

Question: What is the total enrollment of students in your school as of <first day of month PIRLS testing begins, 2016>?
Location: ScQ-01 (ACBG01)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	275	4.9	0.0	0.8	540.8	346.0	39.0	126.0	181.0	308.0	483.0	682.0	937.0	1112	3180
Austria	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	183.3	185.0	20.0	38.0	61.0	105.0	168.0	250.0	335.0	369.0	495.0
Azerbaijan	170	161	2.7	0.0	2.1	793.8	131.0	10.0	84.0	131.0	294.0	603.0	1166	1650	2170	3757
Bahrain	182	179	0.0	0.0	1.4	1656	509.0	19.0	303.0	395.0	535.0	750.0	1096	2919	12000	12000
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	8.0	0.0	4.4	340.1	289.0	87.0	144.0	168.0	221.0	325.0	426.0	538.0	603.0	917.0
Belgium (French)	158	145	6.0	0.0	3.2	326.6	156.0	16.0	139.0	187.0	234.0	317.0	404.0	504.0	550.0	754.0
Bulgaria	153	153	0.0	0.0	0.0	567.6	408.0	36.0	88.0	125.0	251.0	521.0	781.0	1100	1415	2323
Canada	926	883	4.6	0.0	1.7	425.2	308.0	15.0	148.0	179.0	274.0	394.0	556.0	717.0	816.0	2558
Chile	154	139	4.2	0.0	4.7	755.7	95.0	18.0	168.0	216.0	334.0	639.0	1048	1468	1686	4020
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	1090	1012	34.0	89.0	240.0	522.0	1012	1513	2036	2390	3759
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.0	0.0	419.2	31.0	13.0	55.0	109.0	247.0	421.0	565.0	731.0	800.0	1001
Denmark	185	174	3.1	0.0	2.7	543.7	500.0	76.0	120.0	179.0	379.0	556.0	703.0	830.0	956.0	1833
England	170	167	1.0	0.0	0.5	379.6	210.0	9.0	115.0	179.0	237.0	386.0	470.0	673.0	707.0	1222
Finland	151	149	0.0	0.0	1.1	343.0	26.0	26.0	68.0	102.0	179.0	305.0	452.0	661.0	810.0	1072
France	163	157	3.3	0.0	0.7	215.1	113.0	11.0	62.0	92.0	120.0	205.0	275.0	375.0	442.0	737.0
Georgia	200	193	1.2	0.0	1.0	710.1	156.0	28.0	92.0	124.0	255.0	571.0	1044	1500	1818	2557
Germany	208	190	6.8	0.0	1.1	247.5	133.0	40.0	81.0	97.0	173.0	231.0	300.0	422.0	512.0	801.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	0.9	0.0	0.7	740.6	552.0	22.0	263.0	445.0	580.0	718.0	832.0	948.0	1014	6274
Hungary	149	144	3.6	0.0	1.0	419.6	410.0	15.0	97.0	118.0	238.0	401.0	578.0	750.0	855.0	1282
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	0.0	0.0	0.0	288.4	160.0	33.0	56.0	93.0	149.0	234.0	406.0	508.0	632.0	1139
Ireland	148	142	1.6	0.0	2.1	320.3	62.0	13.0	71.0	97.0	168.0	285.0	437.0	613.0	709.0	943.0
Israel	159	155	0.0	0.0	2.7	483.7	382.0	18.0	181.0	260.0	352.0	479.0	605.0	720.0	789.0	1071
Italy	149	137	6.2	0.0	1.4	560.1	354.0	63.0	139.0	201.0	354.0	516.0	700.0	895.0	1210	1866
Kazakhstan	172	171	0.0	0.0	0.9	964.7	611.0	11.0	122.0	244.0	489.0	824.0	1322	1744	1979	4040
Latvia	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.6	60.0	28.0	72.0	103.0	286.0	533.0	731.0	1046	1262	1480
Lithuania	195	194	0.0	0.0	0.8	490.2	255.0	19.0	74.0	103.0	255.0	396.0	697.0	943.0	1099	1524
Macao SAR	57	55	0.0	0.0	0.6	1369	193.0	52.0	276.0	485.0	699.0	1341	1845	2334	3124	3124
Malta	95	95	0.0	0.0	0.0	431.9	348.0	14.0	136.0	185.0	294.0	382.0	534.0	749.0	795.0	1203
Morocco	360	343	0.3	0.0	3.6	545.2	41.0	9.0	75.0	112.0	303.0	466.0	754.0	1003	1194	2434
