

Question: This survey was completed by: Female caregiver(s) (mother, stepmother, grandmother, guardian)  
Location: HQ-01a (ASBH01A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2768	87.9	12.1	54.0	0.0	0.9	563.4	567.3	528.1	.	538.8
Austria	4360	3998	87.7	12.3	3.8	0.0	3.7	545.5	527.4	499.9	.	521.4
Azerbaijan	5994	5350	82.3	17.7	3.2	0.0	7.5	477.0	453.5	458.8	.	471.1
Bahrain	5480	4707	75.5	24.5	4.5	0.0	8.7	451.6	441.5	422.8	.	426.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4644	83.5	16.5	9.1	0.0	1.6	529.3	521.6	498.4	.	512.7
Belgium (French)	4623	4208	84.9	15.1	6.6	0.0	2.5	499.1	500.3	479.0	.	483.0
Bulgaria	4281	4157	85.4	14.6	1.3	0.0	1.7	555.2	539.1	473.3	.	536.4
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	3689	88.6	11.4	9.8	0.0	4.5	496.2	504.0	476.0	.	472.2
Chinese Taipei	4326	4225	76.9	23.1	0.9	0.0	1.5	559.2	561.0	514.8	.	536.2
Czech Republic	5537	5185	88.0	12.0	3.8	0.0	2.2	546.0	539.1	514.6	.	517.3
Denmark	3508	3265	86.1	13.9	5.0	0.0	2.4	550.6	548.1	509.5	.	521.8
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4499	87.5	12.5	6.0	0.0	1.4	569.5	566.0	522.4	.	555.0
France	4767	4250	87.9	12.1	7.6	0.0	2.0	514.5	512.6	479.4	.	496.7
Georgia	5741	5314	92.9	7.1	2.4	0.0	4.5	489.9	483.0	451.1	.	486.1
Germany	3959	2829	91.2	8.8	27.9	0.0	1.2	547.3	551.1	511.9	.	520.1
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3184	77.7	22.3	1.7	0.0	3.2	569.7	568.6	531.1	.	561.6
Hungary	4623	4317	89.6	10.4	3.8	0.0	3.2	556.9	550.5	535.0	.	515.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4030	56.5	43.5	0.8	0.0	7.9	437.1	428.1	383.8	.	410.9
Ireland	4607	4191	87.4	12.6	6.9	0.0	2.5	571.6	566.6	514.7	.	550.4
Israel	4041	3281	86.4	13.6	11.9	0.0	6.4	537.9	530.0	500.7	.	502.3
Italy	3940	3506	86.0	14.0	6.4	0.0	4.5	552.1	546.5	510.3	.	535.4
Kazakhstan	4925	4875	89.6	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	536.4	535.6	532.7	.	504.9
Latvia	4157	3876	91.5	8.5	4.5	0.0	2.4	559.0	559.2	540.6	.	540.3
Lithuania	4317	3715	91.5	8.5	11.1	0.0	0.7	549.2	546.8	543.9	.	531.4
Macao SAR	4059	3965	78.9	21.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	545.7	546.1	592.3	.	536.5
Malta	3647	3242	92.1	7.9	7.2	0.0	3.9	460.0	460.9	368.2	.	423.7
Morocco	5489	5003	46.9	53.1	2.8	0.0	5.1	357.4	346.6	301.3	.	332.4
Netherlands	4206	2206	89.8	10.2	45.9	0.0	1.6	552.1	558.5	536.3	.	532.2
New Zealand	5646	2705	87.8	12.2	51.9	0.0	1.1	543.4	537.7	504.0	.	535.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1419	91.3	8.7	62.0	0.0	1.1	587.4	586.0	550.5	.	597.6
Norway (5)	4232	4012	83.4	16.6	4.1	0.0	1.0	560.9	557.0	534.3	.	535.2
Oman	9234	8351	75.1	24.9	2.3	0.0	6.8	423.8	415.4	375.5	.	389.6
Poland	4413	4213	91.4	8.6	1.8	0.0	2.4	564.0	578.2	551.0	.	552.2
Portugal	4642	4410	87.4	12.6	1.4	0.0	3.6	529.3	528.0	486.6	.	508.1
Qatar	9077	7274	68.8	31.2	12.4	0.0	6.7	452.1	455.9	388.2	.	409.1
Russian Federation	4577	4481	91.7	8.3	0.6	0.0	1.4	580.4	587.8	586.6	.	558.7
Saudi Arabia	4741	4235	78.2	21.8	3.3	0.0	6.8	433.9	426.4	393.9	.	422.0
Singapore	6488	6037	75.5	24.5	1.7	0.0	5.2	579.5	575.5	507.4	.	556.4
Slovak Republic	5451	5177	88.6	11.4	2.4	0.0	2.5	538.0	524.9	501.1	.	500.9
Slovenia	4499	4190	88.5	11.5	3.5	0.0	3.1	544.7	546.3	506.9	.	509.0
Spain	14595	13281	84.4	15.6	6.7	0.0	3.0	531.3	530.0	494.8	.	501.1
Sweden	4525	3824	83.0	17.0	12.5	0.0	1.1	559.4	559.0	527.2	.	542.5
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3469	87.2	12.8	13.2	0.0	4.3	486.2	491.1	437.6	.	465.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14013	72.9	27.1	8.2	0.0	6.4	457.7	462.1	397.2	.	400.6
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3427	70.4	29.6	13.3	0.0	7.2	419.6	439.6	368.7	.	375.1
Dubai, UAE	7859	6709	74.6	25.4	8.0	0.0	4.5	523.4	518.6	470.9	.	452.8
International Avg. (44)	263276	203570	83.8	16.2	9.9	0.0	3.4	523.9	520.9	488.0	.	501.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2884	89.2	10.8	33.4	0.0	3.1	489.0	490.8	463.6	.	466.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	4077	82.2	17.8	4.7	0.0	1.2	518.3	518.6	489.1	.	510.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4188	90.0	10.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	612.1	612.4	625.4	.	601.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3240	85.3	14.7	28.5	0.0	6.8	417.3	417.7	384.9	.	386.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3745	84.2	15.8	8.2	0.0	3.1	528.4	529.7	488.1	.	504.6
Madrid, Spain	3794	3447	83.3	16.7	6.4	0.0	2.6	551.6	553.9	517.0	.	524.8

Question: This survey was completed by: Male caregiver(s) (father, stepfather, grandfather, guardian)  
Location: HQ-01b (ASBH01B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2756	17.9	82.1	54.0	0.0	1.0	573.5	561.8	528.1	.	541.5
Austria	4360	3996	18.3	81.7	3.8	0.0	3.7	530.2	546.1	499.9	.	522.8
Azerbaijan	5994	5342	41.4	58.6	3.2	0.0	7.6	467.5	476.8	458.8	.	470.5
Bahrain	5480	4696	47.3	52.7	4.5	0.0	8.9	443.4	454.6	422.8	.	425.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4644	25.8	74.2	9.1	0.0	1.6	521.7	530.2	498.4	.	513.0
Belgium (French)	4623	4203	29.8	70.2	6.6	0.0	2.6	495.0	501.3	478.7	.	477.7
Bulgaria	4281	4148	25.3	74.7	1.3	0.0	2.0	546.3	554.9	473.3	.	542.1
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	3688	16.4	83.6	9.8	0.0	4.6	507.2	495.2	476.0	.	470.1
Chinese Taipei	4326	4225	40.7	59.3	0.9	0.0	1.5	555.4	562.6	514.8	.	534.6
Czech Republic	5537	5183	23.6	76.4	3.8	0.0	2.2	547.3	544.4	514.7	.	520.1
Denmark	3508	3253	32.3	67.7	5.0	0.0	2.6	551.1	549.6	509.5	.	529.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4496	31.4	68.6	6.0	0.0	1.4	573.7	566.9	522.4	.	554.5
France	4767	4247	29.7	70.3	7.6	0.0	2.0	513.9	514.6	479.4	.	489.9
Georgia	5741	5295	21.9	78.1	2.4	0.0	4.9	476.5	493.2	451.1	.	484.0
Germany	3959	2808	34.5	65.5	27.9	0.0	1.7	541.4	550.9	511.9	.	528.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3184	27.1	72.9	1.7	0.0	3.2	568.0	570.0	532.3	.	561.3
Hungary	4623	4292	24.6	75.4	3.8	0.0	3.7	550.1	558.7	535.0	.	513.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	3995	65.7	34.3	0.8	0.0	8.8	429.8	440.6	383.8	.	409.9
Ireland	4607	4188	20.2	79.8	6.9	0.0	2.5	569.9	571.0	514.7	.	556.2
Israel	4041	3269	40.9	59.1	11.9	0.0	6.7	522.8	546.9	500.7	.	500.8
Italy	3940	3502	28.9	71.1	6.4	0.0	4.5	552.6	551.0	510.3	.	534.1
Kazakhstan	4925	4859	23.7	76.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	531.3	537.9	532.7	.	513.7
Latvia	4157	3871	18.3	81.7	4.5	0.0	2.5	564.4	557.8	540.6	.	541.6
Lithuania	4317	3712	19.6	80.4	11.1	0.0	0.8	555.0	547.5	543.9	.	537.2
Macao SAR	4059	3963	42.6	57.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	542.9	548.0	592.3	.	534.5
Malta	3647	3229	22.4	77.6	7.4	0.0	4.1	455.2	461.5	369.4	.	427.7
Morocco	5489	4978	52.4	47.6	2.8	0.0	5.4	353.8	349.3	301.3	.	333.3
Netherlands	4206	2204	20.6	79.4	45.9	0.0	1.6	553.3	552.6	536.3	.	534.7
New Zealand	5646	2705	22.8	77.2	51.9	0.0	1.1	540.4	543.4	504.0	.	535.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1419	12.6	87.4	62.0	0.0	1.1	582.0	588.1	550.5	.	596.1
Norway (5)	4232	4012	30.4	69.6	4.1	0.0	1.0	557.2	561.7	534.3	.	531.1
Oman	9234	8367	35.5	64.5	2.3	0.0	6.6	421.4	422.4	375.5	.	384.7
Poland	4413	4211	16.0	84.0	1.8	0.0	2.4	573.9	563.6	551.0	.	551.1
Portugal	4642	4405	22.7	77.3	1.4	0.0	3.7	525.0	530.5	486.6	.	506.8
Qatar	9077	7247	40.8	59.2	12.4	0.0	6.9	456.8	451.1	388.2	.	408.8
Russian Federation	4577	4465	22.3	77.7	0.6	0.0	1.8	574.9	583.1	586.6	.	552.7
Saudi Arabia	4741	4259	72.8	27.2	3.3	0.0	6.3	426.5	447.9	394.8	.	419.4
Singapore	6488	6032	33.4	66.6	1.7	0.0	5.2	572.5	581.7	507.4	.	554.6
Slovak Republic	5451	5165	24.9	75.1	2.4	0.0	2.8	535.3	536.9	501.1	.	505.1
Slovenia	4499	4184	23.0	77.0	3.5	0.0	3.2	542.3	545.6	506.9	.	512.2
Spain	14595	13269	32.7	67.3	6.7	0.0	3.0	530.2	531.4	494.8	.	502.8
Sweden	4525	3820	36.3	63.7	12.5	0.0	1.3	561.2	558.4	527.2	.	540.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3469	27.5	72.5	13.2	0.0	4.2	484.7	487.9	437.6	.	461.1
United Arab Emirates	16471	13940	41.5	58.5	8.2	0.0	7.0	459.3	459.2	397.2	.	401.1
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3399	42.7	57.3	13.3	0.0	8.1	436.1	418.4	368.7	.	376.0
Dubai, UAE	7859	6678	37.3	62.7	8.0	0.0	4.8	516.6	525.8	470.9	.	454.0
International Avg. (44)	263276	203195	30.4	69.6	9.9	0.0	3.5	521.3	524.7	488.1	.	501.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2888	35.6	64.4	33.4	0.0	2.9	490.1	488.8	463.6	.	463.9
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	4071	31.9	68.1	4.7	0.0	1.4	519.1	518.2	489.1	.	503.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4181	19.3	80.7	0.7	0.0	1.7	610.0	612.7	625.4	.	600.1
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3186	29.2	70.8	28.5	0.0	7.9	406.8	423.2	384.9	.	382.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3740	34.5	65.5	8.2	0.0	3.3	529.2	528.4	488.1	.	504.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3446	34.6	65.4	6.4	0.0	2.6	555.1	550.1	517.0	.	529.1

Question: This survey was completed by: Other  
Location: HQ-01c (ASBH01C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2666	0.3	99.7	54.0	0.0	2.5	474.7	564.1	528.1	.	554.7
Austria	4360	3933	1.0	99.0	3.8	0.0	5.1	469.5	544.2	500.5	.	523.0
Azerbaijan	5994	5086	4.9	95.1	3.2	0.0	12.0	469.2	473.5	459.3	.	468.9
Bahrain	5480	4525	5.5	94.5	4.5	0.0	12.0	419.4	451.3	422.8	.	429.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4619	0.9	99.1	9.1	0.0	2.2	478.3	528.5	498.4	.	514.8
Belgium (French)	4623	3897	2.0	98.0	6.6	0.0	9.4	459.3	500.0	478.7	.	495.3
Bulgaria	4281	4062	1.3	98.7	1.3	0.0	4.0	493.4	553.8	473.3	.	542.0
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	3636	1.5	98.5	9.8	0.0	5.7	460.2	497.6	476.0	.	477.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	4209	2.0	98.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	533.5	560.2	514.8	.	542.1
Czech Republic	5537	5138	0.8	99.2	3.8	0.0	3.0	509.4	545.9	514.7	.	510.9
Denmark	3508	3225	1.0	99.0	5.0	0.0	3.5	524.8	550.6	509.5	.	527.1
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4245	0.5	99.5	6.0	0.0	6.9	527.6	569.3	522.4	.	564.7
France	4767	4024	1.3	98.7	7.6	0.0	6.7	484.9	515.1	479.4	.	503.0
Georgia	5741	5132	1.4	98.6	2.4	0.0	8.5	462.5	490.8	451.1	.	476.7
Germany	3959	2813	2.5	97.5	27.9	0.0	1.6	536.1	547.8	511.9	.	529.7
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3153	0.9	99.1	1.7	0.0	4.0	557.7	569.8	532.3	.	558.7
Hungary	4623	4211	0.7	99.3	3.8	0.0	5.5	513.6	557.1	535.0	.	524.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	3930	3.0	97.0	0.8	0.0	9.6	400.3	434.2	383.8	.	415.0
Ireland	4607	4115	0.5	99.5	6.9	0.0	4.0	486.8	571.4	514.7	.	558.2
Israel	4041	3148	3.2	96.8	11.9	0.0	9.7	457.9	539.4	500.7	.	514.0
Italy	3940	3469	0.7	99.3	6.4	0.0	5.4	503.1	551.9	510.3	.	534.6
Kazakhstan	4925	4762	2.3	97.7	0.0	0.0	3.1	523.1	536.7	532.7	.	525.5
Latvia	4157	3830	0.9	99.1	4.5	0.0	3.4	535.0	559.2	540.6	.	546.0
Lithuania	4317	3672	1.4	98.6	11.1	0.0	1.7	539.4	548.9	543.9	.	549.9
Macao SAR	4059	3930	1.8	98.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	531.3	546.2	592.3	.	534.1
Malta	3647	3214	1.9	98.1	7.4	0.0	4.5	432.1	460.7	369.8	.	428.4
Morocco	5489	4921	13.8	86.2	2.8	0.0	6.2	317.6	357.4	301.3	.	331.3
Netherlands	4206	2067	0.4	99.6	45.9	0.0	5.0	565.0	551.9	536.3	.	554.6
New Zealand	5646	2705	0.3	99.7	51.9	0.0	1.1	524.8	542.7	504.0	.	535.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1383	0.0	100.0	62.0	0.0	2.1	.	587.0	550.5	.	597.2
Norway (5)	4232	3848	0.3	99.7	4.1	0.0	5.1	544.0	560.1	534.3	.	558.9
Oman	9234	8222	9.6	90.4	2.3	0.0	8.0	378.4	426.3	375.4	.	394.4
Poland	4413	4207	0.6	99.4	1.8	0.0	2.6	546.7	565.3	551.0	.	553.6
Portugal	4642	4309	0.9	99.1	1.4	0.0	6.2	480.7	530.0	486.6	.	511.3
Qatar	9077	7098	4.3	95.7	12.4	0.0	8.6	380.6	456.8	388.2	.	417.0
Russian Federation	4577	4412	1.1	98.9	0.6	0.0	2.9	553.5	581.7	586.6	.	561.0
Saudi Arabia	4741	4092	3.8	96.2	3.6	0.0	9.4	420.8	432.3	400.9	.	426.7
Singapore	6488	5910	1.2	98.8	1.7	0.0	7.1	526.0	579.5	507.4	.	557.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5110	0.6	99.4	2.4	0.0	3.7	510.1	537.3	501.1	.	497.6
Slovenia	4499	4157	1.0	99.0	3.5	0.0	4.0	504.4	545.1	506.9	.	521.1
Spain	14595	12709	0.9	99.1	6.7	0.0	6.7	500.4	531.6	494.8	.	515.0
Sweden	4525	3684	0.6	99.4	12.5	0.0	4.3	535.6	559.4	527.2	.	556.0
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3397	2.1	97.9	13.2	0.0	6.3	453.8	487.7	437.6	.	469.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	13577	4.1	95.9	8.2	0.0	9.0	404.6	460.4	397.2	.	424.9
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3319	4.3	95.7	13.3	0.0	9.7	373.7	426.7	368.7	.	396.3
Dubai, UAE	7859	6476	2.8	97.2	8.0	0.0	7.7	467.1	523.6	470.9	.	483.7
International Avg. (44)	263276	198452	2.0	98.0	9.9	0.0	5.4	486.8	524.1	488.3	.	507.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2823	2.9	97.1	33.4	0.0	4.4	479.1	489.8	463.6	.	469.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	3880	0.4	99.6	4.7	0.0	6.0	470.8	518.1	489.1	.	523.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4082	0.6	99.4	0.7	0.0	4.0	618.0	612.6	625.4	.	596.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3047	5.7	94.3	28.5	0.0	10.6	366.7	421.9	384.9	.	389.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3573	0.9	99.1	8.2	0.0	7.1	500.7	529.0	488.1	.	516.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3295	0.8	99.2	6.4	0.0	6.8	521.3	552.3	517.0	.	540.0

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read books  
Location: HQ-02a (ASBH02A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2804	77.3	21.7	1.0	54.0	0.0	0.3	573.9	529.2	535.2	528.0	.	514.8
Austria	4360	4130	70.9	26.8	2.3	3.8	0.0	0.8	557.8	506.5	500.6	499.9	.	501.2
Azerbaijan	5994	5668	41.6	47.1	11.4	3.2	0.0	3.1	485.3	471.8	435.9	458.8	.	455.2
Bahrain	5480	5099	26.9	65.5	7.6	4.3	0.0	2.3	477.8	440.6	403.9	422.2	.	416.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4657	46.8	44.4	8.8	9.1	0.0	1.3	545.3	513.8	508.4	498.4	.	502.5
Belgium (French)	4623	4225	49.8	43.1	7.1	6.6	0.0	2.2	521.3	479.2	465.7	479.0	.	483.1
Bulgaria	4281	4160	43.6	43.0	13.3	1.3	0.0	2.2	585.9	540.7	487.4	473.3	.	518.5
Canada	18245	14819	69.7	28.2	2.1	18.2	0.0	0.7	559.7	526.4	509.9	515.6	.	545.8
Chile	4294	3773	31.5	59.2	9.3	9.8	0.0	2.5	525.3	483.8	482.0	476.0	.	464.1
Chinese Taipei	4326	4190	30.8	63.0	6.2	0.9	0.0	2.5	588.8	549.3	525.9	514.8	.	530.8
Czech Republic	5537	5267	67.1	31.6	1.3	3.8	0.0	0.7	558.9	517.6	482.6	514.5	.	498.2
Denmark	3508	3312	68.5	29.4	2.1	5.0	0.0	1.1	561.7	525.4	510.0	509.5	.	511.7
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4547	71.6	27.7	0.7	6.0	0.0	0.5	579.5	543.3	505.2	522.4	.	541.0
France	4767	4300	58.8	36.5	4.8	7.6	0.0	1.2	532.2	490.3	476.8	479.4	.	483.8
Georgia	5741	5466	66.2	31.0	2.8	2.4	0.0	1.6	499.7	471.0	471.2	451.1	.	440.1
Germany	3959	2840	73.0	24.4	2.6	27.9	0.0	0.9	563.0	505.3	510.6	511.9	.	515.6
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3248	32.5	61.4	6.1	1.7	0.0	1.5	584.7	563.2	552.1	531.1	.	551.2
Hungary	4623	4383	66.5	30.0	3.5	3.8	0.0	1.9	573.0	522.1	513.6	535.0	.	518.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4132	25.2	62.2	12.5	0.8	0.0	4.7	458.4	433.6	376.8	383.8	.	405.6
Ireland	4607	4256	70.2	28.3	1.5	6.9	0.0	0.8	585.5	537.6	506.4	514.7	.	533.0
Israel	4041	3493	54.7	40.2	5.0	11.9	0.0	1.2	559.0	506.9	504.5	500.7	.	461.1
Italy	3940	3613	50.2	43.4	6.4	6.4	0.0	1.7	569.6	533.9	526.9	510.3	.	508.3
Kazakhstan	4925	4818	65.5	33.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	542.4	525.4	514.7	532.7	.	520.2
Latvia	4157	3931	60.0	38.6	1.3	4.5	0.0	1.0	570.4	541.6	540.4	540.6	.	529.4
Lithuania	4317	3656	55.2	42.5	2.2	11.1	0.0	2.3	566.3	530.7	513.9	543.9	.	503.9
Macao SAR	4059	3986	24.2	66.4	9.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	571.6	537.7	533.3	592.3	.	549.3
Malta	3647	3352	55.2	42.8	2.0	7.2	0.0	0.9	474.7	440.9	405.1	368.2	.	429.4
Morocco	5489	5022	19.3	42.8	37.9	2.9	0.0	5.0	356.9	369.4	330.0	305.8	.	323.4
Netherlands	4206	2260	76.9	21.5	1.6	45.9	0.0	0.3	561.1	523.6	512.3	536.3	.	536.2
New Zealand	5646	2722	79.8	19.3	0.9	51.9	0.0	0.7	557.5	487.8	452.3	504.0	.	508.9
Northern Ireland	3693	1454	83.5	15.9	0.6	62.0	0.0	0.2	597.2	539.0	573.1	550.5	.	539.0
Norway (5)	4232	4031	67.3	31.4	1.3	4.1	0.0	0.6	570.5	538.8	524.2	534.3	.	568.9
Oman	9234	8766	30.2	57.8	12.0	2.4	0.0	2.3	437.5	420.2	376.6	375.0	.	393.6
Poland	4413	4299	62.6	36.6	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.8	579.8	540.7	525.1	550.2	.	543.5
Portugal	4642	4500	42.7	53.2	4.1	1.4	0.0	1.6	550.5	514.5	492.0	486.6	.	497.1
Qatar	9077	7622	31.5	58.0	10.5	12.4	0.0	2.8	484.6	441.3	411.9	388.2	.	390.0
Russian Federation	4577	4517	70.0	29.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	590.0	560.8	532.4	588.3	.	542.6
Saudi Arabia	4741	4396	23.1	62.3	14.6	3.0	0.0	3.7	446.2	431.7	410.8	388.0	.	422.4
Singapore	6488	6335	40.5	54.8	4.7	1.7	0.0	0.6	607.7	559.8	529.5	507.4	.	510.2
Slovak Republic	5451	5266	59.5	38.1	2.3	2.4	0.0	1.0	558.6	509.5	390.2	501.1	.	505.5
Slovenia	4499	4303	71.0	28.1	0.9	3.5	0.0	0.5	559.2	508.2	474.1	507.4	.	473.6
Spain	14595	13481	47.3	46.8	5.9	6.7	0.0	1.4	548.1	515.8	503.8	494.8	.	515.4
Sweden	4525	3849	70.2	27.8	2.0	12.5	0.0	0.9	570.5	535.2	512.3	527.2	.	522.5
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3613	55.8	42.7	1.5	13.2	0.0	1.0	506.4	462.1	422.5	437.6	.	443.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14771	29.9	58.8	11.3	8.2	0.0	2.0	503.1	445.2	387.0	397.2	.	404.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3623	25.9	60.4	13.7	13.3	0.0	2.4	465.2	418.0	360.3	368.7	.	384.2
Dubai, UAE	7859	7029	39.8	53.4	6.8	8.0	0.0	1.2	557.5	500.9	442.2	470.9	.	472.4
International Avg. (45)	263276	223332	53.7	40.8	5.5	10.1	0.0	1.5	541.3	503.8	481.3	488.6	.	490.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2924	47.4	46.9	5.7	33.4	0.0	2.0	511.2	471.1	456.0	463.6	.	452.7
Ontario, Canada	4270	3364	73.4	25.1	1.5	21.7	0.0	0.6	558.4	529.6	503.3	518.6	.	570.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2736	59.7	36.7	3.6	10.9	0.0	0.8	561.3	536.3	524.5	522.2	.	520.1
Norway (4)	4354	4084	66.2	32.5	1.3	4.7	0.0	1.2	530.9	494.2	479.2	489.1	.	515.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4240	80.5	18.9	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	618.3	587.1	566.7	625.4	.	582.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3380	47.0	46.2	6.8	28.5	0.0	4.3	426.6	410.6	398.3	384.9	.	369.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3806	44.5	48.5	7.0	8.2	0.0	1.6	546.3	514.9	502.6	488.1	.	516.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	3503	54.2	41.5	4.3	6.4	0.0	1.1	563.8	537.7	528.4	517.0	.	534.6

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Tell stories  
Location: HQ-02b (ASBH02B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2790	59.2	36.9	3.8	54.0	0.0	0.5	571.3	553.7	552.0	528.0	.	517.0
Austria	4360	4115	50.9	44.1	5.0	3.8	0.0	1.1	554.3	531.1	530.0	499.9	.	500.4
Azerbaijan	5994	5586	38.0	50.9	11.1	3.2	0.0	4.7	488.2	470.9	438.7	458.8	.	449.3
Bahrain	5480	5078	41.9	51.6	6.5	4.3	0.0	2.7	469.5	436.3	402.2	422.2	.	413.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4648	51.1	41.1	7.9	9.1	0.0	1.4	542.2	516.9	497.8	498.4	.	494.0
Belgium (French)	4623	4227	52.3	40.0	7.7	6.6	0.0	2.1	513.7	485.0	472.6	479.0	.	488.6
Bulgaria	4281	4159	47.6	43.7	8.6	1.3	0.0	2.0	573.9	547.6	472.8	473.3	.	496.8
Canada	18245	14792	55.7	39.6	4.7	18.2	0.0	0.8	558.7	538.2	530.8	515.6	.	544.6
Chile	4294	3771	42.9	50.0	7.1	9.8	0.0	2.6	518.1	483.8	468.7	476.0	.	440.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4166	25.4	59.6	15.0	0.9	0.0	3.0	588.3	554.1	536.0	514.8	.	534.3
Czech Republic	5537	5233	47.2	49.2	3.7	3.8	0.0	1.3	553.6	538.7	519.5	514.5	.	503.0
Denmark	3508	3298	44.5	47.2	8.3	5.0	0.0	1.4	554.8	545.5	546.1	509.5	.	535.2
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4545	32.1	59.9	8.0	6.0	0.0	0.5	576.8	566.3	557.5	522.4	.	547.0
France	4767	4303	56.7	35.9	7.4	7.6	0.0	1.0	526.1	501.9	482.3	479.4	.	484.9
Georgia	5741	5286	64.8	32.7	2.5	2.4	0.0	4.5	494.7	484.5	456.3	451.1	.	464.2
Germany	3959	2841	53.9	40.8	5.3	27.9	0.0	0.8	559.5	534.6	524.6	511.9	.	523.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3251	27.9	59.3	12.8	1.7	0.0	1.4	580.4	566.2	558.7	531.1	.	568.2
Hungary	4623	4411	78.5	20.2	1.3	3.8	0.0	1.3	564.6	526.5	476.7	535.0	.	492.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4122	38.5	54.2	10.0	0.8	0.0	4.9	454.7	431.8	364.7	383.8	.	396.4
Ireland	4607	4238	60.5	36.9	2.6	6.9	0.0	1.2	581.8	555.2	538.5	514.7	.	537.3
Israel	4041	3489	61.8	34.6	3.6	11.9	0.0	1.2	550.7	513.5	496.4	500.7	.	423.3
Italy	3940	3627	60.2	35.3	4.4	6.4	0.0	1.4	558.8	542.1	524.1	510.3	.	495.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4749	71.7	27.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	537.0	535.1	531.0	532.7	.	524.1
Latvia	4157	3903	42.6	51.9	5.5	4.5	0.0	1.7	563.9	555.3	553.9	540.6	.	539.1
Lithuania	4317	3644	52.7	42.7	4.5	11.1	0.0	2.3	558.0	541.2	531.8	543.9	.	517.1
Macao SAR	4059	3964	23.1	60.5	16.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	561.6	542.7	534.6	592.3	.	540.2
Malta	3647	3350	54.4	42.5	3.1	7.2	0.0	1.0	469.9	447.8	421.8	368.2	.	413.1
Morocco	5489	4894	18.6	47.5	33.8	2.9	0.0	7.2	374.0	362.7	331.1	305.8	.	307.0
Netherlands	4206	2256	48.3	44.3	7.4	45.9	0.0	0.4	557.4	547.4	547.8	536.3	.	543.2
New Zealand	5646	2698	59.1	37.6	3.3	51.9	0.0	1.1	558.7	524.2	497.1	504.0	.	491.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1450	71.5	26.4	2.1	62.0	0.0	0.3	592.6	576.5	578.0	550.5	.	536.1
Norway (5)	4232	4013	41.8	52.4	5.8	4.1	0.0	1.3	565.6	556.8	548.4	534.3	.	560.2
Oman	9234	8697	38.8	51.4	9.9	2.3	0.0	3.0	446.6	413.6	362.6	375.6	.	362.6
Poland	4413	4280	44.3	51.2	4.5	1.8	0.0	1.2	570.2	561.5	562.4	550.2	.	523.0
Portugal	4642	4503	50.7	45.2	4.1	1.4	0.0	1.5	543.5	515.4	493.3	486.6	.	504.9
Qatar	9077	7625	37.6	52.8	9.7	12.4	0.0	2.8	483.1	440.6	396.5	388.2	.	377.1
Russian Federation	4577	4490	55.5	43.0	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.3	587.9	573.4	560.4	588.3	.	539.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	4408	38.3	53.0	8.8	3.1	0.0	3.3	447.8	426.2	403.2	388.8	.	409.1
Singapore	6488	6320	34.0	54.8	11.2	1.7	0.0	0.9	605.4	567.7	542.6	507.4	.	531.9
Slovak Republic	5451	5255	47.9	48.6	3.5	2.4	0.0	1.3	547.6	530.1	461.1	501.1	.	501.0
Slovenia	4499	4291	49.8	47.2	3.0	3.5	0.0	0.8	555.1	533.5	535.9	507.4	.	468.7
Spain	14595	13537	59.6	35.7	4.8	6.7	0.0	1.0	542.0	514.9	502.1	494.8	.	500.5
Sweden	4525	3843	37.3	48.9	13.8	12.5	0.0	0.9	568.6	553.0	557.4	527.2	.	529.4
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3565	45.6	50.3	4.2	13.2	0.0	2.2	508.6	470.6	441.6	437.6	.	448.8
United Arab Emirates	16471	14707	39.5	51.1	9.4	8.2	0.0	2.4	491.9	441.8	385.9	397.2	.	399.4
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3599	35.3	54.4	10.3	13.3	0.0	3.0	459.2	411.5	357.3	368.7	.	380.7
Dubai, UAE	7859	7009	47.2	46.5	6.3	8.0	0.0	1.4	546.8	502.7	441.6	470.9	.	465.4
International Avg. (45)	263276	222418	47.8	45.1	7.1	10.1	0.0	1.9	537.2	514.6	493.9	488.7	.	487.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2935	50.1	44.4	5.5	33.4	0.0	1.7	510.2	472.1	439.1	463.6	.	440.2
Ontario, Canada	4270	3356	57.2	38.3	4.4	21.7	0.0	0.7	560.6	536.9	537.1	518.6	.	557.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2735	56.2	38.5	5.3	10.9	0.0	0.6	559.5	541.6	525.2	522.2	.	513.6
Norway (4)	4354	4058	41.4	52.9	5.7	4.7	0.0	1.9	524.9	514.0	512.3	489.1	.	509.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4220	65.2	33.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	617.7	603.1	564.0	625.4	.	589.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3205	40.6	51.5	7.9	28.5	0.0	7.7	436.6	413.5	384.2	384.9	.	363.1
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3833	56.5	37.9	5.5	8.2	0.0	1.0	539.5	516.6	492.8	488.1	.	489.1
Madrid, Spain	3794	3504	63.8	32.2	4.0	6.4	0.0	1.1	559.8	538.2	525.1	517.0	.	530.7

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Sing songs  
Location: HQ-02c (ASBH02C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2786	67.3	28.4	4.4	54.0	0.0	0.6	568.6	555.4	552.1	528.1	.	510.3
Austria	4360	4106	50.8	38.0	11.1	3.8	0.0	1.2	550.2	539.1	523.5	499.9	.	499.1
Azerbaijan	5994	5436	31.6	45.2	23.2	3.2	0.0	7.8	477.7	476.8	466.3	458.8	.	450.7
Bahrain	5480	5029	37.7	45.3	17.1	4.3	0.0	3.5	461.6	445.5	426.8	422.2	.	411.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4640	45.5	38.8	15.7	9.1	0.0	1.4	533.7	526.9	515.5	498.4	.	496.6
Belgium (French)	4623	4204	47.3	38.8	13.9	6.6	0.0	2.6	503.2	499.2	484.9	479.0	.	488.4
Bulgaria	4281	4135	51.4	38.3	10.3	1.3	0.0	2.7	563.6	552.4	510.3	473.3	.	508.5
Canada	18245	14749	62.3	30.6	7.1	18.2	0.0	1.1	553.3	544.4	536.3	515.6	.	540.3
Chile	4294	3735	68.4	27.1	4.5	9.8	0.0	3.6	501.5	488.5	487.8	476.0	.	459.2
Chinese Taipei	4326	4160	32.5	56.6	11.0	1.0	0.0	3.2	567.6	556.7	553.1	516.6	.	543.5
Czech Republic	5537	5237	59.2	36.3	4.6	3.8	0.0	1.3	546.2	543.7	539.4	514.5	.	508.6
Denmark	3508	3296	59.3	31.3	9.4	5.0	0.0	1.5	556.5	542.5	533.2	509.5	.	522.1
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4543	47.3	42.6	10.1	6.0	0.0	0.6	577.1	565.2	547.0	522.4	.	535.2
France	4767	4278	46.7	40.3	12.9	7.6	0.0	1.3	516.1	516.4	502.1	479.4	.	478.9
Georgia	5741	5205	48.8	40.3	10.9	2.4	0.0	6.2	492.3	492.9	473.7	451.1	.	470.4
Germany	3959	2834	54.9	36.9	8.2	27.9	0.0	1.0	556.5	539.7	525.0	511.9	.	510.4
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3218	29.1	55.6	15.3	1.7	0.0	2.3	569.1	570.0	566.8	531.1	.	567.9
Hungary	4623	4383	59.0	34.3	6.7	3.8	0.0	1.8	560.1	552.3	535.3	535.0	.	511.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4054	32.7	48.9	18.4	0.8	0.0	6.1	441.1	438.2	403.7	383.8	.	410.7
Ireland	4607	4235	59.6	33.1	7.4	6.9	0.0	1.3	577.6	562.7	553.1	514.7	.	539.2
Israel	4041	3476	59.8	32.6	7.5	11.9	0.0	1.6	545.7	526.9	500.9	500.7	.	432.3
Italy	3940	3609	63.5	28.4	8.1	6.4	0.0	1.9	551.4	552.4	547.5	510.3	.	511.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4647	41.9	52.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	5.4	539.2	535.3	532.0	532.7	.	523.3
Latvia	4157	3909	42.6	45.9	11.5	4.5	0.0	1.5	562.6	554.9	561.0	540.6	.	536.8
Lithuania	4317	3592	31.6	49.3	19.1	11.1	0.0	3.7	548.7	554.5	540.9	543.9	.	520.6
Macao SAR	4059	3932	27.7	54.3	18.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	547.4	545.0	543.8	592.3	.	548.4
Malta	3647	3339	58.4	34.1	7.5	7.2	0.0	1.3	465.5	454.1	429.2	368.2	.	434.6
Morocco	5489	4717	14.9	32.6	52.5	2.9	0.0	10.1	357.8	366.1	344.5	305.8	.	325.2
Netherlands	4206	2256	63.0	32.2	4.9	45.9	0.0	0.4	556.9	546.6	531.1	536.3	.	527.3
New Zealand	5646	2706	67.7	28.2	4.1	51.9	0.0	1.1	549.1	534.2	507.1	504.0	.	512.8
Northern Ireland	3693	1448	76.3	20.9	2.8	62.0	0.0	0.3	591.8	576.5	555.8	550.5	.	585.6
Norway (5)	4232	4018	65.4	29.4	5.2	4.1	0.0	0.9	567.2	547.9	537.7	534.3	.	560.0
Oman	9234	8466	22.3	37.5	40.2	2.3	0.0	5.6	430.3	427.5	410.1	375.4	.	392.4
Poland	4413	4254	43.5	49.2	7.3	1.8	0.0	1.9	568.1	563.1	567.3	550.2	.	529.1
Portugal	4642	4454	50.6	41.4	8.1	1.4	0.0	2.5	531.2	527.9	519.6	486.6	.	509.2
Qatar	9077	7593	43.0	43.0	14.0	12.4	0.0	3.2	464.9	445.3	435.9	388.2	.	382.6
Russian Federation	4577	4485	42.9	48.0	9.1	0.6	0.0	1.4	586.5	579.3	566.0	588.3	.	547.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	4203	16.5	33.0	50.5	3.2	0.0	7.6	448.4	430.3	428.7	386.1	.	423.4
Singapore	6488	6297	41.3	47.1	11.6	1.7	0.0	1.2	586.5	574.0	561.6	507.4	.	546.7
Slovak Republic	5451	5236	53.2	40.5	6.3	2.4	0.0	1.7	537.8	536.2	521.6	501.1	.	507.1
Slovenia	4499	4288	57.4	37.6	5.1	3.5	0.0	0.8	551.0	536.3	525.6	507.4	.	489.6
Spain	14595	13471	60.4	31.6	8.1	6.7	0.0	1.6	533.4	528.2	518.0	494.8	.	507.7
Sweden	4525	3837	50.2	40.0	9.8	12.5	0.0	1.0	563.9	558.1	543.2	527.2	.	523.5
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3573	61.3	33.9	4.8	13.2	0.0	2.0	492.6	481.4	447.6	437.6	.	449.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14647	42.0	42.1	15.9	8.2	0.0	2.8	471.7	451.7	428.8	397.2	.	403.9
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3584	39.4	43.3	17.4	13.3	0.0	3.3	436.3	419.7	400.3	368.7	.	381.7
Dubai, UAE	7859	6991	47.5	40.3	12.2	8.0	0.0	1.5	532.2	512.3	494.2	470.9	.	476.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	220716	48.6	38.9	12.4	10.1	0.0	2.6	529.4	520.9	507.6	488.6	.	493.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2921	67.7	25.9	6.4	33.4	0.0	2.0	499.0	472.1	463.1	463.6	.	436.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3344	66.3	28.2	5.5	21.7	0.0	1.1	554.5	544.2	535.7	518.6	.	545.6
Quebec, Canada	3179	2731	55.0	34.6	10.4	10.9	0.0	0.8	554.6	546.7	542.5	522.2	.	535.5
Norway (4)	4354	4074	66.0	28.6	5.5	4.7	0.0	1.6	524.1	508.9	497.5	489.1	.	516.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4191	45.8	44.9	9.2	0.7	0.0	1.5	616.6	610.2	599.5	625.4	.	600.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3201	55.6	36.2	8.2	28.5	0.0	7.6	427.0	414.0	402.1	384.9	.	365.5
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3806	63.1	29.4	7.5	8.2	0.0	1.6	529.7	528.2	515.7	488.1	.	504.8
Madrid, Spain	3794	3495	65.3	28.2	6.5	6.4	0.0	1.3	553.4	549.4	541.8	517.0	.	530.1

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with alphabet toys (e.g., blocks with letters of the alphabet)  
Location: HQ-02d (ASBH02D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2792	54.8	40.1	5.1	54.0	0.0	0.5	568.0	559.8	548.3	528.1	.	534.4
Austria	4360	4114	31.7	47.1	21.1	3.8	0.0	1.1	542.0	542.6	544.9	499.9	.	503.6
Azerbaijan	5994	5561	42.4	36.8	20.8	3.2	0.0	5.4	483.4	469.0	466.2	458.8	.	442.2
Bahrain	5480	5128	49.5	42.4	8.1	4.3	0.0	1.6	460.2	435.6	436.7	422.2	.	400.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4630	23.0	49.3	27.7	9.1	0.0	1.8	527.9	528.2	528.6	498.4	.	501.1
Belgium (French)	4623	4230	31.6	50.8	17.6	6.6	0.0	2.1	501.5	499.8	491.5	479.0	.	497.2
Bulgaria	4281	4175	49.8	36.8	13.4	1.3	0.0	1.6	573.1	551.1	483.8	473.3	.	524.2
Canada	18245	14800	54.7	37.0	8.3	18.2	0.0	0.8	555.4	544.8	529.0	515.6	.	542.2
Chile	4294	3801	50.9	38.5	10.7	9.8	0.0	1.9	510.1	485.2	476.7	476.0	.	443.0
Chinese Taipei	4326	4172	26.1	55.6	18.3	0.9	0.0	2.9	577.4	556.7	544.9	514.8	.	538.7
Czech Republic	5537	5255	56.0	38.2	5.8	3.8	0.0	1.0	540.7	550.4	548.2	514.5	.	513.1
Denmark	3508	3297	19.3	50.0	30.7	5.0	0.0	1.4	555.0	549.0	548.2	509.5	.	522.5
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4540	17.9	59.0	23.1	6.0	0.0	0.6	577.1	569.3	561.9	522.4	.	545.8
France	4767	4305	38.1	48.0	14.0	7.6	0.0	1.1	516.5	516.2	500.8	479.4	.	486.9
Georgia	5741	5314	58.9	33.0	8.1	2.4	0.0	4.2	496.5	485.9	475.9	451.1	.	442.3
Germany	3959	2836	33.0	46.5	20.5	27.9	0.0	1.0	543.8	549.7	549.1	511.9	.	511.8
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3233	20.6	54.0	25.4	1.7	0.0	1.8	573.5	568.6	567.3	531.1	.	567.4
Hungary	4623	4395	35.4	49.8	14.8	3.8	0.0	1.5	557.0	556.6	549.2	535.0	.	510.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4203	28.5	47.2	24.3	0.8	0.0	3.3	444.1	436.1	411.4	383.8	.	402.9
Ireland	4607	4257	54.7	37.8	7.6	6.9	0.0	0.8	576.5	566.5	548.8	514.7	.	545.0
Israel	4041	3499	44.7	43.7	11.6	11.9	0.0	1.1	533.7	537.7	534.1	500.7	.	436.5
Italy	3940	3628	49.5	39.5	11.1	6.4	0.0	1.3	553.2	552.1	538.2	510.3	.	513.3
Kazakhstan	4925	4797	65.2	32.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.7	539.9	530.9	523.4	532.7	.	516.9
Latvia	4157	3924	54.3	38.1	7.6	4.5	0.0	1.2	562.1	554.3	557.3	540.6	.	539.6
Lithuania	4317	3628	43.5	47.7	8.8	11.1	0.0	2.8	553.8	547.0	542.9	543.9	.	525.7
Macao SAR	4059	3908	12.8	47.0	40.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	549.6	545.5	544.2	592.3	.	546.7
Malta	3647	3348	61.3	34.0	4.7	7.2	0.0	1.0	464.1	451.8	439.2	368.2	.	440.4
Morocco	5489	4774	23.3	31.6	45.1	2.9	0.0	8.9	372.0	363.9	336.7	305.8	.	321.0
Netherlands	4206	2257	30.2	52.0	17.8	45.9	0.0	0.4	551.6	551.9	554.8	536.3	.	534.3
New Zealand	5646	2714	54.5	39.0	6.5	51.9	0.0	0.8	555.1	531.9	509.0	504.0	.	513.0
Northern Ireland	3693	1457	67.5	29.8	2.7	62.0	0.0	0.2	590.6	585.0	545.7	550.5	.	560.1
Norway (5)	4232	4007	22.1	55.8	22.2	4.1	0.0	1.2	566.4	559.2	556.1	534.3	.	552.1
Oman	9234	8792	42.9	44.9	12.2	2.3	0.0	2.2	434.6	415.3	388.0	375.6	.	384.7
Poland	4413	4274	51.8	43.2	5.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	565.6	565.3	562.3	550.2	.	534.0
Portugal	4642	4514	43.3	48.6	8.1	1.4	0.0	1.3	534.2	526.7	511.3	486.6	.	505.3
Qatar	9077	7708	45.2	43.1	11.7	12.4	0.0	2.0	469.3	438.9	427.8	388.2	.	388.2
Russian Federation	4577	4518	71.6	26.2	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	583.6	575.0	564.2	588.3	.	552.7
Saudi Arabia	4741	4412	49.1	41.4	9.6	3.0	0.0	3.4	442.1	422.9	421.8	388.4	.	414.0
Singapore	6488	6326	41.6	47.0	11.5	1.7	0.0	0.7	589.1	571.6	560.7	507.4	.	542.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5256	60.7	33.6	5.7	2.4	0.0	1.2	541.1	536.9	474.2	501.1	.	514.5
Slovenia	4499	4296	33.9	53.0	13.2	3.5	0.0	0.6	550.2	541.1	540.2	507.4	.	490.2
Spain	14595	13556	47.6	42.1	10.3	6.7	0.0	1.0	538.5	526.2	512.1	494.8	.	489.3
Sweden	4525	3844	21.4	52.9	25.8	12.5	0.0	0.9	563.4	559.1	556.7	527.2	.	534.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3586	64.5	29.4	6.1	13.2	0.0	2.0	495.7	477.0	447.4	437.6	.	420.4
United Arab Emirates	16471	14722	50.1	39.7	10.2	8.2	0.0	2.2	471.1	444.2	429.9	397.2	.	399.1
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3600	47.4	41.5	11.1	13.3	0.0	2.8	437.6	413.2	397.9	368.7	.	368.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	7021	54.1	37.3	8.6	8.0	0.0	1.2	534.4	505.4	487.9	470.9	.	461.4
International Avg. (45)	263276	222783	42.9	43.0	14.2	10.1	0.0	1.8	530.0	520.7	508.7	488.6	.	492.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2933	43.0	42.0	15.0	33.4	0.0	1.7	502.6	487.1	458.4	463.6	.	437.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	3360	61.1	31.8	7.1	21.7	0.0	0.6	556.3	542.3	535.5	518.6	.	568.7
Quebec, Canada	3179	2736	42.3	46.8	10.9	10.9	0.0	0.9	555.9	548.0	544.3	522.2	.	505.9
Norway (4)	4354	4070	20.1	57.4	22.5	4.7	0.0	1.7	530.8	516.7	511.7	489.1	.	509.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4233	72.2	25.2	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	613.2	609.8	604.5	625.4	.	584.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3236	37.5	41.2	21.3	28.5	0.0	7.1	436.4	416.5	397.3	384.9	.	365.1
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3847	50.0	40.4	9.6	8.2	0.0	0.6	534.0	525.0	510.4	488.1	.	486.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	3509	51.1	40.8	8.1	6.4	0.0	1.0	555.0	548.9	541.1	517.0	.	534.1

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about things you had done  
Location: HQ-02e (ASBH02E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2786	74.9	23.3	1.8	54.0	0.0	0.6	568.7	549.9	540.6	528.1	.	530.6
Austria	4360	4110	77.5	20.6	1.9	3.8	0.0	1.1	547.9	527.3	511.8	499.9	.	496.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5574	39.6	42.3	18.1	3.2	0.0	5.0	474.6	476.2	468.4	458.8	.	446.2
Bahrain	5480	5101	52.5	43.8	3.7	4.3	0.0	2.2	456.6	441.4	411.4	422.2	.	394.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4654	69.2	27.7	3.1	9.1	0.0	1.4	533.7	516.2	505.0	498.4	.	511.2
Belgium (French)	4623	4231	69.5	26.2	4.3	6.6	0.0	2.0	505.2	487.0	470.2	479.0	.	491.7
Bulgaria	4281	4168	62.7	30.9	6.4	1.3	0.0	1.8	567.8	541.0	466.7	473.3	.	525.7
Canada	18245	14784	71.4	26.2	2.4	18.2	0.0	0.8	553.1	540.2	532.5	515.6	.	549.6
Chile	4294	3804	66.0	30.8	3.2	9.8	0.0	1.7	503.5	486.9	458.0	476.0	.	439.6
Chinese Taipei	4326	4196	48.8	44.6	6.6	1.0	0.0	2.3	564.8	556.7	550.0	510.6	.	525.0
Czech Republic	5537	5252	73.2	25.7	1.1	3.8	0.0	1.0	548.4	536.1	519.6	514.5	.	500.8
Denmark	3508	3311	84.3	15.4	0.3	5.0	0.0	1.0	552.9	533.7	518.8	509.5	.	516.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4547	82.1	17.3	0.6	6.0	0.0	0.5	572.6	553.0	552.9	522.4	.	521.4
France	4767	4301	70.8	25.2	3.9	7.6	0.0	1.1	517.8	505.1	502.6	479.4	.	503.2
Georgia	5741	5324	46.7	46.2	7.1	2.4	0.0	4.8	492.3	492.4	473.1	451.1	.	455.6
Germany	3959	2831	80.8	18.0	1.2	27.9	0.0	1.1	554.7	519.2	516.7	511.9	.	502.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3239	32.2	59.9	7.9	1.7	0.0	1.6	569.1	568.7	573.3	531.1	.	569.9
Hungary	4623	4421	65.4	32.0	2.7	3.8	0.0	0.8	560.8	549.4	490.1	535.0	.	511.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4173	46.2	45.4	8.3	0.8	0.0	4.0	437.2	433.5	390.8	383.8	.	425.7
Ireland	4607	4260	76.2	22.7	1.1	6.9	0.0	0.8	577.0	553.0	489.3	514.7	.	549.9
Israel	4041	3479	74.8	23.5	1.7	11.9	0.0	1.6	543.2	516.9	493.1	500.7	.	431.7
Italy	3940	3638	81.2	18.0	0.8	6.4	0.0	1.2	553.5	541.8	521.8	510.3	.	510.6
Kazakhstan	4925	4791	64.1	34.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.7	538.8	533.3	519.9	532.7	.	516.2
Latvia	4157	3916	73.3	24.8	1.9	4.5	0.0	1.1	560.3	555.7	541.0	540.6	.	540.1
Lithuania	4317	3612	65.1	31.9	3.0	11.1	0.0	3.1	553.0	544.4	543.2	543.9	.	518.2
Macao SAR	4059	3943	32.6	59.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	2.8	548.1	544.7	541.3	592.3	.	548.6
Malta	3647	3346	64.3	33.8	1.9	7.2	0.0	1.1	463.0	451.7	443.6	368.2	.	437.0
Morocco	5489	4837	35.9	43.5	20.6	2.9	0.0	8.1	369.9	356.4	319.6	305.8	.	316.4
Netherlands	4206	2261	79.0	20.0	1.0	45.9	0.0	0.3	556.6	535.4	559.6	536.3	.	519.0
New Zealand	5646	2713	77.7	20.6	1.7	51.9	0.0	0.9	549.8	521.2	505.0	504.0	.	507.6
Northern Ireland	3693	1453	79.9	19.4	0.7	62.0	0.0	0.2	591.9	571.8	542.5	550.5	.	573.9
Norway (5)	4232	4017	87.0	12.6	0.4	4.1	0.0	1.0	561.5	549.2	562.4	534.3	.	564.5
Oman	9234	8764	54.1	41.1	4.8	2.3	0.0	2.2	427.5	416.7	376.8	375.0	.	371.9
Poland	4413	4270	65.1	32.9	2.0	1.8	0.0	1.5	567.8	560.6	571.7	550.2	.	524.2
Portugal	4642	4514	69.1	29.5	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.4	533.9	518.1	496.1	486.6	.	504.8
Qatar	9077	7664	50.1	43.6	6.4	12.4	0.0	2.5	461.6	443.9	428.8	388.2	.	384.8
Russian Federation	4577	4504	65.0	32.8	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.0	584.9	574.4	567.8	588.3	.	547.6
Saudi Arabia	4741	4381	49.8	44.4	5.8	3.1	0.0	4.0	437.6	428.9	419.2	390.0	.	406.0
Singapore	6488	6325	43.3	49.0	7.7	1.7	0.0	0.8	586.8	572.2	559.7	507.4	.	549.1
Slovak Republic	5451	5255	73.9	24.2	1.9	2.4	0.0	1.3	545.0	520.1	393.6	501.1	.	501.6
Slovenia	4499	4294	78.2	20.8	1.0	3.5	0.0	0.7	548.6	530.7	483.7	507.4	.	479.9
Spain	14595	13567	82.2	16.6	1.1	6.7	0.0	0.9	533.4	519.5	487.2	494.8	.	485.3
Sweden	4525	3849	80.8	18.2	0.9	12.5	0.0	0.9	563.7	543.2	518.2	527.2	.	523.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3595	61.0	36.8	2.2	13.2	0.0	1.4	493.0	478.9	441.1	437.6	.	429.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14706	52.7	42.1	5.3	8.2	0.0	2.3	462.2	452.2	428.2	397.2	.	402.5
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3608	52.3	41.9	5.9	13.3	0.0	2.6	428.5	420.7	389.1	368.7	.	368.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	6999	54.8	40.6	4.7	8.0	0.0	1.6	526.5	512.6	504.7	470.9	.	460.5
International Avg. (45)	263276	222761	65.1	31.1	3.8	10.1	0.0	1.8	528.8	514.4	493.5	488.6	.	490.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2953	83.2	15.5	1.3	33.4	0.0	1.2	493.6	468.6	446.6	463.6	.	437.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3356	70.6	27.3	2.1	21.7	0.0	0.7	553.5	543.0	539.3	518.6	.	570.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2734	73.1	23.8	3.1	10.9	0.0	0.9	553.4	543.8	537.8	522.2	.	535.6
Norway (4)	4354	4067	88.0	11.8	0.2	4.7	0.0	1.7	520.2	503.8	507.1	489.1	.	516.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4217	70.0	28.1	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	616.7	602.9	575.4	625.4	.	609.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3262	51.9	40.2	7.9	28.5	0.0	6.6	427.6	413.1	397.9	384.9	.	366.1
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3841	84.1	14.7	1.2	8.2	0.0	0.8	530.4	519.4	466.3	488.1	.	507.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3516	85.3	13.9	0.8	6.4	0.0	0.8	553.9	538.3	527.4	517.0	.	515.6



Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about what you had read  
Location: HQ-02f (ASBH02F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2784	40.5	50.3	9.1	54.0	0.0	0.7	571.4	559.9	552.2	528.1	.	530.9
Austria	4360	4103	41.3	48.4	10.3	3.8	0.0	1.3	551.7	537.3	533.8	499.9	.	507.0
Azerbaijan	5994	5590	33.8	49.4	16.7	3.2	0.0	4.7	484.8	472.4	456.8	458.9	.	448.1
Bahrain	5480	5094	30.0	58.0	12.1	4.3	0.0	2.3	455.6	446.4	437.5	422.2	.	405.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4647	29.1	51.3	19.6	9.1	0.0	1.5	535.3	527.8	518.4	498.4	.	502.8
Belgium (French)	4623	4229	23.9	52.0	24.1	6.6	0.0	2.1	505.3	498.9	492.7	479.0	.	493.1
Bulgaria	4281	4171	42.0	46.3	11.7	1.3	0.0	1.8	572.6	554.3	478.9	473.3	.	519.4
Canada	18245	14763	35.0	52.4	12.6	18.2	0.0	1.0	560.9	543.4	540.6	515.6	.	551.3
Chile	4294	3805	36.1	51.2	12.7	9.8	0.0	1.7	503.6	495.1	484.8	476.0	.	440.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	4174	19.4	57.1	23.5	0.9	0.0	2.8	567.7	559.6	554.7	514.8	.	533.6
Czech Republic	5537	5230	38.2	55.0	6.7	3.8	0.0	1.4	557.0	538.1	534.0	514.5	.	507.0
Denmark	3508	3299	38.3	51.2	10.5	5.0	0.0	1.4	560.0	544.8	539.5	509.5	.	512.8
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4545	33.8	58.4	7.9	6.0	0.0	0.5	577.3	565.9	556.3	522.4	.	534.4
France	4767	4289	27.7	49.5	22.7	7.6	0.0	1.4	516.3	515.8	507.9	479.4	.	497.5
Georgia	5741	5321	48.6	44.3	7.2	2.4	0.0	4.0	494.0	492.1	466.0	451.1	.	443.8
Germany	3959	2828	42.0	48.4	9.6	27.9	0.0	1.2	561.0	539.1	535.7	511.9	.	501.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3232	16.4	62.3	21.4	1.7	0.0	1.9	570.1	568.4	571.6	531.1	.	562.9
Hungary	4623	4403	25.6	59.5	14.9	3.8	0.0	1.3	549.5	559.9	547.4	535.0	.	523.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4155	30.1	52.8	17.1	0.8	0.0	4.5	434.6	441.0	401.2	383.8	.	414.0
Ireland	4607	4243	40.4	51.1	8.5	6.9	0.0	1.2	583.9	563.6	550.4	514.7	.	550.6
Israel	4041	3479	48.8	45.2	6.0	11.9	0.0	1.6	539.0	533.9	532.2	500.7	.	427.3
Italy	3940	3625	39.6	49.9	10.5	6.4	0.0	1.3	560.2	547.7	533.9	510.3	.	508.4
Kazakhstan	4925	4805	57.8	39.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.4	539.7	533.1	517.7	532.7	.	517.9
Latvia	4157	3914	47.1	48.3	4.6	4.5	0.0	1.4	563.6	554.3	558.5	540.6	.	537.9
Lithuania	4317	3599	40.4	51.6	7.9	11.1	0.0	3.6	555.9	547.0	538.1	543.9	.	524.0
Macao SAR	4059	3927	15.0	63.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	552.1	544.6	544.8	592.3	.	539.2
Malta	3647	3342	40.8	53.5	5.8	7.2	0.0	1.2	466.7	456.6	424.7	368.2	.	435.0
Morocco	5489	4828	31.9	32.9	35.1	2.9	0.0	8.4	364.7	368.1	330.2	305.8	.	317.5
Netherlands	4206	2257	32.5	56.1	11.4	45.9	0.0	0.4	560.7	548.9	546.3	536.3	.	516.7
New Zealand	5646	2713	41.4	48.6	10.0	51.9	0.0	0.9	559.3	535.7	514.1	504.0	.	503.0
Northern Ireland	3693	1452	48.1	45.5	6.5	62.0	0.0	0.2	599.3	577.3	576.6	550.5	.	550.3
Norway (5)	4232	4017	38.3	55.4	6.2	4.1	0.0	1.1	567.7	556.3	543.5	534.3	.	568.1
Oman	9234	8743	32.6	52.4	15.0	2.3	0.0	2.5	429.5	424.5	387.7	376.0	.	376.0
Poland	4413	4267	47.3	48.4	4.4	1.8	0.0	1.5	576.9	555.4	550.8	550.2	.	534.0
Portugal	4642	4505	24.4	61.4	14.3	1.4	0.0	1.5	538.5	527.1	520.2	486.6	.	495.6
Qatar	9077	7629	32.5	53.2	14.3	12.4	0.0	2.8	458.1	453.0	434.8	388.2	.	383.5
Russian Federation	4577	4512	58.6	38.5	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	585.4	575.8	562.1	588.3	.	544.7
Saudi Arabia	4741	4363	35.0	51.3	13.7	3.0	0.0	4.5	440.1	431.0	417.1	388.1	.	417.4
Singapore	6488	6312	24.2	58.5	17.3	1.7	0.0	1.0	592.1	574.8	567.5	507.4	.	536.5
Slovak Republic	5451	5246	45.6	48.3	6.1	2.4	0.0	1.5	546.3	536.3	459.3	501.1	.	499.8
Slovenia	4499	4293	44.6	50.3	5.1	3.5	0.0	0.7	553.3	537.8	530.0	507.4	.	470.7
Spain	14595	13532	39.4	51.4	9.3	6.7	0.0	1.0	537.3	527.9	516.0	494.8	.	498.5
Sweden	4525	3835	35.8	55.5	8.8	12.5	0.0	1.1	567.8	555.8	549.6	527.2	.	528.2
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3585	41.0	52.3	6.7	13.2	0.0	1.6	496.3	481.7	461.7	437.6	.	453.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14590	33.8	52.8	13.4	8.2	0.0	3.1	463.2	456.8	441.2	397.2	.	397.3
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3563	32.7	53.9	13.4	13.3	0.0	3.6	431.0	422.2	414.5	368.7	.	358.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	6970	33.5	53.4	13.0	8.0	0.0	1.8	527.9	519.0	503.0	470.9	.	463.4
International Avg. (45)	263276	222275	36.6	51.4	12.0	10.1	0.0	2.0	531.7	521.4	507.1	488.6	.	490.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2933	45.2	47.6	7.2	33.4	0.0	1.7	494.2	487.4	468.7	463.6	.	449.4
Ontario, Canada	4270	3346	38.7	51.2	10.1	21.7	0.0	1.0	564.2	542.1	538.0	518.6	.	570.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2735	25.4	53.8	20.8	10.9	0.0	0.8	558.3	548.9	545.5	522.2	.	537.6
Norway (4)	4354	4074	39.6	53.9	6.6	4.7	0.0	1.7	528.6	512.0	507.4	489.1	.	517.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4224	63.1	34.7	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	618.2	602.9	584.1	625.4	.	597.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3225	44.2	45.9	9.9	28.5	0.0	7.2	410.5	429.1	416.5	384.9	.	367.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3830	43.8	49.0	7.1	8.2	0.0	1.0	535.9	524.3	507.5	488.1	.	497.4
Madrid, Spain	3794	3511	43.7	48.9	7.4	6.4	0.0	0.9	554.8	549.3	544.5	517.0	.	537.4

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play word games  
Location: HQ-02g (ASBH02G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2766	38.3	51.2	10.4	54.0	0.0	0.8	572.3	559.1	556.9	528.1	.	539.4
Austria	4360	4103	35.6	47.9	16.5	3.8	0.0	1.3	557.3	539.0	523.7	499.9	.	499.9
Azerbaijan	5994	5481	34.3	43.8	21.9	3.2	0.0	6.9	485.0	473.8	463.7	458.9	.	437.5
Bahrain	5480	5078	33.2	53.6	13.2	4.3	0.0	2.6	459.0	445.8	429.5	422.2	.	412.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4628	28.0	53.2	18.8	9.1	0.0	1.8	537.9	525.6	521.2	498.4	.	502.2
Belgium (French)	4623	4227	19.5	53.8	26.7	6.6	0.0	2.1	510.0	497.6	493.3	479.0	.	495.4
Bulgaria	4281	4157	34.7	45.9	19.4	1.3	0.0	2.1	573.1	558.8	504.0	473.3	.	526.3
Canada	18245	14769	32.6	53.3	14.1	18.2	0.0	1.0	561.1	545.1	538.0	515.6	.	541.4
Chile	4294	3796	35.6	49.8	14.6	9.8	0.0	1.9	510.1	493.1	478.3	476.0	.	440.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	4190	29.8	54.3	15.9	0.9	0.0	2.5	579.2	555.1	540.6	518.2	.	532.2
Czech Republic	5537	5244	41.9	46.2	12.0	3.8	0.0	1.2	551.0	542.3	535.1	514.5	.	499.3
Denmark	3508	3287	24.6	49.9	25.5	5.0	0.0	1.6	563.0	547.3	543.0	509.5	.	517.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4535	14.9	62.3	22.8	6.0	0.0	0.7	571.6	569.0	566.5	522.4	.	564.5
France	4767	4278	31.3	51.3	17.4	7.6	0.0	1.5	519.6	515.1	501.7	479.4	.	493.8
Georgia	5741	5300	49.8	40.7	9.5	2.4	0.0	4.5	493.6	489.2	484.1	451.1	.	454.8
Germany	3959	2827	32.6	52.6	14.7	27.9	0.0	1.2	557.7	544.0	538.2	511.9	.	520.4
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3231	13.1	63.8	23.1	1.7	0.0	1.9	576.8	569.1	565.7	531.1	.	564.9
Hungary	4623	4410	55.9	38.1	6.0	3.8	0.0	1.2	558.6	554.4	530.7	535.0	.	522.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4141	26.6	50.1	23.3	0.8	0.0	4.4	445.2	435.8	410.6	383.8	.	409.5
Ireland	4607	4248	39.3	50.8	9.9	6.9	0.0	1.1	581.4	565.6	553.7	514.7	.	552.3
Israel	4041	3484	42.9	47.5	9.6	11.9	0.0	1.5	545.8	530.3	519.6	500.7	.	438.1
Italy	3940	3628	41.0	46.0	13.0	6.4	0.0	1.5	555.5	550.0	541.3	510.3	.	515.6
Kazakhstan	4925	4798	54.8	42.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	539.4	533.0	526.5	532.7	.	525.0
Latvia	4157	3915	39.7	49.8	10.5	4.5	0.0	1.3	568.6	553.1	550.9	540.6	.	525.8
Lithuania	4317	3604	37.6	50.1	12.2	11.1	0.0	3.7	557.1	547.6	540.8	543.9	.	514.2
Macao SAR	4059	3929	11.9	54.1	34.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	554.0	546.6	540.9	592.3	.	545.4
Malta	3647	3342	50.1	43.8	6.0	7.2	0.0	1.2	468.3	451.5	435.4	368.2	.	428.7
Morocco	5489	4766	17.8	31.3	50.8	2.9	0.0	9.7	371.6	372.6	335.5	305.8	.	323.5
Netherlands	4206	2257	37.0	52.5	10.5	45.9	0.0	0.4	556.4	550.6	546.6	536.3	.	535.0
New Zealand	5646	2711	37.7	51.1	11.2	51.9	0.0	0.9	561.5	533.9	523.6	504.0	.	508.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1448	45.0	47.0	8.0	62.0	0.0	0.3	592.4	587.2	570.5	550.5	.	521.2
Norway (5)	4232	3998	17.8	58.6	23.7	4.1	0.0	1.4	571.3	560.6	550.5	534.3	.	551.5
Oman	9234	8730	30.7	50.9	18.4	2.3	0.0	2.6	434.3	422.1	394.2	375.5	.	375.1
Poland	4413	4278	40.7	52.5	6.8	1.8	0.0	1.2	571.6	562.4	549.9	550.2	.	529.1
Portugal	4642	4498	33.0	55.1	11.8	1.4	0.0	1.7	535.5	528.8	510.3	486.6	.	503.9
Qatar	9077	7655	30.0	53.0	17.0	12.4	0.0	2.5	458.5	451.1	441.8	388.2	.	387.2
Russian Federation	4577	4495	53.5	41.1	5.4	0.6	0.0	1.2	586.8	577.2	556.4	588.3	.	542.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	4370	33.3	48.4	18.3	3.0	0.0	4.3	445.3	429.9	416.2	388.1	.	411.9
Singapore	6488	6325	23.8	57.6	18.6	1.7	0.0	0.8	592.9	577.0	560.3	507.4	.	540.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5239	38.7	51.4	9.9	2.4	0.0	1.5	546.7	540.1	473.9	501.1	.	503.2
Slovenia	4499	4286	39.7	52.5	7.8	3.5	0.0	0.9	556.9	537.7	524.8	507.4	.	485.0
Spain	14595	13521	40.6	50.1	9.4	6.7	0.0	1.3	539.6	526.1	514.8	494.8	.	502.4
Sweden	4525	3822	19.9	53.5	26.6	12.5	0.0	1.3	569.9	557.8	555.1	527.2	.	535.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3591	36.5	54.6	8.9	13.2	0.0	1.5	495.0	484.9	461.4	437.6	.	444.2
United Arab Emirates	16471	14605	33.4	52.2	14.4	8.2	0.0	3.1	469.8	454.4	435.5	397.2	.	397.5
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3581	30.8	54.5	14.7	13.3	0.0	3.5	435.6	422.1	403.2	368.7	.	368.2
Dubai, UAE	7859	6966	34.0	52.1	13.9	8.0	0.0	1.8	532.0	518.4	498.3	470.9	.	449.7
International Avg. (45)	263276	221991	34.2	50.2	15.6	10.1	0.0	2.1	533.5	522.0	507.9	488.7	.	491.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2919	36.8	46.9	16.3	33.4	0.0	2.1	501.1	487.9	467.5	463.6	.	447.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3351	35.9	52.2	12.0	21.7	0.0	0.9	565.6	543.3	535.4	518.6	.	562.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2730	30.2	53.0	16.8	10.9	0.0	0.9	558.7	548.9	543.1	522.2	.	510.1
Norway (4)	4354	4066	17.3	57.1	25.6	4.7	0.0	1.8	536.9	517.4	508.2	489.1	.	509.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4218	58.8	37.0	4.2	0.7	0.0	0.9	618.3	604.9	592.2	625.4	.	583.1
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3224	33.7	47.2	19.2	28.5	0.0	7.0	422.0	422.9	407.4	384.9	.	366.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3829	41.5	49.9	8.5	8.2	0.0	1.1	536.6	525.1	506.4	488.1	.	492.8
Madrid, Spain	3794	3504	46.1	46.1	7.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	556.5	547.7	543.2	517.0	.	535.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write letters or words  
Location: HQ-02h (ASBH02H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2762	50.8	42.9	6.4	54.0	0.0	0.9	568.6	561.8	541.1	528.1	.	537.5
Austria	4360	4108	35.9	49.0	15.1	3.8	0.0	1.2	537.6	543.6	553.1	499.9	.	505.4
Azerbaijan	5994	5638	60.7	30.9	8.4	3.2	0.0	4.1	484.4	460.3	448.5	458.9	.	444.2
Bahrain	5480	5088	51.9	42.4	5.7	4.3	0.0	2.5	458.8	438.3	424.3	422.2	.	406.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4639	27.5	54.1	18.4	9.1	0.0	1.5	528.6	526.2	532.6	498.4	.	508.0
Belgium (French)	4623	4238	38.9	48.6	12.5	6.6	0.0	1.9	499.3	499.1	497.2	479.0	.	491.0
Bulgaria	4281	4172	48.5	37.9	13.5	1.3	0.0	1.8	571.6	555.0	484.0	473.3	.	504.4
Canada	18245	14781	49.3	43.7	7.0	18.2	0.0	0.9	558.7	541.3	533.9	515.6	.	536.5
Chile	4294	3791	49.7	43.6	6.7	9.8	0.0	2.0	507.1	488.1	481.2	476.0	.	438.4
Chinese Taipei	4326	4158	10.5	53.1	36.3	0.9	0.0	3.3	574.9	560.5	555.1	514.8	.	536.9
Czech Republic	5537	5223	34.2	54.1	11.7	3.8	0.0	1.5	543.8	545.6	547.2	514.5	.	499.2
Denmark	3508	3297	39.2	49.4	11.4	5.0	0.0	1.4	559.1	544.8	540.5	509.5	.	523.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4551	39.7	54.4	5.8	6.0	0.0	0.4	578.9	563.4	553.5	522.4	.	531.9
France	4767	4292	47.9	42.4	9.7	7.6	0.0	1.3	517.3	511.0	512.8	479.4	.	491.2
Georgia	5741	5384	57.7	33.1	9.3	2.4	0.0	3.4	490.7	489.0	493.1	451.1	.	458.1
Germany	3959	2831	33.0	52.8	14.2	27.9	0.0	1.1	544.3	548.1	553.0	511.9	.	525.0
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3242	23.6	63.8	12.7	1.7	0.0	1.6	573.4	568.5	566.4	531.1	.	559.9
Hungary	4623	4409	35.0	44.8	20.1	3.8	0.0	1.3	550.0	556.7	562.3	535.0	.	512.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4135	33.5	47.6	18.8	0.8	0.0	4.8	437.4	438.6	410.4	383.8	.	403.3
Ireland	4607	4251	53.1	40.3	6.5	6.9	0.0	1.0	581.9	562.2	535.1	514.7	.	528.2
Israel	4041	3484	52.0	38.9	9.1	11.9	0.0	1.5	533.3	537.8	544.4	500.7	.	430.3
Italy	3940	3644	50.9	39.0	10.0	6.4	0.0	0.8	551.3	550.6	550.9	510.3	.	501.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4837	72.5	25.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	538.2	531.7	530.8	532.7	.	515.4
Latvia	4157	3923	65.0	32.6	2.4	4.5	0.0	1.0	559.1	556.8	578.3	540.6	.	533.8
Lithuania	4317	3650	55.3	40.1	4.6	11.1	0.0	2.4	553.2	545.1	548.4	543.9	.	517.0
Macao SAR	4059	3937	21.3	60.8	18.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	549.9	545.4	540.0	592.3	.	551.4
Malta	3647	3341	52.1	40.9	7.0	7.3	0.0	1.2	467.5	451.1	437.9	368.4	.	446.2
Morocco	5489	4859	38.7	29.7	31.7	2.9	0.0	8.2	373.5	358.7	324.7	305.8	.	317.3
Netherlands	4206	2251	37.4	51.9	10.6	45.9	0.0	0.5	553.3	551.4	554.4	536.3	.	525.3
New Zealand	5646	2715	51.2	42.4	6.4	51.9	0.0	0.8	553.3	534.3	518.8	504.0	.	513.1
Northern Ireland	3693	1451	51.4	40.8	7.8	62.0	0.0	0.3	593.3	581.5	587.1	550.5	.	528.1
Norway (5)	4232	4003	37.6	52.3	10.1	4.1	0.0	1.3	566.9	557.7	545.5	534.3	.	565.0
Oman	9234	8737	54.8	38.6	6.6	2.3	0.0	2.7	435.2	407.8	370.2	376.3	.	389.2
Poland	4413	4281	60.4	36.2	3.4	1.8	0.0	1.2	566.1	564.2	564.1	550.2	.	528.7
Portugal	4642	4506	44.4	48.0	7.6	1.4	0.0	1.5	531.8	526.1	528.1	486.6	.	502.5
Qatar	9077	7626	44.9	45.1	10.0	12.4	0.0	2.9	465.0	441.9	436.2	388.2	.	396.7
Russian Federation	4577	4512	70.0	27.5	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	582.1	579.9	562.7	588.3	.	548.9
Saudi Arabia	4741	4409	52.2	39.4	8.4	3.0	0.0	3.5	443.0	422.4	411.8	391.1	.	411.7
Singapore	6488	6330	45.2	47.0	7.7	1.7	0.0	0.7	589.4	569.6	557.7	507.4	.	535.2
Slovak Republic	5451	5246	44.1	45.8	10.1	2.4	0.0	1.5	533.3	541.6	521.5	501.1	.	516.4
Slovenia	4499	4294	43.8	45.9	10.3	3.5	0.0	0.7	548.1	539.6	547.6	507.4	.	486.3
Spain	14595	13525	50.1	43.3	6.6	6.7	0.0	1.2	536.8	525.3	518.5	494.8	.	491.7
Sweden	4525	3848	43.7	48.4	7.9	12.5	0.0	0.8	569.3	553.1	542.9	527.2	.	532.4
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3594	61.0	34.8	4.2	13.2	0.0	1.6	497.5	470.9	458.7	437.6	.	439.6
United Arab Emirates	16471	14706	48.3	43.8	7.9	8.2	0.0	2.4	465.5	449.4	436.5	397.2	.	406.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3603	46.4	45.0	8.6	13.3	0.0	2.8	431.6	417.4	401.4	368.7	.	380.7
Dubai, UAE	7859	7010	48.8	43.1	8.0	8.0	0.0	1.3	529.0	512.5	504.7	470.9	.	443.6
International Avg. (45)	263276	222699	46.0	43.7	10.3	10.1	0.0	1.8	529.4	519.9	512.1	488.7	.	490.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2938	54.4	38.7	6.9	33.4	0.0	1.6	495.5	482.4	476.3	463.6	.	447.5
Ontario, Canada	4270	3342	53.7	40.4	5.9	21.7	0.0	0.9	561.0	539.6	529.6	518.6	.	551.6
Quebec, Canada	3179	2740	42.1	48.3	9.6	10.9	0.0	0.6	556.0	548.8	535.8	522.2	.	536.3
Norway (4)	4354	4060	38.2	52.9	8.9	4.7	0.0	1.8	529.1	512.2	509.6	489.1	.	507.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4228	70.2	27.3	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	614.0	607.8	606.8	625.4	.	594.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3245	46.4	42.8	10.8	28.5	0.0	6.9	425.6	417.5	399.2	384.9	.	369.4
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3828	51.7	41.8	6.5	8.2	0.0	1.0	534.5	522.2	517.6	488.1	.	489.6
Madrid, Spain	3794	3512	53.7	41.0	5.3	6.4	0.0	0.8	554.4	548.6	545.5	517.0	.	513.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read aloud signs and labels  
Location: HQ-02i (ASBH02I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2779	55.9	37.5	6.6	54.0	0.0	0.7	569.2	561.4	531.8	528.2	.	537.2
Austria	4360	4099	36.8	47.7	15.6	3.8	0.0	1.4	547.5	541.0	538.8	499.9	.	499.5
Azerbaijan	5994	5542	39.1	42.2	18.7	3.2	0.0	5.5	481.8	475.0	459.5	458.9	.	439.1
Bahrain	5480	5103	50.6	39.4	10.0	4.3	0.0	2.2	455.9	443.2	427.9	422.2	.	403.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4632	25.2	48.7	26.1	9.1	0.0	1.8	534.9	526.8	524.0	498.4	.	509.4
Belgium (French)	4623	4229	43.3	40.7	15.9	6.6	0.0	2.0	500.7	498.5	495.5	479.0	.	490.3
Bulgaria	4281	4183	43.5	34.6	21.9	1.3	0.0	1.6	572.4	556.2	510.5	473.3	.	508.2
Canada	18245	14776	52.1	37.9	10.0	18.2	0.0	1.0	557.7	541.9	534.4	515.6	.	536.6
Chile	4294	3815	66.6	29.5	4.0	9.8	0.0	1.5	502.9	486.3	475.7	476.0	.	432.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	4169	27.1	52.7	20.2	0.9	0.0	3.0	575.3	558.5	543.8	516.8	.	532.2
Czech Republic	5537	5241	42.6	45.1	12.3	3.8	0.0	1.2	548.0	543.6	540.1	514.5	.	500.8
Denmark	3508	3292	40.5	46.4	13.1	5.0	0.0	1.5	560.7	544.8	535.4	509.5	.	518.7
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4539	44.9	47.0	8.1	6.0	0.0	0.7	577.0	563.8	556.4	522.4	.	522.9
France	4767	4293	49.5	38.5	12.0	7.6	0.0	1.3	515.1	515.4	505.3	479.4	.	499.9
Georgia	5741	5336	60.0	33.1	6.9	2.4	0.0	4.0	494.6	486.9	479.2	451.1	.	448.4
Germany	3959	2825	37.7	45.6	16.7	27.9	0.0	1.2	553.4	543.2	546.7	511.9	.	519.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3234	26.4	57.0	16.6	1.7	0.0	1.9	577.3	566.8	565.1	531.1	.	564.0
Hungary	4623	4414	34.0	45.4	20.6	3.8	0.0	1.1	561.9	552.7	550.3	535.0	.	518.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4191	35.8	44.1	20.1	0.8	0.0	3.7	440.5	441.0	397.6	383.8	.	414.6
Ireland	4607	4241	52.5	38.9	8.7	6.9	0.0	1.4	583.2	560.8	541.1	514.7	.	543.0
Israel	4041	3488	45.9	41.3	12.8	11.9	0.0	1.4	534.0	536.6	538.0	500.7	.	455.8
Italy	3940	3634	53.6	35.2	11.2	6.4	0.0	1.3	553.2	548.4	549.3	510.3	.	511.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4803	58.5	36.6	4.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	536.2	537.1	539.9	532.7	.	508.7
Latvia	4157	3923	55.0	37.4	7.6	4.5	0.0	1.1	561.2	555.4	558.4	540.6	.	536.5
Lithuania	4317	3612	47.1	43.3	9.6	11.1	0.0	2.8	552.3	549.8	540.9	543.9	.	510.0
Macao SAR	4059	3937	25.5	54.3	20.2	0.0	0.0	3.0	552.4	544.5	539.5	592.3	.	548.2
Malta	3647	3320	41.4	45.3	13.3	7.3	0.0	1.7	470.8	455.3	435.5	368.3	.	433.5
Morocco	5489	4839	24.2	31.3	44.5	2.9	0.0	8.0	375.1	362.1	334.3	305.8	.	324.8
Netherlands	4206	2258	37.9	45.5	16.6	45.9	0.0	0.4	559.8	547.8	548.4	536.3	.	508.7
New Zealand	5646	2706	56.7	37.2	6.2	51.9	0.0	1.0	553.4	533.5	510.4	504.0	.	504.6
Northern Ireland	3693	1448	54.4	37.3	8.3	62.0	0.0	0.3	593.9	583.7	568.1	550.5	.	549.5
Norway (5)	4232	4004	42.0	47.2	10.8	4.1	0.0	1.1	567.0	555.8	551.9	534.3	.	555.0
Oman	9234	8770	42.4	42.4	15.2	2.3	0.0	2.1	435.0	421.2	377.1	375.5	.	382.7
Poland	4413	4271	56.9	37.8	5.3	1.8	0.0	1.4	566.9	563.5	562.5	550.2	.	533.3
Portugal	4642	4511	45.3	43.1	11.5	1.4	0.0	1.4	535.8	523.5	521.4	486.6	.	497.5
Qatar	9077	7668	41.1	44.1	14.8	12.4	0.0	2.6	463.7	447.9	425.6	388.2	.	409.6
Russian Federation	4577	4512	66.7	29.3	4.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	585.8	574.2	550.3	588.3	.	544.9
Saudi Arabia	4741	4414	45.8	40.7	13.5	3.0	0.0	3.4	440.2	425.6	424.9	388.6	.	414.3
Singapore	6488	6320	36.9	50.0	13.2	1.7	0.0	0.8	591.3	572.1	560.6	507.4	.	541.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5241	50.3	41.2	8.6	2.4	0.0	1.5	543.3	533.0	508.3	501.1	.	505.9
Slovenia	4499	4285	51.3	41.2	7.5	3.5	0.0	0.8	552.2	537.2	528.7	507.4	.	481.3
Spain	14595	13559	57.5	34.2	8.3	6.7	0.0	0.9	536.2	524.5	515.9	494.8	.	495.5
Sweden	4525	3845	44.1	45.5	10.4	12.5	0.0	0.9	569.1	552.9	548.3	527.2	.	513.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3587	56.5	37.3	6.2	13.2	0.0	1.7	500.8	471.4	446.3	437.6	.	449.9
United Arab Emirates	16471	14657	44.0	41.9	14.1	8.2	0.0	2.7	462.2	456.0	437.5	397.2	.	413.6
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3589	44.5	41.2	14.3	13.3	0.0	2.9	430.0	419.1	409.4	368.7	.	384.1
Dubai, UAE	7859	6991	42.1	45.2	12.7	8.0	0.0	1.7	528.8	517.7	496.4	470.9	.	473.1
International Avg. (45)	263276	222545	45.4	41.6	12.9	10.1	0.0	1.9	531.2	520.5	508.5	488.7	.	490.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2955	63.0	29.9	7.1	33.4	0.0	1.3	494.1	485.2	459.9	463.6	.	444.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	3347	54.3	36.3	9.3	21.7	0.0	1.1	559.3	539.4	542.2	518.6	.	554.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2740	48.0	39.4	12.6	10.9	0.0	0.5	556.1	546.9	542.1	522.2	.	510.0
Norway (4)	4354	4069	41.8	47.5	10.7	4.7	0.0	1.4	528.6	511.6	508.0	489.1	.	513.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4227	67.8	28.4	3.8	0.7	0.0	0.8	614.7	606.6	610.0	625.4	.	584.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3205	37.1	45.4	17.4	28.5	0.0	7.5	432.4	415.8	403.4	384.9	.	368.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3837	60.0	33.1	6.9	8.2	0.0	0.9	533.7	522.2	507.9	488.1	.	497.1
Madrid, Spain	3794	3515	58.0	35.2	6.8	6.4	0.0	0.8	554.3	548.0	542.5	517.0	.	537.4

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Say counting rhymes or sing counting songs  
Location: HQ-02j (ASBH02J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2761	61.4	32.6	6.0	54.0	0.0	1.1	570.0	556.1	543.1	528.2	.	541.1
Austria	4360	4089	31.6	46.1	22.3	3.8	0.0	1.7	555.3	541.5	528.7	499.9	.	507.6
Azerbaijan	5994	5611	40.2	44.4	15.4	3.2	0.0	4.0	482.1	471.3	462.3	458.8	.	437.4
Bahrain	5480	5094	49.3	40.1	10.5	4.3	0.0	2.4	462.8	436.4	424.7	422.2	.	402.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4621	30.0	45.3	24.8	9.1	0.0	1.9	536.3	527.7	520.1	498.4	.	497.1
Belgium (French)	4623	4221	34.2	45.1	20.8	6.6	0.0	2.3	503.6	500.2	489.3	479.0	.	487.1
Bulgaria	4281	4182	35.7	45.4	18.9	1.3	0.0	1.5	569.2	555.4	517.1	473.3	.	516.9
Canada	18245	14793	53.8	34.8	11.4	18.2	0.0	0.8	556.0	544.6	531.7	515.6	.	543.7
Chile	4294	3806	37.4	46.7	15.9	9.8	0.0	1.8	510.2	491.8	479.5	476.0	.	451.4
Chinese Taipei	4326	4184	35.0	49.2	15.8	0.9	0.0	2.6	575.0	554.8	542.4	514.8	.	537.0
Czech Republic	5537	5244	47.7	44.3	8.0	3.8	0.0	1.1	547.6	541.7	547.9	514.5	.	502.6
Denmark	3508	3286	27.4	47.5	25.1	5.0	0.0	1.8	558.3	546.1	548.8	509.5	.	517.2
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4538	16.4	44.6	39.0	6.0	0.0	0.6	575.5	571.5	563.5	522.4	.	539.5
France	4767	4298	44.0	40.8	15.2	7.6	0.0	1.1	519.8	512.5	502.6	479.4	.	484.7
Georgia	5741	5383	47.6	40.7	11.6	2.4	0.0	3.0	496.0	486.8	483.4	451.1	.	440.6
Germany	3959	2825	34.0	47.1	18.9	27.9	0.0	1.2	553.7	548.5	535.0	511.9	.	514.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3237	30.5	53.6	16.0	1.7	0.0	1.8	572.5	567.7	569.0	531.1	.	560.5
Hungary	4623	4415	56.7	36.6	6.7	3.8	0.0	1.2	557.7	554.8	539.6	535.0	.	515.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4124	29.7	47.6	22.7	0.8	0.0	5.1	444.8	435.5	413.6	383.8	.	396.5
Ireland	4607	4260	58.2	34.5	7.3	6.9	0.0	0.8	578.4	563.6	542.7	514.7	.	541.8
Israel	4041	3482	51.7	35.5	12.8	11.9	0.0	1.5	536.4	536.5	530.2	500.7	.	453.0
Italy	3940	3628	33.8	42.1	24.1	6.4	0.0	1.3	554.0	552.3	545.9	510.3	.	497.3
Kazakhstan	4925	4807	59.2	37.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	537.7	534.9	528.5	532.7	.	522.0
Latvia	4157	3918	28.0	53.9	18.0	4.5	0.0	1.3	564.5	556.6	557.0	540.6	.	534.1
Lithuania	4317	3603	25.4	55.0	19.6	11.1	0.0	3.1	551.5	552.5	540.9	543.9	.	516.5
Macao SAR	4059	3944	27.9	54.0	18.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	551.1	543.3	543.4	592.3	.	547.7
Malta	3647	3336	46.4	40.6	13.0	7.2	0.0	1.4	468.4	455.6	435.4	368.2	.	435.4
Morocco	5489	4853	26.4	34.2	39.4	2.9	0.0	8.0	369.3	361.9	335.9	305.8	.	316.3
Netherlands	4206	2256	35.3	47.9	16.8	45.9	0.0	0.3	557.9	548.9	551.0	536.3	.	509.7
New Zealand	5646	2717	65.7	28.9	5.4	51.9	0.0	0.8	552.8	526.8	514.6	504.0	.	501.6
Northern Ireland	3693	1455	77.7	20.3	2.1	62.0	0.0	0.2	593.1	572.2	531.6	550.5	.	592.7
Norway (5)	4232	4007	30.7	50.6	18.6	4.1	0.0	1.5	564.2	560.0	553.9	534.3	.	548.9
Oman	9234	8765	27.0	44.2	28.8	2.3	0.0	2.1	433.7	427.3	397.7	375.2	.	375.1
Poland	4413	4268	40.4	51.8	7.8	1.8	0.0	1.6	565.1	565.7	564.6	550.2	.	537.9
Portugal	4642	4506	36.5	48.3	15.1	1.4	0.0	1.5	536.5	527.7	514.4	486.6	.	497.2
Qatar	9077	7702	48.6	39.1	12.3	12.4	0.0	2.1	463.4	442.9	431.2	388.2	.	387.2
Russian Federation	4577	4510	47.3	44.9	7.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	584.7	579.8	565.5	588.3	.	547.7
Saudi Arabia	4741	4402	43.0	43.7	13.3	3.0	0.0	3.6	441.1	428.2	418.5	387.5	.	409.9
Singapore	6488	6321	42.0	44.3	13.7	1.7	0.0	0.8	588.7	573.1	558.6	507.4	.	536.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5247	56.7	37.3	6.0	2.4	0.0	1.4	545.9	530.7	476.4	501.1	.	504.1
Slovenia	4499	4285	31.7	53.5	14.8	3.5	0.0	1.0	555.1	541.3	533.2	507.4	.	473.9
Spain	14595	13534	27.0	46.7	26.3	6.7	0.0	1.1	537.3	529.6	525.1	494.8	.	496.8
Sweden	4525	3844	21.6	48.1	30.3	12.5	0.0	1.0	563.8	560.7	554.5	527.2	.	529.2
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3598	63.2	31.1	5.7	13.2	0.0	1.5	497.4	470.0	454.9	437.6	.	442.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14734	50.0	37.6	12.4	8.2	0.0	2.2	472.6	443.3	428.6	397.2	.	402.6
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3599	45.9	40.3	13.8	13.3	0.0	2.8	439.2	412.2	399.8	368.7	.	374.2
Dubai, UAE	7859	7021	53.9	36.3	9.8	8.0	0.0	1.3	533.8	506.2	490.0	470.9	.	472.8
International Avg. (45)	263276	222694	41.0	43.1	15.9	10.1	0.0	1.8	531.4	520.7	508.4	488.6	.	490.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2934	32.4	40.9	26.7	33.4	0.0	1.7	499.3	488.2	478.7	463.6	.	444.2
Ontario, Canada	4270	3352	57.8	32.1	10.1	21.7	0.0	0.9	557.4	541.9	538.1	518.6	.	552.6
Quebec, Canada	3179	2736	43.8	40.6	15.6	10.9	0.0	0.6	556.8	547.9	540.8	522.2	.	519.3
Norway (4)	4354	4059	29.9	52.2	17.9	4.7	0.0	1.9	526.7	517.6	506.4	489.1	.	514.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4215	43.5	48.5	8.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	617.1	608.7	606.5	625.4	.	592.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3234	44.1	39.1	16.8	28.5	0.0	7.0	434.9	412.9	397.4	384.9	.	363.1
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3831	27.7	48.3	24.1	8.2	0.0	1.0	531.2	529.5	521.5	488.1	.	506.0
Madrid, Spain	3794	3507	27.3	48.2	24.5	6.4	0.0	1.1	555.0	549.7	551.3	517.0	.	525.1

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with number toys (e.g., blocks with numbers)  
Location: HQ-02k (ASBH02K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2769	50.5	42.8	6.7	54.0	0.0	0.9	566.6	563.0	547.3	528.1	.	543.4
Austria	4360	4104	32.3	47.3	20.4	3.8	0.0	1.2	547.0	540.3	542.8	499.9	.	499.8
Azerbaijan	5994	5565	35.2	41.3	23.5	3.2	0.0	5.3	490.0	469.0	463.5	458.9	.	431.5
Bahrain	5480	5102	43.9	46.0	10.1	4.3	0.0	2.3	459.4	441.9	427.5	422.2	.	404.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4640	25.5	51.2	23.3	9.1	0.0	1.6	526.2	528.7	529.3	498.4	.	502.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4219	31.0	51.5	17.5	6.6	0.0	2.4	503.5	499.6	490.9	479.0	.	480.3
Bulgaria	4281	4183	43.5	41.7	14.8	1.3	0.0	1.4	569.9	554.3	500.2	473.3	.	516.2
Canada	18245	14792	49.1	40.4	10.6	18.2	0.0	0.9	555.5	545.2	536.7	515.6	.	538.2
Chile	4294	3792	41.9	43.4	14.7	9.8	0.0	2.2	513.1	488.7	474.8	476.0	.	452.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	4176	34.0	51.2	14.8	0.9	0.0	2.9	570.5	558.6	541.6	514.8	.	530.9
Czech Republic	5537	5247	51.4	42.7	5.9	3.8	0.0	1.1	542.4	547.4	549.3	514.5	.	504.4
Denmark	3508	3290	15.5	48.7	35.8	5.0	0.0	1.6	553.4	549.4	549.4	509.5	.	518.6
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4534	13.1	56.1	30.8	6.0	0.0	0.7	566.1	569.3	569.8	522.4	.	543.5
France	4767	4293	32.0	49.8	18.2	7.6	0.0	1.3	518.4	515.1	503.6	479.4	.	496.5
Georgia	5741	5360	52.4	37.5	10.1	2.4	0.0	3.5	497.7	485.1	477.3	451.1	.	443.7
Germany	3959	2823	31.8	48.1	20.1	27.9	0.0	1.4	543.5	549.3	551.9	511.9	.	503.6
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3234	23.5	58.5	18.0	1.7	0.0	1.8	573.9	566.1	574.0	531.1	.	562.4
Hungary	4623	4411	42.4	44.4	13.2	3.8	0.0	1.2	556.3	557.1	546.7	535.0	.	518.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4194	23.4	47.8	28.7	0.8	0.0	3.7	447.3	439.0	409.2	383.8	.	405.7
Ireland	4607	4253	49.3	41.4	9.4	6.9	0.0	0.9	576.9	568.0	550.7	514.7	.	536.3
Israel	4041	3498	47.8	42.1	10.1	11.9	0.0	1.1	538.3	534.1	528.7	500.7	.	438.7
Italy	3940	3628	52.0	38.6	9.4	6.4	0.0	1.3	552.6	551.0	543.5	510.3	.	510.6
Kazakhstan	4925	4810	54.3	41.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	541.2	531.6	524.2	532.7	.	516.3
Latvia	4157	3916	46.9	44.2	8.9	4.5	0.0	1.3	559.0	557.7	563.8	540.6	.	537.3
Lithuania	4317	3623	43.7	47.6	8.7	11.1	0.0	3.0	552.3	550.2	537.8	543.9	.	513.8
Macao SAR	4059	3953	25.3	54.1	20.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	552.0	543.2	544.2	592.3	.	543.3
Malta	3647	3347	55.8	37.6	6.6	7.2	0.0	1.1	465.8	451.7	442.0	368.2	.	428.8
Morocco	5489	4833	18.3	31.9	49.8	2.9	0.0	8.3	372.1	371.6	335.3	305.8	.	318.1
Netherlands	4206	2262	32.6	51.7	15.7	45.9	0.0	0.2	552.4	551.7	554.6	536.3	.	508.0
New Zealand	5646	2709	49.6	42.0	8.4	51.9	0.0	1.0	554.2	535.7	514.7	504.0	.	514.9
Northern Ireland	3693	1451	66.4	29.7	3.9	62.0	0.0	0.3	590.9	583.8	570.5	550.5	.	539.5
Norway (5)	4232	4001	14.2	55.3	30.4	4.1	0.0	1.4	568.9	560.6	555.5	534.3	.	544.6
Oman	9234	8776	37.7	46.6	15.8	2.3	0.0	2.2	434.1	419.7	390.5	375.5	.	375.8
Poland	4413	4285	51.6	42.8	5.6	1.8	0.0	1.1	566.5	563.6	567.3	550.2	.	526.9
Portugal	4642	4510	39.8	50.1	10.1	1.4	0.0	1.4	535.4	525.3	520.0	486.6	.	501.8
Qatar	9077	7695	42.3	44.0	13.7	12.4	0.0	2.1	469.1	441.1	428.2	388.2	.	398.8
Russian Federation	4577	4505	61.5	33.7	4.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	584.4	577.2	563.6	588.3	.	555.7
Saudi Arabia	4741	4415	41.8	44.6	13.6	3.1	0.0	3.4	443.2	425.5	420.5	388.3	.	414.7
Singapore	6488	6326	39.1	47.5	13.4	1.7	0.0	0.8	587.8	573.7	561.2	507.4	.	553.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5248	58.3	35.7	6.0	2.4	0.0	1.3	542.0	537.4	469.1	501.1	.	507.0
Slovenia	4499	4284	41.0	49.6	9.5	3.5	0.0	1.0	545.5	544.0	542.6	507.4	.	477.7
Spain	14595	13544	41.1	46.1	12.8	6.7	0.0	1.2	536.7	529.6	514.0	494.8	.	500.2
Sweden	4525	3840	16.5	51.1	32.5	12.5	0.0	1.1	562.4	559.7	557.7	527.2	.	530.6
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3595	57.3	35.2	7.5	13.2	0.0	1.5	497.9	475.4	451.1	437.6	.	445.0
United Arab Emirates	16471	14674	46.9	41.3	11.8	8.2	0.0	2.5	473.7	442.6	435.6	397.2	.	399.6
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3596	43.4	44.0	12.6	13.3	0.0	3.0	438.0	412.8	406.2	368.7	.	375.4
Dubai, UAE	7859	6999	51.7	38.9	9.3	8.0	0.0	1.4	533.5	508.6	490.1	470.9	.	460.4
International Avg. (45)	263276	222709	40.1	44.8	15.1	10.1	0.0	1.8	530.1	521.6	510.5	488.6	.	489.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2940	47.4	37.6	15.1	33.4	0.0	1.7	497.8	489.7	460.4	463.6	.	448.9
Ontario, Canada	4270	3350	54.4	36.7	8.9	21.7	0.0	1.0	556.6	543.8	540.5	518.6	.	554.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2740	39.5	47.0	13.4	10.9	0.0	0.6	556.8	546.6	547.3	522.2	.	515.9
Norway (4)	4354	4063	14.6	56.0	29.4	4.7	0.0	1.8	528.4	519.2	511.3	489.1	.	519.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4224	61.7	33.9	4.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	613.6	610.0	608.4	625.4	.	587.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3209	37.0	40.3	22.7	28.5	0.0	7.4	441.4	416.3	393.5	384.9	.	363.0
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3834	42.4	44.6	13.0	8.2	0.0	0.9	533.5	528.3	509.9	488.1	.	501.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3514	43.5	44.7	11.8	6.4	0.0	0.8	555.1	550.5	541.9	517.0	.	517.8

