	537.6	542.5	565.5
Spain	678	666	0.8	9.9	15.3	4.0	0.8	70.0	0.9	549.8	527.6	527.9	489.8	526.6	529.7	526.7
Sweden	227	221	3.2	24.3	34.5	20.6	1.5	17.5	0.1	549.2	561.2	555.8	559.6	542.4	543.4	451.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	0.5	5.6	2.2	1.4	2.8	90.3	3.9	523.7	511.0	524.1	455.1	471.4	476.8	478.8
United Arab Emirates	663	617	7.9	14.4	11.3	0.9	4.9	65.6	1.6	515.7	504.8	465.8	487.4	414.1	431.0	406.5
United States	213	202	4.8	21.3	35.8	8.2	3.9	29.8	0.3	550.8	543.4	548.0	545.0	547.0	556.4	597.7
International Avg. (47)	13610	13039	3.7	15.9	20.6	4.4	2.0	55.4	1.7	531.2	530.4	523.5	514.4	504.4	518.5	515.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	178	8.2	28.2	15.5	2.1	3.3	45.9	3.7	468.4	455.5	467.9	498.6	498.0	499.7	470.5
Ontario, Canada	251	222	6.1	36.6	33.8	0.2	5.3	23.3	2.5	555.4	544.9	542.7	494.7	524.9	538.2	600.4
Quebec, Canada	167	160	0.6	7.9	28.9	7.7	3.4	54.9	0.0	573.5	558.8	539.7	550.0	566.0	548.0	.
Norway (4)	222	214	1.9	18.0	34.6	9.7	2.8	35.7	0.7	534.6	522.4	519.9	516.7	501.2	510.7	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	3.2	36.1	35.5	1.6	0.0	23.5	0.0	610.2	615.6	612.0	609.3	.	607.4	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	0.0	1.9	7.3	4.0	22.0	86.9	6.4	.	493.0	546.4	438.9	376.6	401.6	402.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	181	0.2	11.9	16.4	1.6	0.2	69.9	2.8	592.4	537.6	526.2	516.8	561.1	522.0	519.3
Madrid, Spain	168	165	1.1	8.0	21.9	3.9	0.0	65.1	2.0	554.4	549.2	552.4	537.2	.	548.1	541.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	5.2	9.5	13.1	2.0	7.9	70.2	1.5	430.3	482.5	467.0	476.3	396.4	395.9	357.5
Dubai, UAE	314	300	19.2	29.6	11.2	0.6	2.7	39.4	0.8	549.9	536.1	515.4	529.0	462.6	487.7	414.9

Question: How often do you do the following computer activities during reading lessons? Ask students to write stories or other texts  
Location: TQR-14Cf (ATBR14CF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	500	14.7	36.3	21.4	2.7	2.4	25.0	0.7	546.9	540.0	553.5	551.2	517.3	542.2	580.8
Austria	259	254	1.2	18.2	18.4	14.8	0.9	47.4	0.8	559.2	542.6	532.6	535.6	509.5	545.7	497.6
Azerbaijan	298	284	1.7	8.1	4.7	1.3	0.2	84.2	4.2	471.0	500.6	480.2	445.3	478.2	468.7	489.4
Bahrain	211	209	4.8	9.9	11.3	2.6	0.0	71.5	0.4	518.8	432.3	467.1	439.5	.	440.0	437.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	268	0.9	3.8	28.8	19.2	0.9	47.3	3.1	509.4	512.3	525.5	528.3	500.1	525.4	523.2
Belgium (French)	254	241	0.0	0.4	2.6	3.2	2.8	93.8	2.3	.	552.4	502.5	512.2	489.4	497.4	476.3
Bulgaria	214	213	0.2	3.7	26.3	17.5	0.0	52.3	0.4	543.4	558.2	544.6	551.0	.	554.4	600.7
Canada	1120	1059	5.6	20.9	30.8	7.1	6.0	35.5	1.5	538.0	542.5	545.7	537.6	538.1	542.3	581.6
Chile	154	140	4.2	6.8	20.7	4.4	8.1	63.9	2.0	510.1	478.5	492.5	507.9	464.3	499.2	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.7	4.9	17.9	10.5	0.0	65.9	0.0	567.2	571.6	555.7	559.8	.	558.6	.
Czech Republic	270	270	1.1	3.8	17.4	6.5	0.0	71.1	0.0	549.2	547.3	535.9	545.6	.	544.7	.
Denmark	186	179	9.5	37.4	43.0	2.1	2.2	7.9	1.9	559.2	546.6	546.6	565.0	534.3	540.4	551.3
England	210	197	3.8	12.0	28.7	10.5	1.4	45.0	3.0	554.4	553.7	556.4	548.7	570.4	564.0	555.3
Finland	296	295	0.3	22.2	44.9	4.5	0.0	28.1	0.3	561.5	563.4	568.2	557.3	.	565.9	570.9
France	284	271	1.7	3.5	14.9	4.4	1.2	75.5	3.0	553.8	533.7	508.8	505.0	480.4	510.5	513.8
Georgia	285	274	3.0	29.7	38.0	3.9	0.4	25.3	3.2	490.2	489.4	483.9	507.7	422.4	490.4	497.6
Germany	227	205	1.6	8.3	29.4	24.9	7.4	35.8	2.2	506.7	534.4	547.8	530.2	551.6	530.7	562.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	1.6	3.9	10.0	19.3	0.0	65.1	1.7	557.9	564.7	568.8	576.3	.	566.3	584.8
Hungary	209	205	1.4	11.1	13.7	9.4	0.7	64.5	2.4	558.4	556.2	557.1	543.4	578.0	552.9	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	304	4.0	18.4	13.7	2.0	0.0	61.9	1.3	425.3	448.8	451.4	445.3	.	420.6	455.5
Ireland	219	215	1.1	10.2	19.8	7.1	0.0	61.8	2.3	541.2	562.8	567.3	557.4	.	568.1	578.2
Israel	159	157	6.3	23.2	28.3	3.4	0.0	38.8	1.2	557.2	538.4	551.6	548.0	.	502.9	563.4
Italy	217	188	2.8	7.3	8.5	1.8	10.8	79.5	2.3	518.6	550.6	558.1	541.0	542.1	549.3	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	224	15.3	23.8	7.2	0.8	0.4	53.0	4.6	532.7	537.9	549.9	554.8	477.4	535.8	522.3
Latvia	220	215	1.0	8.1	18.8	8.5	0.0	63.6	1.8	576.8	553.3	559.9	550.4	.	558.1	565.9
Lithuania	243	243	1.9	6.1	16.2	6.2	0.0	69.6	0.0	559.2	549.4	543.9	553.0	.	548.5	.
Macao SAR	138	134	2.8	7.7	19.7	17.1	0.0	52.6	2.7	523.0	565.1	536.9	558.0	.	543.4	541.1
Malta	207	203	3.7	26.0	14.2	5.2	0.0	50.9	1.3	442.7	454.1	445.9	468.3	.	453.2	395.0
Morocco	386	367	0.6	0.5	4.2	0.9	0.5	93.7	0.9	345.8	408.6	404.3	401.7	386.1	345.6	368.8
Netherlands	226	208	4.0	20.9	47.0	14.8	6.4	13.3	1.0	533.4	541.8	546.1	548.0	543.2	545.3	555.9
New Zealand	411	355	22.9	41.5	24.6	4.2	10.2	6.9	2.2	534.6	527.4	527.3	519.9	488.3	498.4	515.6
Northern Ireland	161	138	3.0	17.7	50.3	6.0	12.8	23.0	0.2	598.7	563.8	562.4	551.0	568.7	566.3	582.3
Norway (5)	215	212	3.3	27.9	32.6	2.3	0.9	33.9	0.0	563.7	557.9	558.0	548.9	559.9	561.0	.
Oman	360	339	7.0	10.7	3.6	1.1	1.2	77.6	4.4	419.5	422.5	432.9	437.2	426.9	417.3	410.6
Poland	246	240	0.6	1.3	10.0	13.0	0.0	75.1	2.4	617.4	564.6	568.1	562.9	.	564.6	547.2
Portugal	318	315	0.8	5.3	4.9	2.9	0.9	86.1	0.0	524.5	516.5	536.3	516.1	498.9	528.7	.
Qatar	398	379	6.1	17.8	19.1	1.8	1.2	55.2	2.9	492.4	437.9	449.6	518.9	422.7	435.8	400.6
Russian Federation	213	211	1.7	10.0	36.7	6.8	0.0	44.8	1.0	575.9	602.0	586.1	580.3	.	572.2	568.1
Saudi Arabia	202	199	4.2	10.7	9.7	1.3	0.0	74.2	1.1	376.9	446.2	423.4	398.2	.	432.8	405.7
Singapore	354	352	1.2	12.7	32.7	8.5	0.2	44.8	0.3	590.1	592.4	581.3	580.8	545.2	567.0	538.6
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.1	4.2	13.3	1.0	0.0	81.4	0.0	508.9	557.7	540.4	521.2	.	532.9	.
Slovenia	253	244	0.0	1.2	9.7	5.9	2.1	83.2	1.0	.	538.8	541.9	540.7	537.6	542.5	565.5
Spain	678	665	0.4	10.6	12.7	6.1	0.8	70.2	1.1	537.9	518.6	527.2	522.9	526.6	529.7	522.5
Sweden	227	220	7.5	38.8	30.2	5.8	1.5	17.6	0.8	551.2	555.8	560.2	574.1	542.4	543.4	515.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	1.1	3.3	4.0	1.2	2.8	90.3	3.9	541.6	497.2	506.3	500.0	471.4	476.8	478.8
United Arab Emirates	663	616	5.5	14.1	11.5	3.2	4.9	65.6	1.7	491.4	495.8	491.7	498.5	414.1	431.0	413.6
United States	213	201	10.9	26.1	18.9	13.9	3.9	30.1	1.3	548.8	543.9	551.4	542.8	547.0	556.4	555.8
International Avg. (47)	13610	13047	3.8	13.9	20.1	6.8	2.0	55.4	1.6	526.3	527.0	526.2	525.3	504.4	518.5	516.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	178	5.9	22.6	20.3	5.2	3.3	45.9	3.7	482.6	465.3	452.4	469.3	498.0	499.7	470.5
Ontario, Canada	251	224	6.0	27.2	37.1	6.3	5.3	23.3	2.4	539.9	543.6	548.4	531.4	524.9	538.2	602.1
Quebec, Canada	167	159	0.5	6.3	28.5	9.5	3.4	55.3	0.7	539.7	551.9	547.4	535.8	566.0	548.0	531.0
Norway (4)	222	214	4.7	24.1	25.5	10.0	2.8	35.7	0.7	529.4	523.5	520.2	510.4	501.2	510.7	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	0.4	16.2	54.7	5.2	0.0	23.5	0.0	612.1	617.5	611.4	623.9	.	607.4	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	0.0	1.7	4.1	7.3	22.0	86.9	6.4	.	507.9	544.9	484.1	376.6	401.6	402.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	0.8	12.2	10.5	6.8	0.2	69.7	2.5	506.9	538.7	532.9	517.2	561.1	522.0	515.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	1.2	12.1	13.9	7.3	0.0	65.5	2.6	557.2	549.3	550.2	548.2	.	548.1	547.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	5.2	9.7	10.7	4.2	7.9	70.2	1.5	453.3	442.0	470.2	526.7	396.4	395.9	357.5
Dubai, UAE	314	299	10.9	28.7	18.2	2.7	2.7	39.5	1.1	523.0	538.0	544.5	520.8	462.6	487.7	450.2

Question: Do you have a library or reading corner in your classroom?  
Location: TQR-15A (ATBR15A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	500	88.3	11.7	2.4	0.0	0.7	542.5	562.0	517.3	.	580.8
Austria	259	256	79.1	20.9	0.9	0.0	0.3	539.8	546.2	509.5	.	526.7
Azerbaijan	298	293	64.3	35.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	481.1	456.8	.	.	464.8
Bahrain	211	208	58.0	42.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	456.5	434.1	.	.	386.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	96.0	4.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	526.0	509.9	500.1	.	481.4
Belgium (French)	254	246	93.0	7.0	2.8	0.0	0.5	497.3	503.5	489.4	.	500.8
Bulgaria	214	211	66.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	556.2	542.2	.	.	561.6
Canada	1120	1065	94.6	5.4	6.0	0.0	0.5	542.0	564.4	538.1	.	572.6
Chile	154	139	57.3	42.7	8.1	0.0	2.3	493.8	501.8	464.3	.	468.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	93.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.7	562.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	73.5	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.0	541.5	.	.	.
Denmark	186	177	45.1	54.9	2.2	0.0	2.3	546.8	548.4	534.3	.	551.3
England	210	198	91.8	8.2	1.4	0.0	2.1	557.4	574.1	570.4	.	549.3
Finland	296	295	45.2	54.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	563.3	568.2	.	.	570.9
France	284	276	94.1	5.9	1.2	0.0	0.5	512.2	501.7	480.4	.	520.4
Georgia	285	279	60.1	39.9	0.4	0.0	1.3	490.4	485.8	422.4	.	493.2
Germany	227	206	87.1	12.9	7.4	0.0	1.7	534.9	540.7	551.6	.	565.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	568.7	546.3	.	.	595.8
Hungary	209	206	71.5	28.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	559.9	539.5	578.0	.	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	60.4	39.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	449.9	402.1	.	.	439.7
Ireland	219	218	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	566.5	569.3	.	.	560.8
Israel	159	159	74.7	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.9	534.4	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	77.3	22.7	10.8	0.0	1.7	550.3	542.7	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	231	83.1	16.9	0.4	0.0	1.4	533.2	549.2	477.4	.	562.8
Latvia	220	216	67.3	32.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	556.5	560.9	.	.	546.9
Lithuania	243	243	84.1	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.2	543.3	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	135	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	546.3	523.0	.	.	530.2
Malta	207	203	94.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	452.2	463.1	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	366	51.4	48.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	360.9	336.5	386.1	.	354.4
Netherlands	226	211	80.0	20.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	546.5	538.9	543.2	.	.
New Zealand	411	359	96.5	3.5	10.2	0.0	1.3	526.8	532.6	488.3	.	489.4
Northern Ireland	161	139	93.3	6.7	12.8	0.0	0.0	564.9	551.5	568.7	.	.
Norway (5)	215	212	37.9	62.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	563.6	556.1	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	347	59.0	41.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	426.6	407.7	426.9	.	394.8
Poland	246	241	48.0	52.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	561.7	567.4	.	.	562.5
Portugal	318	315	52.7	47.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	532.7	522.9	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	385	66.0	34.0	1.2	0.0	2.5	450.5	428.1	422.7	.	427.8
Russian Federation	213	211	73.9	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	581.9	578.0	.	.	568.0
Saudi Arabia	202	202	31.5	68.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	455.7	418.7	.	.	.
Singapore	354	353	84.3	15.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	574.8	584.1	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	62.9	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.1	530.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	72.3	27.7	2.1	0.0	1.0	541.1	545.5	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	674	93.5	6.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	528.3	519.8	526.6	.	535.1
Sweden	227	217	41.2	58.8	1.5	0.0	1.7	552.5	557.4	542.4	.	555.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	61.2	38.8	2.8	0.0	1.6	479.4	478.5	471.4	.	512.7
United Arab Emirates	663	612	71.4	28.6	4.9	0.0	2.3	453.8	449.5	414.1	.	427.3
United States	213	201	98.1	1.9	3.9	0.0	1.0	549.7	524.7	547.0	.	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	13131	73.7	26.3	2.0	0.0	1.0	523.2	518.0	505.3	.	512.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	58.9	41.1	3.3	0.0	1.5	469.1	492.6	498.0	.	513.8
Ontario, Canada	251	227	89.8	10.2	5.3	0.0	0.5	542.5	560.3	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	98.0	2.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	546.0	585.1	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	55.6	44.4	2.8	0.0	0.7	519.6	513.9	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	77.9	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	610.7	616.8	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	62.4	37.6	22.0	0.0	1.1	417.3	411.1	376.6	.	365.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	87.3	12.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	525.0	521.3	561.1	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	167	93.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	549.2	541.0	.	.	529.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	74.8	25.2	7.9	0.0	2.3	407.0	444.0	396.4	.	394.9
Dubai, UAE	314	297	77.2	22.8	2.7	0.0	2.5	524.9	493.5	462.6	.	468.0

Question: About how many books are in your classroom library?  
Location: TQR-15B (ATBR15B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-25 %	2.26-5 0 %	3.51-1 00 %	4.More than 100 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.0-25 Mean	2.26-5 0 Mean	3.51-1 00 Mean	4.More than 100 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	4.4	27.7	31.4	24.9	2.4	11.7	0.7	565.7	540.1	540.5	543.5	517.3	562.0	580.8
Austria	259	256	13.2	22.5	24.8	18.7	0.9	20.9	0.3	533.1	542.3	546.1	533.0	509.5	546.2	526.7
Azerbaijan	298	290	37.8	14.4	4.4	7.2	0.0	36.2	2.8	475.5	493.9	506.9	473.0	.	456.8	461.7
Bahrain	211	204	23.8	20.5	7.8	5.2	0.0	42.7	3.5	442.0	464.1	465.9	477.2	.	434.1	423.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	3.4	13.3	38.2	41.1	0.9	4.0	0.7	507.8	523.1	525.3	529.5	500.1	509.9	492.9
Belgium (French)	254	245	3.9	20.1	31.0	37.9	2.8	7.1	1.5	465.7	495.0	494.9	503.1	489.4	503.5	511.7
Bulgaria	214	209	46.5	15.4	2.8	1.1	0.0	34.2	1.8	550.0	572.0	572.5	548.0	.	542.2	562.8
Canada	1120	1061	1.8	9.1	27.1	56.5	6.0	5.5	0.7	534.4	535.3	549.6	539.6	538.1	564.4	574.6
Chile	154	137	15.9	17.5	19.5	3.8	8.1	43.2	3.5	504.5	495.8	487.5	488.3	464.3	501.8	460.5
Chinese Taipei	176	176	3.1	17.1	27.1	46.3	0.0	6.4	0.0	540.2	555.1	556.8	562.3	.	562.1	.
Czech Republic	270	269	32.0	21.6	9.4	10.3	0.0	26.6	0.5	540.9	553.4	541.7	545.5	.	541.5	339.2
Denmark	186	175	17.7	14.8	5.9	5.9	2.2	55.6	3.4	542.5	555.3	541.8	546.6	534.3	548.4	544.7
England	210	197	2.0	11.8	35.2	42.8	1.4	8.2	2.5	563.5	554.2	555.6	559.2	570.4	574.1	554.2
Finland	296	295	10.5	15.8	8.4	10.5	0.0	54.8	0.3	562.1	563.9	560.8	565.8	.	568.2	570.9
France	284	274	7.0	29.5	35.2	22.2	1.2	5.9	1.2	503.9	510.2	509.1	522.9	480.4	501.7	505.7
Georgia	285	278	36.1	12.5	3.0	8.5	0.4	39.9	1.4	489.9	502.6	452.2	487.7	422.4	485.8	494.8
Germany	227	205	17.6	25.8	28.8	14.8	7.4	13.0	2.2	530.4	528.7	541.5	537.5	551.6	540.7	562.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	140	3.7	15.0	43.1	35.3	0.0	2.8	5.6	583.2	561.7	566.6	571.4	.	546.3	584.9
Hungary	209	206	30.6	28.2	9.2	3.6	0.7	28.5	0.2	552.9	561.4	574.0	571.7	578.0	539.5	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	16.0	25.6	10.5	8.3	0.0	39.6	0.8	433.0	453.0	484.3	429.2	.	402.1	439.7
Ireland	219	217	0.6	14.0	27.0	54.7	0.0	3.8	0.8	535.0	560.8	569.3	566.7	.	569.3	576.7
Israel	159	159	31.9	28.0	10.0	4.9	0.0	25.3	0.0	538.4	525.8	526.8	488.9	.	534.4	.
Italy	217	188	24.0	26.6	13.2	13.4	10.8	22.9	2.3	542.2	547.1	566.1	559.9	542.1	542.7	532.4
Kazakhstan	234	229	25.3	35.9	11.6	10.2	0.4	17.0	2.0	517.0	541.0	547.5	529.5	477.4	549.2	555.7
Latvia	220	210	14.0	29.7	12.5	10.3	0.0	33.4	3.8	555.1	557.8	555.0	557.0	.	560.9	551.0
Lithuania	243	243	16.9	36.0	21.9	9.3	0.0	15.9	0.0	553.2	549.7	543.9	552.6	.	543.3	.
Macao SAR	138	132	2.9	32.8	35.3	26.8	0.0	2.1	4.1	553.0	543.7	543.0	552.5	.	523.0	543.4
Malta	207	203	9.3	31.5	35.8	17.7	0.0	5.7	1.3	443.1	446.3	462.7	446.0	.	463.1	395.0
Morocco	386	363	27.5	14.1	6.7	2.9	0.5	48.8	1.5	346.7	372.7	384.5	389.5	386.1	336.5	344.6
Netherlands	226	209	9.0	20.5	26.2	24.2	6.4	20.1	0.5	530.3	544.5	548.2	552.4	543.2	538.9	552.9
New Zealand	411	359	11.7	49.1	22.9	12.8	10.2	3.5	1.3	519.3	524.0	528.1	542.2	488.3	532.6	489.4
Northern Ireland	161	139	0.4	8.4	25.9	58.6	12.8	6.7	0.0	569.7	553.2	563.0	567.4	568.7	551.5	.
Norway (5)	215	212	14.3	15.0	3.4	5.3	0.9	62.1	0.0	570.7	562.1	566.0	547.0	559.9	556.1	.
Oman	360	337	13.9	29.2	10.4	3.7	1.2	42.8	5.8	408.8	427.4	441.6	460.4	426.9	407.7	407.6
Poland	246	240	19.4	17.8	7.2	3.3	0.0	52.2	2.5	558.6	566.9	542.1	587.7	.	567.4	570.3
Portugal	318	315	25.4	16.3	6.4	4.6	0.9	47.3	0.0	524.7	534.1	540.3	561.4	498.9	522.9	.
Qatar	398	384	29.8	21.8	5.7	8.7	1.2	34.0	2.6	432.3	456.7	477.0	479.6	422.7	428.1	429.8
Russian Federation	213	210	22.4	32.4	10.8	8.1	0.0	26.2	1.3	569.0	586.9	588.9	593.1	.	578.0	544.2
Saudi Arabia	202	200	15.7	5.7	3.5	6.3	0.0	68.9	0.5	472.2	443.4	432.7	443.1	.	418.7	398.5
Singapore	354	352	7.4	44.0	25.1	7.9	0.2	15.7	0.1	583.1	571.6	576.8	579.5	545.2	584.1	470.8
Slovak Republic	334	334	34.0	21.0	2.7	5.2	0.0	37.1	0.0	530.9	545.3	542.9	542.1	.	530.8	.
Slovenia	253	244	39.3	23.3	5.2	4.5	2.1	27.7	1.0	542.7	539.8	533.9	542.1	537.6	545.5	565.5
Spain	678	663	10.8	36.2	33.9	12.5	0.8	6.6	1.1	528.2	524.1	529.4	537.1	526.6	519.8	532.0
Sweden	227	216	7.4	14.0	4.4	14.6	1.5	59.5	2.7	548.9	553.3	559.8	551.9	542.4	557.4	551.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	19.2	25.9	12.0	4.1	2.8	38.8	1.6	464.8	479.4	497.1	496.4	471.4	478.5	512.7
United Arab Emirates	663	604	21.5	26.9	9.5	13.3	4.9	28.8	3.0	468.7	455.0	430.0	442.2	414.1	449.5	442.4
United States	213	200	1.6	4.4	16.6	75.5	3.9	1.9	2.0	548.0	549.1	543.7	551.1	547.0	524.7	562.8
International Avg. (47)	13610	13043	16.7	22.1	17.2	17.6	2.0	26.4	1.6	518.6	523.9	525.8	526.7	505.3	518.0	505.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	180	20.3	25.0	8.5	4.5	3.3	41.8	3.1	473.7	466.6	477.0	465.4	498.0	492.6	467.4
Ontario, Canada	251	227	2.1	9.6	28.0	50.0	5.3	10.2	0.5	523.2	530.4	552.9	539.9	524.9	560.3	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	3.1	13.4	31.1	50.4	3.4	2.0	0.0	555.5	532.8	550.5	546.2	566.0	585.1	.
Norway (4)	222	214	16.8	18.8	10.6	9.4	2.8	44.4	0.7	523.5	523.2	511.6	514.4	501.2	513.9	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	15.2	31.4	24.6	6.7	0.0	22.1	0.0	603.8	612.1	611.1	619.1	.	616.8	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	18.3	13.4	19.2	11.4	22.0	37.7	1.3	400.4	418.0	447.5	394.1	376.6	411.1	365.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	183	15.5	41.3	24.6	5.6	0.2	13.0	2.3	512.9	531.0	525.6	513.4	561.1	521.3	518.8
Madrid, Spain	168	164	9.5	33.6	32.8	17.8	0.0	6.2	2.8	547.0	546.4	549.1	555.3	.	541.0	548.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	14.9	25.6	15.0	19.3	7.9	25.2	2.3	443.1	411.7	379.1	394.8	396.4	444.0	394.9
Dubai, UAE	314	292	23.7	27.9	8.8	16.4	2.7	23.3	4.3	519.3	523.4	540.7	530.6	462.6	493.5	478.7

Question: About how many magazines with different titles are in your classroom library?  
Location: TQR-15C (ATBR15C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0 %	2.1-2 %	3.3-5 %	4.More than 5 %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte d %	1.0 Mean	2.1-2 Mean	3.3-5 Mean	4.More than 5 Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	27.4	23.4	14.4	23.1	2.4	11.7	0.7	541.7	552.9	536.0	536.8	517.3	562.0	580.8
Austria	259	256	22.7	28.8	15.3	12.2	0.9	20.9	0.3	534.2	538.7	549.1	541.1	509.5	546.2	526.7
Azerbaijan	298	291	3.9	24.5	20.9	14.8	0.0	35.9	1.8	453.5	468.5	499.4	483.5	.	456.8	465.6
Bahrain	211	204	10.0	16.6	16.8	13.9	0.0	42.7	3.5	467.1	459.3	456.3	445.1	.	434.1	423.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	34.7	39.1	14.2	8.0	0.9	4.0	0.6	524.5	525.1	531.6	529.6	500.1	509.9	488.8
Belgium (French)	254	243	4.7	13.9	23.9	50.4	2.8	7.2	3.2	468.9	491.5	493.5	502.6	489.4	503.5	508.3
Bulgaria	214	208	17.5	17.3	19.7	11.2	0.0	34.4	2.3	548.3	549.9	559.5	575.4	.	542.2	544.0
Canada	1120	1059	16.2	31.8	22.1	24.5	6.0	5.5	0.8	541.0	544.8	547.8	533.6	538.1	564.4	571.8
Chile	154	137	7.3	11.4	12.9	25.2	8.1	43.2	3.5	507.8	503.0	485.3	492.3	464.3	501.8	460.5
Chinese Taipei	176	176	10.1	41.4	21.7	20.4	0.0	6.4	0.0	556.7	557.2	556.3	565.2	.	562.1	.
Czech Republic	270	269	19.6	25.1	17.7	10.9	0.0	26.6	0.5	547.2	543.3	548.7	541.4	.	541.5	339.2
Denmark	186	174	28.9	8.0	3.3	3.8	2.2	56.0	4.1	545.8	554.0	533.8	548.6	534.3	548.4	550.9
England	210	197	33.0	30.1	14.2	14.5	1.4	8.2	2.5	557.7	554.3	566.0	553.8	570.4	574.1	554.2
Finland	296	295	21.3	16.0	4.8	3.0	0.0	54.8	0.3	561.8	565.7	562.9	562.1	.	568.2	570.9
France	284	272	2.8	23.6	37.6	29.9	1.2	6.0	1.7	483.3	509.5	516.2	512.8	480.4	501.7	500.7
Georgia	285	278	6.3	18.8	16.6	18.4	0.4	39.9	1.4	496.7	480.4	499.1	490.4	422.4	485.8	494.8
Germany	227	204	30.2	26.5	16.3	14.0	7.4	13.0	2.5	515.7	549.0	544.9	537.2	551.6	540.7	559.6
Hong Kong SAR	150	139	21.9	29.3	21.9	24.1	0.0	2.8	6.2	571.1	574.3	558.4	567.1	.	546.3	583.9
Hungary	209	206	20.0	34.0	13.4	4.0	0.7	28.5	0.2	563.0	557.2	562.4	559.9	578.0	539.5	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	9.9	28.8	10.6	11.1	0.0	39.6	0.8	452.1	453.5	452.3	436.5	.	402.1	439.7
Ireland	219	213	50.4	22.5	11.1	12.1	0.0	3.9	2.5	563.9	568.9	559.3	574.9	.	569.3	588.6
Israel	159	158	21.7	22.2	16.2	14.3	0.0	25.5	0.6	528.5	529.4	529.3	531.1	.	534.4	466.6
Italy	217	187	42.4	20.9	8.1	5.4	10.8	23.1	3.1	551.4	554.1	542.4	546.9	542.1	542.7	541.1
Kazakhstan	234	229	0.7	6.3	24.6	51.3	0.4	17.2	2.9	546.3	531.8	539.1	530.5	477.4	549.2	546.5
Latvia	220	212	19.9	29.7	11.2	6.0	0.0	33.2	3.1	555.9	559.8	551.6	554.2	.	560.9	545.9
Lithuania	243	242	9.7	24.9	33.2	16.2	0.0	16.0	0.6	551.9	548.9	548.7	550.2	.	543.3	520.1
Macao SAR	138	130	6.4	17.0	30.5	43.9	0.0	2.2	5.6	557.5	534.7	546.5	548.0	.	523.0	550.2
Malta	207	203	34.6	19.6	22.2	17.9	0.0	5.7	1.3	437.6	461.3	457.2	464.0	.	463.1	395.0
Morocco	386	361	13.9	11.8	11.9	13.4	0.5	49.0	1.9	355.6	354.1	363.3	372.7	386.1	336.5	340.5
Netherlands	226	209	16.6	29.0	24.2	10.0	6.4	20.3	1.0	547.9	546.6	546.4	544.9	543.2	538.9	541.8
New Zealand	411	358	25.3	29.1	27.2	14.9	10.2	3.5	1.4	523.0	530.8	524.4	529.5	488.3	532.6	491.4
Northern Ireland	161	137	44.3	25.7	15.5	7.7	12.8	6.8	1.1	562.0	568.4	565.0	572.4	568.7	551.5	550.4
Norway (5)	215	211	9.3	12.5	3.9	11.9	0.9	62.5	0.6	559.7	573.6	558.8	559.0	559.9	556.1	535.9
Oman	360	336	4.7	12.1	21.0	19.2	1.2	43.0	6.3	426.0	422.3	434.7	423.8	426.9	407.7	408.5
Poland	246	238	18.7	19.4	4.3	5.1	0.0	52.6	3.2	559.8	559.6	569.0	566.7	.	567.4	567.9
Portugal	318	315	19.7	18.2	6.0	8.8	0.9	47.3	0.0	530.9	531.9	533.1	537.9	498.9	522.9	.
Qatar	398	383	19.0	11.7	17.3	17.9	1.2	34.1	2.8	471.7	466.9	429.6	436.8	422.7	428.1	434.2
Russian Federation	213	209	6.7	18.2	25.9	22.9	0.0	26.3	1.6	581.1	576.9	585.2	585.9	.	578.0	525.6
Saudi Arabia	202	199	2.3	6.1	9.7	12.7	0.0	69.3	1.1	471.1	447.3	461.8	456.1	.	418.7	411.3
Singapore	354	352	25.7	25.4	17.3	15.9	0.2	15.7	0.1	574.5	566.8	583.5	579.1	545.2	584.1	470.8
Slovak Republic	334	334	8.9	27.9	13.8	12.3	0.0	37.1	0.0	536.2	546.0	535.4	519.7	.	530.8	.
Slovenia	253	244	6.9	34.6	16.0	14.9	2.1	27.7	1.0	537.7	540.0	540.4	545.5	537.6	545.5	565.5
Spain	678	656	36.0	28.6	17.7	11.1	0.8	6.7	1.9	526.7	527.6	530.3	532.3	526.6	519.8	527.1
Sweden	227	214	12.4	15.2	5.6	5.6	1.5	61.2	5.4	550.7	550.6	538.3	570.5	542.4	557.4	558.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	184	18.7	15.2	16.3	10.6	2.8	39.2	2.6	478.3	481.0	476.2	485.6	471.4	478.5	494.4
United Arab Emirates	663	602	19.4	20.3	16.1	15.1	4.9	29.2	4.1	476.4	451.6	427.6	447.1	414.1	449.5	467.5
United States	213	200	35.8	27.6	18.9	15.8	3.9	1.9	2.0	544.2	560.0	546.8	547.7	547.0	524.7	562.8
International Avg. (47)	13610	13004	18.7	22.1	16.7	16.0	2.0	26.5	2.0	522.2	523.9	523.1	524.0	505.3	518.0	505.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	12.1	9.2	15.6	21.2	3.3	41.9	3.4	468.1	480.0	462.5	475.9	498.0	492.6	453.9
Ontario, Canada	251	227	17.3	27.9	21.0	23.6	5.3	10.2	0.5	555.7	546.5	545.4	525.7	524.9	560.3	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	159	6.7	41.2	23.4	26.6	3.4	2.0	0.1	533.5	545.5	548.6	547.7	566.0	585.1	551.7
Norway (4)	222	213	10.5	14.6	12.4	17.8	2.8	44.7	1.4	519.0	520.3	524.8	516.4	501.2	513.9	528.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	8.3	14.4	27.9	27.2	0.0	22.1	0.0	603.4	610.8	611.4	612.3	.	616.8	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	106	12.8	7.6	19.2	21.6	22.0	38.8	3.6	442.4	435.2	381.6	433.5	376.6	411.1	376.2
Andalusia, Spain	188	180	35.7	30.7	15.6	4.7	0.2	13.3	5.0	525.4	526.0	524.4	523.8	561.1	521.3	518.8
Madrid, Spain	168	163	36.5	30.7	14.1	12.5	0.0	6.2	3.5	545.3	551.1	554.4	550.7	.	541.0	543.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	21.1	21.5	19.8	12.4	7.9	25.2	2.3	425.4	424.7	393.8	366.6	396.4	444.0	394.9
Dubai, UAE	314	289	23.6	22.8	13.4	15.9	2.7	24.3	8.3	548.2	513.8	495.1	532.8	462.6	493.5	505.4