Netherlands	132	114	11.3	0.0	1.7	290.7	120.0	50.0	112.0	121.0	185.0	268.0	363.0	524.0	570.0	759.0
New Zealand	188	175	6.2	0.0	0.0	396.2	179.0	25.0	101.0	125.0	220.0	395.0	540.0	650.0	727.0	1604
Northern Ireland	134	99	23.7	0.0	2.9	305.8	122.0	26.0	86.0	119.0	175.0	275.0	415.0	568.0	636.0	868.0
Norway (5)	150	147	1.7	0.0	0.0	335.3	350.0	30.0	86.0	154.0	223.0	320.0	449.0	544.0	581.0	787.0
Oman	306	291	0.8	0.0	3.7	874.3	630.0	13.0	233.0	314.0	533.0	684.0	831.0	1053	2470	9300
Poland	148	146	0.0	0.0	2.0	413.5	84.0	42.0	73.0	87.0	166.0	352.0	568.0	865.0	962.0	1800
Portugal	218	215	0.2	0.0	2.0	1596	103.0	30.0	199.0	302.0	842.0	1458	2260	2838	3138	4300
Qatar	216	210	0.0	0.0	3.5	1638	173.0	79.0	297.0	395.0	598.0	772.0	1811	3500	6942	7859
Russian Federation	206	205	0.0	0.0	0.5	763.1	103.0	14.0	103.0	171.0	402.0	759.0	982.0	1463	1659	3278
Saudi Arabia	202	196	0.6	0.0	2.5	383.7	151.0	11.0	68.0	98.0	196.0	309.0	528.0	722.0	836.0	4580
Singapore	177	173	1.8	0.0	0.0	1398	1432	502.0	882.0	978.0	1212	1414	1552	1776	1910	2579
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.0	0.0	0.0	380.6	24.0	9.0	47.0	97.0	209.0	342.0	564.0	693.0	746.0	888.0
Slovenia	160	151	5.5	0.0	0.0	378.1	10.0	9.0	40.0	59.0	174.0	390.0	531.0	712.0	775.0	925.0
Spain	629	615	1.0	0.0	1.0	553.7	269.0	12.0	135.0	194.0	326.0	447.0	669.0	1075	1375	9999
Sweden	154	150	1.3	0.0	1.0	341.2	320.0	21.0	107.0	133.0	212.0	317.0	430.0	568.0	655.0	1201
Trinidad and Tobago	151	129	11.5	0.0	2.7	370.9	480.0	50.0	97.0	125.0	234.0	366.0	516.0	600.0	686.0	882.0
United Arab Emirates	468	429	3.7	0.0	2.1	1987	342.0	28.0	329.0	433.0	683.0	1393	2530	4227	5814	10065
United States	158	150	4.1	0.0	0.0	559.1	372.0	71.0	225.0	260.0	360.0	505.0	700.0	900.0	1134	1603
International Avg. (47)	9771	9360	2.8	0.0	1.4	631.2	283.0	38.6	142.6	199.5	335.9	536.8	796.0	1126	1605	2822
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	4.0	0.0	1.2	447.5	176.0	63.0	165.0	192.0	286.0	378.0	538.0	755.0	849.0	3098
Ontario, Canada	188	176	2.1	0.0	2.6	453.7	190.0	15.0	142.0	190.0	279.0	411.0	599.0	748.0	822.0	1120
Quebec, Canada	127	121	5.2	0.0	0.7	438.9	148.0	82.0	167.0	212.0	308.0	407.0	556.0	665.0	834.0	885.0
Norway (4)	154	151	1.4	0.0	0.0	333.2	220.0	25.0	86.0	136.0	221.0	322.0	446.0	542.0	581.0	787.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	1828	1278	84.0	603.0	805.0	1158	1729	2332	3129	3496	7814
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	16.2	0.0	10.2	816.8	374.0	14.0	120.0	236.0	520.0	843.0	1100	1352	1479	1916
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	0.8	0.0	1.2	515.5	700.0	32.0	167.0	215.0	335.0	475.0	647.0	775.0	1116	2212
Madrid, Spain	168	161	2.4	0.0	2.7	793.7	444.0	124.0	204.0	341.0	444.0	644.0	1103	1538	1846	2465
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	141	2.3	0.0	3.4	1451	377.0	119.0	377.0	430.0	685.0	1195	1831	2698	3607	5244
Dubai, UAE	174	159	4.0	0.0	1.9	2647	342.0	28.0	430.0	558.0	1149	1950	3631	5373	10065	10065

Question: What is the total enrollment of <fourth grade> students in your school as of <first day of month PIRLS testing begins, 2016>?