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Count different things  
Location: HQ-021 (ASB02L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2778	68.8	29.0	2.2	54.0	0.0	0.7	570.0	552.3	524.7	528.1	.	535.1
Austria	4360	4087	70.2	27.5	2.3	3.8	0.0	1.7	547.6	533.7	512.0	499.9	.	510.5
Azerbaijan	5994	5582	64.3	29.2	6.5	3.2	0.0	4.8	482.4	460.3	459.9	458.9	.	439.4
Bahrain	5480	4986	49.7	43.9	6.4	4.3	0.0	4.4	464.5	435.4	416.9	422.2	.	413.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4629	51.7	41.8	6.5	9.1	0.0	1.8	534.4	523.9	508.3	498.4	.	496.4
Belgium (French)	4623	4181	58.4	36.7	4.9	6.6	0.0	3.0	505.1	493.5	476.0	479.0	.	479.1
Bulgaria	4281	4176	61.9	31.9	6.2	1.3	0.0	1.7	571.0	535.9	465.0	473.3	.	511.1
Canada	18245	14740	65.9	31.1	3.0	18.2	0.0	1.2	555.6	538.2	527.7	515.6	.	540.0
Chile	4294	3753	60.5	35.9	3.6	9.8	0.0	3.3	507.5	482.8	464.1	476.0	.	461.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	4151	38.8	49.9	11.3	0.9	0.0	3.5	572.6	554.8	542.2	514.8	.	532.2
Czech Republic	5537	5223	67.7	31.0	1.3	3.8	0.0	1.4	548.3	540.0	506.8	514.5	.	500.6
Denmark	3508	3279	53.7	41.7	4.6	5.0	0.0	1.9	555.9	543.1	545.1	509.5	.	522.4
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4536	49.3	47.0	3.7	6.0	0.0	0.7	577.1	561.7	556.8	522.4	.	534.6
France	4767	4265	59.3	36.3	4.4	7.6	0.0	1.7	521.3	507.0	480.2	479.4	.	490.7
Georgia	5741	5249	58.9	35.5	5.6	2.4	0.0	6.1	499.8	482.2	466.8	451.1	.	452.4
Germany	3959	2824	70.6	27.4	2.0	27.9	0.0	1.3	553.2	536.5	519.7	511.9	.	501.7
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3228	42.2	52.1	5.7	1.7	0.0	2.0	573.5	565.7	569.5	531.1	.	570.7
Hungary	4623	4424	81.3	17.2	1.5	3.8	0.0	0.8	558.2	546.9	504.3	535.0	.	499.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4176	49.3	42.7	8.0	0.8	0.0	4.1	446.9	425.3	378.7	383.8	.	413.4
Ireland	4607	4238	68.1	29.9	2.0	6.9	0.0	1.3	580.2	551.9	538.9	514.7	.	538.6
Israel	4041	3446	69.7	27.5	2.9	11.9	0.0	2.4	545.8	516.5	493.0	500.7	.	463.4
Italy	3940	3611	62.5	31.9	5.6	6.4	0.0	1.9	553.0	550.3	532.9	510.3	.	530.5
Kazakhstan	4925	4811	73.5	24.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	539.2	528.8	519.6	532.7	.	523.7
Latvia	4157	3907	71.3	26.5	2.2	4.5	0.0	1.5	561.7	552.7	545.5	540.6	.	533.0
Lithuania	4317	3647	71.8	26.4	1.8	11.1	0.0	2.4	552.1	544.9	537.9	543.9	.	507.2
Macao SAR	4059	3930	43.4	49.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	553.3	538.8	546.8	592.3	.	542.9
Malta	3647	3322	60.2	36.2	3.6	7.2	0.0	1.8	465.8	451.3	423.8	368.2	.	434.1
Morocco	5489	4673	27.1	40.6	32.3	2.9	0.0	10.5	377.7	364.6	321.2	305.8	.	321.1
Netherlands	4206	2256	65.8	31.6	2.6	45.9	0.0	0.4	558.0	541.7	545.4	536.3	.	505.9
New Zealand	5646	2715	70.9	27.4	1.8	51.9	0.0	0.9	553.6	520.8	476.8	504.0	.	503.5
Northern Ireland	3693	1450	78.2	20.7	1.1	62.0	0.0	0.2	592.4	574.0	524.4	550.5	.	543.7
Norway (5)	4232	4009	64.9	33.2	1.9	4.1	0.0	1.2	564.7	552.5	532.5	534.3	.	558.3
Oman	9234	8529	49.1	43.4	7.5	2.3	0.0	4.7	436.8	410.9	380.9	374.7	.	383.2
Poland	4413	4275	75.1	23.8	1.2	1.8	0.0	1.3	566.6	561.5	562.3	550.2	.	533.6
Portugal	4642	4511	51.8	44.4	3.8	1.4	0.0	1.5	537.3	520.8	508.4	486.6	.	498.3
Qatar	9077	7506	50.7	41.5	7.9	12.4	0.0	4.2	468.5	439.3	419.0	388.2	.	397.7
Russian Federation	4577	4503	74.2	24.3	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	585.6	569.6	547.9	588.3	.	537.6
Saudi Arabia	4741	4276	47.1	42.8	10.1	3.0	0.0	6.2	443.2	424.2	418.7	391.6	.	415.5
Singapore	6488	6288	44.8	48.1	7.1	1.7	0.0	1.3	589.8	569.9	555.6	507.4	.	545.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5240	66.4	30.7	2.9	2.4	0.0	1.8	541.8	532.6	450.2	501.1	.	499.9
Slovenia	4499	4268	67.4	30.5	2.1	3.5	0.0	1.3	549.4	535.5	516.5	507.4	.	488.4
Spain	14595	13453	62.3	34.8	2.9	6.7	0.0	1.9	537.7	519.5	517.7	494.8	.	498.7
Sweden	4525	3841	55.6	41.4	3.1	12.5	0.0	0.9	565.8	553.5	530.2	527.2	.	515.0
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3561	66.9	31.2	1.9	13.2	0.0	2.3	495.1	469.5	476.0	437.6	.	448.4
United Arab Emirates	16471	14533	54.6	39.9	5.5	8.2	0.0	3.5	470.1	444.6	417.2	397.2	.	398.6
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3543	51.4	42.4	6.3	13.3	0.0	4.3	436.4	414.6	386.6	368.7	.	368.3
Dubai, UAE	7859	6949	58.9	36.9	4.2	8.0	0.0	2.0	531.6	505.9	479.1	470.9	.	467.5
International Avg. (45)	263276	221066	60.4	34.9	4.7	10.1	0.0	2.4	531.8	514.7	494.8	488.7	.	490.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2905	65.7	29.8	4.5	33.4	0.0	2.3	500.7	472.1	444.8	463.6	.	447.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3341	66.3	31.2	2.5	21.7	0.0	1.1	556.1	538.8	548.8	518.6	.	549.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2721	64.0	32.4	3.6	10.9	0.0	1.4	556.5	541.7	530.6	522.2	.	533.4
Norway (4)	4354	4064	66.1	32.5	1.4	4.7	0.0	1.7	524.5	506.2	497.3	489.1	.	521.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4216	77.0	21.4	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	615.2	603.6	581.2	625.4	.	591.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3149	51.7	39.7	8.7	28.5	0.0	8.7	433.8	408.8	390.8	384.9	.	372.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3811	62.8	33.5	3.7	8.2	0.0	1.5	535.1	518.5	495.9	488.1	.	513.1
Madrid, Spain	3794	3492	66.5	31.0	2.5	6.4	0.0	1.5	556.4	543.4	527.3	517.0	.	522.7

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play games involving shapes (e.g. shape sorting toys, puzzles)  
Location: HQ-02m (ASBH02M)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2780	65.4	32.1	2.5	54.0	0.0	0.8	570.3	555.5	510.0	528.1	.	526.5
Austria	4360	4113	77.1	21.1	1.7	3.8	0.0	1.1	546.4	532.7	507.1	499.9	.	507.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5546	31.9	40.8	27.3	3.2	0.0	5.4	492.8	470.7	460.4	458.9	.	435.1
Bahrain	5480	5097	40.7	49.1	10.2	4.3	0.0	2.3	466.6	440.3	410.2	422.2	.	410.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4653	68.5	28.2	3.3	9.1	0.0	1.3	531.5	522.4	509.2	498.4	.	494.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4233	61.0	33.5	5.4	6.6	0.0	2.0	504.6	493.1	472.7	479.0	.	488.5
Bulgaria	4281	4189	63.7	27.0	9.3	1.3	0.0	1.3	571.1	539.7	468.6	473.3	.	513.8
Canada	18245	14792	64.0	32.0	4.1	18.2	0.0	0.8	556.5	539.6	513.5	515.6	.	539.9
Chile	4294	3803	51.0	39.3	9.7	9.8	0.0	1.9	513.7	483.7	460.1	476.0	.	453.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4184	43.0	49.4	7.6	0.9	0.0	2.7	572.9	553.0	532.8	514.8	.	533.4
Czech Republic	5537	5257	76.6	22.2	1.3	3.8	0.0	0.9	546.9	539.9	513.3	514.5	.	496.3
Denmark	3508	3302	56.2	39.1	4.6	5.0	0.0	1.3	553.0	545.9	545.7	509.5	.	520.4
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4546	59.6	36.7	3.7	6.0	0.0	0.5	572.2	565.8	550.9	522.4	.	525.7
France	4767	4303	67.3	28.5	4.2	7.6	0.0	1.1	518.9	504.9	495.1	479.4	.	507.8
Georgia	5741	5275	33.4	48.9	17.6	2.4	0.0	5.0	501.3	490.5	474.8	451.1	.	449.9
Germany	3959	2826	76.0	22.3	1.7	27.9	0.0	1.3	551.5	539.1	511.4	511.9	.	499.4
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3242	35.9	55.5	8.6	1.7	0.0	1.5	572.5	566.9	572.3	531.1	.	559.2
Hungary	4623	4417	67.8	26.8	5.4	3.8	0.0	1.2	564.3	543.8	503.5	535.0	.	507.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4227	54.7	33.7	11.6	0.8	0.0	3.2	454.9	423.3	353.6	383.8	.	400.7
Ireland	4607	4257	62.1	34.0	3.8	6.9	0.0	0.9	579.0	560.8	523.9	514.7	.	540.5
Israel	4041	3497	66.8	28.8	4.5	11.9	0.0	1.2	549.5	513.6	473.5	500.7	.	426.5
Italy	3940	3633	75.4	21.2	3.4	6.4	0.0	1.2	556.1	539.0	518.4	510.3	.	501.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4843	63.7	33.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	542.0	527.2	517.9	532.7	.	515.4
Latvia	4157	3923	65.6	30.2	4.2	4.5	0.0	1.0	563.3	551.2	542.6	540.6	.	537.8
Lithuania	4317	3633	60.1	35.3	4.6	11.1	0.0	2.8	554.2	546.2	525.2	543.9	.	511.4
Macao SAR	4059	3940	33.1	54.7	12.2	0.0	0.0	2.9	553.9	541.3	543.0	592.3	.	542.3
Malta	3647	3350	69.1	28.1	2.8	7.3	0.0	1.0	466.1	445.1	420.1	368.0	.	423.0
Morocco	5489	4814	17.9	35.5	46.6	2.9	0.0	8.4	377.4	372.5	330.7	305.8	.	315.4
Netherlands	4206	2259	70.0	27.7	2.3	45.9	0.0	0.3	556.1	544.2	535.6	536.3	.	528.0
New Zealand	5646	2717	66.8	30.4	2.8	51.9	0.0	0.8	554.8	524.6	471.5	504.0	.	501.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1454	72.9	25.0	2.1	62.0	0.0	0.2	594.7	570.6	557.7	550.5	.	540.3
Norway (5)	4232	4012	53.5	42.1	4.5	4.1	0.0	1.1	564.5	556.9	536.8	534.3	.	555.0
Oman	9234	8772	32.8	48.5	18.7	2.3	0.0	2.3	440.6	420.1	386.0	375.4	.	379.6
Poland	4413	4281	76.1	22.5	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.3	566.9	559.9	570.4	550.2	.	527.6
Portugal	4642	4532	69.2	28.1	2.8	1.4	0.0	1.0	534.6	516.1	510.4	486.6	.	495.6
Qatar	9077	7677	43.3	45.5	11.2	12.4	0.0	2.2	471.5	443.6	405.7	388.2	.	393.2
Russian Federation	4577	4512	71.7	25.7	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	586.5	569.0	552.8	588.3	.	532.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	4398	33.0	49.7	17.3	3.0	0.0	3.8	448.2	428.2	414.3	387.8	.	411.6
Singapore	6488	6337	48.7	45.1	6.2	1.7	0.0	0.6	591.8	567.3	540.4	507.4	.	538.9
Slovak Republic	5451	5246	75.9	20.5	3.5	2.4	0.0	1.4	545.5	524.3	396.6	501.1	.	517.8
Slovenia	4499	4286	58.3	37.1	4.6	3.5	0.0	0.9	551.7	535.0	525.3	507.4	.	484.0
Spain	14595	13545	64.0	31.8	4.2	6.7	0.0	0.9	537.5	520.6	498.7	494.8	.	497.1
Sweden	4525	3856	42.9	48.5	8.6	12.5	0.0	0.7	566.3	555.9	544.2	527.2	.	531.0
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3601	57.8	37.3	4.9	13.2	0.0	1.4	499.0	471.7	448.7	437.6	.	450.1
United Arab Emirates	16471	14718	48.4	42.7	8.9	8.2	0.0	2.3	475.6	445.2	402.7	397.2	.	403.2
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3603	44.1	45.3	10.6	13.3	0.0	2.7	440.9	415.4	379.2	368.7	.	376.2
Dubai, UAE	7859	7014	56.0	38.4	5.7	8.0	0.0	1.4	534.3	506.2	465.5	470.9	.	468.5
International Avg. (45)	263276	222878	57.6	35.0	7.4	10.1	0.0	1.7	533.1	515.6	490.2	488.6	.	488.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2951	63.4	29.4	7.2	33.4	0.0	1.3	502.1	474.5	437.6	463.6	.	428.8
Ontario, Canada	4270	3351	64.3	31.7	4.0	21.7	0.0	0.8	556.1	541.5	532.0	518.6	.	550.2
Quebec, Canada	3179	2739	66.5	29.8	3.7	10.9	0.0	0.6	556.4	539.7	534.8	522.2	.	525.9
Norway (4)	4354	4081	52.3	43.4	4.3	4.7	0.0	1.2	523.7	513.4	499.3	489.1	.	522.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4228	74.3	23.6	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	615.5	604.4	583.8	625.4	.	581.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3223	41.4	39.3	19.3	28.5	0.0	7.2	447.2	412.7	378.0	384.9	.	361.9
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3833	62.2	33.1	4.7	8.2	0.0	0.9	536.7	517.3	490.7	488.1	.	501.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3516	67.4	29.3	3.2	6.4	0.0	0.8	556.2	543.1	527.6	517.0	.	525.5



Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with building blocks or construction toys  
Location: HQ-02n (ASBH02N)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2786	70.3	26.3	3.4	54.0	0.0	0.6	568.1	557.6	525.3	528.1	.	524.2
Austria	4360	4118	79.0	18.3	2.7	3.8	0.0	1.0	546.7	531.0	506.7	499.9	.	510.1
Azerbaijan	5994	5512	30.4	37.7	32.0	3.2	0.0	5.9	493.2	472.4	460.5	458.8	.	439.1
Bahrain	5480	5106	56.1	36.2	7.6	4.3	0.0	2.1	462.2	434.0	412.6	422.2	.	398.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4644	60.2	32.9	7.0	9.1	0.0	1.6	530.8	527.0	511.4	498.4	.	499.5
Belgium (French)	4623	4226	55.9	36.0	8.1	6.6	0.0	2.2	504.2	495.1	481.9	479.0	.	487.1
Bulgaria	4281	4181	60.9	29.0	10.1	1.3	0.0	1.5	565.7	549.2	487.4	473.3	.	519.2
Canada	18245	14789	67.2	27.3	5.5	18.2	0.0	0.9	554.8	541.0	523.5	515.6	.	541.4
Chile	4294	3789	47.7	38.8	13.5	9.8	0.0	2.2	511.6	485.5	478.4	476.0	.	448.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	4195	45.7	44.6	9.7	0.9	0.0	2.4	571.7	552.6	537.1	516.5	.	536.5
Czech Republic	5537	5258	83.1	16.2	0.7	3.8	0.0	0.9	546.0	540.9	512.8	514.5	.	490.6
Denmark	3508	3300	62.7	31.3	6.0	5.0	0.0	1.3	551.6	548.3	543.3	509.5	.	512.8
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4544	68.8	28.2	3.0	6.0	0.0	0.5	570.3	568.3	544.6	522.4	.	538.7
France	4767	4306	60.4	32.6	7.0	7.6	0.0	1.0	518.6	509.0	499.3	479.4	.	489.6
Georgia	5741	5333	59.2	31.1	9.7	2.4	0.0	3.8	496.9	485.0	475.0	451.1	.	444.4
Germany	3959	2826	67.4	28.4	4.2	27.9	0.0	1.3	553.1	539.4	522.1	511.9	.	505.5
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3243	38.8	51.9	9.3	1.7	0.0	1.5	571.0	567.8	571.1	531.1	.	562.1
Hungary	4623	4420	82.3	15.9	1.9	3.8	0.0	0.9	560.7	534.9	498.5	535.0	.	504.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4220	56.9	33.3	9.8	0.8	0.0	3.1	451.0	419.4	368.5	383.8	.	400.5
Ireland	4607	4261	65.9	28.9	5.2	6.9	0.0	0.7	577.5	562.2	533.4	514.7	.	528.3
Israel	4041	3492	68.7	26.4	4.8	11.9	0.0	1.2	541.8	526.6	496.6	500.7	.	440.1
Italy	3940	3631	75.6	20.0	4.4	6.4	0.0	1.2	554.8	544.5	519.0	510.3	.	508.6
Kazakhstan	4925	4835	70.8	27.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	539.1	530.5	518.1	532.7	.	517.5
Latvia	4157	3921	67.9	28.8	3.3	4.5	0.0	1.3	560.9	555.4	544.1	540.6	.	544.1
Lithuania	4317	3626	65.9	30.5	3.6	11.1	0.0	2.9	554.0	545.0	523.9	543.9	.	509.3
Macao SAR	4059	3962	40.3	49.7	9.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	552.3	541.6	536.1	592.3	.	554.4
Malta	3647	3343	66.4	28.0	5.6	7.2	0.0	1.2	464.6	448.4	446.1	368.2	.	421.2
Morocco	5489	4837	24.1	32.4	43.5	2.9	0.0	8.1	380.4	364.9	331.7	305.8	.	310.7
Netherlands	4206	2262	73.6	23.9	2.5	45.9	0.0	0.3	553.3	550.2	553.9	536.3	.	484.9
New Zealand	5646	2711	69.9	26.6	3.5	51.9	0.0	0.9	550.7	531.2	483.3	504.0	.	510.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1451	76.8	21.8	1.4	62.0	0.0	0.3	591.5	575.2	590.2	550.5	.	531.5
Norway (5)	4232	4016	61.5	34.3	4.2	4.1	0.0	1.0	561.6	559.0	545.7	534.3	.	553.8
Oman	9234	8750	46.5	41.1	12.4	2.3	0.0	2.4	433.3	415.7	388.8	375.5	.	378.9
Poland	4413	4276	69.8	28.5	1.7	1.8	0.0	1.3	566.4	563.0	562.6	550.2	.	528.9
Portugal	4642	4515	57.5	35.6	6.9	1.4	0.0	1.3	535.8	520.5	512.9	486.6	.	497.6
Qatar	9077	7674	49.2	39.7	11.1	12.4	0.0	2.3	470.2	438.2	416.4	388.2	.	390.6
Russian Federation	4577	4503	71.2	26.4	2.4	0.6	0.0	1.0	583.5	576.2	561.4	588.3	.	549.0
Saudi Arabia	4741	4385	45.9	40.5	13.6	3.0	0.0	4.0	445.7	425.1	408.6	388.1	.	415.4
Singapore	6488	6327	49.7	42.3	8.0	1.7	0.0	0.7	591.5	568.7	538.5	507.4	.	534.5
Slovak Republic	5451	5256	81.3	16.5	2.2	2.4	0.0	1.3	543.9	516.3	388.5	501.1	.	509.1
Slovenia	4499	4290	73.4	23.6	3.0	3.5	0.0	0.8	547.6	537.7	515.4	507.4	.	476.4
Spain	14595	13531	61.0	32.0	7.0	6.7	0.0	1.1	537.2	522.9	508.1	494.8	.	493.2
Sweden	4525	3849	57.3	37.1	5.6	12.5	0.0	0.8	564.0	554.9	542.2	527.2	.	530.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3582	56.1	36.5	7.4	13.2	0.0	2.1	501.0	473.1	447.5	437.6	.	441.6
United Arab Emirates	16471	14712	53.8	37.5	8.7	8.2	0.0	2.3	475.3	438.4	413.6	397.2	.	406.1
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3607	49.7	40.3	10.0	13.3	0.0	2.6	443.8	405.6	385.6	368.7	.	379.4
Dubai, UAE	7859	7006	60.9	33.1	6.0	8.0	0.0	1.4	532.7	503.1	478.1	470.9	.	464.6
International Avg. (45)	263276	222794	61.2	31.4	7.4	10.1	0.0	1.8	531.2	516.5	495.3	488.7	.	487.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2942	59.6	28.5	11.9	33.4	0.0	1.5	502.3	480.0	446.1	463.6	.	438.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3354	67.5	26.7	5.8	21.7	0.0	0.8	556.1	540.0	534.1	518.6	.	549.5
Quebec, Canada	3179	2737	66.4	27.9	5.7	10.9	0.0	0.7	554.3	544.5	540.6	522.2	.	514.1
Norway (4)	4354	4060	62.7	33.4	3.9	4.7	0.0	1.9	518.4	519.7	501.2	489.1	.	521.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4225	76.0	22.0	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	614.1	607.3	588.0	625.4	.	602.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3208	38.0	38.9	23.1	28.5	0.0	7.5	441.5	417.6	390.0	384.9	.	364.4
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3835	57.6	34.6	7.8	8.2	0.0	0.9	536.2	521.2	498.8	488.1	.	497.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3511	66.2	28.2	5.6	6.4	0.0	1.0	556.9	544.4	524.2	517.0	.	520.7

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play board or card games  
Location: HQ-02o (ASBH020)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2724	41.9	49.3	8.9	54.0	0.0	1.6	568.8	564.0	542.5	528.1	.	542.5
Austria	4360	4118	58.4	37.9	3.7	3.8	0.0	1.0	544.1	542.2	529.7	499.9	.	501.2
Azerbaijan	5994	5539	19.2	33.4	47.4	3.2	0.0	6.0	487.7	479.3	467.9	458.9	.	431.1
Bahrain	5480	5094	37.5	49.7	12.8	4.3	0.0	2.5	455.7	446.8	431.4	422.2	.	406.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4646	41.8	48.2	10.1	9.1	0.0	1.6	533.5	526.5	514.7	498.4	.	498.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4231	47.5	43.6	8.9	6.6	0.0	2.1	507.3	493.0	484.3	479.2	.	489.5
Bulgaria	4281	4182	40.5	44.8	14.7	1.3	0.0	1.5	564.3	557.1	510.2	473.3	.	514.8
Canada	18245	14799	43.1	47.8	9.1	18.2	0.0	0.8	555.4	546.9	532.9	515.6	.	547.3
Chile	4294	3796	38.7	46.8	14.5	9.8	0.0	1.9	506.1	493.1	485.4	476.0	.	440.2
Chinese Taipei	4326	4188	24.6	59.3	16.1	0.9	0.0	2.5	570.1	558.7	548.9	516.5	.	535.1
Czech Republic	5537	5253	54.3	42.5	3.2	3.8	0.0	1.0	546.8	543.0	538.9	514.5	.	499.6
Denmark	3508	3297	38.6	53.4	8.0	5.0	0.0	1.4	553.2	549.0	540.9	509.5	.	519.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4547	52.5	44.8	2.7	6.0	0.0	0.6	570.3	569.7	535.7	522.4	.	520.9
France	4767	4307	54.3	38.8	6.9	7.6	0.0	1.0	517.8	511.3	500.8	479.4	.	489.0
Georgia	5741	5260	27.9	48.7	23.4	2.4	0.0	5.5	497.0	492.2	481.9	451.1	.	457.7
Germany	3959	2832	59.5	37.0	3.5	27.9	0.0	1.1	549.9	544.2	546.0	511.9	.	514.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3240	22.5	62.4	15.2	1.7	0.0	1.6	570.8	569.6	565.7	531.1	.	566.4
Hungary	4623	4425	74.0	24.5	1.5	3.8	0.0	0.9	558.5	549.4	510.7	535.0	.	489.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4175	31.2	45.0	23.8	0.8	0.0	4.3	448.9	440.3	397.9	383.8	.	398.6
Ireland	4607	4263	49.7	44.5	5.8	6.9	0.0	0.8	579.2	564.2	547.7	514.7	.	541.5
Israel	4041	3493	67.6	29.2	3.2	11.9	0.0	1.2	544.5	521.8	473.4	500.7	.	438.8
Italy	3940	3637	48.2	42.2	9.6	6.4	0.0	1.1	553.0	550.4	546.3	510.3	.	494.4
Kazakhstan	4925	4790	31.1	43.8	25.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	549.8	534.4	524.3	532.7	.	513.4
Latvia	4157	3926	50.2	43.8	6.1	4.5	0.0	1.0	561.4	558.6	540.0	540.6	.	527.4
Lithuania	4317	3612	41.8	47.8	10.4	11.1	0.0	3.1	555.8	549.8	528.7	543.9	.	513.4
Macao SAR	4059	3962	20.5	61.4	18.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	553.6	543.6	542.4	592.3	.	551.6
Malta	3647	3348	47.0	42.0	11.0	7.2	0.0	1.0	464.1	457.4	441.6	368.2	.	435.7
Morocco	5489	4837	24.4	35.5	40.1	2.9	0.0	7.8	359.2	369.6	336.5	305.8	.	313.8
Netherlands	4206	2263	47.6	44.5	7.9	45.9	0.0	0.3	552.8	552.6	548.9	536.3	.	504.8
New Zealand	5646	2714	43.3	49.1	7.6	51.9	0.0	0.9	552.1	536.9	532.9	504.0	.	507.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1453	50.9	42.4	6.7	62.0	0.0	0.3	594.2	582.4	574.4	550.5	.	551.7
Norway (5)	4232	4012	39.0	55.5	5.5	4.1	0.0	1.1	561.4	560.5	543.9	534.3	.	567.0
Oman	9234	8755	29.4	52.0	18.6	2.3	0.0	2.4	434.6	423.5	389.8	375.5	.	378.4
Poland	4413	4282	63.6	34.5	1.9	1.8	0.0	1.3	566.6	564.5	546.8	550.2	.	519.7
Portugal	4642	4511	37.0	50.8	12.2	1.4	0.0	1.5	532.1	528.8	517.9	486.6	.	508.4
Qatar	9077	7646	30.9	50.3	18.8	12.4	0.0	2.6	457.0	451.3	443.7	388.2	.	393.6
Russian Federation	4577	4503	50.8	42.7	6.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	586.7	577.3	561.9	588.3	.	549.2
Saudi Arabia	4741	4400	37.5	46.8	15.7	3.0	0.0	3.6	441.5	430.1	416.0	387.6	.	417.5
Singapore	6488	6322	30.0	56.6	13.4	1.7	0.0	0.8	589.3	574.8	563.6	507.4	.	538.6
Slovak Republic	5451	5259	63.7	33.4	2.9	2.4	0.0	1.3	538.9	537.0	458.3	501.1	.	512.9
Slovenia	4499	4292	56.7	40.1	3.1	3.5	0.0	0.8	546.5	543.4	515.4	507.4	.	479.6
Spain	14595	13563	41.5	48.0	10.6	6.7	0.0	0.9	533.5	529.7	522.0	494.8	.	496.2
Sweden	4525	3845	35.0	54.8	10.2	12.5	0.0	0.9	565.5	557.8	545.6	527.2	.	549.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3596	39.6	50.8	9.6	13.2	0.0	1.5	492.7	484.0	471.7	437.6	.	455.9
United Arab Emirates	16471	14669	35.5	48.8	15.7	8.2	0.0	2.6	460.4	456.1	447.7	397.2	.	403.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3579	33.6	51.1	15.3	13.3	0.0	3.3	427.3	421.6	417.1	368.7	.	382.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	7001	35.9	49.0	15.1	8.0	0.0	1.5	522.4	522.0	507.3	470.9	.	453.2
International Avg. (45)	263276	222606	42.7	45.5	11.8	10.1	0.0	1.9	529.6	522.6	505.5	488.7	.	489.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2953	51.3	40.3	8.4	33.4	0.0	1.3	494.3	489.9	452.5	463.6	.	442.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	3355	42.0	48.6	9.4	21.7	0.0	0.7	555.3	548.1	540.6	518.6	.	563.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2740	47.0	44.3	8.8	10.9	0.0	0.7	556.1	547.1	540.4	522.2	.	520.4
Norway (4)	4354	4070	38.6	54.7	6.6	4.7	0.0	1.6	521.5	517.7	506.9	489.1	.	506.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4226	56.1	39.6	4.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	617.5	607.1	591.0	625.4	.	580.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3231	41.0	42.1	16.9	28.5	0.0	7.0	425.9	424.3	391.4	384.9	.	368.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3846	43.1	46.2	10.7	8.2	0.0	0.6	530.7	528.6	514.4	488.1	.	503.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3513	41.7	47.8	10.4	6.4	0.0	0.9	553.7	552.1	539.6	517.0	.	527.3

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write numbers  
Location: HQ-02p (ASBH02P)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Often %	2.Sometimes %	3.Never or almost never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Often Mean	2.Sometimes Mean	3.Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2776	47.9	44.9	7.1	54.0	0.0	0.7	565.1	565.0	549.1	528.1	.	530.0
Austria	4360	4106	36.7	48.7	14.6	3.8	0.0	1.2	535.0	544.5	557.4	499.9	.	503.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5636	71.0	23.1	5.9	3.2	0.0	3.9	481.4	456.4	453.1	458.8	.	442.9
Bahrain	5480	5108	57.7	37.7	4.6	4.3	0.0	2.2	454.3	441.0	426.1	422.2	.	409.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4636	25.1	54.4	20.4	9.1	0.0	1.8	524.9	528.4	531.7	498.4	.	503.6
Belgium (French)	4623	4235	39.0	48.5	12.5	6.6	0.0	2.0	494.6	500.3	507.3	479.0	.	492.6
Bulgaria	4281	4189	50.0	39.6	10.4	1.3	0.0	1.4	566.7	554.7	482.9	473.3	.	505.9
Canada	18245	14813	45.0	46.4	8.6	18.2	0.0	0.7	555.9	544.7	539.0	515.6	.	545.1
Chile	4294	3814	53.0	41.3	5.7	9.8	0.0	1.4	503.4	490.1	483.7	476.0	.	435.2
Chinese Taipei	4326	4180	29.8	55.7	14.5	0.9	0.0	2.7	571.9	557.1	546.5	514.8	.	535.8
Czech Republic	5537	5254	33.8	55.7	10.5	3.8	0.0	1.0	541.7	545.4	552.5	514.5	.	502.2
Denmark	3508	3297	32.9	54.7	12.4	5.0	0.0	1.5	554.9	549.3	539.3	509.5	.	523.6
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4546	31.2	60.1	8.7	6.0	0.0	0.5	572.0	567.1	571.5	522.4	.	534.3
France	4767	4314	39.5	48.0	12.5	7.6	0.0	0.9	512.5	513.4	521.6	479.4	.	490.6
Georgia	5741	5397	63.8	29.2	7.0	2.4	0.0	3.0	492.3	489.3	479.4	451.1	.	448.4
Germany	3959	2827	34.6	52.0	13.4	27.9	0.0	1.2	539.9	549.6	559.4	511.9	.	524.7
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3243	31.0	58.4	10.6	1.7	0.0	1.5	573.3	566.5	572.3	531.8	.	570.3
Hungary	4623	4422	37.7	46.0	16.3	3.8	0.0	0.9	548.1	559.4	561.2	535.0	.	501.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4182	35.4	48.1	16.5	0.8	0.0	4.0	434.7	440.0	408.8	383.8	.	394.8
Ireland	4607	4265	52.5	42.5	5.0	6.9	0.0	0.7	578.1	564.5	547.6	514.7	.	526.8
Israel	4041	3485	55.3	37.1	7.7	11.9	0.0	1.4	529.6	540.9	555.3	500.7	.	442.6
Italy	3940	3639	45.4	45.1	9.6	6.4	0.0	1.1	549.6	551.2	556.8	510.3	.	509.7
Kazakhstan	4925	4839	73.0	25.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	537.1	534.6	529.3	532.7	.	519.2
Latvia	4157	3936	58.2	37.7	4.1	4.5	0.0	0.8	556.4	560.8	573.6	540.6	.	532.5
Lithuania	4317	3645	56.5	38.9	4.7	11.1	0.0	2.4	550.4	548.6	549.6	543.9	.	519.4
Macao SAR	4059	3958	32.9	55.4	11.7	0.0	0.0	2.5	550.5	544.2	538.3	592.3	.	545.8
Malta	3647	3351	66.1	30.5	3.4	7.2	0.0	1.0	465.5	446.6	441.2	368.2	.	425.4
Morocco	5489	4923	44.4	31.4	24.2	2.9	0.0	6.9	368.6	361.5	316.4	305.8	.	309.7
Netherlands	4206	2265	26.8	56.8	16.4	45.9	0.0	0.2	549.8	552.2	557.1	536.3	.	505.1
New Zealand	5646	2715	48.2	43.8	8.0	51.9	0.0	0.9	552.0	535.3	532.9	504.0	.	508.0
Northern Ireland	3693	1450	50.8	40.9	8.3	62.0	0.0	0.3	593.1	581.8	584.3	550.5	.	569.3
Norway (5)	4232	4003	29.5	59.2	11.3	4.1	0.0	1.2	563.0	560.3	551.9	534.3	.	548.9
Oman	9234	8804	59.1	35.2	5.7	2.3	0.0	1.8	429.7	411.7	375.9	375.5	.	374.3
Poland	4413	4282	59.6	37.5	2.9	1.8	0.0	1.2	563.7	567.7	566.9	550.2	.	530.7
Portugal	4642	4529	45.3	48.2	6.5	1.4	0.0	1.1	528.3	529.3	527.5	486.6	.	496.8
Qatar	9077	7706	51.3	40.6	8.1	12.4	0.0	2.0	460.3	444.4	428.0	388.2	.	393.3
Russian Federation	4577	4512	69.6	27.6	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	581.7	580.4	568.8	588.3	.	548.2
Saudi Arabia	4741	4416	55.6	37.4	7.1	3.0	0.0	3.3	438.7	422.2	432.4	388.1	.	417.7
Singapore	6488	6329	49.3	45.6	5.1	1.7	0.0	0.7	586.2	570.8	555.2	507.4	.	539.1
Slovak Republic	5451	5259	44.2	46.6	9.1	2.4	0.0	1.2	528.5	545.0	525.9	501.1	.	507.6
Slovenia	4499	4295	38.1	50.9	11.1	3.5	0.0	0.8	543.3	543.2	552.0	507.4	.	482.1
Spain	14595	13568	48.5	44.4	7.1	6.7	0.0	0.9	532.4	529.1	525.8	494.8	.	489.5
Sweden	4525	3851	35.2	55.8	8.9	12.5	0.0	0.8	563.0	558.6	549.5	527.2	.	535.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3603	67.4	29.8	2.8	13.2	0.0	1.4	493.6	471.8	462.0	437.6	.	458.0
United Arab Emirates	16471	14726	51.5	40.2	8.3	8.2	0.0	2.3	462.8	450.4	445.8	397.2	.	393.5
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3600	48.0	43.7	8.3	13.3	0.0	3.0	429.0	418.5	414.6	368.7	.	366.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	7021	53.5	38.6	7.9	8.0	0.0	1.2	523.3	516.3	509.8	470.9	.	466.1
International Avg. (45)	263276	223329	46.9	43.9	9.2	10.1	0.0	1.6	526.2	521.5	515.4	488.6	.	489.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2957	54.2	38.8	7.0	33.4	0.0	1.1	490.0	490.5	474.5	463.6	.	431.8
Ontario, Canada	4270	3360	50.0	42.5	7.5	21.7	0.0	0.7	558.8	543.2	535.2	518.6	.	565.5
Quebec, Canada	3179	2745	38.1	51.0	10.9	10.9	0.0	0.4	554.9	548.5	545.0	522.2	.	532.7
Norway (4)	4354	4069	28.4	60.6	10.9	4.7	0.0	1.6	523.7	517.2	512.8	489.1	.	500.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4230	70.0	27.0	3.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	613.0	610.4	605.4	625.4	.	599.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3216	59.2	34.4	6.4	28.5	0.0	7.4	421.4	422.9	399.9	384.9	.	361.4
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3843	52.2	41.5	6.4	8.2	0.0	0.7	529.5	527.9	516.4	488.1	.	503.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3518	50.3	43.7	6.0	6.4	0.0	0.7	552.4	549.6	555.3	517.0	.	531.1

Question: Was your child born in <country of test>?  
Location: HQ-03A (ASBH03A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2803	87.2	12.8	54.0	0.0	0.3	564.2	559.1	528.1	.	537.7
Austria	4360	4148	93.8	6.2	3.8	0.0	0.4	543.8	521.7	499.9	.	544.1
Azerbaijan	5994	5736	94.5	5.5	3.3	0.0	1.9	472.4	486.8	459.8	.	448.1
Bahrain	5480	5144	74.6	25.4	4.3	0.0	1.5	438.2	474.9	422.2	.	418.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4694	94.0	6.0	9.1	0.0	0.5	529.3	507.8	498.4	.	486.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4275	90.9	9.1	6.6	0.0	1.1	500.1	485.1	479.0	.	506.8
Bulgaria	4281	4220	97.7	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	552.8	554.4	474.8	.	498.3
Canada	18245	14878	89.1	10.9	18.2	0.0	0.4	548.2	558.0	515.6	.	538.4
Chile	4294	3822	98.1	1.9	9.8	0.0	1.2	496.4	494.2	476.0	.	452.5
Chinese Taipei	4326	4202	95.5	4.5	0.9	0.0	2.3	560.6	547.0	514.8	.	529.9
Czech Republic	5537	5289	97.5	2.5	3.8	0.0	0.4	545.0	529.6	514.7	.	513.3
Denmark	3508	3318	94.9	5.1	5.0	0.0	0.9	551.6	516.1	509.5	.	518.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4560	96.2	3.8	6.0	0.0	0.2	570.3	534.9	522.4	.	509.6
France	4767	4345	96.1	3.9	7.6	0.0	0.5	515.4	477.1	479.4	.	507.2
Georgia	5741	5493	96.5	3.5	2.4	0.0	1.3	489.4	490.8	451.1	.	470.4
Germany	3959	2859	96.1	3.9	27.9	0.0	0.5	548.7	515.2	511.9	.	506.5
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3270	89.7	10.3	1.7	0.0	0.6	567.7	582.6	531.3	.	564.2
Hungary	4623	4440	98.3	1.7	3.8	0.0	0.3	555.4	535.3	535.0	.	500.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4322	98.8	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	431.9	396.7	383.8	.	422.2
Ireland	4607	4282	91.4	8.6	6.9	0.0	0.4	571.7	555.8	514.7	.	591.3
Israel	4041	3515	95.6	4.4	11.9	0.0	0.7	534.9	530.9	500.7	.	472.5
Italy	3940	3647	96.6	3.4	6.4	0.0	0.9	552.1	519.8	510.3	.	512.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4880	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	535.9	531.9	532.7	.	567.9
Latvia	4157	3944	98.6	1.4	4.5	0.0	0.6	558.5	570.1	540.3	.	544.7
Lithuania	4317	3724	98.0	2.0	11.1	0.0	0.5	548.8	557.5	543.9	.	523.9
Macao SAR	4059	3993	79.2	20.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	542.3	559.4	592.3	.	528.2
Malta	3647	3364	96.2	3.8	7.2	0.0	0.6	460.2	420.8	368.2	.	427.0
Morocco	5489	5124	95.3	4.7	2.4	0.0	4.6	353.7	334.5	300.6	.	303.5
Netherlands	4206	2271	96.3	3.7	45.9	0.0	0.1	551.9	564.4	536.3	.	479.1
New Zealand	5646	2732	88.0	12.0	51.8	0.0	0.6	541.4	554.3	504.0	.	508.0
Northern Ireland	3693	1459	93.0	7.0	62.0	0.0	0.1	588.1	585.0	550.5	.	452.9
Norway (5)	4232	4046	93.2	6.8	4.1	0.0	0.3	561.1	545.5	534.3	.	550.2
Oman	9234	8880	86.4	13.6	2.3	0.0	1.1	413.5	462.5	375.5	.	359.9
Poland	4413	4288	98.8	1.2	1.9	0.0	1.1	564.9	570.0	552.7	.	550.8
Portugal	4642	4555	95.7	4.3	1.4	0.0	0.5	529.2	511.3	486.6	.	509.8
Qatar	9077	7750	57.6	42.4	12.4	0.0	1.4	420.6	492.3	388.2	.	384.2
Russian Federation	4577	4533	95.9	4.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	581.1	572.5	588.3	.	575.9
Saudi Arabia	4741	4524	92.0	8.0	3.0	0.0	1.1	430.0	454.9	388.4	.	401.1
Singapore	6488	6352	83.8	16.2	1.7	0.0	0.4	576.8	581.1	507.4	.	543.9
Slovak Republic	5451	5272	98.1	1.9	2.4	0.0	1.0	535.8	548.9	501.1	.	493.1
Slovenia	4499	4315	95.1	4.9	3.5	0.0	0.2	545.9	505.7	507.4	.	482.1
Spain	14595	13563	95.3	4.7	6.7	0.0	0.9	531.5	510.3	494.8	.	490.9
Sweden	4525	3876	93.6	6.4	12.5	0.0	0.3	561.0	533.6	527.2	.	509.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3616	94.6	5.4	13.2	0.0	1.0	484.8	516.8	437.6	.	419.9
United Arab Emirates	16471	14902	59.3	40.7	8.2	0.0	1.2	424.6	501.3	397.5	.	385.3
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3654	69.9	30.1	13.3	0.0	1.6	397.9	479.9	369.3	.	349.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	7084	44.7	55.3	8.0	0.0	0.5	489.5	543.4	470.9	.	428.5
International Avg. (45)	263276	225225	92.1	7.9	10.1	0.0	0.8	521.8	519.1	488.6	.	489.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2984	91.9	8.1	33.4	0.0	0.7	490.5	465.0	463.6	.	455.8
Ontario, Canada	4270	3372	89.5	10.5	21.7	0.0	0.4	549.7	557.1	518.6	.	563.7
Quebec, Canada	3179	2751	90.1	9.9	10.9	0.0	0.3	550.1	556.3	522.2	.	496.5
Norway (4)	4354	4114	93.0	7.0	4.7	0.0	0.3	519.7	498.9	489.1	.	513.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4248	94.9	5.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	613.2	588.3	629.3	.	638.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3508	95.8	4.2	28.5	0.0	1.7	417.7	371.5	384.9	.	360.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3834	97.0	3.0	8.2	0.0	1.0	529.1	497.3	488.1	.	498.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3522	94.9	5.1	6.4	0.0	0.5	552.0	541.0	517.0	.	517.9

Question: How old was your child when he/she came to <country of test>?  
Location: HQ-03B (ASBH03B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Younger than 3 years old %	2.3 to 5 years old %	3.6 to 7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Younger than 3 years old Mean	2.3 to 5 years old Mean	3.6 to 7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2784	3.9	3.6	2.6	2.3	54.0	87.7	0.6	576.1	562.3	546.5	544.4	528.1	564.2	538.2
Austria	4360	4141	2.6	1.6	1.1	0.6	3.8	94.0	0.6	520.9	525.0	528.2	499.9	499.9	543.8	542.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5701	2.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	3.3	95.1	2.5	485.2	522.7	491.3	454.2	459.8	472.4	455.1
Bahrain	5480	5115	11.1	4.2	5.0	4.8	4.3	75.0	2.1	485.4	486.0	458.5	459.9	422.2	438.2	429.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4686	2.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	9.1	94.1	0.7	512.1	522.2	500.4	473.8	498.4	529.3	492.4
Belgium (French)	4623	4263	3.4	2.3	2.0	1.2	6.6	91.1	1.3	500.5	485.4	470.0	461.5	479.0	500.1	507.0
Bulgaria	4281	4220	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.3	97.7	0.5	561.2	574.5	527.6	527.7	474.8	552.8	498.3
Canada	18245	14825	3.9	2.8	2.0	1.8	18.2	89.5	0.7	563.6	560.4	563.8	537.1	515.6	548.2	544.3
Chile	4294	3815	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	9.8	98.2	1.3	503.2	532.5	518.5	471.4	476.0	496.4	453.2
Chinese Taipei	4326	4159	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	96.5	3.3	547.2	583.5	585.6	509.5	514.8	560.6	535.2
Czech Republic	5537	5281	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	3.8	97.7	0.6	537.9	499.7	549.7	499.8	514.7	545.0	525.3
Denmark	3508	3314	2.2	1.3	0.5	1.0	5.0	95.0	1.0	515.7	534.1	521.5	484.2	509.5	551.6	522.8
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4553	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.7	6.0	96.3	0.4	554.3	539.0	547.2	482.3	522.4	570.3	521.0
France	4767	4319	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	7.6	96.4	0.8	494.1	466.6	485.0	427.1	479.4	515.4	493.2
Georgia	5741	5482	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	2.4	96.7	1.5	481.7	513.1	516.6	444.0	451.1	489.4	470.7
Germany	3959	2858	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	27.9	96.2	0.5	553.5	490.3	533.0	492.6	511.9	548.7	503.6
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3260	3.3	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	90.0	0.7	574.9	574.1	590.9	601.8	533.8	567.7	567.9
Hungary	4623	4439	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.8	98.3	0.3	531.4	561.3	529.4	539.2	535.0	555.4	493.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4310	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	99.1	0.9	425.8	421.2	249.6	450.0	383.8	431.9	403.1
Ireland	4607	4275	5.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	6.9	91.4	0.5	567.2	537.1	541.1	531.3	514.7	571.7	581.4
Israel	4041	3503	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	11.9	96.0	1.0	540.0	561.5	528.7	440.2	500.7	534.9	476.3
Italy	3940	3643	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	6.4	96.6	1.0	537.4	510.0	527.2	467.8	510.3	552.1	513.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4867	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	96.5	1.1	530.0	534.3	551.2	536.9	532.7	535.9	552.1
Latvia	4157	3941	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	4.4	98.6	0.7	555.0	618.0	586.8	565.0	540.5	558.5	542.4
Lithuania	4317	3722	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	11.1	98.1	0.5	536.2	559.0	583.2	583.1	543.9	548.8	524.4
Macao SAR	4059	3976	5.3	4.2	3.1	7.8	0.3	79.6	1.8	548.1	556.1	569.1	564.9	559.5	542.3	531.8
Malta	3647	3354	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	7.2	96.5	0.9	438.4	420.9	392.0	371.2	368.2	460.2	416.4
Morocco	5489	5068	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.5	2.4	96.6	5.8	361.5	328.0	350.5	311.9	300.6	353.7	305.2
Netherlands	4206	2258	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	45.9	96.8	0.4	586.8	572.4	534.4	504.4	536.3	551.9	514.3
New Zealand	5646	2712	4.6	3.5	1.6	1.7	51.8	88.6	0.9	563.2	560.3	537.0	537.4	504.0	541.4	521.1
Northern Ireland	3693	1452	3.2	1.8	0.5	0.9	62.0	93.5	0.3	594.5	587.1	544.7	565.8	550.5	588.1	555.3
Norway (5)	4232	4039	2.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	4.1	93.3	0.4	556.9	550.4	542.0	498.8	534.3	561.1	552.8
Oman	9234	8783	6.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.3	87.3	2.0	456.9	478.6	477.6	478.1	375.5	413.5	383.8
Poland	4413	4286	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.9	98.8	1.1	589.1	566.0	565.1	542.9	552.7	564.9	549.4
Portugal	4642	4542	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.4	95.9	0.7	510.8	524.5	501.8	498.5	486.6	529.2	509.0
Qatar	9077	7650	16.0	9.9	8.6	7.1	12.4	58.3	2.5	481.3	502.0	502.5	495.0	388.2	420.6	421.9
Russian Federation	4577	4523	1.7	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	96.2	0.6	589.8	552.7	557.2	569.1	588.3	581.1	560.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	4499	3.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.9	92.5	1.8	458.6	462.9	462.5	447.5	387.5	430.0	411.4
Singapore	6488	6339	7.7	4.1	2.4	1.8	1.7	84.0	0.6	591.6	578.8	569.4	555.7	507.4	576.8	560.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5270	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	2.4	98.1	1.0	555.9	544.1	639.3	497.3	501.1	535.8	491.4
Slovenia	4499	4312	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	3.5	95.2	0.4	533.8	502.6	487.6	457.0	507.4	545.9	470.9
Spain	14595	13525	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	6.7	95.6	1.3	514.7	502.2	515.7	481.5	494.8	531.5	501.2
Sweden	4525	3870	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	12.5	93.7	0.4	536.5	556.5	535.7	490.2	527.2	561.0	515.5
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3597	2.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	13.2	95.1	1.4	518.5	521.2	529.6	492.1	437.6	484.8	445.8
United Arab Emirates	16471	14759	21.2	7.8	5.7	5.6	8.2	59.8	1.9	506.3	499.3	499.6	489.8	397.2	424.6	418.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3621	14.3	6.3	4.1	5.1	13.3	70.3	2.2	486.2	485.5	466.6	469.8	368.7	397.9	375.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	7012	28.1	10.9	8.7	7.3	8.0	45.1	1.3	544.4	544.4	547.9	534.3	470.9	489.5	493.2
International Avg. (45)	263276	224290	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	10.1	92.4	1.1	526.3	525.3	518.8	496.3	487.9	521.8	496.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2968	4.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	33.4	92.5	1.1	461.9	480.4	461.3	441.7	463.6	490.5	473.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3354	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.8	21.7	90.1	1.0	572.4	550.6	564.3	529.9	518.6	549.7	557.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2749	3.7	3.2	1.9	1.0	10.9	90.2	0.3	552.1	565.7	563.0	530.0	522.2	550.1	502.3
Norway (4)	4354	4105	3.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	4.7	93.2	0.5	505.7	512.1	466.5	476.7	489.1	519.7	511.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4243	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	95.0	0.3	603.3	595.8	572.6	570.9	629.3	613.2	626.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3496	1.5	1.0	0.3	1.1	28.5	96.1	1.9	360.0	425.8	380.1	326.6	384.9	417.7	366.0
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3828	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	8.2	97.2	1.2	508.0	506.2	495.1	443.3	488.1	529.1	505.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3511	2.7	1.0	0.3	0.9	6.4	95.1	0.8	545.3	539.6	559.5	513.3	517.0	552.0	535.3

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <language of test>  
Location: HQ-04a (ASBH04A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2639	91.2	8.8	54.0	0.0	3.0	565.1	552.7	528.2	.	554.6
Austria	4360	3944	91.0	9.0	3.8	0.0	5.3	548.3	493.5	499.9	.	526.0
Azerbaijan	5994	5718	96.3	3.7	3.3	0.0	2.1	472.9	471.3	459.8	.	466.7
Bahrain	5480	4994	81.2	18.8	4.3	0.0	4.4	446.0	451.8	422.2	.	446.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4371	88.9	11.1	9.1	0.0	6.8	531.4	500.2	498.4	.	525.6
Belgium (French)	4623	4133	91.3	8.7	6.6	0.0	4.3	501.5	469.6	479.0	.	499.4
Bulgaria	4281	4054	89.7	10.3	1.3	0.0	3.8	561.5	463.8	474.8	.	580.1
Canada	18245	14563	88.0	12.0	18.2	0.0	2.1	549.9	545.2	515.6	.	546.4
Chile	4294	3489	97.8	2.2	9.8	0.0	9.7	496.4	487.4	476.0	.	492.4
Chinese Taipei	4326	4194	98.5	1.5	1.0	0.0	2.3	560.2	513.3	518.3	.	548.4
Czech Republic	5537	5180	98.8	1.2	3.8	0.0	2.3	545.4	502.5	514.7	.	526.3
Denmark	3508	3123	97.2	2.8	5.0	0.0	6.4	551.8	484.7	509.5	.	544.7
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4416	97.4	2.6	6.0	0.0	3.2	570.7	501.4	522.4	.	567.0
France	4767	4203	97.0	3.0	7.6	0.0	3.3	515.4	470.7	479.4	.	508.7
Georgia	5741	5409	94.7	5.3	2.4	0.0	2.8	491.3	455.4	451.1	.	483.6
Germany	3959	2845	94.8	5.2	27.9	0.0	0.9	549.7	503.3	511.9	.	535.7
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3226	91.1	8.9	1.7	0.0	1.9	568.2	578.9	531.1	.	571.9
Hungary	4623	4224	99.6	0.4	3.8	0.0	5.2	556.2	543.4	535.0	.	532.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4284	75.9	24.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	451.7	370.6	383.8	.	389.2
Ireland	4607	4093	93.3	6.7	6.9	0.0	4.7	573.3	540.8	514.7	.	558.0
Israel	4041	3386	95.7	4.3	11.9	0.0	3.9	534.6	522.3	500.7	.	538.8
Italy	3940	3357	95.0	5.0	6.4	0.0	8.2	553.7	506.5	510.3	.	543.2
Kazakhstan	4925	4864	92.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	536.5	529.2	532.7	.	539.1
Latvia	4157	3843	98.0	2.0	4.4	0.0	2.9	559.6	512.9	540.5	.	556.9
Lithuania	4317	3701	98.9	1.1	11.1	0.0	1.0	549.8	507.8	543.9	.	507.8
Macao SAR	4059	3921	91.9	8.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	549.5	493.0	591.6	.	563.7
Malta	3647	3219	86.4	13.6	7.3	0.0	4.5	465.1	423.2	368.8	.	442.0
Morocco	5489	5105	19.6	80.4	2.4	0.0	4.0	366.4	348.4	300.6	.	317.2
Netherlands	4206	2041	95.5	4.5	45.9	0.0	5.3	553.3	549.9	536.3	.	543.2
New Zealand	5646	2706	95.0	5.0	51.8	0.0	1.1	544.5	517.0	504.0	.	515.9
Northern Ireland	3693	1388	98.2	1.8	62.0	0.0	2.1	587.9	555.9	550.5	.	593.0
Norway (5)	4232	3858	94.8	5.2	4.1	0.0	4.8	561.5	535.0	534.3	.	557.9
Oman	9234	8585	92.0	8.0	2.4	0.0	3.8	418.3	428.3	375.9	.	430.8
Poland	4413	3845	99.5	0.5	1.9	0.0	11.1	566.1	554.1	552.7	.	556.0
Portugal	4642	4142	96.7	3.3	1.4	0.0	8.8	529.3	510.8	486.6	.	525.3
Qatar	9077	7425	70.2	29.8	12.4	0.0	5.0	447.2	461.2	388.2	.	426.4
Russian Federation	4577	4389	96.1	3.9	0.6	0.0	3.2	581.9	545.5	588.3	.	589.8
Saudi Arabia	4741	4320	96.9	3.1	3.4	0.0	5.1	430.9	454.3	398.6	.	428.1
Singapore	6488	6194	86.1	13.9	1.7	0.0	2.7	582.9	546.1	507.4	.	563.1
Slovak Republic	5451	5160	96.0	4.0	2.4	0.0	2.6	540.5	413.0	501.1	.	543.4
Slovenia	4499	4152	96.0	4.0	3.5	0.0	4.0	547.3	484.8	508.1	.	519.1
Spain	14595	13161	88.0	12.0	6.7	0.0	3.5	533.0	511.0	494.8	.	524.3
Sweden	4525	3675	97.7	2.3	12.5	0.0	5.0	560.3	511.0	527.2	.	559.5
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3372	92.8	7.2	13.2	0.0	6.7	487.8	470.4	437.6	.	476.8
United Arab Emirates	16471	14436	70.8	29.2	8.2	0.0	4.1	448.2	470.8	397.5	.	455.3
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3567	74.2	25.8	13.3	0.0	3.3	411.7	447.8	369.3	.	425.4
Dubai, UAE	7859	6853	66.2	33.8	8.0	0.0	4.0	518.7	520.0	470.9	.	512.2
International Avg. (45)	263276	217347	91.0	9.0	10.1	0.0	4.1	525.4	494.7	489.0	.	516.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2695	98.4	1.6	33.4	0.0	7.1	489.8	472.5	463.6	.	476.8
Ontario, Canada	4270	3284	86.3	13.7	21.7	0.0	2.4	549.9	554.9	518.6	.	548.4
Quebec, Canada	3179	2707	88.4	11.6	10.9	0.0	1.8	553.6	532.0	522.2	.	521.7
Norway (4)	4354	3941	95.4	4.6	4.7	0.0	4.5	521.1	478.6	489.1	.	500.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4086	98.1	1.9	0.7	0.0	4.0	612.7	566.4	629.3	.	614.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3457	74.4	25.6	28.5	0.0	2.9	418.0	411.0	384.9	.	373.2
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3703	97.1	2.9	8.2	0.0	4.0	530.0	483.8	488.1	.	510.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3415	96.5	3.5	6.4	0.0	3.5	552.3	529.6	517.0	.	544.4

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>  
Location: HQ-04b (ASBH04B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2634	0.8	99.2	54.0	0.0	3.1	538.7	564.2	528.1	.	555.2
Austria	4360	3947	6.6	93.4	3.9	0.0	5.2	466.2	548.9	500.5	.	525.5
Azerbaijan	5994	5719	10.5	89.5	3.3	0.0	2.0	497.6	470.0	459.8	.	464.3
Bahrain	5480	4975	25.8	74.2	4.3	0.0	4.7	454.5	444.6	422.2	.	446.2
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4362	10.7	89.3	9.1	0.0	6.9	505.1	530.7	498.4	.	524.7
Belgium (French)	4623	4104	2.9	97.1	6.6	0.0	4.8	485.2	499.3	479.0	.	496.8
Bulgaria	4281	4050	12.0	88.0	1.3	0.0	3.9	482.3	560.9	474.8	.	580.5
Canada	18245	14517	7.2	92.8	18.2	0.0	2.4	535.8	550.4	515.6	.	545.2
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4194	64.3	35.7	0.9	0.0	2.3	556.6	564.9	514.8	.	546.9
Czech Republic	5537	5178	1.3	98.7	3.8	0.0	2.3	535.3	545.1	514.7	.	525.4
Denmark	3508	3103	2.0	98.0	5.0	0.0	6.9	491.9	551.1	509.5	.	544.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4411	4.0	96.0	6.0	0.0	3.3	564.9	569.0	522.4	.	567.9
France	4767	4188	5.6	94.4	7.6	0.0	3.6	490.1	515.5	479.4	.	509.8
Georgia	5741	5385	8.0	92.0	2.4	0.0	3.5	492.1	488.9	451.1	.	492.4
Germany	3959	2849	4.5	95.5	27.9	0.0	0.8	481.2	550.4	511.9	.	533.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3217	26.2	73.8	1.9	0.0	1.9	577.8	566.0	539.0	.	571.9
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4280	14.9	85.1	0.8	0.0	1.9	429.1	432.9	383.8	.	383.9
Ireland	4607	4083	3.6	96.4	6.9	0.0	4.9	590.1	570.5	514.7	.	557.2
Israel	4041	3348	10.2	89.8	11.9	0.0	4.8	513.0	536.5	500.7	.	537.5
Italy	3940	3266	0.9	99.1	6.4	0.0	10.6	511.0	552.6	510.3	.	537.5
Kazakhstan	4925	4858	14.3	85.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	529.6	537.1	492.1	.	536.0
Latvia	4157	3839	23.1	76.9	4.4	0.0	3.0	545.7	562.5	540.4	.	555.8
Lithuania	4317	1960	2.9	97.1	11.1	0.0	48.4	560.6	539.7	543.9	.	556.0
Macao SAR	4059	3916	9.8	90.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	518.1	547.8	563.1	.	564.1
Malta	3647	3210	53.2	46.8	7.4	0.0	4.7	460.7	458.2	368.7	.	442.5
Morocco	5489	5084	21.4	78.6	2.4	0.0	4.2	337.9	355.5	300.6	.	321.6
Netherlands	4206	2035	3.8	96.2	45.9	0.0	5.5	542.4	553.6	536.3	.	543.1
New Zealand	5646	2707	5.2	94.8	51.8	0.0	1.0	466.0	547.3	504.0	.	516.5
Northern Ireland	3693	1387	0.5	99.5	62.0	0.0	2.1	597.1	587.2	550.5	.	593.8
Norway (5)	4232	3851	1.3	98.7	4.1	0.0	5.0	560.3	560.1	534.3	.	558.9
Oman	9234	8574	11.0	89.0	2.3	0.0	3.9	433.9	417.3	375.5	.	427.3
Poland	4413	3843	0.3	99.7	1.9	0.0	11.2	549.5	566.1	552.7	.	555.9
Portugal	4642	4077	0.7	99.3	1.4	0.0	10.1	491.9	529.2	486.6	.	523.9
Qatar	9077	7405	28.9	71.1	12.4	0.0	5.3	454.6	450.1	388.2	.	426.2
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4293	6.3	93.7	3.5	0.0	5.4	459.6	429.9	395.0	.	428.2
Singapore	6488	6187	57.6	42.4	1.7	0.0	2.8	592.1	558.3	507.4	.	562.7
Slovak Republic	5451	5159	5.4	94.6	2.4	0.0	2.6	493.1	537.9	501.1	.	541.3
Slovenia	4499	4143	0.3	99.7	3.5	0.0	4.2	549.2	544.7	508.1	.	521.5
Spain	14595	13147	17.6	82.4	6.7	0.0	3.6	523.1	532.1	494.8	.	521.1
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14363	30.1	69.9	8.2	0.0	4.5	432.5	464.5	397.5	.	454.1
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3548	37.6	62.4	13.3	0.0	3.7	420.0	422.1	369.3	.	420.1
Dubai, UAE	7859	6814	25.4	74.6	8.0	0.0	4.5	480.6	532.4	470.9	.	511.2
International Avg. (40)	263276	195848	12.9	87.1	10.4	0.0	5.3	507.4	522.3	484.3	.	514.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2690	6.3	93.7	33.4	0.0	7.2	506.1	488.2	463.6	.	478.5
Ontario, Canada	4270	3276	5.6	94.4	21.7	0.0	2.6	518.8	552.4	518.6	.	550.4
Quebec, Canada	3179	2696	15.2	84.8	10.9	0.0	2.0	546.3	551.9	522.2	.	523.9
Norway (4)	4354	3933	1.6	98.4	4.7	0.0	4.6	544.9	518.8	489.1	.	499.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3399	37.4	62.6	28.5	0.0	3.9	420.7	414.4	384.9	.	374.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3695	0.7	99.3	8.2	0.0	4.4	510.9	528.9	488.1	.	508.6
Madrid, Spain	3794	3412	0.4	99.6	6.4	0.0	3.6	548.8	551.6	517.0	.	542.0

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>  
Location: HQ-04c (ASBH04C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2632	1.3	98.7	54.0	0.0	3.1	565.1	563.9	528.1	.	555.5
Austria	4360	3944	2.9	97.1	3.8	0.0	5.2	516.8	544.2	499.8	.	525.2
Azerbaijan	5994	5681	1.8	98.2	3.3	0.0	2.7	471.9	473.3	460.1	.	454.5
Bahrain	5480	4970	2.5	97.5	4.3	0.0	4.8	437.2	447.3	422.2	.	447.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4339	2.7	97.3	9.1	0.0	7.6	471.8	529.7	498.4	.	522.9
Belgium (French)	4623	4103	8.1	91.9	6.6	0.0	4.8	492.7	499.5	479.0	.	496.2
Bulgaria	4281	4050	9.9	90.1	1.3	0.0	3.9	483.7	558.9	474.8	.	577.4
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4190	5.8	94.2	0.9	0.0	2.4	554.5	559.8	519.5	.	549.1
Czech Republic	5537	5179	0.2	99.8	3.8	0.0	2.3	441.1	545.2	514.7	.	525.2
Denmark	3508	3099	1.3	98.7	5.0	0.0	7.1	469.1	551.0	509.5	.	544.2
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4411	0.0	100.0	6.0	0.0	3.3	605.5	568.9	522.4	.	567.2
France	4767	4183	1.6	98.4	7.6	0.0	3.6	483.8	514.6	479.4	.	508.2
Georgia	5741	5380	0.8	99.2	2.4	0.0	3.6	488.2	489.2	451.1	.	490.8
Germany	3959	2850	0.6	99.4	27.9	0.0	0.8	519.1	547.5	511.9	.	532.4
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3209	20.3	79.7	1.9	0.0	2.2	560.1	571.5	539.3	.	568.2
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4274	6.2	93.8	0.8	0.0	2.0	400.4	434.2	383.8	.	399.7
Ireland	4607	4080	2.9	97.1	6.9	0.0	5.0	545.3	572.0	514.7	.	556.0
Israel	4041	3348	5.5	94.5	11.9	0.0	4.8	551.5	532.9	500.7	.	540.6
Italy	3940	3314	11.8	88.2	6.4	0.0	9.3	537.8	553.6	510.3	.	539.7
Kazakhstan	4925	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4157	3837	0.1	99.9	4.4	0.0	3.0	536.1	558.7	540.4	.	555.5
Lithuania	4317	1853	2.6	97.4	11.1	0.0	48.8	510.9	538.1	543.9	.	558.2
Macao SAR	4059	3918	8.7	91.3	0.0	0.0	3.5	534.5	545.9	592.3	.	563.0
Malta	3647	3193	2.2	97.8	7.5	0.0	5.1	438.7	460.1	369.5	.	441.8
Morocco	5489	5102	81.4	18.6	2.4	0.0	3.7	356.9	329.5	300.6	.	317.3
Netherlands	4206	2035	2.1	97.9	45.9	0.0	5.5	512.9	554.1	536.3	.	543.1
New Zealand	5646	2708	4.5	95.5	51.8	0.0	1.0	489.0	545.5	504.0	.	519.1
Northern Ireland	3693	1387	0.8	99.2	62.0	0.0	2.1	552.5	587.6	550.5	.	592.7
Norway (5)	4232	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	9234	8560	1.5	98.5	2.3	0.0	4.1	388.8	419.7	375.2	.	425.1
Poland	4413	3843	0.1	99.9	1.9	0.0	11.2	532.1	566.0	552.7	.	555.9
Portugal	4642	4077	0.6	99.4	1.4	0.0	10.1	506.1	529.0	486.6	.	524.1
Qatar	9077	7294	1.3	98.7	12.4	0.0	6.3	373.9	452.9	388.2	.	425.2
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4291	0.6	99.4	3.5	0.0	5.5	449.0	431.8	392.2	.	427.4
Singapore	6488	6171	17.5	82.5	1.7	0.0	3.1	523.4	589.3	507.4	.	564.4
Slovak Republic	5451	5156	5.7	94.3	2.4	0.0	2.7	371.6	545.3	501.1	.	540.6
Slovenia	4499	4144	0.7	99.3	3.5	0.0	4.1	569.1	544.6	508.1	.	520.2
Spain	14595	13134	1.5	98.5	6.7	0.0	3.8	537.1	530.3	494.8	.	522.8
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14331	1.5	98.5	8.2	0.0	4.7	442.3	455.5	397.5	.	446.6
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3540	0.5	99.5	13.3	0.0	4.1	343.8	421.9	369.3	.	415.3
Dubai, UAE	7859	6803	2.9	97.1	8.0	0.0	4.5	494.2	520.3	470.9	.	505.7
International Avg. (37)	263276	172270	5.9	94.1	10.6	0.0	5.6	492.4	520.0	482.7	.	512.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2690	0.6	99.4	33.4	0.0	7.2	507.9	489.2	463.6	.	478.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3693	0.1	99.9	8.2	0.0	4.4	509.4	528.8	488.1	.	509.0
Madrid, Spain	3794	3410	0.3	99.7	6.4	0.0	3.6	566.7	551.5	517.0	.	543.0



Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>  
Location: HQ-04d (ASBH04D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2626	1.6	98.4	54.0	0.0	3.2	594.9	563.5	528.1	.	554.9
Austria	4360	3945	2.5	97.5	3.8	0.0	5.2	521.5	544.0	499.8	.	525.0
Azerbaijan	5994	5675	1.4	98.6	3.3	0.0	2.8	480.2	473.1	460.1	.	455.7
Bahrain	5480	4971	11.3	88.7	4.3	0.0	4.7	483.3	442.4	422.2	.	448.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4349	6.1	93.9	9.1	0.0	7.3	484.0	530.9	498.4	.	523.6
Belgium (French)	4623	4091	7.9	92.1	6.6	0.0	5.0	464.8	501.8	479.0	.	497.2
Bulgaria	4281	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4191	1.2	98.8	0.9	0.0	2.4	518.9	560.1	514.6	.	549.3
Czech Republic	5537	5179	0.8	99.2	3.8	0.0	2.3	547.4	544.9	514.7	.	525.2
Denmark	3508	3104	0.8	99.2	5.0	0.0	6.9	504.2	550.3	509.5	.	543.6
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4412	0.1	99.9	6.0	0.0	3.3	480.7	568.9	522.4	.	567.5
France	4767	4176	1.3	98.7	7.6	0.0	3.9	497.7	514.4	479.4	.	506.9
Georgia	5741	5396	3.4	96.6	2.4	0.0	3.4	413.7	491.6	451.1	.	495.6
Germany	3959	2851	3.5	96.5	27.9	0.0	0.7	523.0	548.2	511.9	.	532.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3194	9.5	90.5	1.9	0.0	2.7	578.2	568.3	539.3	.	568.0
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4278	5.2	94.8	0.8	0.0	1.9	424.0	432.5	383.8	.	399.0
Ireland	4607	4082	0.8	99.2	6.9	0.0	5.0	533.0	571.5	514.7	.	556.3
Israel	4041	2316	1.2	98.8	37.2	0.0	4.1	518.1	562.7	477.5	.	552.6
Italy	3940	3314	5.8	94.2	6.4	0.0	9.2	542.6	552.3	510.3	.	539.9
Kazakhstan	4925	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4157	3836	0.3	99.7	4.4	0.0	3.0	540.1	558.7	540.4	.	555.2
Lithuania	4317	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	4059	3905	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.0	3.8	534.0	544.9	592.3	.	563.6
Malta	3647	3190	2.0	98.0	7.5	0.0	5.1	422.2	460.4	370.1	.	442.5
Morocco	5489	5075	9.0	91.0	2.4	0.0	4.3	391.7	347.9	300.6	.	321.5
Netherlands	4206	2036	1.0	99.0	45.9	0.0	5.5	496.4	553.8	536.3	.	543.2
New Zealand	5646	2709	7.6	92.4	51.8	0.0	1.0	563.1	541.4	504.0	.	518.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1387	0.8	99.2	62.0	0.0	2.1	567.8	587.4	550.5	.	592.7
Norway (5)	4232	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	9234	8574	1.9	98.1	2.3	0.0	4.0	373.8	420.0	375.5	.	426.8
Poland	4413	3843	0.1	99.9	1.9	0.0	11.2	586.6	566.0	552.7	.	555.9
Portugal	4642	4075	0.4	99.6	1.4	0.0	10.1	529.1	528.9	486.6	.	523.9
Qatar	9077	7291	7.9	92.1	12.4	0.0	6.4	459.3	451.4	388.2	.	423.0
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4289	1.0	99.0	3.4	0.0	5.6	441.6	431.8	392.4	.	427.1
Singapore	6488	6177	5.0	95.0	1.7	0.0	3.0	560.0	578.6	507.4	.	566.1
Slovak Republic	5451	5153	5.1	94.9	2.4	0.0	2.7	567.4	533.8	501.1	.	539.4
Slovenia	4499	4144	0.6	99.4	3.5	0.0	4.1	465.6	545.3	508.1	.	520.5
Spain	14595	13130	1.9	98.1	6.7	0.0	3.8	536.7	530.3	494.8	.	522.5
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14295	9.6	90.4	8.2	0.0	5.0	488.1	451.7	397.5	.	448.2
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3533	6.4	93.6	13.3	0.0	4.2	471.7	417.9	369.3	.	418.1
Dubai, UAE	7859	6786	13.0	87.0	8.0	0.0	4.8	529.5	518.1	470.9	.	505.7
International Avg. (35)	263276	165259	3.4	96.6	11.6	0.0	4.4	503.8	518.7	480.4	.	509.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2690	2.1	97.9	33.4	0.0	7.2	429.4	490.6	463.6	.	478.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3693	0.2	99.8	8.2	0.0	4.4	571.0	528.7	488.1	.	509.0
Madrid, Spain	3794	3410	0.4	99.6	6.4	0.0	3.6	538.4	551.6	517.0	.	543.0

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>  
Location: HQ-04e (ASBH04E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2629	1.4	98.6	54.0	0.0	3.1	497.8	564.9	528.1	.	555.8
Austria	4360	3943	3.6	96.4	3.8	0.0	5.3	507.6	544.8	499.8	.	525.1
Azerbaijan	5994	5672	7.0	93.0	3.3	0.0	2.7	485.5	472.3	460.1	.	456.0
Bahrain	5480	4970	4.7	95.3	4.3	0.0	4.8	435.5	447.6	422.2	.	447.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4347	2.5	97.5	9.1	0.0	7.2	522.0	528.3	498.4	.	523.1
Belgium (French)	4623	4081	4.7	95.3	6.6	0.0	5.2	446.5	501.6	479.0	.	496.2
Bulgaria	4281	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4189	16.5	83.5	0.9	0.0	2.4	570.2	557.5	514.8	.	548.6
Czech Republic	5537	5179	0.7	99.3	3.8	0.0	2.3	522.6	545.1	514.7	.	525.2
Denmark	3508	3115	0.3	99.7	5.0	0.0	6.6	472.9	550.2	509.5	.	543.6
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4409	1.8	98.2	6.0	0.0	3.3	531.2	569.5	522.4	.	567.5
France	4767	4186	1.0	99.0	7.6	0.0	3.6	452.2	514.7	479.4	.	508.4
Georgia	5741	5376	3.8	96.2	2.4	0.0	3.6	472.1	490.1	451.1	.	483.2
Germany	3959	2848	1.8	98.2	27.9	0.0	0.8	544.7	547.4	511.9	.	531.4
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3193	0.6	99.4	1.9	0.0	2.7	537.6	569.4	539.3	.	567.6
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4280	4.0	96.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	286.8	438.0	383.8	.	399.3
Ireland	4607	4080	0.7	99.3	6.9	0.0	5.0	564.9	571.3	514.7	.	556.0
Israel	4041	2316	1.5	98.5	37.2	0.0	4.1	545.8	562.2	477.5	.	555.4
Italy	3940	3319	6.7	93.3	6.4	0.0	9.1	524.4	553.6	510.3	.	540.5
Kazakhstan	4925	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4157	3836	0.1	99.9	4.4	0.0	3.0	596.7	558.6	540.4	.	555.7
Lithuania	4317	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	4059	3905	2.2	97.8	0.0	0.0	3.8	462.0	546.7	592.3	.	563.4
Malta	3647	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Morocco	5489	5066	1.6	98.4	2.4	0.0	4.4	358.6	351.8	300.6	.	319.4
Netherlands	4206	2035	0.1	99.9	45.9	0.0	5.5	531.8	553.2	536.3	.	543.1
New Zealand	5646	2708	2.6	97.4	51.8	0.0	1.0	580.2	542.0	504.0	.	519.1
Northern Ireland	3693	1387	0.2	99.8	62.0	0.0	2.1	519.2	587.5	550.5	.	592.7
Norway (5)	4232	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	9234	8567	0.5	99.5	2.3	0.0	4.1	386.1	419.4	375.5	.	425.6
Poland	4413	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4642	4075	2.5	97.5	1.4	0.0	10.1	536.5	528.7	486.6	.	523.9
Qatar	9077	7291	1.1	98.9	12.4	0.0	6.4	378.1	452.6	388.2	.	425.5
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4288	0.5	99.5	3.4	0.0	5.6	419.4	432.0	392.4	.	426.2
Singapore	6488	6172	11.2	88.8	1.7	0.0	3.0	579.4	577.6	507.4	.	561.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5156	0.2	99.8	2.4	0.0	2.7	592.9	535.4	501.1	.	539.5
Slovenia	4499	4144	4.4	95.6	3.5	0.0	4.2	523.6	545.8	508.1	.	520.4
Spain	14595	13130	1.3	98.7	6.7	0.0	3.8	500.7	530.8	494.8	.	522.3
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14276	1.5	98.5	8.2	0.0	5.0	505.0	454.4	397.5	.	449.5
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3529	0.8	99.2	13.3	0.0	4.2	416.6	421.2	369.3	.	421.6
Dubai, UAE	7859	6769	3.5	96.5	8.0	0.0	5.0	545.1	518.6	470.9	.	505.8
International Avg. (33)	263276	158168	2.8	97.2	12.0	0.0	4.2	496.7	519.5	481.6	.	509.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2690	0.6	99.4	33.4	0.0	7.2	462.2	489.5	463.6	.	478.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3693	0.0	100.0	8.2	0.0	4.4	514.2	528.8	488.1	.	509.0
Madrid, Spain	3794	3410	0.2	99.8	6.4	0.0	3.6	519.3	551.6	517.0	.	543.0

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? Other  
Location: HQ-04f (ASBH04F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2635	15.6	84.4	54.0	0.0	3.1	562.6	564.2	528.1	.	555.1
Austria	4360	3948	15.6	84.4	3.8	0.0	5.2	529.8	545.9	499.9	.	524.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5636	2.4	97.6	3.3	0.0	3.6	505.1	472.2	460.1	.	463.9
Bahrain	5480	4917	6.8	93.2	4.3	0.0	5.9	461.7	445.8	422.2	.	449.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4348	8.3	91.7	9.1	0.0	7.4	508.7	529.8	498.4	.	523.6
Belgium (French)	4623	4015	5.0	95.0	6.6	0.0	6.5	477.3	500.3	479.0	.	493.7
Bulgaria	4281	4048	3.6	96.4	1.3	0.0	3.9	565.2	550.9	474.8	.	580.4
Canada	18245	14452	23.4	76.6	18.2	0.0	2.4	553.8	548.2	515.6	.	540.1
Chile	4294	3461	1.7	98.3	9.8	0.0	10.3	507.4	496.0	476.0	.	492.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	4157	1.9	98.1	0.9	0.0	3.1	549.3	559.8	514.8	.	550.4
Czech Republic	5537	5181	3.1	96.9	3.8	0.0	2.3	535.8	545.2	514.7	.	525.1
Denmark	3508	3107	11.1	88.9	5.0	0.0	6.9	535.6	551.7	509.5	.	544.2
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4034	7.9	92.1	6.0	0.0	11.1	539.5	571.1	522.4	.	570.7
France	4767	4133	5.8	94.2	7.6	0.0	4.8	508.6	514.8	479.4	.	503.9
Georgia	5741	5298	3.1	96.9	2.4	0.0	4.4	467.0	490.2	451.1	.	483.9
Germany	3959	2850	12.3	87.7	27.9	0.0	0.8	517.4	551.6	511.9	.	530.1
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3122	2.1	97.9	1.9	0.0	4.8	562.5	569.5	539.3	.	565.4
Hungary	4623	4224	4.0	96.0	3.8	0.0	5.1	559.7	555.9	535.0	.	534.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4277	9.9	90.1	0.8	0.0	1.7	373.5	438.4	383.8	.	397.9
Ireland	4607	4074	8.1	91.9	6.9	0.0	5.1	558.2	572.5	514.7	.	555.5
Israel	4041	3337	2.5	97.5	11.9	0.0	5.0	523.1	534.4	500.7	.	536.8
Italy	3940	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4836	8.7	91.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	529.5	536.7	497.6	.	536.6
Latvia	4157	3814	5.6	94.4	4.4	0.0	3.5	559.9	558.5	540.4	.	557.1
Lithuania	4317	3680	4.2	95.8	11.1	0.0	1.2	555.7	549.0	543.9	.	518.2
Macao SAR	4059	3807	7.1	92.9	0.0	0.0	6.2	546.7	545.6	592.3	.	544.5
Malta	3647	3188	3.2	96.8	7.5	0.0	5.2	426.1	460.8	370.1	.	441.5
Morocco	5489	5046	3.0	97.0	2.4	0.0	4.8	314.5	352.7	300.6	.	329.4
Netherlands	4206	2040	10.4	89.6	45.9	0.0	5.5	549.4	553.6	536.3	.	543.0
New Zealand	5646	2708	2.1	97.9	51.8	0.0	1.0	525.8	543.4	504.0	.	519.1
Northern Ireland	3693	1387	2.1	97.9	62.0	0.0	2.1	573.6	587.6	550.5	.	592.7
Norway (5)	4232	3833	14.4	85.6	4.1	0.0	5.5	547.8	562.0	534.3	.	561.1
Oman	9234	8550	11.6	88.4	2.4	0.0	4.3	436.8	417.2	373.4	.	420.9
Poland	4413	3842	2.8	97.2	1.9	0.0	11.2	584.1	565.4	552.7	.	556.2
Portugal	4642	4061	3.4	96.6	1.4	0.0	10.4	520.2	529.2	486.6	.	523.6
Qatar	9077	7211	23.7	76.3	12.4	0.0	7.2	486.8	441.7	388.2	.	422.6
Russian Federation	4577	4389	10.4	89.6	0.6	0.0	3.2	554.3	583.4	588.3	.	589.8
Saudi Arabia	4741	4258	2.6	97.4	3.4	0.0	6.3	433.9	432.1	391.1	.	425.5
Singapore	6488	6115	8.0	92.0	1.7	0.0	4.0	587.5	577.1	507.4	.	563.5
Slovak Republic	5451	5143	3.0	97.0	2.4	0.0	2.9	563.1	534.6	501.1	.	541.6
Slovenia	4499	4149	11.8	88.2	3.5	0.0	4.1	513.9	548.9	508.1	.	519.8
Spain	14595	13085	10.0	90.0	6.7	0.0	4.1	514.1	532.2	494.8	.	524.3
Sweden	4525	3673	17.2	82.8	12.5	0.0	5.1	540.7	562.9	527.2	.	559.2
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3236	4.0	96.0	13.2	0.0	10.0	480.3	487.5	437.6	.	474.6
United Arab Emirates	16471	14296	26.1	73.9	8.2	0.0	4.8	507.5	436.9	397.5	.	446.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3538	17.7	82.3	13.3	0.0	4.3	487.8	407.2	369.3	.	417.3
Dubai, UAE	7859	6776	37.8	62.2	8.0	0.0	4.5	544.1	504.4	470.9	.	507.9
International Avg. (44)	263276	211601	7.9	92.1	10.2	0.0	4.9	517.1	522.9	487.6	.	514.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2673	2.1	97.9	33.4	0.0	7.6	484.4	489.7	463.6	.	476.8
Ontario, Canada	4270	3257	26.0	74.0	21.7	0.0	2.5	560.7	547.4	518.6	.	539.5
Quebec, Canada	3179	2683	22.5	77.5	10.9	0.0	2.3	547.0	552.2	522.2	.	529.3
Norway (4)	4354	3919	14.1	85.9	4.7	0.0	5.1	504.5	521.6	489.1	.	500.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4087	6.8	93.2	0.7	0.0	4.0	582.9	613.9	629.3	.	615.1
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3376	3.4	96.6	28.5	0.0	4.6	382.5	418.1	384.9	.	378.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3678	5.4	94.6	8.2	0.0	4.8	507.7	530.0	488.1	.	510.6
Madrid, Spain	3794	3403	10.3	89.7	6.4	0.0	3.8	540.3	552.7	517.0	.	546.0

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? Early childhood educational program or center for children under age 3  
Location: HQ-05Aa (ASBH05AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2515	58.0	42.0	54.0	0.0	6.1	563.4	568.3	528.2	.	549.8
Austria	4360	3638	39.4	60.6	3.8	0.0	12.6	551.1	541.5	499.9	.	523.1
Azerbaijan	5994	4904	12.8	87.2	3.3	0.0	14.5	469.0	472.9	459.8	.	474.4
Bahrain	5480	4642	33.0	67.0	4.5	0.0	10.4	448.1	446.6	422.8	.	446.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4312	67.7	32.3	9.1	0.0	7.6	536.8	513.4	498.4	.	511.0
Belgium (French)	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bulgaria	4281	3445	55.6	44.4	1.3	0.0	20.0	565.9	546.5	474.8	.	533.8
Canada	18245	13394	40.3	59.7	18.2	0.0	8.0	554.9	546.8	515.6	.	541.5
Chile	4294	3458	35.1	64.9	9.8	0.0	9.9	487.7	501.8	476.0	.	487.5
Chinese Taipei	4326	4144	29.2	70.8	0.9	0.0	3.7	559.7	560.2	514.8	.	539.7
Czech Republic	5537	4255	5.0	95.0	3.8	0.0	19.4	542.6	549.7	514.7	.	525.4
Denmark	3508	3114	63.9	36.1	5.0	0.0	6.7	553.9	547.3	509.5	.	522.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4126	53.5	46.5	6.0	0.0	9.3	569.1	572.9	522.4	.	550.2
France	4767	4046	44.1	55.9	7.6	0.0	6.4	518.3	511.1	479.4	.	508.0
Georgia	5741	4422	59.0	41.0	2.4	0.0	20.5	486.4	485.5	451.1	.	501.3
Germany	3959	2552	28.1	71.9	27.9	0.0	8.2	566.8	543.3	511.9	.	525.6
Hong Kong SAR	3349	2867	54.2	45.8	1.7	0.0	12.9	567.5	572.7	531.7	.	564.6
Hungary	4623	3581	36.0	64.0	3.8	0.0	22.3	576.3	558.0	535.0	.	522.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	2849	27.8	72.2	0.8	0.0	33.1	444.2	422.9	383.8	.	436.6
Ireland	4607	3050	39.3	60.7	6.9	0.0	27.8	570.5	573.5	514.7	.	566.1
Israel	4041	3339	78.6	21.4	11.9	0.0	5.1	551.1	488.4	500.7	.	479.8
Italy	3940	3150	46.1	53.9	6.4	0.0	14.1	557.4	548.9	510.3	.	538.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4021	41.7	58.3	0.0	0.0	16.2	539.3	530.2	532.7	.	546.7
Latvia	4157	3309	66.3	33.7	4.4	0.0	17.0	560.3	564.7	540.5	.	543.8
Lithuania	4317	3298	56.3	43.7	11.1	0.0	10.5	552.5	549.4	543.9	.	531.5
Macao SAR	4059	3489	71.6	28.4	0.0	0.0	14.0	545.0	547.2	592.3	.	545.1
Malta	3647	2116	49.6	50.4	7.3	0.0	34.8	461.6	466.0	368.6	.	449.8
Morocco	5489	4758	26.2	73.8	2.4	0.0	10.2	358.0	349.3	301.3	.	340.7
Netherlands	4206	2262	96.0	4.0	45.9	0.0	0.4	552.7	538.8	536.3	.	561.7
New Zealand	5646	2722	64.3	35.7	51.8	0.0	0.7	548.6	532.9	504.0	.	507.2
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	3938	91.9	8.1	4.1	0.0	3.2	561.9	548.9	534.3	.	533.7
Oman	9234	7533	20.0	80.0	2.3	0.0	16.5	430.3	414.9	376.4	.	426.9
Poland	4413	4254	6.6	93.4	2.0	0.0	1.5	571.3	564.9	554.8	.	535.1
Portugal	4642	3924	56.5	43.5	1.4	0.0	14.0	530.4	528.6	486.6	.	520.9
Qatar	9077	6986	35.9	64.1	12.4	0.0	9.7	459.9	445.3	388.2	.	444.8
Russian Federation	4577	3963	55.1	44.9	0.6	0.0	12.8	586.4	574.9	586.6	.	577.4
Saudi Arabia	4741	3927	15.4	84.6	3.0	0.0	13.8	436.7	430.9	386.9	.	430.5
Singapore	6488	5731	56.9	43.1	1.7	0.0	9.7	583.7	573.6	507.4	.	558.8
Slovak Republic	5451	4395	8.8	91.2	2.4	0.0	17.6	550.3	537.7	501.1	.	521.0
Slovenia	4499	3758	73.7	26.3	3.5	0.0	12.6	547.9	545.0	507.4	.	521.4
Spain	14595	12658	72.6	27.4	6.7	0.0	7.3	534.9	521.9	494.8	.	515.7
Sweden	4525	3747	90.2	9.8	12.5	0.0	3.2	562.0	542.5	527.2	.	534.7
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	2982	64.2	35.8	13.2	0.0	15.8	482.5	490.6	437.6	.	487.5
United Arab Emirates	16471	12524	32.2	67.8	8.2	0.0	16.1	478.2	450.5	397.5	.	433.2
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3079	32.9	67.1	13.3	0.0	16.7	436.2	420.6	369.3	.	402.4
Dubai, UAE	7859	6070	39.6	60.4	8.0	0.0	13.1	539.5	509.9	471.0	.	502.1
International Avg. (43)	263276	192098	47.9	52.1	9.0	0.0	12.5	527.3	519.1	487.5	.	509.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2446	70.9	29.1	33.4	0.0	12.5	499.1	476.7	463.6	.	469.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3073	44.2	55.8	21.7	0.0	7.7	556.1	546.9	518.6	.	546.7
Quebec, Canada	3179	2519	43.0	57.0	10.9	0.0	6.6	558.0	547.2	522.2	.	534.0
Norway (4)	4354	4012	93.1	6.9	4.7	0.0	3.0	520.0	501.9	489.1	.	501.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	3673	48.6	51.4	0.7	0.0	13.2	611.9	612.5	627.7	.	610.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3185	76.4	23.6	28.5	0.0	8.0	414.6	414.0	384.9	.	414.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3595	74.0	26.0	8.2	0.0	6.8	532.1	517.7	488.1	.	520.6
Madrid, Spain	3794	3277	74.2	25.8	6.4	0.0	7.0	556.3	540.6	517.0	.	538.4

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? Pre-primary educational program for children age 3 or older, including <Kindergarten>  
Location: HQ-05Ab (ASBH05AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2681	93.4	6.6	54.0	0.0	2.5	567.4	535.1	528.1	.	530.6
Austria	4360	4057	98.1	1.9	3.8	0.0	2.2	543.6	515.0	499.9	.	514.6
Azerbaijan	5994	5527	50.6	49.4	3.3	0.0	5.5	487.5	461.1	460.2	.	443.6
Bahrain	5480	4962	80.3	19.7	4.5	0.0	4.8	453.7	426.7	422.8	.	422.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4500	97.6	2.4	9.1	0.0	4.3	529.2	494.0	498.4	.	514.2
Belgium (French)	4623	4260	98.7	1.3	6.6	0.0	1.4	499.5	461.7	479.0	.	486.7
Bulgaria	4281	4190	96.5	3.5	1.3	0.0	1.5	555.8	495.0	474.8	.	476.7
Canada	18245	14191	80.5	19.5	18.2	0.0	4.4	553.7	535.8	515.6	.	532.3
Chile	4294	3780	98.4	1.6	9.8	0.0	1.9	496.6	482.8	476.0	.	469.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	4225	95.0	5.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	561.1	532.0	514.8	.	538.7
Czech Republic	5537	5265	97.3	2.7	3.8	0.0	0.7	546.3	491.1	514.7	.	495.8
Denmark	3508	3314	99.6	0.4	5.0	0.0	1.1	549.7	519.1	509.5	.	543.8
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4244	97.0	3.0	6.0	0.0	7.0	570.4	561.2	522.4	.	552.0
France	4767	4127	90.5	9.5	7.6	0.0	4.7	516.1	498.2	479.4	.	503.7
Georgia	5741	4939	81.4	18.6	2.4	0.0	11.7	497.1	466.7	451.1	.	472.8
Germany	3959	2813	90.2	9.8	27.9	0.0	1.7	550.9	519.9	511.9	.	516.1
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3141	93.8	6.2	1.7	0.0	4.6	570.3	566.5	531.1	.	551.5
Hungary	4623	4425	99.8	0.2	3.8	0.0	0.6	555.2	534.5	535.0	.	520.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4035	80.9	19.1	0.8	0.0	6.2	440.7	397.9	383.8	.	415.0
Ireland	4607	4111	95.9	4.1	6.9	0.0	3.8	572.6	549.5	514.7	.	540.8
Israel	4041	3438	97.1	2.9	11.9	0.0	2.6	537.4	468.7	500.7	.	497.9
Italy	3940	3489	96.0	4.0	6.4	0.0	5.0	553.0	525.9	510.3	.	527.3
Kazakhstan	4925	4496	74.4	25.6	0.0	0.0	8.5	541.2	523.9	532.7	.	528.3
Latvia	4157	3655	97.1	2.9	4.4	0.0	7.5	559.2	554.2	540.5	.	552.2
Lithuania	4317	3538	89.9	10.1	11.1	0.0	4.5	551.7	534.2	543.9	.	527.7
Macao SAR	4059	3698	92.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	8.8	547.4	534.9	592.3	.	536.0
Malta	3647	3261	96.6	3.4	7.3	0.0	3.4	460.4	430.8	368.6	.	436.5
Morocco	5489	4976	65.8	34.2	2.4	0.0	6.6	371.9	315.7	301.3	.	320.1
Netherlands	4206	2219	99.2	0.8	45.9	0.0	1.1	552.8	531.7	536.3	.	531.6
New Zealand	5646	2723	96.9	3.1	51.8	0.0	0.7	543.8	512.9	504.0	.	521.0
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	3814	95.7	4.3	4.1	0.0	5.4	562.0	547.8	534.3	.	537.2
Oman	9234	8613	72.9	27.1	2.3	0.0	3.9	433.3	387.4	375.5	.	386.2
Poland	4413	4276	99.8	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.9	565.0	549.5	554.7	.	548.2
Portugal	4642	4235	94.0	6.0	1.4	0.0	6.8	530.5	509.8	486.6	.	516.5
Qatar	9077	7497	79.0	21.0	12.4	0.0	4.2	460.8	414.9	388.2	.	425.2
Russian Federation	4577	4449	86.9	13.1	0.6	0.0	2.2	585.1	554.5	586.6	.	564.1
Saudi Arabia	4741	4255	59.1	40.9	3.1	0.0	6.9	439.5	423.3	387.9	.	415.8
Singapore	6488	6157	96.6	3.4	1.7	0.0	3.4	579.9	528.8	507.4	.	555.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5244	95.3	4.7	2.4	0.0	1.4	542.0	420.7	501.1	.	484.9
Slovenia	4499	3031	82.5	17.5	3.5	0.0	29.7	548.8	541.5	507.4	.	535.2
Spain	14595	11461	84.3	15.7	6.7	0.0	14.8	533.2	520.3	494.8	.	524.3
Sweden	4525	3571	96.0	4.0	12.5	0.0	7.2	562.2	535.6	527.2	.	536.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	2924	86.3	13.7	13.2	0.0	17.6	491.0	470.1	437.6	.	476.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14132	82.5	17.5	8.2	0.0	5.3	460.0	439.9	397.5	.	427.6
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3482	83.3	16.7	13.3	0.0	5.7	427.1	410.2	369.3	.	377.2
Dubai, UAE	7859	6679	83.3	16.7	8.0	0.0	5.5	525.1	495.1	470.9	.	499.0
International Avg. (44)	263276	211939	89.4	10.6	8.9	0.0	5.2	525.7	495.9	487.3	.	498.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2663	96.9	3.1	33.4	0.0	7.6	489.9	466.1	463.6	.	480.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	3187	76.0	24.0	21.7	0.0	5.1	556.9	535.8	518.6	.	531.8
Quebec, Canada	3179	2585	77.9	22.1	10.9	0.0	5.2	554.7	539.4	522.2	.	537.1
Norway (4)	4354	3882	95.6	4.4	4.7	0.0	5.7	520.4	493.8	489.1	.	502.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4184	91.9	8.1	0.7	0.0	1.6	612.6	607.7	627.7	.	596.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2867	80.0	20.0	28.5	0.0	14.2	430.6	380.5	384.9	.	389.5
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3186	85.1	14.9	8.2	0.0	16.5	532.0	516.5	488.1	.	519.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	2992	85.4	14.6	6.4	0.0	14.3	555.7	535.1	517.0	.	543.1

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?  
Location: HQ-05B (ASBH05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend %	2.Less than 1 year %	3.1 year %	4.2 years %	5.3 years %	6.4 years or more %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %
Australia	6341	2778	4.6	3.1	18.7	32.9	25.7	15.1	54.0	0.0	0.7
Austria	4360	4084	1.8	0.7	4.1	14.2	47.6	31.7	3.8	0.0	1.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5578	49.0	9.1	10.3	10.5	15.3	5.8	3.3	0.0	5.3
Bahrain	5480	5068	16.1	4.3	13.5	32.9	24.7	8.4	4.5	0.0	2.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4598	2.2	1.2	1.9	5.2	29.5	60.1	9.1	0.0	2.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4033	0.0	0.5	1.5	5.2	92.8	0.0	6.6	0.0	6.1
Bulgaria	4281	4202	2.7	2.0	7.9	8.2	19.1	60.0	1.3	0.0	1.1
Canada	18245	14662	8.6	3.8	13.0	27.0	23.1	24.5	18.2	0.0	1.6
Chile	4294	3752	6.2	2.8	9.1	28.5	26.3	27.1	9.8	0.0	2.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	4243	2.9	2.1	6.3	35.8	33.8	19.1	1.0	0.0	1.0
Czech Republic	5537	5266	2.0	1.0	3.8	12.7	62.3	18.2	3.8	0.0	0.8
Denmark	3508	3305	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.5	13.2	82.4	5.0	0.0	1.4
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4538	1.1	2.0	16.3	12.2	23.6	45.0	6.0	0.0	0.6
France	4767	4155	6.1	2.4	4.1	6.4	57.8	23.2	7.6	0.0	3.8
Georgia	5741	5403	14.3	2.7	6.6	20.3	28.7	27.5	2.4	0.0	2.7
Germany	3959	2724	7.2	2.9	15.1	9.1	42.0	23.7	27.9	0.0	3.8
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3242	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.2	51.3	34.9	1.7	0.0	1.5
Hungary	4623	4402	1.1	0.7	0.8	4.2	37.2	56.0	3.8	0.0	1.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4262	18.8	12.3	38.7	16.6	7.0	6.6	0.8	0.0	2.2
Ireland	4607	4178	3.3	2.9	21.6	40.5	19.8	11.8	6.9	0.0	2.4
Israel	4041	3468	2.0	0.6	3.6	10.0	26.1	57.8	11.9	0.0	1.8
Italy	3940	3607	1.7	0.9	2.2	7.9	54.1	33.3	6.4	0.0	1.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4831	23.1	7.9	16.2	13.9	22.8	16.2	0.0	0.0	1.9
Latvia	4157	3914	1.2	1.5	3.8	10.1	21.1	62.3	4.4	0.0	1.1
Lithuania	4317	3702	5.9	2.7	15.8	6.6	21.6	47.4	11.1	0.0	0.8
Macao SAR	4059	3987	2.0	3.5	8.6	7.0	28.0	50.9	0.0	0.0	1.7
Malta	3647	3240	4.0	1.9	6.8	59.2	24.0	4.2	7.3	0.0	3.9
Morocco	5489	4991	31.0	4.6	13.0	22.5	20.9	8.1	2.4	0.0	7.4
Netherlands	4206	2254	1.5	0.7	2.2	11.1	24.8	59.7	45.9	0.0	0.5
New Zealand	5646	2693	2.8	1.6	4.6	30.9	33.3	26.8	51.8	0.0	1.4
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	3926	2.9	2.0	8.2	4.7	18.1	64.1	4.1	0.0	3.5
Oman	9234	8773	24.2	4.0	25.9	31.4	9.0	5.6	2.3	0.0	2.0
Poland	4413	4281	0.4	0.2	16.3	18.6	28.5	36.0	2.0	0.0	0.8
Portugal	4642	4440	4.7	1.3	5.1	15.4	34.7	38.9	1.4	0.0	2.8
Qatar	9077	7542	15.9	6.4	16.6	33.9	14.2	12.9	12.4	0.0	3.6
Russian Federation	4577	4502	11.5	1.6	3.3	7.4	19.9	56.1	0.6	0.0	1.0
Saudi Arabia	4741	4332	41.1	7.2	30.3	15.3	3.6	2.5	3.2	0.0	4.9
Singapore	6488	6313	3.1	1.2	2.5	12.0	37.5	43.7	1.7	0.0	0.9
Slovak Republic	5451	5270	4.4	1.4	7.4	10.9	54.4	21.5	2.4	0.0	1.0
Slovenia	4499	4285	4.4	1.0	3.8	9.1	26.3	55.3	3.5	0.0	1.1
Spain	14595	13223	9.1	2.7	10.2	16.7	26.6	34.6	6.7	0.0	3.5
Sweden	4525	3835	1.3	0.7	3.1	3.4	13.2	78.4	12.5	0.0	1.4
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3520	4.8	2.0	9.5	55.7	20.4	7.5	13.2	0.0	3.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14571	16.1	5.9	16.2	42.9	11.5	7.3	8.2	0.0	2.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3579	15.7	4.5	17.7	44.1	10.6	7.4	13.3	0.0	2.7
Dubai, UAE	7859	6896	13.5	6.9	16.3	39.4	16.1	7.8	8.0	0.0	3.1
International Avg. (44)	263276	219973	8.4	2.8	9.9	17.8	29.0	32.1	8.9	0.0	2.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2839	1.7	1.5	6.3	12.0	33.9	44.5	33.4	0.0	4.2
Ontario, Canada	4270	3318	12.2	4.7	10.3	29.7	24.2	18.9	21.7	0.0	1.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2713	6.1	2.2	9.7	15.1	21.2	45.7	10.9	0.0	1.8
Norway (4)	4354	4015	2.8	2.3	8.5	4.0	15.4	67.1	4.7	0.0	3.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4216	6.7	1.7	4.4	8.6	27.6	51.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3378	9.9	6.2	16.7	18.7	19.8	28.7	28.5	0.0	4.2
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3745	8.3	2.8	13.0	19.3	26.0	30.6	8.2	0.0	3.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	3455	8.1	1.4	8.8	14.0	28.7	39.0	6.4	0.0	2.4