Question: How often do you give the students in your class time to use the classroom library or reading corner?  
Location: TQR-15D (ATBR15D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	499	68.5	18.2	1.4	0.3	2.4	11.7	0.7	544.1	535.1	558.0	532.9	517.3	562.0	580.6
Austria	259	256	42.8	30.4	4.9	1.0	0.9	20.9	0.3	540.3	536.9	548.9	561.4	509.5	546.2	526.7
Azerbaijan	298	293	10.3	40.8	12.6	0.6	0.0	35.7	1.4	483.7	482.4	476.2	446.2	.	456.8	464.8
Bahrain	211	205	5.8	37.8	13.4	0.5	0.0	42.5	3.1	501.7	456.1	438.8	442.2	.	434.1	415.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	55.9	31.4	7.8	0.8	0.9	4.0	0.7	529.2	525.0	506.3	559.2	500.1	509.9	492.9
Belgium (French)	254	243	62.1	19.2	9.6	2.0	2.8	7.1	1.9	499.2	496.8	481.7	504.9	489.4	503.5	510.9
Bulgaria	214	209	9.0	25.9	29.5	1.4	0.0	34.3	2.0	553.2	551.5	561.0	534.9	.	542.2	576.3
Canada	1120	1061	81.8	11.8	0.9	0.0	6.0	5.5	0.7	542.2	542.7	521.6	484.5	538.1	564.4	569.4
Chile	154	139	20.2	25.3	10.2	1.6	8.1	42.7	2.3	504.1	491.5	478.6	494.9	464.3	501.8	468.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	62.2	14.6	12.0	4.7	0.0	6.4	0.0	561.1	557.0	550.9	552.0	.	562.1	.
Czech Republic	270	270	34.5	21.5	15.4	2.1	0.0	26.5	0.0	547.2	543.0	539.1	537.9	.	541.5	.
Denmark	186	175	22.6	16.9	4.9	0.0	2.2	55.6	3.4	547.9	542.6	559.9	.	534.3	548.4	544.7
England	210	197	61.4	27.7	2.7	0.0	1.4	8.2	2.5	560.5	551.0	547.0	.	570.4	574.1	554.2
Finland	296	293	23.0	17.0	3.8	0.9	0.0	55.4	1.2	561.9	565.3	560.2	585.9	.	568.2	556.7
France	284	274	61.0	22.5	7.6	3.0	1.2	6.0	1.4	515.5	505.2	506.8	514.6	480.4	501.7	509.7
Georgia	285	275	22.3	28.1	9.2	0.4	0.4	40.0	1.8	497.7	486.4	487.2	449.9	422.4	485.8	489.1
Germany	227	204	33.6	32.4	15.9	5.1	7.4	13.0	2.6	535.8	537.0	523.0	557.8	551.6	540.7	545.6
Hong Kong SAR	150	140	50.6	31.2	10.7	4.7	0.0	2.8	5.6	572.6	565.0	562.8	554.5	.	546.3	584.9
Hungary	209	204	48.4	16.3	4.7	1.7	0.7	28.9	1.5	563.7	543.9	565.1	598.5	578.0	539.5	540.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	7.2	38.7	13.1	1.3	0.0	39.6	0.8	459.4	449.1	447.1	448.9	.	402.1	439.7
Ireland	219	217	59.5	34.3	2.2	0.3	0.0	3.8	0.8	568.0	564.4	552.3	577.6	.	569.3	576.7
Israel	159	158	36.8	28.9	8.0	0.8	0.0	25.5	0.6	547.7	512.9	505.3	587.0	.	534.4	382.4
Italy	217	187	26.6	29.9	18.3	2.2	10.8	23.0	2.6	549.8	554.5	543.4	547.8	542.1	542.7	560.3
Kazakhstan	234	228	49.2	30.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	17.2	3.1	538.8	525.6	511.9	546.3	477.4	549.2	545.3
Latvia	220	211	30.2	17.2	12.5	6.8	0.0	33.4	3.5	558.1	549.7	557.5	567.3	.	560.9	547.6
Lithuania	243	243	46.1	26.2	10.7	1.2	0.0	15.9	0.0	546.1	557.1	541.3	568.9	.	543.3	.
Macao SAR	138	131	66.2	19.5	8.5	3.7	0.0	2.2	4.8	554.0	532.6	530.0	514.7	.	523.0	543.2
Malta	207	203	52.6	37.0	3.0	1.7	0.0	5.7	1.3	460.8	446.0	425.4	364.0	.	463.1	395.0
Morocco	386	363	8.3	21.2	19.8	1.8	0.5	48.9	1.7	355.9	364.4	359.0	368.0	386.1	336.5	351.4
Netherlands	226	210	65.0	13.1	1.2	0.6	6.4	20.1	0.4	547.4	544.4	525.8	534.3	543.2	538.9	556.6
New Zealand	411	357	85.4	9.3	1.3	0.6	10.2	3.5	1.5	528.0	518.3	531.1	492.6	488.3	532.6	488.5
Northern Ireland	161	139	58.4	31.4	3.5	0.0	12.8	6.7	0.0	565.8	563.4	564.5	.	568.7	551.5	.
Norway (5)	215	212	18.5	17.2	2.2	0.0	0.9	62.1	0.0	560.8	566.9	561.0	.	559.9	556.1	.
Oman	360	337	33.7	20.6	2.7	0.3	1.2	42.8	5.8	433.3	424.0	384.9	415.7	426.9	407.7	407.6
Poland	246	236	5.4	10.0	22.2	9.2	0.0	53.2	4.3	556.0	564.3	561.6	562.1	.	567.4	562.5
Portugal	318	314	14.2	29.0	8.4	1.1	0.9	47.3	0.1	538.7	530.9	529.0	531.9	498.9	522.9	505.8
Qatar	398	384	20.7	29.9	13.8	1.6	1.2	34.0	2.6	480.7	440.0	433.3	400.2	422.7	428.1	429.8
Russian Federation	213	209	18.0	24.0	28.0	3.6	0.0	26.3	1.6	579.8	578.3	589.0	584.3	.	578.0	525.6
Saudi Arabia	202	200	1.9	20.4	7.9	0.9	0.0	68.9	0.5	417.9	469.5	434.5	442.6	.	418.7	398.5
Singapore	354	353	45.2	25.1	10.4	3.5	0.2	15.7	0.0	579.1	568.5	576.8	558.7	545.2	584.1	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	30.6	18.2	13.4	0.7	0.0	37.1	0.0	537.7	539.8	532.6	531.7	.	530.8	.
Slovenia	253	244	34.4	23.1	14.2	0.7	2.1	27.7	1.0	539.0	542.1	544.8	536.5	537.6	545.5	565.5
Spain	678	660	43.5	38.5	9.8	1.5	0.8	6.6	1.3	529.7	526.9	525.8	535.9	526.6	519.8	532.9
Sweden	227	217	22.2	13.2	5.0	0.8	1.5	58.8	1.7	556.1	547.9	550.7	538.5	542.4	557.4	555.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	35.0	22.5	3.0	0.8	2.8	38.8	1.6	481.9	478.4	454.3	494.6	471.4	478.5	512.7
United Arab Emirates	663	604	36.6	30.6	2.9	0.7	4.9	29.2	4.1	464.2	435.0	482.1	400.3	414.1	449.5	472.7
United States	213	201	78.7	17.9	1.5	0.0	3.9	1.9	1.0	551.9	543.2	507.2	.	547.0	524.7	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	13029	38.4	24.4	9.1	1.7	2.0	26.4	1.7	526.6	520.3	515.6	513.4	505.3	518.0	509.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	6.8	43.4	7.0	1.1	3.3	41.7	3.0	487.4	470.1	459.4	454.5	498.0	492.6	465.5
Ontario, Canada	251	227	73.3	15.4	1.0	0.1	5.3	10.2	0.5	543.9	538.9	500.6	484.5	524.9	560.3	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	90.9	6.9	0.2	0.0	3.4	2.0	0.0	546.1	543.7	594.5	.	566.0	585.1	.
Norway (4)	222	214	31.8	21.9	1.6	0.3	2.8	44.4	0.7	522.2	518.3	481.4	538.1	501.2	513.9	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	13.1	19.2	32.9	12.7	0.0	22.1	0.0	610.2	608.3	615.1	603.7	.	616.8	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	24.1	29.6	7.9	0.7	22.0	37.7	1.3	400.1	428.4	429.4	419.0	376.6	411.1	365.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	41.3	39.7	4.8	1.3	0.2	13.0	2.6	529.8	520.0	528.4	516.4	561.1	521.3	522.9
Madrid, Spain	168	162	43.4	36.6	12.4	1.3	0.0	6.3	4.0	551.3	547.5	546.8	559.6	.	541.0	544.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	39.1	32.2	2.8	0.7	7.9	25.2	2.3	415.5	392.5	468.1	356.1	396.4	444.0	394.9
Dubai, UAE	314	291	46.0	26.9	2.4	0.4	2.7	24.3	8.4	529.8	514.9	513.8	564.4	462.6	493.5	514.0

Question: Can the students borrow books from the classroom library or reading corner to take home?  
Location: TQR-15E (ATBR15E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	500	54.2	34.1	2.4	11.7	0.7	539.3	547.4	517.3	562.0	580.8
Austria	259	256	67.6	11.5	0.9	20.9	0.3	538.6	546.5	509.5	546.2	526.7
Azerbaijan	298	292	59.9	4.2	0.0	35.9	1.8	485.1	421.9	.	456.8	472.2
Bahrain	211	205	50.2	7.2	0.0	42.5	3.1	453.7	476.1	.	434.1	415.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	59.3	36.7	0.9	4.0	0.6	529.8	520.4	500.1	509.9	488.8
Belgium (French)	254	244	60.3	32.6	2.8	7.1	1.6	498.0	495.2	489.4	503.5	512.6
Bulgaria	214	210	58.1	7.8	0.0	34.1	1.6	558.1	539.8	.	542.2	567.7
Canada	1120	1061	75.6	18.9	6.0	5.5	0.7	541.9	542.1	538.1	564.4	571.8
Chile	154	139	55.9	1.4	8.1	42.7	2.3	494.3	473.3	464.3	501.8	468.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	68.1	25.4	0.0	6.4	0.0	559.7	556.0	.	562.1	.
Czech Republic	270	270	55.0	18.5	0.0	26.5	0.0	545.0	540.9	.	541.5	.
Denmark	186	175	27.4	17.0	2.2	55.6	3.4	546.9	547.7	534.3	548.4	544.7
England	210	197	80.8	11.0	1.4	8.2	2.5	557.1	558.4	570.4	574.1	554.2
Finland	296	293	22.6	22.0	0.0	55.4	1.2	564.7	561.8	.	568.2	567.2
France	284	275	63.9	30.2	1.2	5.9	0.7	513.2	510.3	480.4	501.7	509.7
Georgia	285	277	59.1	0.9	0.4	39.9	1.5	491.4	447.2	422.4	485.8	478.8
Germany	227	205	62.2	24.8	7.4	12.9	2.1	535.2	534.9	551.6	540.7	549.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	140	46.9	50.3	0.0	2.8	5.6	569.4	567.2	.	546.3	584.9
Hungary	209	205	54.1	17.3	0.7	28.6	0.5	563.7	548.7	578.0	539.5	513.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	59.6	0.8	0.0	39.6	0.8	449.7	462.5	.	402.1	439.7
Ireland	219	217	85.5	10.7	0.0	3.8	0.8	566.9	562.8	.	569.3	576.7
Israel	159	158	56.7	17.9	0.0	25.5	0.6	525.8	543.3	.	534.4	382.4
Italy	217	187	73.1	3.9	10.8	23.0	2.6	549.5	561.2	542.1	542.7	560.3
Kazakhstan	234	227	79.2	3.6	0.4	17.2	3.3	533.0	538.9	477.4	549.2	545.3
Latvia	220	212	51.7	15.1	0.0	33.2	3.1	557.9	552.8	.	560.9	545.9
Lithuania	243	243	81.7	2.4	0.0	15.9	0.0	549.1	551.6	.	543.3	.
Macao SAR	138	129	65.9	31.9	0.0	2.2	6.3	544.4	549.2	.	523.0	547.0
Malta	207	203	70.7	23.7	0.0	5.7	1.3	451.4	454.5	.	463.1	395.0
Morocco	386	363	44.0	7.3	0.5	48.7	1.3	363.5	346.2	386.1	336.5	349.8
Netherlands	226	209	17.6	62.2	6.4	20.2	0.6	548.1	546.1	543.2	538.9	545.4
New Zealand	411	357	59.5	37.0	10.2	3.5	1.5	523.1	533.1	488.3	532.6	488.5
Northern Ireland	161	139	88.4	4.9	12.8	6.7	0.0	566.1	543.8	568.7	551.5	.
Norway (5)	215	212	32.6	5.3	0.9	62.1	0.0	561.6	575.9	559.9	556.1	.
Oman	360	337	50.8	6.4	1.2	42.8	5.8	427.5	428.4	426.9	407.7	407.6
Poland	246	238	21.4	25.9	0.0	52.6	3.2	560.9	561.6	.	567.4	567.9
Portugal	318	314	46.3	6.3	0.9	47.3	0.1	534.0	523.5	498.9	522.9	505.8
Qatar	398	384	52.4	13.6	1.2	34.0	2.6	444.9	472.0	422.7	428.1	429.8
Russian Federation	213	209	67.8	5.9	0.0	26.3	1.6	582.9	576.6	.	578.0	554.7
Saudi Arabia	202	200	26.8	4.3	0.0	68.9	0.5	461.3	428.2	.	418.7	398.5
Singapore	354	353	63.1	21.2	0.2	15.7	0.0	577.5	566.6	545.2	584.1	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	52.2	10.7	0.0	37.1	0.0	543.4	506.5	.	530.8	.
Slovenia	253	244	44.9	27.5	2.1	27.7	1.0	541.2	540.9	537.6	545.5	565.5
Spain	678	662	79.2	14.2	0.8	6.7	1.7	527.8	532.2	526.6	519.8	517.9
Sweden	227	216	26.5	14.4	1.5	59.2	2.2	550.7	556.3	542.4	557.4	550.7
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	38.3	22.9	2.8	38.8	1.6	490.3	461.3	471.4	478.5	512.7
United Arab Emirates	663	604	56.8	14.0	4.9	29.2	4.3	441.2	496.5	414.1	449.5	464.6
United States	213	201	87.5	10.7	3.9	1.9	1.0	549.4	551.6	547.0	524.7	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	13037	56.6	16.9	2.0	26.4	1.7	523.6	520.4	505.3	518.0	508.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	48.0	10.3	3.3	41.7	2.9	471.5	464.7	498.0	492.6	470.5
Ontario, Canada	251	227	73.2	16.6	5.3	10.2	0.5	542.5	542.8	524.9	560.3	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	76.4	21.6	3.4	2.0	0.0	544.3	552.1	566.0	585.1	.
Norway (4)	222	214	35.7	19.9	2.8	44.4	0.7	520.4	518.2	501.2	513.9	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	75.5	2.4	0.0	22.1	0.0	610.2	628.7	.	616.8	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	39.1	23.2	22.0	37.7	1.3	401.7	444.0	376.6	411.1	365.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	183	81.9	5.1	0.2	13.0	2.3	524.5	535.7	561.1	521.3	518.8
Madrid, Spain	168	164	84.1	9.7	0.0	6.2	2.8	549.1	549.0	.	541.0	548.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	61.2	13.6	7.9	25.2	2.3	396.8	453.1	396.4	444.0	394.9
Dubai, UAE	314	293	58.6	17.3	2.7	24.1	7.6	519.7	537.3	462.6	493.5	516.5

Question: How often do you take or send the students to a library other than your classroom library?  
Location: TQR-16 (ATBR16)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.At least once or twice a week %	2.Once or twice a month %	3.A few times a year %	4.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.At least once or twice a week Mean	2.Once or twice a month Mean	3.A few times a year Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	500	88.4	4.6	3.4	3.5	2.4	0.0	0.7	545.2	528.2	555.5	545.2	517.3	.	580.8
Austria	259	255	40.1	28.8	16.8	14.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	542.6	538.6	544.4	539.1	509.5	.	506.5
Azerbaijan	298	285	31.8	38.3	19.9	10.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	472.1	472.3	477.7	465.9	.	.	463.2
Bahrain	211	201	67.8	23.8	6.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	4.6	444.3	442.9	439.9	481.4	.	.	475.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	266	1.8	48.8	24.7	24.7	0.9	0.0	3.2	517.0	523.5	526.2	526.6	500.1	.	539.9
Belgium (French)	254	246	11.5	34.3	20.4	33.8	2.8	0.0	0.6	504.4	498.8	499.1	493.4	489.4	.	503.8
Bulgaria	214	209	37.0	39.2	20.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	557.9	548.6	552.0	514.7	.	.	555.0
Canada	1120	1050	80.3	12.5	1.6	5.6	6.0	0.0	1.8	544.1	532.3	554.9	553.8	538.1	.	548.0
Chile	154	138	27.7	29.4	28.2	14.6	8.1	0.0	2.9	501.7	498.4	501.0	481.7	464.3	.	461.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	54.0	31.8	9.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.9	555.8	562.3	561.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	12.3	27.5	52.9	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.2	548.4	539.3	547.0	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	72.6	19.3	4.4	3.7	2.8	0.0	1.2	547.5	546.1	556.1	549.8	543.3	.	541.7
England	210	196	58.1	22.3	9.7	10.0	1.4	0.0	3.5	561.3	555.3	550.3	556.8	570.4	.	559.7
Finland	296	294	28.6	43.3	19.7	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	569.2	566.3	563.0	563.6	.	.	517.4
France	284	270	22.0	25.2	24.7	28.2	1.2	0.0	2.5	509.0	509.8	509.1	517.0	480.4	.	517.3
Georgia	285	245	41.1	30.3	19.6	9.0	0.4	0.0	16.1	485.3	491.1	497.0	467.4	422.4	.	493.0
Germany	227	203	27.3	29.2	24.0	19.6	7.4	0.0	3.0	529.7	548.5	529.0	534.9	551.6	.	539.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	138	28.2	30.3	16.8	24.7	0.0	0.0	8.7	569.0	573.5	570.8	557.7	.	.	576.1
Hungary	209	206	24.6	44.5	27.2	3.7	0.7	0.0	0.2	553.3	556.8	552.7	537.4	578.0	.	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	14.1	26.1	26.6	33.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	454.4	436.3	429.9	419.2	.	.	374.4
Ireland	219	211	24.3	18.3	17.7	39.7	0.0	0.0	3.1	573.4	558.7	563.0	567.3	.	.	570.1
Israel	159	156	37.0	24.0	22.0	17.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	542.0	530.5	519.2	521.4	.	.	508.3
Italy	217	189	10.6	26.1	31.4	31.8	10.8	0.0	1.7	544.0	553.6	551.6	543.0	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	230	75.7	19.0	5.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.9	535.9	539.4	535.2	515.7	477.4	.	527.0
Latvia	220	210	22.4	48.0	29.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.4	557.2	559.0	556.6	584.9	.	.	551.0
Lithuania	243	243	35.0	43.2	19.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.0	554.8	551.3	573.5	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	126	23.0	17.3	19.2	40.4	0.0	0.0	7.9	554.8	546.7	538.0	545.3	.	.	536.7
Malta	207	203	59.6	22.2	4.3	13.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	456.6	449.2	439.7	446.2	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	350	5.5	9.1	18.8	66.5	0.5	0.0	5.5	392.8	380.6	364.8	335.6	386.1	.	361.3
Netherlands	226	208	43.1	20.6	19.6	16.8	6.4	0.0	0.8	541.3	540.5	548.4	556.0	543.2	.	544.8
New Zealand	411	355	82.3	8.7	3.7	5.4	10.2	0.0	2.0	531.3	505.4	497.7	513.1	488.3	.	509.0
Northern Ireland	161	138	40.7	24.3	20.2	14.8	12.8	0.0	0.5	561.8	564.3	559.4	574.5	568.7	.	604.6
Norway (5)	215	212	52.3	28.4	9.3	10.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	560.9	558.8	553.5	554.1	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	342	66.8	22.3	8.0	2.9	1.2	0.0	3.1	421.6	405.1	409.3	419.0	426.9	.	465.4
Poland	246	238	21.1	48.8	26.2	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.8	566.4	563.3	563.9	566.5	.	.	577.4
Portugal	318	315	45.0	26.6	22.6	5.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	523.4	528.2	538.0	524.8	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	385	44.9	43.1	6.6	5.4	1.2	0.0	1.8	472.1	414.9	437.6	433.1	422.7	.	411.4
Russian Federation	213	210	50.7	33.9	14.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	582.4	575.4	584.5	604.1	.	.	617.4
Saudi Arabia	202	189	20.0	33.6	17.9	28.5	0.0	0.0	6.3	446.2	430.0	424.7	423.9	.	.	426.6
Singapore	354	353	24.3	26.0	31.1	18.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	567.4	572.2	580.1	586.9	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	332	13.4	42.8	39.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	548.6	541.1	534.8	435.6	.	.	561.7
Slovenia	253	244	34.3	41.9	22.8	1.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	543.4	537.7	548.4	559.7	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	617	32.7	19.7	20.9	26.7	0.8	0.0	6.6	525.3	535.7	523.7	528.3	526.6	.	526.7
Sweden	227	216	40.9	29.8	15.2	14.1	1.5	0.0	1.7	562.1	548.1	550.5	559.9	542.4	.	528.4
Trinidad and Tobago	195	176	34.1	24.6	14.5	26.8	2.8	0.0	5.4	488.7	473.4	482.4	471.8	471.4	.	482.3
United Arab Emirates	663	587	59.6	22.8	10.3	7.2	4.9	0.0	7.4	478.0	410.1	419.1	474.0	414.1	.	402.9
United States	213	200	86.9	7.0	1.8	4.3	3.9	0.0	1.9	551.2	540.4	550.8	515.1	547.0	.	583.4
International Avg. (47)	13610	12868	39.5	28.1	18.0	14.4	2.1	0.0	2.7	525.1	518.9	519.9	518.0	505.6	.	513.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	170	64.8	12.6	13.4	9.2	3.3	0.0	7.7	466.1	486.3	499.3	514.5	498.0	.	499.9
Ontario, Canada	251	225	77.6	12.8	2.0	7.7	5.3	0.0	1.2	543.8	537.9	553.8	557.4	524.9	.	572.5
Quebec, Canada	167	157	74.7	17.7	2.1	5.5	3.4	0.0	1.2	550.5	530.5	557.0	545.6	566.0	.	542.2
Norway (4)	222	214	50.4	26.6	13.4	9.5	2.8	0.0	0.7	520.2	518.4	512.6	502.9	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	170	38.2	43.7	17.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.8	611.3	610.7	615.6	614.3	.	.	628.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	98	34.6	18.1	14.0	33.4	22.0	0.0	9.1	443.3	402.5	409.3	404.7	376.6	.	384.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	167	45.3	23.8	15.6	15.3	0.2	0.0	9.2	523.5	528.3	530.4	519.3	561.1	.	518.9
Madrid, Spain	168	148	24.3	18.4	30.4	26.8	0.0	0.0	11.5	551.7	541.8	549.6	551.8	.	.	543.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	148	53.9	30.3	10.4	5.4	7.9	0.0	12.4	441.0	387.7	394.7	492.9	396.4	.	371.0
Dubai, UAE	314	286	76.0	15.1	4.0	4.9	2.7	0.0	5.3	531.3	471.4	465.0	522.0	462.6	.	469.0