 Location: ScQ-02 (ACBG02)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	270	4.9	0.0	3.0	67.0	44.0	3.0	16.0	25.0	44.0	62.0	87.0	119.0	131.0	156.0
Austria	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.2	15.0	4.0	8.0	14.0	25.0	41.0	64.0	81.0	91.0	248.0
Azerbaijan	170	162	2.7	0.0	1.7	88.3	7.0	4.0	10.0	15.0	33.0	64.0	133.0	197.0	236.0	445.0
Bahrain	182	177	0.0	0.0	2.5	174.4	25.0	11.0	30.0	50.0	78.0	116.0	171.0	241.0	940.0	940.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	131	8.0	0.0	2.6	38.6	22.0	4.0	16.0	20.0	25.0	35.0	47.0	62.0	73.0	119.0
Belgium (French)	158	147	6.0	0.0	2.2	41.5	22.0	2.0	16.0	18.0	25.0	37.0	50.0	73.0	91.0	137.0
Bulgaria	153	152	0.0	0.0	0.7	67.8	47.0	3.0	12.0	16.0	32.0	64.0	95.0	137.0	144.0	176.0
Canada	926	872	4.6	0.0	2.8	54.5	51.0	2.0	17.0	22.0	31.0	49.0	69.0	95.0	108.0	796.0
Chile	154	141	4.2	0.0	3.2	66.4	38.0	2.0	17.0	23.0	32.0	45.0	79.0	117.0	129.0	634.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	181.8	12.0	6.0	12.0	39.0	90.0	171.0	254.0	324.0	397.0	636.0
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.5	47.0	2.0	9.0	15.0	28.0	49.0	69.0	91.0	101.0	126.0
Denmark	185	170	3.1	0.0	5.0	52.9	47.0	6.0	15.0	20.0	33.0	50.0	71.0	84.0	96.0	156.0
England	170	168	1.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	60.0	5.0	18.0	23.0	30.0	51.0	62.0	91.0	131.0	239.0
Finland	151	151	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.0	39.0	1.0	7.0	14.0	26.0	42.0	65.0	84.0	98.0	118.0
France	163	155	3.3	0.0	1.3	37.7	40.0	1.0	10.0	13.0	21.0	34.0	47.0	63.0	78.0	154.0
Georgia	200	190	1.2	0.0	3.3	63.3	4.0	3.0	7.0	10.0	19.0	44.0	89.0	153.0	175.0	279.0
Germany	208	187	6.8	0.0	3.0	52.4	50.0	5.0	16.0	23.0	38.0	51.0	66.0	81.0	98.0	113.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	0.9	0.0	1.3	119.6	128.0	22.0	39.0	75.0	100.0	122.0	133.0	161.0	179.0	418.0
Hungary	149	144	3.6	0.0	1.0	57.6	15.0	4.0	14.0	16.0	34.0	53.0	74.0	102.0	122.0	243.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	0.0	0.0	0.8	59.3	60.0	3.0	12.0	17.0	25.0	47.0	79.0	134.0	156.0	265.0
Ireland	148	146	1.6	0.0	0.0	42.8	8.0	2.0	8.0	11.0	18.0	35.0	58.0	86.0	96.0	148.0
Israel	159	155	0.0	0.0	2.1	86.5	26.0	12.0	26.0	30.0	49.0	72.0	93.0	110.0	176.0	586.0
Italy	149	137	6.2	0.0	1.4	102.8	53.0	12.0	26.0	48.0	75.0	101.0	129.0	162.0	177.0	237.0
Kazakhstan	172	171	0.0	0.0	0.4	104.1	38.0	3.0	8.0	21.0	44.0	87.0	150.0	187.0	246.0	497.0
Latvia	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.2	9.0	2.0	8.0	11.0	25.0	57.0	86.0	120.0	138.0	608.0
Lithuania	195	194	0.0	0.0	0.8	55.8	9.0	3.0	10.0	14.0	25.0	49.0	77.0	97.0	128.0	197.0
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	0.0	0.2	124.6	9.0	3.0	25.0	38.0	69.0	122.0	168.0	230.0	246.0	246.0
Malta	95	94	0.0	0.0	3.0	62.0	16.0	6.0	16.0	20.0	42.0	56.0	78.0	97.0	104.0	279.0
Morocco	360	345	0.3	0.0	2.7	88.4	69.0	2.0	13.0	19.0	37.0	72.0	117.0	167.0	198.0	1134
Netherlands	132	116	11.3	0.0	0.8	33.9	28.0	2.0	12.0	14.0	22.0	30.0	43.0	59.0	65.0	102.0
New Zealand	188	174	6.2	0.0	0.4	54.1	38.0	2.0	10.0	14.0	29.0	53.0	76.0	96.0	105.0	144.0
Northern Ireland	134	101	23.7	0.0	1.2	40.4	58.0	2.0	10.0	16.0	24.0	34.0	55.0	71.0	89.0	119.0