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?  
Location: HQ-05B (ASBH05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend Mean	2.Less than 1 year Mean	3.1 year Mean	4.2 years Mean	5.3 years Mean	6.4 years or more Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2778	529.9	559.0	565.4	567.9	565.1	564.3	528.2	.	511.3
Austria	4360	4084	505.3	501.6	526.5	532.8	542.9	554.2	499.9	.	484.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5578	462.9	470.3	480.0	491.8	490.1	486.8	459.6	.	451.7
Bahrain	5480	5068	434.2	438.6	452.3	449.9	455.7	446.8	422.8	.	405.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4598	483.0	511.5	506.2	505.7	519.3	537.9	498.4	.	490.4
Belgium (French)	4623	4033	.	454.2	471.4	479.9	501.8	.	479.0	.	481.9
Bulgaria	4281	4202	491.3	515.7	510.3	526.4	539.3	571.1	474.8	.	491.3
Canada	18245	14662	531.8	531.8	542.9	549.9	557.2	555.9	515.6	.	515.5
Chile	4294	3752	493.1	484.8	486.7	495.5	502.5	496.6	476.0	.	478.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4243	520.6	547.6	545.3	560.9	563.9	562.4	517.1	.	513.6
Czech Republic	5537	5266	483.7	520.1	517.4	541.8	547.5	551.9	514.7	.	498.9
Denmark	3508	3305	512.9	506.6	480.1	521.4	536.5	553.9	509.5	.	533.7
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4538	553.6	561.4	572.9	564.9	566.3	571.2	522.4	.	516.9
France	4767	4155	496.3	487.4	490.4	509.6	515.7	527.2	479.4	.	484.9
Georgia	5741	5403	467.4	500.5	481.0	491.9	498.9	493.1	451.1	.	453.6
Germany	3959	2724	521.0	529.2	542.8	542.0	550.8	562.4	511.9	.	517.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3242	579.8	562.0	573.3	572.8	570.8	567.1	532.2	.	537.0
Hungary	4623	4402	481.3	506.3	517.0	534.3	545.8	565.9	535.0	.	517.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4262	388.0	417.3	438.5	453.7	475.4	454.4	383.8	.	382.7
Ireland	4607	4178	544.8	540.1	567.6	572.9	579.0	575.7	514.7	.	534.1
Israel	4041	3468	447.5	451.0	480.9	476.8	517.6	562.0	500.7	.	449.7
Italy	3940	3607	532.0	542.9	525.9	527.3	549.5	562.1	510.3	.	525.4
Kazakhstan	4925	4831	521.9	535.3	529.9	533.5	544.8	555.6	532.7	.	511.6
Latvia	4157	3914	543.7	521.0	548.8	539.5	558.2	563.9	540.5	.	541.8
Lithuania	4317	3702	530.2	523.9	523.1	546.7	552.6	560.0	543.9	.	534.7
Macao SAR	4059	3987	534.5	539.6	542.1	547.0	549.0	545.7	592.3	.	522.2
Malta	3647	3240	449.8	462.5	440.4	461.6	465.6	448.7	368.6	.	424.0
Morocco	5489	4991	317.1	315.5	348.4	376.8	389.4	363.6	301.3	.	314.7
Netherlands	4206	2254	509.3	536.5	539.8	538.5	550.3	557.5	536.3	.	534.4
New Zealand	5646	2693	508.2	505.6	531.8	543.7	552.5	544.6	504.0	.	467.5
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	3926	539.7	552.1	548.3	529.7	555.5	567.8	534.3	.	531.8
Oman	9234	8773	384.0	395.5	421.4	441.5	460.6	407.3	375.9	.	376.9
Poland	4413	4281	560.0	503.5	546.9	556.0	568.6	575.4	554.7	.	543.1
Portugal	4642	4440	503.0	517.1	527.5	526.5	529.5	533.5	488.7	.	503.2
Qatar	9077	7542	417.5	457.9	454.1	464.1	480.6	428.8	388.2	.	391.4
Russian Federation	4577	4502	552.4	563.2	575.3	581.1	581.1	587.5	586.6	.	564.0
Saudi Arabia	4741	4332	419.7	427.2	437.3	453.6	461.3	435.5	387.7	.	414.1
Singapore	6488	6313	524.5	541.7	537.2	548.2	574.5	596.0	507.4	.	523.9
Slovak Republic	5451	5270	410.4	483.9	511.1	516.7	547.1	557.0	501.1	.	458.3
Slovenia	4499	4285	515.5	516.6	527.2	524.1	547.7	550.0	507.4	.	498.1
Spain	14595	13223	513.4	508.3	522.4	527.6	531.0	542.7	494.8	.	498.5
Sweden	4525	3835	505.7	527.9	527.1	542.1	555.8	563.6	527.2	.	522.7
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3520	471.1	472.1	483.3	493.6	481.1	470.6	437.6	.	458.5
United Arab Emirates	16471	14571	434.2	481.8	454.6	449.5	499.2	448.9	397.5	.	434.2
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3579	405.5	436.8	416.7	414.5	471.0	433.4	369.3	.	401.0
Dubai, UAE	7859	6896	491.5	533.7	518.0	518.1	549.1	507.2	470.9	.	493.2
International Avg. (44)	263276	219973	491.3	500.7	508.0	516.2	527.9	528.5	487.4	.	485.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2839	423.8	440.6	451.0	467.3	485.0	509.2	463.6	.	463.8
Ontario, Canada	4270	3318	532.9	541.0	543.2	552.5	559.5	556.8	518.6	.	515.7
Quebec, Canada	3179	2713	534.7	529.7	551.3	545.0	552.8	555.2	522.2	.	526.7
Norway (4)	4354	4015	497.4	497.3	514.9	499.2	506.8	525.2	489.1	.	492.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4216	609.1	609.4	606.6	610.1	612.9	612.7	628.4	.	610.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3378	379.3	374.1	398.5	422.4	445.3	427.9	384.9	.	369.5
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3745	505.0	505.0	515.8	527.5	529.5	542.4	488.1	.	508.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3455	527.8	508.4	544.0	549.4	548.7	563.4	517.0	.	526.4

Question: How old was your child when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?  
Location: HQ-06 (ASBH06)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.5 years old or younger %	2.6 years old %	3.7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.5 years old or younger Mean	2.6 years old Mean	3.7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2808	85.4	13.4	1.2	0.1	54.0	0.0	0.2	563.7	563.7	560.9	433.6	528.1	.	534.5
Austria	4360	4141	2.1	79.8	17.5	0.6	3.8	0.0	0.5	559.3	547.6	519.8	500.5	499.9	.	488.6
Azerbaijan	5994	5782	2.7	68.4	27.3	1.7	3.3	0.0	1.1	481.0	478.1	461.8	455.9	458.7	.	422.3
Bahrain	5480	5138	19.8	60.5	18.5	1.2	4.3	0.0	1.6	467.3	449.0	426.2	396.1	422.2	.	404.2
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4683	22.7	72.8	4.3	0.1	9.1	0.0	0.7	527.8	530.1	494.3	447.9	498.4	.	505.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4220	19.8	76.4	3.5	0.3	6.6	0.0	2.4	497.5	501.3	461.4	442.3	479.0	.	492.2
Bulgaria	4281	4232	0.2	13.8	84.7	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.2	507.1	570.0	550.8	485.5	473.3	.	577.5
Canada	18245	14837	36.8	60.5	2.7	0.1	18.2	0.0	0.6	540.3	555.2	546.6	564.5	515.6	.	514.6
Chile	4294	3793	18.5	73.7	7.5	0.3	9.8	0.0	1.5	491.7	498.4	486.4	455.8	476.3	.	474.4
Chinese Taipei	4326	4245	1.6	30.4	53.5	14.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	541.2	568.9	556.5	554.0	511.3	.	529.3
Czech Republic	5537	5292	1.0	69.7	29.0	0.2	3.8	0.0	0.3	518.9	550.8	530.5	524.8	514.7	.	542.6
Denmark	3508	3302	10.1	49.8	38.9	1.2	5.0	0.0	1.4	543.4	546.4	556.5	512.0	509.5	.	542.4
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4559	0.4	29.5	69.5	0.7	6.0	0.0	0.3	485.7	564.6	571.9	507.3	522.4	.	513.2
France	4767	4312	16.7	81.2	1.9	0.1	7.6	0.0	0.9	505.2	516.8	483.4	455.3	479.4	.	483.3
Georgia	5741	5551	25.0	68.5	6.1	0.4	2.4	0.0	0.5	488.3	492.9	457.4	402.8	451.1	.	481.1
Germany	3959	2865	8.8	78.8	11.8	0.5	27.9	0.0	0.4	549.3	550.0	531.5	473.0	511.9	.	497.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3278	14.1	77.5	8.0	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.5	559.4	570.3	578.4	553.1	531.6	.	539.9
Hungary	4623	4435	0.4	35.8	61.8	2.0	3.8	0.0	0.4	567.0	559.3	554.6	499.8	535.0	.	490.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4328	0.9	32.3	65.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	387.3	428.3	434.6	417.6	383.8	.	366.6
Ireland	4607	4241	23.9	37.1	37.6	1.4	6.9	0.0	1.2	556.8	575.8	575.1	543.0	514.7	.	564.6
Israel	4041	3507	7.0	76.9	15.7	0.5	11.9	0.0	0.9	531.0	541.1	508.0	450.6	500.7	.	489.9
Italy	3940	3656	19.0	79.5	1.3	0.2	6.4	0.0	0.6	541.0	553.8	522.3	477.9	510.3	.	515.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4908	7.4	60.6	31.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	524.4	533.7	543.0	554.5	532.7	.	519.1
Latvia	4157	3951	0.8	27.3	70.3	1.6	4.4	0.0	0.4	570.1	561.6	558.4	510.2	540.5	.	549.7
Lithuania	4317	3724	1.8	28.6	68.8	0.7	11.1	0.0	0.4	543.0	540.9	552.6	533.6	543.9	.	525.7
Macao SAR	4059	4015	12.6	73.6	12.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	537.3	546.2	551.7	546.6	592.3	.	528.9
Malta	3647	3337	89.0	10.6	0.1	0.2	7.3	0.0	1.3	460.3	453.3	442.3	381.6	368.7	.	399.4
Morocco	5489	5186	8.5	78.6	11.5	1.4	2.5	0.0	3.1	365.4	355.1	333.6	303.5	305.1	.	276.0
Netherlands	4206	2261	23.6	69.6	6.6	0.3	45.9	0.0	0.3	555.0	553.4	532.9	492.0	536.3	.	541.9
New Zealand	5646	2584	96.8	2.5	0.5	0.2	51.8	0.0	3.2	543.6	545.2	513.7	575.8	504.0	.	527.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1450	13.0	62.5	24.2	0.3	62.0	0.0	0.3	562.9	590.7	594.1	592.5	550.5	.	544.4
Norway (5)	4232	4039	25.1	73.2	1.7	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.5	550.5	564.2	524.4	.	534.3	.	541.5
Oman	9234	8856	10.8	54.8	33.4	1.0	2.3	0.0	1.4	442.8	427.1	403.1	390.3	375.5	.	359.8
Poland	4413	4268	2.6	34.4	61.9	1.1	1.8	0.0	1.3	552.6	560.7	568.4	557.9	550.4	.	540.3
Portugal	4642	4555	21.4	75.9	2.6	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.4	518.4	532.2	506.0	431.5	486.6	.	505.9
Qatar	9077	7741	31.9	55.9	11.3	0.9	12.4	0.0	1.7	479.7	441.1	422.2	393.8	388.2	.	399.5
Russian Federation	4577	4544	0.3	28.9	69.2	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	604.6	577.1	582.7	555.3	586.6	.	622.2
Saudi Arabia	4741	4521	5.5	64.7	28.4	1.4	3.0	0.0	1.2	440.0	433.0	427.4	436.6	386.0	.	420.7
Singapore	6488	6347	1.6	32.3	65.3	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.4	527.7	590.7	573.0	514.8	507.4	.	538.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5284	1.2	71.3	26.7	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.5	572.8	540.9	524.1	395.6	501.1	.	520.2
Slovenia	4499	4303	18.2	78.2	3.5	0.1	3.5	0.0	0.7	542.2	545.9	508.6	549.6	507.4	.	515.1
Spain	14595	13573	46.0	52.7	1.2	0.2	6.7	0.0	0.7	522.0	538.4	497.4	479.7	494.8	.	513.8
Sweden	4525	3862	1.6	27.5	70.5	0.4	12.5	0.0	0.6	549.8	552.5	562.9	468.9	527.2	.	520.6
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3615	91.3	7.5	0.6	0.5	13.2	0.0	0.9	487.2	475.2	521.6	429.7	437.6	.	439.4
United Arab Emirates	16471	14844	35.7	56.1	7.3	0.9	8.2	0.0	1.2	472.3	451.1	414.6	391.5	397.2	.	406.8
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3655	30.5	60.0	8.5	1.0	13.3	0.0	1.3	430.9	422.9	386.9	378.4	368.7	.	386.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	7035	47.2	47.1	5.1	0.6	8.0	0.0	1.0	530.8	512.6	489.8	432.3	470.9	.	452.2
International Avg. (45)	263276	224973	19.6	53.2	26.2	1.0	10.1	0.0	0.9	518.5	524.9	511.7	478.2	488.5	.	493.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2984	21.1	75.0	3.6	0.3	33.4	0.0	0.8	494.0	488.7	456.4	398.0	463.6	.	465.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	3360	40.0	57.3	2.7	0.0	21.7	0.0	0.5	539.3	558.5	549.9	527.4	518.6	.	540.1
Quebec, Canada	3179	2743	28.6	67.7	3.7	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.5	544.2	553.9	542.7	499.2	522.2	.	518.4
Norway (4)	4354	4111	23.8	74.5	1.6	0.1	4.7	0.0	0.5	512.5	520.5	504.0	514.2	489.1	.	500.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4246	0.3	31.2	67.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	643.9	611.3	613.4	561.0	619.9	.	598.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3480	21.0	51.3	25.0	2.7	28.5	0.0	2.1	393.2	417.2	440.3	359.7	384.9	.	349.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3837	48.9	50.4	0.7	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.7	520.5	535.7	486.1	469.6	488.1	.	517.7
Madrid, Spain	3794	3522	45.0	53.8	0.9	0.3	6.4	0.0	0.5	542.2	559.5	536.7	499.8	517.0	.	531.4



Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Recognize most of the letters of the alphabet  
Location: HQ-07a (ASBH07A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2795	49.0	37.3	12.3	1.4	54.0	0.0	0.5	584.9	550.0	524.6	531.5	528.1	.	524.5
Austria	4360	4122	33.1	38.2	21.9	6.9	3.8	0.0	1.0	548.0	536.6	544.6	546.5	499.9	.	506.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5658	44.2	32.7	16.7	6.4	3.3	0.0	3.0	488.2	472.4	451.4	434.5	458.5	.	450.0
Bahrain	5480	5142	77.0	16.5	5.2	1.2	4.3	0.0	1.6	465.8	402.8	355.8	318.8	422.2	.	406.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4641	24.0	44.5	23.0	8.6	9.1	0.0	1.6	534.5	526.9	523.7	527.0	498.4	.	513.8
Belgium (French)	4623	4235	36.1	43.0	18.6	2.4	6.6	0.0	1.9	516.9	495.0	477.3	470.1	479.0	.	488.4
Bulgaria	4281	4191	57.2	25.3	11.1	6.4	1.3	0.0	1.3	580.1	541.7	502.6	444.2	473.3	.	515.9
Canada	18245	14824	67.6	26.1	5.7	0.6	18.2	0.0	0.7	563.8	521.9	510.2	514.8	515.6	.	511.1
Chile	4294	3790	42.7	37.9	16.5	2.9	9.8	0.0	2.1	523.5	487.2	457.6	457.2	476.3	.	446.1
Chinese Taipei	4326	4245	48.4	43.1	7.4	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	578.6	547.3	513.4	505.3	513.2	.	542.3
Czech Republic	5537	5257	43.6	38.9	15.2	2.3	3.8	0.0	0.9	564.6	530.6	526.3	532.2	514.7	.	513.0
Denmark	3508	3293	56.9	33.3	8.8	1.0	5.0	0.0	1.8	567.1	531.2	511.9	519.2	509.5	.	532.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4544	62.7	27.8	8.9	0.5	6.0	0.0	0.6	586.3	547.6	518.5	499.4	522.4	.	532.8
France	4767	4310	62.0	29.8	7.2	0.9	7.6	0.0	1.1	526.7	500.0	473.5	444.0	479.4	.	492.9
Georgia	5741	5458	49.0	33.4	11.9	5.8	2.4	0.0	2.1	506.3	479.1	458.6	470.8	451.1	.	478.4
Germany	3959	2833	31.4	39.3	21.4	7.9	27.9	0.0	1.1	563.6	539.6	545.5	533.1	511.9	.	502.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3253	47.3	42.6	8.3	1.8	1.7	0.0	1.3	584.3	564.0	522.2	517.8	531.6	.	561.7
Hungary	4623	4421	25.0	34.2	29.2	11.6	3.8	0.0	0.9	579.6	546.6	549.3	544.9	535.0	.	496.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4267	38.1	34.7	17.0	10.2	0.8	0.0	1.9	456.2	430.4	411.0	384.3	383.8	.	389.6
Ireland	4607	4247	78.6	17.6	3.5	0.4	6.9	0.0	1.0	582.2	536.4	495.0	455.4	514.7	.	549.2
Israel	4041	3501	73.2	20.7	5.1	1.1	11.9	0.0	1.1	545.2	505.0	515.5	511.4	500.7	.	472.7
Italy	3940	3644	37.6	39.5	19.6	3.3	6.4	0.0	0.9	564.7	544.5	536.5	551.9	510.3	.	530.1
Kazakhstan	4925	4841	52.3	40.0	7.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	548.8	523.5	516.1	506.0	532.7	.	530.5
Latvia	4157	3925	66.5	28.4	4.8	0.3	4.4	0.0	1.0	573.9	533.1	502.8	507.8	540.5	.	545.6
Lithuania	4317	3701	47.7	42.7	9.1	0.6	11.1	0.0	0.9	577.4	532.5	484.7	471.1	543.9	.	517.2
Macao SAR	4059	3975	27.6	55.4	13.2	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	567.0	542.9	520.9	513.8	592.3	.	544.8
Malta	3647	3321	56.9	32.4	8.4	2.3	7.3	0.0	1.7	479.8	444.0	400.9	377.9	368.9	.	425.3
Morocco	5489	4956	44.9	28.3	11.5	15.4	2.5	0.0	6.8	391.1	335.8	304.9	309.9	305.1	.	314.6
Netherlands	4206	2238	35.2	45.4	17.7	1.7	45.9	0.0	0.8	569.3	546.7	535.1	539.2	536.3	.	532.8
New Zealand	5646	2586	59.1	29.9	9.3	1.7	51.8	0.0	3.1	557.4	530.4	501.1	508.7	504.0	.	531.5
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	4017	37.6	32.8	27.0	2.6	4.1	0.0	0.9	580.9	555.3	542.2	516.8	534.3	.	520.9
Oman	9234	8825	67.7	26.0	4.6	1.7	2.3	0.0	1.4	445.6	378.7	329.9	290.9	374.5	.	369.8
Poland	4413	4266	63.0	29.5	7.0	0.5	1.8	0.0	1.3	583.4	538.0	519.1	539.3	550.4	.	537.8
Portugal	4642	4523	38.1	43.2	15.4	3.3	1.4	0.0	1.1	548.4	521.3	505.3	503.4	486.6	.	512.2
Qatar	9077	7713	71.6	21.5	5.9	1.1	12.4	0.0	2.0	468.6	420.0	371.1	342.2	388.2	.	397.8
Russian Federation	4577	4499	56.2	32.2	9.7	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	599.6	564.8	535.8	525.1	586.6	.	579.9
Saudi Arabia	4741	4518	68.0	22.4	7.7	1.9	3.0	0.0	1.2	445.0	406.9	392.5	406.4	386.6	.	429.1
Singapore	6488	6338	71.2	23.9	4.7	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.6	597.1	538.1	489.5	491.0	507.4	.	512.5
Slovak Republic	5451	5260	29.6	36.5	28.2	5.7	2.4	0.0	1.1	562.0	532.1	525.6	478.3	501.1	.	498.7
Slovenia	4499	4302	38.4	34.5	21.0	6.0	3.5	0.0	0.7	570.2	531.4	522.9	521.7	507.4	.	517.0
Spain	14595	13527	61.3	29.2	8.5	1.0	6.7	0.0	1.1	545.2	513.2	487.9	481.3	494.8	.	510.3
Sweden	4525	3852	55.8	34.3	9.3	0.5	12.5	0.0	0.8	579.6	541.9	510.1	462.8	527.2	.	514.0
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3595	79.5	17.6	2.8	0.2	13.2	0.0	1.5	497.9	449.0	398.0	426.0	437.6	.	450.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14773	70.4	21.2	7.0	1.3	8.2	0.0	1.7	478.5	418.7	361.0	346.5	397.2	.	402.5
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3634	66.7	23.1	8.5	1.7	13.3	0.0	1.8	450.1	381.9	332.6	310.8	368.7	.	386.2
Dubai, UAE	7859	7006	74.7	19.9	4.7	0.7	8.0	0.0	1.4	534.2	487.9	433.8	436.7	470.9	.	466.4
International Avg. (44)	263276	222222	51.9	32.8	12.1	3.1	8.9	0.0	1.4	540.4	505.3	481.4	472.3	487.1	.	492.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2961	51.8	34.0	11.9	2.3	33.4	0.0	1.3	506.4	480.4	445.1	446.4	463.6	.	452.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3354	71.8	22.3	5.4	0.5	21.7	0.0	0.7	563.9	519.9	503.1	536.7	518.6	.	535.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2743	62.3	30.0	6.9	0.8	10.9	0.0	0.6	562.7	533.0	524.3	511.8	522.2	.	518.2
Norway (4)	4354	4083	37.4	32.3	27.8	2.6	4.7	0.0	1.0	542.7	511.7	497.2	473.9	489.1	.	514.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4205	69.0	25.6	4.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	625.3	589.3	553.5	541.6	619.9	.	603.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3324	51.8	35.1	10.7	2.5	28.5	0.0	5.3	437.9	411.2	366.4	344.9	384.9	.	362.6
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3835	61.0	28.2	9.2	1.5	8.2	0.0	0.9	541.9	516.5	483.8	459.3	488.1	.	499.8
Madrid, Spain	3794	3507	67.9	25.1	6.3	0.7	6.4	0.0	0.9	562.6	533.9	507.4	503.0	517.0	.	520.1

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read some words  
Location: HQ-07b (ASBH07B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2777	24.2	40.2	27.8	7.7	54.0	0.0	0.7	593.3	562.8	546.3	543.4	528.1	.	514.7
Austria	4360	4117	18.1	33.1	28.4	20.3	3.8	0.0	1.1	555.5	537.2	540.5	544.2	499.9	.	506.0
Azerbaijan	5994	5451	25.8	35.6	23.0	15.7	3.3	0.0	7.5	494.8	479.1	465.7	449.4	458.7	.	441.0
Bahrain	5480	5125	56.5	29.8	10.6	3.1	4.3	0.0	1.8	475.4	425.8	389.4	357.1	422.2	.	406.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4622	15.7	35.6	31.3	17.4	9.1	0.0	1.9	537.0	525.2	525.7	530.4	498.4	.	509.4
Belgium (French)	4623	4216	16.5	36.6	35.3	11.5	6.6	0.0	2.2	522.1	500.6	488.6	493.8	479.0	.	487.3
Bulgaria	4281	4151	31.4	31.5	20.5	16.6	1.3	0.0	2.4	590.7	563.4	535.1	487.9	473.3	.	506.4
Canada	18245	14798	40.9	36.7	18.6	3.8	18.2	0.0	1.0	573.8	541.8	517.6	521.7	515.6	.	515.8
Chile	4294	3784	32.2	37.1	23.7	7.0	9.8	0.0	2.3	530.3	492.8	469.9	457.0	476.3	.	450.4
Chinese Taipei	4326	4235	33.0	54.2	11.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.3	585.3	554.8	513.3	520.0	513.8	.	530.9
Czech Republic	5537	5209	24.5	38.4	24.5	12.6	3.8	0.0	1.9	573.1	538.8	530.8	539.4	514.7	.	502.6
Denmark	3508	3298	34.8	41.7	19.7	3.8	5.0	0.0	1.6	577.5	543.8	520.7	511.1	509.5	.	533.8
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4544	40.3	22.5	24.3	12.9	6.0	0.0	0.6	597.9	559.5	546.1	539.1	522.4	.	525.2
France	4767	4298	30.0	40.4	23.2	6.3	7.6	0.0	1.3	535.5	512.6	495.5	489.8	479.4	.	499.6
Georgia	5741	5281	31.1	33.6	19.5	15.8	2.4	0.0	5.0	511.5	490.9	476.3	467.1	451.1	.	462.3
Germany	3959	2830	13.6	32.6	30.5	23.3	27.9	0.0	1.2	577.1	548.3	540.8	540.3	511.9	.	493.0
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3261	46.1	44.2	8.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.9	588.3	563.5	510.2	488.6	531.6	.	549.2
Hungary	4623	4393	16.5	27.1	29.0	27.4	3.8	0.0	1.7	590.5	552.3	545.9	549.6	535.0	.	494.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4176	25.2	35.5	21.1	18.2	0.8	0.0	3.8	455.8	432.4	427.3	408.4	383.8	.	394.9
Ireland	4607	4231	61.8	30.2	6.8	1.3	6.9	0.0	1.5	590.8	545.4	505.8	528.1	514.7	.	562.9
Israel	4041	3471	47.9	31.0	15.6	5.6	11.9	0.0	1.8	547.8	518.3	537.2	525.2	500.7	.	467.1
Italy	3940	3623	16.4	35.3	31.8	16.4	6.4	0.0	1.5	570.3	553.8	541.1	546.5	510.3	.	506.7
Kazakhstan	4925	4745	33.3	48.0	16.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	3.4	555.0	531.2	516.4	527.6	532.7	.	517.8
Latvia	4157	3903	51.1	36.4	11.3	1.2	4.4	0.0	1.6	578.1	546.9	515.4	507.6	540.5	.	543.8
Lithuania	4317	3678	31.4	42.9	22.5	3.1	11.1	0.0	1.6	589.4	546.6	507.8	492.3	543.9	.	505.0
Macao SAR	4059	3954	35.8	51.8	10.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	568.1	538.3	513.6	503.9	592.3	.	540.0
Malta	3647	3295	28.9	39.9	21.3	10.0	7.3	0.0	2.4	488.5	462.8	435.9	412.8	368.7	.	423.5
Morocco	5489	4941	33.6	31.2	15.2	20.0	2.5	0.0	7.4	397.7	350.7	315.3	308.0	305.1	.	324.1
Netherlands	4206	2236	22.7	43.2	26.7	7.3	45.9	0.0	0.9	575.8	551.1	535.8	548.4	536.3	.	537.7
New Zealand	5646	2581	36.5	37.8	20.8	4.8	51.8	0.0	3.1	564.0	533.6	527.5	534.6	504.0	.	528.2
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	4011	22.2	23.4	37.7	16.7	4.1	0.0	1.0	589.1	558.8	553.1	540.2	534.3	.	537.6
Oman	9234	8774	42.1	41.2	11.6	5.1	2.3	0.0	2.1	461.2	407.0	361.5	323.9	375.9	.	379.4
Poland	4413	4235	49.2	34.8	13.1	2.9	1.8	0.0	2.3	588.3	550.4	528.1	543.0	550.4	.	522.3
Portugal	4642	4502	15.8	40.2	30.6	13.4	1.4	0.0	1.6	551.2	529.9	519.1	520.1	486.6	.	513.7
Qatar	9077	7656	50.3	32.7	13.6	3.3	12.4	0.0	2.5	477.7	441.2	401.6	363.7	388.2	.	390.7
Russian Federation	4577	4479	34.7	34.8	21.0	9.5	0.6	0.0	1.5	609.2	581.0	554.0	539.6	586.6	.	551.8
Saudi Arabia	4741	4427	40.3	34.4	17.8	7.5	3.1	0.0	3.2	454.0	425.3	405.8	412.0	387.3	.	411.4
Singapore	6488	6336	49.5	39.9	9.9	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.6	607.6	560.7	502.8	462.4	507.4	.	533.5
Slovak Republic	5451	5222	13.1	23.4	37.3	26.2	2.4	0.0	1.9	561.6	541.6	535.9	519.7	501.1	.	498.5
Slovenia	4499	4287	18.4	28.4	30.1	23.0	3.5	0.0	0.9	584.7	550.5	525.8	528.1	507.4	.	502.2
Spain	14595	13507	50.9	35.2	11.4	2.5	6.7	0.0	1.2	549.6	517.0	492.4	497.3	494.8	.	516.1
Sweden	4525	3844	40.0	37.0	18.6	4.5	12.5	0.0	1.0	588.0	554.1	522.5	502.5	527.2	.	533.2
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3582	48.9	40.0	10.5	0.5	13.2	0.0	1.9	516.2	468.6	419.4	403.9	437.6	.	458.5
United Arab Emirates	16471	14716	47.7	34.5	13.6	4.2	8.2	0.0	2.1	487.7	449.5	388.4	369.9	397.2	.	402.5
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3610	45.1	34.9	15.2	4.8	13.3	0.0	2.4	462.6	413.2	353.8	333.9	368.7	.	374.4
Dubai, UAE	7859	6995	51.8	34.9	10.9	2.5	8.0	0.0	1.6	540.7	510.6	463.6	454.1	470.9	.	472.8
International Avg. (44)	263276	220802	33.6	36.2	20.6	9.6	8.9	0.0	2.1	548.1	516.8	494.3	486.4	487.2	.	489.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2944	34.2	37.3	21.2	7.3	33.4	0.0	1.6	514.2	486.7	462.0	463.2	463.6	.	446.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	3346	46.6	35.9	15.1	2.4	21.7	0.0	0.9	575.2	539.2	508.7	510.8	518.6	.	534.2
Quebec, Canada	3179	2739	31.8	38.4	23.6	6.1	10.9	0.0	0.7	568.9	547.1	535.4	538.9	522.2	.	516.7
Norway (4)	4354	4082	22.1	23.3	37.2	17.4	4.7	0.0	1.1	555.5	520.0	508.8	489.5	489.1	.	505.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4189	45.9	36.0	15.1	3.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	635.1	604.8	571.0	564.2	619.9	.	591.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3259	37.1	41.6	17.7	3.5	28.5	0.0	6.5	439.2	420.4	387.0	356.9	384.9	.	366.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3829	52.0	32.4	12.5	3.2	8.2	0.0	1.1	544.5	519.6	493.1	489.2	488.1	.	488.6
Madrid, Spain	3794	3503	57.0	32.4	8.9	1.7	6.4	0.0	1.1	566.9	536.8	514.0	514.8	517.0	.	519.7

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read sentences  
Location: HQ-07c (ASBH07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2773	12.5	25.5	35.0	27.0	54.0	0.0	0.8	596.2	572.2	552.5	556.8	528.2	.	519.7
Austria	4360	4107	8.3	16.3	23.5	51.9	3.8	0.0	1.3	554.4	528.6	536.3	548.4	499.9	.	512.2
Azerbaijan	5994	5414	19.0	22.5	27.2	31.3	3.3	0.0	8.1	490.4	485.2	474.7	459.5	458.7	.	444.9
Bahrain	5480	5116	39.3	33.9	17.9	9.0	4.3	0.0	2.1	478.2	448.6	412.1	384.9	422.2	.	403.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4621	7.7	20.1	31.8	40.5	9.1	0.0	1.9	525.6	519.8	524.2	535.6	498.4	.	512.1
Belgium (French)	4623	4204	6.5	17.7	35.5	40.3	6.6	0.0	2.6	514.9	495.1	492.9	504.1	479.0	.	483.4
Bulgaria	4281	4124	17.1	24.7	28.7	29.6	1.3	0.0	3.1	593.2	575.6	553.8	512.9	473.3	.	512.9
Canada	18245	14762	23.5	31.1	30.6	14.8	18.2	0.0	1.1	580.2	551.8	533.7	528.7	515.6	.	527.1
Chile	4294	3771	21.0	31.1	31.2	16.7	9.8	0.0	2.7	532.4	501.2	482.1	474.2	476.3	.	447.5
Chinese Taipei	4326	4225	28.1	52.0	18.1	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.7	588.8	558.1	523.6	524.3	510.8	.	530.3
Czech Republic	5537	5202	14.7	29.0	24.5	31.8	3.8	0.0	1.9	574.3	543.9	531.9	543.3	514.7	.	507.1
Denmark	3508	3287	17.8	32.7	33.3	16.2	5.0	0.0	2.0	582.7	558.4	535.2	526.3	509.5	.	537.1
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4536	26.5	19.3	18.9	35.3	6.0	0.0	0.7	603.9	576.3	552.9	547.8	522.4	.	529.4
France	4767	4284	11.8	26.3	33.8	28.1	7.6	0.0	1.5	532.6	517.1	508.4	510.4	499.0	.	499.0
Georgia	5741	5217	17.2	27.2	24.6	31.0	2.4	0.0	5.9	512.5	496.2	486.2	477.5	451.1	.	465.5
Germany	3959	2825	5.6	13.8	26.9	53.6	27.9	0.0	1.4	581.0	545.3	540.6	549.2	511.9	.	495.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3253	35.7	48.5	12.4	3.3	1.7	0.0	1.2	591.4	568.7	534.1	477.9	531.6	.	544.4
Hungary	4623	4382	8.6	14.0	25.2	52.2	3.8	0.0	2.1	589.8	550.4	547.8	556.0	535.0	.	504.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4149	17.6	26.7	23.7	32.0	0.8	0.0	4.2	447.1	441.5	427.0	422.2	383.8	.	399.2
Ireland	4607	4228	48.7	35.3	12.7	3.3	6.9	0.0	1.5	596.3	555.3	524.5	533.3	514.7	.	559.6
Israel	4041	3476	27.3	31.1	19.7	21.9	11.9	0.0	1.7	543.6	521.6	532.7	549.0	500.7	.	458.8
Italy	3940	3607	7.8	18.9	31.3	42.0	6.4	0.0	1.9	562.2	558.7	545.3	549.7	510.3	.	529.6
Kazakhstan	4925	4741	23.8	43.0	25.2	8.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	555.1	534.1	526.1	527.3	532.7	.	523.0
Latvia	4157	3916	34.8	36.7	23.4	5.1	4.4	0.0	1.3	585.3	557.7	528.2	526.0	540.5	.	541.9
Lithuania	4317	3673	19.5	37.7	32.6	10.2	11.1	0.0	1.6	595.1	558.3	526.3	505.9	543.9	.	501.4
Macao SAR	4059	3947	29.1	52.6	15.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	571.9	542.3	513.3	518.6	592.3	.	538.4
Malta	3647	3276	13.6	33.7	29.2	23.5	7.3	0.0	2.9	491.4	471.3	450.5	434.5	369.1	.	435.4
Morocco	5489	4881	24.6	27.5	19.4	28.5	2.5	0.0	8.3	397.9	365.7	337.6	314.4	305.1	.	316.0
Netherlands	4206	2227	10.6	25.4	37.2	26.7	45.9	0.0	1.2	580.7	557.4	547.1	543.8	536.3	.	543.1
New Zealand	5646	2572	16.9	30.4	31.8	20.9	51.8	0.0	3.3	564.4	544.9	525.8	551.8	504.0	.	528.3
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	4009	7.8	14.1	26.4	51.7	4.1	0.0	1.1	601.7	572.7	558.4	551.5	534.3	.	539.0
Oman	9234	8761	25.4	42.0	20.5	12.1	2.3	0.0	2.1	463.3	424.7	394.0	359.6	374.3	.	383.2
Poland	4413	4235	26.0	39.6	24.0	10.5	1.8	0.0	2.3	598.6	564.7	541.6	543.9	550.4	.	527.4
Portugal	4642	4479	7.8	24.2	35.2	32.8	1.4	0.0	2.0	550.8	530.5	521.2	529.7	486.6	.	519.4
Qatar	9077	7636	31.4	36.3	22.8	9.5	12.4	0.0	2.7	479.0	455.3	429.7	401.9	388.2	.	390.3
Russian Federation	4577	4475	22.6	28.3	28.9	20.2	0.6	0.0	1.6	614.4	591.0	568.6	548.0	586.6	.	556.1
Saudi Arabia	4741	4410	27.1	30.7	25.5	16.8	3.2	0.0	3.4	454.8	432.5	418.3	417.2	387.7	.	413.2
Singapore	6488	6330	39.2	41.5	17.4	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.7	611.5	573.0	521.7	493.0	507.4	.	536.7
Slovak Republic	5451	5203	6.4	10.9	22.5	60.2	2.4	0.0	2.3	546.5	539.5	541.0	533.3	501.1	.	495.8
Slovenia	4499	4271	10.0	15.7	28.5	45.8	3.5	0.0	1.4	590.9	562.7	536.9	532.5	507.4	.	500.0
Spain	14595	13467	37.6	35.6	20.1	6.7	6.7	0.0	1.5	554.3	527.5	502.2	496.3	494.8	.	511.5
Sweden	4525	3831	18.6	31.9	31.7	17.8	12.5	0.0	1.3	596.9	567.9	547.6	526.4	527.2	.	536.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3581	36.3	41.1	19.8	2.9	13.2	0.0	2.0	518.9	487.2	432.2	442.2	437.6	.	452.6
United Arab Emirates	16471	14663	29.0	36.3	23.3	11.4	8.2	0.0	2.5	492.2	469.0	426.6	384.0	397.2	.	408.5
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3596	28.0	34.2	24.7	13.1	13.3	0.0	2.8	462.7	440.6	392.1	347.9	368.7	.	381.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	6975	31.2	38.6	22.2	7.9	8.0	0.0	1.8	546.5	524.2	493.0	466.3	470.9	.	476.4
International Avg. (44)	263276	220147	20.9	29.8	25.6	23.6	8.9	0.0	2.3	549.7	525.0	505.6	499.0	487.1	.	491.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2917	19.6	29.5	30.6	20.3	33.4	0.0	2.2	511.0	500.9	475.4	474.1	463.6	.	444.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3336	29.9	33.8	27.4	8.9	21.7	0.0	1.1	584.1	547.0	533.2	504.7	518.6	.	550.1
Quebec, Canada	3179	2731	14.0	26.4	33.9	25.8	10.9	0.0	0.9	571.0	556.0	541.3	546.5	522.2	.	534.6
Norway (4)	4354	4082	8.1	13.1	27.3	51.5	4.7	0.0	1.1	569.1	534.6	520.2	505.2	489.1	.	512.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4194	30.2	34.2	26.0	9.6	0.7	0.0	1.6	640.7	616.7	589.7	567.8	619.9	.	599.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3243	30.7	35.3	27.2	6.7	28.5	0.0	6.8	436.7	425.7	398.0	400.1	384.9	.	363.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3822	39.6	33.5	19.2	7.7	8.2	0.0	1.2	547.7	526.1	507.6	493.4	488.1	.	469.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3485	44.4	35.1	16.0	4.6	6.4	0.0	1.4	570.1	544.1	525.6	521.8	517.0	.	519.5

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read a story  
Location: HQ-07d (ASBH07D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2766	9.3	21.9	34.3	34.6	54.0	0.0	0.9	600.2	574.3	553.9	558.2	528.1	.	523.7
Austria	4360	4094	4.8	11.4	17.6	66.2	3.8	0.0	1.7	553.3	526.7	533.1	547.8	499.9	.	505.1
Azerbaijan	5994	5332	12.3	19.1	24.0	44.5	3.3	0.0	9.3	487.1	487.1	480.5	464.4	458.7	.	447.8
Bahrain	5480	5102	24.7	35.2	23.1	17.0	4.3	0.0	2.4	482.8	458.2	431.0	399.7	422.2	.	409.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4616	5.8	16.1	29.5	48.5	9.1	0.0	2.0	527.9	519.1	518.3	537.3	498.4	.	504.8
Belgium (French)	4623	4204	4.2	12.0	28.4	55.5	6.6	0.0	2.6	515.5	494.4	488.0	504.6	479.0	.	487.1
Bulgaria	4281	4117	10.0	20.8	29.1	40.1	1.3	0.0	3.3	598.3	577.6	562.7	524.6	473.3	.	508.2
Canada	18245	14741	16.9	29.3	31.1	22.7	18.2	0.0	1.2	582.1	558.4	534.7	534.9	515.6	.	518.8
Chile	4294	3753	13.3	26.5	34.2	26.0	9.8	0.0	3.0	532.2	507.3	486.9	482.3	476.3	.	457.5
Chinese Taipei	4326	4230	27.6	50.3	19.7	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	588.1	558.3	529.1	517.4	515.7	.	527.5
Czech Republic	5537	5186	9.8	25.1	23.0	42.2	3.8	0.0	2.2	579.1	544.5	531.4	545.4	514.7	.	511.2
Denmark	3508	3280	9.5	24.1	36.6	29.8	5.0	0.0	2.1	587.7	566.5	542.3	533.3	509.5	.	538.2
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4524	15.3	17.8	19.7	47.2	6.0	0.0	0.9	608.4	588.8	562.5	551.9	522.4	.	529.6
France	4767	4282	6.6	17.4	30.5	45.5	7.6	0.0	1.6	529.9	518.4	504.1	516.8	479.4	.	504.1
Georgia	5741	5121	8.8	19.2	21.5	50.5	2.4	0.0	7.8	501.9	498.6	493.7	484.6	451.5	.	471.1
Germany	3959	2820	3.7	9.3	19.9	67.2	27.9	0.0	1.5	572.7	542.8	539.0	550.3	511.9	.	498.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hungary	4623	4390	5.2	10.5	17.9	66.4	3.8	0.0	1.9	582.3	549.5	544.5	558.1	535.0	.	497.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4141	12.9	22.1	22.7	42.3	0.8	0.0	4.6	447.1	445.1	428.5	425.4	383.8	.	393.5
Ireland	4607	4226	40.4	36.5	18.1	5.1	6.9	0.0	1.6	598.8	561.9	536.6	534.9	514.7	.	548.1
Israel	4041	3472	19.1	28.6	20.3	32.0	11.9	0.0	1.9	536.7	522.2	532.3	548.7	500.7	.	478.6
Italy	3940	3601	4.4	13.3	27.3	55.0	6.4	0.0	2.0	548.0	556.4	547.7	551.6	510.3	.	529.6
Kazakhstan	4925	4721	17.0	39.5	28.4	15.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	549.0	539.2	527.6	533.1	532.7	.	521.1
Latvia	4157	3898	19.2	34.4	32.6	13.8	4.4	0.0	1.9	589.5	567.9	542.8	533.1	540.5	.	533.2
Lithuania	4317	3656	14.5	33.2	36.5	15.8	11.1	0.0	2.0	601.1	559.6	534.1	518.4	543.9	.	504.7
Macao SAR	4059	3953	32.7	48.8	15.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	569.5	541.5	516.8	512.7	592.3	.	530.7
Malta	3647	3270	9.1	26.3	30.8	33.8	7.3	0.0	3.1	493.6	475.2	454.8	441.8	368.7	.	437.7
Morocco	5489	4818	13.9	20.4	22.0	43.7	2.5	0.0	9.1	383.4	385.7	357.1	325.8	305.1	.	325.7
Netherlands	4206	2226	6.7	18.1	33.0	42.2	45.9	0.0	1.1	578.0	563.8	542.7	551.5	536.3	.	531.5
New Zealand	5646	2566	13.2	28.3	31.1	27.4	51.8	0.0	3.4	558.4	544.4	528.3	551.7	504.0	.	532.3
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	3997	3.4	8.0	19.3	69.2	4.1	0.0	1.5	609.1	573.4	564.7	555.0	534.3	.	549.1
Oman	9234	8746	14.5	38.0	25.5	22.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	461.8	437.2	407.7	380.2	375.6	.	365.0
Poland	4413	4224	15.3	34.9	28.9	20.9	1.8	0.0	2.5	603.1	570.6	551.2	550.7	550.4	.	529.6
Portugal	4642	4469	4.9	17.7	32.5	44.8	1.4	0.0	2.2	549.3	528.7	522.8	530.7	486.6	.	515.6
Qatar	9077	7607	20.8	31.5	30.0	17.6	12.4	0.0	3.1	479.3	465.6	441.5	412.9	388.2	.	396.4
Russian Federation	4577	4465	12.7	23.3	32.7	31.4	0.6	0.0	1.8	616.3	600.9	576.5	557.5	586.6	.	552.7
Saudi Arabia	4741	4397	16.7	26.3	29.1	28.0	3.1	0.0	3.7	452.5	433.6	431.7	419.4	389.8	.	415.9
Singapore	6488	6322	32.1	40.6	23.7	3.6	1.7	0.0	0.8	614.2	579.3	535.4	510.5	507.4	.	545.1
Slovak Republic	5451	5190	3.3	7.6	14.1	75.0	2.4	0.0	2.6	540.3	537.8	536.7	536.5	501.1	.	494.5
Slovenia	4499	4269	5.8	11.9	22.6	59.7	3.5	0.0	1.3	583.0	569.9	542.6	536.5	507.4	.	488.3
Spain	14595	13478	26.5	37.1	25.9	10.5	6.7	0.0	1.3	554.8	535.6	509.6	502.1	494.8	.	511.5
Sweden	4525	3838	9.4	23.5	33.0	34.0	12.5	0.0	1.1	594.8	577.3	556.3	540.3	527.2	.	536.2
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3567	26.2	42.6	25.1	6.1	13.2	0.0	2.3	519.2	496.9	445.4	443.1	437.6	.	456.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14630	19.9	33.2	28.0	18.9	8.2	0.0	2.6	494.3	476.8	443.0	400.7	397.2	.	402.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3576	19.2	31.7	27.7	21.4	13.3	0.0	3.3	464.3	450.2	408.0	366.0	368.7	.	373.1
Dubai, UAE	7859	6973	21.8	35.7	29.1	13.4	8.0	0.0	1.8	548.9	530.6	505.8	474.1	470.9	.	470.6
International Avg. (43)	263276	216305	14.0	25.4	26.2	34.4	9.1	0.0	2.6	547.8	528.3	510.5	505.0	486.3	.	489.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2916	14.8	23.3	31.1	30.9	33.4	0.0	2.3	504.7	500.3	478.5	485.1	463.6	.	450.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3334	22.8	32.9	29.7	14.5	21.7	0.0	1.1	585.8	557.0	531.8	519.8	518.6	.	537.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2732	8.7	19.7	32.8	38.8	10.9	0.0	1.2	570.8	558.6	544.4	548.2	522.2	.	518.2
Norway (4)	4354	4062	3.6	7.4	18.1	71.0	4.7	0.0	1.5	561.1	547.0	526.7	511.2	489.1	.	506.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4191	17.7	27.4	35.1	19.8	0.7	0.0	1.6	645.8	624.7	603.3	581.5	619.9	.	591.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3214	26.9	32.0	29.6	11.5	28.5	0.0	7.4	428.0	435.0	408.0	395.9	384.9	.	360.4
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3822	28.1	35.4	24.9	11.6	8.2	0.0	1.2	549.4	533.0	512.1	499.9	488.1	.	474.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3491	30.4	40.2	21.8	7.6	6.4	0.0	1.3	571.4	553.0	532.1	522.4	517.0	.	516.4

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write letters of the alphabet  
Location: HQ-07e (ASBH07E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2777	28.7	44.7	22.8	3.9	54.0	0.0	0.7	581.9	563.9	546.9	530.3	528.1	.	531.0
Austria	4360	4110	28.9	46.7	19.4	5.0	3.8	0.0	1.3	540.3	542.1	547.9	544.6	499.9	.	512.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5523	42.0	32.1	17.1	8.9	3.3	0.0	6.0	487.2	475.7	459.8	444.4	458.7	.	438.2
Bahrain	5480	5134	72.3	19.2	6.5	2.0	4.3	0.0	1.7	464.2	420.8	375.4	362.4	422.2	.	395.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4635	14.9	41.2	30.9	12.9	9.1	0.0	1.6	524.1	526.9	528.7	534.4	498.4	.	511.1
Belgium (French)	4623	4226	25.3	40.9	29.1	4.6	6.6	0.0	2.0	507.4	499.7	493.2	484.1	479.0	.	488.4
Bulgaria	4281	4178	47.5	27.7	16.5	8.2	1.3	0.0	1.7	576.9	560.6	525.1	448.4	473.3	.	512.7
Canada	18245	14803	47.9	37.0	13.7	1.4	18.2	0.0	0.9	565.7	541.8	517.0	517.8	515.6	.	522.0
Chile	4294	3789	35.2	38.3	21.2	5.3	9.8	0.0	2.2	522.4	495.4	467.2	459.4	476.3	.	446.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4233	39.8	47.5	11.8	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	579.0	552.3	527.4	526.5	519.1	.	525.8
Czech Republic	5537	5225	34.8	42.2	20.7	2.3	3.8	0.0	1.6	556.6	540.1	537.5	531.9	514.7	.	507.0
Denmark	3508	3296	43.5	44.3	11.3	0.9	5.0	0.0	1.6	567.5	539.1	526.3	518.9	509.5	.	531.2
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4542	39.9	42.3	16.1	1.7	6.0	0.0	0.6	592.2	562.3	535.6	521.9	522.4	.	512.0
France	4767	4302	47.6	37.3	13.4	1.7	7.6	0.0	1.3	525.4	509.5	492.2	470.3	479.4	.	499.3
Georgia	5741	5314	34.3	33.1	19.0	13.7	2.4	0.0	3.9	500.8	490.6	485.9	472.6	451.5	.	452.5
Germany	3959	2832	22.3	46.2	23.1	8.5	27.9	0.0	1.2	557.8	548.7	546.0	526.3	511.9	.	485.4
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3249	28.2	53.1	15.7	3.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	588.6	571.0	542.1	506.2	531.6	.	548.4
Hungary	4623	4401	16.1	29.1	28.7	26.1	3.8	0.0	1.4	562.5	556.0	554.2	552.6	535.0	.	506.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4200	37.2	30.2	17.8	14.9	0.8	0.0	2.8	451.4	433.0	425.7	394.2	383.8	.	384.5
Ireland	4607	4240	64.8	28.3	6.1	0.8	6.9	0.0	1.3	586.4	545.8	523.1	531.4	514.7	.	558.4
Israel	4041	3485	63.9	25.5	8.5	2.1	11.9	0.0	1.5	539.3	527.4	538.2	511.2	500.7	.	460.9
Italy	3940	3628	35.1	40.3	20.2	4.4	6.4	0.0	1.3	560.0	547.0	546.3	537.8	510.3	.	519.3
Kazakhstan	4925	4794	42.7	45.2	10.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	544.7	531.2	529.5	517.0	532.7	.	515.4
Latvia	4157	3932	43.9	44.7	11.0	0.4	4.4	0.0	0.9	573.7	550.0	533.6	543.5	540.5	.	554.7
Lithuania	4317	3679	33.6	49.9	15.3	1.2	11.1	0.0	1.6	574.8	543.2	519.6	491.2	543.9	.	509.1
Macao SAR	4059	3947	27.2	53.7	16.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	564.7	542.4	528.9	522.3	592.3	.	541.5
Malta	3647	3309	43.5	38.2	13.2	5.1	7.3	0.0	2.0	480.6	454.1	424.2	405.3	368.7	.	432.5
Morocco	5489	4944	44.6	24.7	13.6	17.1	2.5	0.0	7.5	387.8	337.6	319.3	307.4	305.1	.	327.0
Netherlands	4206	2240	16.0	44.9	32.4	6.7	45.9	0.0	0.9	566.7	554.6	544.6	540.3	536.3	.	542.2
New Zealand	5646	2573	35.3	43.0	18.9	2.8	51.8	0.0	3.3	555.7	543.8	523.8	524.7	504.0	.	525.8
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	4017	27.8	33.5	34.1	4.6	4.1	0.0	0.9	578.1	562.9	546.7	533.0	534.3	.	537.4
Oman	9234	8802	68.4	24.1	5.1	2.3	2.3	0.0	1.7	441.1	383.9	355.6	324.4	375.6	.	378.5
Poland	4413	4249	48.1	38.4	12.1	1.5	1.8	0.0	2.0	578.3	558.2	540.8	554.9	550.4	.	522.7
Portugal	4642	4518	30.6	47.1	18.4	4.0	1.4	0.0	1.2	543.4	526.0	512.0	521.3	486.6	.	513.9
Qatar	9077	7658	63.4	25.0	9.4	2.2	12.4	0.0	2.5	469.2	434.8	394.8	378.2	388.2	.	392.7
Russian Federation	4577	4501	28.0	42.8	24.9	4.3	0.6	0.0	1.0	598.1	580.4	569.1	547.5	586.6	.	536.2
Saudi Arabia	4741	4440	62.9	22.1	10.7	4.2	3.0	0.0	2.9	443.3	417.7	403.7	421.3	386.2	.	405.2
Singapore	6488	6333	60.7	31.7	7.0	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.6	599.6	551.4	511.0	516.4	507.4	.	535.7
Slovak Republic	5451	5234	21.2	30.9	38.1	9.9	2.4	0.0	1.7	551.0	539.2	534.7	501.7	501.1	.	500.1
Slovenia	4499	4286	24.2	36.9	29.5	9.4	3.5	0.0	1.0	564.9	547.1	528.4	528.8	507.4	.	504.4
Spain	14595	13524	56.4	33.1	8.8	1.8	6.7	0.0	1.1	545.2	516.0	499.1	483.2	494.8	.	509.4
Sweden	4525	3849	37.6	43.1	17.7	1.6	12.5	0.0	1.0	580.6	555.0	531.6	491.2	527.2	.	532.1
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3586	66.7	27.7	5.1	0.5	13.2	0.0	1.8	497.6	466.1	459.9	377.1	437.6	.	454.8
United Arab Emirates	16471	14679	64.8	24.6	8.4	2.2	8.2	0.0	2.3	477.1	434.7	379.9	377.6	397.2	.	399.3
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3601	61.6	25.9	9.8	2.7	13.3	0.0	2.8	447.4	400.3	350.4	343.8	368.7	.	374.0
Dubai, UAE	7859	6990	66.2	25.6	6.8	1.4	8.0	0.0	1.5	532.6	503.6	464.7	465.5	470.9	.	471.7
International Avg. (44)	263276	221216	40.9	37.1	17.0	5.0	8.9	0.0	1.9	537.6	515.5	498.5	484.9	487.3	.	489.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2953	51.2	35.3	11.9	1.7	33.4	0.0	1.5	503.3	480.3	460.1	441.9	463.6	.	448.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	3352	51.6	34.9	11.9	1.5	21.7	0.0	0.8	566.4	540.9	514.4	517.6	518.6	.	545.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2743	45.3	38.7	14.6	1.4	10.9	0.0	0.7	562.5	544.2	534.1	523.9	522.2	.	519.7
Norway (4)	4354	4081	27.5	33.3	35.0	4.1	4.7	0.0	1.2	542.8	520.3	502.2	477.7	489.1	.	505.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4216	33.7	44.1	20.2	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	630.2	609.1	592.2	580.4	619.9	.	594.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3235	45.6	36.0	14.4	4.0	28.5	0.0	7.0	434.1	424.9	380.5	356.0	384.9	.	363.1
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3836	55.6	32.6	9.9	1.9	8.2	0.0	0.9	541.8	518.6	496.7	464.5	488.1	.	477.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3506	61.3	30.7	7.1	0.9	6.4	0.0	1.0	562.3	538.1	523.9	491.7	517.0	.	517.8

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write some words  
Location: HQ-07f (ASBH07F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2746	19.2	36.5	32.1	12.2	54.0	0.0	1.3	585.5	565.7	555.8	548.9	528.1	.	531.6
Austria	4360	4114	19.1	38.7	25.6	16.7	3.8	0.0	1.1	544.7	539.0	544.9	546.3	499.9	.	507.4
Azerbaijan	5994	5469	29.0	33.1	19.3	18.6	3.3	0.0	7.1	491.7	477.2	467.5	453.2	458.7	.	443.5
Bahrain	5480	5126	55.0	28.6	12.1	4.3	4.3	0.0	1.8	471.9	434.5	397.8	374.0	422.2	.	399.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4632	11.2	34.8	31.5	22.5	9.1	0.0	1.8	524.7	524.7	529.3	533.1	498.4	.	511.8
Belgium (French)	4623	4223	15.3	34.5	35.6	14.6	6.6	0.0	2.1	508.1	498.8	495.5	499.1	479.0	.	486.5
Bulgaria	4281	4154	27.5	32.1	21.9	18.5	1.3	0.0	2.3	582.1	569.0	550.0	489.0	473.3	.	505.9
Canada	18245	14793	32.1	38.1	23.5	6.4	18.2	0.0	0.9	571.2	549.4	528.9	518.2	515.6	.	514.9
Chile	4294	3790	31.9	39.1	22.0	7.0	9.8	0.0	2.1	520.2	497.8	471.4	466.9	476.3	.	445.2
Chinese Taipei	4326	4240	23.3	51.8	22.1	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.1	580.9	559.3	541.6	533.2	515.3	.	527.2
Czech Republic	5537	5223	22.0	40.1	26.1	11.9	3.8	0.0	1.6	557.4	541.9	542.2	540.1	514.7	.	504.2
Denmark	3508	3295	30.8	43.0	21.3	4.9	5.0	0.0	1.7	571.9	547.8	529.1	516.4	509.5	.	538.6
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4548	30.1	33.3	27.4	9.1	6.0	0.0	0.5	597.8	568.4	549.5	535.7	522.4	.	512.4
France	4767	4303	26.9	41.4	24.7	7.0	7.6	0.0	1.2	529.8	514.7	502.3	493.2	479.4	.	490.6
Georgia	5741	5267	24.4	31.4	19.6	24.6	2.4	0.0	5.1	503.6	490.2	490.4	478.5	451.5	.	463.8
Germany	3959	2837	15.0	39.8	27.5	17.7	27.9	0.0	1.0	559.8	550.5	546.5	535.1	511.9	.	484.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3265	36.7	50.7	10.1	2.5	1.7	0.0	0.9	586.7	566.6	537.8	506.7	531.6	.	528.5
Hungary	4623	4404	14.7	27.8	26.1	31.5	3.8	0.0	1.4	569.6	554.0	553.6	552.4	535.0	.	505.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4192	28.6	29.7	19.8	22.0	0.8	0.0	3.2	445.2	438.8	429.8	410.8	383.8	.	393.2
Ireland	4607	4244	55.4	33.4	9.3	2.0	6.9	0.0	1.1	590.6	552.3	522.4	542.3	514.7	.	561.5
Israel	4041	3487	47.1	28.2	16.4	8.3	11.9	0.0	1.4	538.7	524.7	543.9	538.1	500.7	.	457.9
Italy	3940	3635	21.9	39.2	27.2	11.7	6.4	0.0	1.1	559.3	550.8	546.0	548.0	510.3	.	515.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4759	30.9	49.2	16.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	3.2	547.6	533.0	528.7	533.0	532.7	.	513.3
Latvia	4157	3928	35.1	45.3	17.7	2.0	4.4	0.0	1.0	576.7	555.6	534.3	528.4	540.5	.	542.7
Lithuania	4317	3674	22.2	48.6	24.9	4.4	11.1	0.0	1.7	585.5	548.7	526.9	508.9	543.9	.	503.3
Macao SAR	4059	3982	41.4	49.0	8.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	558.8	539.1	522.4	532.1	592.3	.	534.6
Malta	3647	3289	23.5	37.6	22.5	16.4	7.3	0.0	2.6	483.3	464.6	443.5	434.1	368.7	.	435.3
Morocco	5489	4917	32.5	31.0	15.0	21.5	2.5	0.0	7.6	392.9	353.3	325.1	310.2	305.1	.	323.8
Netherlands	4206	2241	11.8	41.6	32.2	14.4	45.9	0.0	0.8	568.3	555.7	543.6	548.9	536.3	.	545.0
New Zealand	5646	2582	29.0	39.4	29.9	1.7	51.8	0.0	3.1	558.1	541.9	531.8	521.9	504.0	.	531.5
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	4015	18.9	26.0	40.6	14.4	4.1	0.0	1.1	586.8	562.2	553.4	540.5	534.3	.	545.2
Oman	9234	8796	44.3	38.2	11.5	5.9	2.3	0.0	1.8	452.7	408.2	376.2	342.9	375.5	.	372.8
Poland	4413	4244	40.4	37.9	17.2	4.5	1.8	0.0	2.2	580.2	558.7	549.4	555.9	550.4	.	530.5
Portugal	4642	4512	18.5	43.7	27.0	10.8	1.4	0.0	1.3	541.9	527.1	523.5	524.6	486.6	.	514.1
Qatar	9077	7659	47.4	32.3	15.0	5.2	12.4	0.0	2.5	472.9	443.8	419.4	398.4	388.2	.	393.8
Russian Federation	4577	4489	18.1	38.5	31.3	12.1	0.6	0.0	1.3	604.1	586.4	572.7	552.9	586.6	.	542.0
Saudi Arabia	4741	4434	39.7	31.3	18.8	10.1	3.0	0.0	3.1	451.7	422.1	418.6	413.4	386.8	.	411.3
Singapore	6488	6333	44.9	41.7	12.4	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.6	606.1	564.6	524.5	497.1	507.4	.	540.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5228	10.9	22.1	41.0	26.0	2.4	0.0	1.9	547.0	539.7	542.2	520.4	501.1	.	490.3
Slovenia	4499	4282	16.0	31.6	29.8	22.6	3.5	0.0	1.1	569.2	553.3	530.5	531.6	507.4	.	508.5
Spain	14595	13533	47.9	37.5	12.1	2.6	6.7	0.0	1.0	546.8	520.6	500.6	505.6	494.8	.	511.2
Sweden	4525	3847	30.4	41.3	22.2	6.0	12.5	0.0	0.9	583.6	560.6	535.3	517.8	527.2	.	534.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3581	49.4	39.3	9.7	1.5	13.2	0.0	2.0	505.1	472.3	450.4	471.6	437.6	.	458.8
United Arab Emirates	16471	14672	45.8	34.0	14.6	5.5	8.2	0.0	2.3	484.8	450.1	409.3	381.4	397.2	.	400.2
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3610	43.8	33.8	15.7	6.7	13.3	0.0	2.6	457.1	418.0	371.9	340.1	368.7	.	375.3
Dubai, UAE	7859	6971	46.4	36.2	13.5	3.9	8.0	0.0	1.7	539.3	512.5	489.1	463.1	470.9	.	463.8
International Avg. (44)	263276	220984	29.9	37.3	22.1	10.7	8.9	0.0	2.0	540.8	520.0	505.4	496.1	487.2	.	488.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2958	41.2	39.2	16.4	3.2	33.4	0.0	1.3	504.9	482.4	468.7	472.5	463.6	.	439.5
Ontario, Canada	4270	3350	36.6	37.9	21.2	4.4	21.7	0.0	0.9	574.4	547.6	524.1	508.1	518.6	.	538.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2740	25.0	37.6	27.8	9.6	10.9	0.0	0.7	567.6	549.8	542.1	535.3	522.2	.	521.0
Norway (4)	4354	4078	19.8	25.5	40.3	14.4	4.7	0.0	1.2	549.5	523.2	510.3	491.4	489.1	.	490.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4212	23.9	41.8	28.5	5.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	635.5	615.2	596.4	572.1	619.9	.	596.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3225	36.5	39.9	19.1	4.5	28.5	0.0	7.1	433.2	422.5	400.2	379.2	384.9	.	362.2
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3837	48.5	36.1	12.5	2.9	8.2	0.0	0.9	542.6	521.1	503.3	486.8	488.1	.	480.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3507	53.0	35.4	9.5	2.1	6.4	0.0	0.9	564.2	541.3	527.4	516.9	517.0	.	514.8

Question: Approximately, how often does your child do homework?  
Location: HQ-08A (ASBH08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. My child does not have homewo rk to do %	2. Less than once a week %	3. 1 or 2 times a week %	4. 3 or 4 times a week %	5. Ever y day %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6341	2780	3.4	7.3	30.4	39.7	19.2	54.1	0.0	0.7
Austria	4360	4092	1.9	0.6	3.2	22.3	72.0	3.8	0.0	1.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5529	1.5	2.6	3.1	5.2	87.5	3.3	0.0	5.9
Bahrain	4940	4940	4.1	3.4	13.5	26.2	52.8	4.4	0.0	5.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4654	0.6	2.3	21.9	60.2	15.0	9.1	0.0	1.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4163	0.4	0.9	8.9	41.8	48.0	6.6	0.0	3.7
Bulgaria	4281	4184	1.0	3.9	7.1	7.9	80.0	1.3	0.0	1.6
Canada	18245	14718	8.4	13.9	27.6	28.2	21.8	18.2	0.0	1.5
Chile	4294	3701	3.4	7.6	34.3	33.0	21.8	9.8	0.0	4.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4134	2.9	3.5	6.2	7.2	80.1	1.1	0.0	3.7
Czech Republic	5537	5272	0.5	1.5	11.9	50.3	35.8	3.8	0.0	0.6
Denmark	3508	3230	8.1	14.0	33.7	29.2	14.9	5.0	0.0	3.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4494	0.2	0.3	4.3	45.3	49.9	6.0	0.0	1.7
France	4767	4220	1.4	1.2	8.2	32.4	56.8	7.6	0.0	2.2
Georgia	5741	5292	0.6	3.7	3.7	10.8	81.2	2.4	0.0	5.1
Germany	3959	2851	2.6	1.1	5.5	34.1	56.7	27.9	0.0	0.8
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3223	3.4	3.7	5.9	5.2	81.8	1.7	0.0	2.0
Hungary	4623	4409	1.5	1.4	7.9	12.4	76.8	3.8	0.0	1.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4137	1.9	4.1	8.6	16.6	68.8	0.8	0.0	5.5
Ireland	4607	4198	0.2	0.3	0.4	54.8	44.3	6.9	0.0	2.3
Israel	4041	3401	1.6	5.1	17.5	29.7	46.1	11.9	0.0	3.4
Italy	3940	3552	1.0	1.5	13.4	23.7	60.4	6.4	0.0	3.2
Kazakhstan	4925	4850	0.7	0.9	2.1	3.2	93.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
Latvia	4157	3933	0.4	0.7	2.7	13.1	83.1	4.4	0.0	0.8
Lithuania	4317	3707	0.3	0.1	1.9	14.2	83.5	11.1	0.0	0.8
Macao SAR	4059	3989	3.9	2.3	4.6	6.7	82.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
Malta	3647	3309	0.4	1.6	1.4	9.8	86.7	7.3	0.0	2.0
Morocco	5489	4803	4.1	9.2	17.4	20.9	48.4	2.5	0.0	9.8
Netherlands	4206	2248	14.3	25.3	44.2	13.2	3.1	45.9	0.0	0.8
New Zealand	5646	2708	7.9	10.4	29.1	35.5	17.1	51.8	0.0	1.1
Northern Ireland	3693	1453	0.0	0.0	0.8	47.2	51.9	62.0	0.0	0.2
Norway (5)	4232	4004	0.4	0.6	8.0	49.1	41.9	4.1	0.0	1.2
Oman	9234	8305	2.3	3.7	11.3	26.7	56.0	2.9	0.0	6.7
Poland	4413	4282	0.1	0.7	2.5	13.7	83.1	1.7	0.0	1.0
Portugal	4642	4436	0.7	1.1	11.8	36.0	50.4	1.4	0.0	3.2
Qatar	9077	7530	2.0	3.3	14.9	29.8	50.0	12.4	0.0	3.9
Russian Federation	4577	4525	0.4	0.3	0.9	6.3	92.1	0.6	0.0	0.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	4114	12.6	5.7	16.4	19.0	46.3	6.3	0.0	6.4
Singapore	6488	6242	1.7	3.2	19.5	38.9	36.8	1.7	0.0	2.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5250	1.4	1.9	4.5	24.1	68.2	2.4	0.0	1.3
Slovenia	4499	4221	0.4	1.6	4.3	38.7	55.0	3.5	0.0	2.7
Spain	14595	13337	1.1	1.4	8.4	22.4	66.7	6.7	0.0	2.5
Sweden	4525	3829	1.7	6.8	50.9	35.7	5.0	12.5	0.0	1.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3566	0.8	1.9	10.5	35.5	51.4	13.2	0.0	2.2
United Arab Emirates	16471	13828	2.3	4.1	16.8	27.3	49.5	8.2	0.0	8.1
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3354	2.9	5.0	18.2	27.9	46.1	13.3	0.0	9.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	6749	1.9	4.0	22.0	31.4	40.7	8.0	0.0	3.7
International Avg. (45)	263276	219643	2.5	3.8	12.5	26.3	55.0	10.2	0.0	2.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2870	5.4	9.9	35.5	28.7	20.4	33.4	0.0	3.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3332	7.8	16.8	32.5	23.6	19.2	21.7	0.0	1.6
Quebec, Canada	3179	2722	1.5	1.9	20.3	44.5	31.8	10.9	0.0	1.4
Norway (4)	4354	4066	0.3	0.5	8.4	47.4	43.4	4.7	0.0	1.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4227	0.2	0.1	0.7	7.0	92.1	0.7	0.0	0.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3128	3.2	6.7	19.2	28.1	42.9	28.5	0.0	9.0
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3769	0.7	0.9	5.1	18.8	74.5	8.2	0.0	2.4
Madrid, Spain	3794	3448	0.6	0.8	4.1	18.6	75.8	6.4	0.0	2.7

Question: Approximately, how often does your child do homework?  
Location: HQ-08A (ASBH08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. My child does not have homewo rk to do Mean	2. Less than once a week Mean	3. 1 or 2 times a week Mean	4. 3 or 4 times a week Mean	5. Ever y day Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2780	551.4	545.6	563.5	573.1	554.1	527.9	.	560.3
Austria	4360	4092	533.5	519.1	530.4	545.9	543.1	499.9	.	511.9
Azerbaijan	5994	5529	451.7	423.2	421.4	449.4	480.7	458.7	.	434.3
Bahrain	4940	435.0	401.4	441.7	449.5	454.0	419.2	.	.	421.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4654	515.3	512.7	519.6	532.0	527.8	498.4	.	502.0
Belgium (French)	4623	4163	457.1	474.6	490.9	504.1	499.1	479.0	.	469.1
Bulgaria	4281	4184	474.5	463.4	503.1	518.7	567.1	473.3	.	485.6
Canada	18245	14718	542.2	554.0	551.6	551.0	547.1	515.6	.	508.2
Chile	4294	3701	487.3	486.0	499.1	497.6	497.7	476.3	.	473.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4134	535.8	525.8	546.6	555.4	564.6	518.6	.	528.0
Czech Republic	5537	5272	512.6	502.3	543.6	549.8	540.2	514.7	.	508.9
Denmark	3508	3230	545.4	559.7	549.1	555.6	534.5	509.5	.	536.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4494	525.3	543.7	548.8	568.7	571.9	522.4	.	542.6
France	4767	4220	464.3	486.3	501.3	518.6	516.0	479.4	.	485.8
Georgia	5741	5292	485.0	458.9	444.4	486.5	494.1	451.5	.	473.0
Germany	3959	2851	521.5	480.6	535.3	548.0	551.3	511.9	.	494.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3223	572.3	569.0	563.5	571.3	569.7	531.6	.	554.6
Hungary	4623	4409	504.3	504.8	543.3	546.5	560.1	535.0	.	506.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4137	400.1	380.4	400.8	433.3	442.7	383.8	.	383.6
Ireland	4607	4198	403.5	519.4	510.0	578.9	563.1	514.7	.	543.7
Israel	4041	3401	517.0	550.2	548.7	548.7	524.9	500.7	.	460.6
Italy	3940	3552	534.0	532.2	551.7	561.1	549.4	510.3	.	508.6
Kazakhstan	4925	4850	530.6	507.5	529.1	521.6	537.3	532.7	.	519.6
Latvia	4157	3933	537.2	536.6	530.0	560.2	559.7	540.4	.	539.9
Lithuania	4317	3707	554.1	566.8	523.8	549.9	549.4	543.9	.	525.1
Macao SAR	4059	3989	548.7	540.4	537.0	548.8	545.9	604.0	.	539.8
Malta	3647	3309	432.8	439.7	445.8	446.8	461.2	369.0	.	436.7
Morocco	5489	4803	342.8	298.7	335.1	357.7	372.9	299.6	.	309.6
Netherlands	4206	2248	555.6	558.9	553.7	542.0	511.1	536.3	.	534.9
New Zealand	5646	2708	532.5	524.1	549.6	545.4	546.8	504.0	.	494.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1453	629.4	.	565.9	596.1	580.3	550.5	.	570.0
Norway (5)	4232	4004	501.4	548.9	569.8	564.7	554.0	534.3	.	536.5
Oman	9234	8305	396.5	378.5	411.0	420.9	429.4	375.6	.	384.1
Poland	4413	4282	590.0	555.8	534.4	561.2	566.9	550.3	.	524.6
Portugal	4642	4436	506.5	513.4	531.1	530.8	528.8	486.6	.	496.1
Qatar	9077	7530	449.0	398.5	453.4	458.6	452.5	388.2	.	392.1
Russian Federation	4577	4525	560.2	493.0	532.6	578.7	581.9	588.3	.	539.7
Saudi Arabia	4741	4114	415.2	414.9	418.1	428.9	448.7	392.2	.	420.3
Singapore	6488	6242	567.1	532.5	558.2	581.3	590.1	507.4	.	532.2
Slovak Republic	5451	5250	343.8	458.0	512.3	547.7	539.8	501.1	.	491.7
Slovenia	4499	4221	487.1	525.6	548.1	545.1	544.9	507.4	.	515.0
Spain	14595	13337	515.6	507.5	533.9	531.6	531.5	494.8	.	491.3
Sweden	4525	3829	570.3	547.8	563.4	558.1	537.8	527.2	.	547.5
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3566	478.9	412.4	455.0	484.7	497.0	437.6	.	455.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	13828	442.9	435.8	472.8	471.7	454.7	397.2	.	388.2
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3354	444.6	387.4	424.7	431.8	430.8	368.7	.	365.3
Dubai, UAE	7859	6749	497.4	510.9	535.7	533.0	509.4	470.9	.	432.7
International Avg. (45)	263276	219643	499.0	492.9	510.5	523.9	523.9	488.9	.	490.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2870	483.5	488.1	493.9	494.1	477.6	463.6	.	462.4
Ontario, Canada	4270	3332	552.4	555.6	550.2	547.5	551.0	518.6	.	536.4
Quebec, Canada	3179	2722	548.0	580.0	559.0	553.7	540.6	522.2	.	517.5
Norway (4)	4354	4066	497.7	446.7	530.7	524.9	510.7	489.1	.	490.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4227	630.9	627.7	576.0	601.2	613.2	625.4	.	588.1
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3128	372.4	370.8	394.1	429.3	444.2	384.9	.	353.4
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3769	468.5	515.9	542.3	530.8	527.8	488.1	.	500.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3448	553.4	573.3	567.1	553.2	550.6	517.0	.	525.3



Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Ask if your child has done his/her homework  
Location: HQ-08Ba (ASBH08BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.Less than once a week %	5.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6341	2779	51.1	26.7	15.5	2.4	0.8	54.0	3.4	0.8
Austria	4360	4087	84.5	7.2	3.0	1.3	2.1	3.8	1.9	1.8
Azerbaijan	5994	5569	86.6	6.2	2.9	1.2	1.6	3.3	1.5	4.9
Bahrain	5480	5024	81.6	8.8	3.9	0.9	0.8	4.4	4.0	3.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4679	81.8	11.5	4.1	1.1	0.9	9.1	0.6	0.8
Belgium (French)	4623	4210	87.6	7.2	3.1	0.6	1.1	6.6	0.4	2.8
Bulgaria	4281	4167	79.2	6.8	5.5	2.9	4.6	1.3	1.0	1.9
Canada	18245	14766	65.0	15.6	7.6	2.2	1.1	18.2	8.4	1.0
Chile	4294	3732	88.0	5.4	2.5	0.4	0.4	9.8	3.4	3.4
Chinese Taipei	4326	4161	82.7	7.4	3.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.9	3.0
Czech Republic	5537	5250	90.5	7.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	3.8	0.5	1.0
Denmark	3508	3269	58.9	19.6	9.6	3.0	0.9	5.0	8.0	2.2
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4494	83.4	12.8	2.5	0.8	0.3	6.0	0.2	1.6
France	4767	4265	89.8	5.5	1.8	0.5	1.0	7.6	1.4	1.9
Georgia	5741	5412	93.6	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.4	0.6	2.6
Germany	3959	2829	82.1	9.5	2.8	1.1	1.9	27.9	2.6	1.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3237	73.5	10.2	5.4	3.2	4.4	1.7	3.4	1.5
Hungary	4623	4407	86.8	6.0	4.2	0.9	0.7	3.8	1.5	1.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4260	83.6	7.7	3.8	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.8
Ireland	4607	4180	81.4	16.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	6.9	0.2	2.8
Israel	4041	3450	78.4	10.3	6.0	2.0	1.8	11.9	1.6	2.3
Italy	3940	3616	87.0	5.8	4.4	0.8	0.9	6.4	1.0	1.8
Kazakhstan	4925	4827	93.2	3.4	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.8
Latvia	4157	3924	88.2	7.8	2.3	0.7	0.6	4.4	0.4	1.0
Lithuania	4317	3677	90.0	7.0	1.6	0.5	0.6	11.1	0.3	1.4
Macao SAR	4059	3973	86.6	4.8	2.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	3.9	2.1
Malta	3647	3286	96.1	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.9	7.3	0.4	2.7
Morocco	5489	4976	63.4	12.0	10.3	4.7	5.8	2.5	3.9	6.4
Netherlands	4206	2248	18.4	21.3	29.2	13.3	3.6	45.9	14.3	0.6
New Zealand	5646	2731	35.4	27.4	22.7	4.8	2.0	51.8	7.8	0.6
Northern Ireland	3693	1453	84.5	14.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	62.0	0.0	0.1
Norway (5)	4232	4021	72.8	21.2	4.7	0.7	0.2	4.1	0.4	1.0
Oman	9234	8581	86.7	6.4	3.1	1.1	0.5	2.3	2.2	4.4
Poland	4413	4256	95.3	3.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.1	1.9
Portugal	4642	4458	89.1	6.5	2.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.6
Qatar	9077	7675	82.0	10.4	3.9	1.1	0.7	12.4	2.0	2.3
Russian Federation	4577	4504	93.7	4.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0
Saudi Arabia	4741	4389	69.7	10.0	5.7	2.3	0.5	3.2	11.8	3.8
Singapore	6488	6276	78.4	13.4	4.4	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.5
Slovak Republic	5451	5251	92.4	3.5	1.3	0.6	0.8	2.4	1.4	1.2
Slovenia	4499	4274	85.8	9.1	3.4	0.9	0.5	3.5	0.4	1.4
Spain	14595	13527	92.5	4.0	1.6	0.4	0.4	6.7	1.1	1.1
Sweden	4525	3840	42.3	35.4	18.1	1.8	0.7	12.5	1.7	1.0
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3588	91.6	5.8	1.3	0.4	0.1	13.2	0.8	1.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14255	77.3	11.8	6.1	1.6	1.0	8.2	2.2	5.4
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3457	74.6	11.6	7.8	1.9	1.3	13.3	2.8	6.7
Dubai, UAE	7859	6889	77.8	12.7	5.8	1.3	0.6	8.0	1.9	2.5
International Avg. (45)	263276	221833	79.6	10.3	5.0	1.5	1.2	10.1	2.4	2.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2885	80.2	7.6	5.5	0.8	0.5	33.4	5.4	3.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3345	68.5	13.1	7.5	2.3	0.8	21.7	7.8	1.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2731	66.6	20.6	8.2	1.4	1.7	10.9	1.5	1.0
Norway (4)	4354	4064	72.8	22.4	3.7	0.6	0.2	4.7	0.3	1.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4201	92.1	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3351	79.2	10.1	5.5	1.1	1.1	28.5	3.0	4.6
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3835	95.7	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	8.2	0.7	0.8
Madrid, Spain	3794	3501	92.7	4.5	1.2	0.5	0.5	6.4	0.6	1.1

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Ask if your child has done his/her homework  
Location: HQ-08Ba (ASBH08BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Every day Mean	2. 3 or 4 times a week Mean	3. 1 or 2 times a week Mean	4. Less than once a week Mean	5. Never or almost never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2779	556.2	574.1	572.8	563.3	602.6	528.0	551.4	544.1
Austria	4360	4087	540.6	554.4	553.7	567.5	567.3	500.0	533.5	524.1
Azerbaijan	5994	5569	477.5	452.6	439.9	465.7	440.3	458.7	451.7	454.1
Bahrain	5480	5024	453.5	428.2	422.8	354.0	428.2	419.2	435.0	422.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4679	525.4	540.5	540.2	543.8	545.4	498.4	515.3	488.9
Belgium (French)	4623	4210	497.7	515.1	517.4	497.3	507.0	479.0	457.1	475.7
Bulgaria	4281	4167	564.9	545.1	531.9	485.0	459.1	473.3	474.5	495.9
Canada	18245	14766	548.7	550.4	558.7	571.4	539.6	515.6	542.2	520.7
Chile	4294	3732	497.5	490.7	502.7	469.4	476.5	476.3	487.3	471.4
Chinese Taipei	4326	4161	561.7	560.8	556.1	546.4	550.5	520.7	535.8	529.4
Czech Republic	5537	5250	543.7	557.0	566.6	592.9	543.4	514.7	512.6	505.4
Denmark	3508	3269	544.3	559.0	560.1	570.0	582.5	509.5	545.4	533.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4494	566.3	580.5	592.2	619.5	602.2	522.4	525.3	542.8
France	4767	4265	513.8	522.4	533.0	528.2	516.9	479.4	464.3	507.7
Georgia	5741	5412	490.4	470.7	451.7	482.0	503.2	451.5	485.0	486.2
Germany	3959	2829	547.5	549.9	569.3	552.3	573.0	511.9	521.5	490.6
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3237	571.0	556.9	561.4	565.0	583.6	532.5	572.3	551.2
Hungary	4623	4407	556.7	553.8	567.9	516.0	470.8	535.0	504.3	528.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4260	438.0	411.1	407.6	393.7	360.4	383.8	400.1	393.2
Ireland	4607	4180	569.5	584.2	529.7	545.9	562.4	514.7	403.5	544.1
Israel	4041	3450	532.9	541.4	551.2	574.4	567.6	500.7	517.0	469.7
Italy	3940	3616	549.4	569.1	569.1	565.4	550.6	510.3	534.0	508.4
Kazakhstan	4925	4827	537.1	520.4	535.7	491.6	498.2	532.7	530.6	529.4
Latvia	4157	3924	556.3	579.5	580.9	572.7	575.2	540.5	537.2	536.8
Lithuania	4317	3677	546.9	568.3	566.4	620.6	591.6	543.9	554.1	515.4
Macao SAR	4059	3973	544.9	551.1	547.5	555.5	561.6	604.0	548.7	537.4
Malta	3647	3286	460.1	429.5	433.7	464.8	465.2	368.7	432.8	432.2
Morocco	5489	4976	371.3	333.6	315.3	308.4	306.1	299.6	342.8	312.3
Netherlands	4206	2248	528.6	554.5	558.9	560.4	563.1	536.3	555.6	543.4
New Zealand	5646	2731	538.0	540.1	556.2	539.2	560.1	504.0	532.5	522.2
Northern Ireland	3693	1453	585.7	605.0	548.3	.	430.8	550.5	629.4	532.3
Norway (5)	4232	4021	556.3	569.2	581.7	597.9	545.5	534.3	501.4	529.8
Oman	9234	8581	424.8	405.0	399.9	367.0	375.1	376.9	396.5	383.1
Poland	4413	4256	564.7	569.9	602.4	599.0	654.1	550.3	590.0	525.8
Portugal	4642	4458	528.7	538.2	534.1	546.9	501.9	486.6	506.5	498.9
Qatar	9077	7675	452.5	452.4	432.2	419.2	406.0	388.2	449.0	409.5
Russian Federation	4577	4504	580.4	592.0	576.9	612.3	577.0	588.3	560.2	565.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	4389	437.2	427.3	420.2	415.4	472.5	389.0	415.2	415.3
Singapore	6488	6276	576.5	582.9	587.4	562.1	614.2	507.4	567.1	551.1
Slovak Republic	5451	5251	540.8	557.5	458.3	446.6	418.2	501.1	343.8	505.9
Slovenia	4499	4274	541.5	556.2	575.6	586.7	588.6	507.4	487.1	495.7
Spain	14595	13527	530.2	532.9	539.5	528.6	552.8	494.8	515.6	506.7
Sweden	4525	3840	547.5	566.9	570.7	546.3	576.5	527.2	570.3	560.6
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3588	488.1	470.6	436.6	440.5	446.8	437.6	478.9	467.8
United Arab Emirates	16471	14255	461.6	453.8	446.9	444.3	404.5	397.2	442.9	395.5
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3457	429.6	413.6	405.3	401.2	374.5	368.7	444.6	376.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	6889	520.2	523.3	539.4	510.5	474.6	470.9	497.4	442.9
International Avg. (45)	263276	221833	523.3	525.0	521.4	518.1	516.0	488.9	499.0	494.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2885	485.9	497.7	520.3	563.0	486.6	463.6	483.5	466.7
Ontario, Canada	4270	3345	549.5	550.4	556.5	572.9	541.9	518.6	552.4	522.2
Quebec, Canada	3179	2731	546.2	557.8	571.6	553.4	548.9	522.2	548.0	520.0
Norway (4)	4354	4064	514.8	531.7	525.9	450.2	504.7	489.1	497.7	499.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4201	610.7	632.4	624.3	605.7	634.6	625.4	630.9	604.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3351	424.9	406.0	382.2	347.4	385.8	384.9	372.4	366.6
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3835	528.1	535.1	555.6	549.2	546.3	488.1	468.5	499.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3501	550.2	558.0	597.8	578.0	577.9	517.0	553.4	535.1

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Help your child with homework  
Location: HQ-08Bb (ASBH08BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4.Less than once a week %	5.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6341	2778	16.5	25.0	35.9	14.7	4.4	54.0	3.4	0.8
Austria	4360	4089	26.2	18.3	29.6	12.1	11.9	3.8	1.9	1.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5537	55.1	18.0	13.0	5.7	6.7	3.3	1.5	5.6
Bahrain	5480	5033	59.3	17.6	11.3	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4665	28.3	18.3	25.9	14.3	12.5	9.1	0.6	1.1
Belgium (French)	4623	4191	46.7	18.6	17.9	8.2	8.1	6.6	0.4	2.9
Bulgaria	4281	4158	30.6	17.1	25.5	13.0	12.8	1.3	1.0	2.1
Canada	18245	14731	28.5	21.6	24.9	12.8	3.8	18.2	8.4	1.3
Chile	4294	3730	48.3	22.0	18.0	5.5	2.9	9.8	3.4	3.4
Chinese Taipei	4326	4142	42.6	16.4	19.6	10.7	7.8	0.9	2.9	3.6
Czech Republic	5537	5248	35.6	22.7	25.7	9.9	5.6	3.8	0.5	1.1
Denmark	3508	3256	12.3	17.2	35.2	21.4	5.9	5.0	8.1	2.6
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4492	12.5	22.7	35.6	25.0	4.2	6.0	0.2	1.7
France	4767	4263	57.7	19.6	13.8	4.2	3.4	7.6	1.4	1.6
Georgia	5741	5355	48.1	15.6	16.2	10.6	8.9	2.4	0.6	3.7
Germany	3959	2823	19.1	18.1	30.6	16.4	13.3	27.9	2.6	1.4
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3204	43.8	12.1	12.9	10.2	17.6	1.7	3.4	2.6
Hungary	4623	4399	29.4	19.3	29.2	15.0	5.7	3.8	1.5	1.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4235	39.2	23.2	18.4	9.3	8.1	0.8	1.9	2.5
Ireland	4607	4178	53.4	24.8	12.7	5.6	3.3	6.9	0.2	2.8
Israel	4041	3444	27.4	19.0	26.1	16.9	9.0	11.9	1.6	2.5
Italy	3940	3608	37.7	17.9	23.3	7.9	12.3	6.4	1.0	1.8
Kazakhstan	4925	4839	68.6	16.6	10.1	2.6	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.7
Latvia	4157	3915	29.1	22.4	27.6	14.1	6.4	4.4	0.4	1.5
Lithuania	4317	3678	34.5	24.8	26.4	9.4	4.6	11.1	0.3	1.8
Macao SAR	4059	3920	47.6	12.1	12.4	7.8	16.1	0.0	3.9	3.3
Malta	3647	3284	47.1	15.6	14.7	10.6	11.7	7.3	0.4	2.7
Morocco	5489	4945	34.0	17.0	14.9	6.2	23.9	2.5	3.9	7.0
Netherlands	4206	2248	7.3	14.8	35.0	23.1	5.5	45.9	14.3	0.7
New Zealand	5646	2729	22.3	24.6	31.4	10.7	3.2	51.8	7.8	0.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1454	60.1	22.6	11.9	3.9	1.4	62.0	0.0	0.1
Norway (5)	4232	4021	25.3	32.4	33.0	7.6	1.4	4.1	0.4	1.0
Oman	9234	8587	64.5	17.2	9.5	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	4.5
Poland	4413	4230	39.2	25.1	22.1	9.7	3.7	1.7	0.1	2.2
Portugal	4642	4460	44.9	22.2	18.9	5.8	7.5	1.4	0.7	2.6
Qatar	9077	7664	48.3	23.4	16.7	6.0	3.7	12.4	2.0	2.4
Russian Federation	4577	4506	50.2	21.6	18.7	5.1	4.0	0.6	0.4	0.9
Saudi Arabia	4741	4384	51.3	17.1	11.5	5.8	2.4	3.1	11.9	4.0
Singapore	6488	6254	29.3	29.6	24.6	9.1	5.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5259	42.6	20.3	22.6	8.9	4.2	2.4	1.4	1.0
Slovenia	4499	4268	21.1	17.9	29.8	19.7	11.1	3.5	0.4	1.6
Spain	14595	13492	42.7	20.2	18.1	7.6	10.3	6.7	1.1	1.2
Sweden	4525	3839	13.7	28.5	43.4	10.9	1.8	12.5	1.7	1.0
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3573	63.4	24.0	8.3	1.9	1.5	13.2	0.8	2.1
United Arab Emirates	16471	14236	51.5	21.0	16.0	5.4	3.9	8.2	2.2	5.4
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3460	51.5	20.4	16.4	5.5	3.4	13.3	2.8	6.6
Dubai, UAE	7859	6875	44.6	23.0	19.8	6.9	3.8	8.0	1.9	2.6
International Avg. (45)	263276	221344	38.6	20.4	21.8	10.0	6.9	10.1	2.4	2.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2860	38.1	18.1	23.1	8.5	6.8	33.4	5.4	3.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3332	29.8	19.0	25.7	14.2	3.5	21.7	7.8	1.5
Quebec, Canada	3179	2729	32.2	28.4	26.1	7.7	4.2	10.9	1.5	1.0
Norway (4)	4354	4076	35.9	35.3	23.5	4.4	0.7	4.7	0.3	1.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4197	39.5	23.2	23.1	8.5	5.5	0.7	0.2	1.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3311	52.9	22.6	14.8	4.3	2.4	28.5	3.0	5.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3824	45.8	19.2	14.6	6.8	12.9	8.2	0.7	1.1
Madrid, Spain	3794	3498	39.4	21.9	17.2	9.2	11.7	6.4	0.6	1.2

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Help your child with homework  
Location: HQ-08Bb (ASBH08BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day Mean	2.3 or 4 times a week Mean	3.1 or 2 times a week Mean	4.Less than once a week Mean	5.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2778	527.2	557.9	575.8	579.7	591.0	528.1	551.4	546.4
Austria	4360	4089	522.6	528.3	550.1	560.6	573.7	499.9	533.5	528.5
Azerbaijan	5994	5537	470.4	472.1	481.3	486.0	493.9	458.7	451.7	447.8
Bahrain	5480	5033	439.5	455.8	474.2	460.7	476.7	419.2	435.0	417.2
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4665	505.6	524.4	532.8	551.9	548.0	498.4	515.3	497.4
Belgium (French)	4623	4191	485.4	497.7	514.2	528.8	524.0	479.0	457.1	479.0
Bulgaria	4281	4158	548.9	564.5	569.5	568.7	511.4	473.3	474.5	493.7
Canada	18245	14731	537.2	546.6	554.9	567.9	582.5	515.6	542.2	518.8
Chile	4294	3730	487.9	499.7	508.6	508.9	535.0	476.3	487.3	471.6
Chinese Taipei	4326	4142	557.2	554.5	563.9	574.5	571.5	514.8	535.8	529.4
Czech Republic	5537	5248	521.3	541.5	558.9	578.7	586.7	514.7	512.6	510.8
Denmark	3508	3256	519.1	535.0	552.9	568.4	578.0	509.5	545.4	538.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4492	531.1	550.2	573.0	594.6	606.0	522.4	525.3	542.3
France	4767	4263	507.2	518.4	528.8	537.5	542.7	479.4	464.3	491.2
Georgia	5741	5355	473.5	488.2	505.2	523.6	513.2	451.5	485.0	474.1
Germany	3959	2823	519.3	531.5	554.6	565.5	580.0	511.9	521.5	505.4
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3204	565.3	561.1	566.9	579.4	581.4	532.5	572.3	558.1
Hungary	4623	4399	531.7	550.4	569.3	580.7	571.4	535.0	504.3	516.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4235	424.1	441.0	435.5	450.9	428.6	383.8	400.1	387.8
Ireland	4607	4178	563.6	573.7	584.9	591.9	596.9	514.7	403.5	547.0
Israel	4041	3444	492.2	517.2	551.5	578.8	585.4	500.7	517.0	479.9
Italy	3940	3608	535.8	548.8	559.8	575.9	571.8	510.3	534.0	513.4
Kazakhstan	4925	4839	532.3	536.5	551.2	558.1	581.1	532.7	530.6	522.8
Latvia	4157	3915	537.4	554.5	569.8	578.2	585.9	540.5	537.2	531.4
Lithuania	4317	3678	529.4	541.1	564.1	586.1	590.5	543.9	554.1	505.9
Macao SAR	4059	3920	540.2	540.5	549.4	557.9	556.7	604.0	548.7	540.1
Malta	3647	3284	440.3	454.1	469.8	491.7	495.0	368.7	432.8	457.5
Morocco	5489	4945	367.2	363.8	356.1	328.2	330.4	299.6	342.8	321.0
Netherlands	4206	2248	513.5	537.2	550.0	566.2	590.6	536.3	555.6	549.3
New Zealand	5646	2729	530.1	531.9	553.2	559.6	578.1	504.0	532.5	528.1
Northern Ireland	3693	1454	579.4	593.1	605.8	616.2	620.8	550.5	629.4	553.7
Norway (5)	4232	4021	538.4	553.3	575.4	594.1	586.2	534.3	501.4	538.0
Oman	9234	8587	415.8	423.7	441.4	451.9	437.5	374.9	396.5	383.8
Poland	4413	4230	544.6	563.0	584.3	602.4	599.1	550.3	590.0	529.4
Portugal	4642	4460	518.4	530.9	538.8	550.9	550.2	486.6	506.5	498.1
Qatar	9077	7664	433.8	453.4	477.7	486.5	479.8	388.2	449.0	416.0
Russian Federation	4577	4506	567.6	583.1	600.0	614.7	602.5	588.3	560.2	578.2
Saudi Arabia	4741	4384	432.2	429.0	439.4	452.6	455.9	389.3	415.2	417.0
Singapore	6488	6254	567.7	574.7	583.6	592.0	599.9	507.4	567.1	557.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5259	517.3	547.5	558.5	568.7	540.7	501.1	343.8	511.2
Slovenia	4499	4268	499.7	528.9	549.4	575.4	589.5	507.4	487.1	491.3
Spain	14595	13492	518.8	527.0	538.8	557.3	552.9	494.8	515.6	502.1
Sweden	4525	3839	526.9	550.0	568.8	580.9	583.7	527.2	570.3	547.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3573	488.1	482.0	482.1	493.4	495.4	437.6	478.9	465.2
United Arab Emirates	16471	14236	442.1	460.5	489.5	503.0	488.7	397.2	442.9	393.9
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3460	412.2	421.0	449.7	463.4	455.9	368.7	444.6	372.2
Dubai, UAE	7859	6875	500.5	519.8	549.9	559.1	560.1	470.9	497.4	447.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	221344	507.7	520.4	534.8	546.2	547.6	488.8	499.0	496.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2860	476.5	479.2	498.4	512.1	528.6	463.6	483.5	472.2
Ontario, Canada	4270	3332	539.3	544.3	550.0	574.6	588.2	518.6	552.4	538.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2729	536.1	546.5	562.6	575.0	580.8	522.2	548.0	505.8
Norway (4)	4354	4076	498.8	517.8	541.9	557.0	550.5	489.1	497.7	496.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4197	595.2	610.9	624.7	644.1	632.7	625.4	630.9	614.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3311	413.3	416.8	435.0	445.6	422.4	384.9	372.4	373.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3824	516.4	525.5	542.4	555.8	547.0	488.1	468.5	496.6
Madrid, Spain	3794	3498	535.5	547.9	560.6	578.6	577.4	517.0	553.4	528.3

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Review your child's homework to make sure it is correct  
Location: HQ-08Bc (ASBH08BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Every day %	2.3 or 4 times a week %	3.1 or 2 times a week %	4. Less than once a week %	5. Never or almost never %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %
Australia	6341	2775	17.9	22.5	33.6	15.8	6.7	54.0	3.4	0.8
Austria	4360	4098	48.3	20.8	14.2	5.9	8.8	3.8	1.9	1.4
Azerbaijan	5994	5578	78.5	8.7	6.0	2.6	2.6	3.3	1.5	4.8
Bahrain	5480	5018	64.3	16.3	8.7	4.1	2.6	4.4	4.0	3.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4664	36.5	18.3	18.9	10.9	14.7	9.1	0.6	1.0
Belgium (French)	4623	4204	66.3	15.9	10.3	3.3	3.8	6.6	0.4	2.8
Bulgaria	4281	4163	41.4	16.7	17.5	10.3	13.1	1.3	1.0	2.1
Canada	18245	14726	31.8	20.8	22.0	12.1	4.9	18.2	8.4	1.3
Chile	4294	3747	56.1	19.0	13.7	4.9	3.0	9.8	3.3	2.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	4148	49.8	16.1	14.2	8.9	8.1	1.0	2.9	3.4
Czech Republic	5537	5252	62.0	21.0	10.5	3.8	2.2	3.8	0.5	1.0
Denmark	3508	3254	11.3	13.0	25.4	26.3	16.0	5.0	8.1	2.6
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4480	14.7	20.6	25.0	27.2	12.3	6.0	0.2	1.9
France	4767	4259	68.6	16.3	9.2	2.0	2.5	7.6	1.4	1.8
Georgia	5741	5422	74.0	12.0	7.0	3.3	3.1	2.4	0.6	2.5
Germany	3959	2838	36.0	20.3	18.0	11.3	11.7	27.9	2.6	1.0
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3214	43.9	16.6	13.0	8.1	15.0	1.7	3.4	2.3
Hungary	4623	4407	42.1	18.9	22.1	10.6	4.9	3.8	1.5	1.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4244	49.4	20.9	14.4	7.6	5.9	0.8	1.9	2.3
Ireland	4607	4191	56.5	27.0	9.4	3.7	3.1	6.9	0.2	2.4
Israel	4041	3452	30.0	16.1	18.0	16.8	17.6	11.9	1.5	2.3
Italy	3940	3617	54.6	14.4	14.4	5.9	9.7	6.4	1.0	1.6
Kazakhstan	4925	4828	78.9	11.0	6.0	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.8
Latvia	4157	3924	36.1	22.4	18.8	13.0	9.5	4.4	0.4	1.1
Lithuania	4317	3678	40.1	24.8	20.7	8.6	5.5	11.1	0.3	1.6
Macao SAR	4059	3944	57.1	14.9	9.8	5.7	8.6	0.0	3.9	2.8
Malta	3647	3284	54.0	15.9	10.0	7.0	12.7	7.3	0.4	2.7
Morocco	5489	4902	35.9	14.2	11.3	8.0	26.7	2.5	4.0	7.7
Netherlands	4206	2252	6.3	11.3	30.9	20.8	16.4	45.9	14.3	0.7
New Zealand	5646	2722	21.2	23.5	30.2	12.0	5.2	51.8	7.8	0.8
Northern Ireland	3693	1454	66.7	24.4	5.5	1.8	1.6	62.0	0.0	0.1
Norway (5)	4232	4025	26.9	31.0	28.2	10.7	2.9	4.1	0.4	0.9
Oman	9234	8588	75.7	12.9	5.4	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.2	4.4
Poland	4413	4240	60.2	20.6	11.5	5.4	2.2	1.7	0.1	2.0
Portugal	4642	4464	59.4	19.1	11.8	3.5	5.5	1.4	0.7	2.4
Qatar	9077	7665	53.9	21.1	13.9	5.1	4.0	12.4	2.0	2.4
Russian Federation	4577	4509	65.3	18.3	9.9	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.4	0.9
Saudi Arabia	4741	4378	55.5	14.7	9.2	5.5	3.1	3.0	11.9	4.3
Singapore	6488	6256	26.9	26.3	23.4	11.6	10.0	1.7	1.7	1.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5260	58.1	17.7	12.3	6.2	4.3	2.4	1.4	1.1
Slovenia	4499	4272	32.3	21.8	22.6	14.2	8.6	3.5	0.4	1.4
Spain	14595	13498	46.7	17.4	13.2	6.6	15.0	6.7	1.1	1.3
Sweden	4525	3842	15.3	28.0	42.6	9.3	3.1	12.5	1.7	0.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3575	65.1	23.2	8.0	1.7	1.3	13.2	0.8	2.0
United Arab Emirates	16471	14216	56.5	19.0	13.1	5.6	3.5	8.2	2.2	5.5
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3457	57.4	18.2	13.1	5.3	3.2	13.3	2.8	6.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	6869	48.2	21.7	17.2	7.5	3.5	8.0	1.9	2.7
International Avg. (45)	263276	221527	47.3	18.8	15.9	8.3	7.3	10.1	2.4	2.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2870	49.4	15.2	16.2	6.6	7.1	33.4	5.4	3.2
Ontario, Canada	4270	3330	32.2	19.4	22.6	13.3	4.8	21.7	7.8	1.4
Quebec, Canada	3179	2725	36.6	26.3	23.7	7.3	4.7	10.9	1.5	1.1
Norway (4)	4354	4068	38.1	34.3	21.0	5.5	0.8	4.7	0.3	1.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4206	55.5	20.7	13.0	5.6	4.9	0.7	0.2	1.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3248	53.0	22.2	13.5	5.1	3.1	28.5	3.1	6.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3824	48.9	16.5	10.5	6.2	17.2	8.2	0.7	1.0
Madrid, Spain	3794	3501	42.3	18.5	13.5	7.6	17.5	6.4	0.6	1.1