Question: How often do you assign reading as part of homework (for any subject)?  
Location: TQR-17 (ATBR17)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.I do not assign reading for homework rk %	2.Less than once a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.3 or 4 times a week %	5.Ever y day %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	531	500	6.6	1.1	12.5	26.0	53.9	2.4	0.0	0.7
Austria	259	254	2.0	8.5	29.1	22.6	37.8	0.9	0.0	0.9
Azerbaijan	298	290	5.9	7.5	23.1	21.4	42.2	0.0	0.0	2.8
Bahrain	211	194	9.5	12.9	49.6	16.2	11.8	0.0	0.0	8.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	22.7	43.5	29.8	0.5	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.7
Belgium (French)	254	244	10.7	33.9	44.9	6.7	3.9	2.8	0.0	1.0
Bulgaria	214	214	0.0	0.8	17.1	23.8	58.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	1120	1065	14.0	13.2	25.8	9.9	37.1	6.0	0.0	0.7
Chile	154	139	12.1	13.7	44.6	14.1	15.5	8.1	0.0	2.8
Chinese Taipei	176	176	9.8	28.5	44.2	5.8	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	270	270	4.2	24.6	39.3	21.8	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	186	180	7.8	14.3	22.5	16.5	38.9	2.8	0.0	0.5
England	210	199	9.6	17.8	26.6	20.7	25.4	1.4	0.0	1.8
Finland	296	295	0.1	5.0	24.2	50.2	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
France	284	271	9.7	22.1	44.5	11.9	11.8	1.2	0.0	2.3
Georgia	285	276	1.6	9.6	28.3	19.0	41.4	0.4	0.0	3.0
Germany	227	208	1.9	23.5	48.7	12.6	13.3	7.4	0.0	0.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	150	10.5	30.6	39.8	7.6	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	209	206	3.6	7.8	12.3	32.6	43.7	0.7	0.0	0.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	301	6.3	9.6	33.7	25.4	24.9	0.0	0.0	4.2
Ireland	219	218	1.4	1.7	9.2	18.2	69.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
Israel	159	159	0.8	14.0	44.7	22.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	217	189	0.0	2.0	26.4	28.9	42.7	10.8	0.0	1.7
Kazakhstan	234	229	0.4	3.8	6.3	6.5	83.0	0.4	0.0	1.0
Latvia	220	218	1.0	6.1	36.9	27.0	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Lithuania	243	241	0.0	5.4	16.6	28.6	49.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
Macao SAR	138	134	14.5	38.2	38.8	3.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	3.1
Malta	207	203	10.8	6.7	32.6	10.5	39.4	0.0	0.0	1.3
Morocco	386	364	1.4	5.3	25.4	30.2	37.7	0.5	0.0	1.4
Netherlands	226	210	41.9	31.4	25.9	0.2	0.6	6.4	0.0	0.4
New Zealand	411	356	14.0	7.1	14.4	22.9	41.5	10.2	0.0	1.8
Northern Ireland	161	139	1.1	0.0	15.6	36.2	47.0	12.8	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	215	212	0.0	0.9	18.2	33.1	47.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
Oman	360	350	5.0	20.9	31.2	26.9	16.0	1.2	0.0	1.4
Poland	246	245	1.4	25.4	41.9	21.9	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
Portugal	318	315	0.4	8.0	46.1	34.0	11.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
Qatar	398	388	4.3	8.9	39.9	20.3	26.6	1.2	0.0	1.1
Russian Federation	213	212	0.0	2.6	17.7	19.0	60.8	0.0	0.0	0.2
Saudi Arabia	202	196	5.0	17.0	44.4	17.4	16.2	3.1	0.0	0.9
Singapore	354	353	31.5	36.7	26.4	3.1	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	334	333	2.0	2.9	27.8	35.4	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
Slovenia	253	244	0.5	14.6	38.8	21.9	24.1	2.1	0.0	1.0
Spain	678	667	13.7	9.2	36.6	11.7	28.9	0.8	0.0	1.3
Sweden	227	219	22.1	27.6	39.9	7.2	3.3	1.5	0.0	0.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	6.2	10.3	27.5	23.9	32.1	2.8	0.0	0.8
United Arab Emirates	663	613	2.6	11.7	46.0	17.3	22.4	4.9	0.0	2.8
United States	213	201	5.3	5.9	14.8	24.1	49.9	3.9	0.0	1.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13100	7.1	13.9	30.4	19.5	29.0	2.1	0.0	1.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	9.1	19.6	41.1	14.8	15.5	3.3	0.0	1.6
Ontario, Canada	251	227	12.4	14.0	21.5	11.5	40.6	5.3	0.0	0.5
Quebec, Canada	167	160	6.9	17.0	51.2	10.6	14.3	3.4	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	222	213	0.0	0.6	11.8	27.0	60.6	2.8	0.0	1.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	171	0.0	4.3	14.0	20.3	61.4	0.0	0.0	1.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	2.4	9.0	45.4	15.0	28.3	22.0	0.0	1.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	15.0	9.8	29.7	11.5	34.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
Madrid, Spain	168	166	11.3	8.5	26.6	13.4	40.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	159	3.0	9.7	51.7	15.0	20.5	7.9	0.0	4.5
Dubai, UAE	314	297	4.1	12.9	44.0	13.0	26.1	2.7	0.0	2.2

Question: How often do you assign reading as part of homework (for any subject)?  
Location: TQR-17 (ATBR17)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.I do not assign readin g for homewo rk Mean	2.Less than once a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.3 or 4 times a week Mean	5.Ever y day Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	545.8	552.5	548.3	546.1	543.0	517.3	.	580.8
Austria	259	254	538.1	542.1	544.1	544.1	537.1	509.5	.	529.7
Azerbaijan	298	290	464.0	483.6	469.6	481.5	466.2	.	.	501.1
Bahrain	211	194	445.8	437.9	434.7	464.2	493.4	.	.	425.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	513.7	529.1	528.7	504.7	526.4	500.1	.	532.2
Belgium (French)	254	244	495.7	489.5	505.9	490.7	491.4	489.4	.	504.1
Bulgaria	214	214	.	430.8	540.6	549.2	557.4	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1065	530.3	544.9	543.9	548.7	546.0	538.1	.	544.9
Chile	154	139	510.6	501.9	499.5	491.5	483.8	464.3	.	460.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	555.5	555.9	557.9	572.0	566.4	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	547.4	541.5	545.1	541.7	543.0	.	.	.
Denmark	186	180	539.0	550.2	544.5	551.1	548.8	543.3	.	540.2
England	210	199	561.1	560.2	555.0	557.1	561.8	570.4	.	551.2
Finland	296	295	583.9	567.0	564.9	565.7	567.7	.	.	570.9
France	284	271	511.2	509.2	513.1	506.7	515.3	480.4	.	514.1
Georgia	285	276	469.4	491.8	490.4	490.8	488.0	422.4	.	467.3
Germany	227	208	539.9	525.6	539.7	539.8	536.5	551.6	.	560.2
Hong Kong SAR	150	150	574.4	567.1	570.5	567.8	561.3	.	.	.
Hungary	209	206	570.0	543.7	539.1	556.6	557.0	578.0	.	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	301	411.2	445.8	425.0	446.6	427.4	.	.	405.0
Ireland	219	218	612.6	568.0	577.6	564.4	564.9	.	.	543.5
Israel	159	159	554.9	526.7	531.0	539.5	519.3	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	.	552.1	551.1	554.4	542.9	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	229	604.4	519.2	559.3	540.3	535.3	477.4	.	491.0
Latvia	220	218	567.6	571.7	555.1	562.9	552.9	.	.	560.1
Lithuania	243	241	.	531.0	561.9	546.4	546.6	.	.	548.5
Macao SAR	138	134	536.9	543.9	551.1	554.0	538.7	.	.	538.4
Malta	207	203	440.7	434.6	452.6	457.2	458.2	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	364	344.6	348.7	354.8	354.8	343.5	386.1	.	279.2
Netherlands	226	210	543.7	549.7	541.3	549.1	544.7	543.2	.	548.8
New Zealand	411	356	526.7	533.9	514.8	527.7	527.9	488.3	.	537.3
Northern Ireland	161	139	588.6	.	566.5	557.2	567.9	568.7	.	.
Norway (5)	215	212	.	578.3	557.2	553.6	562.9	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	350	437.6	417.8	415.9	414.1	424.4	426.9	.	427.7
Poland	246	245	537.0	562.5	571.2	565.3	539.4	.	.	634.2
Portugal	318	315	528.0	538.1	527.9	529.1	518.5	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	388	460.6	447.5	434.2	419.7	469.1	422.7	.	410.9
Russian Federation	213	212	.	583.1	577.0	576.0	583.2	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	196	428.0	424.7	419.8	446.3	442.7	444.1	.	482.9
Singapore	354	353	581.1	573.3	573.7	593.7	562.8	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	391.2	533.6	540.8	543.1	529.5	.	.	554.3
Slovenia	253	244	576.9	548.8	543.3	538.8	539.4	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	667	525.2	538.1	528.8	522.7	526.5	526.6	.	526.1
Sweden	227	219	551.8	552.9	563.1	548.0	540.3	542.4	.	486.4
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	498.3	505.9	482.7	468.4	473.1	471.4	.	487.4
United Arab Emirates	663	613	507.0	454.8	444.4	437.8	480.3	414.1	.	379.6
United States	213	201	550.1	545.6	547.8	552.8	548.2	547.0	.	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	13100	519.1	518.6	521.4	522.0	521.3	503.6	.	508.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	182	485.8	477.1	484.0	473.6	470.2	498.0	.	491.1
Ontario, Canada	251	227	543.5	539.5	537.7	554.0	547.1	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	544.1	553.2	547.7	538.7	543.2	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	.	519.2	525.0	516.5	516.0	501.2	.	528.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	171	.	620.0	624.9	614.4	608.1	.	.	599.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	380.0	419.9	418.7	396.5	417.9	376.6	.	412.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	519.5	525.7	528.9	525.0	522.0	561.1	.	546.0
Madrid, Spain	168	166	553.8	555.8	549.4	546.2	546.3	.	.	535.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	159	503.0	437.5	402.7	421.9	434.8	396.4	.	362.2
Dubai, UAE	314	297	531.7	529.9	514.2	487.3	536.9	462.6	.	393.9

Question: In general, how much time do you expect students to spend on homework involving reading (for any subject) each time you assign it?  
Location: TQR-18 (ATBR18)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.15 minute s or less %	2.16-3 0 minute s %	3.31-6 0 minute s %	4. More than 60 minute s %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.15 minute s or less Mean	2.16-3 0 minute s Mean	3.31-6 0 minute s Mean	4. More than 60 minute s Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	500	30.3	51.7	8.7	2.7	2.4	6.6	0.7	535.3	550.4	541.1	550.7	517.3	545.8	580.8
Austria	259	255	51.5	43.8	2.7	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.8	544.2	538.9	529.6		509.5	538.1	505.0
Azerbaijan	298	294	30.4	34.9	22.1	6.8	0.0	5.8	1.6	461.2	485.8	470.8	470.2		464.0	450.1
Bahrain	211	209	24.0	53.6	13.5	0.1	0.0	8.8	0.6	446.3	444.0	454.3	354.7		445.8	443.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	35.4	41.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	22.5	0.0	528.9	528.4	536.1	523.8	500.1	513.7	
Belgium (French)	254	243	38.7	46.5	3.9	0.2	2.8	10.7	1.2	496.3	499.9	491.1	549.3	489.4	495.7	487.6
Bulgaria	214	213	7.6	50.4	28.9	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	536.5	545.8	555.8	576.6			479.1
Canada	1120	1065	18.6	58.7	8.2	0.5	6.0	14.0	0.5	541.9	546.0	550.5	538.1	538.1	530.3	555.6
Chile	154	140	25.9	44.7	16.3	1.1	8.1	12.0	2.0	493.8	500.7	483.4	503.1	464.3	510.6	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	13.8	54.8	18.0	3.5	0.0	9.8	0.0	562.5	559.7	555.6	558.6		555.5	
Czech Republic	270	268	25.1	64.4	6.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.7	544.3	541.9	549.3			547.4	562.9
Denmark	186	181	12.2	69.6	9.3	1.2	2.8	7.7	0.0	533.1	550.0	556.7	544.5	543.3	539.0	
England	210	198	21.1	53.2	14.1	1.9	1.4	9.6	2.1	559.2	557.4	560.3	567.3	570.4	561.1	548.9
Finland	296	293	31.6	64.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	566.1	566.0	568.1			583.9	554.1
France	284	269	39.3	45.8	4.4	0.8	1.2	9.8	3.1	504.6	515.0	531.2	535.8	480.4	511.2	517.7
Georgia	285	279	25.1	53.6	17.3	2.4	0.4	1.6	1.1	485.6	493.8	475.0	502.0	422.4	469.4	516.0
Germany	227	208	41.8	50.3	5.9	0.0	7.4	1.9	0.7	524.1	543.8	551.8		551.6	539.9	560.2
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	35.6	46.7	6.1	1.0	0.0	10.6	1.4	568.6	566.0	567.2	607.0		574.4	585.9
Hungary	209	205	13.7	61.2	19.5	2.0	0.7	3.6	0.5	566.6	554.8	546.5	499.4	578.0	570.0	513.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	305	16.9	51.0	21.5	4.5	0.0	6.1	1.3	423.0	437.3	434.6	406.4		411.2	410.4
Ireland	219	217	54.3	34.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	563.2	569.2	569.2			612.6	571.4
Israel	159	157	10.6	61.9	26.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.6	491.1	533.2	536.4	546.2		554.9	557.2
Italy	217	188	11.8	47.6	36.7	3.9	10.8	0.0	2.3	552.5	552.0	544.4	531.4	542.1		559.2
Kazakhstan	234	232	4.2	31.4	33.3	30.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	532.4	537.4	537.9	533.1	477.4	604.4	547.8
Latvia	220	218	18.0	46.9	26.9	7.2	0.0	1.0	0.6	552.8	552.6	565.5	573.4		567.6	556.6
Lithuania	243	242	8.7	59.1	30.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	532.1	553.4	543.5	536.1			562.3
Macao SAR	138	134	13.0	50.0	20.6	1.8	0.0	14.5	3.1	552.9	548.6	539.4	563.4		536.9	538.4
Malta	207	203	7.6	54.0	21.6	6.0	0.0	10.8	1.3	451.5	450.8	459.4	469.9		440.7	395.0
Morocco	386	365	14.5	54.0	25.2	4.9	0.5	1.4	1.2	333.2	351.3	357.9	330.9	386.1	344.6	335.6
Netherlands	226	210	21.8	31.8	4.2	0.3	6.4	41.9	0.4	550.7	541.4	554.2	555.7	543.2	543.7	548.8
New Zealand	411	359	18.8	59.6	6.8	0.9	10.2	13.9	0.9	519.4	528.9	521.4	568.6	488.3	526.7	508.8
Northern Ireland	161	139	7.9	65.2	24.2	1.6	12.8	1.1	0.0	563.0	567.1	554.8	565.6	568.7	588.6	
Norway (5)	215	212	11.4	68.7	19.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	550.4	559.4	560.1	615.5	559.9		
Oman	360	349	19.2	56.4	16.4	3.0	1.2	5.0	1.2	419.6	416.7	421.8	406.8	426.9	437.6	384.2
Poland	246	244	50.9	46.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	568.6	561.7	546.4			537.0	571.9
Portugal	318	315	17.0	60.9	21.7	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	524.6	527.0	533.5	578.0	498.9	528.0	
Qatar	398	387	19.9	46.4	23.0	6.4	1.2	4.4	1.9	430.0	446.5	441.2	446.9	422.7	460.6	435.9
Russian Federation	213	210	0.0	19.1	53.2	27.8	0.0	0.0	1.0		573.1	585.3	577.5			577.4
Saudi Arabia	202	200	32.5	43.7	15.1	3.9	0.0	4.8	1.0	422.9	437.1	420.2	451.8		428.0	455.2
Singapore	354	353	19.8	35.7	11.0	2.0	0.2	31.5	0.0	549.3	585.0	588.1	546.0	545.2	581.1	
Slovak Republic	334	334	36.4	55.3	6.1	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	540.1	535.9	540.5	533.4		391.2	
Slovenia	253	244	25.5	62.9	10.3	0.7	2.1	0.5	1.0	545.5	541.4	539.1	534.9	537.6	576.9	565.5
Spain	678	673	18.9	58.4	7.9	1.2	0.8	13.5	0.2	524.7	530.5	522.6	502.0	526.6	525.2	550.4
Sweden	227	220	14.3	49.5	12.7	1.4	1.5	22.0	0.6	553.4	554.9	568.0	547.0	542.4	551.8	522.9
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	10.3	49.5	27.0	7.1	2.8	6.1	0.0	486.8	477.2	476.8	481.1	471.4	498.3	
United Arab Emirates	663	619	25.1	53.8	15.0	3.5	4.9	2.6	1.2	425.3	454.2	479.3	478.2	414.1	507.0	379.1
United States	213	201	10.8	65.1	18.8	0.0	3.9	5.3	1.0	547.0	550.9	544.4		547.0	550.1	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	13137	22.2	51.2	16.1	3.4	2.1	7.1	0.9	515.3	522.6	522.6	519.0	505.6	519.1	511.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	174	19.9	50.4	19.1	1.1	3.3	9.5	5.9	478.4	483.6	466.7	446.0	498.0	485.8	482.7
Ontario, Canada	251	227	16.1	59.8	11.6	0.0	5.3	12.4	0.5	543.9	543.7	549.5	513.0	524.9	543.5	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	20.4	64.6	6.1	2.1	3.4	6.9	0.0	542.2	548.8	546.8	538.5	566.0	544.1	
Norway (4)	222	212	16.7	73.5	9.0	0.8	2.8	0.0	1.5	520.7	517.3	513.6	486.0	501.2		520.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	172	1.0	20.9	49.9	28.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	617.4	612.0	613.7	610.0			543.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	8.8	56.6	27.7	4.5	22.0	2.4	2.1	424.7	415.2	416.2	400.9	376.6	380.0	394.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	14.3	57.9	10.8	2.0	0.2	15.0	0.3	526.2	526.6	516.1	529.7	561.1	519.5	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	168	27.3	49.3	12.3	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	548.4	549.3	541.8			553.8	
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	30.5	54.4	9.9	2.3	7.9	2.9	1.7	409.3	407.3	449.4	484.6	396.4	503.0	371.0
Dubai, UAE	314	299	13.9	59.3	20.0	2.8	2.7	4.0	1.1	501.0	520.2	520.1	502.5	462.6	531.7	420.6

Question: How often do you do the following with the reading homework assignments for this class? Correct assignments and give feedback to students  
Location: TQR-19a (ATBR19A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always or almost always %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Always or almost always Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	498	57.5	28.4	7.6	2.4	6.6	1.1	545.3	545.8	535.0	517.3	545.8	571.6
Austria	259	254	61.5	33.5	3.0	0.9	2.0	0.6	542.2	538.8	552.6	509.5	538.1	508.4
Azerbaijan	298	286	68.0	23.5	2.6	0.0	5.9	3.9	471.8	481.2	449.4	.	464.0	455.1
Bahrain	211	206	77.1	13.0	1.0	0.0	8.9	1.8	448.4	430.7	482.8	.	445.8	434.8
Belgium (Flemish)	277	272	42.6	26.2	8.4	0.9	22.8	1.3	529.7	524.7	540.7	500.1	513.7	497.5
Belgium (French)	254	244	60.0	24.9	4.5	2.8	10.7	1.1	499.1	493.3	510.9	489.4	495.7	489.2
Bulgaria	214	213	86.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	549.3	569.7	.	.	.	479.1
Canada	1120	1053	43.4	30.9	11.6	6.0	14.1	1.6	547.2	543.5	543.3	538.1	530.3	555.0
Chile	154	140	78.8	9.2	0.0	8.1	12.0	2.0	495.9	492.3	.	464.3	510.6	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	55.2	31.3	3.7	0.0	9.8	0.0	556.9	563.0	563.5	.	555.5	.
Czech Republic	270	270	84.8	10.3	0.7	0.0	4.2	0.0	541.9	554.0	533.6	.	547.4	.
Denmark	186	181	35.0	53.0	4.3	2.8	7.7	0.0	546.2	550.2	542.4	543.3	539.0	.
England	210	194	51.5	28.8	9.9	1.4	9.8	4.1	558.1	559.3	550.4	570.4	561.1	570.5
Finland	296	292	25.0	59.5	15.5	0.0	0.1	1.3	557.8	568.5	570.1	.	583.9	559.6
France	284	267	46.3	23.5	20.3	1.2	9.8	3.6	511.6	511.5	512.1	480.4	511.2	511.8
Georgia	285	277	87.0	11.4	0.0	0.4	1.6	2.0	488.4	493.2	.	422.4	469.4	488.8
Germany	227	201	43.5	46.8	7.7	7.4	2.0	3.6	534.2	536.7	546.2	551.6	539.9	529.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	52.8	29.3	7.3	0.0	10.6	1.4	567.2	569.6	563.0	.	574.4	585.9
Hungary	209	206	79.2	16.9	0.3	0.7	3.6	0.2	553.4	553.2	598.2	578.0	570.0	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	305	63.9	29.2	0.7	0.0	6.1	1.3	435.6	428.1	365.0	.	411.2	408.1
Ireland	219	217	78.5	14.6	5.5	0.0	1.4	0.6	567.8	559.1	557.7	.	612.6	563.1
Israel	159	157	59.8	36.6	2.7	0.0	0.8	1.5	523.7	536.0	573.5	.	554.9	562.2
Italy	217	189	94.8	4.5	0.7	10.8	0.0	1.7	548.5	544.4	590.1	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	231	93.4	5.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	535.7	546.2	493.7	477.4	604.4	512.7
Latvia	220	219	86.1	12.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	558.3	553.6	553.2	.	567.6	544.7
Lithuania	243	240	73.9	25.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	549.2	545.7	550.5	.	.	542.2
Macao SAR	138	132	59.5	24.1	1.7	0.0	14.8	4.7	550.7	541.1	515.3	.	536.9	541.5
Malta	207	203	53.5	26.9	8.8	0.0	10.8	1.3	458.8	446.3	450.9	.	440.7	395.0
Morocco	386	358	67.0	29.7	1.9	0.5	1.5	3.7	357.6	335.3	303.3	386.1	344.6	331.8
Netherlands	226	211	30.7	18.1	9.4	6.4	41.7	0.0	551.1	533.0	553.9	543.2	543.7	.
New Zealand	411	347	32.9	32.5	20.4	10.2	14.3	3.3	519.2	519.0	546.9	488.3	526.7	542.3
Northern Ireland	161	137	78.6	15.6	4.7	12.8	1.1	1.1	563.2	561.6	573.5	568.7	588.6	588.1
Norway (5)	215	212	46.5	48.1	5.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	561.5	555.7	565.5	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	347	82.1	12.7	0.2	1.2	5.0	1.3	420.1	399.9	623.6	426.9	437.6	389.8
Poland	246	243	76.5	21.5	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.0	563.3	569.9	570.8	.	537.0	585.9
Portugal	318	315	94.0	5.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	528.4	521.6	.	498.9	528.0	.
Qatar	398	385	77.7	15.8	2.1	1.2	4.4	2.6	433.2	464.8	542.4	422.7	460.6	472.6
Russian Federation	213	212	75.4	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	583.5	573.6	524.8	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	198	81.1	14.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.1	438.8	380.9	.	.	428.0	436.2
Singapore	354	353	40.2	23.9	4.5	0.2	31.5	0.0	578.3	574.0	535.3	545.2	581.1	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	75.0	22.2	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.5	538.7	532.8	572.0	.	391.2	553.0
Slovenia	253	244	56.1	43.4	0.0	2.1	0.5	1.0	540.7	544.0	.	537.6	576.9	565.5
Spain	678	671	75.0	9.7	1.8	0.8	13.5	0.3	527.1	529.0	562.4	526.6	525.2	556.1
Sweden	227	213	36.7	36.2	4.4	1.5	22.7	3.4	552.0	565.0	542.9	542.4	551.8	529.1
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	77.2	16.7	0.0	2.8	6.2	0.3	478.8	475.6	.	471.4	498.3	533.9
United Arab Emirates	663	617	79.5	16.0	1.9	4.9	2.6	2.4	449.3	457.5	504.5	414.1	507.0	406.1
United States	213	201	50.2	38.1	6.4	3.9	5.3	1.0	549.3	542.4	587.7	547.0	550.1	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	13055	64.5	24.2	4.1	2.1	7.2	1.4	521.4	519.5	533.8	505.6	519.1	512.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	72.9	17.5	0.5	3.3	9.2	2.8	477.6	484.0	479.4	498.0	485.8	475.6
Ontario, Canada	251	226	36.4	40.3	10.8	5.3	12.5	1.4	542.5	544.9	548.9	524.9	543.5	565.7
Quebec, Canada	167	157	71.7	15.5	5.8	3.4	7.0	1.5	548.5	540.5	542.6	566.0	544.1	557.3
Norway (4)	222	214	63.7	32.6	3.8	2.8	0.0	0.7	517.0	518.9	502.6	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	78.8	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.7	606.0	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	107	71.3	26.3	0.0	22.0	2.5	4.0	408.6	429.7	.	376.6	380.0	429.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	79.6	5.4	0.0	0.2	15.0	0.3	524.5	536.7	.	561.1	519.5	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	167	72.7	14.6	1.5	0.0	11.1	0.5	547.5	547.4	563.7	.	553.8	590.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	72.3	21.6	3.2	7.9	2.9	1.4	405.1	433.4	488.3	396.4	503.0	355.7
Dubai, UAE	314	298	78.4	15.3	2.2	2.7	4.1	2.1	517.7	516.6	526.9	462.6	531.7	431.7

Question: How often do you do the following with the reading homework assignments for this class? Discuss the homework in class  
Location: TQR-19b (ATBR19B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always or almost always %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Always or almost always Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	500	53.9	32.6	6.9	2.4	6.6	0.7	548.7	542.2	524.6	517.3	545.8	580.8
Austria	259	254	53.9	41.6	2.5	0.9	2.0	0.6	537.3	545.3	562.1	509.5	538.1	508.4
Azerbaijan	298	291	65.5	28.6	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.5	478.1	460.4	.	.	464.0	474.5
Bahrain	211	205	57.6	32.2	1.0	0.0	9.2	4.6	451.9	435.2	427.5	.	445.8	451.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	39.5	32.9	5.1	0.9	22.6	0.2	526.8	530.6	532.2	500.1	513.7	497.1
Belgium (French)	254	244	43.6	37.7	8.0	2.8	10.7	1.1	493.1	500.2	515.2	489.4	495.7	489.2
Bulgaria	214	212	74.7	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	555.8	542.3	.	.	.	490.0
Canada	1120	1055	43.5	31.7	10.7	6.0	14.1	1.3	547.5	543.7	541.9	538.1	530.3	554.2
Chile	154	140	73.4	14.7	0.0	8.1	12.0	2.0	498.1	482.2	.	464.3	510.6	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	36.7	46.7	6.8	0.0	9.8	0.0	559.6	559.9	553.5	.	555.5	.
Czech Republic	270	270	55.7	39.8	0.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	540.9	546.4	525.6	.	547.4	.
Denmark	186	181	48.5	38.7	5.1	2.8	7.7	0.0	547.3	550.1	545.4	543.3	539.0	.
England	210	194	35.9	44.5	9.7	1.4	9.8	4.1	563.0	553.1	559.0	570.4	561.1	570.5
Finland	296	292	74.1	24.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	566.5	565.3	554.6	.	583.9	559.6
France	284	265	65.3	19.6	5.1	1.2	10.0	5.1	511.9	510.1	504.6	480.4	511.2	521.4
Georgia	285	279	80.7	17.7	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.6	488.7	490.8	.	422.4	469.4	481.1
Germany	227	205	69.7	25.1	3.2	7.4	1.9	1.7	541.6	531.3	453.7	551.6	539.9	536.9
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	41.7	43.4	4.1	0.0	10.7	2.3	568.7	567.1	555.1	.	574.4	591.7
Hungary	209	206	94.5	1.9	0.0	0.7	3.6	0.2	553.4	559.1	.	578.0	570.0	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	302	50.3	42.6	0.9	0.0	6.2	2.6	436.1	429.5	444.2	.	411.2	401.9
Ireland	219	217	75.6	21.2	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.7	568.2	559.8	548.2	.	612.6	550.0
Israel	159	157	83.4	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	528.8	533.7	.	.	554.9	562.2
Italy	217	189	87.7	12.3	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.7	548.0	552.7	.	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	94.9	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	535.9	537.9	529.8	477.4	604.4	586.6
Latvia	220	217	77.7	20.9	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.2	559.7	551.2	553.2	.	567.6	543.3
Lithuania	243	239	80.7	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	545.9	558.5	.	.	.	541.8
Macao SAR	138	133	41.1	33.7	10.6	0.0	14.7	4.1	552.9	542.0	541.8	.	536.9	542.5
Malta	207	203	51.4	32.3	5.5	0.0	10.8	1.3	457.2	449.6	454.4	.	440.7	395.0
Morocco	386	359	73.3	23.8	1.5	0.5	1.5	3.0	358.9	327.6	272.2	386.1	344.6	321.5
Netherlands	226	210	18.3	21.4	18.4	6.4	41.9	0.4	545.3	544.0	548.1	543.2	543.7	576.6
New Zealand	411	350	39.6	33.5	12.7	10.2	14.2	3.0	520.7	526.4	547.8	488.3	526.7	513.4
Northern Ireland	161	139	74.0	23.9	1.0	12.8	1.1	0.0	565.9	556.4	580.1	568.7	588.6	.
Norway (5)	215	212	62.4	35.1	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	561.0	556.4	542.6	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	344	67.9	26.9	0.2	1.2	5.0	1.8	418.1	414.7	551.5	426.9	437.6	415.2
Poland	246	245	79.5	19.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	565.5	562.6	.	.	537.0	586.6
Portugal	318	315	62.6	36.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	523.8	535.6	510.4	498.9	528.0	.
Qatar	398	379	60.6	31.3	3.6	1.2	4.5	4.4	437.0	447.3	453.0	422.7	460.6	455.7
Russian Federation	213	212	89.1	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	581.4	574.9	.	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	196	65.1	29.0	1.0	0.0	4.9	3.0	442.6	403.6	375.0	.	428.0	442.7
Singapore	354	353	46.9	20.7	0.9	0.2	31.5	0.0	571.2	581.3	552.6	545.2	581.1	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	72.8	25.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5	539.6	531.9	.	.	391.2	553.0
Slovenia	253	244	78.0	21.5	0.0	2.1	0.5	1.0	542.4	541.1	568.8	537.6	576.9	565.5
Spain	678	663	57.0	25.2	4.1	0.8	13.6	1.1	526.5	528.4	544.6	526.6	525.2	543.9
Sweden	227	217	43.3	31.2	3.1	1.5	22.4	2.3	560.1	555.0	535.8	542.4	551.8	532.5
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	79.4	14.4	0.0	2.8	6.2	1.1	476.6	487.2	.	471.4	498.3	493.6
United Arab Emirates	663	613	72.6	24.1	0.8	4.9	2.6	1.8	452.1	449.7	451.5	414.1	507.0	400.5
United States	213	201	52.8	32.5	9.3	3.9	5.3	1.0	549.0	543.2	570.7	547.0	550.1	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	13050	62.7	27.0	3.2	2.1	7.2	1.5	522.3	519.1	515.2	505.6	519.1	513.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	64.1	26.8	0.0	3.3	9.1	1.8	477.3	481.6	.	498.0	485.8	483.4
Ontario, Canada	251	226	38.1	38.2	11.2	5.3	12.4	0.6	543.7	544.9	546.1	524.9	543.5	582.1
Quebec, Canada	167	156	66.6	18.3	8.0	3.4	7.1	2.7	546.9	545.5	547.2	566.0	544.1	556.8
Norway (4)	222	214	63.4	34.5	2.1	2.8	0.0	0.7	517.3	515.8	530.7	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	88.1	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.9	606.3	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	105	81.1	16.4	0.0	22.0	2.5	6.2	407.6	441.4	.	376.6	380.0	436.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	182	64.7	17.7	2.3	0.2	15.3	2.3	525.5	527.8	499.6	561.1	519.5	530.1
Madrid, Spain	168	167	49.5	30.4	9.0	0.0	11.1	0.3	544.1	554.1	548.0	.	553.8	555.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	61.1	34.6	1.4	7.9	2.9	1.4	406.0	429.0	404.2	396.4	503.0	355.7
Dubai, UAE	314	296	72.9	21.8	1.2	2.7	4.1	2.6	516.4	522.1	518.3	462.6	531.7	449.6