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things? Review your child's homework to make sure it is correct  
Location: HQ-08Bc (ASBH08BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Every day Mean	2. 3 or 4 times a week Mean	3. 1 or 2 times a week Mean	4. Less than once a week Mean	5. Never or almost never Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2775	531.3	559.5	574.1	579.3	579.6	528.2	551.4	550.5
Austria	4360	4098	535.8	536.9	554.5	549.5	573.2	499.9	533.5	519.9
Azerbaijan	5994	5578	477.3	472.1	463.6	461.0	463.9	458.7	451.7	432.0
Bahrain	5480	5018	442.8	454.0	464.0	473.3	478.2	419.2	435.0	419.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4664	511.7	526.0	533.6	545.8	551.5	498.4	515.3	495.1
Belgium (French)	4623	4204	491.9	505.5	517.7	535.8	530.6	479.0	457.1	475.6
Bulgaria	4281	4163	554.7	565.1	567.9	569.9	508.6	473.3	474.5	509.0
Canada	18245	14726	539.5	543.8	557.2	567.5	575.6	515.6	542.2	522.2
Chile	4294	3747	491.5	496.1	507.0	510.2	532.6	476.3	487.3	474.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4148	561.0	555.1	559.7	569.7	568.0	516.1	535.8	527.0
Czech Republic	5537	5252	536.4	552.7	563.0	576.9	577.4	514.7	512.6	493.7
Denmark	3508	3254	516.1	535.0	548.2	562.9	570.6	509.5	545.4	529.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4480	531.9	552.3	569.8	586.0	605.0	522.4	525.3	545.4
France	4767	4259	509.9	523.6	527.0	541.2	530.3	479.4	464.3	495.0
Georgia	5741	5422	486.2	494.7	501.0	512.7	514.7	451.5	485.0	458.8
Germany	3959	2838	534.6	541.6	558.6	554.5	582.0	511.9	521.5	501.7
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3214	567.1	564.9	568.2	572.9	580.5	532.5	572.3	555.1
Hungary	4623	4407	539.9	554.6	572.5	578.3	577.2	535.0	504.3	528.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4244	432.6	437.7	432.9	440.8	413.2	383.8	400.1	382.1
Ireland	4607	4191	566.2	573.0	586.4	589.8	581.5	514.7	403.5	549.2
Israel	4041	3452	495.1	512.6	542.8	570.4	589.9	500.7	517.0	465.8
Italy	3940	3617	539.9	555.1	566.5	576.3	574.1	510.3	534.0	506.4
Kazakhstan	4925	4828	534.3	538.1	539.7	566.6	578.6	532.7	530.6	526.9
Latvia	4157	3924	542.3	552.3	569.6	574.5	595.9	540.5	537.2	532.0
Lithuania	4317	3678	533.0	542.5	564.3	579.2	603.5	543.9	554.1	499.9
Macao SAR	4059	3944	541.3	540.1	553.2	559.0	567.0	604.0	548.7	537.4
Malta	3647	3284	449.5	457.2	470.2	475.1	487.1	368.7	432.8	433.5
Morocco	5489	4902	368.6	366.0	359.1	347.7	324.8	299.6	342.8	324.2
Netherlands	4206	2252	517.9	535.3	543.5	562.3	578.7	536.3	555.6	539.9
New Zealand	5646	2722	528.6	535.7	550.2	555.2	578.6	504.0	532.5	516.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1454	582.7	595.4	601.3	607.8	609.1	550.5	629.4	553.8
Norway (5)	4232	4025	542.6	554.5	570.6	587.2	593.3	534.3	501.4	530.4
Oman	9234	8588	422.8	416.8	421.6	411.2	431.9	375.5	396.5	382.6
Poland	4413	4240	554.4	572.1	587.9	598.8	617.6	550.3	590.0	523.0
Portugal	4642	4464	523.0	536.1	533.3	550.2	554.3	486.6	506.5	493.7
Qatar	9077	7665	440.0	455.4	470.5	484.4	470.7	388.2	449.0	404.0
Russian Federation	4577	4509	573.8	591.0	598.3	602.0	601.2	588.3	560.2	551.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	4378	435.4	426.1	431.2	443.3	457.4	388.5	415.2	414.4
Singapore	6488	6256	564.9	572.2	580.1	593.6	605.0	507.4	567.1	553.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5260	528.3	548.4	562.3	573.1	525.4	501.1	343.8	490.1
Slovenia	4499	4272	520.6	534.8	554.4	575.8	584.7	507.4	487.1	484.8
Spain	14595	13498	518.0	528.7	541.0	547.4	555.8	494.8	515.6	504.1
Sweden	4525	3842	531.7	549.5	569.2	578.9	581.3	527.2	570.3	546.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3575	490.1	484.0	461.5	477.2	491.1	437.6	478.9	470.4
United Arab Emirates	16471	14216	443.7	470.5	481.9	497.6	493.2	397.2	442.9	396.4
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3457	414.4	435.5	435.7	455.9	450.1	368.7	444.6	373.0
Dubai, UAE	7859	6869	502.9	527.2	543.3	555.8	559.6	470.9	497.4	448.8
International Avg. (45)	263276	221527	512.9	522.5	532.3	541.6	545.4	488.8	499.0	492.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2870	477.8	481.6	503.4	515.9	530.2	463.6	483.5	469.5
Ontario, Canada	4270	3330	540.3	543.3	554.5	571.9	568.6	518.6	552.4	547.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2725	539.3	545.6	563.5	573.3	575.7	522.2	548.0	510.8
Norway (4)	4354	4068	502.9	520.2	537.7	540.8	536.3	489.1	497.7	503.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4206	603.2	613.0	624.5	643.3	641.2	625.4	630.9	596.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3248	418.1	419.8	427.0	427.3	443.9	384.9	372.4	365.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3824	515.3	522.8	544.2	549.5	554.1	488.1	468.5	508.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3501	537.5	546.1	560.0	575.4	573.4	517.0	553.4	537.6

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job including me in my child's education  
Location: HQ-09a (ASBH09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2777	55.3	37.0	6.1	1.6	54.0	0.0	0.8	562.2	566.2	566.9	541.2	528.1	.	550.3
Austria	4360	4079	45.7	37.7	13.9	2.6	3.8	0.0	1.8	535.1	549.6	553.8	535.3	499.9	.	504.0
Azerbaijan	5994	5654	80.2	16.1	2.7	0.9	3.5	0.0	2.8	476.1	464.6	458.2	443.9	459.4	.	448.0
Bahrain	5480	5044	58.3	36.4	4.5	0.9	4.4	0.0	3.2	459.1	435.0	421.1	400.4	419.2	.	421.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4652	46.4	46.2	6.7	0.6	9.1	0.0	1.4	522.6	532.5	533.4	540.3	498.4	.	508.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4169	42.7	44.9	10.6	1.9	6.6	0.0	3.5	496.9	500.5	506.5	494.7	479.0	.	482.3
Bulgaria	4281	4161	63.3	28.8	5.9	2.0	1.3	0.0	2.1	547.8	562.0	570.8	556.8	473.3	.	511.3
Canada	18245	14742	56.9	35.7	6.0	1.3	18.2	0.0	1.3	548.1	552.9	549.3	542.5	515.6	.	512.0
Chile	4294	3756	65.2	28.8	4.9	1.1	9.9	0.0	2.6	497.6	496.1	482.9	460.6	476.8	.	484.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	4215	49.4	43.4	6.3	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.8	559.1	559.4	565.5	568.9	514.8	.	537.3
Czech Republic	5537	5177	33.2	48.9	15.7	2.2	3.8	0.0	2.4	528.9	548.8	565.9	549.8	514.7	.	528.5
Denmark	3508	3263	45.5	37.3	13.6	3.5	5.0	0.0	2.4	551.9	550.0	546.8	538.3	509.5	.	529.6
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4463	50.8	44.1	4.7	0.3	6.0	0.0	2.3	568.0	571.2	567.1	556.1	522.4	.	549.1
France	4767	4247	39.6	50.2	8.8	1.4	7.6	0.0	2.3	510.5	514.5	531.6	500.8	479.4	.	499.8
Georgia	5741	5419	80.3	17.7	1.5	0.5	2.4	0.0	2.7	490.6	491.3	461.1	501.5	451.0	.	449.3
Germany	3959	2825	41.1	44.2	12.3	2.5	27.9	0.0	1.3	546.3	551.8	544.2	524.3	511.9	.	508.0
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3213	64.8	30.8	3.7	0.7	1.7	0.0	2.4	573.0	564.6	551.4	542.9	531.6	.	561.3
Hungary	4623	4344	50.2	39.0	8.7	2.1	3.8	0.0	2.5	552.7	555.6	572.8	559.5	535.0	.	525.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4267	65.4	28.2	4.6	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.8	427.4	445.2	414.2	412.8	383.8	.	424.7
Ireland	4607	4187	71.9	22.7	4.6	0.9	6.9	0.0	2.5	568.6	576.7	575.7	599.1	514.7	.	547.2
Israel	4041	3456	60.8	29.7	7.0	2.5	11.9	0.0	2.2	526.2	549.8	554.8	534.4	500.7	.	490.2
Italy	3940	3597	49.2	43.0	6.2	1.5	6.4	0.0	2.3	549.9	552.1	555.9	540.4	510.3	.	530.5
Kazakhstan	4925	4828	86.0	12.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	534.9	547.4	527.7	519.2	532.7	.	520.4
Latvia	4157	3885	45.2	42.9	10.3	1.6	4.4	0.0	2.0	551.4	562.9	573.4	561.9	540.5	.	546.3
Lithuania	4317	3640	55.0	38.8	4.2	2.0	11.1	0.0	2.2	548.3	550.1	567.3	543.2	543.9	.	515.6
Macao SAR	4059	3854	68.7	27.6	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.1	550.3	534.8	522.0	544.3	592.3	.	555.4
Malta	3647	3317	93.3	5.8	0.5	0.4	7.2	0.0	1.9	461.0	432.4	459.1	420.8	368.2	.	428.4
Morocco	5489	4984	67.6	25.0	3.8	3.6	2.4	0.0	5.9	361.0	340.3	310.3	304.9	300.1	.	328.2
Netherlands	4206	2264	53.4	38.4	6.3	1.9	45.9	0.0	0.3	552.0	552.2	554.7	556.4	536.3	.	525.7
New Zealand	5646	2735	61.4	31.6	5.7	1.3	51.8	0.0	0.5	542.6	542.2	542.8	545.7	504.0	.	540.5
Northern Ireland	3693	1452	77.8	19.0	2.3	0.8	62.0	0.0	0.3	589.5	585.4	577.0	535.3	550.5	.	527.4
Norway (5)	4232	4017	50.6	41.4	6.6	1.3	4.1	0.0	0.9	559.9	562.3	554.6	526.1	534.3	.	547.6
Oman	9234	8622	71.9	24.7	2.6	0.8	2.3	0.0	4.0	426.2	411.0	380.1	337.4	375.6	.	395.3
Poland	4413	4218	45.0	48.9	5.3	0.9	1.8	0.0	2.6	558.9	570.7	575.8	572.5	551.5	.	535.7
Portugal	4642	4476	72.1	24.2	3.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	2.1	528.6	530.2	524.8	509.7	486.6	.	512.3
Qatar	9077	7761	64.1	29.6	4.5	1.9	12.4	0.0	1.5	457.8	441.7	421.2	404.9	388.2	.	418.3
Russian Federation	4577	4450	57.1	36.7	5.2	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	576.2	586.6	592.2	561.0	590.9	.	579.0
Saudi Arabia	4741	4511	73.5	21.0	3.9	1.5	3.0	0.0	1.5	437.6	417.4	404.3	437.8	387.6	.	400.1
Singapore	6488	6188	56.0	39.0	4.2	0.7	1.7	0.0	2.8	584.4	569.8	570.9	569.0	507.4	.	554.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5225	49.6	40.4	8.3	1.7	2.4	0.0	1.8	525.4	544.3	559.1	540.9	501.1	.	509.3
Slovenia	4499	4236	31.3	59.9	7.6	1.2	3.5	0.0	2.4	535.3	546.4	562.2	564.2	507.4	.	521.1
Spain	14595	13434	68.2	26.0	4.7	1.1	6.7	0.0	1.7	529.3	532.2	538.1	532.8	494.8	.	509.1
Sweden	4525	3838	32.4	54.1	11.9	1.7	12.5	0.0	0.9	557.2	561.2	557.8	544.2	527.2	.	554.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3532	74.7	21.2	2.5	1.6	13.2	0.0	3.2	492.3	472.7	474.3	436.1	437.6	.	459.0
United Arab Emirates	16471	14537	56.9	36.9	5.1	1.2	8.2	0.0	3.5	467.4	443.1	418.5	425.6	397.2	.	439.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3549	53.5	39.4	5.6	1.5	13.3	0.0	3.7	433.2	412.6	387.7	396.2	368.7	.	405.6
Dubai, UAE	7859	6928	58.8	35.3	4.7	1.2	8.0	0.0	2.6	529.5	507.7	488.6	492.9	470.9	.	497.8
International Avg. (45)	263276	221711	58.4	34.2	6.0	1.4	10.1	0.0	2.2	522.8	522.8	520.4	509.7	488.6	.	500.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2862	81.2	15.6	2.5	0.8	33.4	0.0	3.5	487.1	497.7	491.2	450.9	463.6	.	480.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3316	55.2	34.9	8.0	1.9	21.7	0.0	1.6	550.2	552.2	556.7	544.1	518.6	.	512.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2724	49.2	45.9	4.5	0.4	10.9	0.0	1.2	545.4	556.4	550.4	578.4	522.2	.	527.2
Norway (4)	4354	4068	51.9	40.3	6.6	1.2	4.7	0.0	1.4	516.3	520.8	521.4	511.5	489.1	.	506.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4157	45.9	42.9	9.8	1.3	0.7	0.0	2.3	607.0	612.5	631.8	620.4	625.8	.	612.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3357	82.5	13.0	2.7	1.8	28.5	0.0	4.6	419.4	407.4	425.8	380.6	384.9	.	372.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3807	71.6	23.1	4.4	0.9	8.2	0.0	1.7	526.1	532.4	538.6	541.1	488.1	.	506.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3480	64.5	28.0	6.0	1.4	6.4	0.0	1.7	551.5	552.1	549.6	551.0	517.0	.	535.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school provides a safe environment  
Location: HQ-09b (ASBH09B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2771	81.9	14.8	2.6	0.6	54.0	0.0	0.9	565.8	556.6	550.9	507.8	528.1	.	554.9
Austria	4360	4090	72.1	24.0	3.3	0.6	3.8	0.0	1.6	545.4	539.1	524.7	529.2	499.9	.	499.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5567	76.3	17.8	4.0	1.9	3.5	0.0	4.7	475.8	474.1	438.4	457.1	459.4	.	455.1
Bahrain	5480	5037	67.4	27.1	4.4	1.0	4.4	0.0	3.5	458.4	431.4	407.0	389.7	419.2	.	423.2
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4652	60.6	36.0	2.9	0.5	9.1	0.0	1.4	527.6	529.7	519.2	521.9	498.4	.	502.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4147	49.5	42.9	6.6	0.9	6.6	0.0	3.9	502.3	499.8	487.4	479.6	479.0	.	470.6
Bulgaria	4281	4176	66.8	27.6	4.4	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.8	548.5	564.9	567.9	545.1	473.3	.	485.8
Canada	18245	14774	75.2	21.8	2.4	0.6	18.2	0.0	1.1	551.2	546.9	537.6	519.7	515.6	.	510.0
Chile	4294	3754	64.8	27.4	6.2	1.6	9.9	0.0	2.7	499.4	496.7	473.8	447.4	476.8	.	479.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	4221	59.9	35.6	3.7	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.7	558.0	562.4	561.5	555.5	514.8	.	537.9
Czech Republic	5537	5195	45.4	49.3	4.8	0.5	3.8	0.0	2.0	541.1	549.5	540.4	488.2	514.7	.	522.2
Denmark	3508	3257	61.9	28.9	7.6	1.6	5.0	0.0	2.6	554.5	544.5	539.2	525.6	509.5	.	532.6
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4484	62.2	34.5	3.1	0.2	6.0	0.0	1.9	570.4	567.6	566.6	521.4	522.4	.	550.2
France	4767	4246	43.9	48.1	6.9	1.1	7.6	0.0	2.2	518.3	512.5	505.0	516.0	479.4	.	484.8
Georgia	5741	5351	85.3	12.2	1.5	1.1	2.4	0.0	3.2	489.9	492.0	487.0	504.3	451.0	.	457.7
Germany	3959	2818	62.9	30.4	5.1	1.6	27.9	0.0	1.5	556.0	540.7	512.6	476.8	511.9	.	513.1
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3212	85.4	13.3	1.1	0.2	1.7	0.0	2.4	571.3	559.2	549.3	487.9	531.6	.	566.7
Hungary	4623	4366	62.5	31.5	4.8	1.3	3.8	0.0	2.0	558.9	550.4	558.4	527.2	535.0	.	513.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4257	80.0	16.2	3.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	2.0	432.7	430.7	414.8	431.2	383.8	.	412.9
Ireland	4607	4189	89.2	9.2	1.2	0.3	6.9	0.0	2.5	572.3	561.4	553.6	570.9	514.7	.	548.0
Israel	4041	3447	71.8	22.6	4.4	1.3	11.9	0.0	2.3	532.4	545.3	545.4	519.1	500.7	.	480.7
Italy	3940	3622	60.4	32.2	6.2	1.2	6.4	0.0	1.6	552.5	548.3	554.5	527.1	510.3	.	529.3
Kazakhstan	4925	4814	87.9	10.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	534.8	550.1	534.5	540.3	532.7	.	516.8
Latvia	4157	3901	47.6	45.3	6.2	1.0	4.4	0.0	1.6	555.2	564.5	553.4	519.6	540.5	.	533.0
Lithuania	4317	3662	60.6	33.6	4.6	1.2	11.1	0.0	1.7	547.8	554.1	548.6	525.8	543.9	.	503.3
Macao SAR	4059	3825	80.7	16.8	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.8	547.1	537.4	529.3	544.6	592.3	.	553.0
Malta	3647	3313	84.6	13.1	1.8	0.5	7.2	0.0	2.0	458.0	468.1	456.3	432.4	368.2	.	432.0
Morocco	5489	4882	68.9	21.5	5.6	4.1	2.4	0.0	8.0	365.2	333.1	320.2	291.8	300.1	.	324.5
Netherlands	4206	2260	73.0	23.0	3.4	0.6	45.9	0.0	0.4	555.6	544.7	537.0	520.7	536.3	.	536.9
New Zealand	5646	2739	80.6	16.2	2.7	0.5	51.8	0.0	0.4	545.2	533.2	520.9	506.6	504.0	.	552.0
Northern Ireland	3693	1455	93.5	5.9	0.5	0.1	62.0	0.0	0.1	588.7	571.4	638.7	402.7	550.5	.	555.7
Norway (5)	4232	4019	69.6	25.5	4.3	0.6	4.1	0.0	0.9	564.3	552.7	545.9	496.5	534.3	.	547.2
Oman	9234	8621	76.7	20.6	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.0	4.0	421.9	420.3	391.4	337.7	375.5	.	396.4
Poland	4413	4236	52.4	43.4	3.7	0.5	1.8	0.0	2.2	561.7	570.7	565.1	536.5	551.5	.	531.5
Portugal	4642	4485	71.0	22.5	5.7	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.8	529.3	527.9	529.0	504.0	486.6	.	506.7
Qatar	9077	7746	74.0	21.3	3.5	1.2	12.4	0.0	1.6	456.3	440.3	412.5	409.3	388.2	.	401.7
Russian Federation	4577	4461	53.7	39.8	5.2	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.6	577.2	586.6	581.1	552.7	590.9	.	571.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	4485	82.9	13.6	2.6	0.9	3.0	0.0	2.1	438.0	403.6	407.1	392.5	387.8	.	409.7
Singapore	6488	6204	76.2	21.8	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.0	2.6	581.7	566.2	548.7	591.2	507.4	.	558.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5218	60.5	35.8	3.2	0.5	2.4	0.0	2.1	535.1	539.4	535.5	525.6	501.1	.	492.7
Slovenia	4499	4249	39.6	55.6	4.3	0.5	3.5	0.0	1.9	541.5	546.8	538.8	523.5	507.4	.	518.3
Spain	14595	13426	75.8	20.3	3.4	0.5	6.7	0.0	1.7	531.4	526.7	536.3	517.5	494.8	.	507.9
Sweden	4525	3842	45.2	45.2	7.8	1.8	12.5	0.0	0.9	565.7	556.4	545.7	535.3	527.2	.	538.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3547	77.6	18.2	3.0	1.2	13.2	0.0	2.9	489.9	476.3	475.9	431.9	437.6	.	468.2
United Arab Emirates	16471	14540	68.8	27.2	3.4	0.6	8.2	0.0	3.4	467.8	429.5	424.0	414.8	397.2	.	436.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3552	63.4	31.5	4.1	0.9	13.3	0.0	3.6	431.5	406.8	398.6	410.6	368.7	.	402.0
Dubai, UAE	7859	6941	75.7	21.4	2.5	0.4	8.0	0.0	2.6	529.6	488.7	475.2	461.1	470.9	.	507.6
International Avg. (45)	263276	221563	68.6	26.7	3.8	0.9	10.1	0.0	2.2	525.4	520.1	512.7	491.2	488.6	.	498.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2861	83.9	13.6	1.8	0.7	33.4	0.0	3.5	490.3	485.9	469.2	453.0	463.6	.	471.9
Ontario, Canada	4270	3326	77.3	18.9	3.0	0.7	21.7	0.0	1.4	553.0	544.6	547.8	537.2	518.6	.	514.2
Quebec, Canada	3179	2729	64.4	33.5	1.7	0.3	10.9	0.0	1.1	551.3	551.4	533.0	499.8	522.2	.	521.6
Norway (4)	4354	4072	69.1	26.1	4.4	0.4	4.7	0.0	1.4	518.9	519.6	506.1	484.6	489.1	.	507.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4192	51.6	44.4	3.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.5	607.3	616.8	617.3	612.9	625.8	.	615.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3227	79.9	15.2	2.9	2.0	28.5	0.0	7.0	425.1	402.1	390.0	367.2	384.9	.	368.9
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3811	75.5	20.4	3.3	0.8	8.2	0.0	1.6	528.5	527.8	534.2	518.7	488.1	.	490.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3471	75.7	20.2	3.5	0.6	6.4	0.0	2.0	552.7	549.2	544.5	558.3	517.0	.	526.9



Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school cares about my child's progress in school  
Location: HQ-09c (ASBH09C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2771	67.6	27.0	4.1	1.3	54.0	0.0	0.9	564.3	565.5	545.7	540.3	528.1	.	554.3
Austria	4360	4073	64.8	27.9	6.3	0.9	3.8	0.0	2.0	541.4	548.7	539.5	518.6	499.9	.	510.1
Azerbaijan	5994	5575	80.4	15.2	3.1	1.3	3.5	0.0	4.6	476.5	470.7	435.9	435.4	459.4	.	451.5
Bahrain	5480	5039	66.9	28.3	3.8	1.1	4.4	0.0	3.5	459.3	432.2	401.9	362.3	419.2	.	415.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4573	55.4	39.9	4.3	0.3	9.1	0.0	2.8	529.2	529.2	518.7	476.2	498.4	.	502.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4157	51.7	41.3	6.5	0.6	6.6	0.0	3.6	499.8	502.1	486.6	475.6	479.0	.	474.6
Bulgaria	4281	4168	78.1	19.1	2.2	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.0	552.4	560.9	544.4	513.6	473.3	.	498.2
Canada	18245	14735	66.3	29.3	4.0	0.4	18.2	0.0	1.4	550.5	549.4	542.9	515.4	515.6	.	520.0
Chile	4294	3749	68.1	25.2	5.6	1.2	9.9	0.0	2.9	496.7	498.2	488.9	480.4	476.8	.	475.1
Chinese Taipei	4326	4216	54.5	39.4	5.3	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.8	558.0	561.3	563.8	564.4	514.8	.	537.8
Czech Republic	5537	5200	48.7	45.3	5.3	0.7	3.8	0.0	1.9	540.7	549.9	544.9	510.9	514.7	.	523.6
Denmark	3508	3252	57.5	31.9	8.9	1.7	5.0	0.0	2.7	553.5	548.1	537.4	532.5	509.5	.	533.4
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4462	56.8	39.1	3.9	0.2	6.0	0.0	2.2	571.0	569.4	547.8	556.9	522.4	.	542.1
France	4767	4245	48.0	46.6	4.7	0.7	7.6	0.0	2.3	513.4	516.9	495.5	513.9	479.4	.	499.7
Georgia	5741	5375	84.8	13.3	1.3	0.6	2.4	0.0	3.0	490.2	493.5	467.6	501.4	451.0	.	451.8
Germany	3959	2813	56.8	33.9	8.1	1.2	27.9	0.0	1.6	551.5	548.3	529.2	529.9	511.9	.	496.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3208	62.1	33.1	4.3	0.6	1.7	0.0	2.5	573.6	563.6	557.4	536.6	531.6	.	563.5
Hungary	4623	4347	53.7	36.4	8.5	1.4	3.8	0.0	2.5	555.3	556.7	555.7	558.5	535.0	.	518.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4275	75.1	20.5	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.7	431.6	434.4	417.7	427.1	383.8	.	415.9
Ireland	4607	4186	84.3	13.8	1.5	0.5	6.9	0.0	2.5	571.8	570.5	550.2	554.0	514.7	.	542.5
Israel	4041	3461	67.8	23.8	6.8	1.6	11.9	0.0	2.0	531.2	546.7	544.6	512.5	500.7	.	483.5
Italy	3940	3594	63.7	30.3	4.7	1.3	6.4	0.0	2.2	554.1	548.0	532.1	534.2	510.3	.	535.3
Kazakhstan	4925	4833	89.2	9.9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	536.5	538.1	526.6	484.6	532.7	.	509.1
Latvia	4157	3899	48.8	42.4	8.1	0.6	4.4	0.0	1.6	558.0	560.2	559.1	532.0	540.5	.	540.4
Lithuania	4317	3650	65.2	29.9	4.0	0.9	11.1	0.0	2.0	548.5	553.0	542.8	542.3	543.9	.	517.0
Macao SAR	4059	3820	68.3	27.6	3.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	5.9	548.3	539.7	526.3	538.2	592.3	.	553.3
Malta	3647	3314	88.3	10.2	1.2	0.3	7.2	0.0	2.0	461.2	448.4	393.0	438.1	368.2	.	436.1
Morocco	5489	4892	73.2	19.7	4.4	2.7	2.4	0.0	7.8	364.5	329.0	306.9	298.8	300.1	.	319.6
Netherlands	4206	2258	65.9	28.9	4.5	0.7	45.9	0.0	0.5	556.3	546.8	535.2	538.5	536.3	.	518.0
New Zealand	5646	2737	72.7	23.7	3.2	0.5	51.8	0.0	0.4	544.7	535.2	542.0	579.2	504.0	.	543.2
Northern Ireland	3693	1454	86.1	11.9	1.6	0.4	62.0	0.0	0.2	590.3	578.2	535.3	530.1	550.5	.	565.8
Norway (5)	4232	4012	64.1	31.8	3.6	0.5	4.1	0.0	1.0	563.4	556.9	536.4	521.1	534.3	.	549.3
Oman	9234	8602	75.0	21.4	2.9	0.7	2.3	0.0	4.3	427.9	406.6	360.0	336.3	375.3	.	393.5
Poland	4413	4236	49.7	45.2	4.7	0.4	1.8	0.0	2.1	562.6	569.3	563.2	548.1	551.5	.	531.2
Portugal	4642	4483	76.5	20.5	2.5	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.8	529.3	529.7	516.0	465.0	486.6	.	508.9
Qatar	9077	7721	68.3	25.5	4.5	1.7	12.4	0.0	1.9	458.3	442.0	414.3	391.5	388.2	.	397.9
Russian Federation	4577	4486	63.0	32.0	4.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	580.4	584.1	572.0	537.2	590.9	.	557.6
Saudi Arabia	4741	4482	81.4	15.4	2.4	0.8	3.0	0.0	2.0	437.8	408.0	403.9	405.9	388.9	.	403.5
Singapore	6488	6193	63.6	32.1	3.7	0.6	1.7	0.0	2.7	580.8	574.7	556.1	552.6	507.4	.	561.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5220	66.6	29.4	3.3	0.7	2.4	0.0	2.1	535.4	539.6	532.5	545.8	501.1	.	487.0
Slovenia	4499	4246	40.3	54.8	4.3	0.5	3.5	0.0	2.1	541.4	547.5	534.9	492.0	507.4	.	523.2
Spain	14595	13418	74.7	20.8	3.4	1.1	6.7	0.0	1.9	532.0	528.7	528.4	496.1	494.8	.	499.2
Sweden	4525	3841	50.4	43.4	5.2	1.0	12.5	0.0	0.8	563.6	557.0	543.5	523.7	527.2	.	545.0
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3541	81.5	15.1	2.5	0.8	13.2	0.0	3.1	491.6	469.9	454.4	369.2	437.6	.	468.6
United Arab Emirates	16471	14533	58.8	34.3	5.9	1.0	8.2	0.0	3.5	468.5	440.9	419.5	411.3	397.2	.	437.3
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3548	54.7	37.6	6.4	1.2	13.3	0.0	3.7	435.4	410.5	386.4	364.8	368.7	.	405.0
Dubai, UAE	7859	6934	62.1	31.2	5.8	0.9	8.0	0.0	2.5	529.8	506.1	486.4	480.2	470.9	.	496.4
International Avg. (45)	263276	221345	66.3	28.6	4.2	0.9	10.1	0.0	2.3	525.5	521.1	505.6	494.0	488.6	.	498.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2866	81.8	15.9	1.8	0.5	33.4	0.0	3.2	487.7	495.2	503.3	435.6	463.6	.	473.2
Ontario, Canada	4270	3311	65.6	28.5	5.3	0.6	21.7	0.0	1.8	552.8	548.6	549.9	494.3	518.6	.	527.6
Quebec, Canada	3179	2721	57.2	39.8	2.9	0.1	10.9	0.0	1.5	548.5	555.0	541.4	542.7	522.2	.	528.5
Norway (4)	4354	4070	64.0	32.1	3.3	0.5	4.7	0.0	1.4	518.3	519.9	508.8	497.5	489.1	.	507.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4194	54.1	39.7	5.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.5	611.9	614.2	605.7	579.1	625.8	.	598.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3275	83.8	11.5	3.1	1.6	28.5	0.0	6.1	421.9	412.5	372.3	366.6	384.9	.	372.0
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3809	76.8	18.9	2.9	1.3	8.2	0.0	1.6	527.6	534.4	518.7	504.5	488.1	.	499.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3475	72.9	22.2	3.8	1.1	6.4	0.0	1.9	552.3	553.1	536.1	522.9	517.0	.	535.1

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job informing me of his/her progress  
Location: HQ-09d (ASBH09D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2774	51.4	36.9	9.5	2.2	54.0	0.0	0.9	560.6	568.6	564.2	550.8	528.2	.	547.3
Austria	4360	4085	51.6	34.0	11.9	2.5	3.8	0.0	1.6	537.4	550.1	547.7	535.7	499.9	.	514.4
Azerbaijan	5994	5551	81.8	14.4	3.0	0.9	3.5	0.0	4.9	476.4	465.8	451.3	449.3	459.4	.	450.3
Bahrain	5480	5030	56.0	34.5	7.7	1.8	4.4	0.0	3.6	459.0	441.0	418.0	389.4	419.2	.	418.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4621	48.0	43.6	7.9	0.5	9.1	0.0	1.9	522.5	535.5	525.2	514.6	498.4	.	498.2
Belgium (French)	4623	4167	47.0	40.9	10.9	1.2	6.6	0.0	3.6	497.0	506.3	490.3	482.0	479.0	.	472.7
Bulgaria	4281	4168	73.0	21.6	3.7	1.7	1.3	0.0	2.1	551.8	557.9	573.5	546.0	473.3	.	492.2
Canada	18245	14747	57.6	33.8	7.2	1.5	18.2	0.0	1.3	548.0	553.6	544.9	547.2	515.6	.	521.1
Chile	4294	3750	66.6	25.7	6.4	1.3	9.9	0.0	3.0	496.2	497.6	498.7	475.0	476.8	.	476.2
Chinese Taipei	4326	4209	48.2	41.0	9.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.9	557.6	560.2	567.4	569.4	513.3	.	537.5
Czech Republic	5537	5192	43.3	42.6	12.7	1.3	3.8	0.0	2.0	538.4	549.3	554.7	529.7	514.7	.	519.9
Denmark	3508	3266	39.3	38.5	17.1	5.1	5.0	0.0	2.3	549.5	554.1	545.1	539.4	509.5	.	529.4
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4479	52.8	39.3	7.4	0.6	6.0	0.0	2.0	571.8	566.4	568.6	537.8	522.4	.	547.2
France	4767	4259	42.0	45.9	10.6	1.5	7.6	0.0	2.0	512.1	517.3	510.8	505.0	479.4	.	496.0
Georgia	5741	5350	86.2	12.0	1.2	0.6	2.4	0.0	3.3	491.8	485.3	468.5	490.4	451.0	.	444.6
Germany	3959	2821	43.5	39.7	14.0	2.7	27.9	0.0	1.4	545.2	552.4	544.8	531.2	511.9	.	523.4
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3209	50.1	41.6	7.1	1.1	1.7	0.0	2.5	573.9	566.5	556.7	560.2	531.6	.	562.3
Hungary	4623	4360	56.6	33.3	8.3	1.8	3.8	0.0	2.1	551.9	559.7	561.0	567.8	535.0	.	527.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4263	71.8	22.8	3.7	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.7	429.2	438.0	437.8	429.7	383.8	.	425.7
Ireland	4607	4186	68.9	24.7	5.3	1.1	6.9	0.0	2.5	570.4	574.2	569.7	565.3	514.7	.	541.7
Israel	4041	3457	58.3	29.1	9.6	3.0	11.9	0.0	2.1	525.0	550.4	556.7	529.3	500.7	.	483.5
Italy	3940	3619	67.8	26.5	4.6	1.1	6.4	0.0	1.7	551.8	550.4	547.4	541.1	510.3	.	520.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4816	87.1	11.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.9	537.5	530.0	524.6	540.9	532.7	.	511.6
Latvia	4157	3915	65.8	27.7	5.4	1.1	4.4	0.0	1.3	559.7	558.9	553.3	543.8	540.5	.	528.7
Lithuania	4317	3658	72.4	23.1	3.5	1.0	11.1	0.0	1.7	548.8	551.4	553.4	544.1	543.9	.	513.3
Macao SAR	4059	3827	61.6	32.7	4.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	5.7	547.7	543.9	523.3	540.4	592.3	.	551.9
Malta	3647	3323	92.9	6.1	0.8	0.2	7.2	0.0	1.7	460.5	440.3	432.0	470.1	368.2	.	430.5
Morocco	5489	4901	62.8	23.9	7.0	6.4	2.4	0.0	7.6	365.4	339.4	323.5	316.1	300.1	.	318.9
Netherlands	4206	2262	59.2	32.7	6.9	1.2	45.9	0.0	0.4	555.4	548.8	545.9	537.6	536.3	.	523.7
New Zealand	5646	2739	57.1	32.6	7.9	2.4	51.8	0.0	0.4	542.8	542.6	542.3	534.3	504.0	.	543.5
Northern Ireland	3693	1453	72.0	22.9	4.1	1.0	62.0	0.0	0.2	587.7	592.4	574.6	558.2	550.5	.	529.2
Norway (5)	4232	4024	54.2	36.2	8.6	1.0	4.1	0.0	0.7	562.7	559.5	550.2	518.9	534.3	.	549.5
Oman	9234	8616	63.4	28.5	6.2	1.9	2.3	0.0	4.1	427.3	416.4	389.4	354.9	375.5	.	398.4
Poland	4413	4249	63.4	32.6	3.2	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.9	564.1	569.3	559.9	547.8	551.5	.	529.5
Portugal	4642	4492	77.8	19.1	2.6	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.7	528.6	530.0	524.2	510.0	486.6	.	509.7
Qatar	9077	7724	65.6	26.2	6.2	1.9	12.4	0.0	1.9	458.4	441.7	430.0	392.3	388.2	.	400.3
Russian Federation	4577	4482	71.0	25.4	3.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	580.5	581.8	578.9	572.8	590.9	.	577.4
Saudi Arabia	4741	4493	73.9	19.3	4.9	1.9	3.0	0.0	1.8	437.1	416.8	421.3	421.9	390.1	.	401.2
Singapore	6488	6195	53.3	38.0	7.5	1.2	1.7	0.0	2.7	578.3	578.7	571.5	569.5	507.4	.	559.1
Slovak Republic	5451	5217	66.2	28.4	4.5	0.8	2.4	0.0	2.2	533.8	543.4	531.8	561.4	501.1	.	490.6
Slovenia	4499	4251	35.5	54.3	9.2	0.9	3.5	0.0	1.9	534.7	547.7	560.7	548.7	507.4	.	517.5
Spain	14595	13446	72.5	22.4	4.2	0.9	6.7	0.0	1.5	530.3	529.2	538.5	525.3	494.8	.	513.4
Sweden	4525	3836	40.4	46.0	11.9	1.7	12.5	0.0	1.0	558.5	561.8	554.4	546.0	527.2	.	541.5
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3534	74.5	20.0	3.9	1.6	13.2	0.0	3.4	488.7	486.7	466.8	424.3	437.6	.	470.1
United Arab Emirates	16471	14526	56.0	34.4	8.0	1.6	8.2	0.0	3.5	467.7	443.9	428.5	425.3	397.2	.	433.3
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3538	53.1	36.1	9.0	1.8	13.3	0.0	4.0	436.5	408.9	398.3	389.3	368.7	.	401.1
Dubai, UAE	7859	6939	57.9	33.4	7.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	2.5	527.3	512.1	496.6	484.8	470.9	.	498.9
International Avg. (45)	263276	221542	61.3	30.4	6.8	1.5	10.1	0.0	2.2	523.9	523.5	517.4	508.7	488.6	.	497.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2859	80.7	15.7	2.6	1.1	33.4	0.0	3.5	487.9	500.0	463.0	469.0	463.6	.	473.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3320	56.3	32.5	8.8	2.4	21.7	0.0	1.6	549.5	554.5	550.9	551.6	518.6	.	513.8
Quebec, Canada	3179	2720	50.0	43.5	6.1	0.4	10.9	0.0	1.5	546.2	556.3	551.1	532.6	522.2	.	531.8
Norway (4)	4354	4073	54.9	36.4	7.7	0.9	4.7	0.0	1.4	516.8	521.5	517.4	502.5	489.1	.	505.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4205	65.5	30.2	3.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	611.5	613.4	614.3	591.2	625.8	.	609.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3247	78.9	14.4	3.9	2.8	28.5	0.0	6.6	423.9	415.5	386.7	348.7	384.9	.	368.6
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3818	75.1	20.0	4.0	0.9	8.2	0.0	1.2	525.8	535.4	539.1	526.4	488.1	.	493.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3477	68.4	24.5	5.7	1.3	6.4	0.0	1.8	550.9	553.2	555.1	537.9	517.0	.	535.2

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school promotes high academic standards  
Location: HQ-09e (ASBH09E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2755	49.1	38.6	9.9	2.3	54.0	0.0	1.3	565.0	562.3	565.7	546.1	528.1	.	557.0
Austria	4360	4059	48.7	40.9	8.5	1.9	3.8	0.0	2.3	544.1	542.2	547.6	523.5	499.9	.	508.4
Azerbaijan	5994	5450	48.2	35.2	10.2	6.4	3.5	0.0	6.8	480.4	471.1	474.0	442.4	459.4	.	456.0
Bahrain	5480	4993	49.7	40.0	8.2	2.2	4.4	0.0	4.2	461.6	441.6	417.3	397.6	419.2	.	418.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4604	32.2	49.6	16.4	1.8	9.1	0.0	2.2	520.2	530.2	539.3	518.5	498.4	.	507.1
Belgium (French)	4623	4142	35.9	43.3	17.5	3.3	6.6	0.0	3.9	498.4	499.6	503.0	496.5	479.0	.	478.7
Bulgaria	4281	4163	62.8	29.8	5.6	1.7	1.3	0.0	2.5	553.2	555.0	561.8	549.1	473.3	.	491.5
Canada	18245	14574	45.7	41.8	10.2	2.4	18.2	0.0	2.1	548.3	550.8	554.9	543.9	515.6	.	524.2
Chile	4294	3704	53.0	35.2	8.7	3.1	9.9	0.0	4.2	496.6	495.9	500.1	495.6	476.8	.	478.0
Chinese Taipei	4326	4201	30.0	41.6	24.5	4.0	0.9	0.0	2.1	550.2	558.8	570.9	571.1	514.8	.	542.2
Czech Republic	5537	5033	19.6	52.6	23.7	4.1	3.8	0.0	4.8	534.3	546.4	551.3	546.8	514.7	.	530.4
Denmark	3508	3212	36.5	41.6	17.8	4.1	5.0	0.0	3.9	555.2	548.6	546.6	539.7	509.5	.	531.4
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4444	25.4	57.3	16.5	0.9	6.0	0.0	2.6	558.5	572.6	575.0	565.3	522.4	.	550.8
France	4767	4155	28.5	55.5	14.3	1.7	7.6	0.0	4.2	512.5	514.4	516.9	526.2	479.4	.	502.2
Georgia	5741	5297	73.6	22.6	2.2	1.6	2.4	0.0	3.9	490.5	494.8	481.3	468.5	451.0	.	449.5
Germany	3959	2797	35.3	42.8	16.9	5.0	27.9	0.0	2.0	548.7	552.9	544.6	506.2	511.9	.	529.1
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3204	51.7	40.4	6.9	0.9	1.7	0.0	2.6	573.0	565.9	561.9	557.7	531.6	.	568.7
Hungary	4623	4354	45.0	43.6	9.3	2.2	3.8	0.0	2.3	557.6	556.9	545.1	538.4	535.0	.	521.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4249	36.3	42.9	12.9	7.9	0.8	0.0	2.4	433.1	435.5	431.3	410.5	383.8	.	402.8
Ireland	4607	4166	68.4	27.3	3.4	0.9	6.9	0.0	3.0	573.1	569.5	556.8	557.9	514.7	.	540.8
Israel	4041	3435	54.5	32.0	9.9	3.7	11.9	0.0	2.7	528.2	542.4	552.4	548.1	500.7	.	485.2
Italy	3940	3601	52.9	36.0	8.6	2.4	6.4	0.0	2.2	549.9	553.0	552.2	547.7	510.3	.	526.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4807	76.5	20.6	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	536.3	537.1	542.7	536.9	532.7	.	510.8
Latvia	4157	3883	38.7	47.4	12.4	1.5	4.4	0.0	2.0	561.2	558.5	553.7	547.5	540.5	.	546.9
Lithuania	4317	3618	41.3	44.3	10.3	4.1	11.1	0.0	2.9	558.0	546.8	540.8	533.5	543.9	.	506.7
Macao SAR	4059	3812	57.6	36.5	4.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	548.4	540.7	539.9	533.3	592.3	.	553.7
Malta	3647	3260	75.1	21.8	2.3	0.8	7.2	0.0	3.4	462.7	453.1	436.7	430.0	368.2	.	427.3
Morocco	5489	4633	31.7	34.9	17.4	16.0	2.4	0.0	12.2	369.3	357.4	339.5	322.3	300.1	.	336.6
Netherlands	4206	2128	18.5	42.0	27.0	12.5	45.9	0.0	3.7	553.9	554.5	550.8	549.5	536.3	.	544.2
New Zealand	5646	2724	57.5	33.8	7.2	1.6	51.8	0.0	0.7	543.0	543.1	540.5	552.2	504.0	.	509.6
Northern Ireland	3693	1449	77.0	19.5	2.9	0.5	62.0	0.0	0.2	590.5	583.8	562.8	511.0	550.5	.	535.8
Norway (5)	4232	4010	52.3	40.5	6.3	0.9	4.1	0.0	1.3	561.6	560.9	549.9	534.2	534.3	.	535.3
Oman	9234	8552	51.8	40.0	6.5	1.6	2.3	0.0	4.7	425.1	421.1	398.3	359.5	375.5	.	396.9
Poland	4413	4234	47.0	46.6	5.7	0.8	1.8	0.0	2.1	560.9	569.2	570.8	582.2	551.5	.	535.8
Portugal	4642	4433	49.3	40.8	8.5	1.4	1.4	0.0	3.0	529.5	528.8	530.4	512.8	486.6	.	506.1
Qatar	9077	7698	62.6	29.0	6.5	1.9	12.4	0.0	2.1	455.9	448.1	430.6	403.7	388.2	.	406.2
Russian Federation	4577	4471	53.3	39.7	6.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.4	581.8	582.0	570.2	570.0	590.9	.	554.1
Saudi Arabia	4741	4412	49.8	33.8	10.6	5.8	3.0	0.0	3.4	438.0	426.8	422.5	433.0	388.3	.	412.7
Singapore	6488	6175	52.5	40.5	6.4	0.7	1.7	0.0	3.0	584.4	571.8	565.3	567.4	507.4	.	557.2
Slovak Republic	5451	5213	59.0	34.3	5.6	1.1	2.4	0.0	2.2	532.1	543.3	543.0	547.3	501.1	.	488.8
Slovenia	4499	4151	20.1	57.4	19.8	2.7	3.5	0.0	4.3	533.3	547.8	547.4	557.7	507.4	.	515.2
Spain	14595	13191	49.6	37.1	10.4	2.9	6.7	0.0	3.7	533.2	529.1	528.5	524.9	494.8	.	509.7
Sweden	4525	3812	43.0	46.7	8.8	1.5	12.5	0.0	1.5	562.8	559.8	548.0	525.9	527.2	.	536.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3499	73.0	21.6	3.9	1.4	13.2	0.0	4.2	495.8	466.0	461.1	427.7	437.6	.	461.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14413	51.7	38.1	8.8	1.4	8.2	0.0	4.1	468.6	446.2	425.7	424.9	397.2	.	436.9
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3520	47.8	39.5	11.1	1.7	13.3	0.0	4.4	435.1	414.6	401.0	385.2	368.7	.	400.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	6868	53.7	37.5	7.1	1.7	8.0	0.0	3.3	531.1	510.1	490.3	478.6	470.9	.	502.2
International Avg. (45)	263276	219170	48.3	38.6	10.3	2.9	10.1	0.0	3.2	524.9	523.0	518.9	508.5	488.6	.	498.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2799	58.2	32.6	6.2	3.1	33.4	0.0	4.7	486.5	498.4	488.1	471.9	463.6	.	463.7
Ontario, Canada	4270	3261	46.3	40.3	10.6	2.8	21.7	0.0	2.7	552.4	548.5	560.2	554.3	518.6	.	517.7
Quebec, Canada	3179	2688	35.6	50.4	12.3	1.6	10.9	0.0	2.9	547.0	552.3	555.9	561.6	522.2	.	535.7
Norway (4)	4354	4056	53.0	39.2	7.1	0.7	4.7	0.0	1.7	517.4	518.7	524.6	530.2	489.1	.	503.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4187	43.9	46.0	8.6	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.7	614.0	610.5	613.8	587.3	625.8	.	612.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3191	77.3	17.3	3.3	2.1	28.5	0.0	7.8	426.5	403.5	371.2	352.5	384.9	.	375.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3747	48.6	37.6	10.4	3.4	8.2	0.0	3.5	527.6	529.9	530.7	525.6	488.1	.	505.4
Madrid, Spain	3794	3431	53.5	33.8	10.1	2.6	6.4	0.0	3.1	554.2	549.6	549.1	547.5	517.0	.	529.4

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in reading  
Location: HQ-09f (ASBH09F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2760	59.9	32.0	6.2	1.9	54.0	0.0	1.1	565.5	561.8	557.4	551.7	528.1	.	555.8
Austria	4360	4094	59.5	30.5	8.4	1.6	3.8	0.0	1.5	542.9	546.1	534.1	523.4	499.9	.	515.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5602	77.2	16.3	4.0	2.4	3.5	0.0	4.0	478.3	462.3	456.1	422.5	459.4	.	455.6
Bahrain	5480	5048	63.6	28.7	5.9	1.9	4.4	0.0	3.3	458.6	434.5	415.9	407.6	419.2	.	419.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4623	49.2	41.9	8.1	0.8	9.1	0.0	1.9	529.6	528.2	520.9	517.2	498.4	.	503.8
Belgium (French)	4623	4170	42.8	43.6	12.1	1.5	6.6	0.0	3.5	499.2	502.0	496.5	476.1	479.0	.	474.6
Bulgaria	4281	4184	78.7	17.6	2.6	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.6	553.6	555.8	542.5	544.1	473.3	.	489.6
Canada	18245	14722	59.9	33.2	5.8	1.1	18.2	0.0	1.3	550.3	551.5	536.4	528.4	515.6	.	522.4
Chile	4294	3759	71.3	21.9	5.1	1.6	9.9	0.0	2.6	496.4	495.5	502.7	483.8	476.8	.	476.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4221	54.5	38.4	6.1	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	560.9	557.9	559.2	560.5	518.1	.	536.0
Czech Republic	5537	5184	42.9	46.4	9.5	1.2	3.8	0.0	2.2	541.8	548.6	546.6	510.7	514.7	.	519.8
Denmark	3508	3238	53.7	34.1	9.6	2.5	5.0	0.0	3.2	552.9	550.8	536.9	521.9	509.5	.	538.1
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4475	52.9	41.8	4.9	0.4	6.0	0.0	2.0	567.3	572.7	566.8	527.5	522.4	.	544.7
France	4767	4252	41.6	51.0	6.2	1.2	7.6	0.0	2.3	513.3	517.5	491.6	519.4	479.4	.	502.2
Georgia	5741	5360	87.4	10.4	1.0	1.1	2.4	0.0	3.5	491.0	486.0	483.4	499.5	451.0	.	454.6
Germany	3959	2819	43.1	40.5	13.3	3.1	27.9	0.0	1.4	548.5	552.3	532.4	533.7	511.9	.	533.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3215	49.9	40.9	8.1	1.1	1.7	0.0	2.3	576.0	565.6	549.2	552.2	531.6	.	565.0
Hungary	4623	4359	56.6	34.8	7.3	1.3	3.8	0.0	1.9	554.4	556.6	556.9	558.0	535.0	.	532.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4261	66.5	26.1	4.9	2.6	0.8	0.0	1.8	434.2	433.7	414.4	380.1	383.8	.	416.3
Ireland	4607	4187	80.8	16.2	2.5	0.5	6.9	0.0	2.5	572.6	564.2	564.2	584.4	514.7	.	548.6
Israel	4041	3441	61.5	27.6	8.1	2.8	11.9	0.0	2.6	527.8	548.2	549.2	527.1	500.7	.	505.7
Italy	3940	3622	65.0	28.6	4.7	1.7	6.4	0.0	1.5	552.4	550.7	534.8	533.2	510.3	.	538.7
Kazakhstan	4925	4854	90.8	8.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	535.7	544.2	534.0	534.0	532.7	.	509.9
Latvia	4157	3904	43.1	41.5	13.6	1.7	4.4	0.0	1.5	554.6	563.2	559.8	545.8	540.5	.	548.9
Lithuania	4317	3662	69.4	25.1	4.0	1.5	11.1	0.0	1.7	551.6	545.0	542.0	552.7	543.9	.	510.4
Macao SAR	4059	3824	58.5	34.0	6.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	5.8	553.1	535.6	524.1	530.2	592.3	.	553.9
Malta	3647	3319	84.9	12.0	2.2	1.0	7.2	0.0	1.8	461.8	444.9	448.9	430.4	368.2	.	425.5
Morocco	5489	4956	74.2	18.5	4.3	3.0	2.4	0.0	6.6	365.5	327.5	290.2	311.6	300.1	.	307.1
Netherlands	4206	2249	57.3	34.4	6.3	2.1	45.9	0.0	0.8	552.7	551.6	547.8	560.0	536.3	.	553.0
New Zealand	5646	2737	64.3	28.2	6.5	1.1	51.8	0.0	0.4	543.2	544.9	527.7	524.5	504.0	.	546.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1452	80.5	16.8	2.2	0.5	62.0	0.0	0.3	590.3	583.5	573.3	422.6	550.5	.	546.5
Norway (5)	4232	4019	57.8	34.9	6.3	1.0	4.1	0.0	1.0	562.8	559.6	545.3	526.2	534.3	.	541.1
Oman	9234	8653	78.7	17.9	2.4	0.9	2.3	0.0	3.7	425.6	407.2	375.5	354.0	375.5	.	395.9
Poland	4413	4232	47.6	44.5	6.6	1.3	1.8	0.0	2.2	562.7	569.8	557.9	551.1	551.5	.	541.5
Portugal	4642	4488	68.1	26.9	4.4	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.8	530.8	526.2	516.0	490.3	486.6	.	512.4
Qatar	9077	7742	66.9	24.5	6.0	2.6	12.4	0.0	1.6	459.5	442.7	416.2	382.5	388.2	.	401.9
Russian Federation	4577	4474	58.0	35.7	5.2	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.4	580.0	583.5	575.5	574.5	590.9	.	563.1
Saudi Arabia	4741	4504	78.3	16.9	3.2	1.5	3.0	0.0	1.5	439.3	409.3	397.4	396.9	387.4	.	395.8
Singapore	6488	6204	52.4	38.5	7.6	1.4	1.7	0.0	2.6	576.3	580.3	576.1	567.9	507.4	.	562.9
Slovak Republic	5451	5218	64.4	30.3	4.2	1.2	2.4	0.0	2.2	533.0	545.6	526.7	534.9	501.1	.	492.5
Slovenia	4499	4240	29.7	53.8	14.6	1.9	3.5	0.0	2.1	539.4	547.9	541.0	551.6	507.4	.	512.4
Spain	14595	13436	70.6	22.8	5.3	1.3	6.7	0.0	1.6	531.2	530.7	523.9	518.7	494.8	.	507.8
Sweden	4525	3811	40.1	48.6	9.5	1.8	12.5	0.0	1.5	559.2	561.4	549.6	541.8	527.2	.	563.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3534	69.3	23.9	4.7	2.0	13.2	0.0	3.2	493.3	474.8	469.0	431.1	437.6	.	467.9
United Arab Emirates	16471	14545	59.4	32.3	6.5	1.9	8.2	0.0	3.4	467.3	444.0	417.1	409.5	397.2	.	438.4
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3552	56.2	34.4	7.4	2.0	13.3	0.0	3.7	434.1	411.9	383.5	392.5	368.7	.	407.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	6940	60.5	31.5	6.4	1.6	8.0	0.0	2.6	529.5	509.7	482.0	463.7	470.9	.	505.8
International Avg. (45)	263276	221653	61.8	30.5	6.2	1.5	10.1	0.0	2.2	525.3	521.5	510.7	500.1	488.6	.	501.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2861	79.4	16.2	3.2	1.2	33.4	0.0	3.4	488.4	496.8	466.5	478.6	463.6	.	472.5
Ontario, Canada	4270	3309	58.1	32.7	7.6	1.6	21.7	0.0	1.8	552.9	551.5	543.6	523.4	518.6	.	518.5
Quebec, Canada	3179	2720	52.0	42.9	4.9	0.2	10.9	0.0	1.3	550.3	553.8	530.8	531.9	522.2	.	530.6
Norway (4)	4354	4068	59.5	34.0	5.6	0.9	4.7	0.0	1.5	517.9	522.8	502.2	498.9	489.1	.	501.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4192	49.2	41.5	8.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.5	613.6	611.5	604.3	618.1	625.8	.	608.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3252	79.1	14.6	4.0	2.3	28.5	0.0	6.5	419.4	424.0	403.2	374.0	384.9	.	375.4
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3818	74.0	20.4	4.4	1.2	8.2	0.0	1.3	527.2	531.1	532.3	535.1	488.1	.	494.7
Madrid, Spain	3794	3478	67.8	25.3	5.4	1.6	6.4	0.0	1.6	552.9	551.6	539.6	527.5	517.0	.	536.1

Question: In a typical week, how much time do you usually spend reading for yourself at home, including books, magazines, newspapers, and materials for work (in print or digital media)?  
Location: HQ-10 (ASBH10)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than one hour a week %	2.1-5 hours a week %	3.6-10 hours a week %	4.More than 10 hours a week %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Less than one hour a week Mean	2.1-5 hours a week Mean	3.6-10 hours a week Mean	4.More than 10 hours a week Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2797	9.5	40.9	27.8	21.7	54.0	0.0	0.4	521.4	555.9	577.8	578.8	528.1	.	537.0
Austria	4360	4110	10.2	44.4	28.3	17.0	3.8	0.0	1.2	510.1	535.0	552.1	567.0	499.9	.	514.5
Azerbaijan	5994	5685	42.2	35.0	12.6	10.2	3.4	0.0	2.9	462.6	474.8	493.3	497.3	459.5	.	422.6
Bahrain	5480	5162	31.6	45.9	13.0	9.5	4.3	0.0	1.2	421.2	453.8	471.5	474.2	422.2	.	395.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4668	14.8	43.9	22.9	18.3	9.1	0.0	1.0	504.8	523.6	538.5	544.5	498.4	.	495.9
Belgium (French)	4623	4270	20.7	47.9	18.8	12.6	6.6	0.0	1.2	469.4	497.3	517.6	527.6	479.0	.	469.4
Bulgaria	4281	4213	29.4	32.9	19.1	18.7	1.3	0.0	0.8	503.1	560.7	580.4	591.6	473.3	.	460.5
Canada	18245	14877	11.8	44.0	25.9	18.3	18.2	0.0	0.3	520.1	545.6	557.4	566.2	515.6	.	502.4
Chile	4294	3825	37.0	41.2	12.8	9.0	9.9	0.0	0.9	477.0	502.2	509.9	526.8	476.8	.	461.1
Chinese Taipei	4326	4247	19.3	40.3	19.8	20.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	531.5	556.8	571.6	579.6	514.8	.	536.5
Czech Republic	5537	5261	11.6	46.2	26.3	15.9	3.8	0.0	0.9	515.5	538.5	556.9	564.2	514.7	.	515.8
Denmark	3508	3324	7.4	44.7	30.2	17.7	5.0	0.0	0.7	534.6	545.1	556.2	557.3	509.5	.	506.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4557	4.9	41.2	33.8	20.1	6.0	0.0	0.4	528.7	561.1	574.9	584.5	522.4	.	545.6
France	4767	4303	19.9	49.0	18.8	12.4	7.6	0.0	1.1	488.1	512.8	529.1	539.8	479.4	.	479.6
Georgia	5741	5500	24.4	41.7	19.7	14.1	2.4	0.0	1.4	464.1	491.0	508.8	503.1	451.5	.	458.0
Germany	3959	2847	10.8	42.4	29.1	17.6	27.9	0.0	0.8	503.8	540.2	562.8	567.9	511.9	.	497.7
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3274	17.7	46.2	19.7	16.4	1.7	0.0	0.5	561.2	567.7	578.2	571.4	531.1	.	569.7
Hungary	4623	4423	14.9	38.0	25.2	21.9	3.8	0.0	0.7	500.4	548.3	571.5	585.5	535.0	.	522.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4268	46.5	38.3	9.2	6.0	0.8	0.0	2.2	406.8	451.9	463.5	461.9	383.8	.	380.0
Ireland	4607	4263	10.8	41.7	27.1	20.4	6.9	0.0	0.7	537.0	567.4	581.8	581.0	514.7	.	528.2
Israel	4041	3494	18.8	43.0	22.1	16.1	11.9	0.0	1.1	500.2	529.8	552.0	563.6	500.7	.	512.5
Italy	3940	3649	20.3	45.0	20.4	14.3	6.4	0.0	0.7	533.8	547.9	562.2	568.3	510.3	.	512.1
Kazakhstan	4925	4903	21.6	42.1	18.9	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	519.9	535.4	546.7	546.9	532.7	.	509.1
Latvia	4157	3935	11.6	46.4	25.2	16.8	4.4	0.0	0.7	535.7	553.1	572.3	569.8	540.5	.	542.0
Lithuania	4317	3701	15.1	40.6	23.1	21.1	11.1	0.0	1.0	515.9	542.4	564.0	569.6	543.9	.	520.6
Macao SAR	4059	4020	21.5	43.2	18.9	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	535.5	543.2	554.3	556.1	592.3	.	524.7
Malta	3647	3339	22.6	48.0	18.4	11.1	7.3	0.0	1.3	443.6	462.6	469.3	456.5	368.9	.	434.0
Morocco	5489	4865	52.5	31.3	8.9	7.3	2.4	0.0	10.0	337.2	370.3	379.8	366.3	300.2	.	324.3
Netherlands	4206	2268	8.1	39.9	28.4	23.6	45.9	0.0	0.2	521.3	546.4	556.7	568.1	536.3	.	484.0
New Zealand	5646	2719	10.1	39.8	27.2	22.9	51.8	0.0	0.8	505.8	536.8	550.6	560.2	504.0	.	526.5
Northern Ireland	3693	1455	11.8	42.6	24.5	21.1	62.0	0.0	0.2	560.3	586.6	596.6	595.5	550.5	.	546.6
Norway (5)	4232	329	6.7	43.9	39.3	10.1	87.7	0.0	0.1	545.7	549.8	568.3	570.6	558.9	.	569.4
Oman	9234	8843	50.9	35.8	7.9	5.3	2.3	0.0	1.4	399.6	438.2	456.3	438.2	376.9	.	384.8
Poland	4413	4290	12.0	44.2	25.3	18.4	1.8	0.0	0.7	537.3	560.2	576.3	579.3	550.8	.	541.8
Portugal	4642	4539	20.9	55.8	16.1	7.2	1.4	0.0	0.8	506.0	529.5	545.2	550.9	486.6	.	498.9
Qatar	9077	7789	27.0	44.9	16.3	11.8	12.4	0.0	1.1	409.5	453.7	483.2	488.2	388.2	.	390.9
Russian Federation	4577	4518	14.4	46.1	24.3	15.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	554.0	578.6	592.3	594.6	588.8	.	546.6
Saudi Arabia	4741	4510	43.5	38.1	10.2	8.2	3.4	0.0	1.2	419.2	438.6	457.3	440.1	386.8	.	404.3
Singapore	6488	6355	16.1	44.6	21.3	18.0	1.7	0.0	0.3	538.3	575.8	589.7	602.1	507.4	.	543.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5275	19.1	43.6	21.8	15.6	2.4	0.0	0.8	475.0	540.8	558.5	565.1	501.1	.	505.0
Slovenia	4499	4305	14.0	45.7	22.5	17.9	3.5	0.0	0.4	514.7	536.1	560.0	566.8	507.4	.	497.5
Spain	14595	13600	14.8	44.5	24.0	16.7	6.7	0.0	0.6	503.0	526.8	540.5	548.7	494.8	.	511.1
Sweden	4525	3849	7.6	41.1	32.0	19.3	12.5	0.0	0.7	529.1	552.0	565.8	575.2	527.2	.	558.4
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3608	21.1	40.4	19.7	18.8	13.2	0.0	1.2	458.8	484.4	499.0	505.6	437.6	.	477.4
United Arab Emirates	16471	14810	27.6	45.6	16.2	10.6	8.2	0.0	1.4	416.3	458.4	492.3	489.7	397.2	.	405.6
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3654	28.9	46.3	15.1	9.7	13.3	0.0	1.4	387.8	423.6	462.0	455.8	368.7	.	368.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	7014	19.5	46.4	21.0	13.1	8.0	0.0	1.3	475.0	520.6	541.0	546.2	470.9	.	483.1
International Avg. (45)	263276	220842	20.1	42.7	21.6	15.5	12.0	0.0	1.1	495.0	522.4	538.7	542.4	489.1	.	490.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2971	21.7	41.2	18.9	18.2	33.4	0.0	0.9	452.6	483.0	505.5	526.1	463.6	.	460.4
Ontario, Canada	4270	3371	10.6	41.8	27.0	20.7	21.7	0.0	0.4	524.8	548.1	556.6	561.7	518.6	.	500.8
Quebec, Canada	3179	2749	14.2	49.1	22.8	14.0	10.9	0.0	0.3	534.4	548.8	557.2	562.7	522.2	.	519.7
Norway (4)	4354	341	7.9	42.1	32.5	17.5	88.1	0.0	0.1	497.9	506.9	514.8	529.6	517.5	.	444.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4238	6.5	39.7	30.7	23.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	587.6	605.5	618.7	621.2	625.8	.	601.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3418	36.3	39.0	13.9	10.7	28.5	0.0	3.6	393.1	427.6	434.1	444.4	384.9	.	350.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3856	15.5	43.1	24.0	17.4	8.2	0.0	0.4	498.8	527.2	538.9	540.9	488.1	.	491.6
Madrid, Spain	3794	3520	11.1	41.0	27.9	20.1	6.4	0.0	0.6	525.7	546.2	558.8	565.3	517.0	.	542.5

Question: When you are at home, how often do you read for your own enjoyment?  
Location: HQ-11 (ASBH11)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Ever y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2805	46.7	32.2	11.7	9.4	54.0	0.0	0.3	575.9	555.6	560.0	533.8	528.1	.	540.5
Austria	4360	4124	49.6	30.1	11.3	9.1	3.8	0.0	0.9	555.0	530.5	534.0	524.9	499.9	.	529.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5756	38.9	39.8	13.1	8.1	3.4	0.0	1.5	478.6	473.5	477.2	443.3	459.5	.	424.3
Bahrain	5180	5180	35.4	40.3	13.9	10.5	4.3	0.0	0.9	460.9	446.7	438.2	417.5	422.2	.	402.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4684	37.6	31.1	14.4	16.9	9.1	0.0	0.8	538.0	525.0	523.3	515.2	498.4	.	496.5
Belgium (French)	4623	4279	36.9	33.1	14.9	15.0	6.6	0.0	1.1	515.9	493.8	487.8	481.7	479.0	.	462.8
Bulgaria	4281	4225	31.1	37.1	16.8	15.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	576.6	559.7	551.4	488.7	473.3	.	472.4
Canada	18245	14874	46.0	32.2	12.2	9.6	18.2	0.0	0.4	559.5	543.9	538.4	533.0	515.6	.	524.9
Chile	4294	3834	28.6	40.9	15.7	14.8	9.9	0.0	0.6	508.3	493.8	493.7	480.8	476.8	.	459.1
Chinese Taipei	4326	4252	29.4	43.1	19.0	8.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	574.2	559.2	546.3	538.1	515.8	.	550.1
Czech Republic	5537	5265	34.4	38.1	18.8	8.7	3.8	0.0	0.7	557.0	543.9	534.0	521.4	514.7	.	524.6
Denmark	3508	3329	46.6	29.2	13.4	10.8	5.0	0.0	0.5	558.6	543.1	544.7	534.9	509.5	.	530.2
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4560	60.2	23.0	11.6	5.2	6.0	0.0	0.3	578.2	557.1	554.3	545.7	522.4	.	532.0
France	4767	4321	36.1	33.3	16.3	14.3	7.6	0.0	0.9	526.2	512.7	508.6	493.0	479.4	.	490.4
Georgia	5741	5520	33.0	47.5	13.9	5.6	2.4	0.0	1.0	500.3	487.7	477.7	474.2	451.5	.	443.0
Germany	3959	2854	47.9	29.4	11.2	11.6	27.9	0.0	0.6	563.9	536.3	536.3	519.3	511.9	.	495.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3272	28.9	39.0	17.9	14.2	1.7	0.0	0.6	578.1	568.0	561.9	563.7	531.1	.	568.1
Hungary	4623	4425	40.0	35.4	16.9	7.7	3.8	0.0	0.6	571.4	554.3	538.4	511.7	535.0	.	512.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4304	21.3	43.0	21.7	13.9	0.8	0.0	1.3	453.9	438.6	424.6	389.4	383.8	.	387.8
Ireland	4607	4269	47.6	32.8	11.8	7.8	6.9	0.0	0.6	581.1	563.8	562.6	549.6	514.7	.	516.1
Israel	4041	3502	35.7	39.3	16.7	8.3	11.9	0.0	1.0	539.8	531.1	534.2	529.1	500.7	.	509.9
Italy	3940	3646	38.6	36.7	11.7	13.0	6.4	0.0	0.9	560.0	549.5	546.1	532.3	510.3	.	516.3
Kazakhstan	4925	4903	44.5	44.2	9.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	537.6	535.1	533.0	537.8	532.7	.	524.8
Latvia	4157	3942	39.9	36.2	17.9	6.0	4.4	0.0	0.5	564.0	556.9	552.6	552.4	540.5	.	530.0
Lithuania	4317	3713	38.9	34.6	18.0	8.5	11.1	0.0	0.6	558.0	544.9	541.4	539.8	543.9	.	534.8
Macao SAR	4059	4022	29.0	41.5	20.8	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	555.3	543.1	541.1	536.8	592.3	.	534.1
Malta	3647	3347	40.4	33.7	12.1	13.8	7.2	0.0	1.1	466.2	458.0	445.5	450.7	368.2	.	438.5
Morocco	5489	5048	26.2	34.2	10.5	29.2	2.4	0.0	6.0	356.0	364.2	362.9	334.7	300.2	.	307.4
Netherlands	4206	2268	50.6	29.3	9.9	10.2	45.9	0.0	0.1	561.4	547.8	547.5	525.3	536.3	.	476.8
New Zealand	5646	2721	51.3	28.5	12.5	7.7	51.8	0.0	0.8	556.1	533.8	526.7	509.5	504.0	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1456	45.9	31.1	13.5	9.5	62.0	0.0	0.1	598.1	585.9	570.1	571.1	550.5	.	502.2
Norway (5)	4232	4029	54.4	29.7	9.7	6.2	4.1	0.0	0.8	569.2	552.0	546.6	539.8	534.3	.	552.4
Oman	9234	8864	32.8	43.7	14.9	8.5	2.3	0.0	1.1	431.3	422.6	415.5	370.5	375.7	.	378.4
Poland	4413	4300	37.4	39.2	17.1	6.3	1.8	0.0	0.5	576.0	561.5	558.3	538.9	550.8	.	553.3
Portugal	4642	4556	32.3	42.4	13.7	11.6	1.4	0.0	0.4	538.4	526.4	521.6	516.5	486.6	.	500.3
Qatar	9077	7803	39.7	40.5	15.0	4.8	12.4	0.0	0.9	462.3	447.0	437.1	427.5	388.2	.	379.2
Russian Federation	4577	4525	32.3	43.4	16.1	8.3	0.9	0.0	0.2	591.0	577.5	577.0	565.1	588.8	.	558.8
Saudi Arabia	4741	4533	32.5	42.0	14.7	10.7	3.1	0.0	0.9	437.3	433.1	424.9	419.2	387.1	.	421.0
Singapore	6488	6355	43.0	37.3	13.1	6.6	1.7	0.0	0.3	590.4	569.7	566.6	559.2	507.4	.	528.6
Slovak Republic	5451	5276	34.1	38.1	19.3	8.5	2.4	0.0	0.8	553.9	536.6	527.8	476.9	501.1	.	522.6
Slovenia	4499	4308	38.7	34.5	19.3	7.5	3.5	0.0	0.4	556.2	541.4	535.3	514.3	507.4	.	503.5
Spain	14595	13605	39.6	35.3	11.0	14.1	6.7	0.0	0.6	539.5	526.6	524.9	517.5	494.8	.	506.8
Sweden	4525	3845	50.8	28.6	12.5	8.1	12.5	0.0	0.7	570.1	550.4	548.6	539.6	527.2	.	539.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3628	48.4	35.6	10.5	5.5	13.2	0.0	0.6	485.5	481.5	501.8	489.0	437.6	.	455.1
United Arab Emirates	16471	14870	39.1	41.4	12.2	7.3	8.2	0.0	1.2	468.5	454.0	444.3	416.3	397.2	.	389.1
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3657	38.5	41.6	12.4	7.6	13.3	0.0	1.3	431.9	419.9	416.8	393.1	368.7	.	369.2
Dubai, UAE	7859	7058	42.8	39.5	12.3	5.4	8.0	0.0	0.7	531.8	514.8	509.6	472.7	470.9	.	468.6
International Avg. (45)	263276	225197	39.4	36.3	14.4	9.9	10.1	0.0	0.8	534.1	520.4	516.1	501.5	488.6	.	490.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2978	29.0	41.3	14.9	14.8	33.4	0.0	0.8	497.0	484.5	492.4	479.0	463.6	.	458.5
Ontario, Canada	4270	3370	47.9	32.4	11.2	8.4	21.7	0.0	0.5	560.8	544.4	536.0	536.7	518.6	.	526.1
Quebec, Canada	3179	2750	42.3	34.4	12.7	10.6	10.9	0.0	0.3	557.3	546.2	546.0	542.8	522.2	.	545.9
Norway (4)	4354	4090	54.6	29.4	9.7	6.2	4.7	0.0	1.0	526.6	513.5	500.7	498.9	489.1	.	494.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4245	45.7	37.2	12.3	4.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	618.1	610.1	603.9	588.7	625.8	.	624.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3427	40.4	42.6	9.2	7.8	28.5	0.0	3.3	421.0	416.9	412.2	408.1	384.9	.	352.9
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3854	37.3	34.9	11.2	16.6	8.2	0.0	0.3	537.7	527.1	524.9	510.6	488.1	.	464.1
Madrid, Spain	3794	3524	43.0	33.2	11.2	12.6	6.4	0.0	0.5	559.0	548.3	538.6	543.5	517.0	.	552.5

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I read only if I have to  
Location: HQ-12a (ASBH12A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2721	7.9	13.4	17.4	61.3	54.0	0.0	1.6	516.0	536.3	554.8	578.9	528.1	.	544.8
Austria	4360	4082	5.5	10.3	19.2	65.0	3.8	0.0	1.7	500.1	507.7	528.8	556.5	499.9	.	509.0
Azerbaijan	5994	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bahrain	5480	5082	17.8	25.8	22.3	34.1	4.3	0.0	2.6	437.8	432.1	449.0	464.4	422.2	.	418.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4599	10.0	15.4	27.3	47.2	9.1	0.0	2.5	496.5	507.7	526.2	542.9	498.4	.	508.2
Belgium (French)	4623	4162	8.7	11.0	25.8	54.5	6.6	0.0	3.4	460.8	470.2	490.6	515.9	479.0	.	479.6
Bulgaria	4281	4129	24.8	17.4	15.5	42.3	1.3	0.0	2.8	500.0	542.6	565.3	585.3	473.3	.	515.7
Canada	18245	14793	9.0	14.9	23.5	52.6	18.2	0.0	0.7	529.7	529.3	541.9	562.0	515.6	.	522.7
Chile	4294	3760	30.9	27.4	17.0	24.6	9.9	0.0	2.7	473.7	489.3	502.6	528.4	476.8	.	475.2
Chinese Taipei	4326	4224	12.7	34.5	31.0	21.7	1.0	0.0	1.5	546.9	548.4	563.9	578.2	519.0	.	544.2
Czech Republic	5537	5151	6.4	12.0	20.0	61.6	3.8	0.0	3.0	498.6	516.7	532.1	560.4	515.1	.	510.2
Denmark	3508	3319	6.2	10.0	15.1	68.6	5.0	0.0	1.0	524.9	521.9	539.2	558.8	509.5	.	495.1
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4548	2.4	7.0	19.3	71.2	6.0	0.0	0.5	504.0	531.4	554.3	578.9	522.4	.	530.4
France	4767	4251	9.1	17.2	33.4	40.3	7.6	0.0	2.1	480.1	487.8	514.4	534.3	479.4	.	477.8
Georgia	5741	5131	31.7	25.4	13.9	29.0	2.4	0.0	7.6	465.9	486.0	502.9	512.9	451.8	.	482.7
Germany	3959	2806	6.5	10.1	16.3	67.1	27.9	0.0	1.7	500.6	513.3	530.3	561.9	511.9	.	520.0
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3245	26.9	38.8	17.7	16.6	1.7	0.0	1.4	562.2	568.0	574.2	577.8	531.1	.	572.1
Hungary	4623	4343	10.2	9.6	19.5	60.7	3.8	0.0	2.8	493.9	512.1	549.3	576.6	535.0	.	497.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4217	24.8	30.7	16.8	27.7	0.8	0.0	2.8	407.1	425.4	446.1	455.5	383.8	.	388.0
Ireland	4607	4161	8.7	14.0	17.6	59.7	6.9	0.0	3.1	532.6	543.3	561.3	586.6	514.7	.	543.9
Israel	4041	3454	11.5	17.9	18.3	52.2	11.9	0.0	2.1	500.1	516.2	529.0	552.2	500.7	.	483.7
Italy	3940	3571	11.5	18.4	16.1	54.1	6.4	0.0	2.9	518.5	531.4	554.3	564.3	510.3	.	524.2
Kazakhstan	4925	4753	47.7	21.2	9.0	22.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	526.9	535.4	552.2	552.0	532.7	.	520.9
Latvia	4157	3883	12.7	15.4	31.1	40.9	4.4	0.0	2.0	524.6	545.9	560.7	573.4	540.5	.	535.9
Lithuania	4317	3613	20.5	27.4	15.4	36.8	11.1	0.0	2.7	525.0	539.9	556.2	567.2	543.9	.	531.7
Macao SAR	4059	3944	28.2	37.4	17.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	542.7	540.0	549.2	559.2	592.3	.	544.3
Malta	3647	3296	13.2	16.1	18.1	52.6	7.2	0.0	2.5	440.0	439.5	460.8	469.7	368.2	.	431.6
Morocco	5489	4533	31.8	23.0	12.4	32.8	2.4	0.0	14.9	330.0	348.1	378.3	364.4	300.2	.	345.1
Netherlands	4206	2260	3.7	12.9	15.5	67.9	45.9	0.0	0.6	511.3	530.8	548.4	560.4	536.3	.	487.0
New Zealand	5646	2710	9.5	15.1	14.8	60.6	51.8	0.0	1.0	488.8	507.6	534.0	561.5	504.0	.	549.5
Northern Ireland	3693	1433	7.6	13.1	16.2	63.1	62.0	0.0	0.9	552.1	566.0	582.6	598.6	550.5	.	562.7
Norway (5)	4232	4025	4.9	11.5	14.7	68.9	4.1	0.0	0.7	525.1	533.1	549.8	569.3	534.3	.	545.7
Oman	9234	8701	31.8	33.6	18.6	15.9	2.3	0.0	2.7	405.0	413.8	434.7	447.4	375.7	.	392.6
Poland	4413	4142	9.0	13.1	25.0	52.9	1.8	0.0	4.3	528.2	537.4	561.4	582.2	550.8	.	534.4
Portugal	4642	4440	13.4	20.2	20.9	45.4	1.4	0.0	2.8	500.5	514.5	524.7	546.1	486.6	.	503.7
Qatar	9077	7631	24.7	32.8	19.0	23.5	12.4	0.0	2.7	429.1	436.5	459.6	488.3	388.2	.	409.0
Russian Federation	4577	4384	14.3	19.2	30.1	36.5	0.9	0.0	3.2	551.1	566.3	585.3	597.5	588.8	.	565.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	4425	30.1	32.7	18.4	18.8	3.1	0.0	3.4	418.5	425.9	442.1	450.4	389.4	.	441.4
Singapore	6488	6306	19.8	31.5	23.2	25.5	1.7	0.0	1.0	556.8	563.9	587.3	602.9	507.4	.	526.2
Slovak Republic	5451	5160	10.3	16.6	22.1	51.1	2.4	0.0	3.1	458.3	503.7	537.9	563.3	501.1	.	490.6
Slovenia	4499	4268	4.0	13.6	35.2	47.3	3.5	0.0	1.5	508.5	507.7	539.1	562.0	506.9	.	499.7
Spain	14595	13370	11.2	13.6	17.7	57.4	6.7	0.0	2.2	507.4	513.5	526.9	540.8	494.8	.	500.2
Sweden	4525	3836	5.0	14.7	18.1	62.2	12.5	0.0	1.1	510.7	535.4	557.8	569.9	527.2	.	515.7
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3518	17.5	21.5	18.0	43.0	13.2	0.0	3.8	459.0	473.8	489.2	503.8	437.6	.	460.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14611	20.2	31.8	23.5	24.4	8.2	0.0	2.7	451.2	442.8	448.1	484.1	397.1	.	422.5
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3614	19.8	31.9	25.0	23.3	13.3	0.0	2.3	415.4	411.9	416.4	448.1	368.7	.	390.2
Dubai, UAE	7859	6953	20.5	30.4	19.9	29.2	8.0	0.0	2.0	507.9	501.7	515.9	549.5	470.7	.	480.2
International Avg. (44)	263276	214991	15.3	19.8	20.0	45.0	10.3	0.0	2.6	493.2	505.4	524.5	542.0	489.4	.	496.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2844	25.7	23.8	10.9	39.7	33.4	0.0	3.9	458.5	473.7	496.8	517.1	463.6	.	465.9
Ontario, Canada	4270	3343	9.2	15.3	19.9	55.5	21.7	0.0	0.9	536.1	534.1	542.2	561.1	518.6	.	514.1
Quebec, Canada	3179	2735	7.9	13.1	32.6	46.3	10.9	0.0	0.7	531.1	529.6	548.4	561.8	522.2	.	515.3
Norway (4)	4354	4079	4.5	11.2	17.5	66.8	4.7	0.0	1.2	483.8	487.7	503.7	529.8	489.1	.	504.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4152	5.9	11.3	28.4	54.4	0.7	0.0	2.4	577.7	588.4	607.4	623.4	625.8	.	603.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3235	38.4	23.7	12.9	25.0	28.5	0.0	6.8	389.6	407.2	453.4	457.9	384.9	.	370.2
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3766	12.6	14.2	18.3	54.9	8.2	0.0	2.7	501.3	510.8	528.2	539.5	488.1	.	504.7
Madrid, Spain	3794	3471	8.4	11.3	17.2	63.1	6.4	0.0	2.2	524.7	538.6	544.2	559.7	517.0	.	530.4

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I like talking about what I read with other people  
Location: HQ-12b (ASBH12B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2739	35.0	45.0	14.4	5.6	54.0	0.0	1.4	573.5	562.0	555.2	543.5	528.1	.	544.4
Austria	4360	4070	28.7	40.4	22.4	8.4	3.8	0.0	2.1	553.8	541.6	539.2	525.9	499.9	.	504.6
Azerbaijan	5994	5510	52.4	33.9	7.6	6.1	3.4	0.0	5.9	480.3	470.0	457.2	460.7	459.5	.	455.3
Bahrain	5480	5141	47.3	42.5	8.0	2.3	4.3	0.0	1.6	448.8	450.0	438.3	424.5	422.2	.	396.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4595	19.7	50.2	22.0	8.1	9.1	0.0	2.7	527.0	530.8	528.3	514.9	498.4	.	511.8
Belgium (French)	4623	4184	30.5	47.4	15.7	6.4	6.6	0.0	3.2	503.6	499.5	500.2	479.6	479.0	.	476.9
Bulgaria	4281	4135	54.8	30.4	7.4	7.4	1.3	0.0	2.8	564.5	559.1	527.1	480.0	473.3	.	507.6
Canada	18245	14811	31.7	47.7	14.5	6.1	18.2	0.0	0.7	557.6	547.3	529.6	515.6	518.6	.	518.6
Chile	4294	3788	52.8	33.1	9.2	4.9	9.9	0.0	2.0	502.9	491.6	490.4	476.6	476.8	.	452.1
Chinese Taipei	4326	4229	23.8	51.7	20.4	4.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	561.4	557.6	564.0	554.7	515.4	.	532.2
Czech Republic	5537	5149	27.5	47.3	20.1	5.1	3.8	0.0	3.0	555.0	546.2	536.4	529.7	515.1	.	502.2
Denmark	3508	3323	40.9	39.5	13.6	6.0	5.0	0.0	0.8	557.9	548.1	537.4	538.9	509.5	.	481.7
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4549	30.8	47.4	17.7	4.0	6.0	0.0	0.5	578.1	567.7	559.6	554.1	522.4	.	550.1
France	4767	4266	31.1	54.2	11.0	3.7	7.6	0.0	1.7	519.8	515.4	503.1	490.8	479.4	.	479.7
Georgia	5741	5200	54.8	33.1	7.3	4.9	2.4	0.0	6.5	489.8	495.1	489.9	476.0	451.8	.	465.8
Germany	3959	2827	28.7	39.3	24.2	7.9	27.9	0.0	1.2	563.0	550.1	536.9	516.0	511.9	.	505.0
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3235	32.3	47.7	15.6	4.4	1.7	0.0	1.7	570.1	569.6	567.6	564.5	531.1	.	568.8
Hungary	4623	4355	38.9	40.0	13.8	7.3	3.8	0.0	2.3	565.8	556.0	552.1	514.9	535.0	.	502.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4236	61.9	28.2	6.0	3.9	0.8	0.0	2.9	439.2	433.9	410.3	373.1	383.8	.	366.2
Ireland	4607	4188	38.8	41.3	12.8	7.1	6.9	0.0	2.5	577.3	572.3	560.3	549.7	514.7	.	546.1
Israel	4041	3469	47.9	35.5	11.1	5.4	11.9	0.0	1.7	530.2	536.8	543.7	551.1	500.7	.	488.5
Italy	3940	3587	37.6	44.6	11.5	6.3	6.4	0.0	2.7	552.7	553.2	544.1	544.5	510.3	.	522.4
Kazakhstan	4925	4782	62.5	29.4	5.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	536.1	538.5	535.1	529.7	532.7	.	517.5
Latvia	4157	3893	32.3	47.1	17.2	3.5	4.4	0.0	1.7	556.9	561.2	559.3	551.0	540.5	.	527.8
Lithuania	4317	3615	38.4	43.4	11.8	6.4	11.1	0.0	2.6	554.4	549.2	550.8	525.5	543.9	.	515.9
Macao SAR	4059	3916	30.9	46.4	17.8	4.9	0.0	0.0	3.5	550.5	542.6	545.9	544.4	592.3	.	541.3
Malta	3647	3293	45.2	37.8	9.7	7.3	7.2	0.0	2.6	460.8	461.4	459.4	439.0	368.2	.	431.1
Morocco	5489	4579	47.9	23.5	7.6	21.0	2.4	0.0	14.2	368.1	358.6	340.3	312.7	300.2	.	340.5
Netherlands	4206	2265	24.7	49.0	18.4	8.0	45.9	0.0	0.2	563.6	551.0	545.5	543.7	536.3	.	481.6
New Zealand	5646	2711	36.1	44.1	14.4	5.5	51.8	0.0	0.9	548.3	541.8	537.9	521.1	504.0	.	543.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1440	31.7	44.0	14.6	9.8	62.0	0.0	0.6	596.4	587.4	587.5	566.7	550.5	.	542.4
Norway (5)	4232	4027	33.9	46.8	15.0	4.4	4.1	0.0	0.7	566.0	559.5	552.8	545.5	534.3	.	546.8
Oman	9234	8815	49.7	40.5	7.1	2.7	2.3	0.0	1.5	423.6	423.4	400.6	361.3	375.8	.	372.2
Poland	4413	4176	36.5	46.9	13.4	3.2	1.8	0.0	3.7	571.1	566.9	556.4	544.5	550.8	.	529.0
Portugal	4642	4455	49.3	41.4	6.8	2.4	1.4	0.0	2.4	532.2	527.5	521.6	518.8	486.6	.	495.7
Qatar	9077	7682	46.7	40.4	9.8	3.0	12.4	0.0	2.2	450.2	450.9	461.9	445.3	388.2	.	387.4
Russian Federation	4577	4416	34.2	46.9	15.2	3.7	0.9	0.0	2.6	586.1	581.4	575.6	557.2	588.8	.	560.4
Saudi Arabia	4741	4461	55.7	33.6	7.8	2.9	3.0	0.0	3.0	436.4	427.9	420.2	410.1	387.2	.	434.6
Singapore	6488	6319	27.1	49.9	17.7	5.3	1.7	0.0	0.8	578.8	577.7	576.2	578.3	507.4	.	525.2
Slovak Republic	5451	5155	32.8	45.5	15.1	6.7	2.4	0.0	3.2	546.7	542.0	528.7	475.6	501.1	.	491.6
Slovenia	4499	4266	18.1	59.7	18.8	3.5	3.5	0.0	1.5	557.0	544.6	536.3	519.1	506.9	.	500.3
Spain	14595	13392	43.7	38.4	12.0	5.9	6.7	0.0	2.1	535.4	529.4	522.3	523.9	494.8	.	497.8
Sweden	4525	3848	29.2	47.6	15.7	7.5	12.5	0.0	0.6	568.7	559.2	549.2	546.0	527.2	.	517.5
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3570	52.9	35.8	8.3	3.1	13.2	0.0	2.2	487.7	485.4	482.9	476.6	437.6	.	470.5
United Arab Emirates	16471	14744	40.5	48.5	8.6	2.3	8.2	0.0	2.0	468.3	446.6	447.8	452.1	397.1	.	418.6
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3632	38.4	50.7	9.0	1.9	13.3	0.0	1.8	434.0	413.7	418.0	422.0	368.7	.	387.4
Dubai, UAE	7859	7013	43.6	44.4	9.2	2.8	8.0	0.0	1.4	527.3	513.1	514.2	507.9	470.7	.	494.3
International Avg. (45)	263276	221406	38.8	42.4	13.2	5.6	10.1	0.0	2.4	529.2	523.7	517.4	504.0	488.6	.	490.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2874	65.8	24.3	7.1	2.8	33.4	0.0	3.2	494.8	479.2	490.6	456.2	463.6	.	458.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	3341	36.1	44.5	14.3	5.1	21.7	0.0	0.9	559.5	546.9	549.3	530.2	518.6	.	513.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2742	22.7	53.2	16.3	7.8	10.9	0.0	0.5	553.8	550.4	551.1	542.5	522.2	.	519.8
Norway (4)	4354	4071	32.0	48.7	15.2	4.2	4.7	0.0	1.4	525.0	518.1	511.1	502.9	488.9	.	496.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4182	38.4	47.5	11.8	2.2	0.7	0.0	1.7	614.4	612.8	606.3	600.5	625.8	.	589.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3236	59.6	27.5	7.7	5.2	28.5	0.0	6.7	418.7	420.9	425.9	408.2	384.9	.	367.4
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3769	46.2	35.3	12.4	6.2	8.2	0.0	2.7	533.2	527.7	523.9	512.7	488.1	.	493.4
Madrid, Spain	3794	3477	47.9	36.2	11.5	4.4	6.4	0.0	1.9	554.2	550.4	548.7	540.9	517.0	.	531.1



Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I like to spend my spare time reading  
Location: HQ-12c (ASBH12C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2773	37.7	36.6	16.6	9.1	54.0	0.0	0.7	579.1	559.8	553.8	534.8	528.1	.	539.4
Austria	4360	4079	38.4	31.9	21.6	8.1	3.8	0.0	1.9	561.3	540.6	525.6	511.0	499.9	.	516.2
Azerbaijan	5994	5521	55.0	30.1	9.2	5.6	3.4	0.0	5.3	476.5	479.3	459.3	446.1	459.5	.	450.1
Bahrain	5480	5113	32.0	45.6	17.1	5.3	4.3	0.0	2.1	460.8	449.3	432.3	408.2	422.2	.	409.5
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4607	42.4	35.6	14.7	7.3	9.1	0.0	2.2	538.0	526.0	515.2	509.0	498.4	.	506.2
Belgium (French)	4623	4172	26.7	35.8	25.1	12.4	6.6	0.0	3.4	515.6	505.0	487.1	474.7	479.0	.	478.5
Bulgaria	4281	4149	62.9	22.8	7.0	7.3	1.3	0.0	2.6	570.8	546.1	514.1	469.7	473.3	.	505.7
Canada	18245	14810	32.4	40.3	19.1	8.2	18.2	0.0	0.7	563.6	546.6	539.4	531.7	515.6	.	514.7
Chile	4294	3766	20.5	39.5	25.6	14.4	9.9	0.0	2.6	514.3	499.6	490.7	475.9	476.8	.	456.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	4222	37.2	47.8	12.5	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.6	566.2	557.6	551.9	539.1	514.6	.	540.2
Czech Republic	5537	5148	36.6	36.8	20.2	6.4	3.8	0.0	3.1	560.5	546.2	529.0	513.7	515.1	.	501.4
Denmark	3508	3319	46.9	29.8	14.6	8.7	5.0	0.0	0.9	559.2	549.1	531.8	536.0	509.5	.	482.1
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4542	37.4	37.2	18.4	7.0	6.0	0.0	0.7	584.0	567.3	553.1	540.4	522.4	.	538.7
France	4767	4247	18.8	42.3	31.0	8.0	7.6	0.0	2.2	527.6	520.9	504.5	488.2	479.4	.	488.1
Georgia	5741	5257	70.3	22.2	3.7	3.8	2.4	0.0	5.0	495.1	485.7	459.9	467.6	451.8	.	462.2
Germany	3959	2826	41.3	29.8	19.6	9.2	27.9	0.0	1.3	572.1	547.3	521.7	497.7	511.9	.	504.0
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3238	46.6	38.0	12.0	3.4	1.7	0.0	1.6	573.3	566.4	565.7	558.9	531.1	.	565.8
Hungary	4623	4351	39.8	34.9	16.7	8.6	3.8	0.0	2.7	573.1	558.5	542.6	502.6	535.0	.	488.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4239	49.1	37.5	8.0	5.4	0.8	0.0	2.7	439.6	438.5	412.4	368.8	383.8	.	367.9
Ireland	4607	4201	36.5	38.8	16.9	7.9	6.9	0.0	2.3	580.2	572.9	559.2	542.7	514.7	.	553.4
Israel	4041	3471	35.3	38.3	18.1	8.4	11.9	0.0	1.7	546.5	532.7	522.8	525.8	500.7	.	487.7
Italy	3940	3587	33.1	42.5	15.5	8.9	6.4	0.0	2.5	560.2	553.2	537.9	533.3	510.3	.	521.5
Kazakhstan	4925	4784	70.2	22.8	4.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	534.2	543.6	543.7	523.8	532.7	.	518.2
Latvia	4157	3891	30.1	38.4	25.1	6.3	4.4	0.0	1.8	570.1	559.9	548.2	542.8	540.5	.	537.1
Lithuania	4317	3614	35.8	37.8	15.6	10.7	11.1	0.0	2.6	565.3	546.7	537.6	528.1	543.9	.	512.5
Macao SAR	4059	3922	49.1	35.8	12.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	552.6	537.9	541.9	536.6	592.3	.	545.9
Malta	3647	3287	41.6	34.3	14.3	9.9	7.2	0.0	2.7	468.8	456.6	446.7	448.2	368.2	.	430.0
Morocco	5489	4594	36.9	28.4	10.2	24.5	2.4	0.0	13.9	359.3	367.8	365.1	316.8	300.2	.	342.2
Netherlands	4206	2254	58.6	26.7	9.3	5.5	45.9	0.0	0.5	562.5	546.9	524.2	526.7	536.3	.	490.5
New Zealand	5646	2715	38.3	37.4	16.3	8.0	51.8	0.0	0.9	558.6	539.7	528.9	506.1	504.0	.	541.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1439	38.5	36.5	15.2	9.8	62.0	0.0	0.6	597.5	589.6	572.1	572.7	550.5	.	542.2
Norway (5)	4232	4032	34.0	39.6	18.2	8.3	4.1	0.0	0.6	574.6	561.9	540.5	534.4	534.3	.	544.9
Oman	9234	8820	33.4	47.1	15.2	4.3	2.3	0.0	1.5	428.0	424.5	407.6	358.9	375.7	.	371.7
Poland	4413	4184	41.0	38.7	15.7	4.6	1.8	0.0	3.5	577.0	562.8	552.4	543.5	550.8	.	531.0
Portugal	4642	4439	23.7	45.0	23.1	8.2	1.4	0.0	2.7	537.6	531.9	522.7	506.8	486.6	.	503.8
Qatar	9077	7688	32.9	44.2	17.6	5.4	12.4	0.0	2.2	461.5	450.2	441.2	428.8	388.2	.	399.3
Russian Federation	4577	4424	32.2	39.9	22.2	5.7	0.9	0.0	2.4	588.3	584.3	571.1	558.0	588.8	.	561.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	4469	33.5	42.6	17.5	6.4	3.0	0.0	2.7	438.2	430.3	425.7	414.3	388.4	.	447.8
Singapore	6488	6312	32.4	43.8	19.1	4.8	1.7	0.0	1.0	586.8	575.8	572.8	554.8	507.4	.	533.9
Slovak Republic	5451	5154	39.1	39.7	13.7	7.5	2.4	0.0	3.3	557.3	537.5	516.3	467.4	501.1	.	493.5
Slovenia	4499	4276	40.8	44.8	11.7	2.7	3.5	0.0	1.3	558.9	538.6	524.4	505.2	506.9	.	502.9
Spain	14595	13392	33.8	38.8	18.4	9.0	6.7	0.0	2.2	539.8	532.2	519.0	515.3	494.8	.	501.2
Sweden	4525	3847	51.8	33.2	10.3	4.6	12.5	0.0	0.6	571.4	554.6	532.2	521.0	527.2	.	520.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3567	37.3	38.9	16.7	7.1	13.2	0.0	2.2	489.5	488.7	480.8	471.3	437.6	.	458.8
United Arab Emirates	16471	14692	30.9	48.5	17.0	3.7	8.2	0.0	2.4	470.7	453.4	442.9	429.5	397.1	.	409.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3607	29.8	48.6	17.8	3.8	13.3	0.0	2.5	435.3	421.8	409.5	392.4	368.7	.	380.1
Dubai, UAE	7859	7006	33.5	46.0	16.9	3.7	8.0	0.0	1.6	532.8	516.0	506.2	499.1	470.7	.	489.9
International Avg. (45)	263276	221434	39.4	37.3	16.0	7.3	10.1	0.0	2.4	534.8	523.6	510.4	495.3	488.6	.	491.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2844	40.6	37.0	14.8	7.6	33.4	0.0	3.9	501.9	487.5	471.2	476.7	463.6	.	456.2
Ontario, Canada	4270	3355	34.8	39.1	18.6	7.5	21.7	0.0	0.6	565.8	547.1	538.4	533.9	518.6	.	491.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2733	25.7	43.1	22.6	8.6	10.9	0.0	0.9	559.4	551.9	543.9	537.2	522.2	.	522.3
Norway (4)	4354	4076	32.6	38.9	19.4	9.2	4.7	0.0	1.4	532.4	523.0	498.6	493.0	489.1	.	493.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4184	37.4	42.9	16.6	3.1	0.7	0.0	1.7	620.4	613.3	595.3	590.9	625.8	.	594.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3231	51.9	29.2	11.5	7.3	28.5	0.0	6.9	419.6	423.6	415.5	408.7	384.9	.	366.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3766	34.7	37.2	18.2	9.9	8.2	0.0	2.7	535.8	532.4	519.5	507.4	488.1	.	497.6
Madrid, Spain	3794	3476	38.1	39.6	16.0	6.3	6.4	0.0	1.9	558.8	550.7	543.5	534.5	517.0	.	532.5