Question: How often do you do the following with the reading homework assignments for this class? Monitor whether or not the homework was completed  
Location: TQR-19c (ATBR19C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always or almost always %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Always or almost always Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	500	80.9	9.3	3.2	2.4	6.6	0.7	545.2	547.9	522.0	517.3	545.8	580.8
Austria	259	255	88.9	8.3	0.8	0.9	2.0	0.5	542.5	529.2	524.1	509.5	538.1	522.9
Azerbaijan	298	292	84.9	9.3	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.2	473.5	474.4	.	.	464.0	439.2
Bahrain	211	205	87.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	9.2	4.6	445.5	451.3	.	.	445.8	451.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	70.3	5.7	1.4	0.9	22.7	0.7	527.9	537.2	537.3	500.1	513.7	521.1
Belgium (French)	254	244	87.2	2.1	0.0	2.8	10.7	1.1	497.9	503.6	.	489.4	495.7	489.2
Bulgaria	214	213	93.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	550.5	574.1	.	.	.	479.1
Canada	1120	1059	67.3	15.1	3.5	6.0	14.1	1.2	544.1	549.7	550.7	538.1	530.3	555.7
Chile	154	139	80.5	7.4	0.0	8.1	12.1	3.0	494.7	501.0	.	464.3	510.6	478.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	72.7	15.1	2.4	0.0	9.8	0.0	558.4	563.6	559.1	.	555.5	.
Czech Republic	270	269	94.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	4.2	0.3	543.3	515.1	594.8	.	547.4	565.3
Denmark	186	181	57.8	30.2	4.2	2.8	7.7	0.0	546.3	553.6	538.2	543.3	539.0	.
England	210	197	79.2	9.4	1.7	1.4	9.7	2.8	558.2	559.9	540.1	570.4	561.1	564.3
Finland	296	293	91.0	8.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.3	565.7	570.9	543.6	.	583.9	563.5
France	284	264	69.8	14.9	5.2	1.2	10.0	5.4	511.0	513.0	511.7	480.4	511.2	516.6
Georgia	285	277	95.0	3.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	2.3	490.2	467.7	.	422.4	469.4	467.3
Germany	227	206	89.6	7.8	0.6	7.4	1.9	1.6	536.1	529.2	559.7	551.6	539.9	557.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	60.7	27.2	1.4	0.0	10.7	2.3	568.6	565.5	544.7	.	574.4	591.7
Hungary	209	206	94.1	2.3	0.0	0.7	3.6	0.2	553.4	559.2	.	578.0	570.0	487.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	302	77.3	16.5	0.0	0.0	6.2	2.1	435.0	420.7	.	.	411.2	425.8
Ireland	219	217	88.3	9.8	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.7	565.7	568.7	569.8	.	612.6	550.0
Israel	159	159	88.9	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	531.9	514.3	.	.	554.9	.
Italy	217	189	98.1	1.9	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.7	548.2	568.7	.	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	229	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	536.2	529.8	.	477.4	604.4	523.0
Latvia	220	217	95.4	3.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.2	557.9	556.9	553.2	.	567.6	543.3
Lithuania	243	239	95.6	3.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	548.0	543.1	609.2	.	.	540.8
Macao SAR	138	132	74.5	10.1	0.7	0.0	14.7	4.6	547.6	548.1	500.2	.	536.9	541.0
Malta	207	203	78.2	9.9	1.1	0.0	10.8	1.3	454.9	449.1	456.6	.	440.7	395.0
Morocco	386	359	85.4	12.3	0.9	0.5	1.5	3.2	533.9	329.1	288.5	386.1	344.6	316.4
Netherlands	226	210	47.4	4.7	6.0	6.4	41.9	0.4	546.0	526.6	558.1	543.2	543.7	576.6
New Zealand	411	354	64.6	13.6	7.6	10.2	14.1	2.4	525.3	527.9	543.2	488.3	526.7	499.0
Northern Ireland	161	138	94.2	4.7	0.0	12.8	1.1	0.6	563.7	560.0	.	568.7	588.6	594.8
Norway (5)	215	212	78.6	19.0	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	559.1	556.9	569.2	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	344	89.2	5.6	0.2	1.2	5.0	1.6	417.4	417.2	551.5	426.9	437.6	401.8
Poland	246	246	94.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	565.9	543.7	.	.	537.0	.
Portugal	318	315	97.3	2.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	527.9	532.4	.	498.9	528.0	.
Qatar	398	381	86.4	8.1	1.1	1.2	4.4	3.5	439.7	445.9	538.8	422.7	460.6	450.4
Russian Federation	213	212	96.7	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	580.1	612.6	581.5	.	.	607.8
Saudi Arabia	202	197	85.6	9.4	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.6	432.0	413.1	.	.	428.0	440.2
Singapore	354	353	54.5	13.7	0.4	0.2	31.5	0.0	575.5	569.5	522.1	545.2	581.1	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	90.5	6.8	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.5	537.4	538.8	558.5	.	391.2	553.0
Slovenia	253	244	96.7	2.9	0.0	2.1	0.5	1.0	542.6	527.6	.	537.6	576.9	565.5
Spain	678	663	78.6	5.8	1.9	0.8	13.6	1.1	527.0	535.3	540.9	526.6	525.2	548.8
Sweden	227	217	71.2	5.8	0.5	1.5	22.5	2.8	558.3	548.0	573.6	542.4	551.8	522.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	88.1	4.8	0.8	2.8	6.2	1.1	479.7	471.9	359.6	471.4	498.3	493.6
United Arab Emirates	663	613	90.0	7.0	0.5	4.9	2.6	2.0	453.8	422.4	463.8	414.1	507.0	399.5
United States	213	201	83.5	9.3	2.0	3.9	5.3	1.0	546.4	565.0	590.2	547.0	550.1	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	13061	83.3	8.4	1.2	2.1	7.2	1.5	521.5	519.3	530.8	505.6	519.1	511.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	76.4	13.4	1.0	3.3	9.2	2.8	477.1	488.0	484.8	498.0	485.8	475.6
Ontario, Canada	251	226	66.4	17.8	3.4	5.3	12.4	0.6	539.5	560.1	560.8	524.9	543.5	582.1
Quebec, Canada	167	159	81.7	8.6	2.8	3.4	7.0	1.3	547.3	541.6	549.7	566.0	544.1	554.6
Norway (4)	222	214	81.1	18.1	0.8	2.8	0.0	0.7	515.8	523.0	508.9	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.1	612.6	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	105	79.6	17.9	0.0	22.0	2.5	6.2	409.5	430.1	.	376.6	380.0	436.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	183	80.6	2.3	1.8	0.2	15.3	2.0	525.7	525.5	505.0	561.1	519.5	531.5
Madrid, Spain	168	166	80.3	8.5	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.8	546.5	558.7	.	.	553.8	576.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	87.8	8.2	1.1	7.9	2.9	1.4	415.0	399.3	462.8	396.4	503.0	355.7
Dubai, UAE	314	297	89.6	6.1	0.2	2.7	4.1	2.3	520.3	481.5	437.6	462.6	531.7	442.1

Question: Are the following resources available to you to work with students who have difficulty with reading? A specialized professional (e.g., reading specialist, speech therapist)  
Location: TQR-20a (ATBR20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Alwa ys %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Alwa ys Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	24.3	53.9	21.8	2.4	0.0	0.7	548.9	545.0	539.6	517.3	.	580.8
Austria	259	256	6.1	44.2	49.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	545.7	542.1	539.7	509.5	.	526.7
Azerbaijan	298	254	11.8	28.6	59.6	0.0	0.0	14.7	421.6	483.4	474.7	.	.	480.0
Bahrain	211	198	35.6	30.3	34.2	0.0	0.0	5.6	447.0	434.5	459.2	.	.	422.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	270	16.1	46.5	37.4	0.9	0.0	2.1	518.7	523.8	528.6	500.1	.	549.3
Belgium (French)	254	245	20.8	43.5	35.7	2.8	0.0	0.7	497.4	495.7	500.2	489.4	.	508.2
Bulgaria	214	207	34.0	34.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	567.0	543.2	537.8	.	.	616.4
Canada	1120	1061	14.8	65.3	19.9	6.0	0.0	0.7	553.2	540.7	544.5	538.1	.	560.2
Chile	154	140	43.3	38.3	18.4	8.1	0.0	2.0	495.9	493.5	508.4	464.3	.	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	175	7.0	35.9	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	566.6	558.3	558.4	.	.	556.6
Czech Republic	270	270	16.6	37.8	45.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.9	541.9	544.0	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	37.0	55.9	7.1	2.8	0.0	0.8	548.9	548.5	537.5	543.3	.	515.7
England	210	196	13.5	56.1	30.4	1.4	0.0	3.4	562.1	555.2	565.1	570.4	.	541.3
Finland	296	295	23.4	74.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	558.5	568.3	568.6	.	.	570.9
France	284	267	5.8	28.0	66.3	1.2	0.0	3.5	513.7	513.0	510.4	480.4	.	519.9
Georgia	285	259	4.8	15.6	79.6	0.4	0.0	7.7	482.4	488.1	489.9	422.4	.	480.5
Germany	227	205	2.6	13.4	84.0	7.4	0.0	2.0	544.3	500.9	541.0	551.6	.	557.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	144	37.5	50.6	11.9	0.0	0.0	4.0	572.9	563.8	572.7	.	.	576.3
Hungary	209	205	26.9	50.5	22.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	564.2	557.9	534.2	578.0	.	513.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	305	2.2	20.5	77.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	469.6	452.2	424.3	.	.	441.1
Ireland	219	216	62.5	35.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	566.5	565.2	581.8	.	.	583.1
Israel	159	158	29.8	40.1	30.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	548.2	533.3	508.7	.	.	502.5
Italy	217	187	1.5	11.5	87.0	10.8	0.0	2.8	542.2	553.3	547.8	542.1	.	560.5
Kazakhstan	234	227	19.8	49.2	31.0	0.4	0.0	3.3	536.4	538.5	534.0	477.4	.	526.2
Latvia	220	207	66.6	27.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	7.7	560.4	552.8	555.3	.	.	554.7
Lithuania	243	240	59.7	32.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	552.1	549.9	514.3	.	.	555.1
Macao SAR	138	127	5.5	23.9	70.5	0.0	0.0	7.2	554.4	554.2	541.7	.	.	548.2
Malta	207	203	12.7	46.7	40.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	460.3	450.1	453.5	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	350	1.8	2.5	95.7	0.5	0.0	4.8	408.5	362.8	345.8	386.1	.	383.5
Netherlands	226	207	24.8	58.1	17.1	6.4	0.0	2.4	551.1	541.8	551.2	543.2	.	519.6
New Zealand	411	353	19.3	58.8	21.8	10.2	0.0	2.4	533.0	522.4	533.9	488.3	.	508.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	9.9	58.5	31.7	12.8	0.0	0.9	576.4	564.6	560.3	568.7	.	526.4
Norway (5)	215	211	12.7	51.6	35.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	556.3	560.7	557.2	559.9	.	582.1
Oman	360	322	28.2	37.4	34.4	1.2	0.0	10.4	413.8	420.4	419.4	426.9	.	419.9
Poland	246	239	30.7	43.4	25.9	0.0	0.0	2.5	563.2	566.3	561.8	.	.	582.1
Portugal	318	315	4.9	45.3	49.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	529.1	526.7	529.2	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	374	21.6	25.6	52.8	1.2	0.0	4.0	426.1	443.1	449.7	422.7	.	432.7
Russian Federation	213	211	14.5	44.1	41.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	597.6	584.1	571.3	.	.	579.2
Saudi Arabia	202	191	21.1	30.9	48.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	431.1	415.2	440.6	.	.	419.7
Singapore	354	351	32.4	35.9	31.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	588.5	565.2	576.7	545.2	.	544.3
Slovak Republic	334	333	39.1	41.0	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	547.4	529.0	521.7	.	.	556.5
Slovenia	253	244	9.9	46.4	43.8	2.1	0.0	1.0	546.8	540.5	543.2	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	653	28.0	51.4	20.7	0.8	0.0	3.7	525.8	528.9	529.5	526.6	.	516.5
Sweden	227	220	26.7	63.8	9.5	1.5	0.0	0.4	559.3	556.5	541.4	542.4	.	448.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	180	4.1	12.7	83.2	2.8	0.0	4.5	570.3	456.8	480.1	471.4	.	455.3
United Arab Emirates	663	585	15.1	36.9	47.9	4.9	0.0	7.7	451.3	439.9	462.5	414.1	.	446.0
United States	213	201	47.1	41.2	11.6	3.9	0.0	1.0	549.1	553.8	533.6	547.0	.	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	12874	22.0	39.9	38.1	2.1	0.0	2.7	527.0	519.7	519.7	505.6	.	517.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	170	7.4	19.7	72.9	3.3	0.0	7.8	486.5	480.6	478.3	498.0	.	479.3
Ontario, Canada	251	227	9.4	60.9	29.7	5.3	0.0	0.5	559.4	540.5	547.5	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	159	23.4	64.7	11.9	3.4	0.0	0.6	549.0	545.5	550.9	566.0	.	521.1
Norway (4)	222	213	8.1	61.7	30.2	2.8	0.0	1.0	525.5	517.9	513.4	501.2	.	533.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	170	32.8	43.5	23.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	609.2	612.4	615.5	.	.	612.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	105	8.5	25.9	65.5	22.0	0.0	7.5	468.0	437.6	395.0	376.6	.	433.1
Andalusia, Spain	188	178	25.6	54.4	20.1	0.2	0.0	5.3	527.6	526.3	525.0	561.1	.	491.0
Madrid, Spain	168	163	26.5	46.8	26.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	542.7	549.5	552.8	.	.	548.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	152	13.2	46.6	40.2	7.9	0.0	6.7	375.0	409.6	441.3	396.4	.	391.4
Dubai, UAE	314	290	21.5	33.1	45.4	2.7	0.0	5.4	530.0	507.5	515.7	462.6	.	523.2

Question: Are the following resources available to you to work with students who have difficulty with reading? A teacher-aide  
Location: TQR-20b (ATBR20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Alwa ys %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Alwa ys Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	28.5	56.5	15.1	2.4	0.0	0.7	533.9	548.4	551.6	517.3	.	580.8
Austria	259	256	5.7	31.7	62.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	520.5	534.0	546.6	509.5	.	526.7
Azerbaijan	298	242	9.5	22.4	68.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	434.6	462.0	478.9	.	.	478.3
Bahrain	211	197	11.7	24.8	63.5	0.0	0.0	6.4	489.8	462.2	434.7	.	.	417.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	37.5	49.8	12.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	527.8	524.1	523.5	500.1	.	510.6
Belgium (French)	254	243	8.0	41.8	50.2	2.8	0.0	1.2	478.3	494.5	503.3	489.4	.	503.5
Bulgaria	214	199	11.7	14.5	73.7	0.0	0.0	6.6	545.3	557.6	548.9	.	.	577.1
Canada	1120	1058	9.8	42.1	48.1	6.0	0.0	0.9	536.9	537.0	550.0	538.1	.	559.8
Chile	154	140	24.8	14.7	60.4	8.1	0.0	2.0	485.1	496.8	502.4	464.3	.	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	175	0.3	9.6	90.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	572.7	555.6	559.2	.	.	556.6
Czech Republic	270	270	12.7	18.3	68.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.5	551.1	541.6	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	3.3	41.7	55.0	2.8	0.0	0.9	550.1	545.5	549.4	543.3	.	525.8
England	210	197	61.8	32.7	5.5	1.4	0.0	2.5	556.2	562.4	567.4	570.4	.	547.1
Finland	296	295	12.6	64.9	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	544.9	567.1	574.7	.	.	570.9
France	284	266	0.9	9.0	90.0	1.2	0.0	4.4	502.9	496.0	512.5	480.4	.	526.8
Georgia	285	260	14.6	23.3	62.1	0.4	0.0	5.8	495.0	476.9	492.7	422.4	.	476.4
Germany	227	203	1.3	32.1	66.6	7.4	0.0	3.2	503.5	533.9	537.6	551.6	.	542.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	141	22.6	39.0	38.4	0.0	0.0	5.7	575.6	563.9	567.4	.	.	579.9
Hungary	209	204	10.8	23.0	66.3	0.7	0.0	1.4	558.3	564.0	550.3	578.0	.	530.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	305	1.4	17.0	81.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	480.6	428.0	431.2	.	.	393.9
Ireland	219	213	10.3	24.6	65.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	546.4	567.5	569.6	.	.	563.2
Israel	159	157	10.1	36.4	53.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	513.1	517.4	543.9	.	.	450.8
Italy	217	187	21.0	34.4	44.5	10.8	0.0	2.8	545.2	550.8	547.9	542.1	.	560.5
Kazakhstan	234	226	35.9	37.1	27.0	0.4	0.0	3.5	537.1	526.9	548.3	477.4	.	534.8
Latvia	220	200	6.8	16.6	76.6	0.0	0.0	11.7	557.2	552.9	559.7	.	.	552.7
Lithuania	243	237	14.7	18.4	66.8	0.0	0.0	2.7	553.0	541.8	548.9	.	.	551.4
Macao SAR	138	128	2.2	14.3	83.5	0.0	0.0	6.5	531.7	557.9	543.5	.	.	549.4
Malta	207	203	29.0	33.2	37.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	457.5	447.4	453.9	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	348	0.4	3.0	96.6	0.5	0.0	5.1	334.8	375.0	346.5	386.1	.	381.5
Netherlands	226	208	8.0	29.1	62.9	6.4	0.0	2.4	544.6	544.8	546.0	543.2	.	525.2
New Zealand	411	357	26.5	60.3	13.2	10.2	0.0	1.3	518.2	530.0	528.3	488.3	.	513.8
Northern Ireland	161	139	30.1	48.4	21.4	12.8	0.0	0.0	572.2	558.1	565.9	568.7	.	.
Norway (5)	215	211	4.4	59.4	36.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	559.6	557.5	561.1	559.9	.	582.1
Oman	360	318	19.3	24.7	56.0	1.2	0.0	11.8	409.4	425.5	416.1	426.9	.	427.6
Poland	246	237	5.7	6.2	88.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	571.6	563.6	563.7	.	.	577.1
Portugal	318	315	11.8	73.0	15.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	526.4	526.2	538.1	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	372	23.8	25.6	50.6	1.2	0.0	4.7	452.5	452.0	435.3	422.7	.	419.0
Russian Federation	213	210	1.9	22.1	76.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	564.0	587.8	579.5	.	.	560.6
Saudi Arabia	202	187	11.3	26.4	62.2	0.7	0.0	5.3	436.3	424.0	431.3	474.0	.	432.1
Singapore	354	351	31.3	38.6	30.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	581.4	570.0	579.4	545.2	.	544.3
Slovak Republic	334	333	13.9	27.5	58.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	523.3	529.4	540.0	.	.	556.5
Slovenia	253	244	2.2	47.1	50.6	2.1	0.0	1.0	529.2	544.2	541.2	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	644	10.1	59.8	30.1	0.8	0.0	4.0	525.7	527.5	529.7	526.6	.	522.1
Sweden	227	219	8.8	61.5	29.7	1.5	0.0	0.8	556.9	555.0	556.6	542.4	.	525.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	177	4.2	14.4	81.5	2.8	0.0	5.2	491.9	507.7	475.8	471.4	.	454.3
United Arab Emirates	663	578	22.1	30.0	47.9	4.9	0.0	7.4	465.1	471.6	437.5	414.1	.	429.3
United States	213	201	8.8	31.0	60.2	3.9	0.0	1.0	546.2	554.0	547.2	547.0	.	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	12804	14.1	32.2	53.7	2.1	0.0	3.2	518.8	521.9	522.5	504.6	.	514.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	170	9.6	29.7	60.6	3.3	0.0	8.2	449.4	480.4	483.5	498.0	.	479.7
Ontario, Canada	251	226	6.1	34.9	59.0	5.3	0.0	0.6	506.3	541.0	550.3	524.9	.	582.1
Quebec, Canada	167	159	3.7	25.1	71.2	3.4	0.0	0.4	539.0	541.7	549.2	566.0	.	518.1
Norway (4)	222	211	4.9	67.4	27.8	2.8	0.0	1.7	510.8	517.4	517.0	501.2	.	540.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	170	4.0	14.1	81.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	607.0	620.2	610.9	.	.	612.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	102	14.3	23.6	62.1	22.0	0.0	10.8	408.8	400.7	417.9	376.6	.	425.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	173	5.5	60.5	33.9	0.2	0.0	7.7	527.6	525.4	524.1	561.1	.	517.1
Madrid, Spain	168	161	8.6	45.2	46.2	0.0	0.0	4.3	549.2	550.5	546.7	.	.	548.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	147	26.7	30.3	43.0	7.9	0.0	8.5	402.1	420.7	430.4	396.4	.	375.6
Dubai, UAE	314	288	22.9	41.0	36.1	2.7	0.0	4.6	547.8	526.2	488.0	462.6	.	498.4



Question: Are the following resources available to you to work with students who have difficulty with reading? An adult/parent volunteer  
Location: TQR-20c (ATBR20C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Alwa ys %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Alwa ys Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	5.3	47.4	47.3	2.4	0.0	0.7	558.0	551.1	536.9	517.3	.	580.8
Austria	259	255	4.4	32.3	63.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	556.7	535.2	543.1	509.5	.	529.3
Azerbaijan	298	261	20.7	35.8	43.4	0.0	0.0	11.7	453.2	465.5	484.4	.	.	480.8
Bahrain	211	195	10.0	25.4	64.6	0.0	0.0	7.1	473.3	452.4	442.6	.	.	417.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	268	7.3	25.6	67.2	0.9	0.0	1.8	541.8	526.5	523.1	500.1	.	523.0
Belgium (French)	254	241	0.8	9.8	89.3	2.8	0.0	1.6	491.5	491.6	498.8	489.4	.	480.9
Bulgaria	214	201	3.3	23.6	73.1	0.0	0.0	5.9	560.3	556.7	547.7	.	.	572.3
Canada	1120	1055	2.9	28.8	68.3	6.0	0.0	1.1	535.1	549.3	541.1	538.1	.	555.3
Chile	154	140	0.4	4.5	95.1	8.1	0.0	2.0	520.1	475.5	498.2	464.3	.	460.1
Chinese Taipei	176	175	3.7	51.1	45.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	558.1	559.2	558.6	.	.	556.6
Czech Republic	270	269	1.5	4.9	93.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	537.0	537.7	544.1	.	.	407.7
Denmark	186	177	1.3	6.6	92.1	2.8	0.0	3.1	566.1	559.5	546.1	543.3	.	560.2
England	210	197	7.6	53.9	38.5	1.4	0.0	2.5	567.6	559.9	555.6	570.4	.	547.1
Finland	296	295	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	515.9	547.5	566.6	.	.	570.9
France	284	264	0.5	3.5	96.0	1.2	0.0	5.2	479.9	518.9	510.5	480.4	.	529.8
Georgia	285	266	6.1	28.2	65.7	0.4	0.0	5.7	463.4	482.8	493.6	422.4	.	487.1
Germany	227	202	2.9	33.4	63.6	7.4	0.0	3.5	567.1	522.5	541.0	551.6	.	551.7
Hong Kong SAR	150	141	8.9	34.3	56.8	0.0	0.0	5.6	580.8	571.1	564.7	.	.	573.0
Hungary	209	205	2.5	8.4	89.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	600.0	577.4	550.7	578.0	.	513.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	305	6.1	32.0	61.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	406.4	433.9	431.3	.	.	469.8
Ireland	219	214	0.4	13.0	86.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	549.3	567.1	566.8	.	.	558.5
Israel	159	158	4.1	17.1	78.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	506.9	545.0	528.4	.	.	502.5
Italy	217	187	0.0	4.3	95.7	10.8	0.0	2.8	.	549.1	548.3	542.1	.	560.5
Kazakhstan	234	224	39.8	39.0	21.2	0.4	0.0	4.8	529.9	539.5	546.8	477.4	.	517.9
Latvia	220	198	9.9	17.6	72.5	0.0	0.0	12.4	559.1	566.0	556.8	.	.	551.6
Lithuania	243	240	7.3	29.1	63.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	558.5	545.3	548.1	.	.	567.4
Macao SAR	138	129	2.3	11.8	85.8	0.0	0.0	6.0	502.6	554.0	545.2	.	.	550.1
Malta	207	203	0.9	12.7	86.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	435.0	451.6	453.1	.	.	395.0
Morocco	386	355	3.8	15.5	80.7	0.5	0.0	3.6	356.4	362.3	344.9	386.1	.	376.4
Netherlands	226	207	7.1	51.4	41.5	6.4	0.0	2.5	544.6	542.8	549.2	543.2	.	525.1
New Zealand	411	353	5.9	39.6	54.4	10.2	0.0	2.1	533.7	536.3	519.5	488.3	.	502.7
Northern Ireland	161	135	3.6	30.6	65.8	12.8	0.0	2.9	592.1	568.8	560.7	568.7	.	555.5
Norway (5)	215	211	7.0	58.0	34.9	0.9	0.0	0.3	554.5	556.0	564.6	559.9	.	582.1
Oman	360	311	14.8	28.0	57.2	1.2	0.0	13.9	413.7	423.7	417.2	426.9	.	417.6
Poland	246	237	1.4	19.2	79.3	0.0	0.0	3.5	588.4	563.7	563.8	.	.	577.1
Portugal	318	315	5.0	39.4	55.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	528.7	523.0	531.6	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	374	7.8	18.9	73.3	1.2	0.0	3.9	458.0	453.8	439.7	422.7	.	411.1
Russian Federation	213	210	14.8	39.2	45.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	591.4	585.2	573.7	.	.	572.9
Saudi Arabia	202	186	19.9	40.9	39.2	0.4	0.0	6.7	446.3	433.9	419.2	465.3	.	424.1
Singapore	354	351	5.1	25.6	69.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	603.9	586.9	570.5	545.2	.	544.3
Slovak Republic	334	333	4.2	12.6	83.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	543.0	526.4	535.6	.	.	556.5
Slovenia	253	244	0.4	13.3	86.3	2.1	0.0	1.0	508.6	550.1	541.3	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	634	1.8	8.4	89.7	0.8	0.0	5.9	530.9	522.4	528.3	526.6	.	526.7
Sweden	227	213	0.4	10.5	89.1	1.5	0.0	4.1	596.6	553.8	557.1	542.4	.	520.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	177	2.3	7.9	89.8	2.8	0.0	5.2	497.8	518.7	477.3	471.4	.	454.3
United Arab Emirates	663	578	6.7	30.4	62.9	4.9	0.0	8.9	455.8	464.6	448.3	414.1	.	434.3
United States	213	200	2.5	35.0	62.5	3.9	0.0	1.3	571.0	560.5	541.7	547.0	.	586.5
International Avg. (47)	13610	12789	5.9	24.7	69.4	2.1	0.0	3.4	523.7	523.9	520.4	504.3	.	515.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	168	2.3	19.0	78.7	3.3	0.0	8.1	483.5	477.3	480.4	498.0	.	473.6
Ontario, Canada	251	225	3.3	30.6	66.2	5.3	0.0	0.7	500.2	550.0	544.1	524.9	.	570.0
Quebec, Canada	167	159	0.9	6.0	93.1	3.4	0.0	1.1	578.6	538.5	547.3	566.0	.	519.7
Norway (4)	222	213	14.7	55.1	30.2	2.8	0.0	1.0	507.0	516.8	522.2	501.2	.	550.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	171	10.7	36.6	52.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	607.1	611.5	613.4	.	.	616.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	103	6.5	21.4	72.1	22.0	0.0	8.9	434.6	396.4	420.0	376.6	.	402.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	170	2.2	7.7	90.1	0.2	0.0	9.6	549.0	534.5	525.1	561.1	.	506.9
Madrid, Spain	168	158	0.0	7.4	92.6	0.0	0.0	5.8	.	555.7	547.8	.	.	551.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	147	7.3	24.7	68.0	7.9	0.0	9.7	420.4	407.6	422.3	396.4	.	392.8
Dubai, UAE	314	288	5.6	34.6	59.7	2.7	0.0	6.2	543.1	531.5	507.5	462.6	.	496.0