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I read only if I need information  
Location: HQ-12d (ASBH12D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2772	9.9	16.3	23.6	50.2	54.0	0.0	0.8	530.5	540.0	563.7	579.0	528.1	.	515.9
Austria	4360	4089	10.1	16.5	23.6	49.8	3.8	0.0	1.6	509.3	522.0	537.5	559.5	499.9	.	505.4
Azerbaijan	5994	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bahrain	5480	5115	19.7	32.1	26.2	22.0	4.3	0.0	2.0	436.3	437.0	453.2	467.3	422.2	.	413.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4612	10.4	21.5	31.3	36.7	9.1	0.0	2.2	504.9	513.0	531.9	540.5	498.4	.	509.0
Belgium (French)	4623	4176	11.1	18.6	29.3	41.0	6.6	0.0	3.3	469.2	478.3	500.2	517.1	479.0	.	477.1
Bulgaria	4281	4112	20.5	22.6	19.6	37.3	1.3	0.0	3.4	518.8	538.3	565.9	577.6	473.3	.	502.0
Canada	18245	14817	10.4	18.5	28.8	42.4	18.2	0.0	0.7	531.4	534.6	546.4	562.3	515.6	.	524.2
Chile	4294	3797	30.7	28.4	18.8	22.0	9.9	0.0	1.7	475.9	490.4	509.4	522.7	476.8	.	450.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	4227	13.4	36.8	32.7	17.1	0.9	0.0	1.4	546.4	549.5	568.0	575.7	513.4	.	537.7
Czech Republic	5537	5145	11.8	18.3	26.7	43.3	3.8	0.0	3.0	512.9	523.8	550.5	561.3	515.1	.	501.5
Denmark	3508	3316	7.8	14.1	17.9	60.1	5.0	0.0	1.0	524.4	528.8	541.8	560.8	509.5	.	499.1
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4542	5.0	13.6	30.6	50.8	6.0	0.0	0.6	526.0	546.2	568.4	579.9	522.4	.	527.7
France	4767	4255	11.5	21.9	41.4	25.2	7.6	0.0	2.1	484.2	495.3	520.1	536.3	479.4	.	481.0
Georgia	5741	5097	26.1	31.9	18.3	23.7	2.4	0.0	7.9	464.2	490.0	503.0	513.0	451.8	.	468.1
Germany	3959	2821	14.2	20.6	30.1	35.0	27.9	0.0	1.4	510.0	529.8	554.2	568.8	511.9	.	504.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3230	28.0	40.4	19.7	11.9	1.7	0.0	1.8	566.6	564.7	577.4	576.8	531.1	.	572.2
Hungary	4623	4362	14.2	15.3	25.6	44.9	3.8	0.0	2.3	509.6	531.3	560.9	577.7	535.0	.	485.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4238	31.9	29.6	18.7	19.8	0.8	0.0	2.6	423.8	428.9	439.9	445.3	383.8	.	389.1
Ireland	4607	4185	11.0	16.9	19.9	52.2	6.9	0.0	2.6	539.5	547.0	569.4	586.1	514.7	.	549.9
Israel	4041	3466	16.1	21.4	20.6	41.9	11.9	0.0	1.8	496.6	514.9	535.2	560.3	500.7	.	492.0
Italy	3940	3593	14.3	22.0	22.6	41.1	6.4	0.0	2.3	526.7	539.0	555.6	564.3	510.3	.	517.2
Kazakhstan	4925	4717	38.1	29.4	12.4	20.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	528.4	533.6	548.5	550.0	532.7	.	518.7
Latvia	4157	3896	17.2	21.0	33.9	27.9	4.4	0.0	1.7	533.5	548.8	565.9	573.9	540.5	.	534.0
Lithuania	4317	3622	23.5	28.6	18.8	29.1	11.1	0.0	2.5	529.0	544.2	554.9	567.9	543.9	.	524.7
Macao SAR	4059	3905	29.0	36.6	21.1	13.3	0.0	0.0	3.8	543.7	543.7	545.6	554.8	592.3	.	544.6
Malta	3647	3283	16.5	21.4	19.3	42.8	7.2	0.0	2.8	440.7	450.6	459.3	471.1	368.2	.	431.1
Morocco	5489	4568	30.6	24.0	16.5	29.0	2.4	0.0	14.5	344.8	347.1	363.9	355.7	300.2	.	343.7
Netherlands	4206	2260	6.7	15.3	22.3	55.7	45.9	0.0	0.4	523.5	543.6	549.7	559.6	536.3	.	499.1
New Zealand	5646	2705	11.5	16.9	22.7	48.9	51.8	0.0	1.0	505.4	515.9	540.4	561.9	504.0	.	530.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1440	11.3	14.2	18.2	56.3	62.0	0.0	0.6	565.0	571.6	585.2	598.4	550.5	.	537.3
Norway (5)	4232	4024	5.6	14.6	21.0	58.9	4.1	0.0	0.7	535.8	537.5	552.6	570.8	534.3	.	540.7
Oman	9234	8779	24.3	31.7	26.0	17.9	2.3	0.0	2.0	397.9	416.1	435.5	437.7	375.3	.	369.1
Poland	4413	4179	11.9	18.0	28.8	41.4	1.8	0.0	3.6	546.7	542.3	568.7	580.6	550.8	.	528.3
Portugal	4642	4446	13.1	20.7	26.0	40.2	1.4	0.0	2.6	502.8	515.1	530.9	543.7	486.6	.	502.7
Qatar	9077	7678	23.6	31.8	24.5	20.1	12.4	0.0	2.3	422.4	442.9	462.2	485.5	388.2	.	397.5
Russian Federation	4577	4428	20.9	24.1	32.0	23.0	0.9	0.0	2.4	558.7	572.1	590.2	598.2	588.8	.	564.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	4426	32.7	33.0	19.2	15.0	3.0	0.0	3.7	419.0	429.5	440.7	449.9	387.4	.	440.8
Singapore	6488	6308	23.1	32.8	25.9	18.2	1.7	0.0	1.0	565.2	566.9	587.9	599.3	507.4	.	529.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5177	17.8	23.5	24.7	34.0	2.4	0.0	2.8	491.9	520.0	547.3	564.1	501.1	.	497.8
Slovenia	4499	4273	7.3	23.1	44.2	25.4	3.5	0.0	1.3	527.2	519.4	549.7	562.2	506.9	.	507.3
Spain	14595	13404	14.1	16.6	21.7	47.6	6.7	0.0	2.2	510.2	516.8	529.7	542.0	494.8	.	506.2
Sweden	4525	3850	5.8	15.7	21.1	57.4	12.5	0.0	0.7	515.8	538.8	553.6	571.5	527.2	.	530.4
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3545	16.4	21.3	19.0	43.3	13.2	0.0	3.1	462.3	477.2	497.0	495.3	437.6	.	470.2
United Arab Emirates	16471	14640	19.4	34.3	29.1	17.2	8.2	0.0	2.7	446.7	438.6	457.7	499.6	397.1	.	409.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3587	20.8	34.6	29.7	15.0	13.3	0.0	3.1	416.7	402.9	426.2	469.3	368.7	.	384.6
Dubai, UAE	7859	6994	19.4	30.0	26.7	23.9	8.0	0.0	1.5	502.6	500.7	524.3	552.2	470.7	.	467.8
International Avg. (44)	263276	215520	17.0	23.3	24.4	35.3	10.3	0.0	2.5	500.5	510.8	528.9	541.5	489.2	.	492.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2866	28.2	25.1	14.4	32.3	33.4	0.0	3.4	462.1	483.1	498.4	514.9	463.6	.	460.2
Ontario, Canada	4270	3350	10.5	17.6	25.9	46.0	21.7	0.0	0.8	542.6	534.1	547.3	561.0	518.6	.	523.6
Quebec, Canada	3179	2740	8.7	19.4	39.2	32.7	10.9	0.0	0.6	528.8	540.5	551.4	561.7	522.2	.	515.5
Norway (4)	4354	4072	6.0	15.2	21.5	57.4	4.7	0.0	1.4	484.3	493.8	514.8	530.0	489.1	.	501.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4181	11.2	17.0	36.1	35.8	0.7	0.0	1.7	586.9	597.6	614.7	624.2	625.8	.	607.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3169	30.2	25.2	16.4	28.2	28.5	0.0	7.9	393.2	407.6	438.1	451.3	384.9	.	364.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3780	15.7	17.4	21.7	45.2	8.2	0.0	2.5	499.1	519.7	534.3	539.0	488.1	.	508.0
Madrid, Spain	3794	3476	11.8	13.1	22.7	52.4	6.4	0.0	1.9	527.1	541.1	550.9	559.7	517.0	.	541.7

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. Reading is an important activity in my home  
Location: HQ-12e (ASBH12E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2780	59.7	29.8	8.5	2.0	54.1	0.0	0.7	574.6	554.5	530.1	540.5	528.2	.	521.7
Austria	4360	4084	36.4	36.7	20.4	6.5	3.8	0.0	1.8	561.0	538.2	529.6	514.7	499.9	.	500.6
Azerbaijan	5994	5503	66.0	23.9	6.3	3.8	3.4	0.0	5.9	479.1	468.5	464.6	435.1	459.5	.	453.4
Bahrain	5480	5064	43.0	40.8	13.1	3.1	4.3	0.0	2.9	455.9	449.4	429.6	414.5	422.2	.	400.2
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4604	20.7	38.2	30.3	10.8	9.1	0.0	2.3	536.8	533.2	520.8	514.6	498.4	.	509.8
Belgium (French)	4623	4157	27.9	40.1	25.6	6.5	6.6	0.0	3.8	516.2	503.9	481.2	475.1	479.0	.	479.1
Bulgaria	4281	4144	41.2	37.5	12.2	9.2	1.3	0.0	2.6	571.1	561.1	530.9	476.6	473.3	.	507.1
Canada	18245	14812	48.1	39.3	10.7	1.9	18.2	0.0	0.8	561.5	540.0	534.6	531.1	515.6	.	513.0
Chile	4294	3777	40.4	38.4	16.2	5.0	9.9	0.0	2.3	504.5	494.7	488.7	475.9	476.8	.	458.1
Chinese Taipei	4326	4221	22.3	47.2	26.4	4.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	574.5	558.4	551.2	544.7	518.0	.	543.5
Czech Republic	5537	5135	24.4	45.5	25.3	4.9	3.8	0.0	3.2	567.7	546.3	530.1	519.6	515.1	.	496.8
Denmark	3508	3310	41.6	35.5	17.2	5.8	5.0	0.0	1.1	562.6	545.6	532.6	538.4	509.5	.	508.6
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4547	29.6	35.5	24.0	10.9	6.0	0.0	0.5	583.6	571.7	557.2	547.3	522.4	.	526.4
France	4767	4259	27.9	48.8	20.5	2.8	7.6	0.0	2.1	525.7	516.0	498.8	487.8	479.4	.	490.9
Georgia	5741	5148	49.2	37.2	9.4	4.2	2.4	0.0	7.7	495.7	491.6	477.5	467.9	451.8	.	464.7
Germany	3959	2818	31.4	40.0	23.2	5.5	27.9	0.0	1.5	573.8	550.8	519.0	507.0	511.9	.	493.7
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3230	27.0	44.7	22.2	6.2	1.7	0.0	1.9	575.9	566.2	567.3	567.3	531.1	.	572.6
Hungary	4623	4349	27.3	40.5	23.0	9.2	3.8	0.0	2.6	577.5	559.4	544.6	513.0	535.0	.	492.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4212	39.8	41.4	12.6	6.1	0.8	0.0	3.4	436.0	442.5	424.2	374.0	383.8	.	375.1
Ireland	4607	4204	56.8	33.4	7.3	2.5	6.9	0.0	2.2	583.2	559.0	543.5	527.7	514.7	.	552.8
Israel	4041	3469	49.7	34.8	12.2	3.3	11.9	0.0	1.7	542.3	527.9	531.7	522.7	500.7	.	480.7
Italy	3940	3595	41.2	41.4	12.8	4.6	6.4	0.0	2.2	561.6	546.6	540.3	531.5	510.3	.	520.7
Kazakhstan	4925	4724	59.9	29.6	7.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.9	533.8	541.7	544.3	527.5	532.7	.	519.8
Latvia	4157	3874	15.0	43.1	35.5	6.4	4.4	0.0	2.3	578.6	564.4	549.1	536.8	540.5	.	526.8
Lithuania	4317	3593	24.1	44.9	20.7	10.3	11.1	0.0	3.2	566.8	549.8	541.1	528.9	543.9	.	518.4
Macao SAR	4059	3907	27.9	42.1	23.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	3.7	555.8	544.2	538.6	534.2	592.3	.	547.7
Malta	3647	3301	71.7	21.4	5.2	1.7	7.2	0.0	2.3	463.7	448.6	453.9	430.6	368.2	.	426.6
Morocco	5489	4588	50.8	20.1	9.0	20.0	2.4	0.0	14.0	367.2	354.1	349.0	314.6	300.2	.	339.1
Netherlands	4206	2256	27.7	43.7	22.6	6.0	45.9	0.0	0.4	574.0	551.4	537.7	516.9	536.3	.	511.2
New Zealand	5646	2710	56.0	32.7	8.7	2.5	51.8	0.0	0.9	560.5	525.0	509.5	489.5	504.0	.	535.8
Northern Ireland	3693	1446	55.1	33.7	8.5	2.7	62.0	0.0	0.4	602.6	572.8	562.0	573.2	550.5	.	526.5
Norway (5)	4232	4034	37.4	41.8	16.6	4.2	4.1	0.0	0.5	575.0	556.4	540.6	541.4	534.3	.	543.5
Oman	9234	8808	52.5	36.6	8.7	2.3	2.3	0.0	1.7	425.8	421.8	399.6	355.6	375.8	.	364.7
Poland	4413	4172	32.9	49.8	14.7	2.6	1.8	0.0	3.7	579.7	563.7	552.0	527.5	550.8	.	528.5
Portugal	4642	4451	44.8	40.3	12.1	2.7	1.4	0.0	2.5	535.8	527.8	514.7	501.3	486.6	.	501.1
Qatar	9077	7687	44.3	38.1	13.8	3.8	12.4	0.0	2.2	464.6	447.6	430.2	412.7	388.2	.	391.4
Russian Federation	4577	4413	22.5	47.7	25.8	4.0	0.9	0.0	2.7	592.9	583.7	570.4	557.7	588.8	.	560.2
Saudi Arabia	4741	4380	47.5	33.7	13.7	5.1	3.0	0.0	4.7	436.9	428.8	423.3	419.5	388.3	.	434.4
Singapore	6488	6311	42.5	40.6	14.2	2.7	1.7	0.0	1.0	588.6	573.6	563.5	547.2	507.4	.	527.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5163	25.9	47.9	19.9	6.2	2.4	0.0	3.2	560.1	538.4	527.8	462.7	501.1	.	488.3
Slovenia	4499	4265	18.1	56.6	23.2	2.1	3.5	0.0	1.5	569.2	545.8	525.5	507.1	506.9	.	500.3
Spain	14595	13399	46.1	38.9	12.3	2.7	6.7	0.0	2.1	538.8	527.0	517.2	513.0	494.8	.	499.6
Sweden	4525	3842	43.9	43.4	10.7	2.0	12.5	0.0	0.8	572.0	553.6	534.5	542.4	527.2	.	527.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3575	63.9	28.6	5.7	1.8	13.2	0.0	2.0	490.9	481.7	471.7	439.5	437.6	.	464.5
United Arab Emirates	16471	14724	40.7	44.0	12.8	2.5	8.2	0.0	2.0	475.0	446.9	433.7	412.2	397.1	.	410.6
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3611	38.8	45.6	13.1	2.5	13.3	0.0	2.3	440.7	416.1	395.2	384.6	368.7	.	390.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	7003	44.8	40.5	12.6	2.1	8.0	0.0	1.3	535.5	512.0	495.5	471.8	470.7	.	467.3
International Avg. (45)	263276	221045	40.1	38.9	16.1	4.9	10.1	0.0	2.6	536.2	521.6	509.3	493.7	488.7	.	490.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2869	60.6	29.9	6.9	2.6	33.4	0.0	3.2	490.8	490.0	487.8	465.4	463.6	.	457.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	3347	51.6	37.2	9.6	1.6	21.7	0.0	0.8	562.1	540.5	533.6	536.9	518.6	.	511.6
Quebec, Canada	3179	2738	35.1	47.2	15.2	2.5	10.9	0.0	0.7	562.4	548.3	536.2	523.7	522.2	.	515.4
Norway (4)	4354	4078	36.6	40.6	18.1	4.8	4.7	0.0	1.3	532.1	517.5	499.1	498.1	489.1	.	493.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4178	31.6	47.9	18.4	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	626.4	610.7	594.8	588.4	625.8	.	596.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3215	62.8	25.3	8.0	3.9	28.5	0.0	7.2	418.9	425.8	417.6	390.8	384.9	.	369.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3778	48.5	37.1	11.3	3.1	8.2	0.0	2.4	537.2	523.9	516.3	499.5	488.1	.	493.6
Madrid, Spain	3794	3469	50.1	36.6	11.3	2.1	6.4	0.0	2.1	557.7	547.9	541.4	531.8	517.0	.	529.6

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I would like to have more time for reading  
Location: HQ-12f (ASBH12F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2771	66.5	24.1	6.8	2.6	54.0	0.0	0.8	569.3	553.2	559.3	524.4	528.1	.	554.0
Austria	4360	4088	56.1	24.9	12.5	6.5	3.8	0.0	1.7	553.9	533.0	526.3	520.9	499.9	.	506.1
Azerbaijan	5994	5499	73.5	18.9	4.9	2.7	3.4	0.0	6.1	476.9	469.4	464.6	451.3	459.5	.	450.6
Bahrain	5480	5102	52.7	35.3	9.3	2.7	4.3	0.0	2.2	456.2	444.8	425.2	405.7	422.2	.	410.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4609	47.0	32.4	14.1	6.5	9.1	0.0	2.3	539.5	522.0	516.3	503.0	498.4	.	509.5
Belgium (French)	4623	4171	46.8	31.6	14.8	6.8	6.6	0.0	3.5	513.0	492.1	485.6	475.5	479.0	.	473.8
Bulgaria	4281	4143	64.7	20.1	6.6	8.5	1.3	0.0	2.7	571.8	540.6	526.2	471.3	473.3	.	501.0
Canada	18245	14812	57.0	30.7	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.0	0.7	555.6	544.9	536.9	520.0	515.6	.	512.9
Chile	4294	3784	55.3	28.7	10.9	5.2	9.9	0.0	2.2	503.3	492.9	484.6	469.8	476.8	.	462.0
Chinese Taipei	4326	4226	33.6	48.8	15.1	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	568.5	557.1	551.2	540.3	518.8	.	537.6
Czech Republic	5537	5160	55.0	29.4	12.0	3.7	3.8	0.0	2.8	556.4	539.5	524.2	513.6	515.1	.	493.0
Denmark	3508	3313	57.4	23.9	12.4	6.3	5.0	0.0	1.0	557.0	541.4	541.4	536.7	509.5	.	497.7
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4550	52.6	28.9	13.4	5.0	6.0	0.0	0.4	578.4	561.1	554.9	553.2	522.4	.	532.7
France	4767	4255	37.8	42.4	16.7	3.1	7.6	0.0	2.0	525.2	512.2	499.2	491.8	479.4	.	494.7
Georgia	5741	5247	80.0	14.8	2.9	2.3	2.4	0.0	5.4	493.7	487.4	456.7	464.9	451.8	.	457.9
Germany	3959	2831	58.8	22.0	12.6	6.6	27.9	0.0	1.2	559.0	544.7	519.8	513.7	511.9	.	501.1
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3235	46.6	38.4	11.9	3.1	1.7	0.0	1.7	571.4	565.2	571.9	573.3	531.1	.	573.6
Hungary	4623	4378	60.0	26.4	8.4	5.2	3.8	0.0	1.8	568.4	546.0	530.8	502.8	535.0	.	502.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4225	65.2	24.8	5.7	4.3	0.8	0.0	2.9	442.0	427.5	408.3	359.8	383.8	.	381.2
Ireland	4607	4212	66.4	24.4	6.3	2.9	6.9	0.0	1.8	578.1	559.9	554.9	540.1	514.7	.	536.5
Israel	4041	3470	71.4	20.1	6.0	2.6	11.9	0.0	1.7	541.3	518.6	522.8	530.2	500.7	.	481.9
Italy	3940	3616	69.8	21.6	5.4	3.2	6.4	0.0	1.7	556.7	543.8	526.7	523.0	510.3	.	514.2
Kazakhstan	4925	4768	71.4	22.6	3.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	537.4	534.8	535.2	534.7	532.7	.	516.8
Latvia	4157	3895	46.6	34.5	14.8	4.0	4.4	0.0	1.7	568.9	551.4	551.9	536.4	540.5	.	533.1
Lithuania	4317	3628	55.9	26.8	10.3	7.0	11.1	0.0	2.4	559.3	543.2	534.4	523.2	543.9	.	511.2
Macao SAR	4059	3915	47.3	37.1	12.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	3.5	552.2	539.8	540.7	536.0	592.3	.	543.5
Malta	3647	3305	79.8	14.0	4.0	2.1	7.2	0.0	2.2	462.1	451.4	448.3	430.9	368.2	.	425.0
Morocco	5489	4597	54.7	19.6	7.5	18.2	2.4	0.0	13.5	366.6	351.8	336.3	312.8	300.2	.	343.3
Netherlands	4206	2263	51.7	29.5	12.9	6.0	45.9	0.0	0.2	559.8	549.8	537.2	535.9	536.3	.	486.8
New Zealand	5646	2711	64.0	25.2	7.7	3.1	51.8	0.0	0.9	556.2	520.8	516.6	505.7	504.0	.	535.1
Northern Ireland	3693	1442	69.1	23.0	5.2	2.7	62.0	0.0	0.5	594.9	573.3	563.7	592.8	550.5	.	538.2
Norway (5)	4232	4026	54.1	28.5	12.6	4.8	4.1	0.0	0.7	567.7	556.3	545.8	536.5	534.3	.	534.4
Oman	9234	8808	63.5	28.4	6.2	2.0	2.3	0.0	1.7	426.8	417.3	388.6	353.3	376.6	.	372.5
Poland	4413	4212	62.7	28.2	7.2	1.9	1.8	0.0	2.8	574.8	552.0	557.5	519.2	550.8	.	523.6
Portugal	4642	4463	65.6	25.7	6.4	2.3	1.4	0.0	2.2	533.0	522.5	519.2	509.7	486.6	.	507.5
Qatar	9077	7675	56.8	31.9	8.1	3.2	12.4	0.0	2.2	460.4	442.9	440.8	402.8	388.2	.	392.2
Russian Federation	4577	4432	49.2	38.0	10.2	2.6	0.9	0.0	2.3	586.5	579.5	569.3	551.9	588.8	.	560.6
Saudi Arabia	4741	4440	57.5	28.0	10.2	4.2	3.0	0.0	3.3	437.2	423.2	429.7	407.9	387.3	.	442.2
Singapore	6488	6319	49.9	37.9	9.9	2.3	1.7	0.0	0.9	588.5	569.4	562.1	550.1	507.4	.	530.5
Slovak Republic	5451	5166	55.7	30.0	9.6	4.8	2.4	0.0	3.1	551.9	528.5	517.5	460.0	501.1	.	486.6
Slovenia	4499	4281	48.1	37.8	12.0	2.2	3.5	0.0	1.0	557.7	534.3	526.8	516.4	506.9	.	495.7
Spain	14595	13465	67.7	22.2	6.6	3.5	6.7	0.0	1.6	536.2	522.9	512.9	510.7	494.8	.	491.5
Sweden	4525	3851	52.7	29.3	12.2	5.9	12.5	0.0	0.6	567.9	554.2	542.9	543.2	527.2	.	520.1
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3560	65.9	26.2	5.7	2.2	13.2	0.0	2.6	487.1	486.2	479.5	478.3	437.6	.	469.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14737	52.7	36.8	8.6	1.9	8.2	0.0	2.0	469.7	442.1	437.1	420.1	397.1	.	412.1
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3634	51.2	38.4	8.7	1.7	13.3	0.0	1.9	435.8	409.6	400.8	404.4	368.7	.	383.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	7021	57.1	33.4	7.9	1.6	8.0	0.0	1.2	530.1	507.1	503.4	478.2	470.7	.	473.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	221656	58.1	28.3	9.4	4.2	10.1	0.0	2.3	532.0	516.6	508.5	494.5	488.7	.	490.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2883	74.7	17.9	4.5	3.0	33.4	0.0	2.9	493.9	478.3	484.3	471.1	463.6	.	447.4
Ontario, Canada	4270	3337	59.6	28.7	8.9	2.8	21.7	0.0	0.8	556.8	545.3	534.0	531.0	518.6	.	529.5
Quebec, Canada	3179	2745	46.4	38.4	11.8	3.4	10.9	0.0	0.5	556.5	547.5	545.5	526.1	522.2	.	514.4
Norway (4)	4354	4075	51.8	28.8	13.3	6.1	4.7	0.0	1.4	527.8	512.2	501.7	504.6	489.1	.	504.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4195	56.3	34.7	7.9	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.5	617.8	608.7	594.1	582.9	626.2	.	585.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3202	71.6	19.7	5.2	3.5	28.5	0.0	7.4	424.4	410.1	410.6	393.6	384.9	.	368.5
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3799	69.4	20.8	6.1	3.6	8.2	0.0	1.9	533.9	521.2	507.4	501.5	488.1	.	497.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3495	75.0	17.5	5.4	2.0	6.4	0.0	1.4	554.2	545.2	540.0	539.2	517.0	.	531.3

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. I enjoy reading  
Location: HQ-12g (ASBH12G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2780	75.0	18.5	4.4	2.0	54.0	0.0	0.8	571.7	543.9	528.8	537.3	528.1	.	532.9
Austria	4360	4089	65.8	23.3	8.0	2.9	3.8	0.0	1.7	553.4	526.5	518.8	505.0	499.9	.	513.9
Azerbaijan	5994	5498	68.4	23.4	5.3	2.9	3.4	0.0	6.2	478.5	469.9	458.2	436.6	459.5	.	452.0
Bahrain	5480	5106	61.8	29.4	6.6	2.1	4.3	0.0	2.2	460.0	434.5	414.5	395.0	422.2	.	403.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4625	51.4	30.9	11.6	6.1	9.1	0.0	2.0	538.4	520.9	514.0	504.7	498.4	.	511.0
Belgium (French)	4623	4180	54.7	29.9	10.0	5.4	6.6	0.0	3.2	513.3	486.5	478.0	470.4	479.0	.	480.7
Bulgaria	4281	4161	67.6	19.0	5.3	8.2	1.3	0.0	2.3	570.8	539.8	519.0	467.0	473.3	.	502.1
Canada	18245	14833	66.3	25.7	5.7	2.2	18.2	0.0	0.6	557.3	536.4	533.7	510.6	515.6	.	508.9
Chile	4294	3790	56.7	30.4	8.9	4.0	9.9	0.0	2.0	506.2	488.0	479.8	467.0	476.8	.	450.6
Chinese Taipei	4326	4225	38.9	48.3	10.5	2.3	1.0	0.0	1.5	570.3	555.0	545.2	541.1	513.4	.	540.8
Czech Republic	5537	5166	62.3	27.2	7.8	2.7	3.8	0.0	2.6	556.9	531.2	521.4	507.7	515.1	.	497.1
Denmark	3508	3313	68.6	21.6	6.4	3.4	5.0	0.0	1.0	558.3	535.1	529.1	520.0	509.5	.	493.8
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4550	60.0	27.9	8.9	3.2	6.0	0.0	0.4	579.3	559.4	542.9	531.8	522.4	.	530.2
France	4767	4273	48.0	40.5	8.8	2.6	7.6	0.0	1.7	526.9	506.1	496.1	478.1	479.4	.	481.4
Georgia	5741	5233	80.1	15.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	0.0	5.7	495.1	477.3	458.2	468.3	451.8	.	462.2
Germany	3959	2841	67.0	21.7	7.4	3.9	27.9	0.0	0.9	560.8	530.1	505.8	505.9	511.9	.	487.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3234	49.5	37.2	10.3	3.1	1.7	0.0	1.7	573.8	565.7	559.9	570.4	531.1	.	567.4
Hungary	4623	4376	66.6	22.9	5.8	4.6	3.8	0.0	1.9	567.7	544.1	525.2	495.4	535.0	.	479.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4209	70.6	22.1	3.8	3.5	0.8	0.0	3.5	441.1	425.9	407.4	350.5	383.8	.	377.9
Ireland	4607	4218	73.0	20.8	4.4	1.8	6.9	0.0	1.9	579.3	552.0	545.5	514.8	514.7	.	545.0
Israel	4041	3455	75.6	18.4	4.2	1.7	11.9	0.0	2.1	542.6	513.8	517.2	509.2	500.7	.	476.9
Italy	3940	3613	69.6	22.5	4.7	3.2	6.4	0.0	1.8	557.5	540.3	530.1	519.9	510.3	.	521.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4788	82.2	15.3	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.6	538.3	529.5	528.4	521.4	532.7	.	515.5
Latvia	4157	3895	53.7	34.4	9.5	2.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	568.6	549.7	544.9	531.7	540.5	.	536.5
Lithuania	4317	3636	54.5	30.4	8.6	6.5	11.1	0.0	2.2	559.3	540.5	538.7	527.6	543.9	.	512.8
Macao SAR	4059	3925	47.0	37.6	11.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	555.2	537.5	537.5	527.7	592.3	.	548.6
Malta	3647	3309	74.1	18.2	5.1	2.6	7.2	0.0	2.1	464.1	449.0	443.5	431.7	368.2	.	419.4
Morocco	5489	4593	54.5	20.5	6.6	18.4	2.4	0.0	13.8	372.0	345.8	331.0	309.4	300.2	.	338.6
Netherlands	4206	2268	70.3	20.1	6.6	3.0	45.9	0.0	0.2	560.4	539.3	522.4	516.2	536.3	.	510.4
New Zealand	5646	2712	72.9	20.1	4.4	2.6	51.8	0.0	0.9	554.8	512.6	510.0	485.6	504.0	.	542.0
Northern Ireland	3693	1449	75.1	18.8	3.7	2.4	62.0	0.0	0.4	593.8	569.0	564.8	590.6	550.5	.	543.8
Norway (5)	4232	4031	71.1	20.5	6.3	2.0	4.1	0.0	0.6	567.7	547.2	526.6	528.3	534.3	.	540.2
Oman	9234	8781	67.8	25.8	4.7	1.8	2.3	0.0	1.8	429.7	408.3	381.7	335.9	375.9	.	378.2
Poland	4413	4219	63.3	30.0	5.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.6	575.2	552.0	546.1	524.3	550.8	.	526.4
Portugal	4642	4480	69.7	23.6	4.7	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.8	534.7	516.9	509.5	519.8	486.6	.	494.8
Qatar	9077	7676	62.0	29.3	6.2	2.4	12.4	0.0	2.2	463.0	437.0	426.4	399.1	388.2	.	387.9
Russian Federation	4577	4447	55.5	32.7	9.3	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.9	588.4	574.9	564.1	563.6	588.8	.	559.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	4422	63.4	27.0	6.5	3.1	3.0	0.0	3.7	440.7	414.2	422.1	403.1	387.7	.	442.7
Singapore	6488	6322	53.2	36.2	8.5	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.8	588.5	568.7	557.2	542.7	507.4	.	526.1
Slovak Republic	5451	5180	61.2	27.4	7.2	4.2	2.4	0.0	2.8	553.1	526.1	499.9	434.6	501.1	.	492.1
Slovenia	4499	4279	48.7	40.4	8.8	2.2	3.5	0.0	1.1	559.2	534.1	520.4	494.0	506.9	.	504.5
Spain	14595	13461	68.3	21.4	6.9	3.5	6.7	0.0	1.6	537.7	519.9	512.6	499.4	494.8	.	486.9
Sweden	4525	3852	70.1	21.5	5.9	2.5	12.5	0.0	0.6	568.6	542.1	531.9	523.8	527.2	.	496.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3564	73.1	21.3	3.8	1.9	13.2	0.0	2.3	489.9	480.7	477.4	437.5	437.6	.	459.8
United Arab Emirates	16471	14726	58.1	35.5	5.1	1.3	8.2	0.0	2.1	473.0	434.4	420.6	419.0	397.1	.	411.2
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3620	54.6	39.1	5.1	1.2	13.3	0.0	2.2	440.9	404.8	375.2	365.3	368.7	.	374.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	7032	63.9	29.7	5.0	1.4	8.0	0.0	1.0	532.9	496.7	493.5	486.8	470.7	.	456.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	221783	63.7	26.3	6.6	3.3	10.1	0.0	2.2	533.2	511.4	501.0	486.1	488.6	.	488.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2895	75.1	18.4	4.4	2.1	33.4	0.0	2.6	495.0	475.3	475.4	443.4	463.6	.	455.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3352	68.4	24.7	4.9	2.0	21.7	0.0	0.7	557.7	535.5	544.3	516.5	518.6	.	527.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2744	57.8	32.8	6.7	2.7	10.9	0.0	0.5	557.7	544.6	529.0	523.6	522.2	.	532.8
Norway (4)	4354	4084	68.4	21.9	6.8	2.9	4.7	0.0	1.1	527.0	505.3	488.0	486.2	489.1	.	504.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4204	65.9	27.7	5.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	617.9	605.7	583.1	577.6	625.8	.	594.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3199	75.1	17.1	4.5	3.3	28.5	0.0	7.3	423.6	417.3	387.2	390.0	384.9	.	367.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3800	67.0	22.0	6.6	4.4	8.2	0.0	1.8	536.8	516.3	506.8	497.6	488.1	.	488.0
Madrid, Spain	3794	3489	74.7	19.3	4.3	1.7	6.4	0.0	1.6	556.6	537.7	534.1	535.9	517.0	.	526.2

Question: Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements about reading. Reading is one of my favorite hobbies  
Location: HQ-12h (ASBH12H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2789	48.2	30.0	14.2	7.7	54.0	0.0	0.5	577.2	557.3	543.2	541.3	528.1	.	546.3
Austria	4360	4087	35.0	30.7	23.4	10.9	3.8	0.0	1.7	559.0	543.2	533.2	512.6	499.9	.	507.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5525	58.3	28.7	7.1	5.8	3.4	0.0	5.4	477.2	475.0	465.2	448.5	459.5	.	451.2
Bahrain	5480	5125	44.7	36.4	13.2	5.6	4.3	0.0	1.8	461.8	444.7	428.3	408.0	422.2	.	394.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4611	27.4	29.6	27.5	15.5	9.1	0.0	2.2	540.5	532.1	523.4	507.2	498.4	.	510.0
Belgium (French)	4623	4172	27.4	30.3	28.1	14.2	6.6	0.0	3.3	519.6	502.3	491.1	471.9	479.0	.	478.6
Bulgaria	4281	4149	41.9	37.3	10.0	10.8	1.3	0.0	2.5	573.3	558.1	537.8	479.0	473.3	.	498.6
Canada	18245	14823	40.8	32.6	18.9	7.8	18.2	0.0	0.7	561.6	546.9	536.9	528.6	515.6	.	509.7
Chile	4294	3794	25.2	36.9	23.3	14.7	9.9	0.0	1.9	512.0	495.1	495.2	477.3	476.8	.	448.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4220	29.1	43.4	23.3	4.2	0.9	0.0	1.6	574.9	556.4	548.4	548.5	510.9	.	543.7
Czech Republic	5537	5150	45.7	31.1	17.4	5.8	3.8	0.0	2.9	561.1	543.4	523.1	510.4	515.1	.	494.3
Denmark	3508	3308	29.3	31.6	22.7	16.3	5.0	0.0	1.2	562.1	552.8	540.6	536.3	509.5	.	506.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4552	35.6	29.0	23.3	12.1	6.0	0.0	0.4	583.7	569.5	557.8	545.9	522.4	.	534.6
France	4767	4257	22.8	34.7	33.2	9.3	7.6	0.0	2.1	530.2	518.3	505.9	489.5	479.4	.	497.4
Georgia	5741	5206	52.9	36.3	6.6	4.3	2.4	0.0	6.2	494.3	491.5	471.3	472.6	451.8	.	465.0
Germany	3959	2836	34.1	32.3	20.5	13.1	27.9	0.0	1.0	565.8	556.5	529.2	509.1	511.9	.	496.7
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3244	41.7	37.2	15.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	1.4	575.3	565.8	562.5	565.1	531.1	.	568.4
Hungary	4623	4362	37.9	36.2	15.8	10.1	3.8	0.0	2.4	573.5	558.0	545.0	507.8	535.0	.	484.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4236	51.8	32.6	10.2	5.3	0.8	0.0	2.8	443.2	435.8	404.3	378.1	383.8	.	364.7
Ireland	4607	4210	47.1	30.3	15.2	7.4	6.9	0.0	2.1	583.7	566.2	556.8	538.2	514.7	.	547.8
Israel	4041	3472	49.9	30.2	13.1	6.8	11.9	0.0	1.7	547.2	525.1	522.1	517.7	500.7	.	486.8
Italy	3940	3597	34.6	39.5	15.7	10.2	6.4	0.0	2.2	562.4	549.2	544.2	532.1	510.3	.	522.7
Kazakhstan	4925	4760	61.3	30.3	5.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	536.0	538.4	537.3	535.3	532.7	.	513.2
Latvia	4157	3896	27.5	36.0	27.9	8.6	4.4	0.0	1.7	573.4	560.3	548.6	541.1	540.5	.	534.0
Lithuania	4317	3606	27.7	40.6	17.0	14.6	11.1	0.0	2.7	567.9	548.6	542.1	528.3	543.9	.	514.9
Macao SAR	4059	3933	41.8	36.3	16.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	3.1	555.7	538.2	540.4	532.9	592.3	.	545.7
Malta	3647	3297	50.5	27.6	12.4	9.5	7.2	0.0	2.5	466.3	457.1	450.9	442.3	368.2	.	419.7
Morocco	5489	4647	42.5	23.4	10.5	23.6	2.4	0.0	13.0	365.1	366.0	343.2	316.1	300.2	.	344.2
Netherlands	4206	2262	42.4	30.2	15.7	11.8	45.9	0.0	0.4	562.8	556.1	540.7	520.8	536.3	.	521.6
New Zealand	5646	2714	47.7	29.4	14.5	8.4	51.8	0.0	0.9	559.5	532.7	526.3	509.9	504.0	.	535.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1445	47.7	29.7	14.5	8.2	62.0	0.0	0.5	598.0	583.4	570.9	579.6	550.5	.	533.8
Norway (5)	4232	4033	30.5	33.9	22.2	13.4	4.1	0.0	0.6	574.7	561.1	552.6	537.4	534.3	.	526.3
Oman	9234	8826	50.1	34.9	10.8	4.1	2.3	0.0	1.5	431.4	416.7	403.5	361.0	375.7	.	363.7
Poland	4413	4176	23.3	40.3	28.1	8.3	1.8	0.0	3.6	578.2	570.5	556.6	545.4	550.8	.	528.0
Portugal	4642	4461	33.2	40.1	18.7	8.0	1.4	0.0	2.2	539.1	529.6	515.7	515.4	486.6	.	501.0
Qatar	9077	7695	45.3	34.9	13.8	6.0	12.4	0.0	2.1	463.0	446.5	442.1	415.2	388.2	.	383.7
Russian Federation	4577	4428	34.2	40.9	20.0	4.9	0.9	0.0	2.4	590.3	581.0	570.3	562.7	588.8	.	561.9
Saudi Arabia	4741	4470	48.3	33.5	12.2	6.0	2.9	0.0	2.8	440.9	427.8	415.8	405.9	387.5	.	439.0
Singapore	6488	6331	40.8	35.9	17.7	5.5	1.7	0.0	0.7	590.6	574.5	563.2	550.9	507.4	.	520.4
Slovak Republic	5451	5166	43.4	34.7	14.7	7.2	2.4	0.0	3.1	557.4	536.0	515.6	465.8	501.1	.	485.4
Slovenia	4499	4281	25.1	35.3	32.1	7.5	3.5	0.0	1.3	561.1	547.5	532.7	523.8	506.9	.	496.1
Spain	14595	13448	40.5	33.9	16.7	8.8	6.7	0.0	1.6	540.9	528.6	519.6	514.3	494.8	.	489.8
Sweden	4525	3857	29.1	39.5	20.8	10.6	12.5	0.0	0.5	574.3	559.3	551.0	535.4	527.2	.	512.4
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3578	48.0	33.7	12.0	6.3	13.2	0.0	2.1	492.7	484.0	481.7	460.4	437.6	.	458.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14693	41.3	40.3	14.5	3.9	8.2	0.0	2.3	472.5	447.1	440.1	434.2	397.1	.	407.4
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3627	40.1	40.0	15.9	4.0	13.3	0.0	2.1	440.7	414.7	402.6	398.0	368.7	.	370.6
Dubai, UAE	7859	6992	43.8	38.0	14.0	4.2	8.0	0.0	1.4	534.2	511.2	504.1	500.1	470.7	.	456.4
International Avg. (45)	263276	221728	39.6	34.0	17.5	8.8	10.1	0.0	2.3	536.3	523.0	511.7	496.9	488.5	.	488.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2864	39.9	39.6	12.7	7.9	33.4	0.0	3.4	501.0	487.4	469.4	474.5	463.6	.	461.9
Ontario, Canada	4270	3349	42.7	32.4	17.7	7.2	21.7	0.0	0.7	564.8	547.3	531.4	530.5	518.6	.	529.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2742	33.4	35.3	23.4	7.8	10.9	0.0	0.5	558.2	553.3	540.9	535.5	522.2	.	523.4
Norway (4)	4354	4083	28.1	33.4	24.0	14.5	4.7	0.0	1.1	533.7	520.6	511.1	496.4	489.1	.	496.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4189	41.5	40.2	15.5	2.7	0.7	0.0	1.6	619.6	612.0	598.3	582.9	625.8	.	596.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3215	58.2	25.2	10.1	6.5	28.5	0.0	7.2	417.0	428.2	419.3	414.9	384.9	.	365.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3795	40.5	33.5	16.4	9.5	8.2	0.0	2.0	538.9	528.9	512.1	511.0	488.1	.	496.6
Madrid, Spain	3794	3482	49.1	31.4	13.7	5.9	6.4	0.0	1.7	560.0	546.1	542.0	535.2	517.0	.	523.9

Question: About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count ebooks, magazines, newspapers, or children's books.)  
Location: HQ-13 (ASBH13)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-2 5 %	3.26-1 00 %	4.101- 200 %	5.More than 200 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6341	2798	6.8	11.1	31.3	19.5	31.2	54.0	0.0	0.3
Austria	4360	4110	8.1	14.8	33.2	17.5	26.5	3.8	0.0	1.4
Azerbaijan	5994	5718	37.3	34.3	19.4	4.6	4.4	3.5	0.0	2.2
Bahrain	5480	5121	29.4	29.2	27.7	7.1	6.6	4.4	0.0	1.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4654	17.0	19.2	35.5	13.4	14.9	9.1	0.0	1.2
Belgium (French)	4623	4031	16.0	18.9	32.5	14.6	17.9	6.6	0.0	6.4
Bulgaria	4281	4213	23.3	15.4	33.0	13.0	15.3	1.3	0.0	0.8
Canada	18245	14851	10.6	16.8	35.3	17.6	19.7	18.2	0.0	0.6
Chile	4294	3817	26.5	28.3	32.7	7.4	5.0	9.9	0.0	1.0
Chinese Taipei	4326	4245	19.2	21.3	33.4	11.5	14.6	1.0	0.0	1.1
Czech Republic	5537	5279	8.1	12.3	36.9	18.8	23.9	3.8	0.0	0.5
Denmark	3508	3321	8.8	11.7	30.6	19.3	29.5	5.0	0.0	0.8
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4547	7.9	13.9	34.7	20.0	23.5	6.0	0.0	0.7
France	4767	4291	18.4	18.7	33.0	14.5	15.4	7.6	0.0	1.3
Georgia	5741	5547	12.4	16.0	28.5	16.2	27.0	2.4	0.0	0.5
Germany	3959	2848	7.5	12.8	33.2	18.9	27.6	27.9	0.0	0.8
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3265	17.6	21.7	36.2	10.9	13.6	1.7	0.0	0.8
Hungary	4623	4423	11.8	11.7	27.7	15.8	32.9	3.8	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4304	47.6	25.6	18.1	3.9	4.8	0.8	0.0	1.0
Ireland	4607	4279	11.6	16.5	35.5	16.6	19.8	6.9	0.0	0.5
Israel	4041	3499	13.7	20.4	35.0	14.2	16.7	11.9	0.0	1.1
Italy	3940	3641	18.4	20.9	32.1	14.0	14.5	6.4	0.0	1.1
Kazakhstan	4925	4902	22.5	30.6	29.5	9.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
Latvia	4157	3943	10.1	16.1	37.7	15.5	20.6	4.4	0.0	0.6
Lithuania	4317	3715	15.1	21.1	36.3	13.9	13.5	11.1	0.0	0.7
Macao SAR	4059	4037	26.3	24.5	32.3	8.3	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	3647	3343	8.3	17.2	38.0	16.2	20.2	7.3	0.0	1.1
Morocco	5489	5041	67.6	20.0	9.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	0.0	5.6
Netherlands	4206	2263	12.4	13.6	32.9	17.2	23.9	45.9	0.0	0.2
New Zealand	5646	2724	8.2	12.9	32.7	19.6	26.5	51.8	0.0	0.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1452	8.6	14.3	35.2	17.6	24.3	62.0	0.0	0.3
Norway (5)	4232	4032	5.7	9.9	28.6	22.7	33.1	4.1	0.0	0.7
Oman	9234	8856	31.1	31.8	25.3	5.9	5.9	2.3	0.0	1.2
Poland	4413	4283	8.4	19.9	40.9	14.8	16.0	1.8	0.0	0.9
Portugal	4642	4525	21.4	21.1	33.9	12.5	11.1	1.4	0.0	1.0
Qatar	9077	7742	29.4	27.2	26.3	8.1	9.1	12.4	0.0	1.6
Russian Federation	4577	4526	11.7	22.9	39.1	12.9	13.4	0.9	0.0	0.1
Saudi Arabia	4741	4535	45.2	27.9	18.0	3.9	5.0	3.2	0.0	0.8
Singapore	6488	6345	17.8	20.2	38.2	11.8	12.1	1.7	0.0	0.5
Slovak Republic	5451	5276	16.0	16.4	38.1	15.2	14.4	2.4	0.0	0.6
Slovenia	4499	4298	9.8	18.6	39.9	15.9	15.7	3.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	14595	13593	9.0	17.7	37.7	18.0	17.6	6.7	0.0	0.5
Sweden	4525	3858	6.7	10.6	29.3	20.0	33.4	12.5	0.0	0.6
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3610	12.5	22.1	41.9	13.7	9.7	13.2	0.0	1.0
United Arab Emirates	16471	14786	28.0	28.7	27.9	8.1	7.3	8.2	0.0	1.8
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3611	30.7	28.4	28.2	7.0	5.7	13.3	0.0	2.6
Dubai, UAE	7859	7012	22.5	25.4	30.3	11.5	10.3	8.0	0.0	1.2
International Avg. (45)	263276	224487	18.0	19.5	32.1	13.6	16.8	10.1	0.0	1.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2971	22.5	20.6	30.5	12.4	14.0	33.4	0.0	0.9
Ontario, Canada	4270	3356	9.9	16.6	35.3	18.0	20.2	21.7	0.0	0.7
Quebec, Canada	3179	2747	12.3	18.6	35.1	17.5	16.4	10.9	0.0	0.4
Norway (4)	4354	4104	7.1	10.0	29.9	21.4	31.6	4.7	0.0	0.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4242	3.3	9.3	33.2	20.8	33.5	0.7	0.0	0.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3420	50.2	27.3	15.1	3.2	4.3	28.5	0.0	3.5
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3847	10.9	19.7	38.2	16.4	14.9	8.2	0.0	0.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3520	6.0	12.7	34.8	21.8	24.7	6.4	0.0	0.6

Question: About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count ebooks, magazines, newspapers, or children's books.)  
Location: HQ-13 (ASBH13)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-1 00 Mean	4.101- 200 Mean	5.More than 200 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2798	522.2	531.9	554.8	570.0	588.0	528.1	.	575.0
Austria	4360	4110	493.0	507.4	536.8	557.6	575.1	499.9	.	524.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5718	452.4	479.5	491.0	499.8	510.8	459.4	.	421.2
Bahrain	5480	5121	425.6	439.3	464.1	482.8	478.9	419.8	.	414.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4654	505.4	514.1	528.8	545.3	554.1	498.4	.	509.7
Belgium (French)	4623	4031	465.8	478.1	498.7	515.7	540.2	479.0	.	490.0
Bulgaria	4281	4213	484.4	543.5	573.5	592.2	592.4	473.3	.	448.3
Canada	18245	14851	525.2	533.7	545.5	559.4	573.8	515.6	.	528.0
Chile	4294	3817	473.7	485.7	509.6	525.1	542.6	476.8	.	463.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4245	528.7	545.3	565.1	579.2	592.9	518.8	.	535.1
Czech Republic	5537	5279	494.2	520.4	539.0	557.7	572.5	515.1	.	516.1
Denmark	3508	3321	512.6	525.6	543.1	559.1	571.1	509.5	.	529.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4547	528.1	551.2	564.5	579.3	591.1	522.4	.	548.9
France	4767	4291	479.9	490.9	518.6	540.0	550.5	479.4	.	482.7
Georgia	5741	5547	449.9	460.3	489.2	505.8	515.6	451.8	.	431.3
Germany	3959	2848	486.9	505.2	537.3	564.5	584.2	511.9	.	515.8
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3265	563.6	567.4	567.8	579.0	576.6	531.1	.	545.0
Hungary	4623	4423	482.4	514.0	551.0	569.1	592.4	535.0	.	537.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4304	400.4	444.0	471.0	498.1	472.8	383.8	.	411.7
Ireland	4607	4279	533.8	549.7	567.3	590.5	598.7	514.7	.	547.3
Israel	4041	3499	487.7	507.1	537.6	566.0	572.6	500.7	.	525.0
Italy	3940	3641	526.3	537.8	552.7	567.9	580.5	510.3	.	524.1
Kazakhstan	4925	4902	519.2	530.7	543.1	550.6	562.1	532.7	.	506.7
Latvia	4157	3943	533.1	537.9	557.7	570.1	580.0	540.5	.	557.5
Lithuania	4317	3715	513.7	531.7	552.0	571.7	583.6	543.9	.	531.0
Macao SAR	4059	4037	531.2	540.4	549.4	563.2	573.5	592.3	.	539.9
Malta	3647	3343	435.1	442.2	458.7	469.0	475.1	368.9	.	430.0
Morocco	5489	5041	335.1	384.9	403.0	376.3	387.8	300.1	.	312.0
Netherlands	4206	2263	521.5	534.6	549.6	564.9	573.1	536.3	.	520.9
New Zealand	5646	2724	484.7	506.6	534.1	552.6	580.7	504.0	.	545.1
Northern Ireland	3693	1452	547.7	559.4	583.6	604.0	612.4	550.5	.	580.3
Norway (5)	4232	4032	519.1	538.7	548.5	561.9	582.4	534.3	.	537.8
Oman	9234	8856	389.1	416.9	442.1	458.4	467.6	376.5	.	372.4
Poland	4413	4283	529.5	547.3	561.9	581.3	598.4	551.5	.	551.3
Portugal	4642	4525	503.2	513.8	534.1	553.7	561.5	486.6	.	498.5
Qatar	9077	7742	413.8	451.0	471.8	479.3	486.5	388.2	.	389.4
Russian Federation	4577	4526	547.7	565.1	584.5	600.5	606.3	590.9	.	524.8
Saudi Arabia	4741	4535	419.4	433.3	450.2	450.0	460.0	386.1	.	403.3
Singapore	6488	6345	544.9	558.9	582.5	600.0	618.9	507.4	.	537.6
Slovak Republic	5451	5276	451.7	520.1	548.0	567.1	580.9	501.1	.	524.5
Slovenia	4499	4298	495.8	525.4	541.8	565.5	578.9	506.9	.	536.1
Spain	14595	13593	495.4	506.4	530.2	544.6	557.7	494.8	.	496.7
Sweden	4525	3858	516.1	528.0	549.6	564.8	583.2	527.4	.	533.2
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3610	458.7	467.3	492.9	499.5	512.5	437.6	.	485.4
United Arab Emirates	16471	14786	424.6	449.0	471.3	497.7	493.7	397.1	.	416.8
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3611	391.3	417.8	440.2	465.9	466.7	368.7	.	395.2
Dubai, UAE	7859	7012	485.0	505.1	530.2	554.5	558.9	470.7	.	478.9
International Avg. (45)	263276	224487	487.8	507.1	527.7	543.4	554.3	488.7	.	496.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2971	456.0	473.6	492.2	516.4	530.4	463.6	.	453.4
Ontario, Canada	4270	3356	534.0	537.2	546.6	554.5	572.6	518.6	.	555.7
Quebec, Canada	3179	2747	531.1	536.2	547.0	566.0	573.2	522.2	.	509.9
Norway (4)	4354	4104	470.7	493.0	506.4	525.7	543.5	489.1	.	500.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4242	574.6	589.9	605.9	613.6	627.0	625.8	.	596.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3420	394.7	413.8	472.5	473.9	475.8	384.9	.	351.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3847	489.0	508.0	529.3	551.2	554.1	488.1	.	493.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	3520	516.6	529.0	543.2	561.6	573.3	517.0	.	543.6



Question: About how many children's books are there in your home? (Do not count children's ebooks, magazines, or school books.)  
Location: HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-2 5 %	3.26-5 0 %	4.51-1 00 %	5. More than 100 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6341	2799	3.7	9.1	21.6	30.2	35.5	54.1	0.0	0.3
Austria	4360	4112	7.9	15.6	28.5	26.4	21.5	3.8	0.0	1.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5711	54.1	27.8	13.4	3.1	1.6	3.5	0.0	2.4
Bahrain	5480	5117	39.9	27.9	20.1	8.2	3.9	4.4	0.0	2.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4665	12.1	21.3	31.2	22.6	12.8	9.1	0.0	1.1
Belgium (French)	4623	4033	12.1	16.8	26.9	24.4	19.8	6.6	0.0	6.3
Bulgaria	4281	4220	27.1	23.7	29.0	14.2	6.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
Canada	18245	14859	6.4	13.7	24.8	28.0	27.0	18.2	0.0	0.5
Chile	4294	3819	39.5	30.4	20.0	8.1	2.1	9.9	0.0	0.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	4245	22.3	19.9	23.1	16.1	18.7	1.0	0.0	1.1
Czech Republic	5537	5282	5.8	16.8	35.0	27.8	14.6	3.8	0.0	0.5
Denmark	3508	3320	6.6	14.2	25.2	32.2	21.9	5.0	0.0	0.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4553	4.1	11.1	29.2	33.6	21.9	6.0	0.0	0.6
France	4767	4316	10.5	18.0	28.7	24.5	18.3	7.6	0.0	0.8
Georgia	5741	5548	24.5	28.8	28.9	12.9	4.9	2.4	0.0	0.6
Germany	3959	2849	5.2	13.4	31.5	27.6	22.4	27.9	0.0	0.7
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3271	14.5	22.5	26.6	19.7	16.7	1.7	0.0	0.6
Hungary	4623	4427	13.8	13.6	26.8	26.1	19.7	3.8	0.0	0.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4303	51.7	26.8	13.2	5.3	2.9	0.8	0.0	1.2
Ireland	4607	4284	6.3	13.8	25.4	28.5	25.9	6.9	0.0	0.3
Israel	4041	3504	10.0	19.3	27.7	25.2	17.8	11.9	0.0	1.0
Italy	3940	3649	18.9	26.7	32.2	15.6	6.6	6.4	0.0	0.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4902	31.4	32.8	21.8	7.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
Latvia	4157	3945	12.5	23.4	32.2	20.3	11.7	4.4	0.0	0.5
Lithuania	4317	3695	16.1	29.0	30.5	16.7	7.7	11.1	0.0	1.2
Macao SAR	4059	4037	27.9	30.9	24.7	9.1	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	3647	3351	3.9	12.5	30.1	30.9	22.6	7.2	0.0	1.0
Morocco	5489	5027	69.9	17.5	8.3	2.7	1.6	2.4	0.0	6.1
Netherlands	4206	2264	5.3	16.7	33.6	27.7	16.7	45.9	0.0	0.2
New Zealand	5646	2722	4.0	11.0	23.8	27.8	33.4	51.8	0.0	0.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1450	3.3	8.7	22.4	29.8	35.8	62.0	0.0	0.3
Norway (5)	4232	4037	5.0	12.5	25.9	33.0	23.6	4.1	0.0	0.6
Oman	9234	8853	47.4	29.0	16.6	4.9	2.1	2.3	0.0	1.2
Poland	4413	4297	7.8	20.8	36.1	22.8	12.5	1.8	0.0	0.6
Portugal	4642	4537	15.7	22.0	31.2	21.5	9.6	1.4	0.0	0.8
Qatar	9077	7763	38.0	27.7	19.5	8.8	6.0	12.4	0.0	1.4
Russian Federation	4577	4525	14.8	26.7	32.4	17.1	9.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
Saudi Arabia	4741	4534	63.1	24.3	8.5	2.9	1.2	3.1	0.0	0.8
Singapore	6488	6337	10.5	18.2	29.7	22.1	19.6	1.7	0.0	0.6
Slovak Republic	5451	5276	16.0	23.9	33.3	18.9	7.9	2.4	0.0	0.7
Slovenia	4499	4300	7.5	19.7	34.5	26.1	12.1	3.5	0.0	0.6
Spain	14595	13615	12.0	20.6	33.8	24.1	9.6	6.7	0.0	0.5
Sweden	4525	3861	5.1	11.9	25.3	30.5	27.2	12.5	0.0	0.5
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3613	14.7	25.2	33.0	17.7	9.4	13.2	0.0	0.9
United Arab Emirates	16471	14730	34.7	28.7	20.5	10.2	5.9	8.2	0.0	2.2
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3580	37.8	30.1	19.0	8.7	4.5	13.3	0.0	3.4
Dubai, UAE	7859	7005	24.5	25.9	23.7	15.4	10.5	8.0	0.0	1.3
International Avg. (45)	263276	224557	19.2	20.6	26.1	19.9	14.2	10.1	0.0	1.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2972	26.6	23.1	27.0	15.7	7.6	33.4	0.0	0.8
Ontario, Canada	4270	3362	6.1	12.3	24.6	28.6	28.3	21.7	0.0	0.6
Quebec, Canada	3179	2747	7.0	19.1	27.9	27.6	18.3	10.9	0.0	0.4
Norway (4)	4354	4108	4.8	12.4	25.6	34.9	22.4	4.7	0.0	0.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4248	4.9	15.8	30.0	25.9	23.4	0.7	0.0	0.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3399	58.6	25.1	10.2	3.6	2.5	28.5	0.0	3.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3856	12.9	23.7	34.2	20.9	8.3	8.2	0.0	0.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	3530	7.5	15.1	34.3	29.0	14.2	6.4	0.0	0.3

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home? (Do not count children's ebooks, magazines, or school books.)  
Location: HQ-14 (ASBH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-2 5 Mean	3.26-5 0 Mean	4.51-1 00 Mean	5. More than 100 Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2799	491.4	524.5	552.6	563.9	587.4	528.2	.	534.2
Austria	4360	4112	479.3	509.9	537.5	556.2	580.1	499.9	.	523.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5711	462.9	479.9	495.0	519.3	487.7	459.4	.	420.9
Bahrain	5480	5117	423.8	447.2	470.3	485.9	507.5	420.1	.	409.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4665	494.0	513.5	528.6	541.9	558.2	498.4	.	502.9
Belgium (French)	4623	4033	454.8	472.2	493.2	519.3	534.3	479.0	.	489.0
Bulgaria	4281	4220	490.9	551.8	580.4	598.7	604.8	473.3	.	428.8
Canada	18245	14859	507.4	528.9	542.2	552.8	572.7	515.6	.	536.3
Chile	4294	3819	477.0	495.9	514.1	534.8	539.1	476.8	.	461.5
Chinese Taipei	4326	4245	528.6	548.7	562.7	574.7	591.2	521.6	.	531.2
Czech Republic	5537	5282	486.0	519.2	539.8	560.6	577.9	515.1	.	533.5
Denmark	3508	3320	505.8	531.2	541.7	558.2	572.2	509.5	.	515.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4553	515.9	544.2	561.2	574.2	593.7	522.4	.	547.5
France	4767	4316	466.1	488.3	510.3	533.2	548.1	479.4	.	474.7
Georgia	5741	5548	457.3	482.1	506.2	516.8	526.4	451.8	.	418.3
Germany	3959	2849	476.8	504.9	539.8	559.5	585.3	511.9	.	512.5
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3271	559.0	562.6	569.1	578.1	577.6	531.1	.	549.9
Hungary	4623	4427	480.7	524.0	553.9	577.4	600.8	535.0	.	517.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4303	402.0	445.0	482.7	497.3	495.2	383.8	.	384.9
Ireland	4607	4284	510.7	539.5	558.4	580.5	602.7	514.7	.	538.7
Israel	4041	3504	454.5	504.4	534.4	562.7	572.8	500.7	.	511.0
Italy	3940	3649	521.7	542.4	557.8	572.2	586.4	510.3	.	506.2
Kazakhstan	4925	4902	522.8	533.5	545.6	553.3	566.0	532.7	.	479.5
Latvia	4157	3945	522.7	543.1	561.8	577.3	585.9	540.7	.	571.5
Lithuania	4317	3695	507.7	535.2	557.3	578.6	594.4	543.9	.	511.6
Macao SAR	4059	4037	529.8	540.4	551.8	568.4	578.7	592.3	.	543.5
Malta	3647	3351	385.5	427.4	454.5	466.3	484.2	368.2	.	433.9
Morocco	5489	5027	338.9	382.2	396.8	400.8	353.6	300.1	.	310.1
Netherlands	4206	2264	510.3	534.6	548.0	564.5	571.7	536.3	.	520.8
New Zealand	5646	2722	466.2	497.4	524.1	545.8	576.8	504.0	.	542.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1450	532.9	552.5	570.8	588.2	611.2	550.5	.	591.6
Norway (5)	4232	4037	520.2	535.3	557.0	560.9	584.1	534.3	.	537.4
Oman	9234	8853	396.0	428.3	451.6	475.3	486.4	375.7	.	351.4
Poland	4413	4297	524.0	543.7	560.4	586.2	600.4	551.5	.	546.0
Portugal	4642	4537	496.9	514.0	528.7	551.7	562.9	486.6	.	486.4
Qatar	9077	7763	414.7	453.5	480.5	495.6	509.8	388.2	.	379.8
Russian Federation	4577	4525	549.0	570.4	585.6	601.1	608.3	590.9	.	513.7
Saudi Arabia	4741	4534	424.7	439.0	455.3	461.5	438.0	386.1	.	401.8
Singapore	6488	6337	521.0	541.9	574.4	596.2	624.5	507.4	.	544.2
Slovak Republic	5451	5276	443.6	527.8	551.3	571.9	593.8	501.1	.	517.1
Slovenia	4499	4300	481.7	520.6	542.2	560.9	587.1	506.9	.	550.6
Spain	14595	13615	494.9	517.4	529.2	546.9	564.1	494.8	.	495.6
Sweden	4525	3861	496.4	530.2	553.7	563.9	583.8	527.4	.	540.2
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3613	455.8	471.4	492.0	500.3	523.4	437.6	.	467.8
United Arab Emirates	16471	14730	418.8	446.6	483.4	506.3	534.9	397.1	.	414.3
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3580	392.3	418.4	450.1	458.7	509.5	368.7	.	401.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	7005	469.1	503.5	535.9	562.0	576.4	470.7	.	480.5
International Avg. (45)	263276	224557	480.0	507.7	528.6	545.3	558.4	488.7	.	491.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2972	449.6	480.0	500.0	520.1	547.5	463.8	.	436.5
Ontario, Canada	4270	3362	519.2	530.1	546.5	549.0	571.1	518.6	.	552.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2747	519.0	532.1	544.5	559.5	578.4	522.2	.	504.7
Norway (4)	4354	4108	468.7	485.5	508.7	525.8	546.2	489.1	.	508.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4248	569.7	595.1	605.4	618.9	633.4	625.8	.	580.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3399	401.3	424.0	459.4	483.7	471.7	384.9	.	355.4
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3856	487.0	516.8	531.7	548.8	557.6	488.1	.	451.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	3530	518.1	533.7	544.9	564.6	575.4	517.0	.	537.7

Question: Do you have a device that you use for reading ebooks (e.g., an e-reader, a tablet, a computer)?  
Location: HQ-15A (ASBH15A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2801	66.2	33.8	54.0	0.0	0.4	562.7	565.0	528.1	.	553.2
Austria	4360	4118	57.6	42.4	3.8	0.0	1.2	540.6	545.4	499.9	.	527.4
Azerbaijan	5994	5746	54.3	45.7	3.5	0.0	1.5	492.1	451.5	459.4	.	422.0
Bahrain	5480	5140	75.6	24.4	4.4	0.0	1.5	454.6	426.6	420.1	.	411.1
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4675	76.9	23.1	9.1	0.0	0.9	528.4	526.1	498.4	.	513.1
Belgium (French)	4623	4048	71.0	29.0	6.6	0.0	6.0	499.9	497.8	479.0	.	491.4
Bulgaria	4281	4217	69.6	30.4	1.3	0.0	0.5	561.2	532.8	473.3	.	542.8
Canada	18245	14866	70.9	29.1	18.2	0.0	0.5	550.8	545.9	515.6	.	527.6
Chile	4294	3813	64.5	35.5	9.9	0.0	1.1	504.4	481.0	476.8	.	467.1
Chinese Taipei	4326	4250	79.3	20.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	563.7	544.2	514.8	.	521.2
Czech Republic	5537	5279	53.8	46.2	3.8	0.0	0.6	543.9	545.4	515.1	.	528.2
Denmark	3508	3320	60.3	39.7	5.0	0.0	0.8	547.6	553.1	509.5	.	520.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4549	88.1	11.9	6.0	0.0	0.7	569.9	561.9	522.4	.	549.4
France	4767	4332	48.9	51.1	7.6	0.0	0.7	505.5	522.2	479.4	.	487.7
Georgia	5741	5550	77.5	22.5	2.4	0.0	0.6	494.0	474.7	451.8	.	427.1
Germany	3959	2858	57.3	42.7	27.9	0.0	0.5	544.2	551.7	511.9	.	514.6
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3272	70.4	29.6	1.7	0.0	0.6	570.5	566.6	531.1	.	548.6
Hungary	4623	4425	84.1	15.9	3.8	0.0	0.5	558.9	535.3	535.0	.	521.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4327	61.0	39.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	449.5	403.7	383.8	.	402.8
Ireland	4607	4279	63.7	36.3	6.9	0.0	0.4	571.5	569.0	514.7	.	536.2
Israel	4041	3508	62.9	37.1	11.9	0.0	0.9	529.8	542.8	500.7	.	501.0
Italy	3940	3639	70.8	29.2	6.4	0.0	1.1	548.7	556.3	510.3	.	519.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4913	84.6	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	538.6	522.7	532.7	.	507.3
Latvia	4157	3946	72.1	27.9	4.4	0.0	0.4	560.1	554.8	540.5	.	539.1
Lithuania	4317	3709	72.4	27.6	11.1	0.0	0.7	552.1	540.6	543.9	.	542.2
Macao SAR	4059	4034	78.1	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	546.8	541.2	592.3	.	549.6
Malta	3647	3353	87.3	12.7	7.2	0.0	0.9	459.5	453.0	368.2	.	448.8
Morocco	5489	5197	34.9	65.1	2.4	0.0	2.6	384.6	334.3	300.1	.	298.6
Netherlands	4206	2266	57.9	42.1	45.9	0.0	0.2	554.7	549.1	536.3	.	513.9
New Zealand	5646	2725	65.2	34.8	51.8	0.0	0.7	543.8	539.9	504.0	.	546.4
Northern Ireland	3693	1454	74.4	25.6	62.0	0.0	0.3	587.2	588.4	550.5	.	597.9
Norway (5)	4232	4039	85.1	14.9	4.1	0.0	0.6	559.0	566.7	534.3	.	538.5
Oman	9234	8879	64.2	35.8	2.3	0.0	1.0	434.0	394.8	376.1	.	375.2
Poland	4413	4301	90.0	10.0	1.8	0.0	0.5	565.5	560.7	551.5	.	542.4
Portugal	4642	4544	88.2	11.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	530.0	517.7	486.6	.	508.4
Qatar	9077	7776	79.7	20.3	12.4	0.0	1.3	460.1	414.5	388.2	.	383.2
Russian Federation	4577	4527	89.2	10.8	0.9	0.0	0.1	584.6	548.9	590.9	.	549.6
Saudi Arabia	4741	4560	68.7	31.3	3.0	0.0	0.5	437.1	419.7	389.8	.	415.7
Singapore	6488	6340	75.5	24.5	1.7	0.0	0.6	581.1	566.9	507.4	.	530.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5278	67.2	32.8	2.4	0.0	0.6	540.7	525.2	501.1	.	534.5
Slovenia	4499	4296	81.7	18.3	3.5	0.0	0.7	545.8	535.1	506.9	.	536.7
Spain	14595	13614	68.0	32.0	6.7	0.0	0.4	535.1	520.3	494.8	.	476.2
Sweden	4525	3858	61.8	38.2	12.5	0.0	0.5	555.9	564.6	527.4	.	547.0
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3606	78.0	22.0	13.2	0.0	1.1	494.1	457.1	437.6	.	468.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14867	78.4	21.6	8.2	0.0	1.2	461.0	435.4	397.2	.	408.6
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3644	76.3	23.7	13.3	0.0	1.7	427.6	403.3	368.7	.	393.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	7050	81.5	18.5	8.0	0.0	0.8	521.8	508.6	470.7	.	464.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	225094	70.8	29.2	10.1	0.0	0.9	526.7	514.5	488.6	.	497.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2968	70.0	30.0	33.4	0.0	1.0	489.6	486.3	463.6	.	455.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3363	75.9	24.1	21.7	0.0	0.5	552.4	545.2	518.6	.	530.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2747	58.6	41.4	10.9	0.0	0.4	552.1	548.5	522.2	.	522.1
Norway (4)	4354	4101	84.0	16.0	4.7	0.0	0.6	518.4	518.1	489.1	.	508.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4246	94.5	5.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	613.2	591.8	625.8	.	594.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3433	46.2	53.8	28.5	0.0	3.2	435.9	400.3	384.9	.	364.2
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3855	69.8	30.2	8.2	0.0	0.3	530.4	522.6	488.1	.	476.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3529	74.7	25.3	6.4	0.0	0.4	554.9	540.6	517.0	.	537.4

Question: Do you have a device that your child can use for reading ebooks?  
Location: HQ-15B (ASBH15B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2788	68.9	31.1	54.0	0.0	0.7	564.0	562.8	528.1	.	549.3
Austria	4360	4103	40.8	59.2	3.8	0.0	1.5	541.6	543.6	499.9	.	520.8
Azerbaijan	5994	5742	44.3	55.7	3.5	0.0	1.4	494.6	456.5	459.4	.	430.4
Bahrain	5480	5135	60.8	39.2	4.4	0.0	1.6	457.8	431.9	420.1	.	421.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4671	66.0	34.0	9.1	0.0	1.0	527.4	528.8	498.4	.	511.5
Belgium (French)	4623	4035	54.9	45.1	6.6	0.0	6.4	496.6	503.1	479.0	.	489.2
Bulgaria	4281	4219	66.1	33.9	1.3	0.0	0.5	563.5	531.9	473.3	.	514.1
Canada	18245	14849	68.7	31.3	18.2	0.0	0.5	550.7	546.5	515.6	.	523.3
Chile	4294	3803	53.3	46.7	9.9	0.0	1.4	504.1	486.5	476.8	.	485.6
Chinese Taipei	4326	4250	49.2	50.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	564.2	555.2	514.9	.	528.7
Czech Republic	5537	5273	54.4	45.6	3.8	0.0	0.6	545.5	543.4	515.1	.	534.5
Denmark	3508	3328	82.5	17.5	5.0	0.0	0.5	550.0	548.0	509.5	.	529.2
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4551	83.9	16.1	6.0	0.0	0.6	569.6	565.3	522.4	.	554.5
France	4767	4319	46.0	54.0	7.6	0.0	1.1	508.1	518.9	479.4	.	511.1
Georgia	5741	5501	65.2	34.8	2.4	0.0	1.4	493.1	483.3	451.8	.	456.9
Germany	3959	2850	42.7	57.3	27.9	0.0	0.7	547.0	547.8	511.9	.	520.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3265	52.3	47.7	1.7	0.0	0.8	572.0	566.4	531.1	.	552.9
Hungary	4623	4421	79.0	21.0	3.8	0.0	0.6	558.9	540.6	535.0	.	532.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4322	55.6	44.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	456.1	400.2	383.8	.	449.6
Ireland	4607	4280	59.1	40.9	6.9	0.0	0.4	573.0	567.1	514.7	.	522.1
Israel	4041	3505	65.9	34.1	11.9	0.0	0.9	535.8	532.1	500.7	.	511.2
Italy	3940	3617	64.6	35.4	6.4	0.0	1.8	548.3	556.4	510.3	.	521.5
Kazakhstan	4925	4904	77.2	22.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	540.3	522.1	532.7	.	507.1
Latvia	4157	3941	75.1	24.9	4.4	0.0	0.5	560.3	553.6	540.5	.	541.7
Lithuania	4317	3706	67.7	32.3	11.1	0.0	0.7	552.4	542.0	543.9	.	528.1
Macao SAR	4059	4033	62.4	37.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	548.5	540.6	592.3	.	554.0
Malta	3647	3300	61.4	38.6	7.2	0.0	2.3	461.9	454.8	368.2	.	436.0
Morocco	5489	5196	29.9	70.1	2.4	0.0	2.7	386.1	337.3	300.1	.	302.3
Netherlands	4206	2264	57.4	42.6	45.9	0.0	0.3	553.0	551.4	536.3	.	528.1
New Zealand	5646	2724	63.7	36.3	51.8	0.0	0.7	545.6	537.2	504.0	.	538.8
Northern Ireland	3693	1454	74.8	25.2	62.0	0.0	0.3	589.3	583.0	550.5	.	569.3
Norway (5)	4232	4025	83.3	16.7	4.1	0.0	0.8	559.7	562.3	534.3	.	547.7
Oman	9234	8864	54.8	45.2	2.3	0.0	1.2	437.2	399.2	375.7	.	378.0
Poland	4413	4268	87.3	12.7	1.8	0.0	1.2	564.7	567.0	551.5	.	557.4
Portugal	4642	4490	78.8	21.2	1.4	0.0	1.8	531.8	517.3	486.6	.	511.7
Qatar	9077	7773	75.0	25.0	12.4	0.0	1.3	461.0	420.1	388.2	.	389.2
Russian Federation	4577	4523	82.7	17.3	0.9	0.0	0.2	585.5	557.6	590.9	.	584.1
Saudi Arabia	4741	4552	63.9	36.1	3.0	0.0	0.7	438.4	419.8	387.8	.	425.1
Singapore	6488	6337	69.3	30.7	1.7	0.0	0.6	580.3	571.5	507.4	.	538.1
Slovak Republic	5451	5273	65.2	34.8	2.4	0.0	0.7	543.3	521.4	501.1	.	531.9
Slovenia	4499	4292	60.4	39.6	3.5	0.0	0.7	544.2	543.4	506.9	.	531.0
Spain	14595	13596	62.8	37.2	6.7	0.0	0.5	534.3	523.6	494.8	.	495.2
Sweden	4525	3854	77.9	22.1	12.5	0.0	0.7	559.1	560.0	527.4	.	540.7
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3592	74.2	25.8	13.2	0.0	1.5	496.3	457.2	437.6	.	461.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14835	70.5	29.5	8.2	0.0	1.5	465.8	430.2	397.1	.	426.5
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3637	69.3	30.7	13.3	0.0	2.0	434.1	393.1	368.7	.	410.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	7031	77.7	22.3	8.0	0.0	1.1	524.1	503.0	470.7	.	473.3
International Avg. (45)	263276	224623	64.4	35.6	10.1	0.0	1.1	528.0	515.3	488.6	.	502.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2966	69.2	30.8	33.4	0.0	1.0	492.7	479.6	463.6	.	451.9
Ontario, Canada	4270	3356	75.5	24.5	21.7	0.0	0.6	552.2	545.8	518.6	.	532.2
Quebec, Canada	3179	2745	55.8	44.2	10.9	0.0	0.5	551.6	549.7	522.2	.	503.7
Norway (4)	4354	4074	83.1	16.9	4.7	0.0	1.4	520.0	511.7	489.1	.	495.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4244	87.6	12.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	613.4	601.9	625.8	.	618.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3437	43.8	56.2	28.5	0.0	3.1	436.7	401.1	384.9	.	364.9
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3850	63.5	36.5	8.2	0.0	0.4	530.5	523.7	488.1	.	486.0
Madrid, Spain	3794	3521	65.6	34.4	6.4	0.0	0.6	555.0	544.0	517.0	.	545.1

Question: How many digital information devices are there in your home? Count computers, tablets, smartphones, smart TVs, and e-readers. (Do not count other devices.)  
Location: HQ-16 (ASBH16)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None %	2.1-3 device s %	3.4-6 device s %	4.7-10 device s %	5.More than 10 device s %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6341	2771	0.2	15.5	40.2	31.8	12.3	54.0	0.0	0.9
Austria	4360	4115	0.6	26.4	41.6	23.4	8.0	3.8	0.0	1.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5747	35.2	49.1	11.5	2.7	1.4	3.3	0.0	1.4
Bahrain	5480	5145	3.3	26.0	34.4	23.5	12.8	4.4	0.0	1.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4672	0.3	16.6	42.9	32.0	8.1	9.1	0.0	1.0
Belgium (French)	4623	4036	1.9	32.9	43.3	17.4	4.4	6.6	0.0	6.3
Bulgaria	4281	4219	7.4	31.4	36.6	19.6	5.1	1.3	0.0	0.6
Canada	18245	14873	0.8	17.9	41.7	29.1	10.5	18.2	0.0	0.4
Chile	4294	3822	15.2	50.9	23.0	7.9	2.9	9.8	0.0	0.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	4253	1.6	39.0	41.0	14.3	4.2	0.9	0.0	0.9
Czech Republic	5537	5230	1.7	25.9	45.2	22.0	5.3	3.8	0.0	1.4
Denmark	3508	3321	0.4	5.9	24.4	40.9	28.4	5.0	0.0	0.7
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4558	0.1	5.7	31.6	44.0	18.6	6.0	0.0	0.5
France	4767	4326	0.7	27.8	42.9	22.7	5.8	7.6	0.0	0.7
Georgia	5741	5555	12.9	63.7	18.4	3.9	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.5
Germany	3959	2845	0.4	21.0	44.7	26.5	7.4	27.9	0.0	0.8
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3271	0.8	33.6	43.6	17.1	4.9	1.7	0.0	0.6
Hungary	4623	4390	1.6	24.3	41.0	25.4	7.7	3.8	0.0	1.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4330	24.3	58.3	14.2	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.3
Ireland	4607	4285	0.3	18.1	41.1	30.0	10.4	6.9	0.0	0.3
Israel	4041	3512	2.9	25.5	35.3	25.3	11.0	11.9	0.0	0.8
Italy	3940	3648	1.6	37.6	41.8	15.3	3.7	6.4	0.0	0.8
Kazakhstan	4925	4913	5.1	50.1	31.3	10.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Latvia	4157	3918	1.8	33.5	41.3	19.0	4.5	4.4	0.0	1.3
Lithuania	4317	3682	2.6	26.0	45.3	21.7	4.4	11.1	0.0	1.2
Macao SAR	4059	4038	1.7	37.4	39.1	17.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	3647	3341	0.8	27.3	42.4	23.2	6.3	7.3	0.0	1.2
Morocco	5489	5156	40.2	39.8	14.3	3.9	1.8	2.5	0.0	3.9
Netherlands	4206	2267	0.2	7.8	35.2	39.1	17.7	45.9	0.0	0.2
New Zealand	5646	2733	1.5	23.6	41.2	25.8	7.8	51.8	0.0	0.5
Northern Ireland	3693	1453	0.4	14.1	43.5	28.6	13.5	62.0	0.0	0.2
Norway (5)	4232	4041	0.1	6.1	24.8	40.8	28.2	4.1	0.0	0.6
Oman	9234	8861	6.8	34.0	32.2	16.6	10.3	2.3	0.0	1.2
Poland	4413	4296	1.0	38.0	39.9	17.6	3.6	1.7	0.0	0.6
Portugal	4642	4541	1.9	33.4	41.1	18.7	4.8	1.4	0.0	0.7
Qatar	9077	7771	3.0	24.1	34.1	22.5	16.3	12.4	0.0	1.3
Russian Federation	4577	4534	3.8	46.7	36.7	10.5	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	4538	7.7	34.7	30.8	18.0	8.8	3.1	0.0	0.8
Singapore	6488	6345	1.1	29.6	37.5	22.3	9.5	1.7	0.0	0.5
Slovak Republic	5451	5251	2.9	35.4	37.3	19.2	5.1	2.4	0.0	1.2
Slovenia	4499	4295	1.1	37.9	42.2	15.9	2.8	3.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	14595	13617	2.5	28.8	41.2	21.0	6.5	6.7	0.0	0.4
Sweden	4525	3859	0.3	8.5	27.0	41.1	23.1	12.5	0.0	0.6
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3619	5.7	35.3	34.4	18.3	6.3	13.2	0.0	0.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14757	2.8	26.1	34.9	22.1	14.1	8.2	0.0	1.9
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3637	3.4	24.7	34.4	22.7	14.8	13.3	0.0	1.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	6971	1.1	23.3	36.6	24.0	15.0	8.0	0.0	2.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	224750	4.7	29.6	35.7	21.6	8.5	10.1	0.0	1.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2968	2.8	32.0	33.7	22.8	8.6	33.4	0.0	1.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	3368	0.4	16.5	40.4	30.8	11.9	21.7	0.0	0.5
Quebec, Canada	3179	2750	1.2	22.3	43.5	26.3	6.8	10.9	0.0	0.3
Norway (4)	4354	4107	0.2	7.2	27.9	40.4	24.4	4.7	0.0	0.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4232	0.4	28.4	44.5	20.1	6.5	0.7	0.0	0.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3405	24.6	44.2	19.2	7.7	4.4	28.5	0.0	3.9
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3855	3.4	32.9	39.3	18.4	5.9	8.2	0.0	0.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	3527	1.1	23.0	39.4	27.3	9.2	6.4	0.0	0.3

Question: How many digital information devices are there in your home? Count computers, tablets, smartphones, smart TVs, and e-readers. (Do not count other devices.)  
Location: HQ-16 (ASBH16)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.None Mean	2.1-3 device s Mean	3.4-6 device s Mean	4.7-10 device s Mean	5.More than 10 device s Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2771	461.5	537.4	561.5	573.3	578.5	528.1	.	561.6
Austria	4360	4115	457.5	525.9	546.0	552.8	557.1	499.9	.	529.1
Azerbaijan	5994	5747	445.3	482.1	509.4	516.4	489.5	458.7	.	434.0
Bahrain	5480	5145	382.3	436.3	451.9	459.7	455.0	420.1	.	409.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4672	475.3	520.6	526.6	535.3	522.5	498.4	.	511.5
Belgium (French)	4623	4036	449.5	490.5	503.9	510.7	498.2	479.0	.	491.5
Bulgaria	4281	4219	480.3	522.9	567.3	592.6	581.0	473.3	.	550.7
Canada	18245	14873	490.7	535.1	547.2	558.4	561.1	515.6	.	531.3
Chile	4294	3822	464.1	491.5	510.7	527.8	542.5	476.3	.	464.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	4253	504.2	548.6	567.3	568.6	577.1	514.8	.	531.9
Czech Republic	5537	5230	479.7	531.6	546.8	557.4	554.9	515.1	.	541.0
Denmark	3508	3321	490.9	525.4	541.0	551.4	560.3	509.5	.	538.6
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4558	446.3	539.3	562.8	573.2	578.6	522.4	.	547.5
France	4767	4326	442.3	503.1	517.3	520.1	526.7	479.4	.	499.3
Georgia	5741	5555	466.1	486.6	509.6	512.9	507.6	451.8	.	454.6
Germany	3959	2845	480.8	532.9	551.1	553.1	550.0	511.9	.	520.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3271	543.2	563.4	571.4	574.7	576.5	531.1	.	551.6
Hungary	4623	4390	498.9	527.3	560.1	568.5	583.4	535.0	.	539.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4330	393.2	441.4	457.2	454.6	378.3	383.8	.	353.9
Ireland	4607	4285	498.1	555.1	568.5	581.3	576.2	514.7	.	557.1
Israel	4041	3512	454.5	511.8	541.0	549.7	552.4	500.7	.	505.4
Italy	3940	3648	519.5	539.8	558.3	559.7	556.4	510.3	.	522.5
Kazakhstan	4925	4913	514.7	528.0	544.1	555.3	556.3	532.7	.	507.7
Latvia	4157	3918	514.2	545.5	564.4	568.5	573.1	540.5	.	573.6
Lithuania	4317	3682	488.8	525.8	555.8	566.8	564.0	543.9	.	532.4
Macao SAR	4059	4038	532.8	536.4	549.5	553.7	562.3	592.3	.	535.2
Malta	3647	3341	375.3	446.8	463.1	467.2	459.8	368.4	.	447.7
Morocco	5489	5156	321.1	363.4	400.0	405.4	352.9	299.6	.	290.0
Netherlands	4206	2267	489.6	544.0	548.5	555.4	557.1	536.3	.	523.6
New Zealand	5646	2733	432.2	515.9	551.1	551.9	569.0	504.0	.	532.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1453	516.7	568.7	585.1	593.0	606.8	550.5	.	568.3
Norway (5)	4232	4041	480.7	538.0	550.6	560.8	572.3	534.3	.	543.1
Oman	9234	8861	362.2	406.0	434.0	435.8	437.1	376.2	.	365.6
Poland	4413	4296	476.7	551.0	569.4	586.2	583.5	550.3	.	546.7
Portugal	4642	4541	489.7	514.0	532.3	545.6	549.9	486.6	.	488.5
Qatar	9077	7771	350.3	428.9	463.5	467.3	453.4	388.2	.	379.9
Russian Federation	4577	4534	525.4	570.8	591.5	602.7	604.7	590.8	.	560.1
Saudi Arabia	4741	4538	413.0	422.6	440.1	439.6	439.4	389.4	.	410.9
Singapore	6488	6345	484.8	550.1	581.1	598.7	611.3	507.4	.	529.6
Slovak Republic	5451	5251	400.7	513.2	551.2	559.3	564.3	501.1	.	533.6
Slovenia	4499	4295	471.7	526.8	551.2	564.3	574.6	506.9	.	534.3
Spain	14595	13617	484.5	515.1	532.0	547.7	548.6	494.8	.	488.5
Sweden	4525	3859	502.1	525.1	552.5	562.0	575.5	527.2	.	542.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3619	432.2	466.0	496.6	507.5	524.0	437.6	.	472.4
United Arab Emirates	16471	14757	371.7	437.9	469.1	470.5	445.7	397.1	.	437.4
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3637	340.8	404.6	436.6	438.2	409.9	368.7	.	393.4
Dubai, UAE	7859	6971	383.6	497.8	529.2	536.0	510.9	470.7	.	507.3
International Avg. (45)	263276	224750	461.2	508.6	530.1	538.2	536.7	488.6	.	499.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2968	418.4	464.9	492.4	514.3	514.9	463.6	.	469.7
Ontario, Canada	4270	3368	518.6	539.4	547.6	557.9	558.4	518.6	.	540.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2750	503.9	539.6	550.2	559.7	562.7	522.2	.	512.7
Norway (4)	4354	4107	477.7	490.7	508.7	522.9	530.3	489.1	.	496.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4232	572.5	598.2	614.8	624.2	618.8	625.4	.	604.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3405	367.4	414.4	465.5	466.0	437.9	384.9	.	357.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3855	494.3	513.8	532.2	542.3	553.1	488.1	.	492.0
Madrid, Spain	3794	3527	518.0	532.2	550.5	565.7	563.3	517.0	.	533.5

Question: How often does your child speak <language of test> at home?  
Location: HQ-17 (ASBH17)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always %	2.Almost always %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Always Mean	2.Almost always Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2784	87.6	8.3	3.7	0.4	54.0	0.0	0.6	563.8	568.2	544.2	531.0	528.2	.	572.0
Austria	4360	4116	78.3	12.5	8.5	0.7	3.8	0.0	1.2	552.7	515.2	491.4	531.7	499.9	.	523.8
Azerbaijan	5994	5771	88.1	8.6	3.1	0.2	3.3	0.0	1.1	471.6	491.7	463.3	433.7	458.7	.	450.7
Bahrain	5480	5122	57.5	15.9	22.1	4.4	4.4	0.0	2.0	442.6	462.6	447.7	454.8	420.1	.	435.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4682	80.0	11.0	7.5	1.4	9.1	0.0	0.7	534.8	502.9	493.6	520.8	498.4	.	491.5
Belgium (French)	4623	4038	83.9	10.2	5.3	0.6	6.6	0.0	6.3	504.4	480.7	459.3	481.6	479.0	.	489.4
Bulgaria	4281	4235	79.8	5.9	10.1	4.2	1.3	0.0	0.2	568.8	535.5	486.3	430.8	473.3	.	500.4
Canada	18245	14832	79.0	12.8	7.3	1.0	18.8	0.0	0.4	549.2	556.8	542.0	559.8	514.7	.	532.9
Chile	4294	3814	95.8	2.6	1.4	0.3	9.8	0.0	1.1	497.3	485.5	455.6	380.2	476.3	.	473.1
Chinese Taipei	4326	4252	56.1	32.0	11.6	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.9	563.5	562.7	534.1	454.1	518.8	.	530.2
Czech Republic	5537	5290	94.1	4.6	1.2	0.1	3.8	0.0	0.4	544.9	544.3	514.4	514.5	515.1	.	538.7
Denmark	3508	3330	91.4	6.9	1.6	0.1	5.0	0.0	0.5	551.9	530.2	514.0	477.2	509.5	.	514.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4555	90.0	6.9	2.7	0.4	6.0	0.0	0.5	571.1	561.6	522.4	515.9	522.4	.	553.0
France	4767	4343	93.4	5.0	1.5	0.1	7.6	0.0	0.4	515.7	493.6	472.3	470.3	479.4	.	507.6
Georgia	5741	5552	89.6	5.9	4.3	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.7	492.2	488.5	437.9	404.9	451.8	.	457.6
Germany	3959	2852	86.1	9.8	3.8	0.3	27.9	0.0	0.6	553.0	517.3	497.2	563.3	511.9	.	525.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3270	66.2	23.6	8.3	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.6	566.3	572.5	585.4	568.2	531.1	.	547.0
Hungary	4623	4433	96.4	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.8	0.0	0.4	555.8	541.1	498.5	500.1	535.0	.	520.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4336	62.8	7.1	22.6	7.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	457.4	421.9	384.2	367.1	383.8	.	372.9
Ireland	4607	4284	88.3	6.7	4.6	0.5	6.9	0.0	0.3	572.2	573.2	538.6	517.5	514.7	.	554.2
Israel	4041	3519	86.9	7.8	4.7	0.6	11.9	0.0	0.6	537.8	521.0	500.9	503.6	500.7	.	494.1
Italy	3940	3657	79.0	16.0	4.4	0.5	6.4	0.0	0.6	556.6	537.8	503.6	473.0	510.3	.	520.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4913	88.6	8.6	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	537.0	533.5	510.6	541.2	532.7	.	551.2
Latvia	4157	3949	86.5	9.8	3.2	0.5	4.4	0.0	0.4	560.3	555.4	522.9	530.5	540.5	.	573.6
Lithuania	4317	3714	80.7	8.7	9.3	1.4	11.1	0.0	0.7	554.5	535.6	521.1	503.2	543.9	.	519.9
Macao SAR	4059	3670	75.5	18.5	5.7	0.3	8.5	0.0	1.0	550.8	553.0	536.6	492.7	495.1	.	558.5
Malta	3647	3338	66.3	19.0	12.1	2.5	7.3	0.0	1.2	463.3	471.5	427.7	388.4	368.8	.	451.7
Morocco	5489	5197	14.5	10.2	48.3	27.0	2.5	0.0	2.8	360.0	371.5	363.7	321.5	299.6	.	282.0
Netherlands	4206	2270	87.6	7.1	3.7	1.5	45.9	0.0	0.1	553.6	547.8	531.3	550.9	536.3	.	482.7
New Zealand	5646	2735	90.2	5.1	4.4	0.2	51.8	0.0	0.5	546.3	535.8	480.0	440.2	504.0	.	527.1
Northern Ireland	3693	1456	97.2	1.4	1.4	0.0	62.0	0.0	0.2	588.3	566.5	562.2	.	550.5	.	578.2
Norway (5)	4232	4046	87.3	7.8	4.5	0.3	4.1	0.0	0.4	561.9	551.5	540.6	550.6	534.3	.	547.3
Oman	9234	8772	56.6	13.3	26.5	3.6	3.3	0.0	1.1	418.0	441.6	420.6	372.7	381.5	.	382.8
Poland	4413	4305	97.3	2.5	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5	564.9	573.8	521.4	.	550.3	.	539.2
Portugal	4642	4549	97.2	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.5	529.1	528.8	485.6	500.4	486.6	.	486.1
Qatar	9077	7778	45.0	19.5	32.6	3.0	12.4	0.0	1.2	437.2	477.1	456.2	420.7	388.2	.	399.0
Russian Federation	4577	4542	91.3	4.3	4.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	583.7	566.6	535.2	488.1	590.8	.	593.8
Saudi Arabia	4741	4532	52.3	13.1	28.2	6.5	3.2	0.0	0.9	431.2	431.3	435.0	425.5	387.4	.	413.8
Singapore	6488	6345	44.7	30.5	23.4	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.5	590.3	583.3	548.5	526.9	507.4	.	535.5
Slovak Republic	5451	5290	85.7	8.0	5.5	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.4	545.2	518.7	431.0	386.8	501.1	.	537.7
Slovenia	4499	4299	87.3	7.4	4.6	0.7	3.5	0.0	0.6	548.8	518.3	495.4	502.6	506.9	.	545.0
Spain	14595	13119	53.0	11.4	23.1	12.4	6.7	0.0	3.4	542.4	521.0	518.3	512.9	494.8	.	514.6
Sweden	4525	3865	85.3	9.6	4.5	0.6	12.5	0.0	0.5	562.9	546.1	519.1	549.4	527.2	.	541.6
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3620	86.9	8.0	4.6	0.5	13.2	0.0	0.8	488.0	479.7	460.2	429.0	437.6	.	485.0
United Arab Emirates	16471	14426	41.2	21.6	33.9	3.3	8.2	0.0	3.5	439.1	489.7	454.1	415.8	397.1	.	467.4
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3610	44.9	18.2	33.0	3.9	13.3	0.0	2.5	399.6	456.3	435.7	388.1	368.7	.	419.7
Dubai, UAE	7859	6749	36.2	28.6	32.8	2.4	8.0	0.0	4.9	515.3	535.9	507.6	481.7	470.7	.	536.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	223797	78.0	10.5	9.5	2.1	10.3	0.0	0.9	526.2	519.2	492.5	476.8	486.6	.	502.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2976	96.7	2.7	0.6	0.0	33.4	0.0	0.8	488.4	499.2	462.7	.	463.6	.	454.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	3365	76.1	15.4	7.7	0.8	21.7	0.0	0.6	549.7	556.8	546.1	559.8	518.6	.	538.8
Quebec, Canada	3179	2748	78.9	11.2	8.5	1.4	10.9	0.0	0.4	552.1	552.2	532.8	558.1	522.2	.	529.3
Norway (4)	4354	4111	87.8	7.2	4.6	0.4	4.7	0.0	0.5	520.1	508.1	503.8	485.8	489.1	.	491.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4252	94.4	4.6	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	614.1	585.5	531.9	606.4	625.4	.	615.1
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3460	54.9	16.8	26.4	1.9	28.5	0.0	2.8	419.9	440.4	401.5	343.9	384.9	.	350.5
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3646	56.6	9.9	22.7	10.8	8.2	0.0	5.3	541.3	519.0	513.2	507.6	488.1	.	507.4
Madrid, Spain	3794	3428	63.5	11.2	18.3	6.9	6.4	0.0	3.0	559.0	542.2	536.7	537.9	517.0	.	539.9

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father  
Location: HQ-18a (ASBH18A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some Primary or Lower secondary %	3.Lower secondary %	4.Upper secondary %	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6.Short-cycle tertiary %	7.Bachelors or equivalent %	8.Masters or equivalent %	9.Doctor or equivalent %	10.Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	6341	2600	0.3	0.6	8.8	13.1	20.9	15.0	29.0	9.7	2.5	0.0	56.9	0.0	1.0
Austria	4360	3976	0.2	0.7	6.7	49.7	1.4	19.2	2.5	13.3	4.5	2.0	3.8	0.0	4.0
Azerbaijan	5994	4560	1.2	2.8	12.2	42.0	7.8	11.2	14.7	4.8	1.2	2.1	3.3	0.0	21.0
Bahrain	5480	4387	1.3	5.3	11.5	33.5	10.7	4.2	21.5	9.8	1.7	0.4	4.3	0.0	15.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4442	0.9	3.9	5.1	28.1	13.2	6.0	19.8	19.4	1.5	2.1	9.1	0.0	5.4
Belgium (French)	4623	3724	0.8	6.5	13.8	21.8	15.3	0.0	20.2	16.8	3.2	1.6	6.6	0.0	13.5
Bulgaria	4281	3973	1.4	5.3	13.1	36.0	17.5	2.7	6.3	16.5	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	6.7
Canada	18245	14725	0.2	0.7	2.7	15.6	22.7	16.1	28.8	9.8	2.7	0.7	18.2	0.0	1.3
Chile	4294	3388	2.9	2.2	13.1	41.0	0.0	20.4	14.6	3.5	0.7	1.6	9.8	0.0	12.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	4131	0.1	2.8	11.2	36.5	17.9	0.0	19.2	10.0	2.0	0.3	1.4	0.0	3.4
Czech Republic	5537	5028	0.1	0.4	3.9	68.4	3.0	1.5	2.7	16.2	3.1	0.8	3.8	0.0	5.3
Denmark	3508	2937	0.0	2.4	7.5	11.9	4.7	22.7	26.7	18.8	2.8	2.5	5.0	0.0	12.1
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4478	0.2	0.4	7.3	35.0	4.8	16.6	14.7	17.2	2.4	1.4	6.0	0.0	2.0
France	4767	4002	0.9	4.7	8.8	44.8	0.9	15.3	5.3	12.7	5.0	1.7	7.6	0.0	6.1
Georgia	5741	4831	0.3	1.5	7.8	22.3	17.1	22.8	12.6	13.1	1.7	0.8	2.4	0.0	13.0
Germany	3959	2768	2.7	5.3	4.1	41.4	0.0	17.3	11.4	13.6	4.1	0.0	27.9	0.0	2.8
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3129	0.3	8.9	19.9	33.4	3.7	7.0	16.6	8.4	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.0	5.0
Hungary	4623	4160	0.0	1.3	13.1	53.1	5.3	2.6	11.8	8.7	3.1	0.9	3.8	0.0	7.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4118	4.9	21.1	25.7	25.1	2.9	4.0	10.7	3.5	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.0	5.7
Ireland	4607	4242	0.2	3.6	8.2	15.1	9.2	28.3	22.5	10.6	1.6	0.6	6.9	0.0	1.3
Israel	4041	3369	1.1	2.9	5.1	31.2	3.5	18.2	19.6	13.8	3.5	1.1	11.9	0.0	4.2
Italy	3940	3330	0.1	2.6	35.8	40.8	4.1	4.8	8.5	1.5	1.3	0.4	6.4	0.0	9.1
Kazakhstan	4925	3884	0.2	0.6	6.2	24.1	29.6	8.8	26.6	2.7	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	20.5
Latvia	4157	3562	0.2	1.5	12.0	17.4	31.2	8.9	16.4	9.2	1.0	2.2	5.7	0.0	9.0
Lithuania	4317	3521	0.1	1.9	7.8	13.1	29.7	16.3	16.2	11.2	0.9	2.8	11.1	0.0	5.3
Macao SAR	4059	3766	0.4	16.8	22.0	25.6	3.0	6.9	18.2	5.4	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	7.2
Malta	3647	2652	0.9	9.3	38.4	14.3	4.6	9.4	10.8	7.4	3.8	1.3	7.5	0.0	19.9
Morocco	5489	4037	32.4	34.4	8.6	9.8	3.0	2.5	4.2	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.5	0.0	22.5
Netherlands	4206	2213	0.1	1.5	8.1	37.8	0.0	7.6	27.0	14.1	2.7	1.2	45.9	0.0	1.4
New Zealand	5646	2427	0.3	2.7	17.5	12.2	22.4	9.2	24.7	6.4	2.5	2.0	51.8	0.0	6.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1394	0.2	9.6	7.3	35.8	3.2	9.8	21.4	8.6	2.2	1.9	62.0	0.0	1.8
Norway (5)	4232	3680	0.1	0.8	6.3	20.9	18.9	11.3	19.0	19.6	2.3	0.8	4.1	0.0	9.3
Oman	9234	7811	5.0	11.1	14.6	26.9	3.9	7.4	19.9	8.5	2.1	0.6	4.4	0.0	9.5
Poland	4413	4169	0.0	4.2	38.0	26.3	5.1	0.0	7.3	17.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.0	3.9
Portugal	4642	4302	0.6	19.8	18.2	30.1	6.6	2.6	15.7	3.5	2.4	0.5	1.4	0.0	5.3
Qatar	9077	6928	1.5	4.2	5.3	16.7	13.0	0.0	40.5	14.5	3.8	0.5	12.4	0.0	11.0
Russian Federation	4577	4119	0.2	0.6	7.9	9.3	16.6	25.6	14.1	21.4	1.8	2.7	0.6	0.0	9.8
Saudi Arabia	4741	4080	4.3	11.5	13.1	29.1	7.7	1.1	26.2	4.2	2.0	0.8	10.3	0.0	2.6
Singapore	6488	5952	0.3	6.9	4.7	14.8	13.8	16.0	29.2	12.2	1.5	0.6	1.7	0.0	6.1
Slovak Republic	5451	4980	0.1	0.6	8.0	64.5	3.2	0.5	1.6	19.2	1.5	0.7	2.4	0.0	6.6
Slovenia	4499	4128	0.1	0.9	6.9	57.3	0.0	13.0	16.4	3.1	1.9	0.5	3.5	0.0	4.4
Spain	14595	12496	1.1	16.2	17.2	23.8	0.0	13.8	10.4	15.2	1.7	0.5	6.7	0.0	8.8
Sweden	4525	3512	0.8	0.9	4.8	30.3	17.8	10.5	15.5	16.1	3.1	0.4	12.5	0.0	8.1
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3335	1.1	14.0	12.3	29.3	8.2	21.6	6.6	4.3	1.6	1.0	13.2	0.0	8.1
United Arab Emirates	16471	12711	1.2	6.7	1.5	19.1	7.5	7.2	35.2	17.7	2.8	1.1	8.2	0.0	14.3
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3017	1.7	7.2	1.3	22.6	9.2	5.5	33.4	14.6	3.3	1.2	13.3	0.0	15.2
Dubai, UAE	7859	6158	0.4	2.7	1.6	9.7	5.0	9.8	39.3	27.9	2.9	0.6	8.0	0.0	11.9
International Avg. (45)	263276	205957	1.6	5.8	11.8	29.5	9.7	10.4	17.0	11.0	2.2	1.1	10.4	0.0	8.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2701	0.7	7.9	14.9	27.4	5.8	17.3	15.2	6.1	4.6	0.0	33.4	0.0	7.2
Ontario, Canada	4270	3330	0.3	0.4	1.8	14.6	20.0	18.9	30.0	10.7	2.3	1.0	21.7	0.0	1.2
Quebec, Canada	3179	2714	0.1	1.3	2.5	8.9	31.8	11.7	29.9	10.2	3.1	0.4	10.9	0.0	1.6
Norway (4)	4354	3796	0.1	1.1	5.0	21.9	19.0	11.0	19.5	19.1	2.6	0.7	4.7	0.0	7.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	3813	0.0	0.2	1.9	5.3	6.5	21.3	18.1	39.9	5.4	1.5	0.7	0.0	10.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2003	3.7	9.4	11.8	36.7	12.3	9.0	11.1	3.0	0.9	2.1	28.5	0.0	30.5
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3557	1.2	23.4	17.2	21.6	0.0	13.0	9.5	12.1	1.4	0.6	8.2	0.0	8.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3252	0.5	9.4	12.3	21.8	0.0	11.1	13.0	28.5	3.1	0.5	6.4	0.0	8.3



Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's father  
Location: HQ-18a (ASBH18A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some Primary or Lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelors or equivalents Mean	8.Masters or equivalents Mean	9.Doctor or equivalent Mean	10.Not applicable Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2600	478.5	461.7	525.6	551.2	556.1	568.5	584.2	597.3	614.9	.	527.8	.	517.7
Austria	4360	3976	454.0	461.7	508.4	534.2	566.0	554.2	558.8	579.6	581.3	506.0	499.9	.	500.1
Azerbaijan	5994	4560	456.9	450.0	455.1	456.7	486.2	485.1	516.9	522.6	507.7	484.5	458.1	.	464.4
Bahrain	5480	4387	388.9	397.1	397.5	431.7	462.9	480.1	487.8	508.0	505.5	429.4	422.2	.	422.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4442	467.4	483.9	511.7	521.6	525.0	519.2	539.1	559.2	544.1	509.3	498.4	.	487.2
Belgium (French)	4623	3724	449.6	454.2	483.2	492.8	488.0	.	516.8	541.9	560.1	472.4	479.0	.	475.3
Bulgaria	4281	3973	439.8	466.5	485.3	550.5	578.3	575.1	592.4	612.6	604.4	476.1	473.3	.	522.0
Canada	18245	14725	519.8	491.6	505.2	526.8	538.8	546.7	569.2	574.0	563.9	550.1	515.6	.	507.5
Chile	4294	3388	449.3	459.7	468.8	487.4	.	516.4	536.8	559.6	560.9	491.6	476.3	.	473.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	4131	541.4	533.6	526.3	548.2	570.2	.	582.3	589.3	585.8	563.2	506.0	.	528.5
Czech Republic	5537	5028	420.1	493.7	487.8	538.5	565.6	564.0	568.7	578.1	591.3	549.1	515.1	.	511.1
Denmark	3508	2937	523.9	481.7	527.1	538.4	534.2	550.3	560.4	576.6	579.5	529.5	509.5	.	527.8
England	5095													.	
Finland	4896	4478	427.0	536.8	548.9	557.0	567.5	571.3	583.4	593.0	597.8	554.1	522.4	.	512.0
France	4767	4002	462.9	477.7	497.2	505.3	516.3	530.7	544.1	556.6	523.7	497.3	479.4	.	480.3
Georgia	5741	4831	400.0	443.5	443.2	469.1	485.8	499.2	512.7	530.4	513.6	507.2	451.1	.	479.6
Germany	3959	2768	477.0	479.8	517.6	537.0	.	559.4	578.2	584.9	585.9	.	511.9	.	510.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3129	555.7	567.1	559.8	570.0	576.2	572.3	574.5	573.9	592.8	550.5	531.1	.	568.8
Hungary	4623	4160	440.2	459.4	492.1	552.9	579.4	584.0	594.3	617.0	609.3	529.4	535.0	.	517.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4118	369.7	397.1	417.9	451.8	456.8	470.8	479.5	511.9	517.4	420.0	383.8	.	381.3
Ireland	4607	4242	530.8	515.3	531.0	553.6	565.9	572.5	594.1	595.3	601.2	543.9	514.7	.	523.4
Israel	4041	3369	470.0	462.8	462.9	511.3	511.6	545.3	577.5	579.6	548.8	522.5	500.7	.	479.2
Italy	3940	3330	540.9	496.4	534.5	559.9	567.2	570.7	585.0	583.4	591.8	543.9	510.3	.	530.3
Kazakhstan	4925	3884	485.5	523.4	520.0	527.6	542.1	531.4	550.1	566.7	535.9	517.0	532.7	.	525.6
Latvia	4157	3562	492.4	511.5	535.0	554.1	555.4	568.7	580.7	593.0	567.6	553.8	538.2	.	541.0
Lithuania	4317	3521	380.0	504.3	513.7	537.8	537.2	554.1	575.8	596.6	610.6	544.1	543.9	.	511.0
Macao SAR	4059	3766	505.3	533.1	543.9	545.8	538.0	548.3	556.5	566.9	574.4	501.8	523.3	.	536.1
Malta	3647	2652	406.5	445.8	459.5	476.6	474.2	480.8	475.1	480.3	454.2	417.5	371.6	.	433.6
Morocco	5489	4037	326.5	347.0	366.4	402.1	415.1	364.5	444.4	453.4	413.5	329.2	305.5	.	330.6
Netherlands	4206	2213	549.9	502.2	536.2	539.4	.	548.2	566.1	579.8	578.6	528.3	536.3	.	516.5
New Zealand	5646	2427	436.0	496.7	526.4	538.1	536.8	555.3	581.7	575.6	580.3	520.6	504.0	.	493.4
Northern Ireland	3693	1394	574.9	558.6	560.0	579.0	586.9	591.1	611.2	637.4	623.0	560.8	550.5	.	545.5
Norway (5)	4232	3680	503.3	512.8	530.9	545.7	551.1	563.2	575.9	584.5	606.6	545.4	534.3	.	539.4
Oman	9234	7811	365.8	372.7	390.1	414.8	429.2	447.1	465.7	474.9	479.7	389.8	374.3	.	393.2
Poland	4413	4169	445.4	528.9	544.9	570.1	573.0	.	584.3	603.2	628.1	560.3	550.3	.	533.4
Portugal	4642	4302	478.8	509.2	517.5	528.5	533.6	545.0	564.2	563.4	520.9	504.3	486.6	.	505.5
Qatar	9077	6928	355.1	357.3	368.2	404.9	453.2	.	477.8	505.5	516.6	406.0	388.2	.	416.0
Russian Federation	4577	4119	530.9	528.1	543.0	566.7	570.8	582.6	600.6	606.6	602.2	578.8	588.3	.	555.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	4080	428.1	414.3	413.5	427.7	436.0	479.4	450.3	457.1	464.1	447.4	404.6	.	422.1
Singapore	6488	5952	529.4	521.7	531.7	551.3	553.2	585.5	609.8	621.4	625.9	571.5	507.4	.	523.4
Slovak Republic	5451	4980	424.0	384.9	414.6	538.5	554.7	573.9	568.1	582.6	585.6	512.1	501.1	.	505.7
Slovenia	4499	4128	358.7	484.1	510.1	536.5	.	555.0	575.7	587.5	602.1	542.9	506.9	.	500.4
Spain	14595	12496	461.7	501.3	523.4	535.2	.	538.3	545.5	561.5	555.4	517.7	494.8	.	505.8
Sweden	4525	3512	479.2	539.9	537.1	544.8	558.4	563.2	576.2	593.6	593.9	550.1	527.2	.	526.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3335	427.1	459.7	459.0	484.5	497.4	508.2	533.5	549.7	487.1	464.2	437.6	.	451.4
United Arab Emirates	16471	12711	364.3	365.2	425.9	396.4	431.5	483.1	487.3	519.4	503.7	404.3	397.1	.	426.2
United States	4425													.	
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3017	335.6	337.4	416.2	363.4	406.7	449.4	462.5	489.7	483.5	372.6	368.7	.	398.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	6158	432.6	383.5	442.9	447.0	496.3	530.5	533.2	557.5	547.4	467.5	470.7	.	487.4
International Avg. (45)	263276	205957	457.2	475.0	492.4	515.4	525.6	536.7	551.0	564.1	559.8	504.6	488.8	.	492.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2701	393.4	449.6	464.4	485.6	497.1	501.2	529.3	538.0	502.3	.	463.6	.	448.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3330	568.0	500.9	496.7	531.7	531.0	544.9	571.0	573.7	565.3	562.1	518.6	.	535.4
Quebec, Canada	3179	2714	440.6	521.2	522.5	527.6	541.2	548.5	564.9	577.5	555.5	525.6	522.2	.	509.1
Norway (4)	4354	3796	451.2	466.5	484.0	502.3	513.4	524.0	528.7	551.0	549.9	498.5	489.1	.	486.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	3813	485.5	549.7	563.4	589.4	589.5	598.2	615.6	629.0	637.4	607.5	622.4	.	593.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2003	349.8	381.8	405.1	425.9	468.9	490.5	505.1	489.2	543.1	437.9	384.9	.	380.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3557	465.1	499.3	519.8	538.2	.	544.8	550.6	558.8	568.9	517.7	488.1	.	506.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3252	512.6	522.0	540.9	546.0	.	552.2	563.7	572.6	572.2	548.6	517.0	.	519.2

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother  
Location: HQ-18b (ASBH18B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some Primary or Lower secondary %	3.Lower secondary %	4.Upper secondary %	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6.Short-cycle tertiary %	7.Bachelors or equivalent %	8.Masters or equivalent %	9.Doctor or equivalent %	10.Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	6341	2590	0.2	0.4	5.2	14.3	12.8	18.7	39.4	7.8	1.2	0.0	56.7	0.0	1.4
Austria	4360	4000	0.2	1.0	9.3	46.2	5.2	18.7	3.9	11.2	2.7	1.4	3.8	0.0	3.5
Azerbaijan	5994	4530	1.2	4.1	14.5	40.4	4.9	15.7	12.5	3.7	1.6	1.4	3.3	0.0	21.6
Bahrain	5480	4254	2.7	5.9	7.6	30.1	11.3	4.5	29.2	7.0	1.1	0.6	4.3	0.0	17.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4450	0.8	3.6	4.0	20.9	11.6	7.4	29.1	19.5	1.5	1.5	9.1	0.0	5.0
Belgium (French)	4623	3777	1.0	6.1	11.9	20.5	9.6	0.0	32.5	14.7	2.0	1.6	6.6	0.0	11.8
Bulgaria	4281	3947	3.0	7.9	10.5	27.5	10.1	4.5	10.7	25.1	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.0	7.4
Canada	18245	13844	0.5	1.1	5.1	20.0	23.9	13.4	22.8	9.1	2.8	1.4	18.2	0.0	6.2
Chile	4294	3500	2.8	2.2	10.9	45.0	0.0	22.9	13.7	1.9	0.3	0.3	9.8	0.0	9.5
Chinese Taipei	4326	4126	0.4	3.5	8.4	37.2	22.2	0.0	22.1	5.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.0	4.0
Czech Republic	5537	5026	0.1	0.2	4.4	63.2	5.9	4.1	4.3	15.5	1.9	0.5	3.8	0.0	5.2
Denmark	3508	2923	0.3	1.2	5.3	9.3	4.1	24.2	34.3	18.3	2.1	0.8	5.0	0.0	12.5
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4456	0.2	0.4	3.7	27.6	3.4	19.1	22.7	20.1	2.5	0.5	6.0	0.0	2.7
France	4767	4110	1.1	3.0	6.2	39.1	1.7	19.8	9.8	13.2	4.9	1.2	7.6	0.0	4.6
Georgia	5741	4790	0.6	1.5	7.9	21.4	18.0	19.3	14.1	15.1	1.5	0.6	2.4	0.0	12.6
Germany	3959	2804	2.3	5.1	5.4	47.4	0.0	15.5	8.1	13.3	2.8	0.0	27.9	0.0	1.8
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3141	0.3	9.4	20.6	35.7	4.3	8.6	14.2	5.4	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.0	4.7
Hungary	4623	4124	0.0	1.9	13.8	40.7	6.4	5.0	19.8	10.0	2.1	0.2	3.8	0.0	7.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	3988	8.2	26.2	20.2	22.3	7.1	4.0	9.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	9.0
Ireland	4607	3496	0.2	5.6	12.6	15.5	14.1	21.7	19.3	8.9	1.5	0.8	6.9	0.0	16.8
Israel	4041	3270	1.0	1.7	3.7	27.0	4.5	13.7	27.6	16.7	3.0	1.0	11.9	0.0	6.6
Italy	3940	3253	0.2	1.6	26.8	43.3	5.1	7.5	11.2	2.3	1.8	0.3	6.4	0.0	11.2
Kazakhstan	4925	4216	0.3	0.3	4.8	22.2	18.8	13.1	35.6	4.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.6
Latvia	4157	3583	0.0	0.9	7.9	14.9	22.6	9.2	26.3	16.1	1.1	1.1	5.2	0.0	8.3
Lithuania	4317	3569	0.1	0.7	6.4	13.7	22.0	13.0	25.7	15.4	0.9	2.2	11.1	0.0	3.7
Macao SAR	4059	3716	0.5	12.3	24.2	27.1	3.4	8.4	18.7	4.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	8.4
Malta	3647	2608	0.5	4.2	30.4	22.5	6.0	13.8	12.8	5.7	3.4	0.6	7.6	0.0	21.0
Morocco	5489	3641	49.8	23.8	8.3	6.9	1.5	2.6	3.3	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.5	0.0	31.5
Netherlands	4206	2208	0.2	0.9	4.6	40.4	0.0	7.5	30.3	13.7	2.2	0.1	45.9	0.0	1.7
New Zealand	5646	2659	0.4	2.2	16.2	14.0	12.2	14.4	32.0	6.6	1.2	0.8	51.8	0.0	1.9
Northern Ireland	3693	1412	0.2	3.8	3.5	31.3	5.7	10.8	33.3	9.3	1.2	1.1	62.0	0.0	1.3
Norway (5)	4232	3648	0.5	0.7	3.3	16.5	14.0	9.5	32.6	21.1	1.5	0.3	4.1	0.0	9.9
Oman	9234	7535	6.8	12.7	14.0	33.1	1.6	7.5	18.3	4.2	1.1	0.8	3.7	0.0	13.1
Poland	4413	4192	0.0	3.8	21.3	28.3	9.3	0.0	7.6	28.6	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.0	3.2
Portugal	4642	4316	0.4	14.7	13.8	31.6	5.4	3.3	24.5	4.0	2.1	0.2	1.4	0.0	5.2
Qatar	9077	6572	2.8	5.1	4.5	20.8	12.3	0.0	42.7	9.2	1.8	0.8	12.4	0.0	14.4
Russian Federation	4577	4426	0.1	0.4	7.2	9.3	13.3	26.3	16.5	24.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	2.6
Saudi Arabia	4741	3830	8.4	13.5	14.1	25.3	6.9	0.8	27.4	1.7	0.8	0.9	8.6	0.0	9.9
Singapore	6488	5896	0.5	5.4	4.5	20.0	14.5	15.2	30.8	7.8	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.0	7.1
Slovak Republic	5451	4969	0.1	0.9	8.5	55.9	5.2	1.5	3.6	22.9	1.3	0.4	2.4	0.0	7.2
Slovenia	4499	4067	0.1	0.4	4.3	43.5	0.0	17.9	27.8	3.5	1.8	0.6	3.5	0.0	5.9
Spain	14595	12550	1.2	13.8	13.8	21.8	0.0	14.7	14.9	17.6	1.6	0.6	6.7	0.0	7.9
Sweden	4525	3439	0.7	0.7	2.5	21.2	15.8	10.3	29.0	17.1	2.6	0.0	12.5	0.0	9.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3317	0.7	9.7	8.5	26.1	7.8	25.9	14.3	4.4	1.9	0.7	13.2	0.0	8.0
United Arab Emirates	16471	12469	2.1	5.9	1.9	23.7	4.9	8.1	38.7	11.9	1.6	1.2	8.2	0.0	15.9
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	2934	2.8	7.6	1.5	28.3	5.7	6.5	36.0	9.1	1.4	1.2	13.3	0.0	17.4
Dubai, UAE	7859	6082	0.8	2.4	1.8	14.1	3.2	11.0	43.8	19.9	2.3	0.6	8.0	0.0	13.1
International Avg. (45)	263276	203237	2.3	5.1	9.9	28.1	8.7	11.2	21.3	11.1	1.6	0.7	10.3	0.0	8.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2822	0.3	7.7	11.8	23.5	6.6	22.9	18.3	5.2	3.8	0.0	33.4	0.0	4.2
Ontario, Canada	4270	3149	0.4	1.1	4.1	19.9	20.7	15.2	24.9	9.8	2.3	1.6	21.7	0.0	5.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2528	0.2	1.6	5.3	16.8	29.1	11.0	22.8	8.8	3.3	1.1	10.9	0.0	8.4
Norway (4)	4354	3726	0.3	0.8	4.0	16.5	13.0	9.2	33.1	21.2	1.5	0.5	4.7	0.0	9.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	3953	0.1	0.1	2.1	4.9	5.1	18.0	20.7	45.2	3.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	6.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2179	2.8	9.0	12.7	40.0	13.1	8.1	10.4	2.0	0.5	1.4	28.5	0.0	27.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3569	0.8	19.8	18.1	19.2	0.0	12.0	13.9	14.7	1.1	0.4	8.2	0.0	7.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3291	0.8	8.3	9.5	20.9	0.0	12.3	15.4	29.4	2.9	0.6	6.4	0.0	6.9

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian)? Child's mother  
Location: HQ-18b (ASBH18B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some Primary or Lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelors or equivalents Mean	8.Masters or equivalents Mean	9.Doctor or equivalent Mean	10.Not applicable Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2590	550.0	485.1	520.9	543.5	547.0	564.5	582.6	593.3	637.8	.	527.4	.	556.6
Austria	4360	4000	470.7	471.6	495.7	536.2	545.7	564.3	564.4	579.2	589.7	475.3	499.9	.	505.9
Azerbaijan	5994	4530	434.1	466.0	452.6	460.2	482.3	490.1	518.4	530.5	499.6	484.5	458.1	.	462.5
Bahrain	5480	4254	397.2	401.7	392.9	427.2	460.4	469.7	488.6	506.9	476.3	418.5	422.2	.	425.2
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4450	490.5	488.7	503.6	517.9	513.0	520.5	539.9	557.0	564.4	505.9	498.4	.	485.3
Belgium (French)	4623	3777	454.4	454.4	468.7	492.4	484.4	.	515.5	544.6	548.2	457.7	479.0	.	477.8
Bulgaria	4281	3947	465.8	466.4	483.2	551.1	561.0	574.5	581.7	607.8	602.8	274.2	473.3	.	530.4
Canada	18245	13844	469.8	503.5	519.0	531.3	546.4	552.7	573.6	580.4	570.6	532.1	515.6	.	518.3
Chile	4294	3500	449.2	464.2	467.6	486.3	.	516.2	541.8	564.2	542.0	460.4	476.3	.	470.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4126	514.8	542.6	520.7	545.3	569.6	.	587.4	594.5	585.5	520.1	516.7	.	535.8
Czech Republic	5537	5026	398.6	453.1	491.3	538.1	549.3	562.0	564.9	582.5	584.7	546.3	515.1	.	511.3
Denmark	3508	2923	475.2	469.3	508.4	532.4	541.8	544.8	560.6	577.9	579.4	535.7	509.5	.	529.1
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4456	433.7	466.9	530.5	553.5	559.0	567.5	578.9	593.0	609.9	528.3	522.4	.	531.5
France	4767	4110	477.0	481.9	480.0	498.8	520.9	531.2	538.2	556.2	507.9	482.0	479.4	.	486.3
Georgia	5741	4790	469.4	444.1	450.7	467.8	479.3	500.0	514.9	529.1	522.0	487.7	451.1	.	475.9
Germany	3959	2804	478.5	483.8	503.1	542.6	.	564.9	579.7	581.0	582.4	.	511.9	.	488.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3141	525.5	565.1	567.6	564.1	580.2	578.0	579.5	584.4	561.7	563.0	531.1	.	554.6
Hungary	4623	4124	448.3	477.9	490.5	546.1	580.2	579.4	592.2	607.9	619.0	465.4	535.0	.	523.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	3988	350.4	404.8	434.6	452.9	468.2	499.3	503.4	504.6	510.2	265.6	383.8	.	388.3
Ireland	4607	3496	519.5	540.0	546.1	562.9	568.2	585.4	592.6	605.0	621.9	567.4	514.7	.	547.8
Israel	4041	3270	457.3	422.3	449.4	508.4	515.2	545.9	562.8	582.4	555.3	504.0	500.7	.	482.5
Italy	3940	3253	468.0	477.2	530.1	555.9	563.0	568.7	582.1	590.7	591.2	520.2	510.3	.	531.5
Kazakhstan	4925	4216	479.3	537.9	518.6	525.4	540.6	532.6	545.6	562.5	526.6	531.8	532.7	.	527.4
Latvia	4157	3583	500.6	511.0	525.2	538.6	549.9	564.5	574.7	588.2	562.4	539.3	544.1	.	543.5
Lithuania	4317	3569	512.8	477.2	497.5	520.9	530.6	554.6	568.5	591.0	600.4	549.2	543.9	.	521.4
Macao SAR	4059	3716	518.0	537.7	541.8	545.0	550.3	549.3	550.9	572.7	581.9	514.5	523.3	.	538.1
Malta	3647	2608	445.4	438.9	452.5	472.9	463.1	472.8	484.3	472.4	462.6	423.1	370.4	.	436.2
Morocco	5489	3641	340.6	350.1	394.4	435.0	418.1	420.1	443.8	449.7	394.1	331.4	304.9	.	326.9
Netherlands	4206	2208	520.6	503.4	517.1	538.8	.	542.8	566.6	578.7	585.5	432.4	536.3	.	542.2
New Zealand	5646	2659	393.7	462.1	511.3	535.8	528.1	542.5	570.3	585.2	581.6	495.2	504.0	.	499.5
Northern Ireland	3693	1412	535.6	530.9	539.6	575.5	551.8	593.7	608.3	621.2	625.3	542.5	550.5	.	562.5
Norway (5)	4232	3648	499.3	523.3	509.4	538.4	550.1	560.8	572.3	582.5	623.1	540.4	534.3	.	538.8
Oman	9234	7535	369.5	373.5	388.4	423.0	426.9	452.9	481.0	494.0	445.9	384.1	377.2	.	394.9
Poland	4413	4192	556.6	531.8	528.4	559.7	572.2	.	579.3	596.3	596.3	552.6	550.3	.	549.7
Portugal	4642	4316	504.7	501.9	507.3	525.2	530.1	538.5	560.3	564.3	517.2	491.7	486.6	.	501.9
Qatar	9077	6572	366.6	380.9	395.8	412.7	465.0	.	480.8	516.3	516.9	430.6	388.2	.	419.9
Russian Federation	4577	4426	531.7	531.6	536.9	555.4	556.5	579.0	595.8	609.4	604.5	579.6	588.3	.	565.1
Saudi Arabia	4741	3830	432.0	413.6	422.9	424.3	445.9	442.5	455.6	438.5	464.2	429.6	404.4	.	420.9
Singapore	6488	5896	519.5	516.9	526.4	550.6	571.0	587.4	611.2	621.8	624.2	585.6	507.4	.	530.9
Slovak Republic	5451	4969	425.6	405.8	416.5	537.2	546.7	558.8	558.4	582.4	582.1	504.1	501.1	.	504.6
Slovenia	4499	4067	366.7	467.0	478.5	529.7	.	551.8	572.6	589.1	609.6	533.0	506.9	.	502.1
Spain	14595	12550	471.6	503.1	516.8	531.2	.	528.3	548.2	560.1	548.7	526.7	494.8	.	509.0
Sweden	4525	3439	479.5	493.2	525.2	538.4	550.1	557.9	577.2	588.7	592.2	571.2	527.2	.	532.7
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3317	464.3	434.4	469.3	476.1	494.8	496.2	533.9	543.9	451.1	457.5	437.6	.	455.9
United Arab Emirates	16471	12469	371.8	380.4	428.0	408.3	431.6	483.8	485.8	534.1	531.0	411.6	397.2	.	428.2
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	2934	347.3	356.5	433.6	381.5	404.2	459.7	458.5	510.7	526.6	373.7	368.7	.	397.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	6082	400.3	396.7	466.7	464.6	486.3	531.0	538.5	559.9	549.0	464.9	470.9	.	489.1
International Avg. (45)	263276	203237	459.9	471.9	487.9	513.6	522.7	536.3	550.4	564.4	557.6	487.3	489.2	.	497.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2822	385.6	444.2	452.7	479.6	490.5	498.1	523.1	539.4	510.2	.	463.6	.	451.4
Ontario, Canada	4270	3149	541.4	478.9	510.7	533.0	544.2	548.6	574.5	584.1	559.8	528.7	518.6	.	528.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2528	506.2	513.8	526.3	532.1	548.3	555.8	571.0	577.8	569.8	556.0	522.2	.	524.9
Norway (4)	4354	3726	484.7	481.6	483.5	497.9	502.3	517.3	528.6	548.5	560.8	517.7	489.1	.	488.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	3953	568.6	524.6	551.4	578.7	588.8	596.9	614.1	627.4	644.3	572.1	631.6	.	593.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2179	330.5	388.5	384.0	430.7	478.0	484.9	495.4	528.1	548.2	421.9	384.9	.	377.2
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3569	482.2	497.4	516.8	532.1	.	538.7	550.7	562.5	546.6	502.8	488.1	.	503.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3291	481.6	521.3	532.4	546.1	.	543.2	561.4	572.7	563.0	541.5	517.0	.	535.0

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?  
Location: HQ-19 (ASBH19)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Fini sh Lower second ary %	2.Fini sh Upper second ary %	3.Fini sh Post-s econda ry, non-te rtiary %	4.Fini sh Short- cycle tertia ry %	5.Fini sh Bachel ors or equiva lent %	6.Fini sh Postgr aduate degree %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	6341	2700	0.7	10.0	7.6	8.8	56.5	16.5	55.1	0.0	0.8
Austria	4360	3986	0.9	31.2	0.0	28.8	11.7	27.4	3.8	0.0	4.1
Azerbaijan	5994	5520	3.9	11.2	6.1	9.0	28.6	41.2	3.3	0.0	4.9
Bahrain	5480	5070	1.9	6.1	7.6	5.0	28.3	51.1	4.5	0.0	2.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4482	1.1	9.4	10.9	7.8	39.0	31.8	9.1	0.0	4.8
Belgium (French)	4623	3676	2.3	8.8	7.3	0.0	48.9	32.8	6.6	0.0	14.6
Bulgaria	4281	4188	4.6	12.0	9.4	11.5	13.4	49.1	1.3	0.0	1.1
Canada	18245	14248	0.3	2.9	15.1	13.2	39.4	29.1	18.2	0.0	4.1
Chile	4294	3785	0.3	2.3	0.0	12.9	51.5	32.9	9.8	0.0	1.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	4228	0.5	3.2	3.2	0.0	59.1	34.0	1.1	0.0	1.4
Czech Republic	5537	5076	1.4	51.0	0.0	6.6	15.0	26.0	3.8	0.0	4.1
Denmark	3508	3046	1.5	7.0	2.1	20.1	34.4	34.9	5.0	0.0	8.7
England	5095										
Finland	4896	4479	0.6	29.0	8.6	0.0	35.5	26.3	6.0	0.0	1.9
France	4767	3926	1.9	26.0	3.6	21.2	16.7	30.8	7.6	0.0	9.1
Georgia	5741	5424	3.0	9.1	8.4	20.5	21.7	37.3	2.4	0.0	2.8
Germany	3959	2789	2.3	28.3	7.1	19.1	15.6	27.5	27.9	0.0	2.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3270	0.1	2.5	1.5	3.4	68.0	24.6	1.7	0.0	0.7
Hungary	4623	4300	1.5	23.3	16.1	5.3	31.9	21.9	3.8	0.0	3.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4276	1.9	2.1	8.2	10.7	12.7	64.5	0.8	0.0	1.6
Ireland	4607	4264	0.4	4.1	2.6	11.2	47.6	34.1	6.9	0.0	0.7
Israel	4041	3466	0.9	4.8	2.6	6.2	30.1	55.5	11.9	0.0	2.0
Italy	3940	3458	1.5	19.8	8.0	27.7	25.0	18.1	6.4	0.0	6.1
Kazakhstan	4925	4756	1.1	1.8	4.6	5.0	52.0	35.6	0.1	0.0	3.4
Latvia	4157	3802	1.0	2.1	7.7	16.4	37.6	35.2	4.4	0.0	3.7
Lithuania	4317	3680	1.6	4.1	17.1	0.0	50.7	26.5	11.1	0.0	1.3
Macao SAR	4059	4027	0.4	1.8	0.7	2.1	60.9	34.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Malta	3647	3027	8.5	13.2	8.1	12.1	22.7	35.4	7.3	0.0	9.8
Morocco	5489	4959	13.6	10.0	8.4	12.9	17.1	38.0	2.4	0.0	6.7
Netherlands	4206	2185	4.9	37.9	0.0	0.0	40.6	16.5	45.9	0.0	2.1
New Zealand	5646	2615	0.8	6.5	11.0	13.8	47.5	20.5	51.8	0.0	2.8
Northern Ireland	3693	1439	3.7	18.7	5.0	8.7	44.7	19.2	62.0	0.0	0.5
Norway (5)	4232	3825	0.5	6.0	11.5	17.3	38.6	26.1	4.1	0.0	5.7
Oman	9234	8731	1.5	7.0	1.7	4.5	32.7	52.5	2.4	0.0	2.3
Poland	4413	4265	2.7	12.0	5.2	0.0	29.2	50.9	2.0	0.0	1.2
Portugal	4642	4431	2.1	6.3	6.6	0.0	31.6	53.4	1.4	0.0	3.0
Qatar	9077	7688	2.1	3.2	3.0	0.0	27.8	64.0	12.4	0.0	2.3
Russian Federation	4577	4509	4.3	7.0	9.6	5.3	40.7	33.0	0.6	0.0	0.9
Saudi Arabia	4741	4482	4.4	1.7	2.2	7.3	38.4	46.0	3.9	0.0	1.2
Singapore	6488	6259	0.5	1.0	2.0	14.1	56.4	26.0	1.7	0.0	1.6
Slovak Republic	5451	5145	2.0	29.8	5.9	4.4	7.3	50.7	2.4	0.0	3.2
Slovenia	4499	4110	1.3	19.4	0.0	33.8	38.6	6.9	3.5	0.0	4.7
Spain	14595	13254	2.5	5.4	0.0	6.3	50.5	35.3	6.8	0.0	3.2
Sweden	4525	3741	0.4	12.1	5.0	19.9	41.7	20.8	12.5	0.0	3.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3521	1.4	5.6	1.4	5.6	19.1	66.9	13.2	0.0	3.2
United Arab Emirates	16471	13718	1.4	3.2	1.4	4.7	26.3	63.0	8.2	0.0	7.7
United States	4425										
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3353	1.9	3.4	1.4	4.5	29.5	59.3	13.3	0.0	8.7
Dubai, UAE	7859	6450	0.7	1.9	0.8	3.6	20.1	73.0	8.0	0.0	8.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	217826	2.1	11.6	5.6	9.8	35.2	35.6	10.2	0.0	3.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2698	0.8	4.5	0.7	6.5	56.2	31.3	33.5	0.0	6.9
Ontario, Canada	4270	3231	0.2	1.5	11.9	14.4	37.2	34.7	21.7	0.0	3.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2623	0.7	3.2	19.8	10.8	44.2	21.4	10.9	0.0	4.3
Norway (4)	4354	3932	0.1	6.0	12.1	16.5	39.4	25.7	4.7	0.0	4.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4138	1.4	3.2	3.0	2.2	36.4	53.8	0.7	0.0	2.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3191	3.8	16.3	10.2	7.3	20.6	41.9	28.5	0.0	8.0
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3769	2.7	6.4	0.0	4.9	48.3	37.7	8.2	0.0	2.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3470	1.0	2.5	0.0	3.6	47.9	45.0	6.4	0.0	1.8

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?  
Location: HQ-19 (ASBH19)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Fini sh Lower second ary Mean	2.Fini sh Upper second ary Mean	3.Fini sh Post-s econda ry, non-te rtiary Mean	4.Fini sh Short- cycle tertia ry Mean	5.Fini sh Bachel ors or equiva lent Mean	6.Fini sh Postgr aduate degree Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2700	476.5	523.2	512.6	527.2	582.3	580.1	527.6	.	551.0
Austria	4360	3986	501.1	514.3	.	539.9	555.8	574.2	499.9	.	533.5
Azerbaijan	5994	5520	418.2	439.0	451.4	449.0	473.6	496.9	460.2	.	456.3
Bahrain	5480	5070	379.4	356.7	381.1	421.4	441.6	477.1	422.8	.	422.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4482	484.2	493.7	495.3	508.4	532.6	552.2	498.4	.	510.0
Belgium (French)	4623	3676	432.9	453.6	457.7	.	500.9	527.5	479.0	.	488.3
Bulgaria	4281	4188	443.5	479.3	507.0	538.5	560.5	591.2	474.8	.	521.0
Canada	18245	14248	506.0	503.1	520.6	528.5	561.2	567.8	515.6	.	519.7
Chile	4294	3785	454.4	429.1	.	458.9	490.4	526.4	476.0	.	457.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	4228	453.5	481.4	515.1	.	552.9	584.2	521.9	.	539.5
Czech Republic	5537	5076	454.8	519.1	.	555.4	564.8	587.1	514.8	.	529.3
Denmark	3508	3046	517.7	517.9	508.0	536.1	552.1	571.4	509.5	.	527.1
England	5095					.				.	
Finland	4896	4479	474.6	541.3	552.3	.	578.5	594.8	522.4	.	551.8
France	4767	3926	431.5	477.3	493.3	517.1	528.0	544.1	479.4	.	508.4
Georgia	5741	5424	412.7	452.7	449.4	483.0	490.3	517.1	451.1	.	477.2
Germany	3959	2789	457.0	507.3	544.0	545.2	567.4	588.4	511.9	.	528.7
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3270	469.2	519.5	535.7	545.9	567.4	585.9	531.1	.	532.6
Hungary	4623	4300	444.1	492.5	535.2	561.5	579.6	610.3	535.0	.	527.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4276	317.0	336.2	393.0	401.7	433.5	448.2	383.8	.	392.7
Ireland	4607	4264	428.6	508.7	496.6	536.3	575.4	590.9	514.7	.	501.6
Israel	4041	3466	387.8	443.4	452.2	469.3	528.8	559.9	500.7	.	500.1
Italy	3940	3458	518.8	521.6	525.8	555.2	569.8	568.1	510.3	.	535.1
Kazakhstan	4925	4756	505.6	515.3	518.8	510.9	535.3	545.3	541.7	.	532.2
Latvia	4157	3802	480.7	519.1	518.4	531.0	567.2	577.0	540.5	.	544.8
Lithuania	4317	3680	458.9	499.4	498.2	.	552.1	589.4	543.9	.	532.6
Macao SAR	4059	4027	541.6	513.1	516.8	534.1	538.8	561.7	592.3	.	505.1
Malta	3647	3027	389.7	424.6	449.7	456.7	480.2	485.7	369.1	.	430.9
Morocco	5489	4959	283.6	318.6	338.8	349.1	354.8	392.0	301.3	.	308.2
Netherlands	4206	2185	495.2	527.3	.	.	567.2	592.1	536.3	.	540.4
New Zealand	5646	2615	460.2	490.8	498.3	522.1	564.6	554.4	504.0	.	521.2
Northern Ireland	3693	1439	499.8	540.7	551.2	566.7	608.3	621.8	550.5	.	574.1
Norway (5)	4232	3825	516.2	518.8	521.8	549.5	567.6	586.3	534.3	.	545.8
Oman	9234	8731	335.7	326.0	354.3	346.9	414.2	448.4	375.3	.	371.6
Poland	4413	4265	474.2	516.2	531.4	.	559.2	588.3	554.8	.	541.0
Portugal	4642	4431	475.7	481.9	493.5	.	525.8	543.2	486.6	.	504.3
Qatar	9077	7688	388.5	347.0	360.6	.	430.3	471.2	388.2	.	414.7
Russian Federation	4577	4509	510.4	535.5	547.9	547.8	587.1	607.3	586.6	.	552.4
Saudi Arabia	4741	4482	394.7	414.6	384.0	395.9	422.9	451.5	390.5	.	439.9
Singapore	6488	6259	453.3	478.3	487.8	516.4	589.6	599.2	507.4	.	540.1
Slovak Republic	5451	5145	364.7	483.6	517.2	544.9	545.1	573.9	501.1	.	518.6
Slovenia	4499	4110	477.9	491.4	.	537.9	575.3	565.1	506.9	.	531.2
Spain	14595	13254	483.1	478.1	.	493.6	531.5	548.4	494.9	.	506.8
Sweden	4525	3741	557.1	530.1	527.2	552.7	568.2	577.5	527.2	.	528.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3521	370.2	417.2	407.5	444.9	475.9	503.5	437.6	.	455.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	13718	361.1	347.2	393.8	410.7	422.4	481.0	397.5	.	451.5
United States	4425									.	
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3353	348.0	315.3	383.0	375.5	387.7	450.4	369.3	.	422.3
Dubai, UAE	7859	6450	412.0	427.0	424.8	463.3	491.5	533.6	470.9	.	518.4
International Avg. (45)	263276	217826	447.6	471.7	480.6	499.7	528.2	549.1	489.1	.	500.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2698	400.1	446.9	437.7	483.9	493.3	499.6	463.6	.	460.7
Ontario, Canada	4270	3231	489.3	525.6	515.5	519.8	555.6	574.0	518.6	.	532.7
Quebec, Canada	3179	2623	514.0	506.9	523.7	541.8	564.0	567.3	522.2	.	517.4
Norway (4)	4354	3932	557.1	482.1	486.1	502.4	525.3	546.6	489.1	.	489.8
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4138	539.7	568.1	560.2	560.2	601.5	629.7	627.3	.	588.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3191	344.4	378.3	398.1	392.9	438.4	445.2	384.9	.	367.0
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3769	475.7	467.5	.	500.7	529.6	544.3	488.6	.	511.2
Madrid, Spain	3794	3470	485.0	496.7	.	518.0	546.8	564.1	517.0	.	528.0

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's father  
Location: HQ-20a (ASBH20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay %	2.Small Business %	3.Clerical %	4.Service or Sales %	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fishery %	6.Craft or Trade %	7.Plant or Machine Operator %	8.Laborer %	9.Manager %	10.Professional %	11.Technician %	12.Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	6341	2595	0.6	15.1	1.9	4.1	2.4	15.4	6.3	4.5	15.5	25.1	5.8	3.3	55.5	0.0	2.4
Austria	4360	3776	0.2	12.3	16.2	9.5	2.7	17.6	5.7	3.7	11.8	8.1	7.1	5.2	3.8	0.0	8.4
Azerbaijan	5994	4518	10.6	15.5	1.6	5.2	8.2	19.8	6.4	6.3	4.8	6.3	2.8	12.5	3.2	0.0	21.9
Bahrain	5480	4187	1.2	8.5	13.9	12.4	1.3	3.9	4.8	4.7	17.4	14.5	6.5	10.7	4.3	0.0	18.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4367	0.5	14.5	5.7	8.3	1.3	9.8	11.5	4.1	15.4	13.6	10.5	4.7	9.1	0.0	6.7
Belgium (French)	4623	3680	0.7	17.3	6.9	7.0	1.3	15.4	11.3	5.0	7.5	18.5	5.2	3.9	6.6	0.0	14.0
Bulgaria	4281	3874	2.5	14.2	1.5	11.4	4.7	18.9	9.9	11.9	4.6	15.6	1.6	3.3	1.3	0.0	8.4
Canada	18245	13698	1.6	9.4	11.8	10.2	0.5	3.4	2.4	3.6	7.1	31.9	12.0	6.2	18.2	0.0	7.0
Chile	4294	3076	2.6	7.3	6.4	9.4	5.1	10.3	13.5	11.3	5.2	13.9	5.6	9.3	9.8	0.0	21.0
Chinese Taipei	4326	3999	0.8	11.9	4.3	8.5	3.3	17.0	11.8	2.9	14.3	15.4	5.0	4.7	2.8	0.0	5.2
Czech Republic	5537	5074	0.3	15.4	2.3	5.6	2.0	22.0	13.8	2.0	12.0	9.1	9.2	6.3	3.8	0.0	4.2
Denmark	3508	3028	0.4	9.9	3.2	7.0	2.3	16.2	7.3	1.9	10.4	20.8	16.8	3.8	5.0	0.0	9.3
England	5095																
Finland	4896	4393	0.2	12.1	4.1	8.6	2.5	13.8	12.0	3.1	9.4	27.6	2.3	4.2	6.0	0.0	3.7
France	4767	3982	0.6	11.0	3.6	9.3	2.8	13.2	12.7	2.9	15.7	13.2	6.3	8.7	7.6	0.0	6.8
Georgia	5741	4057	8.6	16.6	5.4	7.0	3.7	15.4	4.6	3.7	6.6	8.8	3.0	16.6	2.4	0.0	27.5
Germany	3959	2124	0.6	11.4	16.7	7.6	1.2	21.0	7.5	2.2	10.0	10.1	5.5	6.3	27.9	0.0	18.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3105	0.4	11.3	5.7	7.3	0.3	16.9	7.2	7.0	13.7	15.5	7.7	6.9	1.7	0.0	5.6
Hungary	4623	4113	1.5	12.3	2.8	11.4	3.2	11.7	11.4	11.8	6.6	13.8	5.6	8.0	3.8	0.0	8.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	3858	3.5	23.7	6.0	5.5	6.0	9.5	5.5	19.1	6.2	7.1	1.6	6.3	0.8	0.0	11.9
Ireland	4607	3980	2.1	8.4	14.5	12.9	1.5	4.2	3.1	5.5	6.5	26.9	7.6	7.0	6.9	0.0	6.8
Israel	4041	3037	1.7	13.9	2.5	7.0	1.2	10.8	7.2	3.1	11.3	25.9	8.5	7.0	11.9	0.0	12.0
Italy	3940	3297	0.9	14.3	16.4	6.6	2.5	21.5	11.2	2.4	6.0	10.8	4.4	3.0	6.4	0.0	9.8
Kazakhstan	4925	4044	2.2	15.5	3.0	8.8	3.3	18.6	13.6	11.3	6.5	11.8	4.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	16.8
Latvia	4157	3593	0.4	11.8	1.9	6.9	4.0	18.0	8.9	8.8	11.1	16.2	2.8	9.5	5.2	0.0	8.3
Lithuania	4317	3452	1.4	10.6	2.0	5.8	3.6	22.5	9.2	9.2	10.1	11.8	3.5	10.2	11.1	0.0	7.3
Macao SAR	4059	3824	0.9	12.2	4.5	21.2	0.5	11.5	6.4	4.1	14.8	10.1	4.9	9.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
Malta	3647	2819	1.1	12.3	3.8	9.6	1.4	15.8	7.0	6.8	15.2	14.0	7.4	5.6	7.5	0.0	15.2
Morocco	5489	3616	14.6	9.0	1.4	6.4	15.3	19.7	4.1	7.5	5.2	4.4	2.4	9.9	2.8	0.0	28.8
Netherlands	4206	2181	0.2	15.4	2.9	7.2	2.2	12.2	7.4	3.1	15.4	12.5	19.0	2.5	45.9	0.0	2.4
New Zealand	5646	2389	0.4	13.5	1.4	5.1	6.9	14.3	5.2	5.4	14.4	24.5	6.5	2.5	51.9	0.0	7.1
Northern Ireland	3693	1392	0.9	12.5	2.6	4.8	4.3	15.1	8.4	4.8	12.2	25.2	4.8	4.4	62.0	0.0	1.8
Norway (5)	4232	3734	0.3	11.5	2.7	6.5	2.2	16.8	6.1	2.6	10.5	29.8	6.8	4.1	4.1	0.0	7.9
Oman	9234	7293	5.9	7.6	7.3	12.8	2.1	1.8	3.6	5.7	17.2	16.1	7.1	12.8	5.1	0.0	14.9
Poland	4413	4052	0.2	12.5	2.4	9.4	7.5	23.9	14.6	2.3	10.2	9.9	2.2	4.8	1.8	0.0	6.8
Portugal	4642	4119	1.3	13.3	5.0	13.7	2.6	15.1	10.5	3.0	10.0	11.5	7.1	6.9	1.4	0.0	9.0
Qatar	9077	6279	1.7	4.6	15.3	5.5	0.3	1.1	2.7	0.3	20.7	29.6	10.2	8.0	12.4	0.0	17.2
Russian Federation	4577	4001	0.6	7.9	5.2	11.0	3.0	18.9	15.0	4.1	13.5	11.7	2.4	6.8	0.6	0.0	12.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	3802	7.4	5.9	5.1	13.6	1.6	3.2	2.3	1.9	23.4	12.4	4.6	18.6	11.4	0.0	7.7
Singapore	6488	5898	0.3	11.6	1.5	8.3	0.2	3.3	4.6	2.6	20.0	26.3	14.6	6.9	1.7	0.0	7.0
Slovak Republic	5451	4999	3.5	16.3	2.0	7.4	2.2	18.2	14.0	4.5	7.1	11.1	4.5	9.3	2.4	0.0	5.8
Slovenia	4499	3895	0.6	10.8	5.2	11.9	2.4	16.6	12.0	3.0	8.9	14.9	9.2	4.5	3.5	0.0	9.2
Spain	14595	11789	0.7	14.1	4.2	10.5	3.2	16.2	12.0	6.6	8.1	17.3	4.9	2.1	6.7	0.0	14.3
Sweden	4525	3546	0.5	13.3	2.4	7.6	0.8	10.1	11.7	2.6	14.0	19.7	14.8	2.6	12.5	0.0	7.5
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3032	0.8	14.6	2.0	9.6	4.0	20.2	9.0	11.1	5.8	12.6	6.1	4.2	13.2	0.0	15.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	12311	1.2	11.2	8.1	7.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.7	26.8	20.6	9.5	10.0	8.2	0.0	16.4
United States	4425																
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	2996	1.4	7.5	11.6	7.5	0.7	1.9	2.2	0.7	23.2	21.5	9.9	11.8	13.3	0.0	16.6
Dubai, UAE	7859	5914	0.8	13.4	4.0	4.9	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.3	35.1	24.4	9.7	5.3	8.0	0.0	14.2
International Avg. (45)	263276	197878	2.0	12.3	5.5	8.7	3.0	13.8	8.4	5.2	11.5	16.1	6.7	6.8	10.5	0.0	10.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2353	3.0	11.3	11.4	5.1	0.6	8.2	5.7	9.9	7.7	21.7	8.9	6.5	33.4	0.0	15.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3120	1.7	9.3	11.3	10.6	0.1	2.8	2.0	4.0	8.6	32.7	11.1	5.8	21.7	0.0	6.6
Quebec, Canada	3179	2572	1.4	8.3	13.5	6.3	0.7	3.3	2.9	2.3	6.5	34.3	13.7	6.8	10.9	0.0	6.1
Norway (4)	4354	3819	0.4	10.2	2.4	7.7	1.7	18.9	5.6	3.1	9.4	30.0	7.1	3.3	4.7	0.0	7.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	3830	0.4	11.6	5.3	10.9	0.3	7.1	5.6	1.3	27.6	22.3	2.4	5.3	0.7	0.0	9.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	1912	5.9	11.5	4.6	6.3	3.5	13.6	9.6	11.4	10.2	13.3	3.3	6.7	28.5	0.0	32.1
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3285	1.0	14.0	4.2	12.6	5.8	16.5	9.4	6.7	6.8	16.5	4.4	2.3	8.2	0.0	15.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	3080	0.5	11.3	4.2	10.2	0.3	10.6	8.3	5.6	14.7	26.4	6.3	1.6	6.4	0.0	12.9

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's father  
Location: HQ-20a (ASBH20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay Mean	2.Small Business Mean	3.Clerical Mean	4.Servant or Sales Mean	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fishery Mean	6.Craft or Trade Mean	7.Plant or Machine Operator Mean	8.Laborer Mean	9.Manager Mean	10.Professional Mean	11.Technician Mean	12.Not applicable Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2595	450.3	560.0	555.8	552.5	537.1	550.8	530.2	531.7	578.1	593.3	585.5	542.0	528.4	.	534.2
Austria	4360	3776	490.4	552.0	543.5	550.5	542.7	526.4	520.2	503.2	568.2	580.0	571.1	526.9	499.9	.	503.0
Azerbaijan	5994	4518	442.1	489.9	503.7	493.8	432.0	474.4	475.4	458.3	527.4	506.1	500.0	483.1	459.3	.	458.9
Bahrain	5480	4187	391.1	435.8	439.8	433.1	393.5	436.7	451.8	416.2	478.0	501.9	471.3	425.3	422.2	.	423.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4367	510.2	531.0	542.7	529.4	538.9	514.3	513.8	492.1	540.0	558.2	537.9	506.0	498.4	.	487.3
Belgium (French)	4623	3680	472.7	504.2	511.7	501.5	475.5	479.8	475.5	467.7	526.6	540.2	512.9	476.7	479.0	.	475.8
Bulgaria	4281	3874	443.3	578.8	569.6	556.9	523.7	551.9	548.5	487.6	598.1	604.6	591.5	531.8	473.3	.	527.3
Canada	18245	13698	535.8	549.4	540.5	541.1	510.1	544.7	536.2	510.4	564.5	568.6	559.5	526.1	515.6	.	517.9
Chile	4294	3076	463.6	514.8	499.7	506.9	482.9	486.6	494.0	470.4	529.5	545.3	508.9	484.6	476.0	.	477.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	3999	530.7	561.9	576.2	557.9	545.3	542.1	544.5	535.4	578.9	585.4	565.4	558.9	521.8	.	536.4
Czech Republic	5537	5074	435.7	546.3	557.2	545.7	534.7	529.6	529.8	505.5	564.4	587.0	566.6	536.3	514.7	.	504.1
Denmark	3508	3028	453.3	544.5	552.1	548.2	531.6	533.5	522.4	520.8	562.5	580.1	560.0	544.8	509.5	.	523.1
England	5095															.	
Finland	4896	4393	486.7	566.6	573.3	569.1	572.3	552.2	556.4	542.6	594.2	588.4	560.3	544.3	522.4	.	524.2
France	4767	3982	461.2	520.0	530.1	515.1	523.6	493.8	501.5	492.2	523.3	553.7	527.5	492.1	479.4	.	486.0
Georgia	5741	4057	482.4	495.7	487.5	486.0	466.3	483.5	487.7	460.2	516.8	527.2	526.1	488.3	451.1	.	480.7
Germany	3959	2124	530.5	545.8	541.9	545.7	583.3	524.8	513.7	487.6	577.5	594.4	558.7	531.9	511.9	.	552.6
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3105	583.6	574.3	575.2	572.4	505.2	562.9	566.9	570.4	572.6	572.2	574.1	555.0	531.1	.	565.9
Hungary	4623	4113	471.2	570.0	561.5	561.6	535.2	550.9	550.0	503.9	600.0	605.7	579.3	538.4	535.0	.	515.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	3858	363.2	421.8	466.5	461.4	400.2	450.2	464.8	406.6	477.7	488.4	491.0	432.4	383.8	.	401.8
Ireland	4607	3980	517.4	565.5	574.6	557.0	555.9	553.0	544.3	547.2	591.8	597.5	581.1	553.0	514.7	.	537.6
Israel	4041	3037	421.4	531.2	523.4	537.3	497.0	497.7	515.8	493.9	562.4	582.7	562.1	515.7	500.7	.	488.6
Italy	3940	3297	480.2	552.6	553.0	557.3	524.2	538.6	539.8	531.8	574.7	584.3	587.6	554.8	510.3	.	529.5
Kazakhstan	4925	4044	533.3	547.2	543.4	531.4	522.1	537.0	530.3	526.6	548.6	555.2	533.3	532.6	532.7	.	524.9
Latvia	4157	3593	503.9	572.1	573.1	563.4	550.9	543.4	552.3	542.6	579.7	578.6	571.7	549.3	538.1	.	540.5
Lithuania	4317	3452	513.0	570.0	583.7	549.5	514.2	541.8	533.7	515.8	585.6	579.8	581.1	541.9	543.9	.	514.8
Macao SAR	4059	3824	545.1	546.2	548.2	537.9	513.4	548.3	538.7	542.0	552.5	563.1	557.6	538.0	592.3	.	531.6
Malta	3647	2819	416.6	458.2	495.1	467.3	435.5	458.8	457.0	452.0	466.6	476.0	481.9	451.2	370.3	.	429.4
Morocco	5489	3616	319.2	373.0	371.1	378.4	329.6	348.1	383.8	357.5	431.8	428.2	437.9	361.4	306.2	.	330.1
Netherlands	4206	2181	520.5	551.7	552.6	549.1	528.2	537.0	521.6	523.7	567.8	577.1	564.8	535.9	536.3	.	516.0
New Zealand	5646	2389	469.8	542.3	539.9	559.4	536.7	534.3	511.0	502.1	571.6	573.7	556.6	520.9	504.0	.	500.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1392	528.2	588.9	588.8	578.1	576.3	574.8	554.1	562.5	607.0	613.8	595.9	581.3	550.5	.	551.8
Norway (5)	4232	3734	529.8	545.0	559.0	550.6	551.7	544.1	542.5	551.0	576.3	582.6	571.4	546.5	534.3	.	537.2
Oman	9234	7293	370.4	413.3	416.4	416.4	365.2	409.0	419.5	378.4	449.4	473.4	449.1	395.0	385.9	.	397.0
Poland	4413	4052	492.4	577.4	584.8	566.0	548.5	547.6	555.4	547.1	595.8	608.7	587.1	552.9	550.2	.	535.0
Portugal	4642	4119	500.7	533.3	533.7	525.6	506.8	513.0	522.5	506.4	541.9	566.6	541.3	517.2	488.1	.	509.3
Qatar	9077	6279	396.6	442.3	410.2	403.0	401.6	432.2	469.3	405.3	470.3	500.6	482.6	410.2	388.3	.	410.9
Russian Federation	4577	4001	542.9	599.3	583.2	576.5	555.3	572.5	578.7	555.3	609.2	603.4	595.0	564.9	588.3	.	559.4
Saudi Arabia	4741	3802	413.3	413.0	426.0	436.9	419.3	413.5	447.7	467.3	449.2	461.5	446.0	418.7	408.5	.	402.9
Singapore	6488	5898	512.1	580.7	525.0	555.4	555.0	545.4	533.1	512.8	603.3	607.8	577.0	546.6	507.4	.	527.1
Slovak Republic	5451	4999	374.2	553.3	558.5	547.4	536.3	530.5	532.8	440.2	571.9	586.7	571.9	525.4	501.1	.	504.6
Slovenia	4499	3895	479.8	547.0	537.2	543.7	514.8	526.0	530.2	520.3	568.3	583.0	568.6	529.2	506.9	.	512.6
Spain	14595	11789	468.0	530.6	539.9	529.4	512.7	532.4	517.6	514.4	545.7	558.2	551.6	530.8	494.8	.	505.9
Sweden	4525	3546	507.0	556.7	568.7	546.5	523.6	543.7	538.5	536.6	578.3	587.8	568.8	568.6	527.2	.	518.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3032	400.4	514.2	487.8	490.5	477.6	473.7	475.6	446.7	532.0	529.9	529.9	476.7	437.8	.	455.0
United Arab Emirates	16471	12311	396.6	469.1	415.7	419.8	389.6	433.4	430.1	385.0	482.7	507.0	478.1	396.0	397.2	.	418.8
United States	4425															.	
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	2996	373.6	418.6	390.6	386.6	399.6	405.3	422.9	341.0	441.1	492.2	446.6	371.2	368.7	.	385.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	5914	456.5	515.7	464.7	482.3	458.3	489.3	472.0	481.3	536.5	549.0	536.9	459.6	470.9	.	484.2
International Avg. (45)	263276	197878	470.0	527.5	527.2	522.3	501.3	511.5	512.4	493.9	548.7	558.8	543.9	509.8	489.5	.	495.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2353	417.5	505.6	491.2	486.7	418.0	487.1	471.8	469.7	513.0	531.5	511.2	464.4	463.6	.	457.7
Ontario, Canada	4270	3120	538.1	544.5	541.2	543.1	521.0	551.2	553.1	505.2	560.2	565.9	562.1	535.0	518.6	.	529.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2572	549.3	547.1	543.7	534.3	563.0	530.3	534.2	519.1	575.4	566.7	556.6	524.5	522.2	.	519.8
Norway (4)	4354	3819	489.3	519.4	522.7	516.6	513.1	501.6	484.1	495.1	536.6	538.8	524.2	499.7	489.1	.	498.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	3830	582.8	615.4	612.2	595.9	565.4	584.4	591.5	588.2	628.6	624.9	614.6	601.8	626.1	.	593.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	1912	364.1	461.2	429.9	426.9	447.6	439.3	401.1	388.6	489.5	505.9	490.7	429.0	384.9	.	380.6
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3285	467.6	528.5	538.6	527.5	515.6	526.4	522.8	507.2	551.0	558.2	553.3	516.5	488.1	.	504.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3080	510.0	544.9	554.7	534.0	513.4	543.1	540.6	538.1	565.2	574.9	567.3	552.3	517.0	.	525.0

Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's mother  
Location: HQ-20b (ASBH20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never worked for pay %	2.Small Business %	3.Clerical %	4.Service or Sales %	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fishery %	6.Craft or Trade %	7.Plant or Machine Operator %	8.Laborer %	9.Manager %	10.Professional %	11.Technician %	12.Not applicable %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	6341	2593	3.7	9.2	17.4	11.1	0.5	1.9	0.3	3.2	5.7	35.7	9.3	2.0	55.1	0.0	2.9
Austria	4360	3770	3.4	6.6	30.3	24.4	2.9	2.2	0.4	7.4	2.4	11.2	3.0	5.9	3.8	0.0	8.6
Azerbaijan	5994	4731	56.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.5	1.9	0.2	3.2	1.3	11.9	2.9	10.9	3.2	0.0	18.6
Bahrain	5480	3716	33.3	4.7	10.8	2.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	5.9	19.4	4.3	17.5	4.3	0.0	27.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4366	2.1	7.3	18.4	18.1	0.4	0.6	2.2	7.1	8.9	20.3	8.1	6.5	9.1	0.0	6.4
Belgium (French)	4623	3686	6.2	7.9	16.7	13.2	0.4	3.8	1.4	9.8	3.7	25.4	4.6	7.0	6.6	0.0	13.9
Bulgaria	4281	3874	7.3	9.4	7.3	17.3	2.2	3.6	6.9	12.2	5.3	18.2	6.7	3.5	1.3	0.0	8.8
Canada	18245	13185	1.4	10.8	3.9	7.6	1.2	13.3	7.1	6.1	10.5	23.2	9.5	5.5	18.2	0.0	10.1
Chile	4294	3233	14.8	7.2	14.1	13.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	10.7	1.5	14.8	6.3	13.1	9.8	0.0	17.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	3975	3.7	11.1	18.8	15.1	1.6	1.6	9.1	2.4	4.9	13.8	9.3	8.8	2.1	0.0	6.6
Czech Republic	5537	5088	1.3	8.1	19.4	17.9	0.9	5.9	5.4	4.5	5.7	13.7	7.5	9.9	3.8	0.0	3.9
Denmark	3508	3084	1.3	4.4	15.4	17.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.7	3.8	20.5	28.4	2.9	5.0	0.0	7.7
England	5095																
Finland	4896	4400	1.0	5.5	11.8	18.7	1.0	1.2	2.2	6.1	3.7	41.9	3.5	3.4	6.0	0.0	3.6
France	4767	4037	4.1	6.8	16.0	16.1	1.0	1.8	2.6	7.2	10.0	16.7	5.3	12.4	7.6	0.0	5.9
Georgia	5741	4274	28.1	7.5	8.1	4.9	1.1	0.3	0.2	5.0	4.0	14.6	3.6	22.6	2.4	0.0	23.7
Germany	3959	2224	3.6	5.4	35.2	21.8	0.3	2.4	0.8	6.0	2.2	11.0	3.8	7.5	27.9	0.0	16.4
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3126	14.5	5.3	21.0	18.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	5.2	8.0	12.0	4.6	10.3	1.7	0.0	5.0
Hungary	4623	4152	3.9	6.7	12.4	18.7	1.4	1.3	2.5	14.6	3.0	20.1	6.3	9.1	3.8	0.0	7.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	3516	67.1	3.3	2.9	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	2.9	1.3	4.1	1.2	13.4	0.8	0.0	19.7
Ireland	4607	3441	1.7	11.3	4.4	8.8	4.2	12.8	7.0	6.5	10.4	20.5	7.7	4.7	6.9	0.0	18.1
Israel	4041	2960	8.5	5.8	15.3	8.2	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.6	6.8	36.0	7.1	7.9	11.9	0.0	14.0
Italy	3940	3226	12.5	7.6	25.6	11.0	1.4	4.3	2.4	7.2	2.1	16.8	2.0	7.3	6.4	0.0	12.1
Kazakhstan	4925	4514	10.2	11.3	8.0	13.8	0.7	2.1	1.2	13.2	3.9	27.7	5.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	7.8
Latvia	4157	3724	1.1	6.4	10.7	21.5	1.1	1.6	2.0	6.7	8.1	26.2	3.6	11.1	5.2	0.0	5.4
Lithuania	4317	3549	2.2	5.4	12.0	21.8	2.1	3.6	1.7	12.7	6.1	16.7	4.8	11.0	11.1	0.0	4.3
Macao SAR	4059	3802	5.8	5.9	14.1	39.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.6	8.9	10.6	3.3	8.5	0.0	0.0	6.3
Malta	3647	2783	9.0	6.0	18.1	9.6	0.2	0.8	4.8	4.4	8.0	21.8	4.0	13.2	7.5	0.0	16.3
Morocco	5489	3027	64.6	3.9	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.4	0.8	3.2	1.4	3.0	1.0	15.5	2.8	0.0	41.8
Netherlands	4206	2183	0.9	8.2	14.8	26.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	4.7	7.5	19.4	12.3	4.0	45.9	0.0	2.5
New Zealand	5646	2553	2.1	10.5	13.2	10.6	3.2	1.9	1.3	4.7	6.4	33.3	8.9	4.0	51.9	0.0	3.9
Northern Ireland	3693	1413	1.4	5.6	14.1	12.1	0.3	1.1	1.1	2.6	7.6	36.4	9.7	8.0	62.0	0.0	1.3
Norway (5)	4232	3814	0.5	4.6	7.9	12.6	0.7	4.2	0.3	4.7	4.4	46.6	8.6	4.8	4.1	0.0	5.6
Oman	9234	6788	51.2	2.9	2.8	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.5	2.6	17.0	4.7	16.0	3.7	0.0	20.8
Poland	4413	4082	5.2	6.6	13.1	18.2	5.9	5.0	2.6	4.7	6.3	16.1	9.5	6.8	1.8	0.0	6.3
Portugal	4642	4166	2.8	8.2	14.2	18.7	0.9	0.6	7.4	8.1	6.0	17.6	8.3	7.2	1.4	0.0	8.0
Qatar	9077	5818	30.2	2.1	13.8	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	3.5	27.7	6.9	13.5	12.4	0.0	22.0
Russian Federation	4577	4388	3.5	3.9	12.9	23.3	1.8	2.8	5.2	6.0	11.3	16.9	6.6	5.6	0.6	0.0	3.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	3397	50.3	2.3	3.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	4.3	12.4	2.2	23.3	7.1	0.0	20.6
Singapore	6488	5872	7.0	6.5	16.9	9.5	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.3	14.0	21.7	11.2	10.2	1.7	0.0	7.5
Slovak Republic	5451	5056	6.1	5.8	15.1	18.9	0.5	2.2	7.5	5.5	3.4	13.4	10.9	10.8	2.4	0.0	4.7
Slovenia	4499	3920	1.9	6.1	15.6	20.9	1.0	2.6	1.2	3.9	6.0	24.3	9.8	6.6	3.5	0.0	9.1
Spain	14595	12063	4.5	8.2	17.0	19.6	1.6	1.7	3.9	10.6	3.5	20.4	6.1	2.9	6.7	0.0	12.5
Sweden	4525	3590	1.0	5.6	6.5	17.9	0.2	0.2	2.5	3.6	8.5	34.6	17.6	1.8	12.5	0.0	6.2
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	2967	3.5	13.9	15.3	18.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	10.9	5.7	16.3	6.1	5.8	13.2	0.0	16.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	11898	29.6	3.5	8.6	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	7.9	21.5	5.8	20.3	8.2	0.0	20.5
United States	4425																
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	2771	33.8	2.3	9.7	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	5.9	21.0	4.6	20.2	13.3	0.0	22.3
Dubai, UAE	7859	5998	22.7	5.4	7.3	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	13.2	24.4	8.5	15.1	8.0	0.0	14.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	196024	12.8	6.6	13.3	14.0	1.2	2.3	2.3	5.5	5.7	20.5	6.9	9.0	10.3	0.0	11.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2514	6.6	6.1	15.8	5.2	0.2	2.5	0.8	13.4	3.5	29.5	7.0	9.4	33.4	0.0	11.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	2994	1.1	10.6	3.2	8.2	0.4	12.8	6.6	7.0	11.6	23.5	10.0	5.1	21.7	0.0	9.8
Quebec, Canada	3179	2456	1.6	10.5	5.3	6.4	1.6	10.4	8.1	4.6	10.2	23.9	10.4	7.1	10.9	0.0	9.9
Norway (4)	4354	3890	0.9	4.0	7.9	13.2	0.7	3.7	0.5	5.4	3.6	47.1	8.5	4.5	4.7	0.0	5.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4080	3.0	4.8	15.2	14.8	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	20.4	28.7	4.7	5.2	0.7	0.0	4.1
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2111	12.2	7.9	13.1	11.2	1.6	2.2	2.0	19.4	4.3	15.9	3.0	7.2	28.5	0.0	28.1
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3361	5.6	8.5	14.4	20.9	3.7	2.0	1.5	14.7	2.3	17.9	5.1	3.5	8.2	0.0	13.4
Madrid, Spain	3794	3172	2.9	6.0	20.6	15.3	0.1	1.0	1.7	8.7	7.3	27.0	7.1	2.3	6.4	0.0	10.2



Question: What kind of work do the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) and mother (or stepmother or female guardian) do for their main jobs? Child's mother  
Location: HQ-20b (ASBH20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Neve r worked for pay Mean	2.Small l Busine ss Mean	3.Cler ical Mean	4.Serv ice or Sales Mean	5.Skill d Agric or Fisher y Mean	6.Craf t or Trade Mean	7.Plan t or Machin e Operat or Mean	8.Labo rer Mean	9.Mana ger Mean	10.Pro fessio nal Mean	11.Tec hnicia n Mean	12.Not applic able Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	6341	2593	519.3	561.9	561.2	549.9	483.9	560.5	512.8	522.4	578.3	584.1	573.8	507.2	528.2	.	539.0
Austria	4360	3770	488.4	555.7	550.9	542.0	542.0	540.1	522.8	509.3	561.3	579.1	572.3	537.1	499.9	.	500.9
Azerbaijan	5994	4731	470.6	471.4	500.9	496.0	412.6	491.9	540.3	455.1	527.5	514.6	481.5	481.5	459.3	.	452.4
Bahrain	5480	3716	432.6	461.2	455.1	453.5	381.3	429.1	441.5	433.7	481.7	501.8	484.9	438.3	422.2	.	423.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4366	502.2	532.4	529.1	520.6	530.1	523.8	513.2	497.7	545.1	555.4	541.8	505.7	498.4	.	486.0
Belgium (French)	4623	3686	456.6	504.0	512.9	493.2	486.6	475.0	467.6	471.1	526.6	529.9	524.4	481.5	479.0	.	474.9
Bulgaria	4281	3874	467.8	569.8	591.0	554.8	516.3	542.1	535.2	490.9	604.5	602.7	585.6	539.5	473.3	.	528.0
Canada	18245	13185	528.5	547.7	554.7	539.7	542.9	544.3	537.8	524.4	566.6	577.4	563.4	529.1	515.6	.	516.9
Chile	4294	3233	474.6	500.1	515.4	494.5	480.4	510.9	477.8	474.5	525.1	546.7	512.3	488.1	476.0	.	474.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	3975	547.5	552.5	568.6	551.6	541.3	536.0	541.4	539.0	583.4	586.4	572.7	554.5	516.5	.	534.3
Czech Republic	5537	5088	454.8	547.6	560.2	530.4	538.3	526.2	522.3	517.5	555.9	576.7	565.5	533.9	514.7	.	504.7
Denmark	3508	3084	471.6	545.7	543.3	533.3	510.8	532.1	524.6	504.2	582.5	577.0	559.8	539.3	509.5	.	520.5
England	5095															.	
Finland	4896	4400	515.5	568.0	568.7	557.7	592.9	570.0	540.1	540.2	585.5	583.6	573.5	555.6	522.4	.	525.9
France	4767	4037	474.3	513.5	524.0	505.2	502.8	495.7	487.2	492.9	526.5	550.3	533.4	493.1	479.4	.	488.8
Georgia	5741	4274	484.3	471.8	515.2	481.9	445.5	430.3	508.6	462.0	523.0	526.2	495.3	491.7	451.1	.	474.9
Germany	3959	2224	479.2	540.0	553.5	536.6	587.5	537.6	545.5	502.4	560.1	594.3	598.5	528.2	511.9	.	546.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3126	569.5	563.1	565.5	568.9	522.7	568.4	532.5	569.9	570.0	578.2	578.5	571.3	533.5	.	559.0
Hungary	4623	4152	471.1	574.6	564.3	556.4	518.6	556.8	545.2	511.2	606.2	601.5	581.5	538.3	535.0	.	514.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	3516	429.8	440.2	484.9	453.9	406.9	485.6	487.8	397.7	474.0	519.4	518.9	428.3	383.8	.	410.5
Ireland	4607	3441	509.2	575.3	563.7	569.2	581.8	573.9	562.9	535.3	590.9	599.2	589.9	557.9	514.7	.	545.0
Israel	4041	2960	463.5	535.8	539.9	531.4	520.2	524.6	463.9	512.8	557.8	578.1	551.1	517.4	500.7	.	477.0
Italy	3940	3226	520.6	552.6	564.3	552.9	532.0	538.0	536.6	533.7	592.8	575.8	577.6	552.4	510.3	.	526.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4514	523.4	533.8	546.1	537.2	531.3	533.0	533.0	529.1	556.8	542.8	537.6	535.7	532.7	.	522.6
Latvia	4157	3724	516.9	566.3	569.4	549.7	544.5	546.6	545.3	524.9	582.8	575.9	561.3	544.7	538.8	.	537.5
Lithuania	4317	3549	518.7	566.9	568.1	540.7	514.8	546.2	541.1	515.5	566.2	579.9	572.9	536.4	543.9	.	516.1
Macao SAR	4059	3802	546.4	541.6	549.1	542.4	537.6	536.5	592.6	528.7	550.2	557.8	550.8	549.1	592.3	.	533.3
Malta	3647	2783	431.2	454.4	473.1	464.7	431.2	437.8	465.8	434.5	464.7	478.7	473.5	453.3	371.1	.	438.1
Morocco	5489	3027	353.3	394.8	402.1	375.2	388.5	355.0	413.0	323.3	413.2	469.3	416.1	355.1	306.2	.	336.5
Netherlands	4206	2183	499.9	552.4	544.2	546.2	493.1	545.2	499.8	526.1	570.6	572.2	568.0	536.9	536.3	.	524.5
New Zealand	5646	2553	482.9	546.2	536.3	535.3	514.5	543.4	507.1	489.3	566.0	567.8	560.1	501.0	504.0	.	501.8
Northern Ireland	3693	1413	544.5	578.1	572.7	575.2	503.6	537.4	527.1	549.5	597.7	609.1	592.1	577.3	550.5	.	556.4
Norway (5)	4232	3814	512.7	552.1	561.6	548.1	507.0	543.2	554.4	522.2	578.3	574.7	562.9	537.6	534.3	.	527.6
Oman	9234	6788	414.4	416.0	451.5	411.6	358.7	365.8	467.6	345.1	466.1	483.4	469.3	403.4	374.1	.	389.6
Poland	4413	4082	537.4	571.8	580.4	552.3	553.6	548.5	537.0	537.8	584.9	600.9	579.1	541.6	550.2	.	534.6
Portugal	4642	4166	500.5	530.5	535.7	520.5	499.4	486.2	512.2	497.6	545.1	565.6	538.0	517.1	488.1	.	502.6
Qatar	9077	5818	442.4	478.7	432.3	456.2	487.5	394.3	411.4	427.1	475.2	501.7	490.0	442.7	388.2	.	411.9
Russian Federation	4577	4388	551.6	588.5	593.6	572.5	538.5	562.9	564.9	559.0	603.6	605.7	579.5	554.3	588.9	.	555.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	3397	435.8	414.1	430.2	415.6	493.6	472.8	446.9	450.2	457.6	465.1	449.1	427.0	405.2	.	411.7
Singapore	6488	5872	553.3	580.8	560.3	555.7	519.8	609.9	534.5	506.8	604.4	607.2	596.6	570.0	507.4	.	530.9
Slovak Republic	5451	5056	395.4	553.6	558.7	541.0	457.9	534.2	520.5	481.8	570.0	583.2	562.7	525.0	501.1	.	498.8
Slovenia	4499	3920	484.2	550.1	549.4	526.7	476.1	526.1	501.8	513.5	572.4	578.3	553.7	530.5	506.9	.	505.9
Spain	14595	12063	490.0	528.8	534.8	525.9	520.5	519.8	519.5	516.4	548.5	559.0	546.0	534.3	494.8	.	507.9
Sweden	4525	3590	497.0	563.9	545.3	538.6	567.7	549.0	537.0	527.4	578.2	579.5	565.6	545.0	527.2	.	520.5
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	2967	455.3	497.0	506.3	470.2	428.0	482.1	463.4	447.5	531.4	526.1	517.9	486.3	437.8	.	456.6
United Arab Emirates	16471	11898	448.6	476.3	444.7	455.9	455.2	472.6	440.0	448.7	488.6	506.6	511.3	438.3	397.2	.	413.9
United States	4425															.	
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	2771	422.0	418.3	402.7	417.9	436.8	418.2	431.0	463.0	430.9	480.7	491.9	406.6	368.7	.	387.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	5998	508.4	536.8	508.6	517.0	602.7	550.0	529.3	504.5	536.9	552.1	552.2	499.8	470.9	.	472.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	196024	485.9	527.2	531.8	518.5	500.0	514.2	510.8	493.3	548.8	558.4	544.2	511.4	489.2	.	494.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2514	426.0	502.0	491.3	485.5	515.8	504.4	459.4	465.9	499.8	527.2	512.7	479.9	463.6	.	452.7
Ontario, Canada	4270	2994	550.7	541.7	560.0	541.0	545.7	540.0	532.6	526.9	573.6	576.0	567.9	525.7	518.6	.	525.6
Quebec, Canada	3179	2456	553.3	544.1	552.6	552.5	534.3	543.4	536.0	533.9	567.1	575.5	553.0	534.3	522.2	.	522.8
Norway (4)	4354	3890	473.7	527.4	511.2	498.0	521.5	512.9	447.9	483.7	530.7	535.0	514.0	500.6	489.1	.	494.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4080	595.4	609.6	610.0	592.5	585.1	575.1	596.2	578.5	625.4	626.5	605.2	600.2	626.1	.	583.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2111	388.2	442.9	472.7	417.9	368.6	378.3	412.0	392.2	492.8	504.8	497.5	452.4	384.9	.	377.1
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3361	493.2	522.1	541.4	525.8	514.9	520.4	536.6	517.5	548.4	561.3	549.0	528.2	488.1	.	500.7
Madrid, Spain	3794	3172	508.7	544.5	549.4	538.8	534.2	563.1	548.4	535.7	568.1	572.4	561.1	559.7	517.0	.	529.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <language of test>  
Location: HQ-21Aa (ASBH21AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2758	91.2	6.4	54.0	2.4	1.1	567.0	536.4	528.1	549.0	515.2
Austria	4360	4052	88.6	10.8	3.9	0.6	2.2	547.9	507.9	499.4	529.1	500.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5471	95.6	4.0	3.2	0.4	5.8	472.4	496.8	458.8	486.2	461.3
Bahrain	5480	4986	81.5	18.3	4.5	0.2	4.1	447.6	450.5	422.8	430.3	424.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4628	86.8	12.7	9.1	0.6	1.8	532.7	498.0	498.4	519.0	501.6
Belgium (French)	4623	3935	90.0	9.4	6.6	0.6	8.5	502.6	477.4	479.0	512.0	484.0
Bulgaria	4281	4068	87.5	12.2	1.3	0.3	4.4	565.9	471.3	473.3	506.7	516.0
Canada	18245	14734	88.6	11.3	18.2	0.1	1.2	549.8	548.2	515.6	503.0	525.4
Chile	4294	3213	97.4	0.7	9.8	1.9	17.7	501.2	479.9	476.0	482.4	475.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	4170	94.0	5.7	0.9	0.3	2.9	562.0	527.3	514.8	588.3	531.5
Czech Republic	5537	5218	96.9	2.6	3.8	0.5	1.7	545.5	530.8	514.7	519.3	516.0
Denmark	3508	3261	95.0	4.2	5.0	0.8	2.7	551.9	514.3	509.5	550.2	521.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4464	92.5	6.2	6.0	1.3	2.2	571.8	541.1	522.4	566.6	523.9
France	4767	4158	95.8	3.5	7.6	0.6	3.8	516.1	493.3	479.4	486.6	484.2
Georgia	5741	4998	94.1	5.0	2.4	0.8	10.7	492.2	451.2	451.1	455.3	484.5
Germany	3959	2785	91.9	7.8	27.9	0.3	2.5	552.0	513.8	511.9	390.6	508.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3145	91.6	7.5	1.9	0.9	4.1	568.4	582.6	535.2	553.5	565.6
Hungary	4623	4290	96.7	1.6	3.8	1.7	3.9	557.1	545.4	535.0	515.7	524.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4260	69.5	29.5	0.8	0.9	1.7	452.7	382.6	383.8	380.1	438.8
Ireland	4607	4220	94.0	5.8	6.9	0.3	1.8	572.0	551.2	514.7	598.0	547.9
Israel	4041	3404	94.7	5.0	11.9	0.3	3.4	536.3	523.3	500.7	529.5	499.9
Italy	3940	3509	90.2	9.7	6.4	0.1	4.3	555.0	522.4	510.3	554.7	523.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4133	93.5	6.1	0.0	0.4	15.2	538.5	528.3	532.7	531.9	525.9
Latvia	4157	3776	91.8	7.6	4.4	0.6	4.7	562.1	529.9	540.5	564.3	536.6
Lithuania	4317	3389	98.0	0.9	11.1	1.1	7.7	552.5	531.1	543.9	555.0	511.9
Macao SAR	4059	3917	89.2	10.3	0.1	0.5	3.4	550.6	505.8	515.5	508.4	542.2
Malta	3647	3120	88.9	10.7	7.2	0.5	7.3	466.9	418.4	368.2	428.6	423.9
Morocco	5489	4854	13.1	86.6	2.8	0.4	8.0	355.1	353.0	301.3	309.3	322.9
Netherlands	4206	2229	92.4	6.7	45.9	0.9	1.1	553.8	545.6	536.3	528.2	509.2
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1393	96.7	1.7	62.0	1.7	1.8	589.8	572.4	550.5	576.4	553.0
Norway (5)	4232	3965	90.9	8.5	4.1	0.6	2.3	561.5	547.0	534.3	579.8	544.4
Oman	9234	8404	90.2	9.2	2.3	0.6	6.4	419.2	433.0	375.5	373.2	410.1
Poland	4413	4135	98.5	0.3	1.8	1.2	4.5	566.1	569.5	551.0	552.2	541.8
Portugal	4642	4354	97.5	1.9	1.4	0.6	4.6	530.1	499.7	486.6	515.6	507.4
Qatar	9077	7587	71.7	27.9	12.4	0.4	3.2	448.4	461.1	388.2	449.2	395.9
Russian Federation	4577	4037	94.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	11.3	585.6	577.6	586.6	537.4	561.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	4457	96.9	2.1	3.0	1.0	2.6	431.8	448.4	387.2	389.3	426.5
Singapore	6488	6095	77.1	22.0	1.7	0.8	4.1	585.9	558.3	507.4	539.2	530.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5120	91.6	5.8	2.4	2.7	3.8	542.6	443.3	501.1	540.2	506.1
Slovenia	4499	4222	95.8	4.2	3.5	0.0	2.5	546.2	503.7	506.9	.	519.1
Spain	14595	12858	82.7	16.9	6.7	0.3	5.7	533.5	520.7	494.8	481.3	513.9
Sweden	4525	3748	91.5	7.9	12.5	0.5	3.2	562.7	535.3	527.2	532.2	527.2
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3381	97.7	1.4	13.2	0.9	6.9	490.0	449.7	437.6	481.4	443.6
United Arab Emirates	16471	14507	72.1	27.5	8.2	0.4	3.7	452.4	467.4	397.2	480.1	412.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3515	74.7	25.1	13.3	0.2	5.0	415.5	444.6	368.7	481.6	394.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	6905	67.7	31.8	8.0	0.5	2.8	522.9	513.5	470.9	534.3	482.4
International Avg. (44)	263276	213408	89.0	10.2	9.2	0.8	4.7	526.0	503.3	486.5	503.7	496.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2672	98.4	1.0	33.4	0.5	7.8	493.1	448.4	463.6	467.0	455.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	3324	88.2	11.7	21.7	0.1	1.5	550.3	554.6	518.6	471.7	540.1
Quebec, Canada	3179	2728	87.6	12.3	10.9	0.2	1.0	552.8	538.6	522.2	508.0	511.3
Norway (4)	4354	4043	91.4	8.0	4.7	0.5	2.0	520.0	505.3	489.1	505.0	494.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	3910	97.1	2.2	0.7	0.7	8.0	614.7	560.8	625.4	610.9	594.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2818	66.6	32.3	28.5	1.1	14.4	430.7	410.3	384.9	399.3	377.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3625	97.1	2.8	8.2	0.1	6.0	529.5	512.2	488.1	474.8	511.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3327	95.1	4.6	6.4	0.3	5.8	553.3	544.2	517.0	507.6	528.2

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:  
<language of test>  
Location: HQ-21Ab (ASBH21AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2753	92.5	7.1	54.0	0.4	1.2	565.4	546.7	528.1	558.0	538.9
Austria	4360	4065	88.7	11.0	3.9	0.2	2.0	548.5	504.4	499.0	527.0	491.2
Azerbaijan	5994	5425	96.0	3.8	3.2	0.2	7.2	474.5	487.9	458.8	459.8	444.6
Bahrain	5480	4727	79.4	20.4	4.5	0.2	8.6	451.2	449.5	422.8	390.9	410.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4633	86.9	12.9	9.1	0.2	1.6	532.8	498.3	498.4	507.3	493.7
Belgium (French)	4623	3952	90.1	9.6	6.6	0.3	7.9	502.9	475.4	479.0	478.9	483.6
Bulgaria	4281	4074	88.1	11.8	1.3	0.1	4.2	566.0	467.2	473.3	373.2	516.2
Canada	18245	13791	84.9	14.1	18.2	1.0	6.6	553.3	547.2	515.6	522.1	516.2
Chile	4294	3466	99.4	0.5	9.8	0.2	10.9	499.7	502.3	476.0	473.3	467.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	4143	96.9	2.9	0.9	0.2	3.6	561.6	518.0	514.8	556.4	530.8
Czech Republic	5537	5230	98.3	1.7	3.8	0.1	1.5	545.5	526.4	514.7	578.4	499.2
Denmark	3508	3290	95.7	4.1	5.0	0.1	1.8	551.7	508.8	509.5	537.4	528.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4482	94.9	4.9	6.0	0.2	2.0	572.1	525.5	522.4	527.0	527.3
France	4767	4241	96.6	3.2	7.6	0.2	2.3	515.2	488.3	479.4	491.5	497.0
Georgia	5741	5123	93.6	5.8	2.4	0.6	6.9	492.8	457.7	451.1	448.2	472.9
Germany	3959	2833	92.1	7.7	27.9	0.3	1.1	550.9	521.7	511.9	318.0	491.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3166	88.8	10.9	2.1	0.3	3.3	568.8	581.0	544.8	570.5	539.7
Hungary	4623	4335	98.7	1.0	3.8	0.3	2.8	556.6	510.4	535.0	470.9	521.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4019	71.3	28.0	0.8	0.7	7.5	454.5	381.4	383.8	403.2	403.5
Ireland	4607	3445	93.3	6.4	6.9	0.4	18.2	576.5	558.6	514.7	594.7	549.9
Israel	4041	3267	94.4	5.4	11.9	0.2	6.7	539.2	526.7	500.7	441.5	484.7
Italy	3940	3534	93.0	6.9	6.4	0.1	3.7	554.0	522.2	510.3	500.3	521.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4626	94.2	5.7	0.0	0.1	5.7	537.3	524.3	532.7	532.8	527.1
Latvia	4157	3890	94.9	5.0	4.4	0.1	1.7	560.4	532.9	540.5	531.1	532.8
Lithuania	4317	3542	99.2	0.6	11.1	0.2	4.7	551.1	490.2	543.9	551.3	514.3
Macao SAR	4059	3871	89.7	10.0	0.0	0.2	4.6	550.6	509.0	592.3	516.6	528.6
Malta	3647	3182	87.5	12.4	7.2	0.1	5.6	465.8	423.1	368.2	346.1	429.4
Morocco	5489	4346	10.6	88.9	2.8	0.5	18.8	366.4	357.1	301.3	269.4	321.1
Netherlands	4206	2247	93.4	6.5	45.9	0.1	0.7	552.9	547.6	536.3	445.0	537.0
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1425	98.1	1.7	62.0	0.2	1.0	588.4	574.8	550.5	548.1	568.9
Norway (5)	4232	3949	92.3	7.6	4.1	0.2	2.6	562.0	547.7	534.3	519.0	528.2
Oman	9234	8070	89.3	10.1	2.3	0.6	9.3	421.2	428.8	377.9	398.1	397.2
Poland	4413	4208	99.7	0.2	1.8	0.1	3.0	565.3	511.9	551.0	483.9	559.7
Portugal	4642	4448	98.0	1.8	1.4	0.1	2.7	529.8	495.4	486.6	495.7	501.0
Qatar	9077	7223	68.2	31.3	12.4	0.5	7.3	451.4	460.2	388.2	455.9	402.7
Russian Federation	4577	4388	9.7	90.1	0.6	0.2	3.6	562.9	583.5	586.6	561.9	562.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	4112	96.1	2.9	3.0	1.0	9.8	433.3	435.2	389.3	383.5	419.8
Singapore	6488	6086	74.5	25.2	1.7	0.3	4.4	584.3	564.4	507.4	552.1	537.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5146	95.1	4.7	2.4	0.3	3.2	542.3	425.0	501.1	542.7	500.3
Slovenia	4499	4233	96.1	3.9	3.5	0.0	2.3	546.4	500.5	506.9	.	509.3
Spain	14595	13163	83.5	16.3	6.7	0.2	3.7	533.7	516.1	494.8	484.8	515.5
Sweden	4525	3799	91.1	8.7	12.5	0.1	2.1	562.8	529.6	527.2	586.0	525.4
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3293	98.2	1.5	13.2	0.3	8.8	488.4	476.1	437.6	533.6	462.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14088	68.4	31.1	8.2	0.6	6.1	450.8	468.5	397.2	475.8	432.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3385	71.0	28.6	13.3	0.4	7.5	413.4	446.2	368.7	429.8	404.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	6729	63.0	36.4	8.0	0.5	5.0	521.9	515.4	470.9	538.3	505.0
International Avg. (44)	263276	211329	87.3	12.4	9.2	0.3	5.1	525.9	500.2	488.5	487.0	494.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2857	98.4	1.5	33.4	0.1	3.5	490.4	481.0	463.6	508.5	450.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	3130	84.2	14.9	21.7	0.9	6.3	553.6	549.4	518.6	522.2	525.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2565	83.2	15.8	10.9	1.0	6.8	554.5	544.5	522.2	551.2	521.2
Norway (4)	4354	4024	92.5	7.3	4.7	0.2	2.5	519.8	504.7	489.1	556.8	497.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4152	89.4	10.3	0.7	0.2	2.3	613.2	609.9	625.4	535.8	582.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3071	68.3	31.4	28.5	0.3	10.5	428.7	407.5	384.9	501.0	368.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3691	97.1	2.8	8.2	0.1	4.3	529.6	510.3	488.1	430.1	505.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3425	95.4	4.4	6.4	0.1	3.0	552.1	540.1	517.0	477.6	542.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>  
Location: HQ-21Ba (ASBH21BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2758	0.3	97.3	54.0	2.4	1.1	574.5	565.0	528.1	549.0	515.2
Austria	4360	4042	5.9	93.5	4.0	0.6	2.2	464.2	548.5	501.7	529.1	500.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5471	11.3	88.4	3.2	0.4	5.8	500.4	470.0	458.8	486.2	461.3
Bahrain	5480	4986	22.0	77.8	4.5	0.2	4.1	451.4	447.2	422.8	430.3	424.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4627	10.7	88.7	9.1	0.6	1.8	501.6	531.5	498.4	519.0	501.6
Belgium (French)	4623	3933	3.1	96.3	6.7	0.6	8.5	502.3	500.2	479.0	512.0	484.0
Bulgaria	4281	4068	10.7	89.0	1.3	0.3	4.4	485.6	562.6	473.3	506.7	516.0
Canada	18245	14734	6.1	93.8	18.2	0.1	1.2	538.0	550.4	515.6	503.0	525.4
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4170	68.5	31.2	0.9	0.3	2.9	556.3	568.3	514.8	588.3	531.5
Czech Republic	5537	5218	2.3	97.2	3.8	0.5	1.7	527.7	545.5	514.7	519.3	516.0
Denmark	3508	3261	1.6	97.6	5.0	0.8	2.7	484.3	551.4	509.5	550.2	521.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4464	2.2	96.5	6.0	1.3	2.2	559.5	570.2	522.4	566.6	523.9
France	4767	4158	6.7	92.6	7.6	0.6	3.8	490.1	517.1	479.4	486.6	484.2
Georgia	5741	4998	11.7	87.5	2.4	0.8	10.7	492.4	489.8	451.1	455.3	484.5
Germany	3959	2785	4.5	95.2	27.9	0.3	2.5	480.1	552.3	511.9	390.6	508.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3045	9.6	89.5	4.8	0.9	4.1	583.6	567.9	558.4	553.5	565.6
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4260	12.7	86.3	0.8	0.9	1.7	423.0	433.1	383.8	380.1	438.8
Ireland	4607	4220	7.5	92.2	6.9	0.3	1.8	586.7	569.5	514.7	598.0	547.9
Israel	4041	3404	11.6	88.2	11.9	0.3	3.4	501.0	540.2	500.7	529.5	499.9
Italy	3940	3509	0.8	99.1	6.4	0.1	4.3	493.9	552.3	510.3	554.7	523.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4132	11.1	88.5	0.0	0.4	15.2	537.1	538.0	557.5	531.9	525.9
Latvia	4157	3776	15.1	84.3	4.4	0.6	4.7	538.1	563.5	540.5	564.3	536.6
Lithuania	4317	3389	0.7	98.2	11.1	1.1	7.7	556.5	552.3	543.9	555.0	511.9
Macao SAR	4059	3916	9.9	89.6	0.1	0.5	3.4	516.7	549.1	593.4	506.1	542.1
Malta	3647	3120	30.4	69.1	7.2	0.5	7.3	451.5	466.2	368.2	428.6	423.9
Morocco	5489	4854	79.0	20.6	2.8	0.4	8.0	356.3	341.5	301.3	309.3	322.9
Netherlands	4206	2229	4.1	95.0	45.9	0.9	1.1	548.1	553.5	536.3	528.2	509.2
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1393	0.4	97.9	62.0	1.7	1.8	604.5	589.4	550.5	576.4	553.0
Norway (5)	4232	3965	1.6	97.8	4.1	0.6	2.3	551.2	560.4	534.3	579.8	544.4
Oman	9234	8403	13.1	86.2	2.3	0.6	6.4	430.7	418.9	375.7	373.2	410.1
Poland	4413	4135	0.5	98.3	1.8	1.2	4.5	551.7	566.2	551.0	552.2	541.8
Portugal	4642	4354	0.8	98.6	1.4	0.6	4.6	485.7	529.9	486.6	515.6	507.4
Qatar	9077	7587	27.8	71.7	12.4	0.4	3.2	457.0	450.0	388.2	449.2	395.9
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4439	7.4	91.6	3.4	1.0	2.6	446.6	431.1	390.3	389.3	426.6
Singapore	6488	6095	46.9	52.3	1.7	0.8	4.1	588.0	572.4	507.4	539.2	530.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5119	3.5	93.8	2.4	2.7	3.8	489.6	538.5	501.4	540.2	506.1
Slovenia	4499	4222	0.1	99.9	3.5	0.0	2.5	532.1	544.4	506.9	.	519.1
Spain	14595	12858	12.0	87.6	6.7	0.3	5.7	517.8	533.2	494.8	481.3	513.9
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14507	27.4	72.2	8.2	0.4	3.7	436.5	464.1	397.2	480.1	412.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3515	32.2	67.6	13.3	0.2	5.0	422.3	423.0	368.7	481.6	394.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	6905	24.1	75.4	8.0	0.5	2.8	482.3	531.9	470.9	534.3	482.4
International Avg. (39)	263276	194604	12.9	86.4	9.4	0.7	4.2	507.5	523.0	486.5	502.8	495.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2672	4.0	95.5	33.4	0.5	7.8	526.3	491.2	463.6	467.0	455.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	3324	5.7	94.2	21.7	0.1	1.5	534.5	551.8	518.6	471.7	540.1
Quebec, Canada	3179	2728	10.9	88.9	10.9	0.2	1.0	537.1	552.7	522.2	508.0	511.3
Norway (4)	4354	4041	1.6	97.9	4.7	0.5	2.0	536.5	518.6	488.8	505.0	494.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2818	13.2	85.6	28.5	1.1	14.4	405.2	427.0	384.9	399.3	377.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3625	0.2	99.7	8.2	0.1	6.0	493.1	529.1	488.1	474.8	511.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3327	0.3	99.4	6.4	0.3	5.8	557.0	552.9	517.0	507.6	528.2