Question: What do you usually do if a student begins to fall behind in reading? I have the student work with a specialized professional (e.g., reading specialist, speech therapist)  
Location: TQR-21a (ATBR21A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	499	54.0	46.0	2.4	0.0	0.7	546.8	542.3	517.3	.	580.0
Austria	259	254	52.6	47.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	544.3	537.9	509.5	.	517.9
Azerbaijan	298	292	19.0	81.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	432.5	481.5	.	.	477.2
Bahrain	211	207	54.1	45.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	443.7	449.5	.	.	406.2
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	73.4	26.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	525.6	525.6	500.1	.	498.5
Belgium (French)	254	240	79.9	20.1	2.8	0.0	2.6	497.8	497.5	489.4	.	497.1
Bulgaria	214	212	38.5	61.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	562.8	544.1	.	.	583.2
Canada	1120	1058	52.0	48.0	6.0	0.0	1.4	543.7	542.5	538.1	.	563.5
Chile	154	139	74.6	25.4	8.1	0.0	2.8	496.1	501.8	464.3	.	460.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	33.6	66.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.2	559.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	57.7	42.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.8	541.3	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	62.6	37.4	2.8	0.0	1.0	549.4	544.5	543.3	.	549.5
England	210	196	62.5	37.5	1.4	0.0	3.3	556.8	563.1	570.4	.	539.1
Finland	296	293	94.6	5.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	567.0	552.4	.	.	545.9
France	284	266	59.6	40.4	1.2	0.0	3.5	515.0	505.7	480.4	.	521.7
Georgia	285	279	15.3	84.7	0.4	0.0	1.6	474.5	491.2	422.4	.	487.4
Germany	227	207	25.5	74.5	7.4	0.0	1.3	531.6	537.3	551.6	.	556.5
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	57.9	42.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	570.7	566.6	.	.	546.6
Hungary	209	205	70.4	29.6	0.7	0.0	2.4	558.5	539.9	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	34.0	66.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	443.8	424.5	.	.	.
Ireland	219	217	85.1	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	567.7	560.4	.	.	567.0
Israel	159	156	61.0	39.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	547.0	504.6	.	.	521.1
Italy	217	189	40.7	59.3	10.8	0.0	1.7	556.1	543.4	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	60.7	39.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	534.4	538.9	477.4	.	560.8
Latvia	220	217	70.1	29.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	558.1	557.6	.	.	543.8
Lithuania	243	240	72.1	27.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	551.2	539.4	.	.	579.1
Macao SAR	138	133	12.2	87.8	0.0	0.0	3.5	544.8	545.6	.	.	548.4
Malta	207	202	48.4	51.6	0.0	0.0	1.8	457.3	449.1	.	.	393.5
Morocco	386	361	5.4	94.6	0.5	0.0	2.6	377.5	347.2	386.1	.	356.4
Netherlands	226	209	48.0	52.0	6.4	0.0	1.9	543.6	547.6	543.2	.	513.7
New Zealand	411	354	48.9	51.1	10.2	0.0	1.7	528.0	525.3	488.3	.	515.3
Northern Ireland	161	136	46.6	53.4	12.8	0.0	1.7	569.8	558.3	568.7	.	584.0
Norway (5)	215	211	50.0	50.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	557.2	560.6	559.9	.	582.1
Oman	360	351	47.3	52.7	1.2	0.0	0.6	412.4	424.5	426.9	.	357.1
Poland	246	245	69.4	30.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	566.1	561.6	.	.	542.7
Portugal	318	315	60.2	39.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	530.9	523.8	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	387	31.9	68.1	1.2	0.0	1.6	441.2	443.6	422.7	.	421.2
Russian Federation	213	209	41.9	58.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	590.4	574.1	.	.	565.5
Saudi Arabia	202	201	47.8	52.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	429.9	430.3	.	.	529.0
Singapore	354	352	61.2	38.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	575.2	578.7	545.2	.	473.7
Slovak Republic	334	334	62.0	38.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.8	526.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	243	44.0	56.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	540.2	544.1	537.6	.	553.0
Spain	678	660	58.1	41.9	0.8	0.0	1.7	527.7	527.2	526.6	.	542.1
Sweden	227	221	90.0	10.0	1.5	0.0	0.1	556.7	544.6	542.4	.	451.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	9.4	90.6	2.8	0.0	1.4	510.9	476.2	471.4	.	491.7
United Arab Emirates	663	617	45.1	54.9	4.9	0.0	1.6	435.7	466.7	414.1	.	408.4
United States	213	199	56.4	43.6	3.9	0.0	1.7	550.3	547.1	547.0	.	584.4
International Avg. (47)	13610	13077	52.0	48.0	2.1	0.0	1.3	522.6	519.1	505.6	.	515.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	174	33.4	66.6	3.3	0.0	5.8	477.6	481.5	498.0	.	465.9
Ontario, Canada	251	226	33.0	67.0	5.3	0.0	1.4	536.5	547.1	524.9	.	614.4
Quebec, Canada	167	160	70.5	29.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	546.7	547.0	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	47.3	52.7	2.8	0.0	0.7	521.9	512.7	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	59.6	40.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	611.6	612.9	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	19.9	80.1	22.0	0.0	2.1	435.8	409.0	376.6	.	412.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	183	52.2	47.8	0.2	0.0	1.7	527.4	521.4	561.1	.	520.5
Madrid, Spain	168	165	57.9	42.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	546.9	550.0	.	.	568.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	48.9	51.1	7.9	0.0	2.3	388.1	443.8	396.4	.	386.5
Dubai, UAE	314	298	45.4	54.6	2.7	0.0	1.4	514.6	519.3	462.6	.	467.1

Question: What do you usually do if a student begins to fall behind in reading? I wait to see if performance improves with maturation  
Location: TQR-21b (ATBR21B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	499	25.6	74.4	2.4	0.0	0.7	549.3	543.2	517.3	.	580.0
Austria	259	253	44.5	55.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	539.5	542.7	509.5	.	523.7
Azerbaijan	298	293	78.4	21.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	468.8	485.8	.	.	460.2
Bahrain	211	208	73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	444.7	450.3	.	.	418.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	38.2	61.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	520.2	528.5	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	236	56.5	43.5	2.8	0.0	3.8	497.3	498.7	489.4	.	492.4
Bulgaria	214	212	50.7	49.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	548.5	554.2	.	.	578.7
Canada	1120	1058	45.8	54.2	6.0	0.0	1.0	545.1	542.0	538.1	.	541.1
Chile	154	139	63.3	36.7	8.1	0.0	2.8	502.3	489.5	464.3	.	460.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.0	556.5	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	40.8	59.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.0	545.7	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	48.8	51.2	2.8	0.0	0.7	553.2	542.6	543.3	.	525.5
England	210	196	26.6	73.4	1.4	0.0	3.3	558.4	559.5	570.4	.	539.1
Finland	296	293	56.6	43.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	564.9	568.0	.	.	545.9
France	284	268	45.6	54.4	1.2	0.0	2.5	509.2	513.4	480.4	.	515.8
Georgia	285	275	45.0	55.0	0.4	0.0	2.5	489.2	488.7	422.4	.	477.4
Germany	227	207	30.6	69.4	7.4	0.0	1.1	539.5	534.4	551.6	.	553.8
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	569.9	537.2	.	.	546.6
Hungary	209	205	67.9	32.1	0.7	0.0	2.4	554.2	550.6	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	84.8	15.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	431.5	431.1	.	.	400.3
Ireland	219	213	43.2	56.8	0.0	0.0	2.4	568.0	564.9	.	.	580.4
Israel	159	154	40.3	59.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	525.1	534.3	.	.	516.2
Italy	217	189	47.5	52.5	10.8	0.0	1.7	549.3	547.9	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	231	93.8	6.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	535.7	544.1	477.4	.	547.6
Latvia	220	215	44.5	55.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	560.9	555.5	.	.	550.4
Lithuania	243	239	45.7	54.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	548.6	547.5	.	.	564.5
Macao SAR	138	133	94.7	5.3	0.0	0.0	3.5	544.7	559.3	.	.	548.4
Malta	207	201	65.9	34.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	448.0	462.6	.	.	414.7
Morocco	386	353	59.1	40.9	0.5	0.0	4.9	340.5	359.8	386.1	.	362.4
Netherlands	226	209	31.5	68.5	6.4	0.0	1.9	547.1	545.0	543.2	.	513.7
New Zealand	411	356	35.2	64.8	10.2	0.0	1.5	521.3	529.5	488.3	.	515.7
Northern Ireland	161	137	31.5	68.5	12.8	0.0	1.6	568.4	562.0	568.7	.	563.2
Norway (5)	215	211	33.0	67.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	557.4	559.6	559.9	.	582.1
Oman	360	349	77.6	22.4	1.2	0.0	1.7	415.6	430.2	426.9	.	388.8
Poland	246	244	40.6	59.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	562.4	566.1	.	.	572.2
Portugal	318	314	51.4	48.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	529.8	526.1	498.9	.	567.6
Qatar	398	385	63.9	36.1	1.2	0.0	2.0	436.8	454.9	422.7	.	402.1
Russian Federation	213	210	59.6	40.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	579.3	582.1	.	.	606.6
Saudi Arabia	202	200	67.7	32.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	431.9	426.1	.	.	495.7
Singapore	354	352	65.9	34.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	580.7	568.5	545.2	.	473.7
Slovak Republic	334	334	57.7	42.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	531.1	539.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	243	20.7	79.3	2.1	0.0	1.1	543.8	541.9	537.6	.	563.6
Spain	678	660	59.7	40.3	0.8	0.0	2.3	529.2	525.0	526.6	.	536.2
Sweden	227	220	24.9	75.1	1.5	0.0	0.3	550.4	557.1	542.4	.	534.4
Trinidad and Tobago	195	185	40.6	59.4	2.8	0.0	1.5	490.8	471.2	471.4	.	512.3
United Arab Emirates	663	616	66.1	33.9	4.9	0.0	1.6	446.5	464.3	414.1	.	418.8
United States	213	200	40.6	59.4	3.9	0.0	1.6	547.6	550.0	547.0	.	579.3
International Avg. (47)	13610	13048	53.6	46.4	2.1	0.0	1.5	520.8	522.1	505.6	.	516.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	176	71.1	28.9	3.3	0.0	4.7	481.0	474.7	498.0	.	482.3
Ontario, Canada	251	227	45.6	54.4	5.3	0.0	0.5	543.8	544.8	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	43.1	56.9	3.4	0.0	0.0	549.6	544.6	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	37.2	62.8	2.8	0.0	0.7	517.9	516.6	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	60.2	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.7	611.2	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	107	72.8	27.2	22.0	0.0	4.1	417.6	413.0	376.6	.	376.8
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	58.8	41.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	524.2	524.9	561.1	.	525.7
Madrid, Spain	168	163	55.1	44.9	0.0	0.0	3.0	549.6	546.4	.	.	563.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	161	61.3	38.7	7.9	0.0	2.2	408.1	429.3	396.4	.	395.9
Dubai, UAE	314	298	58.5	41.5	2.7	0.0	1.5	513.7	521.6	462.6	.	483.4

Question: What do you usually do if a student begins to fall behind in reading? I spend more time working on reading individually with that student  
Location: TQR-21c (ATBR21C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	499	95.8	4.2	2.4	0.0	0.7	544.7	545.0	517.3	.	580.0
Austria	259	254	89.3	10.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	541.7	537.8	509.5	.	517.9
Azerbaijan	298	291	95.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	2.4	472.5	462.2	.	.	484.1
Bahrain	211	209	82.1	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	449.6	431.4	.	.	379.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	92.0	8.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	525.3	524.9	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	239	73.0	27.0	2.8	0.0	3.1	497.0	498.0	489.4	.	512.5
Bulgaria	214	212	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	552.1	592.9	.	.	494.7
Canada	1120	1059	93.6	6.4	6.0	0.0	1.0	543.5	542.9	538.1	.	536.7
Chile	154	139	83.4	16.6	8.1	0.0	2.8	497.2	499.4	464.3	.	460.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	91.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.9	559.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	85.1	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.6	547.5	.	.	.
Denmark	186	178	74.4	25.6	2.8	0.0	1.7	546.7	551.3	543.3	.	533.5
England	210	197	94.1	5.9	1.4	0.0	2.9	558.1	573.4	570.4	.	541.7
Finland	296	293	84.5	15.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	566.6	564.4	.	.	545.9
France	284	271	83.4	16.6	1.2	0.0	2.0	510.3	517.2	480.4	.	522.2
Georgia	285	280	98.9	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.7	488.8	476.6	422.4	.	487.7
Germany	227	208	71.6	28.4	7.4	0.0	0.7	539.7	526.6	551.6	.	560.2
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	87.3	12.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	569.2	567.3	.	.	546.6
Hungary	209	205	96.5	3.5	0.7	0.0	2.4	552.6	563.9	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	308	77.2	22.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	430.4	433.1	.	.	491.1
Ireland	219	217	90.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	566.0	571.9	.	.	567.0
Israel	159	155	96.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	529.9	546.5	.	.	518.3
Italy	217	188	95.7	4.3	10.8	0.0	2.0	548.9	540.3	542.1	.	559.1
Kazakhstan	234	230	97.8	2.2	0.4	0.0	1.4	535.3	546.2	477.4	.	589.7
Latvia	220	216	92.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	557.1	568.6	.	.	543.9
Lithuania	243	240	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	547.6	557.7	.	.	579.1
Macao SAR	138	133	92.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	3.5	546.4	533.4	.	.	548.4
Malta	207	202	76.1	23.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	455.8	444.3	.	.	393.5
Morocco	386	365	74.7	25.3	0.5	0.0	1.9	350.8	344.2	386.1	.	346.5
Netherlands	226	209	98.9	1.1	6.4	0.0	1.9	546.0	514.3	543.2	.	513.7
New Zealand	411	355	92.3	7.7	10.2	0.0	1.9	528.6	504.3	488.3	.	512.4
Northern Ireland	161	138	95.1	4.9	12.8	0.0	0.4	564.4	554.7	568.7	.	589.5
Norway (5)	215	210	89.1	10.9	0.9	0.0	0.7	558.6	560.6	559.9	.	573.7
Oman	360	350	94.0	6.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	420.2	395.9	426.9	.	387.1
Poland	246	244	78.2	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	564.4	565.1	.	.	570.7
Portugal	318	315	99.2	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	527.8	561.3	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	386	92.2	7.8	1.2	0.0	1.6	444.2	428.0	422.7	.	415.8
Russian Federation	213	210	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	580.9	567.9	.	.	592.5
Saudi Arabia	202	200	83.6	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	433.6	413.0	.	.	447.0
Singapore	354	352	83.6	16.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	577.4	572.5	545.2	.	473.7
Slovak Republic	334	334	91.6	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	533.7	546.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	94.2	5.8	2.1	0.0	1.0	541.9	549.9	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	662	82.6	17.4	0.8	0.0	1.6	529.2	518.9	526.6	.	546.1
Sweden	227	220	87.2	12.8	1.5	0.0	0.4	554.9	558.8	542.4	.	539.5
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	91.5	8.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	477.0	512.0	471.4	.	450.2
United Arab Emirates	663	616	91.5	8.5	4.9	0.0	1.9	452.3	454.4	414.1	.	428.0
United States	213	200	96.4	3.6	3.9	0.0	1.6	549.9	526.5	547.0	.	579.3
International Avg. (47)	13610	13087	89.4	10.6	2.1	0.0	1.3	521.5	520.7	505.6	.	514.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	178	88.5	11.5	3.3	0.0	3.4	476.4	502.4	498.0	.	478.6
Ontario, Canada	251	227	97.4	2.6	5.3	0.0	0.5	544.8	526.9	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	88.4	11.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	546.9	545.8	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	95.6	4.4	2.8	0.0	0.7	516.8	522.0	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.5	588.6	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	109	90.3	9.7	22.0	0.0	1.4	413.1	430.4	376.6	.	387.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	85.1	14.9	0.2	0.0	1.2	524.8	521.6	561.1	.	537.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	81.7	18.3	0.0	0.0	2.4	549.6	542.0	.	.	564.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	90.6	9.4	7.9	0.0	1.9	416.1	417.6	396.4	.	395.7
Dubai, UAE	314	297	93.4	6.6	2.7	0.0	2.8	517.4	522.0	462.6	.	473.4

Question: What do you usually do if a student begins to fall behind in reading? I ask the parents to help the student with reading  
Location: TQR-21d (ATBR21D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	531	498	91.0	9.0	2.4	0.0	0.8	546.9	523.0	517.3	.	578.8
Austria	259	254	99.2	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.8	541.3	537.0	509.5	.	517.9
Azerbaijan	298	289	94.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	470.7	492.9	.	.	483.1
Bahrain	211	209	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	445.5	474.0	.	.	379.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	90.6	9.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	526.3	516.5	500.1	.	483.2
Belgium (French)	254	242	90.8	9.2	2.8	0.0	1.6	499.0	484.8	489.4	.	497.8
Bulgaria	214	212	94.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	552.8	527.5	.	.	565.7
Canada	1120	1060	93.5	6.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	543.8	538.5	538.1	.	536.7
Chile	154	139	98.4	1.6	8.1	0.0	2.8	497.1	529.9	464.3	.	460.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	89.7	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.6	552.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.3	562.1	.	.	.
Denmark	186	180	98.7	1.3	2.8	0.0	0.5	547.7	551.7	543.3	.	519.7
England	210	196	98.0	2.0	1.4	0.0	3.2	559.1	566.3	570.4	.	536.9
Finland	296	293	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	566.3	564.1	.	.	545.9
France	284	269	86.1	13.9	1.2	0.0	2.5	513.8	495.2	480.4	.	526.5
Georgia	285	279	98.6	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.7	488.6	496.8	422.4	.	484.2
Germany	227	208	98.5	1.5	7.4	0.0	0.7	535.5	567.2	551.6	.	560.2
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	80.5	19.5	0.0	0.0	1.8	571.7	557.7	.	.	546.6
Hungary	209	205	96.5	3.5	0.7	0.0	2.4	553.6	536.3	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	431.2	430.4	.	.	411.7
Ireland	219	217	95.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	566.9	560.5	.	.	567.0
Israel	159	155	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.3	531.7	490.8	.	.	497.9
Italy	217	189	98.1	1.9	10.8	0.0	1.7	549.3	508.6	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	97.6	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	536.3	532.1	477.4	.	560.8
Latvia	220	215	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	558.8	529.1	.	.	549.7
Lithuania	243	239	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	548.0	542.8	.	.	564.5
Macao SAR	138	133	81.7	18.3	0.0	0.0	3.5	546.6	540.3	.	.	548.4
Malta	207	202	96.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	454.0	427.0	.	.	393.5
Morocco	386	369	93.7	6.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	349.9	336.4	386.1	.	356.5
Netherlands	226	208	97.8	2.2	6.4	0.0	2.0	545.6	550.5	543.2	.	513.0
New Zealand	411	356	90.6	9.4	10.2	0.0	1.5	527.5	517.9	488.3	.	515.7
Northern Ireland	161	137	96.8	3.2	12.8	0.0	1.0	564.4	558.9	568.7	.	546.4
Norway (5)	215	211	97.0	3.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	559.1	550.7	559.9	.	582.1
Oman	360	352	97.1	2.9	1.2	0.0	0.2	418.1	435.4	426.9	.	344.5
Poland	246	246	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.7	561.7	.	.	.
Portugal	318	315	99.2	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	527.9	549.5	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	386	95.9	4.1	1.2	0.0	1.9	443.6	437.3	422.7	.	400.1
Russian Federation	213	211	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	580.5	.	.	.	619.1
Saudi Arabia	202	201	96.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	431.9	387.7	.	.	529.0
Singapore	354	352	81.3	18.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	580.5	559.5	545.2	.	473.7
Slovak Republic	334	334	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.2	431.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	243	99.9	0.1	2.1	0.0	1.4	542.2	539.2	537.6	.	568.4
Spain	678	664	98.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.5	527.7	508.6	526.6	.	544.8
Sweden	227	221	95.5	4.5	1.5	0.0	0.1	555.9	546.5	542.4	.	451.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	94.9	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	479.1	488.3	471.4	.	494.6
United Arab Emirates	663	620	96.9	3.1	4.9	0.0	1.2	452.5	460.9	414.1	.	385.3
United States	213	200	91.5	8.5	3.9	0.0	1.6	549.6	542.9	547.0	.	579.3
International Avg. (47)	13610	13101	95.2	4.8	2.1	0.0	1.2	521.8	513.0	505.6	.	508.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	93.3	6.7	3.3	0.0	2.8	478.0	499.3	498.0	.	475.0
Ontario, Canada	251	227	97.1	2.9	5.3	0.0	0.5	544.9	526.0	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	84.0	16.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	548.2	539.2	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	214	98.6	1.4	2.8	0.0	0.7	517.3	496.2	501.2	.	556.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.7	589.1	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	89.2	10.8	22.0	0.0	2.1	415.9	392.1	376.6	.	447.8
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	95.3	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.9	525.4	505.4	561.1	.	525.7
Madrid, Spain	168	165	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	548.2	.	.	.	568.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	97.3	2.7	7.9	0.0	1.4	414.6	495.4	396.4	.	355.7
Dubai, UAE	314	300	97.6	2.4	2.7	0.0	1.0	517.2	525.0	462.6	.	426.6

Question: What do you usually do if a student begins to fall behind in reading? I recommend that the student be enrolled in a special reading program  
Location: TQR-21e (ATBR21E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	531	499	50.5	49.5	2.4	0.0	0.7	537.7	551.9	517.3	.	580.0
Austria	259	254	94.7	5.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	541.3	540.9	509.5	.	517.9
Azerbaijan	298	287	88.6	11.4	0.0	0.0	3.9	470.1	483.4	.	.	489.1
Bahrain	211	209	79.6	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	446.8	444.5	.	.	379.6
Belgium (Flemish)	277	273	31.5	68.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	530.3	523.4	500.1	.	487.7
Belgium (French)	254	238	17.8	82.2	2.8	0.0	3.0	496.5	497.9	489.4	.	500.7
Bulgaria	214	212	37.2	62.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	539.2	558.4	.	.	590.4
Canada	1120	1058	41.3	58.7	6.0	0.0	1.0	542.2	544.4	538.1	.	538.1
Chile	154	139	64.9	35.1	8.1	0.0	2.8	494.0	504.3	464.3	.	460.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	49.3	50.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.4	559.4	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	42.2	57.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.9	542.2	.	.	.
Denmark	186	178	69.2	30.8	2.8	0.0	1.7	547.5	547.4	543.3	.	555.9
England	210	196	67.9	32.1	1.4	0.0	3.3	560.1	556.9	570.4	.	542.3
Finland	296	293	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	566.5	558.9	.	.	545.9
France	284	270	67.6	32.4	1.2	0.0	3.1	512.1	509.6	480.4	.	522.2
Georgia	285	279	65.4	34.6	0.4	0.0	1.9	486.6	492.8	422.4	.	481.2
Germany	227	208	92.4	7.6	7.4	0.0	0.7	536.0	536.2	551.6	.	560.2
Hong Kong SAR	150	147	41.5	58.5	0.0	0.0	1.8	565.7	571.3	.	.	546.6
Hungary	209	205	61.5	38.5	0.7	0.0	2.4	552.0	554.7	578.0	.	594.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	68.5	31.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	434.6	423.9	.	.	406.1
Ireland	219	215	28.4	71.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	563.1	567.7	.	.	581.4
Israel	159	156	94.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	530.1	536.9	.	.	521.1
Italy	217	188	20.7	79.3	10.8	0.0	2.4	550.4	548.0	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	231	88.5	11.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	532.7	563.6	477.4	.	540.7
Latvia	220	217	21.4	78.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	557.8	558.0	.	.	543.8
Lithuania	243	240	33.4	66.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	549.2	547.3	.	.	579.1
Macao SAR	138	133	40.3	59.7	0.0	0.0	3.5	550.3	542.2	.	.	548.4
Malta	207	201	75.7	24.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	459.8	431.6	.	.	414.7
Morocco	386	361	48.2	51.8	0.5	0.0	3.3	357.6	339.3	386.1	.	375.9
Netherlands	226	208	42.0	58.0	6.4	0.0	2.0	546.7	545.0	543.2	.	513.0
New Zealand	411	356	63.4	36.6	10.2	0.0	1.5	524.4	530.5	488.3	.	515.7
Northern Ireland	161	136	61.9	38.1	12.8	0.0	1.6	558.7	571.3	568.7	.	591.8
Norway (5)	215	211	68.8	31.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	557.7	561.4	559.9	.	582.1
Oman	360	351	76.4	23.6	1.2	0.0	0.8	417.3	423.1	426.9	.	380.7
Poland	246	244	79.3	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	564.1	565.7	.	.	592.7
Portugal	318	314	55.7	44.3	0.9	0.0	0.1	526.6	529.9	498.9	.	567.6
Qatar	398	384	76.8	23.2	1.2	0.0	2.2	436.1	467.6	422.7	.	402.1
Russian Federation	213	210	29.2	70.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	581.7	579.9	.	.	608.5
Saudi Arabia	202	200	84.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	431.0	425.2	.	.	479.2
Singapore	354	352	58.7	41.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	576.2	577.2	545.2	.	473.7
Slovak Republic	334	334	32.4	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	538.0	533.3	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	75.2	24.8	2.1	0.0	1.0	542.7	541.3	537.6	.	565.5
Spain	678	653	22.2	77.8	0.8	0.0	2.9	526.6	528.4	526.6	.	520.6
Sweden	227	218	47.4	52.6	1.5	0.0	1.6	551.3	559.0	542.4	.	553.4
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	60.9	39.1	2.8	0.0	3.0	479.6	481.7	471.4	.	455.3
United Arab Emirates	663	612	72.6	27.4	4.9	0.0	1.9	444.4	472.6	414.1	.	442.9
United States	213	199	50.0	50.0	3.9	0.0	1.7	553.5	544.3	547.0	.	584.4
International Avg. (47)	13610	13048	58.2	41.8	2.1	0.0	1.5	520.6	522.9	505.6	.	517.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	23.0	77.0	3.3	0.0	2.8	474.1	481.1	498.0	.	475.0
Ontario, Canada	251	226	41.7	58.3	5.3	0.0	0.6	537.9	548.9	524.9	.	592.9
Quebec, Canada	167	160	17.7	82.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	554.6	545.1	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	213	79.7	20.3	2.8	0.0	1.0	517.9	513.6	501.2	.	551.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	19.7	80.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	615.4	611.3	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	59.1	40.9	22.0	0.0	2.1	410.8	417.1	376.6	.	447.8
Andalusia, Spain	188	181	21.2	78.8	0.2	0.0	2.9	521.4	526.2	561.1	.	501.3
Madrid, Spain	168	162	25.8	74.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	546.2	549.2	.	.	554.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	160	68.1	31.9	7.9	0.0	2.6	402.4	443.6	396.4	.	428.1
Dubai, UAE	314	296	72.6	27.4	2.7	0.0	1.7	508.8	538.3	462.6	.	496.2

Question: How much emphasis do you place on the following sources to monitor students' progress in reading? Assessment of students' ongoing work  
Location: TQR-22a (ATBR22A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Major emphas is %	2.Some emphas is %	3.Little or no emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Major emphas is Mean	2.Some emphas is Mean	3.Little or no emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	501	89.7	10.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.1	544.3	551.5	.	517.3	.	543.1
Austria	259	254	52.0	43.6	4.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	543.8	539.0	532.1	509.5	.	528.6
Azerbaijan	298	295	93.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	472.2	472.8	.	.	.	478.8
Bahrain	211	210	83.4	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	450.5	422.8	.	.	.	477.9
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	74.3	24.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	526.8	519.5	544.8	500.1	.	550.4
Belgium (French)	254	243	87.4	12.2	0.4	2.8	0.0	1.4	497.1	503.1	520.3	489.4	.	484.0
Bulgaria	214	214	94.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	554.7	497.7	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1066	88.1	11.8	0.1	6.0	0.0	0.4	543.5	541.6	585.7	538.1	.	570.9
Chile	154	139	91.6	8.4	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.4	496.6	508.2	.	464.3	.	457.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	56.7	41.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.4	556.7	560.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	70.1	28.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.7	544.8	547.9	.	.	.
Denmark	186	179	72.4	27.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.1	547.7	546.9	.	543.3	.	560.3
England	210	199	84.3	15.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.8	557.8	563.4	.	570.4	.	551.2
Finland	296	295	75.1	23.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	563.6	574.4	552.2	.	.	570.9
France	284	275	68.1	31.6	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.9	509.6	516.2	496.9	480.4	.	508.4
Georgia	285	276	87.6	12.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.6	490.8	475.7	421.0	422.4	.	472.9
Germany	227	205	82.0	17.8	0.2	7.4	0.0	2.0	535.3	539.6	532.5	551.6	.	540.6
Hong Kong SAR	150	150	63.5	35.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	571.0	565.1	528.9	.	.	.
Hungary	209	204	93.7	6.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.9	553.6	546.0	.	578.0	.	583.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	84.1	14.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	429.6	441.5	414.4	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	77.2	22.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	567.3	563.8	602.4	.	.	543.5
Israel	159	159	90.6	8.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	527.6	551.2	584.3	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	88.2	11.8	0.0	10.8	0.0	1.7	548.8	546.7	.	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	98.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	536.6	500.5	529.8	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	84.7	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	559.3	549.7	.	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	240	78.4	21.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	550.7	540.4	562.4	.	.	525.2
Macao SAR	138	136	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	546.7	542.0	.	.	.	547.0
Malta	207	202	83.9	15.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	454.4	442.3	484.5	.	.	415.1
Morocco	386	363	93.7	6.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.6	350.7	324.7	394.1	386.1	.	340.0
Netherlands	226	210	79.6	18.3	2.1	6.4	0.0	0.3	543.5	550.2	556.9	543.2	.	549.1
New Zealand	411	359	70.8	28.9	0.3	10.2	0.0	0.9	527.1	525.4	522.1	488.3	.	508.8
Northern Ireland	161	139	85.5	14.5	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	564.7	560.2	.	568.7	.	.
Norway (5)	215	212	84.7	15.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	559.7	554.5	.	559.9	.	.
Oman	360	353	83.5	16.1	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.2	423.2	394.7	408.2	426.9	.	329.5
Poland	246	245	53.6	45.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	566.7	562.2	564.2	572.9	.	.
Portugal	318	315	97.1	2.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	528.6	509.0	.	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	389	93.1	6.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	440.8	469.1	.	422.7	.	417.9
Russian Federation	213	210	91.8	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	581.5	577.9	.	.	.	553.2
Saudi Arabia	202	201	94.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	432.3	383.7	.	.	.	501.3
Singapore	354	353	77.5	21.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	578.4	567.9	584.3	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	86.5	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	535.9	527.9	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	242	71.3	28.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5	542.2	543.4	493.5	537.6	.	547.3
Spain	678	672	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	527.4	544.7	.	526.6	.	533.5
Sweden	227	217	83.2	16.4	0.3	1.5	0.0	1.5	555.3	555.8	573.3	542.4	.	549.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	81.6	18.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.6	477.2	489.1	.	471.4	.	517.0
United Arab Emirates	663	622	89.3	10.6	0.1	4.9	0.0	1.4	454.7	438.1	506.8	414.1	.	380.0
United States	213	201	92.9	7.1	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.0	548.8	554.9	.	547.0	.	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	13154	82.5	17.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.8	521.7	516.9	523.2	507.9	.	509.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	92.3	6.7	1.0	3.3	0.0	1.8	480.6	471.3	406.8	498.0	.	483.4
Ontario, Canada	251	227	92.6	7.4	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.5	544.0	548.4	.	524.9	.	594.6
Quebec, Canada	167	160	82.4	17.6	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	547.7	542.4	.	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	212	87.5	12.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.2	516.6	519.0	.	501.2	.	549.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	90.4	8.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.6	611.4	565.3	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	86.1	13.9	0.0	22.0	0.0	1.9	414.5	420.6	.	376.6	.	372.9
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	524.6	517.3	.	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	168	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.6	548.0	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	88.8	11.2	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.6	412.1	450.0	.	396.4	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	314	301	91.1	8.4	0.5	2.7	0.0	0.8	521.0	478.5	506.8	462.6	.	400.3

Question: How much emphasis do you place on the following sources to monitor students' progress in reading? Classroom tests (for example, teacher-made or textbook tests)  
Location: TQR-22b (ATBR22B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Major emphas is %	2.Some emphas is %	3.Litt le or no emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Major emphas is Mean	2.Some emphas is Mean	3.Litt le or no emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	46.2	45.5	8.4	2.4	0.0	0.2	546.9	544.3	538.2	517.3	.	558.4
Austria	259	254	19.9	61.2	18.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	536.9	542.9	540.2	509.5	.	528.6
Azerbaijan	298	291	89.9	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	473.1	466.3	.	.	.	466.2
Bahrain	211	210	81.4	16.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	446.3	440.4	478.4	.	.	477.9
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	65.7	33.6	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	524.3	526.8	545.6	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	244	71.6	24.7	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.7	498.3	494.1	509.0	489.4	.	504.3
Bulgaria	214	214	70.2	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.1	538.4	.	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1061	34.8	51.1	14.1	6.0	0.0	0.6	541.9	544.8	540.9	538.1	.	569.0
Chile	154	139	91.3	8.7	0.0	8.1	0.0	2.4	495.1	522.5	.	464.3	.	457.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	50.5	45.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.6	555.8	570.4	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	18.3	66.5	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	533.4	545.7	546.1	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	180	18.6	68.6	12.8	2.8	0.0	0.3	544.6	547.4	553.4	543.3	.	529.0
England	210	198	25.6	63.5	10.8	1.4	0.0	2.4	561.6	557.3	558.2	570.4	.	558.0
Finland	296	294	49.5	48.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	566.7	566.0	557.1	.	.	537.6
France	284	275	61.1	37.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.9	512.7	510.6	494.9	480.4	.	508.4
Georgia	285	276	85.3	14.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	491.5	475.7	.	422.4	.	454.6
Germany	227	205	42.1	52.6	5.3	7.4	0.0	2.0	546.2	528.2	533.8	551.6	.	540.6
Hong Kong SAR	150	150	53.4	44.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	571.3	564.8	578.0	.	.	.
Hungary	209	204	68.2	30.4	1.4	0.7	0.0	2.9	552.5	557.3	491.4	578.0	.	583.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	69.2	30.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	437.4	417.3	362.3	.	.	.
Ireland	219	218	44.7	53.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	561.8	571.5	547.6	.	.	543.5
Israel	159	159	71.7	27.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	524.0	545.1	581.3	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	68.1	30.4	1.5	10.8	0.0	1.7	547.9	548.8	574.3	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	93.2	6.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	535.2	550.8	.	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	219	50.1	49.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	560.9	554.6	555.0	.	.	544.7
Lithuania	243	239	67.6	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	552.4	540.6	.	.	.	530.0
Macao SAR	138	136	73.4	25.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	547.2	544.0	495.8	.	.	547.0
Malta	207	201	55.1	39.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	461.8	443.7	425.6	.	.	430.4
Morocco	386	356	81.2	17.6	1.3	0.5	0.0	3.0	348.7	344.9	362.3	386.1	.	378.0
Netherlands	226	209	50.2	46.3	3.5	6.4	0.0	0.7	548.2	543.8	509.6	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	359	11.6	62.8	25.7	10.2	0.0	0.9	525.5	527.1	525.8	488.3	.	508.8
Northern Ireland	161	138	35.7	62.6	1.7	12.8	0.0	1.5	564.4	563.6	554.8	568.7	.	580.2
Norway (5)	215	211	31.0	61.0	8.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	558.5	557.9	567.9	559.9	.	586.2
Oman	360	354	83.5	16.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.1	418.5	416.1	620.1	426.9	.	317.0
Poland	246	245	53.7	46.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	566.0	563.0	.	572.9	.	.
Portugal	318	315	89.4	9.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	529.4	521.2	466.6	498.9	.	.
Qatar	398	390	85.3	13.4	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.1	433.3	492.0	564.6	422.7	.	412.6
Russian Federation	213	210	80.7	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	579.0	590.2	.	.	.	553.2
Saudi Arabia	202	200	90.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	432.2	406.8	.	.	.	495.1
Singapore	354	353	57.2	40.2	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	577.8	576.8	532.2	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	38.1	54.8	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	534.2	538.4	509.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	243	60.4	34.8	4.8	2.1	0.0	1.1	541.3	546.7	524.0	537.6	.	565.2
Spain	678	672	50.9	46.5	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	531.2	524.0	524.8	526.6	.	533.5
Sweden	227	219	16.2	65.4	18.5	1.5	0.0	0.8	561.5	555.7	550.2	542.4	.	526.7
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	79.6	19.3	1.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	482.0	471.5	448.2	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	623	76.1	22.3	1.7	4.9	0.0	1.0	445.3	473.3	526.3	414.1	.	364.4
United States	213	201	66.5	32.8	0.7	3.9	0.0	1.0	550.4	546.8	551.2	547.0	.	581.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	13138	59.0	36.8	4.2	2.1	0.0	0.9	521.6	521.4	524.1	507.9	.	511.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	76.1	22.4	1.5	3.3	0.0	1.8	485.8	457.5	473.5	498.0	.	483.4
Ontario, Canada	251	222	26.0	58.7	15.3	5.3	0.0	1.0	532.3	548.4	548.7	524.9	.	580.2
Quebec, Canada	167	160	75.2	24.6	0.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	544.6	553.3	544.6	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	212	34.6	61.5	3.9	2.8	0.0	1.2	517.9	517.3	502.9	501.2	.	549.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	80.6	18.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.2	613.6	565.3	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	77.4	22.6	0.0	22.0	0.0	2.9	411.0	431.3	.	376.6	.	381.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	38.3	58.8	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	529.0	521.3	527.5	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	168	55.9	40.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.9	549.8	546.4	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	71.0	26.4	2.6	7.9	0.0	1.4	403.7	422.4	514.3	396.4	.	355.7
Dubai, UAE	314	301	69.4	28.3	2.3	2.7	0.0	0.8	511.9	528.5	545.0	462.6	.	400.3



Question: How much emphasis do you place on the following sources to monitor students' progress in reading? National, regional, provincial, or district achievement tests  
Location: TQR-22c (ATBR22C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Major emphas is %	2.Some emphas is %	3.Litt le or no emphas is %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Major emphas is Mean	2.Some emphas is Mean	3.Litt le or no emphas is Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	531	500	17.9	64.7	17.4	2.4	0.0	0.2	533.8	547.9	545.8	517.3	.	558.4
Austria	259	254	7.5	52.5	40.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	549.4	547.0	532.1	509.5	.	528.6
Azerbaijan	298	286	48.1	42.2	9.7	0.0	0.0	3.9	477.0	466.2	479.0	.	.	462.8
Bahrain	211	209	45.5	37.1	17.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	447.7	442.8	449.1	.	.	433.7
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	21.8	62.8	15.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	526.0	527.5	515.5	500.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	254	243	49.1	43.4	7.5	2.8	0.0	1.0	499.0	496.6	496.0	489.4	.	498.6
Bulgaria	214	214	38.1	50.9	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.8	552.0	517.4	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1060	8.6	44.3	47.0	6.0	0.0	1.2	539.4	541.2	545.5	538.1	.	569.6
Chile	154	139	55.0	27.1	17.9	8.1	0.0	2.4	492.1	500.4	509.9	464.3	.	457.1
Chinese Taipei	176	176	29.3	55.9	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.8	558.9	561.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	269	4.2	48.5	47.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	549.2	540.7	545.8	.	.	508.5
Denmark	186	180	14.7	59.6	25.7	2.8	0.0	0.3	540.8	551.0	543.9	543.3	.	529.0
England	210	199	22.9	59.6	17.5	1.4	0.0	1.8	550.3	560.1	564.6	570.4	.	551.2
Finland	296	294	8.3	40.1	51.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	568.9	564.4	566.7	.	.	575.6
France	284	275	17.6	61.7	20.7	1.2	0.0	0.9	511.9	512.2	509.8	480.4	.	508.4
Georgia	285	270	41.1	45.0	13.9	0.4	0.0	3.2	492.2	490.9	475.7	422.4	.	467.3
Germany	227	204	3.7	41.0	55.3	7.4	0.0	2.1	553.1	540.4	532.3	551.6	.	527.6
Hong Kong SAR	150	150	14.9	53.3	31.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.7	574.8	562.4	.	.	.
Hungary	209	204	22.4	54.9	22.7	0.7	0.0	2.9	548.9	550.1	564.6	578.0	.	583.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	306	32.9	50.4	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	439.3	429.6	420.2	.	.	392.1
Ireland	219	217	43.0	52.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	563.5	571.2	541.1	.	.	555.6
Israel	159	158	62.0	29.9	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	531.1	530.5	533.0	.	.	406.2
Italy	217	189	12.2	60.1	27.7	10.8	0.0	1.7	556.8	547.3	547.6	542.1	.	557.1
Kazakhstan	234	233	83.6	14.5	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	536.3	534.3	552.5	477.4	.	.
Latvia	220	218	25.7	58.1	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	562.2	558.6	548.2	.	.	542.4
Lithuania	243	240	34.6	59.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	546.6	551.3	529.8	.	.	525.2
Macao SAR	138	135	25.1	42.4	32.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	564.4	543.8	533.3	.	.	545.9
Malta	207	201	20.1	45.9	34.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	454.8	456.6	445.9	.	.	429.4
Morocco	386	347	41.8	28.4	29.8	0.5	0.0	5.8	552.5	545.1	543.7	386.1	.	370.2
Netherlands	226	209	47.5	50.7	1.8	6.4	0.0	0.7	548.6	543.3	488.0	543.2	.	566.1
New Zealand	411	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	161	137	43.5	52.9	3.6	12.8	0.0	2.4	564.0	565.8	541.9	568.7	.	560.4
Norway (5)	215	211	26.7	63.2	10.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	563.4	557.4	558.1	559.9	.	535.9
Oman	360	352	58.2	34.6	7.2	1.2	0.0	0.5	418.7	417.5	423.4	426.9	.	380.1
Poland	246	245	10.9	80.1	9.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	560.5	566.4	553.5	572.9	.	.
Portugal	318	314	40.6	52.0	7.3	0.9	0.0	0.1	530.4	527.0	522.8	498.9	.	506.9
Qatar	398	389	55.1	36.4	8.5	1.2	0.0	1.3	432.3	454.9	459.3	422.7	.	419.0
Russian Federation	213	210	77.2	22.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	580.6	583.0	595.7	.	.	553.2
Saudi Arabia	202	200	57.1	29.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	434.5	437.0	395.8	.	.	495.1
Singapore	354	353	42.1	39.5	18.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	583.4	576.0	560.4	545.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	12.9	55.8	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.4	542.0	520.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	241	11.1	48.8	40.1	2.1	0.0	2.0	535.8	541.7	544.1	537.6	.	569.0
Spain	678	669	13.5	52.9	33.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	529.1	526.8	529.0	526.6	.	520.3
Sweden	227	219	33.9	60.5	5.5	1.5	0.0	0.8	551.3	557.7	559.2	542.4	.	526.7
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	48.2	38.5	13.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	489.8	477.7	448.6	471.4	.	.
United Arab Emirates	663	619	42.1	43.9	14.0	4.9	0.0	2.2	453.5	452.8	455.7	414.1	.	385.6
United States	213	201	41.4	46.1	12.6	3.9	0.0	1.0	544.2	554.6	546.1	547.0	.	581.1
International Avg. (46)	13610	12736	32.9	47.7	19.4	1.9	0.0	1.1	522.3	522.1	515.5	508.5	.	505.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	175	28.8	41.7	29.4	3.3	0.0	5.4	468.5	486.7	483.1	498.0	.	461.1
Ontario, Canada	251	221	6.8	47.5	45.7	5.3	0.0	2.4	532.1	541.2	548.4	524.9	.	574.5
Quebec, Canada	167	160	18.8	50.3	30.9	3.4	0.0	0.0	541.8	544.5	553.5	566.0	.	.
Norway (4)	222	212	33.8	61.4	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.2	519.9	516.1	506.3	501.2	.	549.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	74.7	24.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	610.8	617.3	585.6	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	107	58.8	35.9	5.3	22.0	0.0	5.5	405.7	431.1	415.3	376.6	.	400.6
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	17.7	50.1	32.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	524.2	523.5	526.0	561.1	.	553.6
Madrid, Spain	168	166	10.7	44.0	45.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	552.9	549.4	546.8	.	.	550.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	163	28.5	53.0	18.4	7.9	0.0	1.4	389.3	427.6	427.9	396.4	.	355.7
Dubai, UAE	314	300	55.4	32.6	12.0	2.7	0.0	1.0	518.2	513.5	524.7	462.6	.	417.8

Question: Teachers Years of Experience  
Location: Derived (ATDG01)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. 20 years or more %	2. 10-19 years %	3. 5-9 years %	4. Less than 5 years %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. 20 years or more Mean	2. 10-19 years Mean	3. 5-9 years Mean	4. Less than 5 years Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	531	506	40.0	23.3	15.2	21.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	546.9	541.6	549.4	542.1	586.9	517.3	.
Austria	259	256	58.8	19.2	12.0	10.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	540.5	550.9	527.8	541.8	522.7	509.5	.
Azerbaijan	298	286	63.7	24.3	6.0	5.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	473.7	471.3	474.8	451.2	483.8	.	.
Bahrain	211	203	11.6	45.2	17.9	25.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	428.9	450.0	451.6	437.7	474.0	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	266	36.8	37.0	9.7	16.6	2.4	0.9	0.0	528.8	528.8	516.0	513.7	535.6	500.1	.
Belgium (French)	254	244	47.5	31.3	15.3	6.0	1.2	2.8	0.0	503.4	493.9	493.7	479.3	512.8	489.4	.
Bulgaria	214	204	87.0	7.9	3.1	1.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	550.1	549.0	583.4	564.3	556.8	.	.
Canada	1120	1046	27.7	36.7	19.7	15.8	2.1	5.9	0.0	545.1	545.0	540.3	540.0	549.5	538.0	.
Chile	154	143	28.4	27.1	27.5	17.0	0.8	8.1	0.0	503.3	497.6	486.6	501.2	458.1	464.3	.
Chinese Taipei	176	176	42.3	45.1	8.5	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.3	561.1	565.0	548.9	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	54.4	24.0	10.6	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.7	545.3	537.5	538.2	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	30.8	38.1	21.3	9.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	554.2	543.4	547.3	545.7	.	534.3	.
England	210	203	20.3	25.9	18.4	35.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	563.0	554.3	562.7	556.8	.	570.4	.
Finland	296	293	38.4	24.8	18.4	18.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	566.6	564.7	562.5	570.9	550.2	.	.
France	284	275	29.7	40.9	17.8	11.6	0.9	1.2	0.0	521.4	510.1	509.4	495.5	512.5	480.4	.
Georgia	285	274	66.9	22.7	7.4	3.0	3.1	0.4	0.0	487.7	491.6	485.5	517.6	467.4	422.4	.
Germany	227	205	37.8	32.1	17.1	13.0	1.8	7.4	0.0	535.6	543.8	527.1	543.7	453.0	551.6	.
Hong Kong SAR	150	146	33.9	39.9	12.8	13.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	576.4	570.2	563.4	560.9	522.4	.	.
Hungary	209	205	61.1	21.9	12.7	4.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	557.5	559.8	534.8	531.8	546.9	578.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	307	49.3	23.0	14.7	13.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	445.1	423.9	405.6	418.1	442.9	.	.
Ireland	219	216	19.9	29.3	33.6	17.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	566.6	569.1	567.3	563.3	528.4	.	.
Israel	159	159	33.7	33.9	23.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.0	519.9	525.4	519.7	.	.	.
Italy	217	192	71.2	22.2	2.5	4.1	0.8	10.8	0.0	552.4	543.2	530.0	524.2	553.6	542.1	.
Kazakhstan	234	228	50.2	30.4	9.5	9.9	2.2	0.4	0.0	540.2	536.0	535.2	520.6	526.9	477.4	.
Latvia	220	213	81.2	12.1	4.1	2.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	557.2	564.6	555.9	547.6	557.0	.	.
Lithuania	243	243	85.7	11.3	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.5	549.0	549.1	527.7	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	132	30.4	28.1	18.4	23.1	4.7	0.0	0.0	547.5	544.5	546.0	541.7	556.4	.	.
Malta	207	207	18.7	35.0	16.6	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	461.6	464.3	447.8	433.8	.	.	.
Morocco	386	366	56.1	20.8	13.3	9.8	4.9	0.4	0.0	337.5	358.1	360.0	372.8	365.1	397.3	.
Netherlands	226	208	39.2	28.8	15.4	16.5	0.6	6.4	0.0	547.6	544.7	544.6	539.6	548.0	543.2	.
New Zealand	411	361	21.1	39.7	17.7	21.6	0.7	10.2	0.0	528.8	531.7	520.7	519.9	503.4	488.3	.
Northern Ireland	161	138	44.9	28.7	15.3	11.2	0.4	12.8	0.0	558.5	569.7	577.3	553.5	564.7	568.7	.
Norway (5)	215	214	28.2	37.3	18.6	15.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	562.1	558.9	559.0	553.6	.	546.2	.
Oman	360	341	19.9	32.8	30.0	17.3	2.1	1.2	0.0	433.7	412.5	415.0	417.4	421.8	426.9	.
Poland	246	243	56.2	29.4	4.5	9.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	565.5	564.1	563.1	560.7	577.8	572.9	.
Portugal	318	313	46.4	47.6	4.5	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.0	529.0	526.5	538.3	532.5	480.3	498.9	.
Qatar	398	378	13.5	27.0	32.7	26.8	5.6	1.0	0.0	451.9	440.2	440.1	442.4	441.4	441.8	.
Russian Federation	213	210	74.6	12.4	6.6	6.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	583.4	571.8	582.3	570.3	563.8	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	188	32.7	36.2	23.3	7.8	6.8	0.4	0.0	423.8	420.2	434.6	458.3	466.3	424.0	.
Singapore	354	353	18.8	36.5	22.3	22.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	579.7	578.2	579.3	567.0	.	545.2	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	56.2	26.7	8.9	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.3	527.4	535.5	520.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	246	66.3	24.9	6.1	2.6	0.5	2.1	0.0	542.8	539.2	543.5	561.6	568.7	537.6	.
Spain	678	668	46.8	26.4	18.4	8.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	527.4	530.7	525.6	524.5	537.1	526.6	.
Sweden	227	221	19.0	43.4	16.6	21.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	553.7	559.2	562.6	543.6	545.6	539.1	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	182	44.1	35.6	9.0	11.4	2.7	2.8	0.0	478.5	472.3	510.1	482.3	481.5	471.4	.
United Arab Emirates	663	608	12.2	34.3	29.8	23.7	3.5	4.6	0.0	443.6	432.9	465.0	471.5	430.5	409.4	.
United States	213	203	29.7	37.0	16.5	16.8	0.0	3.9	0.0	556.7	548.9	552.9	535.2	.	547.0	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13055	42.2	29.7	15.0	13.0	1.6	2.0	0.0	523.3	520.7	521.1	517.1	510.9	505.2	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	179	24.8	25.1	34.1	16.0	4.6	3.0	0.0	495.0	469.1	484.0	473.4	442.6	495.5	.
Ontario, Canada	251	221	22.7	41.4	21.7	14.2	1.8	5.3	0.0	546.8	543.2	542.4	548.8	546.1	524.9	.
Quebec, Canada	167	157	36.3	36.7	14.6	12.5	3.1	3.3	0.0	549.8	544.5	546.6	546.9	539.7	565.8	.
Norway (4)	222	216	23.7	40.3	21.9	14.1	0.5	2.6	0.0	514.6	518.6	513.8	522.7	545.6	499.5	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	64.8	19.7	8.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	614.5	612.0	604.5	598.5	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	98	40.4	29.4	12.2	18.1	10.2	22.0	0.0	427.2	419.8	407.8	415.9	372.4	376.6	.
Andalusia, Spain	188	185	47.9	25.2	16.7	10.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	527.3	526.6	522.3	510.7	507.4	561.1	.
Madrid, Spain	168	166	37.7	31.2	20.2	10.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	546.8	550.6	547.3	549.7	565.1	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	153	14.9	32.5	28.1	24.5	4.4	7.9	0.0	385.9	399.6	416.7	453.3	421.8	396.4	.
Dubai, UAE	314	298	16.9	28.1	31.2	23.8	2.5	1.7	0.0	504.6	503.3	528.2	525.1	506.6	446.5	.

Question: Language Instructional Hours per Year  
Location: Derived (ATDGLIHY)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	394	6.0	0.0	17.8	336.2	400.0	106.8	164.0	198.0	261.3	343.0	400.0	450.3	470.4	600.0
Austria	259	250	0.9	0.0	2.2	259.6	210.0	30.0	150.0	210.0	210.0	240.0	300.0	360.0	420.0	720.0
Azerbaijan	298	255	2.9	0.0	11.4	225.9	255.0	1.1	37.0	68.0	132.0	253.5	272.0	340.0	378.0	946.6
Bahrain	211	205	0.0	0.0	3.0	201.5	194.4	16.2	72.0	108.0	162.0	178.2	194.4	300.3	453.6	982.8
Belgium (Flemish)	277	191	8.3	0.0	20.4	247.9	233.3	4.0	165.0	177.8	200.0	233.3	260.4	324.1	358.0	1020
Belgium (French)	254	204	6.2	0.0	11.6	320.1	303.3	80.4	169.4	203.3	266.7	305.0	366.7	402.2	488.0	811.1
Bulgaria	214	196	0.0	0.0	8.9	213.4	170.7	32.0	112.0	145.6	167.5	181.3	225.3	320.0	428.4	864.0
Canada	1120	946	8.9	0.0	9.3	292.2	277.5	3.8	134.3	180.0	217.2	288.0	348.3	420.0	467.5	1193
Chile	154	121	11.3	0.0	9.5	278.3	228.0	5.1	5.7	39.0	214.8	256.5	320.0	457.4	672.0	1490
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	212.0	200.0	33.2	148.1	163.3	177.8	207.4	233.3	266.7	296.3	400.0
Czech Republic	270	266	0.0	0.0	1.2	241.9	235.2	1.9	5.2	6.3	199.5	234.0	310.4	400.0	506.4	792.0
Denmark	186	169	4.7	0.0	4.0	230.8	210.0	4.0	163.3	180.0	200.0	210.0	240.0	300.0	356.7	680.0
England	210	177	1.9	0.0	10.5	273.2	285.0	5.7	57.0	177.3	228.0	277.5	323.0	380.0	405.3	821.3
Finland	296	290	0.0	0.0	2.2	185.6	189.0	3.1	112.2	114.0	141.8	171.0	199.5	285.0	378.0	627.0
France	284	223	4.5	0.0	15.7	329.9	288.0	66.7	205.6	240.0	272.7	300.0	360.0	442.5	532.5	960.0
Georgia	285	249	1.2	0.0	11.7	184.6	153.9	3.0	51.0	68.4	142.5	159.6	205.2	249.0	376.2	1026
Germany	227	174	10.9	0.0	11.0	238.6	171.0	5.1	88.0	139.5	171.0	200.5	305.6	375.0	470.1	600.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	136	0.9	0.0	7.6	226.0	199.5	3.8	142.5	158.3	179.2	199.5	222.8	356.5	456.0	665.0
Hungary	209	199	4.3	0.0	1.3	284.5	217.2	6.0	144.8	190.1	217.2	271.5	331.8	410.4	470.6	868.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	0.0	0.0	0.0	142.8	150.0	46.5	72.0	88.5	112.5	144.7	173.3	192.0	200.7	272.0
Ireland	219	209	1.6	0.0	6.2	205.9	183.0	73.2	128.1	146.4	173.9	183.0	219.6	305.0	366.0	384.3
Israel	159	154	0.0	0.0	3.5	235.3	189.0	81.4	140.6	156.8	189.0	212.0	246.4	309.7	446.0	1313
Italy	217	174	15.1	0.0	3.1	289.8	239.2	3.4	170.8	205.0	240.0	282.8	328.0	415.2	462.0	656.0
Kazakhstan	234	224	0.4	0.0	3.6	221.3	204.0	3.9	51.0	97.5	130.7	204.0	279.0	374.0	495.0	1020
Latvia	220	209	0.0	0.0	5.5	193.1	140.0	23.3	116.7	116.7	140.0	163.3	210.0	280.0	396.7	875.0
Lithuania	243	242	0.0	0.0	0.8	182.5	168.0	96.0	160.0	168.0	168.0	170.1	192.0	224.0	226.7	256.0
Macao SAR	138	135	0.0	0.0	1.5	185.9	156.0	26.0	78.0	130.0	156.0	165.5	204.8	260.0	390.0	936.0
Malta	207	190	0.0	0.0	8.9	177.7	173.0	2.2	56.7	92.3	121.1	139.5	177.0	302.4	461.3	870.0
Morocco	386	298	0.8	0.0	19.1	223.7	68.0	4.5	36.7	67.3	113.3	200.0	245.6	400.0	566.7	1080
Netherlands	226	132	14.7	0.0	25.0	362.7	200.0	6.5	160.0	200.0	266.7	341.0	433.3	546.8	619.7	977.8
New Zealand	411	296	15.2	0.0	11.4	340.0	384.0	38.4	153.6	190.0	268.8	321.7	384.0	506.7	576.0	960.0
Northern Ireland	161	104	25.0	0.0	9.1	256.5	185.0	118.0	175.0	185.0	190.0	240.0	285.0	370.0	370.0	740.0
Norway (5)	215	206	2.7	0.0	1.6	186.5	190.0	2.5	95.0	120.3	142.5	171.0	199.5	266.0	348.3	760.0
Oman	360	291	1.2	0.0	18.2	196.5	160.5	4.8	66.8	103.2	144.0	160.5	218.4	277.5	379.5	1146
Poland	246	190	0.0	0.0	24.8	140.1	135.0	114.0	127.5	132.8	135.0	137.3	141.0	160.2	166.5	189.0
Portugal	318	305	1.1	0.0	2.4	287.8	288.0	4.0	195.6	228.8	260.8	280.0	306.0	360.0	396.0	900.0
Qatar	398	329	1.2	0.0	15.3	327.1	180.0	9.2	54.0	90.0	173.6	240.0	396.0	728.0	956.7	1300
Russian Federation	213	196	0.0	0.0	7.9	263.2	204.0	74.7	178.5	181.3	204.0	253.5	306.0	374.0	408.0	525.0
Saudi Arabia	202	156	0.3	0.0	22.3	179.3	27.0	2.4	18.0	24.0	37.5	126.7	240.0	376.1	600.0	972.0
Singapore	354	344	2.0	0.0	0.4	278.5	247.0	3.8	76.0	190.0	228.0	247.0	266.0	494.0	551.0	1140
Slovak Republic	334	331	0.0	0.0	0.6	233.4	229.2	4.4	140.0	159.2	200.6	229.2	254.7	303.0	350.0	1146
Slovenia	253	229	7.3	0.0	2.9	193.4	144.0	3.2	76.8	126.7	144.0	160.0	214.4	318.3	384.0	768.0
Spain	678	596	2.2	0.0	10.8	212.1	175.0	5.7	116.2	132.0	157.5	186.9	233.3	301.7	369.0	980.0
Sweden	227	178	2.8	0.0	15.8	184.9	178.0	35.6	77.1	106.8	143.2	178.0	206.9	237.3	296.7	605.2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	145	13.6	0.0	13.0	361.4	390.0	15.4	80.2	97.5	182.0	327.6	474.0	601.7	780.0	1638
United Arab Emirates	663	491	7.6	0.0	17.7	234.3	144.0	3.6	31.3	48.0	123.3	173.7	249.0	549.0	684.0	1042
United States	213	175	7.8	0.0	8.8	301.4	360.0	6.0	66.0	90.0	180.0	274.5	364.0	533.8	600.0	925.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	11659	4.2	0.0	8.9	242.1	210.9	26.1	106.9	137.0	180.6	221.8	273.7	366.1	451.7	860.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	156	6.8	0.0	10.9	227.7	152.0	4.4	76.0	116.7	152.0	177.3	288.0	360.0	480.0	976.0
Ontario, Canada	251	202	7.1	0.0	12.4	290.3	194.0	46.8	157.5	188.0	206.9	300.0	342.0	388.0	434.0	940.0
Quebec, Canada	167	141	8.5	0.0	5.0	304.6	360.0	6.0	180.0	198.0	252.0	288.0	360.0	420.0	480.0	720.0
Norway (4)	222	206	4.2	0.0	2.4	233.3	228.0	1.3	114.0	139.3	190.0	228.0	266.0	342.0	475.0	655.5
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	173	0.0	0.0	0.0	259.8	229.5	127.5	178.5	192.0	216.0	243.6	297.0	340.0	408.0	518.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	77	25.4	0.0	22.0	222.5	236.4	24.5	38.8	122.4	200.0	236.4	240.0	262.7	300.0	962.5
Andalusia, Spain	188	171	1.0	0.0	6.4	228.8	213.6	36.2	106.8	162.9	186.9	216.0	267.0	315.0	364.0	534.0
Madrid, Spain	168	144	3.1	0.0	9.4	203.2	186.9	5.7	118.0	149.8	176.0	188.0	213.6	253.3	296.7	890.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	133	8.8	0.0	17.3	280.3	219.6	18.3	40.8	66.5	141.6	217.2	343.5	666.0	720.0	1040
Dubai, UAE	314	237	6.4	0.0	15.6	219.9	150.4	6.0	50.1	96.0	144.0	174.5	244.4	400.8	527.5	940.0