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:  
<country specific>  
Location: HQ-21Bb (ASBH21BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2753	1.1	98.5	54.0	0.4	1.2	564.9	564.1	528.1	558.0	538.9
Austria	4360	4054	5.4	94.4	4.0	0.2	2.0	459.2	548.4	501.7	527.0	491.2
Azerbaijan	5994	5425	9.6	90.1	3.2	0.2	7.2	498.5	472.5	458.8	459.8	444.6
Bahrain	5480	4727	21.7	78.1	4.5	0.2	8.6	454.1	449.9	422.8	390.9	410.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4632	11.1	88.7	9.1	0.2	1.6	501.9	531.7	498.4	507.3	493.7
Belgium (French)	4623	3949	2.6	97.1	6.7	0.3	7.9	503.2	500.2	479.1	478.9	483.6
Bulgaria	4281	4074	11.0	88.9	1.3	0.1	4.2	483.5	563.1	473.3	373.2	516.2
Canada	18245	13791	6.0	93.0	18.2	1.0	6.6	532.4	553.7	515.6	522.1	516.2
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4143	63.0	36.8	0.9	0.2	3.6	557.9	564.7	514.8	556.4	530.8
Czech Republic	5537	5230	1.9	98.0	3.8	0.1	1.5	529.1	545.5	514.7	578.4	499.2
Denmark	3508	3290	1.8	98.1	5.0	0.1	1.8	489.4	551.0	509.5	537.4	528.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4482	2.2	97.6	6.0	0.2	2.0	568.8	569.8	522.4	527.0	527.3
France	4767	4241	7.0	92.8	7.6	0.2	2.3	493.5	515.9	479.4	491.5	497.0
Georgia	5741	5123	12.2	87.1	2.4	0.6	6.9	493.8	490.3	451.1	448.2	472.9
Germany	3959	2833	3.6	96.1	27.9	0.3	1.1	481.3	551.2	511.9	318.0	491.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3080	19.0	80.8	4.6	0.3	3.3	583.0	567.2	557.2	570.5	539.7
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4019	13.0	86.3	0.8	0.7	7.5	427.3	434.9	383.8	403.2	403.5
Ireland	4607	3445	4.3	95.3	6.9	0.4	18.2	589.3	574.7	514.7	594.7	549.9
Israel	4041	3267	12.1	87.7	11.9	0.2	6.7	513.4	542.0	500.7	441.5	484.7
Italy	3940	3534	0.7	99.1	6.4	0.1	3.7	504.9	552.2	510.3	500.3	521.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4624	12.6	87.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	532.3	537.2	556.5	532.8	527.1
Latvia	4157	3890	15.4	84.5	4.4	0.1	1.7	544.5	561.7	540.5	531.1	532.8
Lithuania	4317	3542	0.7	99.1	11.1	0.2	4.7	545.9	550.8	543.9	551.3	514.3
Macao SAR	4059	3869	9.8	90.0	0.1	0.2	4.6	517.0	549.7	568.5	516.6	528.6
Malta	3647	3182	44.7	55.2	7.2	0.1	5.6	456.0	464.2	368.2	346.1	429.4
Morocco	5489	4346	76.6	23.0	2.8	0.5	18.8	362.1	344.9	301.3	269.4	321.1
Netherlands	4206	2246	3.6	96.3	45.9	0.1	0.7	542.1	552.9	536.3	445.0	537.0
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1425	0.5	99.3	62.0	0.2	1.0	597.9	588.1	550.5	548.1	568.9
Norway (5)	4232	3949	1.2	98.6	4.1	0.2	2.6	560.7	560.9	534.3	519.0	528.2
Oman	9234	8069	10.5	88.9	2.3	0.6	9.3	438.9	419.9	376.4	398.1	397.7
Poland	4413	4207	0.4	99.4	1.8	0.1	3.0	548.7	565.2	550.6	483.9	559.7
Portugal	4642	4448	0.7	99.2	1.4	0.1	2.7	492.7	529.5	486.6	495.7	501.0
Qatar	9077	7223	26.8	72.7	12.4	0.5	7.3	458.7	452.5	388.2	455.9	402.7
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4092	5.8	93.3	3.5	1.0	9.8	450.6	432.4	392.6	383.5	419.9
Singapore	6488	6086	52.2	47.6	1.7	0.3	4.4	590.8	566.6	507.4	552.1	537.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5145	3.4	96.3	2.4	0.3	3.2	486.2	538.6	501.4	542.7	500.3
Slovenia	4499	4233	0.1	99.9	3.5	0.0	2.3	569.7	544.6	506.9	.	509.3
Spain	14595	13163	12.1	87.7	6.7	0.2	3.7	516.1	532.8	494.8	484.8	515.5
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14088	27.4	72.1	8.2	0.6	6.1	433.4	465.1	397.2	475.8	432.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3385	34.0	65.6	13.3	0.4	7.5	419.7	424.4	368.7	429.8	404.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	6729	24.1	75.3	8.0	0.5	5.0	482.5	531.4	470.9	538.3	505.0
International Avg. (39)	263276	191919	13.2	86.5	9.4	0.3	5.0	509.6	523.1	485.9	482.0	492.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2857	5.8	94.1	33.4	0.1	3.5	515.4	488.7	463.6	508.5	450.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	3130	5.5	93.6	21.7	0.9	6.3	518.3	555.0	518.6	522.2	525.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2565	11.2	87.8	10.9	1.0	6.8	538.7	554.8	522.2	551.2	521.2
Norway (4)	4354	4022	1.5	98.3	4.7	0.2	2.5	544.1	518.4	488.8	556.8	497.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3071	12.5	87.2	28.5	0.3	10.5	392.4	426.3	384.9	501.0	368.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3691	0.4	99.5	8.2	0.1	4.3	518.7	529.1	488.1	430.1	505.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3425	0.3	99.6	6.4	0.1	3.0	551.2	551.6	517.0	477.6	542.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>  
Location: HQ-21Ca (ASBH21CA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2758	1.0	96.5	54.0	2.4	1.1	568.2	565.0	528.1	549.0	515.2
Austria	4360	4038	2.4	96.9	4.1	0.6	2.2	514.3	544.3	501.1	529.1	500.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5471	1.7	97.9	3.2	0.4	5.8	463.3	473.6	458.8	486.2	461.3
Bahrain	5480	4985	2.4	97.4	4.5	0.2	4.1	429.2	448.6	422.1	430.3	424.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4627	2.5	97.0	9.1	0.6	1.8	472.0	529.7	498.4	519.0	501.6
Belgium (French)	4623	3932	7.2	92.2	6.7	0.6	8.5	497.1	500.5	479.1	512.0	484.0
Bulgaria	4281	4068	9.0	90.7	1.3	0.3	4.4	484.4	561.4	473.3	506.7	516.0
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4170	4.9	94.9	0.9	0.3	2.9	554.3	560.3	514.8	588.3	531.5
Czech Republic	5537	5218	0.5	99.0	3.8	0.5	1.7	485.9	545.4	514.7	519.3	516.0
Denmark	3508	3261	1.2	98.0	5.0	0.8	2.7	474.9	551.2	509.5	550.2	521.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4464	0.0	98.7	6.0	1.3	2.2	418.0	569.9	522.4	566.6	523.9
France	4767	4158	2.2	97.1	7.6	0.6	3.8	492.5	515.8	479.4	486.6	484.2
Georgia	5741	4998	0.7	98.5	2.4	0.8	10.7	485.5	490.1	451.1	455.3	484.5
Germany	3959	2785	0.6	99.1	27.9	0.3	2.5	497.2	549.3	511.9	390.6	508.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3040	6.3	92.7	4.9	0.9	4.1	563.3	569.8	559.4	553.5	565.6
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4260	6.4	92.6	0.8	0.9	1.7	401.0	433.9	383.8	380.1	438.8
Ireland	4607	4220	2.8	97.0	6.9	0.3	1.8	546.8	571.5	514.7	598.0	547.9
Israel	4041	3404	5.9	93.8	11.9	0.3	3.4	539.3	535.4	500.7	529.5	499.9
Italy	3940	3509	15.5	84.3	6.4	0.1	4.3	536.5	554.7	510.3	554.7	523.9
Kazakhstan	4925	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4157	3776	0.1	99.3	4.4	0.6	4.7	491.3	559.7	540.5	564.3	536.6
Lithuania	4317	3389	0.4	98.5	11.1	1.1	7.7	516.0	552.4	543.9	555.0	511.9
Macao SAR	4059	3914	5.5	94.0	0.1	0.5	3.4	520.5	547.3	555.9	508.4	542.1
Malta	3647	3120	3.2	96.3	7.2	0.5	7.3	459.9	461.7	368.2	428.6	423.9
Morocco	5489	4853	23.0	76.6	2.8	0.4	8.0	341.0	356.9	303.4	309.3	322.9
Netherlands	4206	2228	1.4	97.7	45.9	0.9	1.1	514.7	553.8	536.3	528.2	509.2
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1393	0.8	97.6	62.0	1.7	1.8	552.5	589.8	550.5	576.4	553.0
Norway (5)	4232	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	9234	8404	1.4	97.9	2.3	0.6	6.4	400.9	420.7	375.5	373.2	410.1
Poland	4413	4134	0.1	98.7	1.8	1.2	4.5	500.7	566.2	550.6	552.2	541.8
Portugal	4642	4354	0.6	98.8	1.4	0.6	4.6	497.6	529.7	486.6	515.6	507.4
Qatar	9077	7587	1.5	98.0	12.4	0.4	3.2	365.3	453.3	388.2	449.2	395.9
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4435	0.5	98.5	3.5	1.0	2.6	399.8	432.4	392.1	389.3	426.6
Singapore	6488	6095	15.1	84.1	1.7	0.8	4.1	523.9	589.8	507.4	539.2	530.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5119	5.1	92.2	2.4	2.7	3.8	370.0	545.9	501.4	540.2	506.1
Slovenia	4499	4222	1.0	99.0	3.5	0.0	2.5	553.5	544.3	506.9	.	519.1
Spain	14595	12858	1.5	98.1	6.7	0.3	5.7	543.8	531.1	494.8	481.3	513.9
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14507	2.1	97.5	8.2	0.4	3.7	421.8	457.2	397.2	480.1	412.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3515	1.2	98.6	13.3	0.2	5.0	374.4	423.4	368.7	481.6	394.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	6905	2.9	96.6	8.0	0.5	2.8	481.2	521.1	470.9	534.3	482.4
International Avg. (36)	263276	171754	3.8	95.5	9.6	0.7	4.0	483.2	521.2	481.5	499.9	492.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2672	0.8	98.7	33.4	0.5	7.8	524.8	492.4	463.6	467.0	455.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2818	2.5	96.4	28.5	1.1	14.4	386.5	425.0	384.9	399.3	377.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3625	0.3	99.6	8.2	0.1	6.0	532.4	529.0	488.1	474.8	511.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3327	0.2	99.5	6.4	0.3	5.8	563.9	552.9	517.0	507.6	528.2

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:  
<country specific>  
Location: HQ-21Cb (ASBH21CB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2753	0.6	99.1	54.0	0.4	1.2	562.4	564.1	528.1	558.0	538.9
Austria	4360	4050	2.4	97.4	4.1	0.2	2.0	514.8	544.3	501.1	527.0	491.2
Azerbaijan	5994	5425	2.1	97.7	3.2	0.2	7.2	469.9	475.1	458.8	459.8	444.6
Bahrain	5480	4726	2.9	96.9	4.5	0.2	8.6	419.7	451.8	422.1	390.9	410.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4632	2.4	97.4	9.1	0.2	1.6	470.0	529.8	498.4	507.3	493.7
Belgium (French)	4623	3949	8.2	91.5	6.7	0.3	7.9	498.8	500.4	479.1	478.9	483.6
Bulgaria	4281	4074	8.8	91.1	1.3	0.1	4.2	487.5	560.8	473.3	373.2	516.2
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4143	4.3	95.5	0.9	0.2	3.6	551.9	560.8	514.8	556.4	530.8
Czech Republic	5537	5230	0.4	99.6	3.8	0.1	1.5	453.9	545.5	514.7	578.4	499.2
Denmark	3508	3290	1.3	98.6	5.0	0.1	1.8	474.4	550.9	509.5	537.4	528.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4482	0.1	99.8	6.0	0.2	2.0	605.4	569.7	522.4	527.0	527.3
France	4767	4241	2.4	97.5	7.6	0.2	2.3	485.7	515.0	479.4	491.5	497.0
Georgia	5741	5123	0.9	98.5	2.4	0.6	6.9	467.3	490.9	451.1	448.2	472.9
Germany	3959	2833	0.6	99.2	27.9	0.3	1.1	514.2	548.8	511.9	318.0	491.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3067	7.3	92.4	5.0	0.3	3.3	561.8	570.8	559.8	570.5	539.7
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4019	6.2	93.1	0.8	0.7	7.5	400.7	436.1	383.8	403.2	403.5
Ireland	4607	3445	2.4	97.3	6.9	0.4	18.2	553.1	575.9	514.7	594.7	549.9
Israel	4041	3267	7.1	92.7	11.9	0.2	6.7	538.3	538.6	500.7	441.5	484.7
Italy	3940	3534	10.6	89.3	6.4	0.1	3.7	536.0	553.7	510.3	500.3	521.0
Kazakhstan	4925	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4157	3890	0.1	99.8	4.4	0.1	1.7	532.4	559.1	540.5	531.1	532.8
Lithuania	4317	3542	0.5	99.3	11.1	0.2	4.7	501.0	551.0	543.9	551.3	514.3
Macao SAR	4059	3868	6.8	93.0	0.1	0.2	4.6	527.6	547.8	597.2	516.6	528.6
Malta	3647	3182	4.6	95.3	7.2	0.1	5.6	459.2	460.6	368.2	346.1	429.4
Morocco	5489	4345	25.1	74.4	2.8	0.5	18.8	343.6	362.9	303.4	269.4	321.1
Netherlands	4206	2247	1.7	98.1	45.9	0.1	0.7	521.0	553.1	536.3	445.0	537.0
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1425	0.8	99.0	62.0	0.2	1.0	552.5	588.5	550.5	548.1	568.9
Norway (5)	4232	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	9234	8069	1.3	98.1	2.3	0.6	9.3	387.1	422.4	376.7	398.1	397.7
Poland	4413	4207	0.1	99.8	1.8	0.1	3.0	468.5	565.2	550.6	483.9	559.7
Portugal	4642	4448	0.5	99.3	1.4	0.1	2.7	495.6	529.4	486.6	495.7	501.0
Qatar	9077	7223	1.5	98.0	12.4	0.5	7.3	388.3	455.2	388.2	455.9	402.7
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4091	0.5	98.5	3.5	1.0	9.8	390.4	433.7	393.0	383.5	419.9
Singapore	6488	6086	16.0	83.7	1.7	0.3	4.4	526.0	589.5	507.4	552.1	537.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5145	5.1	94.6	2.4	0.3	3.2	375.2	545.5	501.4	542.7	500.3
Slovenia	4499	4233	1.1	98.9	3.5	0.0	2.3	551.2	544.5	506.9	.	509.3
Spain	14595	13163	1.2	98.7	6.7	0.2	3.7	537.5	530.7	494.8	484.8	515.5
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14088	2.1	97.4	8.2	0.6	6.1	419.9	457.1	397.2	475.8	432.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3385	1.0	98.6	13.3	0.4	7.5	360.9	423.5	368.7	429.8	404.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	6729	3.0	96.5	8.0	0.5	5.0	475.9	520.9	470.9	538.3	505.0
International Avg. (36)	263276	169535	3.9	95.8	9.6	0.3	5.0	487.3	521.6	482.7	478.4	489.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2857	1.3	98.6	33.4	0.1	3.5	498.1	490.1	463.6	508.5	450.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3071	3.2	96.5	28.5	0.3	10.5	382.5	423.3	384.9	501.0	368.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3691	0.2	99.7	8.2	0.1	4.3	497.0	529.1	488.1	430.1	505.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3425	0.2	99.7	6.4	0.1	3.0	562.0	551.6	517.0	477.6	542.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>  
Location: HQ-21Da (ASBH21DA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2758	1.0	96.6	54.0	2.4	1.1	597.9	564.6	528.1	549.0	515.2
Austria	4360	4038	2.0	97.4	4.1	0.6	2.2	512.0	544.2	501.1	529.1	500.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5471	1.2	98.5	3.2	0.4	5.8	489.7	473.2	458.8	486.2	461.3
Bahrain	5480	4985	13.0	86.8	4.5	0.2	4.1	475.3	444.1	422.1	430.3	424.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4627	6.7	92.8	9.1	0.6	1.8	484.4	531.4	498.4	519.0	501.6
Belgium (French)	4623	3932	7.7	91.7	6.7	0.6	8.5	462.9	503.4	479.1	512.0	484.0
Bulgaria	4281	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4170	1.3	98.4	0.9	0.3	2.9	524.9	560.5	514.8	588.3	531.5
Czech Republic	5537	5218	1.2	98.3	3.8	0.5	1.7	510.7	545.5	514.7	519.3	516.0
Denmark	3508	3261	0.8	98.4	5.0	0.8	2.7	509.0	550.7	509.5	550.2	521.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4464	0.1	98.6	6.0	1.3	2.2	562.2	569.9	522.4	566.6	523.9
France	4767	4158	1.6	97.8	7.6	0.6	3.8	502.0	515.5	479.4	486.6	484.2
Georgia	5741	4998	2.7	96.4	2.4	0.8	10.7	414.1	492.3	451.1	455.3	484.5
Germany	3959	2785	3.4	96.3	27.9	0.3	2.5	514.2	550.3	511.9	390.6	508.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3043	5.7	93.4	4.8	0.9	4.1	589.8	568.1	560.3	553.5	565.6
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4260	5.3	93.8	0.8	0.9	1.7	429.0	431.9	383.8	380.1	438.8
Ireland	4607	4220	0.7	99.0	6.9	0.3	1.8	535.2	571.1	514.7	598.0	547.9
Israel	4041	2380	1.4	98.2	37.2	0.4	2.5	545.8	563.1	477.5	529.5	531.2
Italy	3940	3509	3.1	98.8	6.4	0.1	4.3	530.3	552.6	510.3	554.7	523.9
Kazakhstan	4925	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4157	3776	0.4	99.0	4.4	0.6	4.7	538.5	559.7	540.5	564.3	536.6
Lithuania	4317	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	4059	3918	0.2	99.3	0.0	0.5	3.4	522.7	545.9	598.0	506.1	542.1
Malta	3647	3120	1.7	97.8	7.2	0.5	7.3	436.0	462.1	368.2	428.6	423.9
Morocco	5489	4854	10.4	89.3	2.8	0.4	8.0	377.7	350.4	301.3	309.3	322.9
Netherlands	4206	2228	0.8	98.3	45.9	0.9	1.1	498.3	553.7	536.3	528.2	509.2
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1393	0.7	97.7	62.0	1.7	1.8	555.3	589.7	550.5	576.4	553.0
Norway (5)	4232	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	9234	8404	1.7	97.7	2.3	0.6	6.4	355.2	421.6	375.5	373.2	410.1
Poland	4413	4134	0.0	98.7	1.8	1.2	4.5	468.6	566.2	550.6	552.2	541.8
Portugal	4642	4354	0.4	99.0	1.4	0.6	4.6	515.0	529.5	486.6	515.6	507.4
Qatar	9077	7587	7.7	91.8	12.4	0.4	3.2	458.1	451.4	388.2	449.2	395.9
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4435	0.5	98.5	3.5	1.0	2.6	414.7	432.3	392.1	389.3	426.6
Singapore	6488	6095	4.8	94.3	1.7	0.8	4.1	559.3	580.8	507.4	539.2	530.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5119	1.1	96.3	2.4	2.7	3.8	539.3	536.7	501.4	540.2	506.1
Slovenia	4499	4222	0.6	99.4	3.5	0.0	2.5	440.7	545.0	506.9	.	519.1
Spain	14595	12858	1.6	98.1	6.7	0.3	5.7	542.5	531.2	494.8	481.3	513.9
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14507	10.5	89.1	8.2	0.4	3.7	481.6	453.5	397.2	480.1	412.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3515	7.2	92.6	13.3	0.2	5.0	458.3	420.0	368.7	481.6	394.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	6905	13.8	85.7	8.0	0.5	2.8	525.2	519.0	470.9	534.3	482.4
International Avg. (34)	263276	163281	3.0	96.3	10.5	0.7	3.9	496.8	518.9	480.4	497.9	491.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2672	2.2	97.3	33.4	0.5	7.8	451.0	493.6	463.6	467.0	455.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2818	9.8	89.1	28.5	1.1	14.4	417.8	424.7	384.9	399.3	377.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3625	0.2	99.7	8.2	0.1	6.0	527.3	529.0	488.1	474.8	511.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3327	0.2	99.4	6.4	0.3	5.8	592.8	552.8	517.0	507.6	528.2



Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:  
<country specific>  
Location: HQ-21Db (ASBH21DB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2753	1.2	98.4	54.0	0.4	1.2	593.5	563.7	528.1	558.0	538.9
Austria	4360	4050	2.2	97.6	4.1	0.2	2.0	511.3	544.3	501.1	527.0	491.2
Azerbaijan	5994	5425	1.4	98.3	3.2	0.2	7.2	478.1	475.0	458.8	459.8	444.6
Bahrain	5480	4726	12.1	87.7	4.5	0.2	8.6	483.0	446.4	422.1	390.9	410.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4632	5.9	93.8	9.1	0.2	1.6	482.7	531.3	498.4	507.3	493.7
Belgium (French)	4623	3949	7.5	92.2	6.7	0.3	7.9	463.7	503.3	479.1	478.9	483.6
Bulgaria	4281	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4143	1.4	98.4	0.9	0.2	3.6	522.6	560.9	514.8	556.4	530.8
Czech Republic	5537	5230	1.1	98.8	3.8	0.1	1.5	527.8	545.4	514.7	578.4	499.2
Denmark	3508	3290	0.8	99.1	5.0	0.1	1.8	489.1	550.4	509.5	537.4	528.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4482	0.1	99.8	6.0	0.2	2.0	479.2	569.8	522.4	527.0	527.3
France	4767	4241	1.7	98.2	7.6	0.2	2.3	495.7	514.6	479.4	491.5	497.0
Georgia	5741	5123	3.0	96.4	2.4	0.6	6.9	416.6	493.0	451.1	448.2	472.9
Germany	3959	2833	3.9	95.9	27.9	0.3	1.1	524.6	549.6	511.9	318.0	491.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3074	7.4	92.3	4.8	0.3	3.3	579.5	569.4	559.1	570.5	539.7
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4019	5.1	94.2	0.8	0.7	7.5	428.0	434.2	383.8	403.2	403.5
Ireland	4607	3445	0.6	99.1	6.9	0.4	18.2	553.8	575.5	514.7	594.7	549.9
Israel	4041	2351	1.2	98.6	37.2	0.1	3.3	532.4	563.6	477.5	565.5	530.7
Italy	3940	3534	4.9	95.0	6.4	0.1	3.7	539.8	552.5	510.3	500.3	521.0
Kazakhstan	4925	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4157	3890	0.3	99.6	4.4	0.1	1.7	540.6	559.1	540.5	531.1	532.8
Lithuania	4317	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	4059	3870	0.4	99.4	0.0	0.2	4.6	524.8	546.5	598.0	516.6	528.6
Malta	3647	3182	1.5	98.4	7.2	0.1	5.6	442.3	460.8	368.2	346.1	429.4
Morocco	5489	4345	8.7	90.9	2.8	0.5	18.8	390.4	355.0	303.4	269.4	321.1
Netherlands	4206	2247	0.8	99.1	45.9	0.1	0.7	492.4	553.0	536.3	445.0	537.0
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1425	0.8	99.0	62.0	0.2	1.0	567.6	588.4	550.5	548.1	568.9
Norway (5)	4232	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	9234	8070	2.0	97.4	2.3	0.6	9.3	364.2	423.1	375.5	398.1	397.7
Poland	4413	4207	0.1	99.8	1.8	0.1	3.0	502.8	565.2	550.6	483.9	559.7
Portugal	4642	4448	0.4	99.5	1.4	0.1	2.7	515.2	529.3	486.6	495.7	501.0
Qatar	9077	7223	7.6	91.9	12.4	0.5	7.3	458.1	453.8	388.2	455.9	402.7
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4091	0.8	98.3	3.5	1.0	9.8	389.4	433.8	392.5	383.5	420.1
Singapore	6488	6086	5.1	94.7	1.7	0.3	4.4	558.2	580.4	507.4	552.1	537.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5145	1.0	98.7	2.4	0.3	3.2	540.5	536.8	501.4	542.7	500.3
Slovenia	4499	4233	0.5	99.5	3.5	0.0	2.3	452.8	545.1	506.9	.	509.3
Spain	14595	13163	1.8	98.0	6.7	0.2	3.7	536.7	530.7	494.8	484.8	515.5
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14088	9.1	90.3	8.2	0.6	6.1	482.8	453.7	397.2	475.8	432.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3385	6.2	93.4	13.3	0.4	7.5	453.2	420.8	368.7	429.8	404.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	6729	12.0	87.5	8.0	0.5	5.0	526.9	518.5	470.9	538.3	505.0
International Avg. (34)	263276	161013	3.0	96.7	10.5	0.3	4.9	495.9	519.3	480.4	483.1	489.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2857	2.8	97.1	33.4	0.1	3.5	456.8	491.2	463.6	508.5	450.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3071	10.4	89.2	28.5	0.3	10.5	419.4	422.3	384.9	501.0	368.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3691	0.1	99.7	8.2	0.1	4.3	493.7	529.1	488.1	430.1	505.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3425	0.2	99.7	6.4	0.1	3.0	577.5	551.5	517.0	477.6	542.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: <country-specific>  
Location: HQ-21Ea (ASBH21EA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2758	1.5	96.1	54.0	2.4	1.1	492.4	566.1	528.1	549.0	515.2
Austria	4360	4039	2.8	96.5	4.1	0.6	2.2	504.3	544.7	501.3	529.1	500.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5471	1.9	97.8	3.2	0.4	5.8	501.1	472.9	458.8	486.2	461.3
Bahrain	5480	4985	4.8	95.0	4.5	0.2	4.1	434.1	448.9	422.1	430.3	424.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4627	2.9	96.6	9.1	0.6	1.8	516.9	528.6	498.4	519.0	501.6
Belgium (French)	4623	3932	4.3	95.1	6.7	0.6	8.5	444.8	502.7	479.1	512.0	484.0
Bulgaria	4281	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4170	7.5	92.3	0.9	0.3	2.9	580.3	558.4	514.8	588.3	531.5
Czech Republic	5537	5218	0.6	98.9	3.8	0.5	1.7	510.0	545.3	514.7	519.3	516.0
Denmark	3508	3261	0.3	98.9	5.0	0.8	2.7	501.9	550.5	509.5	550.2	521.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4464	0.8	97.9	6.0	1.3	2.2	506.4	570.4	522.4	566.6	523.9
France	4767	4158	0.8	98.5	7.6	0.6	3.8	451.8	515.8	479.4	486.6	484.2
Georgia	5741	4998	5.2	93.9	2.4	0.8	10.7	487.6	490.2	451.1	455.3	484.5
Germany	3959	2785	1.1	98.6	27.9	0.3	2.5	534.5	549.2	511.9	390.6	508.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3036	0.2	98.9	5.1	0.9	4.1	545.6	569.4	559.3	553.5	565.6
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4260	3.9	95.1	0.8	0.9	1.7	293.4	437.5	383.8	380.1	438.8
Ireland	4607	4220	1.2	98.6	6.9	0.3	1.8	590.8	570.6	514.7	598.0	547.9
Israel	4041	2380	1.1	98.5	37.2	0.4	2.5	545.3	563.1	477.5	529.5	531.2
Italy	3940	3509	4.6	95.3	6.4	0.1	4.3	514.0	553.7	510.3	554.7	523.9
Kazakhstan	4925	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4157	3776	0.1	99.2	4.4	0.6	4.7	567.4	559.6	540.5	564.3	536.6
Lithuania	4317	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	4059	3917	1.6	97.9	0.1	0.5	3.4	443.5	547.6	568.5	506.1	542.1
Malta	3647	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Morocco	5489	4853	3.9	95.7	2.8	0.4	8.0	326.3	354.3	303.4	309.3	322.9
Netherlands	4206	2229	0.4	98.7	45.9	0.9	1.1	476.0	553.6	536.3	528.2	509.2
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1393	0.2	98.2	62.0	1.7	1.8	525.3	589.6	550.5	576.4	553.0
Norway (5)	4232	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	9234	8404	0.6	98.7	2.3	0.6	6.4	383.3	420.7	375.5	373.2	410.1
Poland	4413	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4642	4354	3.5	95.9	1.4	0.6	4.6	537.1	529.2	486.6	515.6	507.4
Qatar	9077	7587	1.5	98.1	12.4	0.4	3.2	372.6	453.1	388.2	449.2	395.9
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4435	0.4	98.6	3.5	1.0	2.6	382.8	432.5	392.1	389.3	426.6
Singapore	6488	6095	13.5	85.6	1.7	0.8	4.1	588.8	578.3	507.4	539.2	530.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5119	0.3	97.0	2.4	2.7	3.8	566.6	536.6	501.4	540.2	506.1
Slovenia	4499	4222	3.9	96.1	3.5	0.0	2.5	505.1	546.0	506.9	.	519.1
Spain	14595	12858	0.7	99.0	6.7	0.3	5.7	482.5	531.7	494.8	481.3	513.9
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14507	1.8	97.8	8.2	0.4	3.7	485.0	456.0	397.2	480.1	412.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3515	1.3	98.5	13.3	0.2	5.0	424.2	422.8	368.7	481.6	394.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	6905	3.2	96.4	8.0	0.5	2.8	543.8	519.1	470.9	534.3	482.4
International Avg. (32)	263276	156020	2.4	96.8	10.9	0.7	3.7	487.4	519.6	480.8	498.4	492.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2672	0.6	98.9	33.4	0.5	7.8	456.5	492.9	463.6	467.0	455.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2818	16.5	82.3	28.5	1.1	14.4	403.9	428.1	384.9	399.3	377.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3625	0.1	99.8	8.2	0.1	6.0	491.8	529.1	488.1	474.8	511.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3327	0.0	99.7	6.4	0.3	5.8	.	552.9	517.0	507.6	528.2

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's or mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother:  
<country specific>  
Location: HQ-21Eb (ASBH21EB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2753	1.1	98.5	54.0	0.4	1.2	488.6	564.9	528.1	558.0	538.9
Austria	4360	4051	2.9	96.9	4.1	0.2	2.0	504.2	544.8	501.3	527.0	491.2
Azerbaijan	5994	5425	2.5	97.3	3.2	0.2	7.2	507.8	474.2	458.8	459.8	444.6
Bahrain	5480	4726	4.8	95.1	4.5	0.2	8.6	435.3	451.6	422.1	390.9	410.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4632	2.7	97.1	9.1	0.2	1.6	521.8	528.6	498.4	507.3	493.7
Belgium (French)	4623	3949	4.0	95.7	6.7	0.3	7.9	443.7	502.7	479.1	478.9	483.6
Bulgaria	4281	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	18245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4294	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4143	8.7	91.1	0.9	0.2	3.6	578.5	558.7	514.8	556.4	530.8
Czech Republic	5537	5230	0.7	99.2	3.8	0.1	1.5	524.9	545.3	514.7	578.4	499.2
Denmark	3508	3290	0.4	99.5	5.0	0.1	1.8	489.5	550.2	509.5	537.4	528.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4482	1.5	98.3	6.0	0.2	2.0	530.4	570.4	522.4	527.0	527.3
France	4767	4241	0.8	99.1	7.6	0.2	2.3	446.5	514.8	479.4	491.5	497.0
Georgia	5741	5123	4.6	94.8	2.4	0.6	6.9	489.4	490.8	451.1	448.2	472.9
Germany	3959	2833	1.8	98.0	27.9	0.3	1.1	538.5	548.8	511.9	318.0	491.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3063	0.4	99.3	5.1	0.3	3.3	521.1	570.3	559.3	570.5	539.7
Hungary	4623	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4019	3.7	95.5	0.8	0.7	7.5	288.4	439.6	383.8	403.2	403.5
Ireland	4607	3445	0.8	98.8	6.9	0.4	18.2	600.7	575.1	514.7	594.7	549.9
Israel	4041	2351	1.8	98.1	37.2	0.1	3.3	559.5	563.3	477.5	565.5	530.7
Italy	3940	3534	5.1	94.8	6.4	0.1	3.7	525.8	553.2	510.3	500.3	521.0
Kazakhstan	4925	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4157	3890	0.2	99.7	4.4	0.1	1.7	541.8	559.1	540.5	531.1	532.8
Lithuania	4317	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	4059	3870	2.0	97.8	0.0	0.2	4.6	456.3	548.2	598.0	516.6	528.6
Malta	3647	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Morocco	5489	4345	4.0	95.6	2.8	0.5	18.8	317.3	359.8	303.4	269.4	321.1
Netherlands	4206	2247	0.2	99.7	45.9	0.1	0.7	539.8	552.5	536.3	445.0	537.0
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1425	0.2	99.6	62.0	0.2	1.0	494.2	588.4	550.5	548.1	568.9
Norway (5)	4232	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	9234	8070	0.6	98.8	2.3	0.6	9.3	349.8	422.4	375.5	398.1	397.7
Poland	4413	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	4642	4448	3.7	96.2	1.4	0.1	2.7	546.0	528.6	486.6	495.7	501.0
Qatar	9077	7223	1.3	98.2	12.4	0.5	7.3	399.4	454.9	388.2	455.9	402.7
Russian Federation	4577	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4090	0.4	98.6	3.5	1.0	9.8	382.0	433.7	393.2	383.5	420.1
Singapore	6488	6086	14.0	85.7	1.7	0.3	4.4	590.3	577.5	507.4	552.1	537.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5145	0.4	99.4	2.4	0.3	3.2	487.8	537.0	501.4	542.7	500.3
Slovenia	4499	4233	3.9	96.1	3.5	0.0	2.3	511.1	545.9	506.9	.	509.3
Spain	14595	13163	0.6	99.2	6.7	0.2	3.7	500.9	531.0	494.8	484.8	515.5
Sweden	4525	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14088	2.2	97.2	8.2	0.6	6.1	488.5	455.6	397.2	475.8	432.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3385	1.4	98.2	13.3	0.4	7.5	422.2	422.8	368.7	429.8	404.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	6729	4.2	95.3	8.0	0.5	5.0	535.5	518.8	470.9	538.3	505.0
International Avg. (32)	263276	153613	2.6	97.2	10.9	0.3	5.0	487.5	520.1	481.8	487.5	489.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2857	0.6	99.3	33.4	0.1	3.5	467.9	490.3	463.6	508.5	450.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (4)	4354	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3071	16.8	82.8	28.5	0.3	10.5	405.5	425.4	384.9	501.0	368.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3691	0.1	99.8	8.2	0.1	4.3	473.6	529.1	488.1	430.1	505.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3425	0.1	99.8	6.4	0.1	3.0	540.8	551.6	517.0	477.6	542.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) or use? Child's father: Other  
Location: HQ-21Fa (ASBH21FA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	6341	2758	13.5	84.1	54.0	2.4	1.1	560.2	565.7	528.1	549.0	515.2
Austria	4360	4058	12.0	87.4	3.8	0.6	2.2	521.9	546.5	499.9	529.1	500.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5471	1.2	98.4	3.2	0.4	5.8	473.4	473.4	458.8	486.2	461.3
Bahrain	5480	4985	6.1	93.7	4.5	0.2	4.1	462.1	447.2	422.1	430.3	424.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4627	6.8	92.7	9.1	0.6	1.8	508.8	529.7	498.4	519.0	501.6
Belgium (French)	4623	3932	5.1	94.3	6.7	0.6	8.5	476.0	501.5	479.1	512.0	484.0
Bulgaria	4281	4068	2.1	97.6	1.3	0.3	4.4	572.0	554.0	473.3	506.7	516.0
Canada	18245	14734	21.2	78.7	18.2	0.1	1.2	554.9	548.2	515.6	503.0	525.4
Chile	4294	3213	2.1	96.0	9.8	1.9	17.7	507.0	500.9	476.0	482.4	475.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	4170	1.4	98.3	0.9	0.3	2.9	562.3	560.0	514.8	588.3	531.5
Czech Republic	5537	5218	3.6	95.8	3.8	0.5	1.7	535.7	545.5	514.7	519.3	516.0
Denmark	3508	3261	7.9	91.3	5.0	0.8	2.7	533.9	551.7	509.5	550.2	521.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4464	6.3	92.4	6.0	1.3	2.2	539.2	572.0	522.4	566.6	523.9
France	4767	4158	5.9	93.5	7.6	0.6	3.8	510.0	515.6	479.4	486.6	484.2
Georgia	5741	4295	2.6	96.6	7.5	0.9	10.0	482.8	493.5	439.1	455.9	487.6
Germany	3959	2785	9.2	90.5	27.9	0.3	2.5	514.6	552.6	511.9	390.6	508.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3036	1.1	98.0	5.1	0.9	4.1	542.6	569.7	559.3	553.5	565.6
Hungary	4623	4290	2.6	95.7	3.8	1.7	3.9	540.8	557.3	535.0	515.7	524.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4260	8.4	90.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	363.6	438.1	383.8	380.1	438.8
Ireland	4607	4220	7.2	92.5	6.9	0.3	1.8	556.2	572.0	514.7	598.0	547.9
Israel	4041	3404	2.6	97.2	11.9	0.3	3.4	504.5	536.5	500.7	529.5	499.9
Italy	3940	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4132	4.1	95.5	0.0	0.4	15.2	518.5	538.7	557.5	531.9	525.9
Latvia	4157	3776	3.5	95.8	4.4	0.6	4.7	550.3	560.0	540.5	564.3	536.6
Lithuania	4317	3389	2.2	96.7	11.1	1.1	7.7	537.9	552.6	543.9	555.0	511.9
Macao SAR	4059	3917	3.9	95.5	0.1	0.5	3.4	549.9	545.7	582.8	506.1	542.1
Malta	3647	3120	1.7	97.8	7.2	0.5	7.3	429.5	462.2	368.2	428.6	423.9
Morocco	5489	4853	3.6	96.0	2.8	0.4	8.0	309.2	354.9	303.4	309.3	322.9
Netherlands	4206	2229	7.5	91.6	45.9	0.9	1.1	542.7	554.2	536.3	528.2	509.2
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1393	1.6	96.7	62.0	1.7	1.8	588.3	589.5	550.5	576.4	553.0
Norway (5)	4232	3965	12.2	87.2	4.1	0.6	2.3	543.7	562.6	534.3	579.8	544.4
Oman	9234	8404	11.4	87.9	2.3	0.6	6.4	437.4	418.2	375.5	373.2	410.1
Poland	4413	4135	0.9	97.9	1.8	1.2	4.5	577.9	566.0	551.0	552.2	541.8
Portugal	4642	4354	3.3	96.1	1.4	0.6	4.6	516.0	530.0	486.6	515.6	507.4
Qatar	9077	7587	21.2	78.4	12.4	0.4	3.2	481.2	444.0	388.2	449.2	395.9
Russian Federation	4577	4037	1.1	94.1	0.6	4.8	11.3	580.1	585.6	586.6	537.4	561.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	4435	2.4	96.6	3.5	1.0	2.6	420.4	432.5	392.1	389.3	426.6
Singapore	6488	6095	6.6	92.5	1.7	0.8	4.1	584.6	579.4	507.4	539.2	530.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5119	2.3	95.1	2.4	2.7	3.8	553.3	536.3	501.4	540.2	506.1
Slovenia	4499	4222	12.2	87.8	3.5	0.0	2.5	512.5	548.9	506.9	.	519.1
Spain	14595	12858	8.3	91.3	6.7	0.3	5.7	516.2	532.7	494.8	481.3	513.9
Sweden	4525	3748	15.8	83.6	12.5	0.5	3.2	536.3	565.1	527.2	532.2	527.2
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3381	2.8	96.3	13.2	0.9	6.9	482.6	489.6	437.6	481.4	443.6
United Arab Emirates	16471	14507	24.3	75.3	8.2	0.4	3.7	506.4	440.4	397.2	480.1	412.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3515	17.0	82.8	13.3	0.2	5.0	486.5	409.8	368.7	481.6	394.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	6905	34.4	65.1	8.0	0.5	2.8	542.6	507.9	470.9	534.3	482.4
International Avg. (43)	263276	209063	6.6	92.6	9.4	0.9	4.7	513.9	523.7	488.5	502.4	495.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2672	2.5	97.0	33.4	0.5	7.8	494.8	492.6	463.6	467.0	455.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	3324	24.8	75.1	21.7	0.1	1.5	561.9	547.1	518.6	471.7	540.1
Quebec, Canada	3179	2728	17.8	82.0	10.9	0.2	1.0	544.3	552.5	522.2	508.0	511.3
Norway (4)	4354	4041	13.0	86.5	4.7	0.5	2.0	500.6	521.6	488.8	505.0	494.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	3910	5.2	94.0	0.7	0.7	8.0	580.5	615.4	625.4	610.9	594.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2818	20.9	77.9	28.5	1.1	14.4	413.1	427.0	384.9	399.3	377.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3625	4.6	95.3	8.2	0.1	6.0	511.2	529.9	488.1	474.8	511.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3327	8.3	91.3	6.4	0.3	5.8	541.0	554.0	517.0	507.6	528.2

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother: Other  
Location: HQ-21Fb (ASBH21FB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	2753	15.1	84.5	54.0	0.4	1.2	561.7	564.5	528.1	558.0	538.9
Austria	4360	4070	14.3	85.5	3.8	0.2	2.0	528.5	546.0	499.9	527.0	491.2
Azerbaijan	5994	5425	1.1	98.7	3.2	0.2	7.2	496.1	474.8	458.8	459.8	444.6
Bahrain	5480	4726	6.7	93.1	4.5	0.2	8.6	472.7	449.3	422.1	390.9	410.6
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4633	8.2	91.6	9.1	0.2	1.6	508.4	530.2	498.4	507.3	493.7
Belgium (French)	4623	3949	5.0	94.7	6.7	0.3	7.9	482.1	501.3	479.1	478.9	483.6
Bulgaria	4281	4074	2.4	97.5	1.3	0.1	4.2	571.4	553.9	473.3	373.2	516.2
Canada	18245	13791	21.6	77.3	18.2	1.0	6.6	558.2	550.8	515.6	522.1	516.2
Chile	4294	3466	2.1	97.7	9.8	0.2	10.9	508.0	499.5	476.0	473.3	467.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	4143	3.6	96.2	0.9	0.2	3.6	552.1	560.7	514.8	556.4	530.8
Czech Republic	5537	5230	3.5	96.5	3.8	0.1	1.5	534.5	545.6	514.7	578.4	499.2
Denmark	3508	3290	8.9	90.9	5.0	0.1	1.8	533.6	551.5	509.5	537.4	528.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4482	5.4	94.5	6.0	0.2	2.0	529.2	572.1	522.4	527.0	527.3
France	4767	4241	6.9	92.9	7.6	0.2	2.3	510.6	514.6	479.4	491.5	497.0
Georgia	5741	4511	2.9	96.4	7.5	0.6	5.8	478.8	493.5	439.1	448.2	485.5
Germany	3959	2833	9.7	90.0	27.9	0.3	1.1	515.8	552.2	511.9	318.0	491.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3064	1.3	98.4	5.0	0.3	3.3	552.8	570.4	559.7	570.5	539.7
Hungary	4623	4335	2.3	97.5	3.8	0.3	2.8	527.6	556.8	535.0	470.9	521.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4019	8.3	91.0	0.8	0.7	7.5	365.8	440.1	383.8	403.2	403.5
Ireland	4607	3445	6.6	93.0	6.9	0.4	18.2	564.7	576.1	514.7	594.7	549.9
Israel	4041	3267	2.7	97.1	11.9	0.2	6.7	513.5	539.2	500.7	441.5	484.7
Italy	3940	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4625	4.5	95.4	0.0	0.1	5.7	519.1	537.4	557.5	532.8	527.1
Latvia	4157	3890	3.6	96.3	4.4	0.1	1.7	552.8	559.3	540.5	531.1	532.8
Lithuania	4317	3542	1.6	98.1	11.1	0.2	4.7	516.3	551.3	543.9	551.3	514.3
Macao SAR	4059	3870	4.5	95.3	0.0	0.2	4.6	549.6	546.3	598.0	516.6	528.6
Malta	3647	3182	2.6	97.3	7.2	0.1	5.6	427.0	461.4	368.2	346.1	429.4
Morocco	5489	4345	3.7	95.8	2.8	0.5	18.8	304.7	360.1	303.4	269.4	321.1
Netherlands	4206	2247	9.1	90.8	45.9	0.1	0.7	544.7	553.3	536.3	445.0	537.0
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1425	2.0	97.7	62.0	0.2	1.0	574.4	588.5	550.5	548.1	568.9
Norway (5)	4232	3949	13.1	86.7	4.1	0.2	2.6	544.8	563.4	534.3	519.0	528.2
Oman	9234	8070	11.6	87.8	2.3	0.6	9.3	438.9	419.7	375.5	398.1	397.7
Poland	4413	4208	1.4	98.4	1.8	0.1	3.0	565.4	565.1	551.0	483.9	559.7
Portugal	4642	4448	3.9	95.9	1.4	0.1	2.7	524.3	529.4	486.6	495.7	501.0
Qatar	9077	7223	22.2	77.3	12.4	0.5	7.3	486.1	445.0	388.2	455.9	402.7
Russian Federation	4577	4388	94.5	5.3	0.6	0.2	3.6	582.7	559.7	586.6	561.9	562.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	4090	2.6	96.4	3.5	1.0	9.8	426.4	433.6	392.9	383.5	420.1
Singapore	6488	6086	8.4	91.3	1.7	0.3	4.4	581.4	579.1	507.4	552.1	537.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5145	1.9	97.8	2.4	0.3	3.2	538.4	536.8	501.4	542.7	500.3
Slovenia	4499	4233	13.0	87.0	3.5	0.0	2.3	515.5	548.9	506.9	.	509.3
Spain	14595	13162	8.5	91.4	6.7	0.2	3.7	512.8	532.5	494.8	484.8	515.5
Sweden	4525	3799	17.8	82.0	12.5	0.1	2.1	536.9	564.9	527.2	586.0	525.4
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3293	3.8	95.9	13.2	0.3	8.8	500.1	487.8	437.6	533.6	462.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14088	25.8	73.7	8.2	0.6	6.1	507.1	438.6	397.2	475.8	432.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3385	17.3	82.4	13.3	0.4	7.5	488.3	409.1	368.7	429.8	404.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	6729	37.5	62.0	8.0	0.5	5.0	542.9	505.4	470.9	538.3	505.0
International Avg. (43)	263276	207055	9.3	90.4	9.4	0.3	5.1	514.3	523.4	488.9	486.7	493.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2857	3.3	96.6	33.4	0.1	3.5	494.1	490.1	463.6	508.5	450.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	3130	25.3	73.8	21.7	0.9	6.3	564.9	548.9	518.6	522.2	525.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2565	18.3	80.7	10.9	1.0	6.8	548.3	554.0	522.2	551.2	521.2
Norway (4)	4354	4022	13.7	86.1	4.7	0.2	2.5	500.4	521.7	488.8	556.8	497.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4152	13.5	86.3	0.7	0.2	2.3	605.0	614.1	625.4	535.8	582.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3071	20.7	78.9	28.5	0.3	10.5	412.1	424.7	384.9	501.0	368.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3691	4.9	95.0	8.2	0.1	4.3	515.5	529.7	488.1	430.1	505.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	3425	8.5	91.3	6.4	0.1	3.0	541.0	552.6	517.0	477.6	542.6

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father (or stepfather or male guardian) use? Child's father: Not applicable  
Location: HQ-21Ga (ASBH21GA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	74	100.0	0.0	97.8	0.0	1.1	549.0	.	544.6	.	515.2
Austria	4360	28	100.0	0.0	97.2	0.0	2.2	529.1	.	541.8	.	500.2
Azerbaijan	5994	19	100.0	0.0	93.9	0.0	5.8	486.2	.	472.9	.	461.3
Bahrain	5480	10	100.0	0.0	95.8	0.0	4.1	430.3	.	446.9	.	424.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	34	100.0	0.0	97.7	0.0	1.8	519.0	.	525.5	.	501.6
Belgium (French)	4623	25	100.0	0.0	91.0	0.0	8.5	512.0	.	498.7	.	484.0
Bulgaria	4281	12	100.0	0.0	95.3	0.0	4.4	506.7	.	553.3	.	516.0
Canada	18245	8	100.0	0.0	98.7	0.0	1.2	503.0	.	543.3	.	525.4
Chile	4294	53	100.0	0.0	81.0	0.0	17.7	482.4	.	498.0	.	475.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	12	100.0	0.0	96.8	0.0	2.9	588.3	.	559.6	.	531.5
Czech Republic	5537	31	100.0	0.0	97.8	0.0	1.7	519.3	.	543.9	.	516.0
Denmark	3508	27	100.0	0.0	96.6	0.0	2.7	550.2	.	548.2	.	521.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	60	100.0	0.0	96.6	0.0	2.2	566.6	.	567.0	.	523.9
France	4767	26	100.0	0.0	95.7	0.0	3.8	486.6	.	512.5	.	484.2
Georgia	5741	14	100.0	0.0	88.6	0.0	10.7	455.3	.	489.1	.	484.5
Germany	3959	7	100.0	0.0	97.3	0.0	2.5	390.6	.	538.4	.	508.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	25	100.0	0.0	95.0	0.0	4.1	553.5	.	568.8	.	565.6
Hungary	4623	54	100.0	0.0	94.6	0.0	3.9	515.7	.	556.0	.	524.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	18	100.0	0.0	97.3	0.0	1.7	380.1	.	431.4	.	438.8
Ireland	4607	12	100.0	0.0	97.9	0.0	1.8	598.0	.	566.9	.	547.9
Israel	4041	9	100.0	0.0	96.4	0.0	3.4	529.5	.	531.3	.	499.9
Italy	3940	4	100.0	0.0	95.5	0.0	4.3	554.7	.	549.1	.	523.9
Kazakhstan	4925	14	100.0	0.0	84.5	0.0	15.2	531.9	.	537.9	.	525.9
Latvia	4157	24	100.0	0.0	94.7	0.0	4.7	564.3	.	558.8	.	536.6
Lithuania	4317	43	100.0	0.0	91.4	0.0	7.7	555.0	.	551.3	.	511.9
Macao SAR	4059	20	100.0	0.0	96.1	0.0	3.4	506.1	.	545.9	.	542.1
Malta	3647	15	100.0	0.0	92.3	0.0	7.3	428.6	.	454.3	.	423.9
Morocco	5489	27	100.0	0.0	91.7	0.0	8.0	309.3	.	351.7	.	322.9
Netherlands	4206	23	100.0	0.0	98.4	0.0	1.1	528.2	.	545.4	.	509.2
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	19	100.0	0.0	97.6	0.0	1.8	576.4	.	564.8	.	553.0
Norway (5)	4232	24	100.0	0.0	97.1	0.0	2.3	579.8	.	559.2	.	544.4
Oman	9234	73	100.0	0.0	93.0	0.0	6.4	373.2	.	419.3	.	410.1
Poland	4413	54	100.0	0.0	94.3	0.0	4.5	552.2	.	565.9	.	541.8
Portugal	4642	28	100.0	0.0	94.9	0.0	4.6	515.6	.	528.9	.	507.4
Qatar	9077	28	100.0	0.0	96.5	0.0	3.2	449.2	.	443.7	.	395.9
Russian Federation	4577	165	100.0	0.0	84.5	0.0	11.3	537.4	.	585.5	.	561.5
Saudi Arabia	4741	45	100.0	0.0	96.5	0.0	2.6	389.3	.	430.8	.	426.6
Singapore	6488	56	100.0	0.0	95.1	0.0	4.1	539.2	.	578.5	.	530.0
Slovak Republic	5451	155	100.0	0.0	93.7	0.0	3.8	540.2	.	535.8	.	506.1
Slovenia	4499	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Spain	14595	40	100.0	0.0	94.1	0.0	5.6	481.3	.	528.7	.	514.1
Sweden	4525	24	100.0	0.0	96.3	0.0	3.2	532.2	.	556.2	.	527.2
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	30	100.0	0.0	92.4	0.0	6.9	481.4	.	482.1	.	443.6
United Arab Emirates	16471	68	100.0	0.0	96.0	0.0	3.7	480.1	.	451.4	.	412.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	16	100.0	0.0	94.8	0.0	5.0	481.6	.	415.2	.	394.5
Dubai, UAE	7859	33	100.0	0.0	96.8	0.0	2.8	534.3	.	515.8	.	482.4
International Avg. (43)	263276	1537	100.0	0.0	94.6	0.0	4.7	503.6	.	520.1	.	495.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	13	100.0	0.0	91.9	0.0	7.8	467.0	.	482.1	.	455.1
Ontario, Canada	4270	2	100.0	0.0	98.5	0.0	1.5	471.7	.	543.7	.	540.1
Quebec, Canada	3179	3	100.0	0.0	98.8	0.0	1.0	508.0	.	547.9	.	511.3
Norway (4)	4354	23	100.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	2.0	505.0	.	517.4	.	494.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	29	100.0	0.0	91.3	0.0	8.0	610.9	.	613.6	.	594.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	30	100.0	0.0	85.0	0.0	14.4	399.3	.	410.9	.	377.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	6	100.0	0.0	93.9	0.0	6.0	474.8	.	525.5	.	511.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	11	100.0	0.0	93.9	0.0	5.8	507.6	.	550.4	.	528.2

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother (or stepmother or female guardian) use? Child's mother: Not applicable  
Location: HQ-21Gb (ASBH21GB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	6341	10	100.0	0.0	98.6	0.0	1.2	558.0	.	544.4	.	538.9
Austria	4360	12	100.0	0.0	97.8	0.0	2.0	527.0	.	541.8	.	491.2
Azerbaijan	5994	10	100.0	0.0	92.6	0.0	7.2	459.8	.	474.4	.	444.6
Bahrain	5480	10	100.0	0.0	91.2	0.0	8.6	390.9	.	449.4	.	410.4
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	13	100.0	0.0	98.2	0.0	1.6	507.3	.	525.6	.	493.7
Belgium (French)	4623	11	100.0	0.0	91.8	0.0	7.9	478.9	.	498.7	.	483.6
Bulgaria	4281	3	100.0	0.0	95.7	0.0	4.2	373.2	.	553.3	.	516.2
Canada	18245	139	100.0	0.0	92.6	0.0	6.6	522.1	.	545.2	.	516.2
Chile	4294	5	100.0	0.0	89.0	0.0	10.9	473.3	.	497.1	.	467.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	10	100.0	0.0	96.1	0.0	3.6	556.4	.	560.0	.	530.8
Czech Republic	5537	4	100.0	0.0	98.4	0.0	1.5	578.4	.	544.0	.	499.2
Denmark	3508	3	100.0	0.0	98.1	0.0	1.8	537.4	.	547.9	.	528.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	7	100.0	0.0	97.9	0.0	2.0	527.0	.	566.8	.	527.3
France	4767	8	100.0	0.0	97.6	0.0	2.3	491.5	.	511.6	.	497.0
Georgia	5741	7	100.0	0.0	92.6	0.0	6.9	448.2	.	489.7	.	472.9
Germany	3959	5	100.0	0.0	98.7	0.0	1.1	318.0	.	538.3	.	491.2
Hong Kong SAR	3349	10	100.0	0.0	96.4	0.0	3.3	566.1	.	569.6	.	539.7
Hungary	4623	11	100.0	0.0	97.0	0.0	2.8	470.9	.	555.3	.	521.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	13	100.0	0.0	91.9	0.0	7.5	403.2	.	433.5	.	403.5
Ireland	4607	13	100.0	0.0	81.5	0.0	18.2	594.7	.	570.2	.	549.9
Israel	4041	4	100.0	0.0	93.2	0.0	6.7	441.5	.	533.7	.	484.8
Italy	3940	4	100.0	0.0	96.2	0.0	3.7	500.3	.	549.1	.	521.0
Kazakhstan	4925	6	100.0	0.0	94.2	0.0	5.7	532.8	.	536.6	.	527.1
Latvia	4157	5	100.0	0.0	98.2	0.0	1.7	531.1	.	558.2	.	532.8
Lithuania	4317	13	100.0	0.0	95.1	0.0	4.7	551.3	.	549.9	.	514.3
Macao SAR	4059	9	100.0	0.0	95.2	0.0	4.6	516.6	.	546.5	.	528.6
Malta	3647	3	100.0	0.0	94.3	0.0	5.6	346.1	.	453.4	.	429.4
Morocco	5489	27	100.0	0.0	80.9	0.0	18.8	269.4	.	356.2	.	321.1
Netherlands	4206	4	100.0	0.0	99.3	0.0	0.7	445.0	.	545.0	.	537.0
New Zealand	5646	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	3693	2	100.0	0.0	98.9	0.0	1.0	548.1	.	564.6	.	568.9
Norway (5)	4232	8	100.0	0.0	97.3	0.0	2.6	519.0	.	559.8	.	528.2
Oman	9234	64	100.0	0.0	90.1	0.0	9.3	398.1	.	420.8	.	397.7
Poland	4413	7	100.0	0.0	96.9	0.0	3.0	483.9	.	564.9	.	559.7
Portugal	4642	5	100.0	0.0	97.1	0.0	2.7	495.7	.	528.6	.	501.0
Qatar	9077	33	100.0	0.0	92.3	0.0	7.3	455.9	.	445.3	.	402.7
Russian Federation	4577	9	100.0	0.0	96.2	0.0	3.6	561.9	.	581.5	.	562.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	42	100.0	0.0	89.4	0.0	9.8	383.5	.	431.9	.	420.1
Singapore	6488	16	100.0	0.0	95.4	0.0	4.4	552.1	.	578.0	.	537.3
Slovak Republic	5451	16	100.0	0.0	96.5	0.0	3.2	542.7	.	535.9	.	500.3
Slovenia	4499	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Spain	14595	29	100.0	0.0	96.2	0.0	3.7	484.8	.	528.3	.	515.8
Sweden	4525	6	100.0	0.0	97.8	0.0	2.1	586.0	.	555.7	.	525.4
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	9	100.0	0.0	91.0	0.0	8.8	533.6	.	480.9	.	462.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	72	100.0	0.0	93.4	0.0	6.1	475.8	.	451.2	.	432.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	21	100.0	0.0	92.2	0.0	7.5	429.8	.	415.0	.	404.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	30	100.0	0.0	94.5	0.0	5.0	538.3	.	515.4	.	505.0
International Avg. (43)	263276	697	100.0	0.0	94.6	0.0	5.1	486.9	.	520.3	.	493.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	3	100.0	0.0	96.4	0.0	3.5	508.5	.	481.0	.	450.6
Ontario, Canada	4270	22	100.0	0.0	93.1	0.0	6.3	522.2	.	545.0	.	525.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	22	100.0	0.0	92.3	0.0	6.8	551.2	.	549.3	.	521.2
Norway (4)	4354	7	100.0	0.0	97.3	0.0	2.5	556.8	.	517.3	.	497.7
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	10	100.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	2.3	535.8	.	613.0	.	582.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	7	100.0	0.0	89.3	0.0	10.5	501.0	.	410.2	.	368.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	5	100.0	0.0	95.6	0.0	4.3	430.1	.	525.6	.	505.5
Madrid, Spain	3794	5	100.0	0.0	96.9	0.0	3.0	477.6	.	549.3	.	542.6

Question: Student Attended Preschool  
Location: Derived (ASDHAPS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	0. Did not attend %	1. 1 year or less %	2. 2 years %	3. 3 years or more %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	0. Did not attend Mean	1. 1 year or less Mean	2. 2 years Mean	3. 3 years or more Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2791	5.2	21.6	32.7	40.5	0.5	54.0	0.0	525.4	564.9	567.9	565.0	519.5	528.2	.
Austria	4360	4090	2.0	4.8	14.2	79.0	1.6	3.8	0.0	499.7	523.8	533.0	547.5	485.7	499.9	.
Azerbaijan	5994	5668	54.6	16.1	9.8	19.5	3.2	3.3	0.0	462.1	479.8	492.8	490.5	449.5	459.9	.
Bahrain	5480	5106	19.5	16.8	32.2	31.5	2.1	4.5	0.0	430.7	451.2	450.6	454.7	401.8	422.8	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4615	3.1	3.0	5.1	88.7	1.9	9.1	0.0	488.1	508.2	505.9	531.9	491.2	498.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	4033	0.0	2.0	5.2	92.8	0.0	12.8	0.0	.	467.4	479.9	501.8	.	480.4	.
Bulgaria	4281	4206	3.2	9.8	8.2	78.8	0.9	1.3	0.0	488.8	510.9	526.6	563.7	496.8	474.8	.
Canada	18245	14762	16.3	15.5	25.5	42.7	0.9	18.2	0.0	533.8	541.6	550.4	558.1	513.2	515.6	.
Chile	4294	3754	6.5	11.7	28.5	53.4	2.7	9.8	0.0	492.8	485.9	495.5	499.5	479.6	476.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4245	4.3	7.9	35.2	52.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	523.0	549.0	561.1	563.5	512.6	517.1	.
Czech Republic	5537	5281	2.9	4.6	12.6	79.9	0.5	3.8	0.0	481.5	523.3	542.0	548.6	518.7	514.7	.
Denmark	3508	3305	0.7	1.3	2.5	95.5	1.4	5.0	0.0	517.1	489.8	521.4	551.5	533.7	509.5	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4540	1.4	18.0	12.1	68.5	0.6	6.0	0.0	559.9	571.4	565.0	569.4	522.4	522.4	.
France	4767	4204	7.5	6.3	6.3	79.9	2.8	7.6	0.0	494.3	489.8	509.0	519.2	483.3	479.4	.
Georgia	5741	5455	15.5	8.8	20.1	55.5	2.1	2.4	0.0	467.6	487.8	492.0	496.3	443.7	451.1	.
Germany	3959	2813	10.2	17.4	8.8	63.6	1.6	27.9	0.0	519.8	540.9	542.0	555.0	517.1	511.9	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3256	5.5	7.2	3.1	84.2	1.1	1.7	0.0	565.7	568.1	574.2	569.9	531.4	531.1	.
Hungary	4623	4403	1.2	1.5	4.2	93.2	1.1	3.8	0.0	487.2	510.7	534.7	557.9	516.4	535.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4297	21.5	49.1	16.3	13.1	1.3	0.8	0.0	391.9	432.8	454.6	466.9	382.3	383.8	.
Ireland	4607	4208	4.2	24.3	40.2	31.3	1.9	6.9	0.0	543.1	564.6	572.9	578.1	531.8	514.7	.
Israel	4041	3471	2.7	4.1	9.8	83.4	1.8	11.9	0.0	456.4	477.0	477.0	548.5	447.6	500.7	.
Italy	3940	3615	2.5	3.0	7.8	86.6	1.7	6.4	0.0	530.1	531.3	527.5	554.5	522.9	510.3	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4868	26.5	21.8	13.6	38.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	522.0	532.6	533.3	549.6	505.7	532.7	.
Latvia	4157	3915	1.3	5.2	10.1	83.4	1.1	4.4	0.0	547.1	541.0	539.5	562.4	541.1	540.5	.
Lithuania	4317	3705	8.5	16.0	6.5	68.9	0.7	11.1	0.0	534.4	519.9	546.5	557.7	537.9	543.9	.
Macao SAR	4059	3995	4.9	11.7	6.8	76.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	533.0	541.4	547.1	547.4	521.3	592.3	.
Malta	3647	3254	4.8	8.5	58.8	27.9	3.6	7.3	0.0	442.4	444.6	461.8	463.5	426.3	368.6	.
Morocco	5489	5080	35.2	16.2	21.5	27.1	5.0	2.4	0.0	317.9	342.3	377.2	384.8	307.4	301.3	.
Netherlands	4206	2255	1.5	2.9	11.1	84.4	0.5	45.9	0.0	508.2	538.3	538.5	555.4	541.4	536.3	.
New Zealand	5646	2694	2.8	6.2	30.9	60.1	1.4	51.8	0.0	506.7	524.9	543.7	549.0	467.7	504.0	.
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	3933	3.2	10.2	4.6	82.0	3.3	4.1	0.0	537.5	549.2	529.7	565.1	532.4	534.3	.
Oman	9234	8841	27.8	27.9	30.6	13.6	1.4	2.3	0.0	385.3	419.7	442.1	442.8	375.8	375.5	.
Poland	4413	4281	0.4	16.5	18.6	64.5	0.7	2.0	0.0	560.0	546.3	556.0	572.4	542.6	554.8	.
Portugal	4642	4460	5.5	6.3	15.3	73.0	2.4	1.4	0.0	503.4	525.5	526.5	531.7	503.7	488.7	.
Qatar	9077	7616	20.4	21.8	33.1	24.7	2.8	12.4	0.0	412.8	458.6	464.3	461.2	393.2	388.2	.
Russian Federation	4577	4524	12.9	4.5	7.3	75.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	552.6	573.1	581.0	586.1	566.0	586.6	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4438	44.6	35.1	14.8	5.5	2.7	3.2	0.0	422.0	434.4	453.7	452.7	398.2	387.2	.
Singapore	6488	6318	3.6	3.5	11.9	81.0	0.9	1.7	0.0	521.3	540.8	548.8	586.1	525.1	507.4	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5274	4.8	8.5	10.9	75.8	0.9	2.4	0.0	415.4	507.4	516.9	549.9	462.0	501.1	.
Slovenia	4499	4292	4.7	4.8	9.0	81.4	0.9	3.5	0.0	512.2	524.9	524.1	549.2	513.7	507.4	.
Spain	14595	13345	10.4	12.7	16.6	60.4	2.5	6.7	0.0	513.1	519.4	527.6	537.7	493.8	494.8	.
Sweden	4525	3839	2.1	3.3	3.3	91.2	1.3	12.5	0.0	514.8	527.7	542.3	562.5	522.5	527.2	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3546	6.0	11.4	55.1	27.5	2.6	13.2	0.0	466.3	481.5	493.6	478.8	461.4	437.6	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14711	19.2	21.3	41.8	17.6	2.0	8.2	0.0	434.5	462.8	449.7	482.9	428.7	397.5	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3622	18.8	21.3	42.9	17.0	2.0	13.3	0.0	406.0	421.6	414.6	456.9	401.5	369.3	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	6972	16.8	22.4	38.2	22.6	1.9	8.0	0.0	490.0	523.3	518.5	539.4	486.8	470.9	.
International Avg. (44)	263276	221302	10.0	12.1	17.6	60.3	1.6	9.1	0.0	491.2	507.4	516.4	530.0	485.3	487.4	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2846	2.4	7.7	12.0	78.0	4.0	33.4	0.0	428.1	449.3	467.3	498.9	465.1	463.6	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3354	19.8	13.5	27.8	38.9	0.4	21.7	0.0	535.4	542.9	553.1	559.7	499.9	518.6	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2726	17.2	10.7	13.9	58.1	1.4	10.9	0.0	534.4	550.6	545.1	557.2	524.5	522.2	.
Norway (4)	4354	4022	3.0	10.8	4.0	82.3	2.8	4.7	0.0	496.7	511.2	499.2	521.8	493.2	489.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4232	7.5	5.9	8.5	78.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	609.3	608.5	610.1	612.8	602.7	627.7	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3407	12.9	21.9	18.4	46.8	3.6	28.5	0.0	378.2	392.7	423.0	436.5	368.8	384.9	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3773	9.2	15.5	19.2	56.1	2.6	8.2	0.0	504.1	513.8	527.5	536.5	511.8	488.1	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3481	9.1	10.0	13.8	67.0	1.6	6.4	0.0	527.7	539.3	549.6	557.2	524.7	517.0	.



Question: Parents' Highest Education Level  
Location: Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Univer sity or higher %	2. Post-s econda ry %	3. Upper second ary %	4. Lower second ary %	5. Some Prim, Lower Sec, No School %	6. Not Applic able %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %
Australia	6341	2708	57.3	30.5	9.0	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	56.0	0.0
Austria	4360	4075	26.2	28.8	39.2	4.2	0.6	1.1	2.1	3.8	0.0
Azerbaijan	5994	4914	24.9	23.6	37.1	9.6	3.7	1.0	14.7	3.3	0.0
Bahrain	5480	4555	44.7	15.0	29.7	6.0	4.0	0.6	12.1	4.3	0.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4560	56.9	20.5	16.2	2.2	3.1	1.1	3.1	9.1	0.0
Belgium (French)	4623	3897	56.4	12.9	17.8	7.4	4.4	1.1	9.4	6.6	0.0
Bulgaria	4281	4137	38.8	15.7	27.4	12.1	5.9	0.1	2.7	1.3	0.0
Canada	18245	14795	48.9	37.7	10.5	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	18.2	0.0
Chile	4294	3769	22.0	25.0	41.3	8.4	3.0	0.4	2.5	9.8	0.0
Chinese Taipei	4326	4235	37.4	21.7	33.0	6.4	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.0
Czech Republic	5537	5117	30.8	9.3	56.8	2.4	0.2	0.5	3.6	3.8	0.0
Denmark	3508	3060	63.2	22.8	7.5	3.9	1.5	1.1	8.5	5.0	0.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4533	53.9	20.1	23.6	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	6.0	0.0
France	4767	4238	34.4	22.1	36.2	4.3	2.3	0.8	2.0	7.6	0.0
Georgia	5741	5356	34.2	40.9	18.0	4.9	1.7	0.3	3.2	2.4	0.0
Germany	3959	2831	36.0	20.2	36.2	3.5	4.0	0.0	1.1	27.9	0.0
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3252	31.0	11.8	36.2	15.0	5.6	0.3	1.2	1.7	0.0
Hungary	4623	4291	35.3	10.6	42.1	11.1	0.7	0.2	3.8	3.8	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4210	19.4	11.4	27.3	22.2	19.5	0.2	3.9	0.8	0.0
Ireland	4607	4260	43.0	36.3	12.1	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.8	6.9	0.0
Israel	4041	3460	53.5	18.6	23.3	2.1	1.9	0.7	2.0	11.9	0.0
Italy	3940	3472	18.2	14.0	45.5	20.5	1.5	0.3	5.4	6.4	0.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4472	46.0	32.9	16.7	3.9	0.4	0.1	9.4	0.0	0.0
Latvia	4157	3743	47.3	33.4	12.3	5.8	0.7	0.5	4.7	5.0	0.0
Lithuania	4317	3652	45.4	39.8	8.5	3.8	0.6	1.9	1.8	11.1	0.0
Macao SAR	4059	3924	31.9	11.8	28.1	19.5	8.5	0.1	3.3	0.0	0.0
Malta	3647	2814	29.4	19.0	19.9	25.2	5.9	0.6	15.4	7.5	0.0
Morocco	5489	4515	8.3	6.1	10.1	10.0	63.7	1.8	14.0	2.5	0.0
Netherlands	4206	2243	57.6	8.5	31.1	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	45.9	0.0
New Zealand	5646	2709	47.7	29.0	10.2	10.7	1.7	0.7	1.0	51.8	0.0
Northern Ireland	3693	1447	49.6	16.4	27.6	2.9	2.7	0.8	0.3	62.0	0.0
Norway (5)	4232	3808	60.8	23.4	12.3	2.2	0.8	0.4	6.1	4.1	0.0
Oman	9234	8312	35.6	11.4	29.2	11.9	11.4	0.5	4.6	3.8	0.0
Poland	4413	4287	41.3	9.0	28.6	19.4	1.5	0.2	1.0	1.7	0.0
Portugal	4642	4453	35.3	10.0	30.5	13.0	11.0	0.1	2.4	1.4	0.0
Qatar	9077	7097	67.5	10.2	15.1	2.8	3.9	0.4	9.0	12.4	0.0
Russian Federation	4577	4536	50.6	37.2	6.8	4.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.0
Saudi Arabia	4741	4231	42.7	8.9	25.4	10.4	12.0	0.6	0.9	8.9	0.0
Singapore	6488	6125	50.0	28.6	14.9	3.1	3.1	0.2	3.6	1.7	0.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5101	34.1	7.0	51.5	6.7	0.4	0.3	4.4	2.4	0.0
Slovenia	4499	4202	38.3	18.9	39.3	2.8	0.4	0.3	2.8	3.5	0.0
Spain	14595	13228	40.4	16.3	21.5	10.1	11.4	0.2	3.4	6.7	0.0
Sweden	4525	3622	54.2	26.0	17.1	1.4	1.2	0.1	5.8	12.5	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3513	24.5	36.4	25.8	7.0	5.9	0.4	3.3	13.2	0.0
United Arab Emirates	16471	13457	64.5	10.6	17.7	1.2	5.2	0.8	9.7	8.2	0.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3224	59.9	10.9	21.2	1.1	6.0	0.9	10.6	13.3	0.0
Dubai, UAE	7859	6469	77.5	9.9	9.0	0.9	2.3	0.4	8.2	8.0	0.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	215216	41.5	20.5	25.0	7.5	4.9	0.5	4.3	10.3	0.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2952	34.6	27.4	23.0	10.0	4.9	0.0	1.3	33.4	0.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3348	50.2	37.9	9.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	21.7	0.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2728	51.2	39.5	6.3	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.0	10.9	0.0
Norway (4)	4354	3909	61.6	22.5	12.4	2.2	0.8	0.4	5.4	4.7	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4082	76.4	18.9	3.0	1.3	0.1	0.3	3.9	0.7	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2581	16.4	22.3	39.0	10.4	10.9	0.9	19.9	28.5	0.0
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3761	34.4	14.9	20.9	13.6	16.1	0.1	3.1	8.2	0.0
Madrid, Spain	3794	3465	55.2	11.9	19.0	6.6	7.2	0.2	2.0	6.4	0.0

Question: Parents' Highest Education Level  
Location: Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Univer sity or higher Mean	2. Post-s econda ry Mean	3. Upper second ary Mean	4. Lower second ary Mean	5. Some Prim, Lower Sec, No School Mean	6. Not Applic able Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2708	583.4	551.4	522.9	506.9	468.6	.	576.1	527.6	.
Austria	4360	4075	574.0	551.8	526.8	480.4	450.6	478.5	496.8	499.9	.
Azerbaijan	5994	4914	513.4	476.7	454.6	448.3	442.2	482.7	467.6	458.1	.
Bahrain	5480	4555	487.4	449.2	419.1	381.2	387.6	416.3	422.7	422.2	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4560	544.6	512.7	513.6	490.8	482.3	504.6	477.6	498.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	3897	523.2	475.4	485.1	453.0	444.0	453.8	481.1	479.0	.
Bulgaria	4281	4137	598.2	563.4	537.8	477.9	458.3	484.3	524.3	473.3	.
Canada	18245	14795	568.5	538.1	517.6	496.8	485.4	549.0	505.1	515.6	.
Chile	4294	3769	537.2	509.5	479.4	459.5	441.0	476.7	458.2	476.3	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4235	582.9	565.2	540.0	515.3	531.2	469.9	535.1	512.4	.
Czech Republic	5537	5117	574.7	552.4	532.7	465.8	432.9	548.9	512.5	515.1	.
Denmark	3508	3060	563.9	538.5	528.5	505.3	477.0	531.9	528.8	509.5	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4533	585.2	559.4	547.4	518.6	440.7	509.4	516.4	522.4	.
France	4767	4238	540.1	520.6	495.5	475.4	473.6	468.4	471.4	479.4	.
Georgia	5741	5356	517.3	487.8	462.3	428.0	438.7	516.6	477.1	451.1	.
Germany	3959	2831	578.6	556.0	527.0	487.8	472.2	.	501.6	511.9	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3252	575.2	575.2	565.3	564.8	564.0	562.2	555.6	531.1	.
Hungary	4623	4291	597.3	576.0	539.0	482.9	473.8	503.2	510.8	535.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4210	491.7	460.1	441.2	414.5	373.6	375.5	372.8	383.8	.
Ireland	4607	4260	593.5	564.9	543.8	522.8	508.8	546.5	528.3	514.7	.
Israel	4041	3460	565.0	525.4	495.2	429.8	437.6	521.0	466.6	500.7	.
Italy	3940	3472	582.4	563.2	553.2	519.4	492.3	536.7	526.0	510.3	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4472	546.4	534.8	521.1	518.7	525.7	500.6	525.5	532.7	.
Latvia	4157	3743	578.4	548.8	534.9	521.4	509.2	549.3	544.7	543.5	.
Lithuania	4317	3652	575.7	533.3	511.6	501.3	481.6	551.1	513.4	543.9	.
Macao SAR	4059	3924	554.6	546.5	543.6	542.1	528.6	469.6	539.6	592.3	.
Malta	3647	2814	475.7	472.1	468.3	448.0	437.9	369.0	433.3	370.9	.
Morocco	5489	4515	433.4	396.7	397.6	366.7	334.0	312.6	320.2	305.5	.
Netherlands	4206	2243	567.3	541.2	531.8	515.3	507.4	541.0	514.2	536.3	.
New Zealand	5646	2709	571.0	528.1	521.6	499.7	449.7	490.7	505.7	504.0	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1447	611.0	572.9	568.9	546.6	511.4	535.6	545.4	550.5	.
Norway (5)	4232	3808	575.5	547.3	533.3	511.8	522.9	531.9	535.8	534.3	.
Oman	9234	8312	467.6	431.9	406.8	379.1	358.1	381.0	377.3	375.2	.
Poland	4413	4287	591.2	567.3	555.5	526.5	518.0	578.9	539.3	550.3	.
Portugal	4642	4453	553.8	528.2	522.5	504.2	498.8	495.7	499.4	486.6	.
Qatar	9077	7097	480.4	439.4	387.2	363.6	358.3	399.1	417.1	388.2	.
Russian Federation	4577	4536	600.8	565.6	552.3	528.4	504.9	585.2	544.0	588.3	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4231	449.1	434.5	419.6	415.1	421.7	429.7	410.0	401.1	.
Singapore	6488	6125	609.9	562.2	539.7	519.4	503.4	570.8	520.2	507.4	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5101	576.4	547.7	528.3	398.3	433.0	518.2	508.5	501.1	.
Slovenia	4499	4202	574.0	546.2	522.7	478.9	427.9	509.4	497.7	506.9	.
Spain	14595	13228	551.2	527.8	528.0	509.4	492.5	487.9	497.9	494.8	.
Sweden	4525	3622	578.8	549.4	532.7	511.8	493.8	560.5	528.3	527.2	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3513	524.2	490.0	473.1	444.7	430.4	430.6	451.0	437.6	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	13457	489.0	440.6	388.7	411.8	370.2	400.7	425.5	397.2	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3224	460.4	407.9	358.9	404.1	340.5	370.3	397.9	368.7	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	6469	539.8	504.5	432.8	449.0	393.3	451.1	485.5	470.9	.
International Avg. (45)	263276	215216	551.4	522.8	504.8	477.5	462.1	491.5	491.3	489.0	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2952	520.3	490.2	471.7	443.9	432.1	.	451.1	463.6	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3348	569.6	534.6	524.4	480.1	513.2	561.5	540.5	518.6	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2728	565.6	540.5	516.6	508.7	525.1	527.5	496.0	522.2	.
Norway (4)	4354	3909	534.1	506.2	491.7	471.4	459.4	519.1	480.2	489.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4082	621.8	588.3	569.7	555.0	482.7	557.8	593.6	622.4	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2581	491.1	469.1	415.9	382.8	359.7	409.9	372.7	384.9	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3761	554.5	537.4	526.9	507.6	487.9	493.4	494.0	488.1	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3465	566.0	539.6	541.4	529.6	514.1	513.2	517.6	517.0	.

Question: Parents' Highest Occupation Level  
Location: Derived (ASDHOCCP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Profes sional %	2. Small Busine ss Owner %	3. Cleric al %	4. Skille d worker %	5. Genera l labore r %	6. Never worked for pay %	7. Not applic able %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %
Australia	6341	2709	62.5	12.2	16.0	6.1	1.9	0.4	0.7	1.1	55.0	0.0
Austria	4360	3936	31.4	12.5	39.6	10.2	3.2	0.8	2.3	5.1	3.8	0.0
Azerbaijan	5994	5203	21.3	13.6	7.7	26.2	5.9	19.9	5.4	10.7	3.2	0.0
Bahrain	5480	4510	43.8	8.4	23.5	6.8	3.8	6.8	6.9	12.9	4.3	0.0
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4503	51.3	12.2	22.0	7.8	3.1	0.6	2.9	4.1	9.1	0.0
Belgium (French)	4623	3872	43.2	14.7	20.9	13.4	4.3	1.0	2.5	9.7	6.6	0.0
Bulgaria	4281	4066	35.2	12.0	19.7	17.5	11.3	2.7	1.7	3.7	1.3	0.0
Canada	18245	14107	61.4	9.9	16.8	6.1	2.2	0.8	2.9	4.9	18.2	0.0
Chile	4294	3558	29.4	8.4	24.3	16.5	9.7	5.6	6.1	8.4	9.8	0.0
Chinese Taipei	4326	4153	41.4	13.9	23.7	16.3	1.4	0.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	0.0
Czech Republic	5537	5181	40.7	15.1	22.6	16.1	1.5	0.5	3.5	2.2	3.8	0.0
Denmark	3508	3191	63.0	7.0	22.0	4.6	1.3	0.5	1.5	4.7	5.0	0.0
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4493	59.4	9.9	20.3	7.3	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.6	6.0	0.0
France	4767	4199	45.5	10.5	23.1	12.4	2.4	1.1	5.0	3.0	7.6	0.0
Georgia	5741	4925	26.7	14.6	13.9	14.0	3.2	14.6	13.0	11.2	2.4	0.0
Germany	3959	2423	27.9	11.6	43.4	10.4	2.3	1.3	3.2	11.2	27.9	0.0
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3246	41.7	10.0	28.3	10.4	4.6	2.0	3.0	1.3	1.7	0.0
Hungary	4623	4299	36.6	10.5	23.8	12.3	11.2	1.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4091	16.5	22.7	12.0	18.2	17.8	9.6	3.1	6.5	0.8	0.0
Ireland	4607	4078	51.4	9.8	21.2	8.9	4.0	1.3	3.4	4.7	6.9	0.0
Israel	4041	3246	57.4	10.6	14.4	8.2	2.1	2.8	4.4	7.0	11.9	0.0
Italy	3940	3484	29.3	14.9	30.0	19.4	2.9	1.9	1.4	5.2	6.4	0.0
Kazakhstan	4925	4763	42.7	15.1	18.0	13.3	8.1	2.3	0.5	2.9	0.0	0.0
Latvia	4157	3829	48.1	9.5	23.0	10.1	4.2	0.3	4.8	3.2	4.6	0.0
Lithuania	4317	3645	36.6	8.2	25.1	14.1	7.5	1.0	7.4	2.0	11.1	0.0
Macao SAR	4059	3987	35.7	11.6	41.5	4.6	2.1	1.1	3.5	1.8	0.0	0.0
Malta	3647	3068	45.1	11.1	19.2	13.6	3.6	2.9	4.5	8.5	7.5	0.0
Morocco	5489	4166	11.7	9.9	7.6	34.2	6.8	22.2	7.6	19.7	2.8	0.0
Netherlands	4206	2225	56.6	12.7	22.2	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.2	1.1	45.9	0.0
New Zealand	5646	2616	59.4	11.6	14.7	8.4	3.2	0.6	1.9	2.7	51.9	0.0
Northern Ireland	3693	1439	62.6	8.7	17.4	6.6	2.2	0.6	1.9	0.5	62.0	0.0
Norway (5)	4232	3932	67.9	7.0	14.0	6.6	1.4	0.4	2.8	3.0	4.1	0.0
Oman	9234	7961	43.5	7.3	16.5	6.3	4.8	13.8	7.7	8.4	4.1	0.0
Poland	4413	4224	37.9	10.0	24.5	22.0	1.8	1.1	2.7	2.6	1.8	0.0
Portugal	4642	4324	39.6	13.0	26.4	14.6	2.4	1.2	2.9	4.8	1.4	0.0
Qatar	9077	6696	62.4	4.2	19.3	3.2	0.2	5.7	5.0	12.6	12.4	0.0
Russian Federation	4577	4520	42.9	6.2	30.2	14.2	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
Saudi Arabia	4741	4054	42.7	6.1	16.3	5.7	1.8	15.3	12.1	4.4	9.3	0.0
Singapore	6488	6117	68.0	8.9	14.4	3.0	1.4	1.2	3.1	3.8	1.7	0.0
Slovak Republic	5451	5166	35.6	13.8	23.4	15.1	3.8	3.6	4.7	2.8	2.4	0.0
Slovenia	4499	4068	48.4	8.6	28.5	9.5	1.7	0.9	2.4	5.3	3.5	0.0
Spain	14595	12736	39.5	13.4	26.5	13.5	4.7	1.5	0.8	7.6	6.7	0.0
Sweden	4525	3710	68.6	7.6	16.5	4.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	3.7	12.5	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3306	36.5	16.7	24.6	12.8	6.5	0.9	2.1	8.6	13.2	0.0
United Arab Emirates	16471	13504	59.5	9.3	14.4	3.0	0.6	5.9	7.3	9.9	8.2	0.0
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3248	56.3	6.4	17.7	3.4	0.6	7.4	8.1	10.8	13.3	0.0
Dubai, UAE	7859	6550	71.4	10.5	8.4	1.4	0.2	4.1	4.0	6.8	8.0	0.0
International Avg. (45)	263276	211529	44.6	11.0	21.6	11.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	5.5	10.3	0.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2691	47.4	7.8	17.9	7.5	10.5	4.2	4.7	7.2	33.4	0.0
Ontario, Canada	4270	3199	63.4	9.5	16.0	4.9	2.7	0.7	2.8	4.7	21.7	0.0
Quebec, Canada	3179	2634	63.8	9.4	14.9	6.6	1.2	1.0	3.1	4.0	10.9	0.0
Norway (4)	4354	4001	67.4	6.4	14.9	7.0	1.7	0.4	2.2	3.2	4.7	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4172	66.9	7.1	20.4	2.5	0.6	0.3	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2500	30.1	11.2	19.0	14.2	13.0	8.9	3.7	20.8	28.5	0.0
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3573	35.2	13.5	27.0	15.5	5.7	1.9	1.1	8.1	8.2	0.0
Madrid, Spain	3794	3331	53.4	9.8	23.7	6.6	4.9	0.9	0.9	5.9	6.4	0.0

Question: Parents' Highest Occupation Level  
Location: Derived (ASDHOCCP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Profes sional Mean	2. Small Busine ss Owner Mean	3. Cleric al Mean	4. Skille d worker Mean	5. Genera l labore r Mean	6. Never worked for pay Mean	7. Not applic able Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2709	581.0	552.2	540.9	520.7	486.0	440.3	495.1	558.4	528.2	.
Austria	4360	3936	570.8	546.3	538.8	514.2	493.1	492.4	511.5	499.3	499.9	.
Azerbaijan	5994	5203	506.7	481.0	494.8	459.4	450.4	457.2	479.3	452.6	459.3	.
Bahrain	5480	4510	483.8	430.1	431.9	423.9	413.8	409.5	421.7	421.5	422.2	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4503	543.7	524.8	523.5	501.8	486.1	497.6	500.8	472.4	498.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	3872	525.8	497.6	495.0	460.9	452.9	445.3	469.1	478.3	479.0	.
Bulgaria	4281	4066	596.6	566.9	554.5	523.8	479.7	442.3	514.3	533.8	473.3	.
Canada	18245	14107	564.6	540.9	534.7	525.6	500.4	516.4	516.3	510.1	515.6	.
Chile	4294	3558	529.0	502.3	497.5	480.9	467.9	449.4	473.9	480.4	476.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4153	577.9	554.8	554.4	536.0	523.9	519.5	547.2	540.5	511.9	.
Czech Republic	5537	5181	565.9	542.1	539.0	517.7	498.8	419.4	526.7	505.5	514.7	.
Denmark	3508	3191	564.8	534.4	533.6	506.0	504.7	438.8	526.5	518.5	509.5	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4493	581.5	559.8	556.9	542.2	531.4	439.5	533.5	521.6	522.4	.
France	4767	4199	533.4	511.9	509.3	487.6	475.7	448.5	477.8	486.6	479.4	.
Georgia	5741	4925	518.7	484.1	487.2	476.8	464.8	481.6	485.4	468.3	451.1	.
Germany	3959	2423	579.1	540.8	539.9	511.9	486.6	497.6	532.0	553.3	511.9	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3246	572.4	572.9	567.3	561.5	571.9	558.7	566.5	555.2	531.1	.
Hungary	4623	4299	593.1	562.5	552.8	528.7	497.3	458.6	523.4	511.1	535.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4091	486.5	420.8	458.0	437.5	405.3	407.0	417.7	381.1	383.8	.
Ireland	4607	4078	590.3	566.1	556.5	555.8	529.2	492.9	534.6	539.4	514.7	.
Israel	4041	3246	566.7	517.4	524.8	475.0	479.7	428.0	502.1	475.4	500.7	.
Italy	3940	3484	577.1	549.7	549.8	526.9	524.2	506.0	565.3	527.1	510.3	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4763	544.0	535.3	535.6	526.2	522.9	524.7	525.9	518.5	532.7	.
Latvia	4157	3829	574.5	559.8	550.8	530.8	523.0	504.2	537.2	543.0	541.4	.
Lithuania	4317	3645	575.6	561.2	541.2	520.8	509.5	474.6	541.5	518.3	543.9	.
Macao SAR	4059	3987	553.8	545.2	541.1	545.3	538.4	536.5	535.6	521.9	592.3	.
Malta	3647	3068	473.0	453.5	468.7	444.8	434.2	420.3	443.1	426.6	370.2	.
Morocco	5489	4166	431.0	373.0	372.7	342.7	353.9	327.9	351.1	327.3	306.2	.
Netherlands	4206	2225	568.1	543.6	537.6	505.7	511.7	463.7	526.2	506.7	536.3	.
New Zealand	5646	2616	563.7	534.8	526.4	502.7	483.2	448.4	477.0	506.7	504.0	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1439	602.3	577.8	563.2	555.2	547.0	505.4	578.4	563.2	550.5	.
Norway (5)	4232	3932	571.8	533.6	547.0	531.2	513.3	516.5	533.1	532.4	534.3	.
Oman	9234	7961	459.3	404.0	410.9	390.6	375.6	393.1	381.7	383.0	377.7	.
Poland	4413	4224	590.9	566.5	554.9	542.6	542.8	523.4	537.7	525.6	550.2	.
Portugal	4642	4324	549.2	528.1	521.3	503.6	501.2	507.1	510.4	503.5	488.1	.
Qatar	9077	6696	483.9	436.3	405.8	445.4	422.6	418.0	403.7	403.5	388.2	.
Russian Federation	4577	4520	599.0	588.1	573.0	558.4	539.3	545.3	535.1	580.0	588.3	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4054	452.5	412.4	429.1	422.8	467.8	414.9	416.8	398.5	403.9	.
Singapore	6488	6117	596.7	572.1	536.0	528.2	495.0	527.2	531.7	525.8	507.4	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5166	571.8	546.0	542.5	511.4	426.5	368.7	511.5	505.3	501.1	.
Slovenia	4499	4068	568.6	535.5	531.6	508.8	483.1	483.4	509.1	507.7	506.9	.
Spain	14595	12736	551.6	524.6	526.1	515.2	500.8	475.0	528.3	502.9	494.8	.
Sweden	4525	3710	572.8	543.1	536.4	526.0	519.8	485.0	555.1	516.8	527.2	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3306	522.4	495.5	474.5	456.2	430.2	410.2	459.8	452.3	437.8	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	13504	489.5	456.0	412.7	415.9	394.3	410.4	393.8	404.7	397.2	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3248	461.0	405.1	382.1	390.8	352.4	386.6	370.6	377.6	368.7	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	6550	539.9	509.6	469.4	483.7	499.6	474.1	448.7	458.9	470.9	.
International Avg. (45)	263276	211529	548.3	519.7	515.1	497.9	483.6	465.1	498.8	492.5	489.1	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2691	518.1	490.8	483.0	464.5	460.0	411.6	464.7	451.2	463.6	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3199	564.9	534.0	533.7	535.3	502.8	523.5	522.9	521.6	518.6	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2634	562.5	541.3	540.0	525.6	510.3	551.7	509.3	510.9	522.2	.
Norway (4)	4354	4001	529.8	514.7	496.8	490.1	483.7	457.0	494.2	487.5	489.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4172	622.0	606.9	592.1	571.0	575.6	542.9	593.5	592.6	626.1	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2500	491.9	435.3	423.3	393.8	381.7	366.7	421.4	375.0	384.9	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3573	552.6	522.5	525.7	514.1	505.5	463.6	518.7	499.8	488.1	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3331	567.8	538.5	538.5	536.7	526.3	504.9	535.1	523.2	517.0	.

Question: Devices Used for Reading eBooks  
Location: Derived (ASDH15)

Country	Sample	Valid N	0. Neither Parent s nor Child %	1. Either Parent s or Child %	2. Both Parent s and Child %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	0. Neither Parent s nor Child Mean	1. Either Parent s or Child Mean	2. Both Parent s and Child Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2778	19.4	25.9	54.6	0.9	54.0	0.0	561.1	568.2	562.6	543.9	528.1	.
Austria	4360	4101	37.7	26.3	36.0	1.5	3.8	0.0	544.1	544.9	539.8	522.2	499.9	.
Azerbaijan	5994	5724	44.9	11.7	43.4	1.8	3.5	0.0	451.0	480.1	495.4	426.4	459.4	.
Bahrain	5480	5121	21.1	21.6	57.4	1.9	4.4	0.0	425.2	438.7	459.4	419.4	420.1	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4669	20.8	15.5	63.7	1.0	9.1	0.0	526.4	531.2	527.5	514.7	498.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	4032	26.5	21.1	52.4	6.4	6.6	0.0	498.7	506.6	496.9	490.1	479.0	.
Bulgaria	4281	4207	26.1	12.2	61.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	527.5	552.6	563.4	532.6	473.3	.
Canada	18245	14835	19.7	21.0	59.3	0.7	18.2	0.0	543.2	552.0	550.6	524.1	515.6	.
Chile	4294	3790	33.0	16.2	50.8	1.7	9.9	0.0	480.2	499.6	505.0	485.9	476.8	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4246	18.5	34.4	47.1	1.1	0.9	0.0	542.4	562.5	564.4	524.3	514.9	.
Czech Republic	5537	5269	35.6	20.7	43.7	0.7	3.8	0.0	541.1	555.8	542.1	532.0	515.1	.
Denmark	3508	3314	14.5	28.1	57.4	1.0	5.0	0.0	546.4	557.1	547.0	524.8	509.5	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4543	9.2	9.5	81.2	0.7	6.0	0.0	560.7	569.9	569.8	552.7	522.4	.
France	4767	4308	39.4	26.4	34.3	1.3	7.6	0.0	522.0	516.5	503.1	500.7	479.4	.
Georgia	5741	5481	21.0	15.5	63.5	1.7	2.4	0.0	476.7	489.7	494.3	450.8	451.8	.
Germany	3959	2850	37.3	25.4	37.3	0.7	27.9	0.0	550.3	546.7	545.0	520.2	511.9	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3265	24.8	27.7	47.5	0.8	1.7	0.0	565.1	569.0	571.8	552.9	531.1	.
Hungary	4623	4420	13.3	10.4	76.3	0.6	3.8	0.0	532.7	552.9	559.3	534.1	535.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4312	35.9	11.6	52.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	400.3	410.3	457.6	423.3	383.8	.
Ireland	4607	4276	26.7	23.7	49.5	0.4	6.9	0.0	565.7	573.2	572.0	533.9	514.7	.
Israel	4041	3494	26.4	18.6	55.1	1.2	11.9	0.0	535.4	544.0	531.1	508.8	500.7	.
Italy	3940	3608	23.0	18.7	58.3	2.1	6.4	0.0	557.5	553.7	547.9	522.1	510.3	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4900	13.8	10.6	75.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	520.9	526.0	540.3	515.8	532.7	.
Latvia	4157	3935	18.2	16.4	65.4	0.7	4.4	0.0	553.3	556.2	560.8	540.5	540.5	.
Lithuania	4317	3700	23.6	12.8	63.6	0.9	11.1	0.0	538.0	553.4	552.2	532.6	543.9	.
Macao SAR	4059	4027	17.4	24.6	58.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	540.0	541.8	548.7	558.7	592.3	.
Malta	3647	3296	11.1	29.3	59.6	2.5	7.2	0.0	455.5	453.2	462.7	436.8	368.2	.
Morocco	5489	5173	62.2	10.9	26.9	3.1	2.4	0.0	333.6	362.4	390.2	303.9	300.1	.
Netherlands	4206	2261	27.5	29.6	42.9	0.3	45.9	0.0	547.3	555.7	553.2	530.6	536.3	.
New Zealand	5646	2722	22.2	26.5	51.3	0.7	51.8	0.0	533.5	547.1	544.1	540.4	504.0	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1452	14.8	21.4	63.9	0.4	62.0	0.0	582.5	590.2	588.0	580.0	550.5	.
Norway (5)	4232	4014	8.1	15.4	76.5	1.2	4.1	0.0	564.6	564.9	558.8	541.3	534.3	.
Oman	9234	8844	30.8	19.5	49.8	1.4	2.3	0.0	391.9	415.3	439.4	376.7	376.1	.
Poland	4413	4264	8.7	4.5	86.8	1.3	1.8	0.0	560.8	577.6	564.7	556.7	551.5	.
Portugal	4642	4482	10.0	13.1	76.9	1.9	1.4	0.0	515.1	521.0	531.8	514.0	486.6	.
Qatar	9077	7759	15.7	13.8	70.4	1.4	12.4	0.0	407.6	440.1	462.6	394.5	388.2	.
Russian Federation	4577	4522	10.1	7.8	82.1	0.3	0.9	0.0	547.0	573.8	585.6	556.2	590.9	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4546	26.3	14.8	58.9	0.7	3.1	0.0	418.6	424.0	439.4	420.3	389.7	.
Singapore	6488	6331	18.7	17.8	63.4	0.7	1.7	0.0	564.0	580.8	580.8	533.2	507.4	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5268	25.9	15.8	58.3	0.8	2.4	0.0	517.5	542.1	542.0	529.1	501.1	.
Slovenia	4499	4285	18.0	21.9	60.1	0.9	3.5	0.0	535.4	549.7	544.4	525.4	506.9	.
Spain	14595	13580	23.4	22.4	54.1	0.6	6.7	0.0	517.8	531.1	535.5	491.8	494.8	.
Sweden	4525	3848	16.3	27.8	55.9	0.8	12.5	0.0	561.0	565.5	555.7	542.8	527.4	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3581	18.0	11.9	70.1	1.7	13.2	0.0	449.7	479.8	496.8	459.5	437.6	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14779	16.6	17.9	65.6	1.8	8.2	0.0	427.7	440.8	466.4	426.8	397.2	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3611	18.1	18.3	63.7	2.6	13.3	0.0	393.4	404.6	434.5	411.4	368.7	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	7012	12.3	16.0	71.7	1.3	8.0	0.0	497.8	516.9	523.7	480.1	470.7	.
International Avg. (45)	263276	224212	22.9	18.9	58.2	1.2	10.1	0.0	511.9	523.7	527.8	501.1	488.6	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2953	21.0	18.9	60.1	1.3	33.4	0.0	482.1	484.8	492.4	456.0	463.6	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3351	14.9	18.9	66.2	0.8	21.7	0.0	543.0	549.8	552.8	525.1	518.6	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2742	31.3	23.1	45.6	0.6	10.9	0.0	548.9	549.8	552.5	512.3	522.2	.
Norway (4)	4354	4065	8.5	15.8	75.6	1.6	4.7	0.0	514.2	516.1	519.6	496.3	489.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4241	5.0	8.0	87.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	590.2	609.5	613.4	617.0	625.8	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3411	46.8	16.6	36.6	3.6	28.5	0.0	398.8	412.4	442.2	367.4	384.9	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3847	23.3	20.1	56.6	0.5	8.2	0.0	521.1	528.3	530.8	485.6	488.1	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3519	18.2	23.4	58.4	0.6	6.4	0.0	535.4	553.7	555.2	543.4	517.0	.