Question: Reading Instructional Hours per Year  
Location: Derived (ATDGRIHY)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	414	6.0	0.0	14.6	198.6	200.0	2.0	49.0	73.2	113.4	162.5	254.7	400.0	519.3	630.0
Austria	259	250	0.9	0.0	2.2	94.8	90.0	18.0	30.0	36.0	60.0	78.0	120.0	180.0	210.0	600.0
Azerbaijan	298	247	2.9	0.0	14.3	141.3	51.0	2.3	33.6	42.5	73.7	126.8	169.0	273.6	338.0	484.5
Bahrain	211	203	0.0	0.0	3.9	113.6	64.8	16.2	32.4	54.0	64.8	90.0	132.7	194.4	270.0	756.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	186	8.3	0.0	21.9	84.0	50.0	5.3	20.0	30.0	45.0	66.7	92.5	162.0	235.9	432.0
Belgium (French)	254	177	6.2	0.0	20.8	246.8	202.2	40.4	54.8	67.4	121.3	200.0	305.0	474.4	633.3	1200
Bulgaria	214	190	0.0	0.0	13.0	247.0	213.3	21.3	74.3	85.0	120.8	213.3	322.2	426.7	544.0	948.0
Canada	1120	945	8.9	0.0	8.8	206.5	180.0	1.9	60.0	72.0	108.0	177.8	282.0	400.0	470.0	993.6
Chile	154	124	11.3	0.0	8.0	251.6	114.0	6.3	38.0	54.6	114.0	216.0	336.0	480.0	684.0	1344
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	123.2	59.3	16.7	29.6	33.3	59.3	88.9	148.1	266.7	308.0	682.5
Czech Republic	270	266	0.0	0.0	1.2	142.8	114.0	1.3	2.6	6.5	62.7	117.0	185.0	286.7	360.0	844.8
Denmark	186	166	4.7	0.0	7.0	131.8	66.7	23.3	40.0	46.7	66.7	100.0	200.0	266.7	330.0	450.0
England	210	178	1.9	0.0	10.3	125.3	95.0	5.7	17.0	40.0	74.0	95.0	133.0	221.0	310.3	858.7
Finland	296	289	0.0	0.0	2.7	122.3	76.0	4.4	27.0	28.5	53.6	76.0	169.2	285.0	376.0	567.0
France	284	223	4.5	0.0	14.9	165.0	120.0	20.5	36.0	53.3	80.0	120.7	195.6	300.0	432.0	800.0
Georgia	285	242	1.2	0.0	12.3	132.0	51.3	11.4	25.7	28.8	51.3	91.2	181.7	240.8	318.6	708.0
Germany	227	175	10.9	0.0	11.1	87.3	38.0	6.2	28.1	32.5	40.0	61.8	105.1	150.0	246.7	633.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	136	0.9	0.0	8.0	127.6	95.0	3.8	25.5	44.3	76.0	114.6	155.2	228.0	312.0	405.3
Hungary	209	197	4.3	0.0	1.8	200.9	108.6	1.8	54.3	81.5	120.7	181.0	271.5	362.0	409.5	868.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	0.0	0.0	0.0	124.2	90.0	10.3	22.1	30.2	55.3	108.0	166.0	198.3	216.0	763.2
Ireland	219	198	1.6	0.0	8.4	149.8	91.5	36.6	42.7	61.0	79.3	122.0	183.0	292.8	366.0	549.0
Israel	159	153	0.0	0.0	3.8	97.7	55.2	1.2	10.3	18.4	36.8	61.9	111.5	252.0	328.5	520.3
Italy	217	175	15.1	0.0	2.4	147.9	82.0	1.4	34.2	41.0	74.9	115.6	200.8	286.7	369.0	748.8
Kazakhstan	234	222	0.4	0.0	4.6	212.2	102.0	3.9	51.0	69.8	113.3	170.0	266.8	396.7	510.0	866.7
Latvia	220	208	0.0	0.0	6.4	183.7	46.7	23.3	23.3	46.7	70.0	125.4	268.3	396.7	490.0	875.0
Lithuania	243	242	0.0	0.0	0.8	143.9	96.0	8.0	37.3	56.0	75.1	106.7	192.0	312.0	346.7	528.0
Macao SAR	138	134	0.0	0.0	1.8	100.4	52.0	13.0	19.5	23.6	45.3	78.0	117.0	182.0	204.8	975.0
Malta	207	190	0.0	0.0	9.3	83.4	51.9	1.1	22.0	27.0	34.0	51.9	86.5	147.1	262.5	840.0
Morocco	386	300	0.8	0.0	18.6	109.5	68.0	2.3	36.9	48.0	66.7	78.2	108.3	197.3	264.4	1250
Netherlands	226	136	14.7	0.0	23.5	205.0	120.0	3.2	73.7	80.0	108.3	146.2	205.8	456.7	664.4	996.7
New Zealand	411	303	15.2	0.0	9.8	215.1	192.0	38.0	96.0	115.2	144.0	192.0	230.4	384.0	480.0	800.0
Northern Ireland	161	101	25.0	0.0	11.3	137.2	190.0	18.5	39.0	61.7	92.5	114.0	185.0	222.0	285.0	468.7
Norway (5)	215	205	2.7	0.0	2.0	134.0	38.0	3.2	28.5	38.0	50.7	95.0	190.0	285.0	342.0	798.0
Oman	360	284	1.2	0.0	19.4	150.4	114.7	0.6	33.4	49.3	78.3	116.0	178.3	253.0	378.4	801.6
Poland	246	185	0.0	0.0	26.7	33.0	30.0	5.1	13.0	17.1	19.0	30.0	37.0	54.0	61.0	120.0
Portugal	318	304	1.1	0.0	2.3	301.5	360.0	3.8	72.0	108.0	255.0	288.0	360.0	476.0	521.6	924.0
Qatar	398	328	1.2	0.0	15.5	182.2	120.0	9.2	36.0	48.0	72.0	121.3	217.2	417.2	598.4	1080
Russian Federation	213	192	0.0	0.0	9.6	170.8	102.0	29.2	56.7	72.0	102.0	135.3	204.0	340.0	374.0	816.0
Saudi Arabia	202	157	0.0	0.0	21.4	175.4	27.0	4.0	21.0	27.0	66.5	144.7	224.0	360.0	432.0	974.4
Singapore	354	342	2.0	0.0	1.0	124.2	38.0	1.3	19.0	28.5	38.0	76.0	126.7	266.0	456.0	1140
Slovak Republic	334	330	0.0	0.0	1.2	180.4	86.0	1.9	57.3	75.2	94.5	130.0	245.1	350.2	420.8	933.3
Slovenia	253	228	7.3	0.0	4.2	84.3	57.6	1.2	19.0	19.2	38.2	57.9	86.8	192.0	261.3	384.0
Spain	678	593	1.9	0.0	11.5	136.2	70.0	8.8	34.8	35.6	59.3	105.0	176.0	291.7	352.8	992.8
Sweden	227	187	2.8	0.0	11.5	100.8	59.3	11.9	23.7	35.6	47.5	71.2	118.7	207.7	237.3	561.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	139	13.6	0.0	15.9	298.6	325.0	9.8	62.7	64.4	100.0	195.7	356.0	720.0	863.3	1638
United Arab Emirates	663	488	7.6	0.0	18.5	139.3	72.0	1.8	25.4	31.2	50.7	93.0	150.0	305.0	462.5	940.0
United States	213	178	7.8	0.0	8.5	327.1	270.0	4.8	72.0	122.0	192.0	270.0	431.7	567.0	720.0	1080
International Avg. (47)	13610	11595	4.1	0.0	9.5	157.2	106.3	9.9	37.5	50.2	80.1	122.9	195.3	306.5	395.2	799.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	148	6.8	0.0	15.4	187.9	50.7	18.0	30.0	47.7	52.5	103.5	216.0	533.3	666.7	1200
Ontario, Canada	251	203	7.1	0.0	10.5	234.2	194.0	37.4	64.7	93.5	129.3	190.0	313.6	470.0	504.4	975.0
Quebec, Canada	167	142	8.5	0.0	4.9	145.4	180.0	7.2	36.0	72.0	94.0	144.0	180.0	216.0	300.0	540.0
Norway (4)	222	206	4.2	0.0	2.6	176.3	76.0	1.3	38.0	44.3	76.0	126.7	253.3	380.0	513.0	696.7
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	173	0.0	0.0	0.0	177.9	127.5	16.2	73.8	78.3	113.3	153.0	205.2	340.0	382.5	522.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	75	25.4	0.0	21.9	97.2	78.8	19.4	20.5	39.4	61.5	79.6	119.4	200.0	236.4	291.7
Andalusia, Spain	188	169	1.0	0.0	7.4	169.6	178.0	26.7	48.0	54.0	89.0	124.6	181.0	354.9	485.3	992.8
Madrid, Spain	168	141	2.9	0.0	10.9	141.1	53.4	17.8	30.0	35.8	58.3	105.6	178.0	306.3	356.0	890.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	131	8.8	0.0	19.4	155.8	73.2	15.0	24.4	36.6	72.0	119.3	190.0	307.8	381.3	845.0
Dubai, UAE	314	239	6.4	0.0	13.9	135.0	74.8	3.0	27.8	37.6	62.3	93.5	129.5	277.5	402.8	940.0

Question: School Emphasis on Academic Success - Teachers Reports (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ATBGEAS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	506	2.4	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.9	3.2	7.6	8.2	9.1	10.6	11.9	13.3	14.2	17.1
Austria	259	256	0.9	0.0	0.1	10.3	10.3	5.3	7.6	8.2	9.1	10.3	11.2	12.5	13.3	17.1
Azerbaijan	298	293	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.4	10.0	6.4	7.9	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.2	12.5	13.3	17.1
Bahrain	211	210	0.0	0.0	0.5	10.9	9.7	5.7	7.0	8.2	9.1	10.9	12.3	13.7	15.6	17.1
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	0.9	0.0	0.0	9.4	10.0	5.3	7.3	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.2	11.9	17.1
Belgium (French)	254	243	2.8	0.0	1.9	9.2	8.5	5.7	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.1	10.3	11.2	11.5	13.3
Bulgaria	214	214	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	10.3	5.3	7.3	7.6	8.8	9.7	10.9	12.2	12.5	15.6
Canada	1120	1072	5.9	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.3	4.9	7.3	7.6	8.8	10.0	11.6	12.5	13.3	17.1
Chile	154	143	8.1	0.0	0.2	7.6	7.0	2.3	5.7	6.1	6.4	7.3	8.2	9.6	10.6	17.1
Chinese Taipei	176	175	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.7	9.1	6.4	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.6	11.9	17.1
Czech Republic	270	270	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	8.8	5.3	7.0	7.3	8.2	9.1	10.0	10.9	11.6	17.1
Denmark	186	181	2.2	0.0	0.4	9.7	9.4	6.1	7.0	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.6	12.2	12.5	17.1
England	210	198	1.4	0.0	1.9	11.0	9.7	4.9	7.6	8.8	9.7	10.9	12.2	13.7	14.8	17.1
Finland	296	295	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.9	9.7	5.7	7.9	8.2	8.8	10.0	10.9	11.6	12.2	14.4
France	284	272	1.2	0.0	1.4	9.6	8.5	5.7	7.0	7.9	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.6	12.2	15.6
Georgia	285	281	0.4	0.0	1.3	10.4	10.9	6.1	8.2	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.2	12.2	13.3	17.1
Germany	227	207	7.4	0.0	1.2	9.4	9.4	5.3	6.7	7.6	8.2	9.4	10.3	11.6	11.9	17.1
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	0.0	0.0	0.9	9.3	9.7	5.7	7.0	7.3	8.2	9.4	10.3	10.9	11.9	17.1
Hungary	209	206	0.7	0.0	0.6	9.3	9.7	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.2	9.4	10.6	11.6	12.2	17.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.9	2.3	6.7	7.0	8.5	10.3	11.2	12.5	13.3	17.1
Ireland	219	217	0.0	0.0	0.8	11.0	11.2	5.3	7.6	8.5	9.7	10.9	12.2	13.7	15.6	17.1
Israel	159	159	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.6	5.3	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.6	11.6	12.9	13.7	17.1
Italy	217	190	10.8	0.0	1.3	9.6	9.1	5.3	7.0	7.3	8.5	9.4	10.6	11.9	12.2	17.1
Kazakhstan	234	232	0.4	0.0	0.6	11.6	10.9	7.6	9.4	9.4	10.0	11.2	12.5	13.7	15.6	17.1
Latvia	220	219	0.0	0.0	0.3	10.0	9.4	6.7	7.9	8.2	9.1	9.7	10.9	11.9	12.5	13.7
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.0	6.7	7.9	8.5	9.7	10.6	11.6	11.9	12.5	15.6
Macao SAR	138	137	0.0	0.0	0.5	9.5	9.1	4.4	6.7	7.0	8.2	9.4	10.6	11.6	12.2	17.1
Malta	207	207	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	9.7	5.7	7.9	8.5	9.1	10.0	11.9	12.5	13.3	14.8
Morocco	386	382	0.4	0.0	0.0	8.2	7.3	3.2	5.3	5.7	6.8	8.2	9.4	10.9	11.6	17.1
Netherlands	226	209	6.4	0.0	0.9	9.5	9.7	6.4	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.2	11.9	14.8
New Zealand	411	358	10.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	10.9	4.4	7.6	8.2	9.4	10.6	11.9	12.9	14.2	17.1
Northern Ireland	161	138	12.8	0.0	0.6	11.4	12.2	7.6	8.2	8.8	10.0	11.6	12.5	13.7	14.2	17.1
Norway (5)	215	214	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.6	10.9	5.3	7.3	7.6	8.5	9.7	10.6	11.6	11.9	12.9
Oman	360	354	1.2	0.0	0.6	11.4	10.3	4.4	8.2	8.8	10.0	11.5	12.9	14.2	15.4	17.1
Poland	246	244	0.4	0.0	0.2	9.8	9.4	4.9	7.6	7.6	8.5	9.7	10.6	12.2	12.9	17.1
Portugal	318	315	0.9	0.0	0.0	9.7	8.8	4.9	7.0	7.3	8.2	9.4	10.6	11.9	12.9	17.1
Qatar	398	392	1.0	0.0	0.3	11.5	10.9	5.3	8.5	8.8	10.0	11.6	12.5	14.2	17.1	17.1
Russian Federation	213	213	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	8.8	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.2	11.9	17.1
Saudi Arabia	202	201	0.0	0.0	0.2	10.3	9.7	2.3	7.0	7.3	8.8	10.3	11.9	13.3	14.2	17.1
Singapore	354	352	0.2	0.0	0.3	9.6	10.9	4.9	6.7	7.3	8.5	9.4	10.9	11.6	12.5	17.1
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	8.8	4.4	6.7	7.3	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.2	12.2	17.1
Slovenia	253	244	2.1	0.0	1.5	9.1	9.4	6.4	7.0	7.3	8.2	9.1	9.7	10.9	11.2	17.1
Spain	678	675	0.8	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.3	6.1	7.6	8.2	9.1	10.3	11.6	12.5	13.7	17.1
Sweden	227	222	1.2	0.0	0.2	10.0	9.4	5.3	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.7	11.2	11.9	12.9	15.6
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	2.8	0.0	0.2	8.9	8.2	2.3	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.8	10.1	11.9	12.9	15.6
United Arab Emirates	663	625	4.6	0.0	0.9	11.3	10.9	5.3	7.6	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.5	14.8	17.1	17.1
United States	213	203	3.9	0.0	0.0	10.0	9.4	5.3	7.0	7.3	8.5	10.0	11.2	12.5	13.3	17.1
International Avg. (47)	13610	13221	2.0	0.0	0.5	10.0	9.8	5.2	7.3	7.8	8.8	9.9	11.1	12.2	13.1	16.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	3.0	0.0	2.1	9.8	9.7	4.9	6.7	7.0	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.2	12.9	17.1
Ontario, Canada	251	228	5.3	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.2	4.9	7.0	7.3	8.5	9.7	11.9	12.5	13.3	17.1
Quebec, Canada	167	161	3.3	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.3	6.4	7.6	8.2	9.1	10.3	11.2	12.2	12.5	17.1
Norway (4)	222	217	2.6	0.0	0.0	9.7	9.4	5.7	7.6	7.9	8.5	9.4	10.6	11.6	12.9	17.1
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	173	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	10.0	6.7	7.9	8.2	9.0	9.7	10.3	11.2	11.6	13.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	22.0	0.0	3.3	9.9	9.1	0.7	6.1	7.3	8.2	9.7	11.2	12.5	14.8	17.1
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.3	10.6	6.1	7.6	7.9	8.8	10.3	11.2	12.9	14.2	17.1
Madrid, Spain	168	168	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	10.3	6.2	7.9	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.2	13.3	14.2	17.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	7.9	0.0	1.6	10.7	10.0	5.7	7.3	7.9	9.1	10.3	12.2	13.7	14.8	17.1
Dubai, UAE	314	303	1.7	0.0	0.9	12.0	10.9	5.3	7.9	8.8	10.1	11.6	13.7	17.1	17.1	17.1

Question: School Emphasis on Academic Success - Teachers Reports (Index)  
Location: Derived (ATDGEAS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very high emphas is %	2. High emphas is %	3. Medium emphas is %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very high emphas is Mean	2. High emphas is Mean	3. Medium emphas is Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	531	506	14.5	58.5	26.9	0.0	2.4	0.0	583.9	545.7	522.5	601.4	517.3	.
Austria	259	256	8.5	63.5	28.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	563.2	546.3	523.0	462.6	509.5	.
Azerbaijan	298	293	8.8	67.4	23.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	476.3	478.1	455.8	437.9	.	.
Bahrain	211	210	21.7	52.9	25.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	482.2	445.2	416.5	455.3	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	1.1	52.9	46.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	533.5	532.1	517.3	.	500.1	.
Belgium (French)	254	243	0.8	48.6	50.6	1.9	2.8	0.0	574.9	511.3	484.6	467.8	489.4	.
Bulgaria	214	214	4.2	60.6	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	576.9	568.7	519.0	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1072	7.8	55.7	36.5	0.0	5.9	0.0	556.4	549.1	531.9	.	538.0	.
Chile	154	143	1.8	11.0	87.2	0.2	8.1	0.0	535.7	491.4	496.2	568.2	464.3	.
Chinese Taipei	176	175	2.8	57.5	39.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	556.4	561.8	555.5	522.5	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	1.6	38.4	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	538.8	551.3	538.4	.	.	.
Denmark	186	181	4.0	54.2	41.8	0.4	2.2	0.0	563.8	552.9	540.2	492.8	534.3	.
England	210	198	19.4	62.2	18.4	1.9	1.4	0.0	567.5	558.9	548.0	555.0	570.4	.
Finland	296	295	1.9	65.9	32.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	571.9	569.7	558.0	570.9	.	.
France	284	272	4.2	51.4	44.4	1.4	1.2	0.0	537.3	518.4	502.0	491.0	480.4	.
Georgia	285	281	7.0	69.9	23.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	511.1	489.9	480.2	445.2	422.4	.
Germany	227	207	1.8	54.3	44.0	1.2	7.4	0.0	569.7	555.3	512.4	497.8	551.6	.
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	2.9	49.8	47.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	578.4	572.3	564.0	575.4	.	.
Hungary	209	206	2.9	48.5	48.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	587.1	570.2	536.0	538.3	578.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	9.4	56.2	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	438.7	437.8	418.0	.	.	.
Ireland	219	217	16.1	66.7	17.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	578.9	570.6	538.7	583.6	.	.
Israel	159	159	14.2	65.6	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.6	533.1	514.7	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	2.9	54.8	42.3	1.3	10.8	0.0	556.4	550.8	545.6	547.1	542.1	.
Kazakhstan	234	232	20.9	74.3	4.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	535.2	535.8	546.6	554.8	477.4	.
Latvia	220	219	4.5	65.8	29.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	563.8	561.5	549.4	477.2	.	.
Lithuania	243	243	4.7	78.1	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	574.0	552.1	524.2	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	137	1.2	49.2	49.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	568.0	554.1	537.4	471.1	.	.
Malta	207	207	8.3	62.7	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	451.4	460.7	433.4	.	.	.
Morocco	386	382	2.6	23.0	74.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	415.8	402.2	330.3	.	397.3	.
Netherlands	226	209	1.7	50.4	47.8	0.9	6.4	0.0	558.2	550.2	538.6	569.1	543.2	.
New Zealand	411	358	12.5	64.8	22.7	1.6	10.2	0.0	545.3	531.6	501.4	524.7	488.3	.
Northern Ireland	161	138	18.6	67.8	13.6	0.6	12.8	0.0	578.6	561.0	555.9	631.9	568.7	.
Norway (5)	215	214	0.8	58.1	41.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	625.4	563.5	551.4	.	546.2	.
Oman	360	354	25.6	60.2	14.2	0.6	1.2	0.0	441.2	411.5	407.5	392.4	426.9	.
Poland	246	244	6.1	53.4	40.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	568.4	568.4	558.8	612.0	572.9	.
Portugal	318	315	5.4	53.1	41.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	546.7	533.9	518.2	.	498.9	.
Qatar	398	392	22.6	63.1	14.3	0.3	1.0	0.0	459.0	438.0	435.0	419.6	441.8	.
Russian Federation	213	213	0.9	53.0	46.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	633.2	591.6	567.3	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	14.6	53.2	32.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	450.6	441.6	402.8	362.2	.	.
Singapore	354	352	4.7	49.1	46.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	609.7	588.2	560.4	537.4	545.2	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	2.8	47.8	49.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	566.6	550.2	518.1	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	0.7	43.0	56.4	1.5	2.1	0.0	545.1	545.6	539.5	568.6	537.6	.
Spain	678	675	9.9	62.4	27.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	543.8	530.6	515.7	.	526.6	.
Sweden	227	222	7.5	54.8	37.7	0.2	1.2	0.0	567.1	559.8	547.0	445.6	539.1	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	187	5.3	35.9	58.8	0.2	2.8	0.0	499.3	501.6	464.6	434.3	471.4	.
United Arab Emirates	663	625	23.7	58.8	17.5	0.9	4.6	0.0	484.8	451.6	409.0	457.2	409.4	.
United States	213	203	8.8	57.8	33.4	0.0	3.9	0.0	561.7	562.6	523.7	.	547.0	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13221	8.0	55.4	36.6	0.5	2.0	0.0	541.9	527.8	507.5	508.5	507.9	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	184	6.6	53.4	40.0	2.1	3.0	0.0	499.6	491.5	458.7	502.6	495.5	.
Ontario, Canada	251	228	9.4	50.4	40.2	0.0	5.3	0.0	551.3	553.9	531.4	.	524.9	.
Quebec, Canada	167	161	4.3	63.1	32.6	0.0	3.3	0.0	561.2	551.4	535.9	.	565.8	.
Norway (4)	222	217	5.3	54.3	40.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	538.1	520.9	509.9	.	499.5	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	1.0	64.0	34.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	596.5	618.6	600.6	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	9.6	46.2	44.1	3.3	22.0	0.0	434.8	406.7	417.7	415.2	376.6	.
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	11.6	58.6	29.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	537.9	530.8	506.9	.	561.1	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	12.8	68.1	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.1	550.1	532.2	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	162	17.7	56.8	25.4	1.6	7.9	0.0	447.4	417.7	388.4	434.6	396.4	.
Dubai, UAE	314	303	32.2	54.5	13.3	0.9	1.7	0.0	537.5	516.7	463.6	499.5	446.5	.

Question: Safe and Orderly Schools - Teachers Reports (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ATBGSOS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	506	2.4	0.0	0.0	11.4	13.3	3.7	7.3	8.5	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Austria	259	254	0.9	0.0	0.9	10.3	13.3	4.9	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.9	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3
Azerbaijan	298	294	0.0	0.0	0.9	11.5	13.3	6.1	8.5	8.9	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Bahrain	211	210	0.0	0.0	0.5	10.7	13.3	6.6	7.0	7.7	8.9	10.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	0.9	0.0	0.0	9.5	8.9	5.6	7.0	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3
Belgium (French)	254	248	2.8	0.0	0.0	9.2	9.9	3.7	6.1	7.0	7.7	8.9	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3
Bulgaria	214	214	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	13.3	4.9	7.3	8.1	9.1	10.5	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3
Canada	1120	1071	5.9	0.0	0.2	10.6	13.3	3.7	7.0	7.7	8.9	10.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Chile	154	143	8.1	0.0	0.8	10.0	13.3	3.7	6.1	7.0	8.1	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	8.9	5.6	7.0	7.7	8.1	9.4	10.5	13.3	13.3	13.3
Czech Republic	270	270	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	10.5	6.1	7.3	8.1	8.9	9.9	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3
Denmark	186	182	2.2	0.0	0.0	10.1	13.3	5.6	7.0	7.3	8.5	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3
England	210	199	1.4	0.0	1.5	11.5	13.3	6.6	8.5	8.9	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Finland	296	294	0.0	0.0	0.9	9.4	9.4	4.9	6.6	7.0	8.1	9.4	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3
France	284	277	1.2	0.0	0.1	9.5	8.9	3.7	7.0	7.3	8.1	8.9	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3
Georgia	285	281	0.4	0.0	1.3	11.7	13.3	7.7	9.4	9.4	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Germany	227	209	7.4	0.0	0.5	9.8	10.5	5.6	7.0	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	0.0	0.0	0.9	10.5	13.3	6.1	7.3	7.7	8.9	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3
Hungary	209	205	0.7	0.0	1.4	9.7	10.5	4.9	7.0	7.7	8.9	9.9	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	11.9	4.9	7.2	7.7	9.4	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3
Ireland	219	219	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	13.3	6.1	7.7	8.1	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Israel	159	158	0.0	0.0	0.4	11.2	13.3	3.7	7.7	8.1	9.9	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Italy	217	189	10.8	0.0	1.6	8.8	8.1	3.7	7.0	7.3	8.1	8.5	9.4	10.5	11.9	13.3
Kazakhstan	234	233	0.4	0.0	0.0	12.4	13.3	7.7	9.4	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Latvia	220	219	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.8	9.9	6.1	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.9	10.5	11.9	11.9	13.3
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.5	6.6	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.9	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3
Macao SAR	138	138	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	13.3	3.7	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Malta	207	206	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.6	13.3	3.7	6.6	7.0	7.7	9.4	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3
Morocco	386	381	0.4	0.0	0.3	9.8	13.3	3.7	6.1	7.0	8.1	9.4	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3
Netherlands	226	209	6.4	0.0	0.7	11.1	13.3	6.1	8.5	8.9	9.9	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
New Zealand	411	357	10.2	0.0	1.9	11.4	13.3	3.7	7.7	8.5	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Northern Ireland	161	138	12.8	0.0	0.6	12.1	13.3	6.6	8.9	8.9	10.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Norway (5)	215	214	0.4	0.0	0.0	11.3	13.3	5.6	8.1	8.9	9.9	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Oman	360	354	1.2	0.0	0.6	11.0	13.3	5.8	8.1	8.5	9.9	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Poland	246	246	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.5	6.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.9	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3
Portugal	318	313	0.9	0.0	0.1	10.9	13.3	4.9	7.7	8.1	9.4	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Qatar	398	394	1.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	13.3	6.0	8.1	8.9	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Russian Federation	213	213	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	13.3	6.6	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.9	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3
Saudi Arabia	202	202	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	13.3	3.7	7.7	8.1	9.4	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Singapore	354	353	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.8	13.3	3.7	7.7	8.1	9.4	10.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.5	3.7	7.3	8.1	8.9	9.9	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3
Slovenia	253	244	2.1	0.0	1.5	8.7	8.1	4.9	6.6	7.0	8.1	8.5	9.4	10.5	11.1	13.3
Spain	678	675	0.8	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.3	5.6	7.3	8.1	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Sweden	227	223	1.2	0.0	0.0	9.9	8.9	3.7	7.0	7.7	8.5	9.4	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	2.8	0.0	0.0	9.1	13.3	3.7	5.6	6.1	7.3	8.9	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3
United Arab Emirates	663	631	4.6	0.0	0.2	11.0	13.3	5.6	7.3	8.1	9.4	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
United States	213	203	3.9	0.0	0.0	10.3	13.3	3.7	6.6	7.0	8.5	10.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
International Avg. (47)	13610	13243	2.0	0.0	0.4	10.5	12.1	5.1	7.4	8.0	9.1	10.5	12.0	12.9	13.2	13.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	3.0	0.0	0.9	10.5	13.3	3.7	7.0	7.7	8.9	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3
Ontario, Canada	251	227	5.3	0.0	0.5	10.5	13.3	3.7	7.0	7.3	9.4	10.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Quebec, Canada	167	161	3.3	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.4	6.6	7.3	7.7	8.5	9.4	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3
Norway (4)	222	215	2.6	0.0	0.8	10.8	13.3	6.1	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	173	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	9.9	6.1	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.9	11.1	13.3	13.3	13.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	22.0	0.0	2.6	10.0	13.3	3.7	6.6	7.0	8.1	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.3	13.3	5.6	7.0	8.1	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Madrid, Spain	168	168	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	13.3	7.0	7.7	8.5	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	7.9	0.0	0.6	10.5	13.3	5.6	7.7	8.1	8.9	10.5	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3
Dubai, UAE	314	306	1.7	0.0	0.0	11.4	13.3	6.6	7.6	8.1	9.9	11.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3

Question: Safe and Orderly Schools - Teachers Reports (Index)  
Location: Derived (ATDGSOS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very safe and orderl Y %	2. Somewh at safe and orderl Y %	3. Less than safe and orderl Y %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very safe and orderl Y Mean	2. Somewh at safe and orderl Y Mean	3. Less than safe and orderl Y Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	531	506	78.0	19.8	2.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	551.3	526.5	486.9	601.4	517.3	.
Austria	259	254	62.3	36.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.0	547.0	531.9	517.9	538.8	509.5	.
Azerbaijan	298	294	83.9	15.5	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	472.9	470.8	495.7	425.5	.	.
Bahrain	211	210	62.4	34.2	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	460.4	422.1	419.6	455.3	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	44.8	52.2	3.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	533.0	520.9	487.5	.	500.1	.
Belgium (French)	254	248	40.5	50.8	8.8	0.0	2.8	0.0	506.6	496.2	465.5	.	489.4	.
Bulgaria	214	214	68.4	30.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.8	529.5	458.5	.	.	.
Canada	1120	1071	61.6	35.5	2.9	0.2	5.9	0.0	548.3	538.4	497.3	594.6	538.0	.
Chile	154	143	52.0	41.3	6.8	0.8	8.1	0.0	510.5	490.5	435.2	417.2	464.3	.
Chinese Taipei	176	176	45.6	52.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.6	563.3	565.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	52.9	44.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.7	541.0	488.1	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	56.5	39.5	4.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	554.0	539.0	546.4	.	534.3	.
England	210	199	82.4	17.2	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.0	562.4	542.8	468.4	555.8	570.4	.
Finland	296	294	40.3	52.3	7.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	569.0	565.1	558.8	546.9	.	.
France	284	277	39.8	56.6	3.6	0.1	1.2	0.0	521.3	506.8	482.3	478.6	480.4	.
Georgia	285	281	87.6	12.4	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	490.6	479.3	.	445.2	422.4	.
Germany	227	209	48.2	48.3	3.5	0.5	7.4	0.0	554.4	523.9	461.4	487.9	551.6	.
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	62.6	35.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	570.6	564.8	570.9	575.4	.	.
Hungary	209	205	51.2	45.5	3.3	1.4	0.7	0.0	563.2	548.1	496.8	540.7	578.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	65.9	30.2	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	435.0	424.6	414.3	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	78.7	19.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	569.9	554.9	549.4	.	.	.
Israel	159	158	80.5	17.3	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	531.2	532.4	477.4	544.8	.	.
Italy	217	189	19.7	76.0	4.4	1.6	10.8	0.0	556.5	548.1	523.5	551.5	542.1	.
Kazakhstan	234	233	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	536.2	537.1	.	.	477.4	.
Latvia	220	219	55.6	43.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	559.2	556.4	563.2	477.2	.	.
Lithuania	243	243	59.5	39.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.6	549.3	414.3	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	74.9	22.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.1	535.3	562.6	.	.	.
Malta	207	206	44.3	47.0	8.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	459.0	448.7	435.6	441.9	.	.
Morocco	386	381	47.7	43.1	9.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	376.9	324.3	322.7	295.8	397.3	.
Netherlands	226	209	77.5	21.4	1.1	0.7	6.4	0.0	548.9	535.2	444.5	566.1	543.2	.
New Zealand	411	357	76.9	20.7	2.4	1.9	10.2	0.0	536.2	497.0	473.5	517.5	488.3	.
Northern Ireland	161	138	83.4	15.7	0.9	0.6	12.8	0.0	566.8	547.3	545.0	631.9	568.7	.
Norway (5)	215	214	80.4	18.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	561.6	549.2	532.2	.	546.2	.
Oman	360	354	76.5	23.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	420.9	411.3	385.1	392.4	426.9	.
Poland	246	246	57.3	42.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	566.1	562.1	592.2	.	.	.
Portugal	318	313	71.5	26.5	2.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	531.9	518.5	519.9	473.6	498.9	.
Qatar	398	394	80.2	19.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	444.4	432.1	476.3	.	441.8	.
Russian Federation	213	213	58.7	40.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	581.4	579.7	587.8	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	67.8	28.9	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	439.3	414.4	384.7	.	.	.
Singapore	354	353	67.4	30.3	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	578.4	572.6	560.5	.	545.2	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	58.4	38.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.6	530.1	472.4	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	21.0	71.3	7.7	1.5	2.1	0.0	544.9	540.0	554.8	568.6	537.6	.
Spain	678	675	75.6	22.7	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	531.6	517.3	494.0	.	526.6	.
Sweden	227	223	47.0	49.2	3.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	563.8	550.6	512.3	.	539.1	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	37.8	47.9	14.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	492.8	474.1	463.6	.	471.4	.
United Arab Emirates	663	631	70.6	28.1	1.3	0.2	4.6	0.0	468.9	410.6	453.4	347.6	409.4	.
United States	213	203	62.3	29.6	8.1	0.0	3.9	0.0	562.5	531.2	516.8	.	547.0	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13243	61.9	34.9	3.2	0.4	2.0	0.0	527.3	512.5	491.9	498.9	505.6	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	67.4	28.4	4.3	0.9	3.0	0.0	490.9	457.2	445.6	484.9	495.5	.
Ontario, Canada	251	227	62.5	32.8	4.7	0.5	5.3	0.0	552.5	533.6	511.7	594.6	524.9	.
Quebec, Canada	167	161	43.7	56.1	0.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	547.0	546.7	517.7	.	565.8	.
Norway (4)	222	215	71.6	26.7	1.7	0.8	2.6	0.0	517.5	516.1	521.0	535.5	499.5	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	59.7	38.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.0	613.6	580.5	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	54.6	37.0	8.3	2.6	22.0	0.0	419.3	400.1	437.5	431.7	376.6	.
Andalusia, Spain	188	187	81.4	15.0	3.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	530.2	502.1	487.8	.	561.1	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	78.2	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.2	535.7	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	64.1	34.9	1.0	0.6	7.9	0.0	430.3	389.8	446.2	347.6	396.4	.
Dubai, UAE	314	306	78.3	20.7	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	528.6	474.4	410.7	.	446.5	.



Question: Teachers' Job Satisfaction (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ATBGTJS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	504	2.4	0.0	0.1	10.3	12.0	4.4	6.7	7.3	9.1	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Austria	259	257	0.9	0.0	0.0	10.3	12.0	5.5	7.3	8.2	9.1	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Azerbaijan	298	294	0.0	0.0	0.9	10.9	12.0	4.4	8.2	9.1	10.3	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Bahrain	211	210	0.0	0.0	0.5	10.9	12.0	5.5	8.2	8.2	9.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	0.9	0.0	0.0	10.0	12.0	4.4	6.7	8.2	8.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Belgium (French)	254	248	2.8	0.0	0.0	9.6	12.0	4.4	5.5	6.7	8.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Bulgaria	214	213	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.3	12.0	4.4	6.1	6.7	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Canada	1120	1068	5.9	0.0	0.2	10.2	12.0	4.4	6.7	7.3	9.1	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Chile	154	143	8.1	0.0	0.8	11.3	12.0	6.7	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	12.0	4.4	4.4	6.1	8.2	9.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Czech Republic	270	270	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	8.2	4.4	4.4	6.1	7.3	8.2	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Denmark	186	182	2.2	0.0	0.0	9.3	12.0	4.4	5.5	6.1	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
England	210	199	1.4	0.0	1.5	9.8	12.0	4.4	6.1	6.7	8.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Finland	296	293	0.0	0.0	1.1	9.4	12.0	4.4	5.5	6.1	8.2	9.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
France	284	273	1.2	0.0	2.1	8.7	8.2	4.4	5.5	6.1	7.3	8.2	10.3	10.9	12.0	12.0
Georgia	285	281	0.4	0.0	0.9	10.8	12.0	5.5	8.2	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Germany	227	209	7.4	0.0	0.5	9.2	12.0	4.4	6.1	6.7	8.2	9.1	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	0.0	0.0	0.9	8.8	12.0	4.4	4.4	5.5	6.7	8.2	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Hungary	209	206	0.7	0.0	0.6	9.6	12.0	4.4	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	12.0	4.4	9.1	9.7	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Ireland	219	219	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.0	4.4	6.7	7.3	8.2	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Israel	159	159	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.0	4.4	7.3	8.2	9.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Italy	217	190	10.8	0.0	1.3	10.2	12.0	4.4	6.7	8.2	9.1	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Kazakhstan	234	232	0.4	0.0	0.7	10.7	12.0	5.5	8.2	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Latvia	220	219	0.0	0.0	0.4	9.7	12.0	4.4	6.7	8.1	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	12.0	5.5	6.1	6.7	8.2	9.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Macao SAR	138	138	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	12.0	4.4	6.1	6.7	8.2	9.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Malta	207	205	0.0	0.0	0.6	10.3	12.0	4.4	6.7	8.2	9.1	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Morocco	386	377	0.4	0.0	0.9	10.7	12.0	4.4	7.3	8.2	9.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Netherlands	226	209	6.4	0.0	0.7	9.7	8.2	4.4	6.7	8.2	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
New Zealand	411	357	10.2	0.0	1.8	10.1	12.0	4.4	6.7	7.3	8.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Northern Ireland	161	138	12.8	0.0	0.6	10.2	12.0	4.4	6.1	7.3	9.1	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Norway (5)	215	213	0.4	0.0	0.6	9.6	12.0	4.4	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Oman	360	354	1.2	0.0	0.6	11.3	12.0	6.1	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Poland	246	246	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	12.0	4.4	5.5	6.1	8.2	9.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Portugal	318	314	0.9	0.0	0.0	9.4	12.0	4.4	5.5	6.1	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Qatar	398	393	1.0	0.0	0.4	11.1	12.0	5.5	8.2	9.1	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Russian Federation	213	213	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	12.0	5.5	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Saudi Arabia	202	199	0.0	0.0	1.5	11.3	12.0	5.5	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Singapore	354	353	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.3	12.0	4.4	4.4	6.1	8.2	9.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Slovak Republic	334	333	0.0	0.0	0.2	9.4	12.0	4.4	6.1	6.1	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Slovenia	253	244	2.1	0.0	1.5	9.4	12.0	4.4	6.1	6.7	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Spain	678	674	0.8	0.0	0.1	10.7	12.0	4.4	7.3	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Sweden	227	223	1.2	0.0	0.0	9.5	12.0	4.4	6.1	6.7	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	2.8	0.0	0.0	9.7	12.0	4.4	5.5	6.1	8.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
United Arab Emirates	663	627	4.6	0.0	0.7	11.0	12.0	4.4	8.2	8.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
United States	213	203	3.9	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.0	4.4	6.1	7.3	9.1	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
International Avg. (47)	13610	13222	2.0	0.0	0.5	10.0	11.8	4.7	6.6	7.4	8.8	10.4	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	3.0	0.0	0.9	11.1	12.0	5.5	9.1	9.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Ontario, Canada	251	227	5.3	0.0	0.5	10.1	12.0	4.4	6.7	7.3	8.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Quebec, Canada	167	161	3.3	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.0	4.4	7.3	8.2	9.1	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Norway (4)	222	215	2.6	0.0	0.7	10.1	12.0	4.4	6.7	8.2	8.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	173	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.0	5.5	7.3	8.2	9.1	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	22.0	0.0	1.7	10.1	12.0	4.4	6.7	7.3	8.2	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	0.2	0.0	0.6	10.9	12.0	4.4	8.2	9.1	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Madrid, Spain	168	168	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	12.0	5.5	8.2	8.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	7.9	0.0	0.6	10.8	12.0	4.4	7.3	8.2	9.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Dubai, UAE	314	303	1.7	0.0	1.0	10.9	12.0	4.4	7.3	8.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0

Question: Teachers' Job Satisfaction (Index)  
Location: Derived (ATDGTJS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very satisf ied %	2. Somewh at satisf ied %	3. Less than satisf ied %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very satisf ied Mean	2. Somewh at satisf ied Mean	3. Less than satisf ied Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	531	504	58.4	39.3	2.3	0.1	2.4	0.0	546.1	544.6	525.2	548.3	517.3	.
Austria	259	257	58.8	39.8	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	541.7	540.0	544.2	.	509.5	.
Azerbaijan	298	294	78.5	21.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	475.0	463.9	511.4	412.7	.	.
Bahrain	211	210	74.9	24.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	448.1	441.5	389.4	455.3	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	275	52.9	44.4	2.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	526.4	523.6	531.9	.	500.1	.
Belgium (French)	254	248	51.0	40.5	8.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	503.3	493.6	483.8	.	489.4	.
Bulgaria	214	213	40.3	52.0	7.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	556.8	548.3	542.6	628.8	.	.
Canada	1120	1068	56.1	39.7	4.2	0.2	5.9	0.0	542.5	544.7	541.6	589.4	538.0	.
Chile	154	143	84.4	15.6	0.0	0.8	8.1	0.0	497.2	497.1	.	417.2	464.3	.
Chinese Taipei	176	176	47.2	40.5	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.5	558.0	563.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	33.4	53.4	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.1	543.1	540.1	.	.	.
Denmark	186	182	43.0	45.5	11.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	548.5	546.4	550.7	.	534.3	.
England	210	199	51.1	41.9	7.0	1.5	1.4	0.0	557.8	558.9	562.6	555.8	570.4	.
Finland	296	293	40.5	48.6	10.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	565.2	566.7	567.7	552.2	.	.
France	284	273	26.1	61.5	12.4	2.1	1.2	0.0	512.9	511.3	506.3	534.7	480.4	.
Georgia	285	281	71.9	27.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	491.6	483.6	433.8	423.4	422.4	.
Germany	227	209	37.6	52.8	9.5	0.5	7.4	0.0	544.3	533.1	523.6	487.9	551.6	.
Hong Kong SAR	150	149	34.2	46.9	19.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	568.3	571.6	561.5	575.4	.	.
Hungary	209	206	47.8	48.8	3.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	556.2	553.2	536.7	538.3	578.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	88.1	10.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	430.4	436.3	435.4	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	60.3	35.6	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	570.4	560.8	561.0	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	72.4	25.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	526.9	543.5	495.8	.	.	.
Italy	217	190	58.2	38.4	3.4	1.3	10.8	0.0	549.3	547.0	559.2	547.1	542.1	.
Kazakhstan	234	232	67.9	30.8	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	537.8	531.6	535.3	604.6	477.4	.
Latvia	220	219	44.1	53.8	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	563.5	554.0	527.9	583.4	.	.
Lithuania	243	243	42.2	50.8	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	554.7	545.8	527.0	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	138	44.9	46.1	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.1	537.3	550.6	.	.	.
Malta	207	205	64.1	31.1	4.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	457.9	441.1	453.2	379.4	.	.
Morocco	386	377	73.0	24.2	2.8	0.9	0.4	0.0	357.3	326.0	335.9	337.8	397.3	.
Netherlands	226	209	44.3	52.5	3.2	0.7	6.4	0.0	541.7	548.5	528.4	566.1	543.2	.
New Zealand	411	357	56.8	39.5	3.7	1.8	10.2	0.0	530.8	520.8	526.7	513.7	488.3	.
Northern Ireland	161	138	61.9	31.0	7.2	0.6	12.8	0.0	563.7	566.7	548.4	631.9	568.7	.
Norway (5)	215	213	42.3	53.2	4.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	559.8	560.0	543.9	531.5	546.2	.
Oman	360	354	85.7	13.9	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.0	419.2	414.9	400.0	392.4	426.9	.
Poland	246	246	43.3	44.4	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.5	565.9	563.9	.	.	.
Portugal	318	314	48.9	40.7	10.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	531.2	525.7	522.7	409.9	498.9	.
Qatar	398	393	81.7	16.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.0	439.7	453.3	464.7	409.5	441.8	.
Russian Federation	213	213	46.6	51.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	582.4	579.1	585.5	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	199	87.0	11.1	1.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	435.9	390.6	407.1	429.0	.	.
Singapore	354	353	39.9	46.5	13.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	576.2	573.2	586.6	.	545.2	.
Slovak Republic	334	333	44.6	44.7	10.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	534.3	536.2	531.4	526.0	.	.
Slovenia	253	244	37.9	53.2	8.9	1.5	2.1	0.0	544.4	539.3	550.3	568.6	537.6	.
Spain	678	674	73.0	24.8	2.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	529.2	523.6	526.2	531.0	526.6	.
Sweden	227	223	41.5	52.1	6.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	554.1	557.1	549.2	.	539.1	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	188	51.8	36.8	11.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	484.8	472.1	480.5	.	471.4	.
United Arab Emirates	663	627	78.7	18.9	2.4	0.7	4.6	0.0	449.5	464.4	443.2	434.8	409.4	.
United States	213	203	57.3	36.7	6.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	553.8	547.4	522.2	.	547.0	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13222	55.9	38.3	5.8	0.5	2.0	0.0	523.0	518.8	514.7	503.9	505.6	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	186	82.3	16.8	0.9	0.9	3.0	0.0	479.9	478.0	459.7	484.9	495.5	.
Ontario, Canada	251	227	53.8	41.5	4.7	0.5	5.3	0.0	546.4	541.6	544.7	594.6	524.9	.
Quebec, Canada	167	161	52.2	45.1	2.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	543.9	550.6	540.4	.	565.8	.
Norway (4)	222	215	56.1	41.1	2.8	0.7	2.6	0.0	518.4	517.0	492.4	556.0	499.5	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	173	54.5	43.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	611.5	613.1	608.0	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	111	55.6	40.6	3.8	1.7	22.0	0.0	400.6	433.2	436.1	372.9	376.6	.
Andalusia, Spain	188	186	75.5	22.7	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	524.5	525.0	514.2	531.0	561.1	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	80.9	17.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.5	541.9	526.3	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	164	75.0	21.8	3.3	0.6	7.9	0.0	411.4	430.2	437.6	347.6	396.4	.
Dubai, UAE	314	303	75.5	22.2	2.3	1.0	1.7	0.0	515.6	518.8	512.1	514.8	446.5	.

Question: Students Limit Classroom Instruction (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ATBGSLLI)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	531	505	2.4	0.0	0.1	9.9	8.4	3.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	9.7	11.0	12.7	14.4	14.4
Austria	259	255	0.9	0.0	0.3	10.3	9.7	4.7	7.3	7.8	9.0	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4	14.4
Azerbaijan	298	294	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.6	10.3	5.5	7.8	8.4	9.7	10.3	11.8	12.7	12.7	14.4
Bahrain	211	206	0.0	0.0	2.3	9.5	9.0	5.5	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.2	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	0.9	0.0	0.6	10.8	11.0	6.2	8.4	9.0	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.7	14.4	14.4
Belgium (French)	254	244	2.8	0.0	1.7	9.7	9.7	3.1	7.3	7.8	8.8	9.7	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4
Bulgaria	214	213	0.0	0.0	0.4	10.4	10.3	5.5	7.3	7.8	9.7	10.3	11.0	12.7	14.4	14.4
Canada	1120	1061	6.0	0.0	0.8	9.3	9.0	3.1	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.0	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4
Chile	154	142	8.1	0.0	1.1	8.7	8.4	3.1	5.5	6.7	7.8	8.4	9.7	11.0	11.8	14.4
Chinese Taipei	176	176	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	9.7	4.7	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.7	10.3	11.8	11.8	12.7
Czech Republic	270	270	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	11.0	6.7	8.4	9.0	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.7	14.4	14.4
Denmark	186	178	2.2	0.0	2.1	10.1	9.7	5.5	7.3	7.3	9.0	9.7	11.0	12.7	14.4	14.4
England	210	194	1.4	0.0	4.4	10.3	10.3	5.5	7.8	8.4	9.0	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4	14.4
Finland	296	294	0.0	0.0	0.9	10.9	10.3	5.5	8.4	9.0	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.7	14.4	14.4
France	284	276	1.2	0.0	0.5	9.4	9.7	3.1	6.2	6.7	8.4	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.7	14.4
Georgia	285	283	0.4	0.0	0.1	9.9	9.7	4.7	6.2	6.7	8.4	9.7	11.0	12.7	14.4	14.4
Germany	227	208	7.4	0.0	1.0	10.2	11.0	6.2	6.7	7.8	9.0	10.3	11.8	12.7	12.7	14.4
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	0.0	0.0	1.3	10.2	10.3	4.7	7.8	8.4	9.0	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.7	14.4
Hungary	209	206	0.7	0.0	0.6	10.1	10.3	5.5	6.7	7.8	9.0	10.3	11.0	12.7	14.4	14.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	7.8	3.1	6.2	6.7	7.8	9.0	10.3	11.8	11.8	14.4
Ireland	219	219	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	11.0	4.7	7.8	8.4	9.7	10.3	11.8	14.4	14.4	14.4
Israel	159	159	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	10.3	3.1	4.7	6.2	7.8	9.7	11.0	12.7	14.4	14.4
Italy	217	189	10.8	0.0	1.7	11.3	11.0	6.7	9.0	9.0	10.3	11.0	12.7	14.4	14.4	14.4
Kazakhstan	234	229	0.4	0.0	1.6	10.9	14.4	4.7	6.7	7.8	9.7	11.0	12.7	14.4	14.4	14.4
Latvia	220	215	0.0	0.0	2.1	9.8	9.7	3.1	6.2	7.3	8.4	9.7	11.0	12.7	12.7	14.4
Lithuania	243	243	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	9.0	3.1	5.5	6.7	7.8	9.0	10.3	11.8	11.8	14.4
Macao SAR	138	135	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.4	9.7	5.5	7.8	8.4	9.7	10.3	11.5	11.8	12.7	14.4
Malta	207	203	0.0	0.0	1.3	9.6	10.3	3.1	5.5	6.2	8.4	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.7	14.4
Morocco	386	367	0.5	0.0	1.1	8.8	9.0	3.4	6.2	6.7	7.8	8.4	9.7	11.0	11.8	14.4
Netherlands	226	210	6.4	0.0	0.4	11.0	12.7	4.7	7.3	8.4	9.7	11.0	12.7	14.4	14.4	14.4
New Zealand	411	331	10.2	0.0	8.9	10.1	9.7	4.7	7.3	8.4	9.0	10.3	11.0	12.7	12.7	14.4
Northern Ireland	161	136	12.8	0.0	1.6	10.7	9.7	5.5	7.8	8.4	9.7	10.3	11.8	14.4	14.4	14.4
Norway (5)	215	212	0.9	0.0	0.0	10.6	11.0	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.0	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4	14.4
Oman	360	351	1.2	0.0	1.1	8.8	9.7	3.1	5.5	6.2	7.3	9.0	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4
Poland	246	243	0.0	0.0	1.0	10.7	10.3	4.7	8.0	9.0	9.7	10.3	11.8	12.7	12.7	14.4
Portugal	318	314	0.9	0.0	0.2	9.8	10.3	3.1	6.7	7.3	9.0	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.7	14.4
Qatar	398	380	1.2	0.0	2.1	9.8	9.7	4.9	7.3	7.8	9.0	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.7	14.4
Russian Federation	213	212	0.0	0.0	0.2	8.6	7.3	3.1	4.7	6.2	6.7	8.4	9.7	11.8	12.7	14.4
Saudi Arabia	202	201	0.0	0.0	0.6	9.6	9.0	6.7	7.3	7.8	8.4	9.7	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4
Singapore	354	353	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.3	3.1	6.7	7.8	9.0	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4	14.4
Slovak Republic	334	334	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	14.4	3.1	8.4	9.0	9.7	11.0	12.7	14.4	14.4	14.4
Slovenia	253	245	2.1	0.0	1.0	8.8	9.0	3.3	5.5	6.2	7.3	9.0	9.7	11.0	11.8	14.4
Spain	678	669	0.8	0.0	0.5	10.4	11.0	3.1	7.3	7.8	9.0	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4	14.4
Sweden	227	222	1.5	0.0	0.0	10.5	9.7	5.5	7.8	8.4	9.0	10.3	11.8	12.7	12.7	14.4
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	2.8	0.0	1.8	9.6	9.0	3.1	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.2	10.3	12.7	14.4	14.4
United Arab Emirates	663	607	4.9	0.0	3.4	9.9	10.3	3.1	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.7	11.0	12.7	12.7	14.4
United States	213	202	3.9	0.0	0.3	9.3	9.0	3.1	6.2	7.3	8.4	9.0	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4
International Avg. (47)	13610	13103	2.0	0.0	1.1	10.0	10.1	4.4	7.0	7.7	8.8	9.9	11.1	12.5	13.3	14.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	3.3	0.0	2.2	8.7	8.4	3.1	4.7	5.5	6.7	8.4	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4
Ontario, Canada	251	225	5.3	0.0	1.1	9.6	9.7	3.1	7.3	7.8	8.4	9.7	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4
Quebec, Canada	167	159	3.4	0.0	0.3	9.2	10.3	4.7	6.2	6.7	7.8	9.0	10.3	11.8	11.8	12.7
Norway (4)	222	214	2.8	0.0	0.7	10.4	9.7	6.2	7.8	8.4	9.0	10.3	11.8	12.7	12.7	14.4
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	173	171	0.0	0.0	0.9	8.8	8.4	4.7	6.0	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.7	11.8	12.7	14.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	22.0	0.0	1.9	9.2	8.4	5.5	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.0	10.3	11.0	11.0	14.4
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	0.2	0.0	2.0	10.4	10.3	4.7	7.3	8.4	9.7	10.3	11.8	12.7	14.4	14.4
Madrid, Spain	168	168	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	11.0	6.7	7.8	8.4	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.7	14.4	14.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	155	7.9	0.0	6.2	9.4	9.0	5.5	6.7	7.3	8.4	9.0	11.0	11.8	11.8	14.4
Dubai, UAE	314	296	2.7	0.0	1.6	10.8	11.0	3.1	7.3	8.4	9.7	11.0	12.7	12.7	14.4	14.4

Question: Students Limit Classroom Instruction (Index)  
Location: Derived (ATDGS LI)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very little %	2. Some %	3. A lot %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very little Mean	2. Some Mean	3. A lot Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	531	505	31.2	65.0	3.8	0.1	2.4	0.0	571.4	533.1	530.9	562.4	517.3	.
Austria	259	255	41.3	56.8	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.0	551.2	535.1	508.2	488.2	509.5	.
Azerbaijan	298	294	44.2	55.5	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	474.6	470.7	493.5	452.4	.	.
Bahrain	211	206	24.8	72.0	3.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	470.0	439.6	431.8	408.4	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	277	274	52.6	46.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	535.1	513.8	516.8	564.1	500.1	.
Belgium (French)	254	244	24.2	73.2	2.6	1.7	2.8	0.0	515.9	493.5	453.9	489.1	489.4	.
Bulgaria	214	213	38.2	60.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	575.0	537.6	487.5	637.4	.	.
Canada	1120	1061	20.0	75.7	4.2	0.8	6.0	0.0	560.7	540.1	515.3	574.5	538.1	.
Chile	154	142	13.4	79.0	7.6	1.1	8.1	0.0	537.4	493.6	460.9	454.4	464.3	.
Chinese Taipei	176	176	23.9	75.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.1	559.2	556.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	270	270	56.4	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.9	536.2	.	.	.	.
Denmark	186	178	32.3	65.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	0.0	553.5	545.9	507.5	555.0	534.3	.
England	210	194	38.1	60.6	1.3	4.4	1.4	0.0	572.1	549.9	537.0	564.9	570.4	.
Finland	296	294	50.2	49.8	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	572.3	560.2	371.6	546.9	.	.
France	284	276	27.3	66.4	6.4	0.5	1.2	0.0	528.7	505.4	505.9	488.1	480.4	.
Georgia	285	283	33.8	60.7	5.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	495.7	484.4	495.3	271.8	422.4	.
Germany	227	208	41.6	56.6	1.8	1.0	7.4	0.0	557.2	520.9	534.7	526.9	551.6	.
Hong Kong SAR	150	148	36.4	62.6	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	579.1	561.8	576.8	593.9	.	.
Hungary	209	206	34.6	63.5	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	573.5	545.0	500.6	538.3	578.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	309	309	18.9	75.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	448.9	425.3	447.7	.	.	.
Ireland	219	219	46.8	52.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	578.6	556.7	528.2	.	.	.
Israel	159	159	35.5	50.2	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.2	524.8	485.6	.	.	.
Italy	217	189	62.6	37.4	0.0	1.7	10.8	0.0	550.0	546.1	.	557.1	542.1	.
Kazakhstan	234	229	54.7	42.6	2.8	1.6	0.4	0.0	529.9	543.2	557.7	533.5	477.4	.
Latvia	220	215	30.2	64.0	5.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	559.6	555.3	576.9	553.0	.	.
Lithuania	243	243	21.4	69.4	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.4	547.4	533.8	.	.	.
Macao SAR	138	135	43.0	55.2	1.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	554.4	539.5	531.5	536.4	.	.
Malta	207	203	32.7	57.1	10.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	468.8	444.1	450.0	395.0	.	.
Morocco	386	367	11.6	81.9	6.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	405.7	342.6	323.6	386.5	386.1	.
Netherlands	226	210	57.5	40.8	1.7	0.4	6.4	0.0	550.8	539.9	465.4	576.6	543.2	.
New Zealand	411	331	36.7	60.6	2.7	8.9	10.2	0.0	550.8	516.3	489.4	510.0	488.3	.
Northern Ireland	161	136	45.4	53.7	1.0	1.6	12.8	0.0	574.7	555.6	543.2	557.2	568.7	.
Norway (5)	215	212	48.0	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	569.4	549.3	.	.	559.9	.
Oman	360	351	21.2	63.5	15.2	1.1	1.2	0.0	436.4	414.6	409.5	411.6	426.9	.
Poland	246	243	47.2	52.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	572.8	557.4	547.0	570.3	.	.
Portugal	318	314	27.6	68.3	4.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	537.5	524.3	528.2	512.6	498.9	.
Qatar	398	380	26.7	70.5	2.8	2.1	1.2	0.0	478.8	430.3	411.1	433.2	422.7	.
Russian Federation	213	212	18.9	64.5	16.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	589.5	582.8	562.7	607.8	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	23.9	76.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	464.9	419.7	.	401.8	.	.
Singapore	354	353	38.3	59.2	2.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	609.9	555.1	562.7	.	545.2	.
Slovak Republic	334	334	56.9	42.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.8	521.0	276.1	.	.	.
Slovenia	253	245	15.3	72.7	12.0	1.0	2.1	0.0	542.8	541.8	544.9	568.6	537.6	.
Spain	678	669	43.4	53.8	2.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	536.8	520.8	524.3	509.0	526.6	.
Sweden	227	222	40.0	58.8	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	562.3	550.5	561.7	.	542.4	.
Trinidad and Tobago	195	186	20.5	76.1	3.4	1.8	2.8	0.0	523.8	468.7	474.5	450.0	471.4	.
United Arab Emirates	663	607	33.6	63.1	3.3	3.4	4.9	0.0	498.4	435.5	381.6	374.9	414.1	.
United States	213	202	18.8	75.8	5.3	0.3	3.9	0.0	580.8	544.6	506.4	597.7	547.0	.
International Avg. (47)	13610	13103	34.9	61.3	3.8	1.1	2.0	0.0	537.6	514.5	493.2	507.0	505.3	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	193	181	23.1	56.6	20.3	2.2	3.3	0.0	506.4	472.6	466.8	483.5	498.0	.
Ontario, Canada	251	225	22.7	74.2	3.1	1.1	5.3	0.0	554.2	544.1	472.7	581.5	524.9	.
Quebec, Canada	167	159	19.0	72.7	8.3	0.3	3.4	0.0	572.8	541.3	534.5	567.5	566.0	.
Norway (4)	222	214	40.1	59.3	0.7	0.7	2.8	0.0	522.0	514.1	482.5	556.0	501.2	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	173	171	17.6	73.3	9.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	619.4	612.3	596.0	618.7	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	147	110	10.1	85.7	4.2	1.9	22.0	0.0	431.5	413.1	423.8	367.8	376.6	.
Andalusia, Spain	188	184	39.2	58.7	2.1	2.0	0.2	0.0	539.5	515.1	521.6	508.0	561.1	.
Madrid, Spain	168	168	56.4	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.9	539.2	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	178	155	27.2	70.7	2.1	6.2	7.9	0.0	460.3	406.9	314.5	365.4	396.4	.
Dubai, UAE	314	296	51.4	46.3	2.3	1.6	2.7	0.0	541.2	495.9	453.1	411.8	462.6	.