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ASBGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6341	2780	0.4	0.0	54.3	11.6	12.4	4.0	9.2	9.8	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8	14.8
Austria	4360	4074	0.0	0.0	5.8	10.6	9.9	5.9	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Azerbaijan	5994	5421	0.0	0.0	10.5	8.7	8.0	4.0	6.5	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.7	10.6	10.9	14.8
Bahrain	5480	4831	0.0	0.0	11.2	9.8	9.9	4.0	7.6	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.6	11.3	11.8	14.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4560	0.2	0.0	12.2	10.8	11.8	4.0	8.5	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.4	13.2	14.8
Belgium (French)	4623	3971	0.0	0.0	14.4	10.7	11.8	4.0	8.0	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.8	13.2	13.2	14.8
Bulgaria	4281	4206	0.0	0.0	2.1	9.8	11.3	4.0	5.9	7.4	8.5	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.4	14.8
Canada	18245	14713	0.5	0.0	19.1	11.2	11.3	4.0	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.8	13.2	13.2	14.8
Chile	4294	3767	0.1	0.0	12.1	9.3	9.2	4.0	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.1	11.8	14.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	4251	0.0	0.0	1.9	10.3	11.8	4.0	7.6	8.2	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Czech Republic	5537	5202	0.0	0.0	5.6	10.5	10.2	4.2	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Denmark	3508	3214	0.1	0.0	8.9	11.3	11.3	5.9	8.9	9.6	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8	14.8
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4535	0.1	0.0	6.8	11.2	11.8	5.9	9.2	9.6	10.2	11.3	11.8	13.2	13.2	14.8
France	4767	4218	0.1	0.0	10.2	10.6	10.2	4.2	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Georgia	5741	5444	0.0	0.0	4.6	10.0	11.3	4.0	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.4	14.8
Germany	3959	2668	7.6	0.0	25.6	10.8	10.6	5.9	8.5	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.7	13.2	13.2	14.8
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3227	0.2	0.0	3.3	10.3	9.9	4.0	7.6	8.2	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Hungary	4623	4374	0.0	0.0	5.6	10.6	13.2	4.0	7.4	8.0	9.2	10.6	11.8	13.2	14.7	14.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4269	0.0	0.0	3.0	8.5	8.5	4.0	5.0	5.9	7.4	8.5	9.7	10.9	11.3	14.8
Ireland	4607	4254	0.1	0.0	7.6	11.0	11.8	4.2	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.8	13.2	13.2	14.8
Israel	4041	3433	0.1	0.0	14.5	10.9	11.7	5.0	8.6	9.0	9.7	10.8	11.7	13.1	14.6	14.7
Italy	3940	3586	0.0	0.0	8.7	9.7	9.9	4.0	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.3	11.8	14.8
Kazakhstan	4925	4859	0.0	0.0	1.2	9.9	10.2	4.4	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.9	10.6	11.3	11.8	14.8
Latvia	4157	3882	0.1	0.0	6.4	10.6	11.3	4.0	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Lithuania	4317	3623	0.0	0.0	13.7	10.2	10.9	4.0	8.0	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.1	11.8	12.4	14.8
Macao SAR	4059	4015	0.0	0.0	1.1	9.8	9.2	4.0	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.8	12.4	14.8
Malta	3647	3155	0.1	0.0	13.5	10.7	11.3	5.9	8.5	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Morocco	5489	4642	0.0	0.0	15.2	6.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	6.8	8.5	9.9	10.6	10.6	14.8
Netherlands	4206	2246	0.4	0.0	46.2	11.0	11.8	6.5	8.9	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.8	13.2	13.2	14.8
New Zealand	5646	2704	0.5	0.0	52.4	11.2	11.8	5.9	8.8	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8	14.8
Northern Ireland	3693	1445	0.3	0.0	62.1	11.4	12.4	6.8	8.9	9.6	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8	14.8
Norway (5)	4232	3944	0.1	0.0	6.4	11.4	11.8	6.0	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8	14.8
Oman	9234	8455	0.0	0.0	7.0	9.3	9.6	4.0	6.8	7.4	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.1	11.8	14.8
Poland	4413	4290	0.0	0.0	2.6	10.4	11.3	5.9	8.0	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Portugal	4642	4514	0.0	0.0	2.6	10.1	9.6	4.0	7.4	8.0	9.2	9.9	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Qatar	9077	7304	0.1	0.0	18.6	10.2	10.6	4.0	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.2	10.9	11.8	12.4	14.8
Russian Federation	4577	4534	0.0	0.0	0.9	10.3	10.2	4.0	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.8	12.4	14.8
Saudi Arabia	4741	4285	0.1	0.0	8.8	9.1	9.9	4.0	6.8	7.4	8.4	9.2	10.1	10.6	11.1	14.8
Singapore	6488	6248	0.0	0.0	3.5	10.9	11.3	4.0	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.4	13.2	14.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5210	0.0	0.0	4.3	10.1	10.6	4.0	7.4	8.0	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.4	14.8
Slovenia	4499	4256	0.1	0.0	5.0	10.6	11.3	4.0	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Spain	14595	13402	0.1	0.0	8.8	10.3	11.3	4.0	8.0	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
Sweden	4525	3758	0.7	0.0	14.5	11.4	12.4	4.0	8.9	9.6	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8	14.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3521	0.3	0.0	16.2	10.0	10.2	4.0	8.0	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.4	14.8
United Arab Emirates	16471	14129	0.1	0.0	14.1	10.2	10.6	4.0	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.2	10.9	11.8	12.4	14.8
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3397	0.0	0.0	20.5	10.0	10.6	4.0	8.0	8.5	9.2	10.1	10.9	11.7	12.4	14.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	6792	0.1	0.0	11.9	10.7	10.9	4.2	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8
International Avg. (45)	263276	219419	0.3	0.0	12.7	10.3	10.7	4.5	7.9	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.2	12.2	13.0	14.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2901	2.4	0.0	33.6	10.0	11.3	4.0	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.4	14.8
Ontario, Canada	4270	3330	0.6	0.0	22.3	11.2	11.8	4.4	9.2	9.6	10.2	11.1	11.8	13.2	13.2	14.8
Quebec, Canada	3179	2731	0.1	0.0	11.8	11.1	11.3	5.9	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.8	13.2	13.2	14.8
Norway (4)	4354	4042	0.0	0.0	6.7	11.4	11.8	5.9	9.2	9.6	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.2	14.8	14.8
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4289	4218	0.0	0.0	1.5	11.3	11.3	6.8	9.2	9.8	10.6	11.3	11.8	13.2	13.2	14.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2853	1.5	0.0	41.2	8.7	8.5	4.0	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.8	9.8	10.6	11.3	14.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3801	0.1	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.9	4.0	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.4	14.8
Madrid, Spain	3794	3486	0.0	0.0	7.8	10.8	11.8	4.0	8.2	8.9	9.7	10.9	11.8	12.4	13.2	14.8

Question: Home Resources for Learning (Index)  
Location: Derived (ASDGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Many resour ces %	2. Some resour ces %	3. Few resour ces %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Many resour ces Mean	2. Some resour ces Mean	3. Few resour ces Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2780	46.0	53.5	0.5	54.3	0.4	0.0	592.2	541.3	414.1	528.7	457.0	.
Austria	4360	4074	21.9	76.5	1.5	5.8	0.0	0.0	584.1	533.3	467.2	498.0	553.0	.
Azerbaijan	5994	5421	1.6	74.9	23.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	534.0	485.5	439.6	445.1	427.4	.
Bahrain	5480	4831	7.8	87.4	4.8	11.2	0.0	0.0	518.5	447.4	387.9	413.9	274.0	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4560	26.9	71.3	1.8	12.2	0.2	0.0	559.7	519.4	486.6	492.8	483.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	3971	29.7	66.7	3.6	14.4	0.0	0.0	540.3	485.7	438.6	481.2	.	.
Bulgaria	4281	4206	15.1	70.5	14.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	610.3	558.2	465.8	490.4	.	.
Canada	18245	14713	34.7	64.7	0.6	19.1	0.5	0.0	578.8	535.6	427.1	515.3	515.3	.
Chile	4294	3767	5.6	84.7	9.7	12.1	0.1	0.0	557.1	496.9	461.1	472.8	474.2	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4251	21.1	73.9	5.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	593.4	553.1	513.5	518.8	.	.
Czech Republic	5537	5202	21.5	77.0	1.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	587.3	535.5	438.6	513.2	.	.
Denmark	3508	3214	40.9	58.4	0.7	8.9	0.1	0.0	575.2	534.7	477.1	513.9	451.8	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4535	36.8	63.0	0.3	6.8	0.1	0.0	593.9	555.4	436.5	522.4	476.1	.
France	4767	4218	24.2	73.5	2.3	10.2	0.1	0.0	552.4	504.7	447.5	479.2	501.0	.
Georgia	5741	5444	12.2	81.8	6.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	528.8	487.6	438.8	458.6	419.3	.
Germany	3959	2668	25.0	73.8	1.2	25.6	7.6	0.0	590.7	539.2	458.7	511.0	505.0	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3227	21.1	74.0	5.0	3.3	0.2	0.0	579.1	568.1	553.4	538.7	513.3	.
Hungary	4623	4374	28.5	65.2	6.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	603.5	543.4	467.0	528.4	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4269	4.0	67.6	28.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	526.3	449.0	383.0	355.9	.	.
Ireland	4607	4254	32.9	65.7	1.4	7.6	0.1	0.0	607.1	554.8	482.4	513.8	512.9	.
Israel	4041	3433	22.3	76.2	1.5	14.5	0.1	0.0	587.8	522.9	434.0	498.5	293.3	.
Italy	3940	3586	8.3	85.6	6.1	8.7	0.0	0.0	595.5	550.5	507.2	510.8	426.2	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4859	7.6	88.1	4.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	573.3	534.2	516.2	510.7	.	.
Latvia	4157	3882	20.9	77.5	1.6	6.4	0.1	0.0	589.4	551.6	508.0	542.4	568.9	.
Lithuania	4317	3623	16.1	81.2	2.7	13.7	0.0	0.0	593.9	543.3	466.4	541.5	582.3	.
Macao SAR	4059	4015	11.1	81.4	7.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	581.3	542.4	529.9	525.4	.	.
Malta	3647	3155	23.2	75.5	1.2	13.5	0.1	0.0	485.8	454.6	396.9	394.8	223.3	.
Morocco	5489	4642	1.0	38.2	60.9	15.2	0.0	0.0	488.5	386.5	335.9	307.7	398.3	.
Netherlands	4206	2246	32.6	67.3	0.1	46.2	0.4	0.0	576.7	540.9	486.2	536.3	506.8	.
New Zealand	5646	2704	38.5	59.8	1.7	52.4	0.5	0.0	581.0	522.2	455.9	504.4	429.6	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1445	42.2	57.2	0.6	62.1	0.3	0.0	615.0	569.2	468.0	550.8	486.6	.
Norway (5)	4232	3944	45.1	54.2	0.6	6.4	0.1	0.0	581.3	544.2	512.7	533.9	494.3	.
Oman	9234	8455	5.1	80.7	14.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	505.0	427.2	368.4	359.9	334.1	.
Poland	4413	4290	21.3	75.7	3.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	605.2	556.1	508.8	547.4	.	.
Portugal	4642	4514	17.9	76.2	5.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	567.5	523.2	486.6	486.3	.	.
Qatar	9077	7304	11.3	85.6	3.1	18.6	0.1	0.0	519.2	449.2	362.7	389.3	276.6	.
Russian Federation	4577	4534	14.1	83.7	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	617.8	576.5	510.2	571.7	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4285	2.1	85.2	12.7	8.8	0.1	0.0	487.9	435.5	417.6	389.0	362.2	.
Singapore	6488	6248	29.2	69.2	1.6	3.5	0.0	0.0	624.3	561.8	472.2	509.3	466.9	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5210	15.5	76.9	7.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	591.7	538.5	396.7	508.0	500.6	.
Slovenia	4499	4256	21.5	77.3	1.2	5.0	0.1	0.0	586.8	534.4	445.4	502.4	412.3	.
Spain	14595	13402	18.7	77.1	4.2	8.8	0.1	0.0	565.2	525.6	475.8	495.0	450.0	.
Sweden	4525	3758	43.4	56.0	0.5	14.5	0.7	0.0	586.1	541.7	462.0	525.5	522.9	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3521	10.1	86.1	3.8	16.2	0.3	0.0	554.4	480.4	429.7	445.7	473.2	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14129	12.4	84.7	2.9	14.1	0.1	0.0	539.4	450.3	369.3	396.8	353.5	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3397	9.8	87.0	3.2	20.5	0.0	0.0	505.3	420.4	330.4	370.0	259.3	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	6792	21.3	77.2	1.5	11.9	0.1	0.0	578.8	509.2	390.4	462.2	448.7	.
International Avg. (45)	263276	219419	21.1	72.9	6.0	12.7	0.3	0.0	569.2	517.6	453.5	486.1	444.9	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2901	13.5	79.0	7.5	33.6	2.4	0.0	543.8	486.1	431.8	460.5	490.2	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3330	36.2	63.4	0.4	22.3	0.6	0.0	580.0	535.0	456.2	517.6	557.2	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2731	31.3	68.2	0.5	11.8	0.1	0.0	576.6	539.9	490.0	520.7	456.8	.
Norway (4)	4354	4042	43.7	55.8	0.5	6.7	0.0	0.0	543.1	500.8	443.3	487.4	488.2	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4218	37.4	62.4	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	633.2	599.8	536.0	603.2	590.5	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	2853	3.1	74.7	22.2	41.2	1.5	0.0	564.2	439.2	369.8	378.6	331.1	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3801	15.3	78.5	6.2	10.0	0.1	0.0	563.4	526.1	476.9	487.9	399.9	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3486	30.3	67.2	2.5	7.8	0.0	0.0	576.0	542.5	504.4	517.0	482.8	.

Question: Digital Devices in the Home (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ASBGDDH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6341	2789	0.5	0.0	54.0	10.7	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
Austria	4360	4065	0.0	0.0	6.3	9.9	9.7	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5476	0.0	0.0	10.0	7.6	9.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.9	7.9	9.7	10.8	10.8	14.3
Bahrain	5480	5081	0.0	0.0	7.0	10.2	10.8	3.9	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4635	0.2	0.0	10.5	10.6	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
Belgium (French)	4623	3998	0.0	0.0	13.7	9.9	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Bulgaria	4281	4206	0.0	0.0	2.1	9.9	10.8	3.9	5.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Canada	18245	14689	0.5	0.0	19.1	10.6	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
Chile	4294	3777	0.1	0.0	11.6	9.0	9.7	3.9	5.9	7.0	7.9	9.7	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4226	0.0	0.0	2.4	9.7	9.7	3.9	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Czech Republic	5537	5251	0.0	0.0	4.8	9.9	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Denmark	3508	3274	0.1	0.0	7.1	11.5	12.2	7.0	8.8	9.7	10.8	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4528	0.1	0.0	7.0	11.6	12.2	5.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
France	4767	4258	0.1	0.0	9.8	9.8	9.7	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Georgia	5741	5458	0.0	0.0	4.6	9.0	9.7	3.9	5.9	7.0	7.9	9.7	9.7	10.8	10.8	14.3
Germany	3959	2647	7.6	0.0	26.2	9.7	9.7	3.9	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3219	0.2	0.0	3.6	9.9	9.7	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Hungary	4623	4399	0.0	0.0	4.8	10.6	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4236	0.0	0.0	3.5	8.1	9.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.0	8.8	9.7	10.8	10.8	14.3
Ireland	4607	4259	0.1	0.0	7.7	10.4	10.8	5.9	7.9	8.8	8.8	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
Israel	4041	3503	0.1	0.0	12.8	10.3	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3
Italy	3940	3623	0.0	0.0	7.8	9.8	9.7	3.9	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Kazakhstan	4925	4864	0.0	0.0	1.3	9.5	9.7	3.9	5.9	7.0	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Latvia	4157	3933	0.1	0.0	5.1	10.2	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	9.7	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Lithuania	4317	3693	0.0	0.0	12.4	10.2	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	10.8	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Macao SAR	4059	4026	0.0	0.0	0.8	9.9	9.7	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Malta	3647	3332	0.1	0.0	8.6	10.3	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.5	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Morocco	5489	4997	0.0	0.0	8.6	6.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.0	8.8	9.7	10.8	10.8	14.3
Netherlands	4206	2246	0.4	0.0	46.1	10.8	10.8	7.0	8.8	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
New Zealand	5646	2731	0.5	0.0	52.0	10.2	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1449	0.3	0.0	62.1	10.9	10.8	5.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
Norway (5)	4232	4004	0.1	0.0	5.0	11.8	12.2	7.0	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
Oman	9234	8584	0.1	0.0	6.4	9.5	9.7	3.9	5.9	7.0	7.9	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3
Poland	4413	4294	0.0	0.0	2.5	10.5	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Portugal	4642	4534	0.0	0.0	2.2	10.4	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Qatar	9077	7643	0.1	0.0	15.0	10.6	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
Russian Federation	4577	4501	0.0	0.0	1.7	10.0	9.7	3.9	7.0	7.9	9.7	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	4344	0.1	0.0	8.1	9.7	9.7	3.9	6.8	7.0	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Singapore	6488	6317	0.0	0.0	2.5	10.4	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.5	9.7	10.8	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5230	0.0	0.0	3.9	10.0	10.8	3.9	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Slovenia	4499	4250	0.1	0.0	5.4	9.9	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Spain	14595	13514	0.1	0.0	8.0	10.1	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Sweden	4525	3795	0.7	0.0	13.9	11.3	10.8	3.9	8.8	9.1	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3548	0.3	0.0	15.5	10.0	10.8	3.9	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14708	0.1	0.0	10.4	10.5	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3598	0.0	0.0	15.8	10.5	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
Dubai, UAE	7859	6991	0.1	0.0	9.4	10.8	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
International Avg. (45)	263276	222134	0.3	0.0	11.9	10.0	10.4	4.3	7.4	7.9	8.9	10.1	11.1	12.3	13.0	14.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2880	2.4	0.0	34.1	10.2	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3336	0.6	0.0	22.3	10.8	10.8	3.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2724	0.1	0.0	11.8	10.2	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Norway (4)	4354	4068	0.0	0.0	6.1	11.7	12.2	3.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4289	4228	0.0	0.0	1.3	10.8	10.8	5.9	8.8	9.7	9.7	10.8	10.8	12.2	14.3	14.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3320	1.5	0.0	32.8	8.0	7.0	3.9	3.9	5.9	7.0	7.9	9.7	10.8	12.2	14.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3816	0.1	0.0	9.3	10.0	10.8	3.9	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	3509	0.0	0.0	7.2	10.5	10.8	3.9	7.9	7.9	9.7	10.8	12.2	12.2	14.3	14.3



Question: Digital Devices in the Home (Index)  
Location: Derived (ASDGDDH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. High access %	2. Medium access %	3. Low access %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. High access Mean	2. Medium access Mean	3. Low access Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2789	28.9	70.7	0.4	54.0	0.5	0.0	572.0	560.3	490.1	529.2	450.1	.
Austria	4360	4065	17.2	82.2	0.6	6.3	0.0	0.0	557.0	540.1	480.9	513.2	553.0	.
Azerbaijan	5994	5476	3.1	62.7	34.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	522.9	489.9	448.4	432.0	427.4	.
Bahrain	5480	5081	24.0	74.4	1.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	469.9	444.0	378.6	404.2	274.0	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4635	28.6	71.3	0.1	10.5	0.2	0.0	534.8	525.6	511.4	499.4	483.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	3998	14.6	84.3	1.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	506.8	498.7	471.5	484.4	.	.
Bulgaria	4281	4206	19.3	75.1	5.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	592.0	549.3	472.6	473.2	.	.
Canada	18245	14689	28.1	71.3	0.5	19.1	0.5	0.0	562.5	545.1	515.5	515.5	515.3	.
Chile	4294	3777	8.0	82.6	9.3	11.6	0.1	0.0	540.0	495.2	470.0	474.9	474.2	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4226	11.0	87.2	1.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	575.0	558.9	503.8	527.8	.	.
Czech Republic	5537	5251	15.5	83.4	1.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	556.9	543.8	443.7	516.3	.	.
Denmark	3508	3274	48.7	51.3	0.0	7.1	0.1	0.0	554.1	546.2	.	515.2	451.8	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4528	53.0	47.0	0.0	7.0	0.1	0.0	577.0	559.9	529.8	528.0	476.1	.
France	4767	4258	13.0	86.1	0.9	9.8	0.1	0.0	516.3	514.2	494.3	483.1	501.0	.
Georgia	5741	5458	3.7	87.1	9.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	512.9	491.8	467.9	445.2	419.3	.
Germany	3959	2647	15.0	83.9	1.1	26.2	7.6	0.0	558.2	549.8	553.4	511.9	505.0	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3219	12.6	86.5	0.9	3.6	0.2	0.0	577.1	569.4	539.0	529.8	513.3	.
Hungary	4623	4399	28.2	69.8	2.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	575.2	548.8	501.0	531.9	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4236	2.0	74.4	23.6	3.5	0.0	0.0	478.5	446.2	390.3	360.6	.	.
Ireland	4607	4259	25.2	74.6	0.2	7.7	0.1	0.0	580.5	567.8	519.6	516.2	512.9	.
Israel	4041	3503	22.8	75.6	1.5	12.8	0.1	0.0	545.6	534.3	406.7	501.1	293.3	.
Italy	3940	3623	13.8	84.7	1.5	7.8	0.0	0.0	557.4	550.2	537.1	512.8	426.2	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4864	10.5	81.5	8.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	560.6	535.1	516.4	515.5	.	.
Latvia	4157	3933	17.0	81.9	1.1	5.1	0.1	0.0	572.0	556.5	505.2	542.1	568.9	.
Lithuania	4317	3693	19.0	78.8	2.2	12.4	0.0	0.0	568.2	546.7	481.3	540.6	582.3	.
Macao SAR	4059	4026	14.2	84.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	563.0	542.9	528.0	537.3	.	.
Malta	3647	3332	19.3	80.5	0.2	8.6	0.1	0.0	468.5	457.4	368.5	377.3	223.3	.
Morocco	5489	4997	2.6	49.7	47.7	8.6	0.0	0.0	413.5	375.4	329.2	294.6	398.3	.
Netherlands	4206	2246	31.8	68.2	0.0	46.1	0.4	0.0	557.4	550.5	.	536.2	506.8	.
New Zealand	5646	2731	22.4	76.0	1.5	52.0	0.5	0.0	559.3	540.2	480.7	504.3	429.6	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1449	32.5	67.2	0.3	62.1	0.3	0.0	599.3	582.5	566.1	550.9	486.6	.
Norway (5)	4232	4004	57.8	42.2	0.0	5.0	0.1	0.0	565.9	552.3	.	537.8	494.3	.
Oman	9234	8584	15.9	78.0	6.1	6.4	0.1	0.0	451.9	421.4	375.2	347.0	316.4	.
Poland	4413	4294	19.3	80.1	0.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	585.8	560.6	486.0	551.6	.	.
Portugal	4642	4534	20.8	78.0	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	549.0	523.6	492.6	493.8	.	.
Qatar	9077	7643	29.3	69.3	1.4	15.0	0.1	0.0	474.5	445.2	356.7	385.0	276.6	.
Russian Federation	4577	4501	11.9	85.4	2.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	603.6	580.0	519.3	556.9	.	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4344	16.9	78.1	5.0	8.1	0.1	0.0	453.6	431.8	414.6	382.1	364.2	.
Singapore	6488	6317	23.7	75.6	0.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	604.7	570.6	459.4	510.6	466.9	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5230	17.3	79.7	2.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	560.9	536.4	388.7	498.5	500.6	.
Slovenia	4499	4250	13.2	85.8	1.0	5.4	0.1	0.0	568.4	541.1	498.6	512.6	412.3	.
Spain	14595	13514	19.5	79.3	1.2	8.0	0.1	0.0	550.2	526.2	493.8	496.6	450.0	.
Sweden	4525	3795	42.4	57.5	0.1	13.9	0.7	0.0	567.3	554.3	524.1	528.2	522.9	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3548	20.6	75.3	4.1	15.5	0.3	0.0	514.1	481.4	416.7	446.4	473.2	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14708	25.7	73.5	0.8	10.4	0.1	0.0	474.2	451.1	373.6	395.8	353.5	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3598	26.3	73.0	0.7	15.8	0.0	0.0	445.0	416.2	314.4	368.0	259.3	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	6991	29.9	69.7	0.4	9.4	0.1	0.0	530.9	516.2	398.2	465.6	448.7	.
International Avg. (45)	263276	222134	20.9	75.0	4.2	11.9	0.3	0.0	542.4	522.1	469.1	485.5	444.2	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2880	22.9	76.0	1.1	34.1	2.4	0.0	518.0	482.3	427.1	460.8	490.2	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3336	31.8	67.8	0.4	22.3	0.6	0.0	561.3	546.7	503.8	516.8	557.2	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2724	19.3	80.4	0.3	11.8	0.1	0.0	564.7	547.6	532.1	522.9	456.8	.
Norway (4)	4354	4068	53.7	46.3	0.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	527.8	508.1	368.8	490.3	488.2	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4228	24.7	75.2	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	624.9	608.2	580.4	595.3	590.5	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3320	5.8	70.4	23.8	32.8	1.5	0.0	503.1	427.3	376.1	382.5	331.1	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3816	18.5	79.8	1.7	9.3	0.1	0.0	547.6	524.0	507.7	490.9	399.9	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3509	27.2	72.5	0.4	7.2	0.0	0.0	566.7	545.6	530.1	520.1	482.8	.

Question: Early Literacy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ASBHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6341	2807	54.0	0.0	0.3	11.0	14.7	2.7	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Austria	4137	4137	3.8	0.0	0.7	10.1	10.3	2.1	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.9	14.7
Azerbaijan	5994	5762	3.2	0.0	1.5	9.5	9.8	2.1	6.2	7.2	8.5	9.8	10.7	11.8	12.9	14.7
Bahrain	5480	5174	4.3	0.0	0.9	9.9	10.3	2.1	7.5	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4687	9.1	0.0	0.6	9.5	8.9	2.1	6.7	7.2	8.5	9.3	10.5	11.9	12.9	14.7
Belgium (French)	4623	4262	6.6	0.0	1.4	9.7	9.8	2.1	7.2	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
Bulgaria	4281	4213	1.3	0.0	0.7	10.0	11.3	2.1	5.6	7.2	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7
Canada	18245	14842	18.2	0.0	0.5	10.7	10.7	2.1	7.6	8.1	9.3	10.7	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Chile	4294	3839	9.8	0.0	0.7	10.4	10.7	2.1	7.6	8.1	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7
Chinese Taipei	4326	4222	0.9	0.0	1.7	9.0	8.5	2.1	6.2	6.7	8.1	8.9	9.8	11.3	12.0	14.7
Czech Republic	5537	5269	3.8	0.0	0.7	10.5	10.3	2.1	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7
Denmark	3508	3320	5.0	0.0	0.8	10.0	10.3	4.9	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4559	6.0	0.0	0.3	9.9	10.3	4.0	7.6	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
France	4767	4341	7.6	0.0	0.5	10.1	10.3	2.1	7.2	8.1	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.9	14.7
Georgia	5741	5511	2.4	0.0	0.9	10.8	10.7	2.1	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7
Germany	3959	2851	27.9	0.0	0.6	10.2	9.8	4.0	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.9	14.7
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3260	1.7	0.0	1.0	8.9	8.5	2.1	6.2	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.7	11.3	14.7
Hungary	4623	4432	3.8	0.0	0.7	10.3	10.3	2.1	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.9	14.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4286	0.8	0.0	1.7	9.2	9.8	2.1	6.2	7.0	8.1	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	14.7
Ireland	4607	4277	6.9	0.0	0.5	10.9	14.7	4.0	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Israel	4041	3521	11.9	0.0	0.5	10.7	10.7	2.1	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7
Italy	3940	3658	6.4	0.0	0.5	10.6	10.3	2.1	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.6	12.9	14.7	14.7
Kazakhstan	4925	4889	0.0	0.0	0.6	11.2	11.3	2.1	8.9	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	14.6	14.7	14.7
Latvia	4157	3942	4.5	0.0	0.6	10.7	10.3	2.1	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.5	11.4	12.9	14.7	14.7
Lithuania	4317	3691	11.1	0.0	1.3	10.3	10.3	2.1	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.9	13.1	14.7
Macao SAR	4059	3989	0.0	0.0	1.7	8.5	8.5	2.1	5.6	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.3	14.7
Malta	3647	3358	7.2	0.0	0.8	10.7	11.3	2.1	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Morocco	5489	5209	2.9	0.0	2.0	7.8	9.3	2.1	2.1	4.0	6.2	8.1	9.6	10.7	11.3	14.7
Netherlands	4206	2266	45.9	0.0	0.2	10.3	10.3	4.0	7.6	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.9	14.7
New Zealand	5646	2724	51.9	0.0	0.7	11.1	14.7	2.1	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Northern Ireland	3693	1458	62.0	0.0	0.1	11.5	14.7	2.1	8.5	8.9	9.8	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7	14.7
Norway (5)	4232	4044	4.1	0.0	0.3	10.1	10.3	2.1	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.9	14.7
Oman	9234	8901	2.3	0.0	0.9	9.5	9.3	2.1	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	14.7
Poland	4413	4299	1.8	0.0	0.8	10.7	11.3	2.1	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7
Portugal	4642	4553	1.4	0.0	0.6	10.1	10.3	2.1	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.9	14.7
Qatar	9077	7782	12.4	0.0	1.2	9.7	9.8	2.1	7.0	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
Russian Federation	4577	4529	0.6	0.0	0.4	11.3	11.3	2.1	8.5	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Saudi Arabia	4741	4512	2.9	0.0	1.4	9.5	9.8	2.1	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	14.7
Singapore	6488	6348	1.7	0.0	0.4	9.7	8.5	2.1	6.7	7.2	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	14.7	14.7
Slovak Republic	5451	5273	2.4	0.0	0.9	10.6	10.7	2.1	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.7	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7
Slovenia	4499	4308	3.5	0.0	0.4	10.6	10.7	2.1	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7
Spain	14595	13621	6.7	0.0	0.4	10.6	11.3	2.1	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7
Sweden	4525	3865	12.5	0.0	0.5	10.0	9.8	2.1	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3621	13.2	0.0	0.8	10.8	10.7	2.1	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7
United Arab Emirates	16471	14961	8.2	0.0	0.7	9.8	10.3	2.1	7.2	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3679	13.3	0.0	0.9	9.7	9.8	2.1	7.2	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7
Dubai, UAE	7859	7100	8.0	0.0	0.4	10.1	10.3	2.1	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	11.3	12.0	14.7	14.7
International Avg. (45)	263276	225373	10.1	0.0	0.8	10.1	10.6	2.4	7.3	8.0	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.6	13.6	14.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2990	33.4	0.0	0.5	10.7	10.7	2.1	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7
Ontario, Canada	4270	3368	21.7	0.0	0.5	10.9	14.7	2.1	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Quebec, Canada	3179	2748	10.9	0.0	0.3	10.2	10.3	4.0	7.2	8.1	8.9	10.3	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7
Norway (4)	4354	4105	4.7	0.0	0.6	10.1	10.3	4.0	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.2	11.1	12.0	12.9	14.7
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4289	4243	0.7	0.0	0.4	11.6	14.7	2.1	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.9	14.7	14.7	14.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3353	28.5	0.0	4.7	9.9	9.8	2.1	7.2	7.6	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.0	12.9	14.7
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3858	8.2	0.0	0.3	10.7	11.3	2.1	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7
Madrid, Spain	3794	3527	6.4	0.0	0.5	10.9	10.7	4.0	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7	14.7

Question: Early Literacy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)  
Location: Derived (ASDHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Often %	2. Someti mes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Often Mean	2. Someti mes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2807	56.7	42.5	0.8	0.3	54.0	0.0	572.2	553.2	499.9	536.6	528.1	.
Austria	4360	4137	37.8	61.0	1.2	0.7	3.8	0.0	557.3	534.1	514.5	507.9	499.9	.
Azerbaijan	5994	5762	27.6	67.0	5.4	1.5	3.2	0.0	489.7	468.2	447.0	456.6	458.8	.
Bahrain	5480	5174	31.0	67.6	1.4	0.9	4.3	0.0	475.6	435.9	387.1	396.1	422.2	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4687	24.8	71.8	3.3	0.6	9.1	0.0	543.4	524.0	499.3	488.4	498.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	4262	29.2	68.6	2.2	1.4	6.6	0.0	515.2	492.9	467.4	494.2	479.0	.
Bulgaria	4281	4213	43.1	49.2	7.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	579.8	544.7	453.5	516.6	473.3	.
Canada	18245	14842	50.0	48.6	1.4	0.5	18.2	0.0	560.8	538.8	495.3	554.1	515.6	.
Chile	4294	3839	44.7	54.1	1.3	0.7	9.8	0.0	512.9	483.2	475.4	422.1	476.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4222	17.1	75.4	7.5	1.7	0.9	0.0	586.1	556.3	535.5	530.6	514.8	.
Czech Republic	5537	5269	45.8	53.5	0.6	0.7	3.8	0.0	552.4	538.9	512.0	484.8	514.5	.
Denmark	3508	3320	36.0	62.7	1.3	0.8	5.0	0.0	563.6	542.3	521.8	523.8	509.5	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4559	32.1	67.0	0.9	0.3	6.0	0.0	583.2	562.4	543.6	532.8	522.4	.
France	4767	4341	37.8	60.6	1.6	0.5	7.6	0.0	523.1	509.7	453.6	503.2	479.4	.
Georgia	5741	5511	55.7	41.9	2.3	0.9	2.4	0.0	495.7	482.4	476.3	442.5	451.1	.
Germany	3959	2851	39.2	59.8	1.0	0.6	27.9	0.0	561.0	539.1	514.0	511.4	511.9	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3260	12.9	81.4	5.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	580.1	567.5	567.8	573.3	531.1	.
Hungary	4623	4432	41.7	56.6	1.7	0.7	3.8	0.0	561.8	552.8	473.1	509.1	535.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4286	20.3	73.1	6.5	1.7	0.8	0.0	451.1	431.7	371.3	415.6	383.8	.
Ireland	4607	4277	54.6	44.6	0.9	0.5	6.9	0.0	585.5	553.7	492.6	552.8	514.7	.
Israel	4041	3521	50.3	48.6	1.1	0.5	11.9	0.0	546.2	524.8	488.9	389.3	500.7	.
Italy	3940	3658	49.1	50.1	0.8	0.5	6.4	0.0	558.5	543.5	533.4	510.9	510.3	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4889	65.0	34.8	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	539.1	531.0	512.0	511.8	532.7	.
Latvia	4157	3942	49.9	49.8	0.3	0.6	4.5	0.0	565.6	551.9	545.8	531.1	540.6	.
Lithuania	4317	3691	40.6	58.4	1.0	1.3	11.1	0.0	559.5	543.6	488.1	501.3	543.9	.
Macao SAR	4059	3989	9.5	81.8	8.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	559.9	545.0	535.2	544.0	592.3	.
Malta	3647	3358	50.9	48.4	0.7	0.8	7.2	0.0	472.7	444.9	411.0	431.5	368.2	.
Morocco	5489	5209	12.1	60.0	27.9	2.0	2.9	0.0	371.5	360.2	323.6	313.7	305.8	.
Netherlands	4206	2266	41.2	58.1	0.7	0.2	45.9	0.0	559.8	547.1	534.2	527.1	536.3	.
New Zealand	5646	2724	57.0	42.2	0.7	0.7	51.9	0.0	560.4	520.8	477.2	507.1	504.0	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1458	65.1	34.4	0.5	0.1	62.0	0.0	596.7	570.6	579.7	573.7	550.5	.
Norway (5)	4232	4044	37.9	61.2	0.9	0.3	4.1	0.0	573.0	552.4	522.5	580.4	534.3	.
Oman	9234	8901	23.4	73.6	3.0	0.9	2.3	0.0	453.4	412.6	341.1	367.4	375.5	.
Poland	4413	4299	50.9	48.7	0.4	0.8	1.8	0.0	572.0	558.1	581.5	519.5	550.2	.
Portugal	4642	4553	37.7	61.1	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	542.4	521.0	482.0	498.0	486.6	.
Qatar	9077	7782	29.1	68.1	2.8	1.2	12.4	0.0	482.7	438.9	410.1	385.9	388.2	.
Russian Federation	4577	4529	65.4	33.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	587.1	569.5	542.4	558.1	588.3	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4512	23.9	72.7	3.4	1.4	2.9	0.0	454.0	426.1	396.2	422.1	387.7	.
Singapore	6488	6348	29.7	66.4	3.9	0.4	1.7	0.0	601.4	569.0	542.2	521.8	507.4	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5273	51.0	47.5	1.5	0.9	2.4	0.0	547.5	529.0	359.4	502.7	501.1	.
Slovenia	4499	4308	48.3	51.1	0.6	0.4	3.5	0.0	557.2	532.5	475.8	471.6	507.4	.
Spain	14595	13621	50.2	48.8	1.0	0.4	6.7	0.0	542.2	519.0	487.0	485.1	494.8	.
Sweden	4525	3865	35.3	62.9	1.8	0.5	12.5	0.0	574.8	551.7	526.8	517.9	527.2	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3621	53.0	46.2	0.8	0.8	13.2	0.0	504.3	467.0	410.5	425.4	437.6	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14961	31.1	66.9	2.0	0.7	8.2	0.0	488.1	442.0	390.9	395.8	397.2	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3679	28.8	68.9	2.3	0.9	13.3	0.0	452.1	410.9	365.2	379.5	368.7	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	7100	36.2	62.5	1.3	0.4	8.0	0.0	547.9	503.6	453.7	483.6	470.9	.
International Avg. (45)	263276	225373	39.9	57.4	2.7	0.8	10.1	0.0	538.2	515.2	480.0	487.7	488.6	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2990	50.2	48.8	1.0	0.5	33.4	0.0	506.3	470.9	451.9	440.4	463.6	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3368	54.7	44.2	1.1	0.5	21.7	0.0	561.2	538.3	492.3	578.7	518.6	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2748	40.9	57.7	1.4	0.3	10.9	0.0	562.5	543.0	514.2	521.2	522.2	.
Norway (4)	4354	4105	36.2	63.0	0.8	0.6	4.7	0.0	534.9	509.2	483.9	507.4	489.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4243	71.5	28.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	617.2	600.0	555.1	582.5	625.4	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3353	33.9	63.4	2.7	4.7	28.5	0.0	440.0	407.1	405.1	361.8	384.9	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3858	51.9	46.9	1.1	0.3	8.2	0.0	539.0	517.3	464.3	490.6	488.1	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3527	57.0	42.6	0.4	0.5	6.4	0.0	559.3	540.9	524.2	533.8	517.0	.

Question: Early Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ASBHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6341	2801	54.0	0.0	0.4	10.9	13.8	3.3	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Austria	4360	4130	3.8	0.0	0.8	10.4	11.3	3.3	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Azerbaijan	5994	5706	3.2	0.0	2.5	9.3	9.5	3.3	6.5	7.1	8.1	9.5	10.6	11.8	12.2	13.8
Bahrain	5480	5134	4.3	0.0	1.6	10.2	10.6	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4670	9.1	0.0	1.0	9.7	10.1	3.3	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.2	13.8
Belgium (French)	4623	4251	6.6	0.0	1.7	10.0	10.1	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Bulgaria	4281	4198	1.3	0.0	1.1	10.1	11.3	3.3	6.5	7.6	9.0	10.1	11.3	13.2	13.8	13.8
Canada	18245	14829	18.2	0.0	0.6	10.6	13.8	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Chile	4294	3830	9.8	0.0	1.1	10.1	13.8	3.3	7.1	7.6	8.6	10.1	11.3	13.8	13.8	13.8
Chinese Taipei	4326	4206	0.9	0.0	2.1	9.5	8.6	3.3	6.5	7.1	8.6	9.0	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8
Czech Republic	5537	5263	3.8	0.0	0.8	10.8	11.3	3.3	8.6	9.0	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Denmark	3508	3317	5.0	0.0	0.9	9.6	10.1	3.3	7.6	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.8
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4555	6.0	0.0	0.3	9.7	9.5	3.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.8
France	4767	4328	7.6	0.0	0.7	10.2	10.6	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Georgia	5741	5457	2.4	0.0	1.8	10.1	10.6	3.3	7.1	7.6	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Germany	3959	2838	27.9	0.0	0.9	10.4	10.6	3.3	8.1	8.6	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3252	1.7	0.0	1.2	9.4	8.6	3.3	6.5	7.6	8.6	9.0	10.6	12.2	12.2	13.8
Hungary	4623	4429	3.8	0.0	0.7	10.9	11.3	3.3	8.1	9.0	10.1	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4260	0.8	0.0	2.4	9.5	10.6	3.3	6.5	7.1	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.2	13.8
Ireland	4607	4275	6.9	0.0	0.5	10.9	13.8	3.3	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Israel	4041	3514	11.9	0.0	0.7	10.9	13.8	3.3	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Italy	3940	3648	6.4	0.0	0.9	10.5	10.6	3.3	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Kazakhstan	4925	4868	0.0	0.0	1.0	10.8	10.6	3.3	8.6	9.0	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Latvia	4157	3937	4.5	0.0	0.7	10.6	10.6	3.3	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.3	13.8	13.8	13.8
Lithuania	4317	3675	11.1	0.0	1.6	10.4	10.6	3.3	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.3	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Macao SAR	4059	3972	0.0	0.0	2.1	9.3	8.6	3.3	6.5	7.1	8.1	9.0	10.6	12.2	12.2	13.8
Malta	3647	3358	7.2	0.0	0.8	10.8	13.8	3.3	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Morocco	5489	5024	2.9	0.0	4.9	8.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.5	8.1	9.5	11.1	12.2	13.8
Netherlands	4206	2265	45.9	0.0	0.2	10.2	10.1	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
New Zealand	5646	2721	51.9	0.0	0.8	10.9	13.8	3.3	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Northern Ireland	3693	1457	62.0	0.0	0.1	11.4	13.8	3.3	8.6	9.0	10.1	11.3	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8
Norway (5)	4232	4035	4.1	0.0	0.6	9.8	9.5	3.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.0	12.2	13.8
Oman	9234	8862	2.3	0.0	1.3	9.6	10.1	3.3	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.2	13.8
Poland	4413	4296	1.8	0.0	0.9	11.1	11.3	3.3	8.6	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Portugal	4642	4542	1.4	0.0	0.8	10.2	10.6	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Qatar	9077	7746	12.4	0.0	1.5	10.0	8.6	3.3	7.1	7.6	8.6	10.1	11.3	13.8	13.8	13.8
Russian Federation	4577	4525	0.6	0.0	0.5	11.1	13.8	3.3	8.4	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Saudi Arabia	4741	4460	3.0	0.0	2.5	9.8	10.6	3.3	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.5	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Singapore	6488	6344	1.7	0.0	0.5	10.0	8.6	3.3	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.5	11.3	13.8	13.8	13.8
Slovak Republic	5451	5269	2.4	0.0	1.1	11.1	13.8	3.3	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Slovenia	4499	4300	3.5	0.0	0.7	10.4	11.3	3.3	8.1	8.6	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Spain	14595	13598	6.7	0.0	0.7	10.2	10.6	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Sweden	4525	3862	12.5	0.0	0.5	9.5	8.6	3.3	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.3	13.1	13.8
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3617	13.2	0.0	0.9	10.8	13.8	3.3	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
United Arab Emirates	16471	14862	8.2	0.0	1.3	10.2	13.8	3.3	7.1	8.1	8.6	10.1	11.3	13.8	13.8	13.8
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3647	13.3	0.0	1.6	10.0	8.6	3.3	7.1	7.6	8.6	10.1	11.3	13.5	13.8	13.8
Dubai, UAE	7859	7068	8.0	0.0	0.8	10.4	13.8	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
International Avg. (45)	263276	224486	10.1	0.0	1.1	10.2	11.0	3.3	7.4	8.0	9.0	10.1	11.4	12.8	13.4	13.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2972	33.4	0.0	0.9	10.3	11.3	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.8	13.8	13.8
Ontario, Canada	4270	3364	21.7	0.0	0.6	10.8	13.8	3.3	7.6	8.4	9.3	10.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Quebec, Canada	3179	2747	10.9	0.0	0.4	10.4	11.3	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	13.8	13.8	13.8
Norway (4)	4354	4097	4.7	0.0	0.8	9.8	10.1	3.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.8
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4289	4238	0.7	0.0	0.5	11.2	13.8	3.3	8.6	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3281	28.5	0.0	6.0	9.7	8.6	3.3	6.5	7.6	8.6	9.5	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3851	8.2	0.0	0.5	10.2	10.6	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8
Madrid, Spain	3794	3525	6.4	0.0	0.6	10.3	10.6	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	13.8	13.8

Question: Early Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)  
Location: Derived (ASDHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Often %	2. Someti mes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Often Mean	2. Someti mes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2801	57.4	41.0	1.7	0.4	54.0	0.0	570.0	557.8	493.2	524.8	528.1	.
Austria	4360	4130	48.6	50.2	1.1	0.8	3.8	0.0	547.8	538.4	517.2	500.8	499.9	.
Azerbaijan	5994	5706	26.6	66.5	6.9	2.5	3.2	0.0	494.8	467.3	451.4	443.7	458.8	.
Bahrain	5480	5134	43.1	54.5	2.4	1.6	4.3	0.0	468.8	433.8	395.3	396.0	422.2	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4670	34.8	61.5	3.7	1.0	9.1	0.0	531.8	526.9	513.1	494.6	498.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	4251	39.7	57.6	2.7	1.7	6.6	0.0	505.9	495.0	479.4	492.4	479.0	.
Bulgaria	4281	4198	49.1	44.0	6.9	1.1	1.3	0.0	572.0	546.1	462.4	507.9	473.3	.
Canada	18245	14829	53.8	44.0	2.2	0.6	18.2	0.0	557.5	541.3	507.8	547.9	515.6	.
Chile	4294	3830	42.9	53.1	4.0	1.1	9.8	0.0	513.4	485.7	462.3	429.7	476.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4206	32.3	60.8	6.9	2.1	0.9	0.0	574.5	554.9	534.9	534.9	514.8	.
Czech Republic	5537	5263	60.4	39.2	0.4	0.8	3.8	0.0	546.9	542.3	502.1	493.2	514.5	.
Denmark	3508	3317	29.1	68.8	2.1	0.9	5.0	0.0	556.3	547.2	545.5	518.1	509.5	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4555	29.7	68.7	1.6	0.3	6.0	0.0	573.0	567.8	541.0	540.5	522.4	.
France	4767	4328	45.7	52.9	1.4	0.7	7.6	0.0	521.6	508.0	491.4	498.7	479.4	.
Georgia	5741	5457	43.7	52.1	4.2	1.8	2.4	0.0	501.0	482.7	473.9	431.1	451.1	.
Germany	3959	2838	47.7	51.4	0.9	0.9	27.9	0.0	552.6	543.4	523.8	511.7	511.9	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3252	27.5	66.7	5.8	1.2	1.7	0.0	574.0	566.8	576.5	561.4	531.1	.
Hungary	4623	4429	64.4	34.1	1.5	0.7	3.8	0.0	558.6	552.4	482.4	500.2	535.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4260	31.3	61.7	7.0	2.4	0.8	0.0	456.6	426.9	369.4	403.6	383.8	.
Ireland	4607	4275	57.4	41.0	1.6	0.5	6.9	0.0	580.3	558.9	520.8	547.3	514.7	.
Israel	4041	3514	61.1	37.0	1.9	0.7	11.9	0.0	543.6	523.4	496.5	421.2	500.7	.
Italy	3940	3648	51.5	47.0	1.5	0.9	6.4	0.0	555.3	547.0	532.1	498.1	510.3	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4868	59.9	39.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	541.4	529.0	514.2	510.8	532.7	.
Latvia	4157	3937	53.4	45.5	1.1	0.7	4.5	0.0	561.8	555.4	550.7	532.9	540.6	.
Lithuania	4317	3675	49.7	49.1	1.3	1.6	11.1	0.0	555.1	545.3	504.6	503.2	543.9	.
Macao SAR	4059	3972	26.2	67.0	6.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	554.5	543.1	535.9	545.2	592.3	.
Malta	3647	3358	58.1	40.8	1.0	0.8	7.2	0.0	468.2	446.2	425.9	430.6	368.2	.
Morocco	5489	5024	15.4	56.4	28.3	4.9	2.9	0.0	377.6	362.1	321.4	304.9	305.8	.
Netherlands	4206	2265	43.1	56.1	0.8	0.2	45.9	0.0	556.4	549.4	542.1	505.1	536.3	.
New Zealand	5646	2721	59.4	39.3	1.2	0.8	51.9	0.0	555.0	527.3	478.2	504.2	504.0	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1457	69.7	29.7	0.6	0.1	62.0	0.0	593.6	574.2	566.3	567.1	550.5	.
Norway (5)	4232	4035	32.8	65.8	1.4	0.6	4.1	0.0	565.7	557.6	542.8	555.0	534.3	.
Oman	9234	8862	29.5	65.7	4.8	1.3	2.3	0.0	448.1	411.5	366.2	369.4	375.5	.
Poland	4413	4296	66.1	33.5	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.0	565.9	564.4	534.9	523.3	550.2	.
Portugal	4642	4542	45.4	52.7	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.0	536.5	522.8	507.8	490.4	486.6	.
Qatar	9077	7746	40.2	55.4	4.4	1.5	12.4	0.0	473.7	437.4	413.7	390.4	388.2	.
Russian Federation	4577	4525	66.7	32.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	585.3	573.0	537.5	557.1	588.3	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4460	36.6	58.7	4.7	2.5	3.0	0.0	448.7	423.3	409.9	417.6	387.7	.
Singapore	6488	6344	40.7	55.4	3.9	0.5	1.7	0.0	591.7	569.9	539.1	524.8	507.4	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5269	67.4	31.0	1.6	1.1	2.4	0.0	541.7	532.9	347.2	511.0	501.1	.
Slovenia	4499	4300	48.8	50.3	0.9	0.7	3.5	0.0	551.0	538.0	524.1	472.8	507.4	.
Spain	14595	13598	43.1	55.5	1.5	0.7	6.7	0.0	539.8	523.9	506.8	480.7	494.8	.
Sweden	4525	3862	26.6	70.5	3.0	0.5	12.5	0.0	567.5	557.5	529.8	523.1	527.2	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3617	59.4	38.9	1.7	0.9	13.2	0.0	499.1	469.3	434.3	424.7	437.6	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14862	44.1	52.7	3.1	1.3	8.2	0.0	477.5	440.1	411.1	396.2	397.2	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3647	39.1	57.1	3.8	1.6	13.3	0.0	446.0	408.1	393.6	366.3	368.7	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	7068	50.6	47.2	2.2	0.8	8.0	0.0	534.8	505.1	465.6	468.3	470.9	.
International Avg. (45)	263276	224486	45.8	51.0	3.2	1.1	10.1	0.0	533.6	517.1	487.1	485.3	488.6	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2972	47.7	49.8	2.5	0.9	33.4	0.0	504.5	476.7	437.1	425.1	463.6	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3364	57.2	41.1	1.7	0.6	21.7	0.0	557.9	540.5	538.6	566.8	518.6	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2747	48.3	49.1	2.5	0.4	10.9	0.0	558.2	544.1	533.3	517.7	522.2	.
Norway (4)	4354	4097	32.0	66.5	1.5	0.8	4.7	0.0	529.1	513.8	489.8	508.2	489.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4238	69.5	29.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	614.5	607.4	585.7	587.9	625.4	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3281	34.9	59.7	5.4	6.0	28.5	0.0	449.2	403.6	393.5	365.1	384.9	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3851	44.3	53.9	1.8	0.5	8.2	0.0	536.6	522.2	489.9	501.1	488.1	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3525	45.6	53.2	1.2	0.6	6.4	0.0	557.4	546.8	524.1	523.1	517.0	.

Question: Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ASBHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6341	2807	54.0	0.0	0.3	11.0	15.3	1.8	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.7	12.2	15.3	15.3	15.3
Austria	4136	4138	3.8	0.0	0.6	10.2	10.1	1.5	7.7	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.0	12.2	12.8	15.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5770	3.2	0.0	1.3	9.4	10.1	1.5	6.5	7.3	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.2	15.3
Bahrain	5480	5175	4.3	0.0	0.9	10.0	10.1	1.5	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.9	11.0	11.8	12.8	15.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4690	9.1	0.0	0.6	9.6	9.9	1.5	7.0	7.5	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.8	12.2	15.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4262	6.6	0.0	1.4	9.8	10.4	1.5	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3
Bulgaria	4281	4215	1.3	0.0	0.6	10.1	10.4	1.5	6.0	7.4	8.9	10.1	11.4	12.6	13.6	15.3
Canada	18245	14843	18.2	0.0	0.5	10.7	15.3	1.5	7.7	8.2	9.4	10.4	11.8	13.6	15.3	15.3
Chile	4294	3840	9.8	0.0	0.7	10.3	10.4	1.5	7.3	8.0	8.9	10.1	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4234	0.9	0.0	1.4	9.2	8.5	1.5	6.2	7.0	8.2	8.9	10.1	11.4	12.2	15.3
Czech Republic	5537	5274	3.8	0.0	0.6	10.7	10.4	1.5	8.5	8.7	9.6	10.4	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Denmark	3508	3323	5.0	0.0	0.7	9.8	9.9	4.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4559	6.0	0.0	0.3	9.8	9.9	4.1	7.7	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.4	12.2	15.3
France	4767	4341	7.6	0.0	0.5	10.1	10.1	1.5	7.7	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.0	12.2	12.8	15.3
Georgia	5741	5516	2.4	0.0	0.8	10.5	10.4	1.5	7.4	8.2	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.8	14.4	15.3
Germany	3959	2851	27.9	0.0	0.6	10.3	10.7	3.2	8.0	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.6	15.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3260	1.7	0.0	1.0	9.0	8.5	1.5	6.5	7.3	8.2	8.9	9.9	11.0	11.8	15.3
Hungary	4623	4434	3.8	0.0	0.6	10.6	10.7	1.5	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.4	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4295	0.8	0.0	1.5	9.2	9.6	1.5	6.2	7.3	8.2	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.2	15.3
Ireland	4607	4277	6.9	0.0	0.5	11.0	15.3	3.2	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.7	12.2	15.3	15.3	15.3
Israel	4041	3522	11.9	0.0	0.5	10.8	15.3	1.5	8.0	8.5	9.6	10.7	11.8	13.6	15.3	15.3
Italy	3940	3659	6.4	0.0	0.5	10.5	11.0	1.5	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Kazakhstan	4925	4894	0.0	0.0	0.5	11.1	11.4	1.5	8.7	9.2	10.1	10.9	11.8	13.6	15.3	15.3
Latvia	4157	3945	4.5	0.0	0.5	10.6	10.4	1.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	10.4	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Lithuania	4317	3720	11.1	0.0	0.5	10.3	10.7	1.5	7.7	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.4	12.2	13.6	15.3
Macao SAR	4059	3996	0.0	0.0	1.5	8.8	8.5	1.5	6.2	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.4	15.3
Malta	3647	3362	7.2	0.0	0.6	10.8	15.3	3.2	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.7	11.8	13.6	15.3	15.3
Morocco	5489	5224	2.9	0.0	1.6	7.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	6.3	8.2	9.6	10.7	11.4	15.3
Netherlands	4206	2266	45.9	0.0	0.2	10.2	11.0	5.5	8.0	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.6	15.3
New Zealand	5646	2724	51.9	0.0	0.7	11.1	15.3	1.5	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.7	12.2	15.3	15.3	15.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1459	62.0	0.0	0.1	11.6	15.3	1.5	8.5	8.9	9.9	11.4	12.8	15.3	15.3	15.3
Norway (5)	4232	4045	4.1	0.0	0.3	10.0	9.9	1.5	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.9	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3
Oman	9234	8906	2.3	0.0	0.9	9.5	9.6	1.5	7.0	7.5	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.2	15.3
Poland	4413	4301	1.8	0.0	0.8	10.9	11.4	4.1	8.4	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	13.6	15.3	15.3
Portugal	4642	4556	1.4	0.0	0.5	10.1	10.4	1.5	7.7	8.2	8.9	10.1	11.0	12.2	12.8	15.3
Qatar	9077	7786	12.4	0.0	1.1	9.8	9.6	1.5	7.0	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.7	12.2	13.6	15.3
Russian Federation	4577	4530	0.6	0.0	0.4	11.3	11.8	1.5	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.6	15.3	15.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	4517	2.9	0.0	1.3	9.6	9.4	1.5	7.0	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.7	11.8	12.2	15.3
Singapore	6488	6351	1.7	0.0	0.4	9.8	8.5	1.5	7.0	7.5	8.5	9.6	11.0	12.2	13.6	15.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5284	2.4	0.0	0.6	10.9	11.4	1.5	8.2	8.9	9.9	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3	15.3
Slovenia	4499	4308	3.5	0.0	0.4	10.5	10.4	1.5	8.2	8.7	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Spain	14595	13626	6.7	0.0	0.4	10.4	10.7	1.5	7.7	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Sweden	4525	3868	12.5	0.0	0.5	9.7	9.4	1.5	7.3	7.7	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3622	13.2	0.0	0.8	10.8	11.0	1.5	8.0	8.5	9.6	10.7	11.8	13.6	15.3	15.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14970	8.2	0.0	0.6	10.0	10.1	1.5	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.9	11.0	12.2	12.8	15.3
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3680	13.3	0.0	0.9	9.8	9.6	1.5	7.3	7.7	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3
Dubai, UAE	7859	7102	8.0	0.0	0.4	10.2	10.7	1.5	7.5	8.2	8.9	10.1	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
International Avg. (45)	263276	225545	10.1	0.0	0.7	10.2	10.8	1.9	7.4	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.1	12.6	13.6	15.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2995	33.4	0.0	0.4	10.5	10.7	3.2	7.7	8.2	9.2	10.4	11.4	12.8	14.0	15.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3368	21.7	0.0	0.5	10.9	15.3	1.5	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.7	12.2	15.3	15.3	15.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2749	10.9	0.0	0.3	10.3	10.7	4.1	7.5	8.0	9.2	10.1	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Norway (4)	4354	4109	4.7	0.0	0.5	9.9	10.4	3.2	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.9	10.7	11.8	12.8	15.3
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4289	4244	0.7	0.0	0.3	11.5	15.3	1.5	8.7	9.4	10.2	11.4	12.8	15.3	15.3	15.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3367	28.5	0.0	4.4	9.8	10.4	1.5	7.0	7.7	8.7	9.6	10.7	12.2	13.5	15.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3860	8.2	0.0	0.2	10.5	10.7	1.5	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.8	13.6	15.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	3529	6.4	0.0	0.4	10.7	10.7	3.2	8.2	8.7	9.4	10.4	11.8	12.8	15.3	15.3

Question: Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Beginning Primary School (Index)  
Location: Derived (ASDHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Often %	2. Someti mes %	3. Never or almost never %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Often Mean	2. Someti mes Mean	3. Never or almost never Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2807	61.2	37.7	1.1	0.3	54.0	0.0	570.0	555.1	490.2	536.6	528.1	.
Austria	4360	4138	44.7	54.3	1.0	0.6	3.8	0.0	552.8	534.7	521.1	506.6	499.9	.
Azerbaijan	5994	5770	27.3	67.3	5.4	1.3	3.2	0.0	495.0	466.0	447.5	456.6	458.8	.
Bahrain	5480	5175	39.3	59.3	1.4	0.9	4.3	0.0	472.3	432.7	381.5	395.4	422.2	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4690	29.4	67.8	2.8	0.6	9.1	0.0	539.1	524.5	497.3	483.9	498.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	4262	35.3	62.6	2.1	1.4	6.6	0.0	510.4	493.3	471.6	494.2	479.0	.
Bulgaria	4281	4215	48.9	43.8	7.3	0.6	1.3	0.0	576.4	542.2	457.3	515.1	473.3	.
Canada	18245	14843	54.5	44.2	1.3	0.5	18.2	0.0	559.3	538.2	500.0	554.7	515.6	.
Chile	4294	3840	46.6	51.6	1.9	0.7	9.8	0.0	513.1	482.4	468.3	419.6	476.0	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4234	24.3	69.3	6.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	582.5	554.2	531.4	535.7	514.8	.
Czech Republic	5537	5274	56.3	43.4	0.3	0.6	3.8	0.0	549.5	539.2	491.7	487.7	514.5	.
Denmark	3508	3323	33.5	65.4	1.2	0.7	5.0	0.0	561.7	543.9	532.2	519.8	509.5	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4559	32.2	67.1	0.7	0.3	6.0	0.0	580.4	563.7	541.8	532.8	522.4	.
France	4767	4341	43.2	55.6	1.2	0.5	7.6	0.0	522.5	508.4	458.0	503.2	479.4	.
Georgia	5741	5516	53.3	43.9	2.8	0.8	2.4	0.0	497.1	481.4	479.9	431.7	451.1	.
Germany	3959	2851	46.2	53.1	0.7	0.6	27.9	0.0	556.4	540.2	514.7	511.4	511.9	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3260	19.2	75.4	5.4	1.0	1.7	0.0	576.6	567.2	570.3	573.3	531.1	.
Hungary	4623	4434	56.1	42.2	1.6	0.6	3.8	0.0	559.9	552.8	460.5	501.6	535.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4295	25.7	68.3	5.9	1.5	0.8	0.0	457.3	427.6	367.4	418.0	383.8	.
Ireland	4607	4277	58.9	40.0	1.1	0.5	6.9	0.0	583.0	554.0	503.7	552.8	514.7	.
Israel	4041	3522	57.8	41.2	1.1	0.5	11.9	0.0	545.0	522.7	483.8	391.2	500.7	.
Italy	3940	3659	53.5	45.8	0.8	0.5	6.4	0.0	556.6	544.4	529.6	509.8	510.3	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4894	66.8	32.9	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	540.1	528.1	523.4	521.5	532.7	.
Latvia	4157	3945	55.1	44.4	0.5	0.5	4.5	0.0	563.3	553.1	547.7	534.4	540.6	.
Lithuania	4317	3720	47.8	51.1	1.1	0.5	11.1	0.0	557.2	542.7	495.0	499.5	543.9	.
Macao SAR	4059	3996	15.3	77.7	7.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	560.0	543.8	533.1	547.3	592.3	.
Malta	3647	3362	57.0	42.4	0.6	0.6	7.2	0.0	470.9	443.0	417.5	434.2	368.2	.
Morocco	5489	5224	13.1	58.7	28.2	1.6	2.9	0.0	377.1	360.0	321.0	313.3	305.8	.
Netherlands	4206	2266	45.1	54.1	0.7	0.2	45.9	0.0	557.7	547.9	539.0	527.1	536.3	.
New Zealand	5646	2724	60.4	38.8	0.8	0.7	51.9	0.0	557.6	522.5	440.7	507.1	504.0	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1459	69.5	30.1	0.4	0.1	62.0	0.0	595.3	570.1	578.4	581.4	550.5	.
Norway (5)	4232	4045	36.6	62.7	0.8	0.3	4.1	0.0	569.9	554.6	520.4	580.3	534.3	.
Oman	9234	8906	26.4	70.4	3.2	0.9	2.3	0.0	454.4	410.7	338.6	371.8	375.5	.
Poland	4413	4301	62.8	36.9	0.4	0.8	1.8	0.0	569.3	558.3	573.4	519.7	550.2	.
Portugal	4642	4556	43.3	55.4	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.0	539.6	521.1	481.3	499.3	486.6	.
Qatar	9077	7786	35.4	61.4	3.2	1.1	12.4	0.0	480.1	435.7	412.3	390.2	388.2	.
Russian Federation	4577	4530	70.3	29.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	585.3	571.1	539.6	556.3	588.3	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4517	30.6	65.9	3.5	1.3	2.9	0.0	452.0	423.6	406.5	425.1	387.7	.
Singapore	6488	6351	36.2	60.5	3.3	0.4	1.7	0.0	597.9	567.5	537.6	521.2	507.4	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5284	62.6	35.7	1.8	0.6	2.4	0.0	544.3	530.3	344.9	508.4	501.1	.
Slovenia	4499	4308	51.7	47.9	0.5	0.4	3.5	0.0	552.8	535.1	494.4	471.6	507.4	.
Spain	14595	13626	49.1	50.1	0.9	0.4	6.7	0.0	541.8	519.8	486.8	483.2	494.8	.
Sweden	4525	3868	32.1	66.2	1.7	0.5	12.5	0.0	570.9	554.9	516.8	517.8	527.2	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3622	59.5	39.6	0.9	0.8	13.2	0.0	500.8	465.8	426.2	427.4	437.6	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14970	39.0	59.1	1.9	0.6	8.2	0.0	482.5	439.1	398.5	396.3	397.2	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3680	35.3	62.5	2.1	0.9	13.3	0.0	448.5	408.3	372.2	378.2	368.7	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	7102	44.7	53.8	1.4	0.4	8.0	0.0	542.3	501.2	457.7	481.1	470.9	.
International Avg. (45)	263276	225545	44.7	52.7	2.6	0.7	10.1	0.0	536.4	514.8	479.4	488.1	488.6	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2995	52.1	46.8	1.1	0.4	33.4	0.0	505.4	470.7	432.2	446.0	463.6	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3368	59.0	39.9	1.0	0.5	21.7	0.0	558.8	538.7	514.4	578.7	518.6	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2749	45.9	52.7	1.4	0.3	10.9	0.0	561.1	542.2	520.2	521.0	522.2	.
Norway (4)	4354	4109	37.0	62.3	0.8	0.5	4.7	0.0	533.2	509.8	487.6	507.0	489.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4244	74.8	24.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	615.5	603.0	555.8	584.5	625.4	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3367	36.3	60.8	2.9	4.4	28.5	0.0	445.5	402.2	400.5	362.0	384.9	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3860	50.3	48.5	1.2	0.2	8.2	0.0	538.6	518.3	466.7	496.4	488.1	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3529	54.1	45.4	0.5	0.4	6.4	0.0	559.0	542.3	534.6	533.4	517.0	.

Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Began Primary School (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ASBHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6341	2794	54.0	0.0	0.5	9.9	9.8	4.9	7.1	7.6	8.8	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.9
Austria	41360	4133	3.8	0.0	0.7	9.2	8.8	4.9	5.9	6.6	8.0	9.1	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9
Azerbaijan	5994	5564	3.3	0.0	5.3	9.8	10.5	4.9	5.9	6.6	8.4	9.8	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9
Bahrain	5480	5143	4.3	0.0	1.5	11.5	13.9	4.9	8.0	9.1	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9	13.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4654	9.1	0.0	1.3	9.0	8.4	4.9	5.9	6.6	7.6	9.1	10.1	11.4	12.2	13.9
Belgium (French)	4623	4240	6.6	0.0	1.8	9.3	9.1	4.9	6.6	7.1	8.2	9.1	10.5	11.2	12.2	13.9
Bulgaria	4281	4177	1.3	0.0	1.7	9.9	13.9	4.9	4.9	6.6	8.4	10.1	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9
Canada	18245	14830	18.2	0.0	0.7	10.7	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.5	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Chile	4294	3804	9.8	0.0	1.7	10.3	13.9	4.9	7.1	7.6	9.1	10.1	11.6	13.9	13.9	13.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	4247	0.9	0.0	1.1	11.0	10.5	4.9	8.4	9.1	10.1	10.5	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Czech Republic	5537	5230	3.8	0.0	1.5	9.9	10.5	4.9	6.6	7.1	8.4	9.8	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9
Denmark	3508	3310	5.0	0.0	1.3	10.5	9.8	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4550	6.0	0.0	0.4	10.3	13.9	4.9	7.1	7.6	8.4	10.1	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
France	4767	4323	7.6	0.0	0.8	10.1	9.8	4.9	7.6	8.0	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.2	12.8	13.9
Georgia	5741	5361	2.4	0.0	3.4	9.7	10.5	4.9	5.9	6.6	8.4	9.8	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9
Germany	3959	2845	27.9	0.0	0.9	9.0	9.4	4.9	5.9	6.6	8.0	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.2	13.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3263	1.7	0.0	0.9	10.9	10.1	4.9	8.0	8.9	10.1	10.6	12.2	13.3	13.3	13.3
Hungary	4623	4409	3.8	0.0	1.3	8.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.9	7.1	8.4	10.1	11.6	12.3	13.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4213	0.8	0.0	2.8	9.6	10.5	4.9	4.9	6.6	8.0	9.8	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9
Ireland	4607	4248	6.9	0.0	1.1	12.0	13.9	4.9	8.8	9.4	10.5	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9
Israel	4041	3494	11.9	0.0	1.3	10.9	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Italy	3940	3647	6.4	0.0	0.8	9.4	8.4	4.9	6.6	7.1	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4812	0.0	0.0	2.3	10.8	10.5	4.9	8.0	8.8	9.8	10.5	11.6	13.9	13.9	13.9
Latvia	4157	3936	4.4	0.0	0.8	11.1	13.9	4.9	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Lithuania	4317	3692	11.1	0.0	1.3	10.5	10.5	4.9	8.0	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9
Macao SAR	4059	3969	0.0	0.0	2.2	11.0	10.5	4.9	8.6	9.1	10.1	10.8	11.6	13.9	13.9	13.9
Malta	3647	3319	7.3	0.0	1.8	10.1	10.5	4.9	7.1	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9
Morocco	5489	5009	2.5	0.0	6.2	9.8	13.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	8.4	10.1	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9
Netherlands	4206	2245	45.9	0.0	0.7	9.5	9.8	4.9	6.6	7.1	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9
New Zealand	5646	2583	51.8	0.0	3.1	10.4	13.8	4.9	7.4	7.9	9.3	10.5	11.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	4032	4.1	0.0	0.6	9.1	7.6	4.9	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.6	12.8	13.9
Oman	9234	8836	2.3	0.0	1.3	11.0	13.9	4.9	8.0	8.8	10.1	11.2	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Poland	4413	4257	1.8	0.0	1.8	10.9	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Portugal	4642	4527	1.4	0.0	1.0	9.6	10.5	4.9	6.6	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9
Qatar	9077	7696	12.4	0.0	2.1	11.2	13.9	4.9	8.0	8.8	10.1	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9	13.9
Russian Federation	4577	4513	0.6	0.0	0.7	10.1	10.5	4.9	6.6	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9
Saudi Arabia	4741	4461	2.9	0.0	2.6	10.7	13.9	4.9	7.1	8.0	9.4	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Singapore	6488	6341	1.7	0.0	0.5	11.6	13.9	4.9	8.8	9.4	10.5	11.6	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9
Slovak Republic	5451	5249	2.4	0.0	1.4	8.6	7.6	4.9	5.9	6.6	7.1	8.4	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.9
Slovenia	4499	4297	3.5	0.0	0.7	9.1	8.4	4.9	5.9	6.6	7.6	9.1	10.5	12.1	12.8	13.9
Spain	14595	13552	6.7	0.0	0.9	11.3	13.9	4.9	8.0	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9	13.9
Sweden	4525	3857	12.5	0.0	0.8	10.4	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.0	9.1	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3592	13.2	0.0	1.7	11.6	13.9	4.9	9.1	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9	13.9
United Arab Emirates	16471	14819	8.2	0.0	1.5	11.1	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.8	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3636	13.3	0.0	1.9	10.9	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	7040	8.0	0.0	1.1	11.3	13.9	4.9	8.4	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9	13.9
International Avg. (44)	263276	222073	8.9	0.0	1.6	10.3	11.4	4.9	7.1	7.8	9.0	10.2	11.5	12.9	13.5	13.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2966	33.4	0.0	1.1	10.5	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.1	10.5	11.6	13.9	13.9	13.9
Ontario, Canada	4270	3357	21.7	0.0	0.7	11.1	13.9	4.9	8.0	8.8	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2748	10.9	0.0	0.4	10.2	9.8	4.9	7.2	8.0	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9
Norway (4)	4354	4098	4.7	0.0	0.7	9.1	7.6	4.9	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.8	10.3	11.6	12.8	13.9
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4289	4227	0.7	0.0	0.7	10.7	13.9	4.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	13.9	13.9	13.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3274	28.5	0.0	6.2	10.8	13.9	4.9	8.0	8.8	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3839	8.2	0.0	0.8	11.3	13.9	4.9	8.0	8.8	10.1	11.2	12.8	13.9	13.9	13.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3514	6.4	0.0	0.7	11.6	13.9	4.9	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9



Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Began Primary School (Index)  
Location: Derived (ASDHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very well %	2. Modera tely well %	3. Not well %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very well Mean	2. Modera tely well Mean	3. Not well Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2794	18.9	36.3	44.9	0.5	54.0	0.0	593.9	564.7	550.5	519.9	528.1	.
Austria	4360	4133	12.7	25.7	61.6	0.7	3.8	0.0	549.0	534.8	544.8	495.1	499.9	.
Azerbaijan	5994	5564	23.0	32.9	44.2	5.3	3.3	0.0	494.9	479.4	460.1	443.2	458.7	.
Bahrain	5480	5143	52.7	31.5	15.9	1.5	4.3	0.0	476.5	432.5	382.8	401.6	422.2	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4654	10.0	28.6	61.4	1.3	9.1	0.0	527.1	521.7	531.2	503.3	498.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	4240	9.9	30.1	60.1	1.8	6.6	0.0	512.6	500.6	496.0	487.3	479.0	.
Bulgaria	4281	4177	25.4	34.2	40.4	1.7	1.3	0.0	591.4	567.0	517.9	504.7	473.3	.
Canada	18245	14830	33.9	37.9	28.1	0.7	18.2	0.0	575.6	546.4	522.5	511.1	515.6	.
Chile	4294	3804	27.9	34.7	37.5	1.7	9.8	0.0	529.2	497.4	472.4	440.8	476.3	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4247	32.7	51.6	15.7	1.1	0.9	0.0	586.2	555.0	519.7	527.1	514.8	.
Czech Republic	5537	5230	21.6	33.9	44.4	1.5	3.8	0.0	567.3	542.2	536.5	504.2	514.7	.
Denmark	3508	3310	27.0	42.2	30.8	1.3	5.0	0.0	578.7	549.6	524.3	537.6	509.5	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4550	31.3	24.9	43.8	0.4	6.0	0.0	601.7	569.0	545.8	513.5	522.4	.
France	4767	4323	20.2	41.9	37.9	0.8	7.6	0.0	531.7	517.4	501.1	483.4	479.4	.
Georgia	5741	5361	22.9	30.9	46.2	3.4	2.4	0.0	506.0	496.7	478.8	451.9	451.1	.
Germany	3959	2845	8.3	24.9	66.9	0.9	27.9	0.0	570.9	548.9	544.9	474.6	511.9	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3263	26.8	57.1	16.2	0.9	1.7	0.0	591.1	572.1	524.1	550.7	531.6	.
Hungary	4623	4409	11.2	18.5	70.3	1.3	3.8	0.0	577.5	560.8	551.0	490.9	535.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4213	23.7	30.0	46.3	2.8	0.8	0.0	455.1	435.0	420.0	381.8	383.8	.
Ireland	4607	4248	60.6	29.1	10.3	1.1	6.9	0.0	590.1	548.0	518.5	565.2	514.7	.
Israel	4041	3494	42.4	31.5	26.1	1.3	11.9	0.0	538.5	531.3	535.5	453.0	500.7	.
Italy	3940	3647	13.2	31.8	55.0	0.8	6.4	0.0	564.8	554.1	545.5	525.5	510.3	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4812	31.1	47.3	21.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	553.5	531.8	522.6	514.1	532.7	.
Latvia	4157	3936	41.0	40.7	18.3	0.8	4.4	0.0	580.6	553.2	521.7	549.3	540.5	.
Lithuania	4317	3692	26.0	43.6	30.4	1.3	11.1	0.0	591.5	551.0	511.8	496.8	543.9	.
Macao SAR	4059	3969	33.3	52.0	14.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	570.1	539.3	513.2	539.9	592.3	.
Malta	3647	3319	24.4	37.1	38.5	1.8	7.3	0.0	489.7	466.1	433.3	423.6	368.7	.
Morocco	5489	5009	27.7	32.1	40.2	6.2	2.5	0.0	407.6	350.8	315.3	322.2	305.1	.
Netherlands	4206	2245	13.5	35.9	50.6	0.7	45.9	0.0	576.0	555.8	543.7	538.1	536.3	.
New Zealand	5646	2583	23.7	45.1	31.1	3.1	51.8	0.0	561.9	542.4	530.8	529.5	504.0	.
Northern Ireland	3693	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Norway (5)	4232	4032	12.3	23.9	63.8	0.6	4.1	0.0	594.3	568.7	550.4	526.9	534.3	.
Oman	9234	8836	41.5	38.8	19.7	1.3	2.3	0.0	459.5	409.5	358.1	373.3	375.5	.
Poland	4413	4257	41.4	35.0	23.6	1.8	1.8	0.0	586.8	558.2	539.8	521.1	550.4	.
Portugal	4642	4527	13.2	35.7	51.1	1.0	1.4	0.0	547.6	531.2	521.8	513.0	486.6	.
Qatar	9077	7696	45.0	35.9	19.1	2.1	12.4	0.0	478.5	443.8	401.5	392.7	388.2	.
Russian Federation	4577	4513	22.8	38.6	38.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	613.5	587.0	556.1	526.6	586.6	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4461	36.9	35.8	27.3	2.6	2.9	0.0	452.6	425.6	413.9	403.8	387.5	.
Singapore	6488	6341	50.1	37.9	12.0	0.5	1.7	0.0	607.5	561.4	503.2	541.0	507.4	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5249	8.2	19.2	72.6	1.4	2.4	0.0	542.1	551.0	531.6	496.4	501.1	.
Slovenia	4499	4297	13.6	25.0	61.4	0.7	3.5	0.0	584.6	556.3	530.1	505.8	507.4	.
Spain	14595	13552	47.9	34.7	17.4	0.9	6.7	0.0	550.8	519.4	495.8	505.8	494.8	.
Sweden	4525	3857	28.8	37.0	34.2	0.8	12.5	0.0	590.6	560.6	531.9	528.7	527.2	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3592	52.0	37.5	10.5	1.7	13.2	0.0	513.1	464.6	432.1	452.9	437.6	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14819	43.8	35.9	20.3	1.5	8.2	0.0	491.7	450.6	387.7	396.2	397.2	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3636	40.7	36.2	23.1	1.9	13.3	0.0	466.7	415.9	354.7	368.8	368.7	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	7040	47.3	37.0	15.7	1.1	8.0	0.0	543.5	511.1	466.7	465.5	470.9	.
International Avg. (44)	263276	222073	28.1	35.1	36.8	1.6	8.9	0.0	546.7	520.5	497.1	485.5	487.2	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2966	29.9	38.3	31.8	1.1	33.4	0.0	515.1	485.0	468.9	442.2	463.6	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3357	41.3	37.0	21.7	0.7	21.7	0.0	577.0	542.8	513.6	544.0	518.6	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2748	22.8	39.2	37.9	0.4	10.9	0.0	571.4	550.0	539.1	501.4	522.2	.
Norway (4)	4354	4098	11.9	23.9	64.2	0.7	4.7	0.0	558.9	532.1	505.8	500.7	489.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4227	32.0	41.3	26.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	638.9	612.7	579.3	585.2	619.9	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3274	35.4	41.1	23.5	6.2	28.5	0.0	445.4	416.3	384.7	364.5	384.9	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3839	48.7	32.3	18.9	0.8	8.2	0.0	545.8	521.0	495.8	469.9	488.1	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3514	54.7	32.3	13.0	0.7	6.4	0.0	566.6	539.3	518.6	513.6	517.0	.

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Child's School (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ASBHPCS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6341	2784	54.0	0.0	0.8	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.2	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Austria	4360	4103	3.8	0.0	1.3	9.8	12.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Azerbaijan	5994	5625	3.5	0.0	3.7	10.6	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Bahrain	5480	5061	4.4	0.0	3.0	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.2	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4672	9.1	0.0	1.0	9.5	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Belgium (French)	4623	4194	6.6	0.0	2.9	9.2	12.3	3.6	6.0	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Bulgaria	4281	4185	1.3	0.0	1.6	10.5	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Canada	18245	14784	18.2	0.0	1.0	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Chile	4294	3761	9.9	0.0	2.6	10.2	12.3	3.6	6.2	7.3	9.0	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Chinese Taipei	4326	4221	0.9	0.0	1.7	9.4	12.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Czech Republic	5537	5205	3.8	0.0	1.8	8.9	7.9	3.6	5.6	6.2	7.3	9.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
Denmark	3508	3278	5.0	0.0	2.0	9.2	12.3	3.6	5.6	6.2	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4490	6.0	0.0	1.8	9.5	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
France	4767	4290	7.6	0.0	1.4	9.1	7.9	3.6	6.2	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Georgia	5741	5411	2.4	0.0	2.5	11.2	12.3	3.6	7.9	9.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Germany	3959	2838	27.9	0.0	1.0	9.2	12.3	3.6	5.6	6.2	7.9	9.0	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3217	1.7	0.0	2.3	10.1	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Hungary	4623	4378	3.8	0.0	1.7	9.7	12.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	8.5	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4279	0.8	0.0	1.6	10.1	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Ireland	4607	4196	6.9	0.0	2.3	10.9	12.3	3.6	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Israel	4041	3464	11.9	0.0	2.0	10.0	12.3	3.6	5.6	6.8	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Italy	3940	3635	6.4	0.0	1.2	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Kazakhstan	4925	4846	0.0	0.0	1.4	11.4	12.3	3.6	8.5	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Latvia	4157	3925	4.4	0.0	1.0	9.4	12.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Lithuania	4317	3671	11.1	0.0	1.5	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.2	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Macao SAR	4059	3829	0.0	0.0	5.7	10.3	12.3	3.6	7.3	7.9	9.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Malta	3647	3329	7.2	0.0	1.6	11.4	12.3	3.6	9.0	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Morocco	5489	4995	2.4	0.0	5.9	9.8	12.3	3.6	6.2	7.3	8.5	10.2	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Netherlands	4206	2268	45.9	0.0	0.2	9.5	10.9	3.6	6.2	7.2	8.5	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
New Zealand	5646	2740	51.8	0.0	0.4	10.3	12.3	3.6	6.2	7.3	9.0	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Northern Ireland	3693	1455	62.0	0.0	0.2	11.2	12.3	3.6	7.9	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Norway (5)	4232	4040	4.1	0.0	0.4	9.9	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Oman	9234	8661	2.3	0.0	3.6	10.5	12.3	3.6	7.3	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Poland	4413	4253	1.8	0.0	1.7	9.7	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Portugal	4642	4500	1.4	0.0	1.6	10.5	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Qatar	9077	7763	12.4	0.0	1.4	10.3	12.3	3.6	6.2	7.3	9.0	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Russian Federation	4577	4495	0.9	0.0	0.9	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.7	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Saudi Arabia	4741	4516	2.9	0.0	1.4	10.6	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Singapore	6488	6207	1.7	0.0	2.5	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Slovak Republic	5451	5231	2.4	0.0	1.9	10.1	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Slovenia	4499	4262	3.5	0.0	1.6	8.7	7.9	3.6	6.2	6.8	7.9	8.5	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3
Spain	14595	13484	6.7	0.0	1.3	10.4	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Sweden	4525	3853	12.5	0.0	0.6	9.1	7.9	3.6	5.6	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3558	13.2	0.0	2.6	10.8	12.3	3.6	7.3	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
United Arab Emirates	16471	14615	8.2	0.0	2.9	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.2	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3574	13.3	0.0	3.1	9.8	12.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	7.9	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Dubai, UAE	7859	6967	8.0	0.0	2.2	10.1	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
International Avg. (45)	263276	222567	10.1	0.0	1.8	10.0	11.8	3.6	6.7	7.5	8.8	10.3	11.7	12.2	12.3	12.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2876	33.4	0.0	3.1	10.9	12.3	3.6	7.3	8.5	10.2	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Ontario, Canada	4270	3327	21.7	0.0	1.4	9.9	12.3	3.6	6.2	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Quebec, Canada	3179	2732	10.9	0.0	1.0	9.7	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Norway (4)	4354	4088	4.7	0.0	1.0	10.0	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4289	4209	0.7	0.0	1.2	9.6	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3271	28.5	0.0	6.2	11.0	12.3	3.6	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3829	8.2	0.0	1.1	10.5	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.9	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Madrid, Spain	3794	3488	6.4	0.0	1.4	10.3	12.3	3.6	6.8	7.3	9.0	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Child's School (Index)  
Location: Derived (ASDHPCS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very satisf ied %	2. Somewh at satisf ied %	3. Less than satisf ied %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very satisf ied Mean	2. Somewh at satisf ied Mean	3. Less than satisf ied Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2784	64.3	29.8	5.9	0.8	54.0	0.0	564.8	563.2	552.8	551.4	528.1	.
Austria	4360	4103	60.4	32.7	6.9	1.3	3.8	0.0	541.5	546.5	538.4	507.2	499.9	.
Azerbaijan	5994	5625	78.6	18.5	2.8	3.7	3.5	0.0	477.1	462.3	439.4	457.9	459.4	.
Bahrain	5480	5061	65.0	30.0	5.0	3.0	4.4	0.0	460.6	429.6	396.6	421.8	419.2	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4672	51.8	43.4	4.7	1.0	9.1	0.0	525.3	532.1	521.4	497.9	498.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	4194	47.1	44.3	8.6	2.9	6.6	0.0	497.8	503.9	487.5	473.4	479.0	.
Bulgaria	4281	4185	75.7	20.8	3.5	1.6	1.3	0.0	551.1	562.0	556.0	489.7	473.3	.
Canada	18245	14784	63.4	31.8	4.8	1.0	18.2	0.0	549.8	551.5	535.6	516.6	515.6	.
Chile	4294	3761	69.6	24.3	6.1	2.6	9.9	0.0	497.0	496.3	487.7	477.4	476.8	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4221	50.8	42.5	6.7	1.7	0.9	0.0	557.3	561.3	567.2	537.6	514.8	.
Czech Republic	5537	5205	40.4	49.4	10.1	1.8	3.8	0.0	538.3	548.8	552.4	522.1	514.7	.
Denmark	3508	3278	50.9	35.6	13.5	2.0	5.0	0.0	553.1	549.8	537.5	534.8	509.5	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4490	54.7	41.8	3.5	1.8	6.0	0.0	569.4	569.7	559.9	547.5	522.4	.
France	4767	4290	42.7	49.5	7.8	1.4	7.6	0.0	513.4	515.6	509.5	491.7	479.4	.
Georgia	5741	5411	87.7	11.1	1.2	2.5	2.4	0.0	491.2	484.5	478.4	448.1	451.0	.
Germany	3959	2838	48.1	41.0	10.9	1.0	27.9	0.0	551.3	549.0	525.8	516.4	511.9	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3217	65.2	31.1	3.6	2.3	1.7	0.0	573.5	563.4	545.2	565.0	531.6	.
Hungary	4623	4378	57.3	35.6	7.1	1.7	3.8	0.0	555.0	555.6	559.5	520.7	535.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4279	71.8	24.1	4.0	1.6	0.8	0.0	431.4	432.6	431.9	412.1	383.8	.
Ireland	4607	4196	82.3	15.8	1.9	2.3	6.9	0.0	571.8	568.5	557.1	547.3	514.7	.
Israel	4041	3464	65.8	26.5	7.7	2.0	11.9	0.0	529.1	547.3	549.8	481.0	500.7	.
Italy	3940	3635	65.7	29.8	4.4	1.2	6.4	0.0	551.7	550.9	536.1	534.8	510.3	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4846	91.1	8.2	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	535.9	542.9	533.8	509.8	532.7	.
Latvia	4157	3925	50.5	42.3	7.1	1.0	4.4	0.0	556.8	562.4	551.9	532.7	540.5	.
Lithuania	4317	3671	67.0	29.3	3.8	1.5	11.1	0.0	550.2	550.0	537.8	501.6	543.9	.
Macao SAR	4059	3829	71.2	25.8	3.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	549.6	535.8	519.0	553.2	592.3	.
Malta	3647	3329	92.0	7.4	0.6	1.6	7.2	0.0	460.4	444.3	424.7	434.7	368.2	.
Morocco	5489	4995	65.4	28.5	6.1	5.9	2.4	0.0	367.4	329.3	291.2	328.3	300.1	.
Netherlands	4206	2268	58.0	35.8	6.1	0.2	45.9	0.0	555.8	548.1	543.3	537.5	536.3	.
New Zealand	5646	2740	70.5	24.4	5.1	0.4	51.8	0.0	544.9	536.0	539.3	546.3	504.0	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1455	85.6	12.6	1.8	0.2	62.0	0.0	589.5	582.6	541.2	548.8	550.5	.
Norway (5)	4232	4040	61.5	34.3	4.2	0.4	4.1	0.0	563.5	556.8	537.7	534.3	534.3	.
Oman	9234	8661	76.0	21.2	2.9	3.6	2.3	0.0	426.4	406.7	360.0	397.5	375.5	.
Poland	4413	4253	54.1	41.8	4.1	1.7	1.8	0.0	562.1	570.1	563.9	529.0	551.5	.
Portugal	4642	4500	75.8	21.5	2.7	1.6	1.4	0.0	529.6	526.4	522.7	505.9	486.6	.
Qatar	9077	7763	70.8	23.7	5.5	1.4	12.4	0.0	458.5	438.1	404.4	400.6	388.2	.
Russian Federation	4577	4495	62.8	33.7	3.6	0.9	0.9	0.0	580.0	583.0	573.8	568.8	590.9	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4516	77.7	18.5	3.7	1.4	2.9	0.0	438.6	410.5	401.5	403.5	387.5	.
Singapore	6488	6207	63.6	32.6	3.8	2.5	1.7	0.0	581.6	571.7	565.0	560.5	507.4	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5231	66.6	29.2	4.3	1.9	2.4	0.0	533.4	544.2	533.1	489.9	501.1	.
Slovenia	4499	4262	32.2	60.3	7.5	1.6	3.5	0.0	535.6	548.5	546.5	516.8	507.4	.
Spain	14595	13484	73.4	23.0	3.6	1.3	6.7	0.0	531.4	527.3	530.5	509.1	494.8	.
Sweden	4525	3853	45.3	45.2	9.5	0.6	12.5	0.0	561.8	559.8	543.6	553.1	527.2	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3558	80.4	16.3	3.3	2.6	13.2	0.0	491.4	468.7	446.9	470.9	437.6	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14615	62.2	32.1	5.7	2.9	8.2	0.0	469.5	435.7	412.3	438.6	397.2	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3574	57.8	34.8	7.3	3.1	13.3	0.0	436.5	404.9	387.1	405.2	368.7	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	6967	65.7	29.6	4.7	2.2	8.0	0.0	530.4	501.8	472.5	501.7	470.9	.
International Avg. (45)	263276	222567	64.7	30.2	5.1	1.8	10.1	0.0	525.0	520.5	507.8	498.3	488.6	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2876	83.5	15.0	1.5	3.1	33.4	0.0	489.0	492.7	451.2	471.0	463.6	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3327	62.3	31.2	6.5	1.4	21.7	0.0	552.1	550.5	545.9	511.6	518.6	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2732	54.6	42.3	3.1	1.0	10.9	0.0	548.0	555.5	535.1	524.3	522.2	.
Norway (4)	4354	4088	63.0	32.6	4.4	1.0	4.7	0.0	518.4	519.2	511.9	508.8	489.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4209	53.7	42.0	4.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	611.3	613.2	610.8	605.2	625.8	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3271	83.9	13.4	2.8	6.2	28.5	0.0	423.9	391.7	385.0	371.5	384.9	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3829	75.7	20.7	3.6	1.1	8.2	0.0	527.3	531.3	529.6	495.7	488.1	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3488	71.6	24.4	4.0	1.4	6.4	0.0	552.4	550.0	544.1	532.2	517.0	.

Question: Parents Like Reading (Scale)  
Location: Derived (ASBHPLR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	6341	2805	54.0	0.0	0.3	10.3	13.9	2.7	6.9	7.8	9.1	10.2	11.5	13.9	13.9	13.9
Austria	4360	4118	3.8	0.0	1.0	9.9	12.3	2.7	6.7	7.4	8.4	9.9	11.5	12.3	13.9	13.9
Azerbaijan	5994	5705	3.4	0.0	2.0	10.4	11.9	2.9	7.4	8.2	9.1	10.4	11.9	13.6	13.6	13.6
Bahrain	5480	5188	4.3	0.0	0.8	9.6	9.9	2.7	7.4	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.5	12.3	13.9
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4664	9.1	0.0	1.1	9.3	10.9	2.7	6.2	6.9	8.2	9.3	10.5	11.5	12.3	13.9
Belgium (French)	4623	4233	6.6	0.0	2.1	9.4	11.5	2.7	6.4	7.2	8.2	9.3	10.5	12.3	12.3	13.9
Bulgaria	4281	4231	1.3	0.0	0.3	9.8	12.3	2.7	5.8	6.9	8.7	9.9	11.5	12.3	13.9	13.9
Canada	18245	14888	18.2	0.0	0.3	10.0	12.3	2.7	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Chile	4294	3846	9.9	0.0	0.4	9.2	9.1	2.7	6.4	7.2	8.0	8.9	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
Chinese Taipei	4326	4250	0.9	0.0	0.9	9.2	8.7	2.7	7.2	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9
Czech Republic	5537	5257	3.8	0.0	1.0	9.8	10.9	2.7	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Denmark	3508	3341	5.0	0.0	0.2	10.1	12.3	2.7	6.7	7.6	8.7	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9	13.9
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4558	6.0	0.0	0.3	10.0	13.9	2.7	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.9	11.5	12.3	13.9	13.9
France	4767	4331	7.6	0.0	0.8	9.3	9.1	2.7	6.9	7.4	8.2	9.1	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
Georgia	5741	5538	2.4	0.0	0.7	9.9	9.9	2.7	7.6	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.5	12.3	13.2	13.9
Germany	3959	2858	27.9	0.0	0.5	9.7	10.9	2.7	6.7	7.4	8.4	9.9	10.9	12.3	12.3	13.9
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3278	1.7	0.0	0.4	9.1	8.7	2.7	6.9	7.4	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.9	11.5	13.9
Hungary	4623	4426	3.8	0.0	0.6	9.8	11.5	2.7	6.4	7.4	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4305	0.8	0.0	1.0	9.5	9.6	2.7	6.9	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
Ireland	4607	4267	6.9	0.0	0.6	10.3	12.3	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.5	13.9	13.9	13.9
Israel	4041	3513	11.9	0.0	0.7	10.0	11.5	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Italy	3940	3654	6.4	0.0	0.7	9.9	12.3	2.7	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Kazakhstan	4925	4916	0.0	0.0	0.2	9.9	9.9	2.7	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.6	10.5	11.5	12.3	13.9
Latvia	4157	3939	4.4	0.0	0.7	9.4	10.5	2.7	6.9	7.4	8.2	9.3	10.5	11.5	12.3	13.9
Lithuania	4317	3714	11.1	0.0	0.5	9.3	10.5	2.7	6.2	6.9	8.2	9.3	10.5	11.5	12.3	13.9
Macao SAR	4059	4018	0.0	0.0	1.0	9.1	9.3	2.7	6.9	7.4	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.9	11.5	13.9
Malta	3647	3356	7.2	0.0	0.8	10.2	12.3	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.5	13.9	13.9	13.9
Morocco	5489	5071	2.4	0.0	5.9	9.0	9.9	2.7	5.8	6.4	7.6	9.1	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
Netherlands	4206	2271	45.9	0.0	0.1	10.0	10.9	2.7	6.7	7.6	8.9	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.7	13.9
New Zealand	5646	2724	51.8	0.0	0.7	10.3	13.9	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.5	13.9	13.9	13.9
Northern Ireland	3693	1454	62.0	0.0	0.2	10.3	13.9	2.7	6.9	7.6	8.9	10.2	11.5	13.9	13.9	13.9
Norway (5)	4232	4049	4.1	0.0	0.2	10.1	12.3	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	9.9	11.5	12.3	13.9	13.9
Oman	9234	8910	2.3	0.0	0.7	9.5	9.6	2.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.3	10.2	10.9	12.2	13.9
Poland	4413	4290	1.8	0.0	0.8	9.9	12.3	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Portugal	4642	4549	1.4	0.0	0.6	9.8	10.5	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Qatar	9077	7784	12.4	0.0	1.1	9.5	9.6	2.7	7.3	7.8	8.7	9.3	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
Russian Federation	4577	4522	0.9	0.0	0.3	9.4	10.2	2.7	7.1	7.6	8.4	9.3	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
Saudi Arabia	4741	4549	2.9	0.0	0.9	9.4	9.6	2.7	7.2	7.6	8.4	9.3	10.2	11.3	12.3	13.9
Singapore	6488	6356	1.7	0.0	0.3	9.4	8.7	2.7	7.2	7.6	8.4	9.3	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
Slovak Republic	5451	5266	2.4	0.0	0.8	9.6	11.5	2.7	6.4	7.4	8.4	9.6	10.9	12.3	12.3	13.9
Slovenia	4499	4308	3.5	0.0	0.4	9.5	9.3	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.3	10.5	11.5	12.3	13.9
Spain	14595	13614	6.7	0.0	0.5	10.0	13.9	2.7	6.7	7.6	8.7	9.9	11.5	13.4	13.9	13.9
Sweden	4525	3867	12.5	0.0	0.3	10.1	11.5	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9	13.9
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3634	13.2	0.0	0.4	10.2	13.9	4.3	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.9	11.5	12.3	13.9	13.9
United Arab Emirates	16471	14975	8.2	0.0	0.5	9.5	9.3	2.7	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.3	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.9
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3688	13.3	0.0	0.6	9.4	9.3	2.7	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.3	10.2	11.3	12.3	13.9
Dubai, UAE	7859	7097	8.0	0.0	0.3	9.7	9.6	2.7	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.5	12.1	12.3	13.9
International Avg. (45)	263276	225390	10.1	0.0	0.8	9.7	11.1	2.8	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.6	10.8	12.1	13.0	13.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2978	33.4	0.0	0.8	9.9	12.3	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Ontario, Canada	4270	3371	21.7	0.0	0.4	10.1	12.3	2.7	7.2	7.8	8.9	9.9	11.5	12.3	13.9	13.9
Quebec, Canada	3179	2753	10.9	0.0	0.2	9.6	10.9	2.7	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.6	10.5	12.3	12.3	13.9
Norway (4)	4354	4107	4.7	0.0	0.5	9.9	12.3	2.7	7.2	7.6	8.7	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4289	4251	0.7	0.0	0.1	10.0	10.9	2.7	7.5	8.0	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.9	13.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3470	28.5	0.0	2.5	9.8	9.9	2.7	7.2	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.5	12.3	13.9	13.9
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3850	8.2	0.0	0.5	10.0	13.9	2.7	6.7	7.4	8.7	9.9	11.5	13.3	13.9	13.9
Madrid, Spain	3794	3529	6.4	0.0	0.4	10.4	13.9	2.7	7.4	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.5	13.9	13.9	13.9

Question: Parents Like Reading (Index)  
Location: Derived (ASDHPLR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very much like %	2. Somewh at like %	3. Do not like %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very much like Mean	2. Somewh at like Mean	3. Do not like Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	6341	2805	47.8	39.8	12.4	0.3	54.0	0.0	581.6	550.6	535.3	543.5	528.1	.
Austria	4360	4118	39.9	41.7	18.4	1.0	3.8	0.0	563.9	534.4	515.6	516.0	499.9	.
Azerbaijan	5994	5705	44.1	46.2	9.7	2.0	3.4	0.0	481.3	469.9	452.6	450.4	459.5	.
Bahrain	5480	5188	26.2	59.8	14.1	0.8	4.3	0.0	471.0	444.4	417.2	391.3	422.2	.
Belgium (Flemish)	5198	4664	27.9	48.1	24.0	1.1	9.1	0.0	546.2	526.8	509.4	501.3	498.4	.
Belgium (French)	4623	4233	28.8	48.4	22.9	2.1	6.6	0.0	526.0	495.4	473.1	486.8	479.0	.
Bulgaria	4281	4231	38.7	42.8	18.5	0.3	1.3	0.0	586.8	547.8	492.9	483.0	473.3	.
Canada	18245	14888	39.8	45.5	14.7	0.3	18.2	0.0	566.3	540.2	531.5	530.8	515.6	.
Chile	4294	3846	21.0	52.3	26.6	0.4	9.9	0.0	529.2	490.8	479.9	441.1	476.8	.
Chinese Taipei	4326	4250	18.5	61.5	20.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	584.2	555.7	548.0	546.8	514.8	.
Czech Republic	5537	5257	37.5	44.6	17.9	1.0	3.8	0.0	565.3	539.9	513.9	517.2	514.7	.
Denmark	3508	3341	44.5	38.3	17.3	0.2	5.0	0.0	564.1	541.7	529.9	499.1	509.5	.
England	5095	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	4896	4558	41.2	42.9	15.9	0.3	6.0	0.0	585.0	563.4	541.8	547.4	522.4	.
France	4767	4331	22.4	56.3	21.3	0.8	7.6	0.0	538.7	512.9	491.3	485.3	479.4	.
Georgia	5741	5538	31.7	59.9	8.4	0.7	2.4	0.0	512.1	481.6	460.4	449.4	451.1	.
Germany	3959	2858	36.2	44.3	19.5	0.5	27.9	0.0	577.6	540.2	508.6	487.4	511.9	.
Hong Kong SAR	3349	3278	16.9	60.7	22.5	0.4	1.7	0.0	579.5	569.2	561.6	562.2	531.1	.
Hungary	4623	4426	38.1	45.0	16.9	0.6	3.8	0.0	582.9	547.0	515.8	479.1	535.0	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4385	4305	24.1	61.9	14.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	459.8	431.9	383.0	397.9	383.8	.
Ireland	4607	4267	47.2	39.8	13.0	0.6	6.9	0.0	587.5	559.6	544.5	517.0	514.7	.
Israel	4041	3513	40.4	46.7	12.9	0.7	11.9	0.0	554.3	521.8	518.6	504.6	500.7	.
Italy	3940	3654	37.0	47.4	15.6	0.7	6.4	0.0	566.2	545.6	529.9	519.3	510.3	.
Kazakhstan	4925	4916	26.1	67.2	6.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	544.8	533.3	531.4	468.3	532.7	.
Latvia	4157	3939	25.6	52.4	22.0	0.7	4.4	0.0	578.7	556.6	540.7	528.7	540.5	.
Lithuania	4317	3714	27.3	47.8	24.9	0.5	11.1	0.0	572.4	545.6	529.7	525.8	543.9	.
Macao SAR	4059	4018	16.5	62.0	21.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	562.9	543.7	538.1	533.6	592.3	.
Malta	3647	3356	45.1	42.3	12.6	0.8	7.2	0.0	471.5	451.4	438.7	424.8	368.2	.
Morocco	5489	5071	21.6	47.0	31.4	5.9	2.4	0.0	387.5	353.1	326.7	322.7	300.2	.
Netherlands	4206	2271	45.5	38.9	15.6	0.1	45.9	0.0	565.6	548.0	524.6	456.6	536.3	.
New Zealand	5646	2724	46.8	39.8	13.4	0.7	51.8	0.0	566.6	524.4	511.3	548.8	504.0	.
Northern Ireland	3693	1454	49.2	36.0	14.8	0.2	62.0	0.0	602.1	576.9	567.5	538.5	550.5	.
Norway (5)	4232	4049	41.6	43.8	14.6	0.2	4.1	0.0	574.1	556.0	531.9	557.3	534.3	.
Oman	9234	8910	21.0	67.3	11.7	0.7	2.3	0.0	449.8	417.7	380.0	346.7	375.7	.
Poland	4413	4290	35.5	50.1	14.4	0.8	1.8	0.0	581.3	560.8	540.5	532.8	550.8	.
Portugal	4642	4549	34.8	50.5	14.8	0.6	1.4	0.0	546.2	522.0	509.8	491.1	486.6	.
Qatar	9077	7784	23.8	62.0	14.2	1.1	12.4	0.0	489.1	441.4	427.8	382.5	388.2	.
Russian Federation	4577	4522	24.7	55.8	19.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	601.9	578.5	560.4	564.0	588.8	.
Saudi Arabia	4741	4549	20.9	62.3	16.8	0.9	2.9	0.0	453.9	428.2	413.9	478.2	387.5	.
Singapore	6488	6356	24.6	57.2	18.2	0.3	1.7	0.0	603.0	571.7	561.1	531.4	507.4	.
Slovak Republic	5451	5266	34.9	46.5	18.6	0.8	2.4	0.0	566.1	531.7	488.5	531.0	501.1	.
Slovenia	4499	4308	26.7	57.7	15.6	0.4	3.5	0.0	570.7	538.9	517.3	488.3	506.9	.
Spain	14595	13614	41.1	42.8	16.1	0.5	6.7	0.0	544.6	523.6	512.0	484.1	494.8	.
Sweden	4525	3867	44.3	42.2	13.5	0.3	12.5	0.0	576.0	551.3	529.0	530.1	527.2	.
Trinidad and Tobago	4177	3634	41.3	48.8	9.9	0.4	13.2	0.0	499.2	478.0	468.4	469.7	437.6	.
United Arab Emirates	16471	14975	22.4	65.0	12.6	0.5	8.2	0.0	495.6	445.2	435.6	379.5	397.2	.
United States	4425	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4188	3688	20.7	66.2	13.1	0.6	13.3	0.0	460.7	413.7	399.8	375.8	368.7	.
Dubai, UAE	7859	7097	28.5	59.2	12.3	0.3	8.0	0.0	552.2	507.8	497.2	409.9	470.9	.
International Avg. (45)	263276	225390	33.1	50.2	16.7	0.8	10.1	0.0	544.7	517.5	498.7	488.2	488.5	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4382	2978	34.1	51.4	14.6	0.8	33.4	0.0	514.9	474.6	473.7	480.6	463.6	.
Ontario, Canada	4270	3371	42.1	44.6	13.2	0.4	21.7	0.0	567.2	540.1	533.4	528.6	518.6	.
Quebec, Canada	3179	2753	31.3	51.4	17.4	0.2	10.9	0.0	564.3	547.2	536.0	493.8	522.2	.
Norway (4)	4354	4107	39.9	45.0	15.1	0.5	4.7	0.0	535.7	513.0	488.8	492.7	489.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	4289	4251	38.3	51.4	10.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	626.1	606.5	586.3	644.7	625.8	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5282	3470	29.5	58.2	12.3	2.5	28.5	0.0	445.7	405.6	400.7	348.5	384.9	.
Andalusia, Spain	4169	3850	41.0	41.8	17.1	0.5	8.2	0.0	542.6	523.7	503.8	487.6	488.1	.
Madrid, Spain	3794	3529	47.6	40.8	11.6	0.4	6.4	0.0	562.1	543.8	533.7	530.1	517.0	.