Norway (5)	150	147	1.7	0.0	0.0	44.6	43.0	3.0	13.0	18.0	29.0	43.0	57.0	74.0	81.0	110.0
Oman	306	290	0.8	0.0	3.9	145.2	9.0	5.0	21.0	30.0	80.0	139.0	184.0	232.0	287.0	744.0
Poland	148	144	0.0	0.0	3.8	51.9	12.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	21.0	46.0	73.0	102.0	122.0	200.0
Portugal	218	216	0.2	0.0	0.9	140.3	48.0	4.0	24.0	48.0	84.0	135.0	181.0	251.0	279.0	507.0
Qatar	216	204	0.0	0.0	5.3	177.9	20.0	7.0	37.0	55.0	90.0	123.0	163.0	463.0	612.0	999.0
Russian Federation	206	206	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.0	75.0	4.0	10.0	17.0	43.0	77.0	109.0	152.0	181.0	330.0
Saudi Arabia	202	194	0.6	0.0	3.6	58.8	16.0	6.0	14.0	16.0	24.0	45.0	88.0	118.0	135.0	266.0
Singapore	177	173	1.8	0.0	0.0	237.6	235.0	82.0	142.0	170.0	201.0	235.0	275.0	305.0	318.0	468.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.2	7.0	1.0	9.0	11.0	22.0	40.0	60.0	84.0	97.0	637.0
Slovenia	160	152	5.5	0.0	0.7	48.1	20.0	1.0	9.0	13.0	25.0	44.0	61.0	82.0	91.0	350.0
Spain	629	615	1.0	0.0	0.8	52.8	50.0	1.0	14.0	21.0	30.0	50.0	72.0	87.0	102.0	385.0
Sweden	154	146	1.3	0.0	4.3	49.4	46.0	2.0	16.0	20.0	32.0	46.0	60.0	80.0	94.0	162.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	129	11.5	0.0	3.4	53.1	41.0	6.0	15.0	17.0	29.0	52.0	74.0	85.0	97.0	137.0
United Arab Emirates	468	426	3.7	0.0	3.5	192.4	97.0	2.0	40.0	63.0	88.0	139.0	231.0	388.0	552.0	1003
United States	158	150	4.1	0.0	0.0	97.9	53.0	10.0	26.0	37.0	55.0	85.0	111.0	148.0	217.0	758.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9328	2.8	0.0	1.6	80.2	40.6	6.0	18.6	27.1	44.3	70.1	100.7	140.9	183.1	377.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	138	4.0	0.0	4.5	58.4	45.0	2.0	17.0	21.0	30.0	52.0	72.0	109.0	125.0	289.0
Ontario, Canada	188	173	2.1	0.0	4.4	50.4	31.0	8.0	14.0	21.0	31.0	46.0	67.0	92.0	104.0	136.0
Quebec, Canada	127	122	5.2	0.0	0.1	63.6	51.0	5.0	21.0	26.0	42.0	52.0	78.0	96.0	119.0	796.0
Norway (4)	154	151	1.4	0.0	0.0	46.5	33.0	2.0	15.0	18.0	29.0	44.0	62.0	80.0	84.0	116.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	180.7	109.0	9.0	55.0	76.0	119.0	166.0	230.0	303.0	361.0	493.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	92	16.2	0.0	11.8	101.9	69.0	9.0	21.0	33.0	58.0	106.0	135.0	176.0	195.0	279.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	0.8	0.0	0.0	57.8	50.0	5.0	18.0	22.0	35.0	52.0	75.0	85.0	102.0	385.0
Madrid, Spain	168	162	2.4	0.0	1.9	64.6	75.0	15.0	21.0	30.0	44.0	57.0	80.0	106.0	136.0	159.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	141	2.3	0.0	3.7	151.3	68.0	18.0	39.0	59.0	84.0	125.0	206.0	280.0	326.0	461.0
Dubai, UAE	174	157	4.0	0.0	3.2	251.9	97.0	2.0	54.0	75.0	110.0	168.0	315.0	557.0	1003	1003

Question: Approximately what percentage of students in your school have the following backgrounds? Come from economically disadvantaged homes
Location: ScQ-03a (ACBG03A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0 to 10% %	2.11 to 25% %	3.26 to 50% %	4. More than 50% %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.0 to 10% Mean	2.11 to 25% Mean	3.26 to 50% Mean	4. More than 50% Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	269	41.0	24.1	14.5	20.4	4.9	0.0	1.7	569.5	545.2	525.8	504.8	549.3	.	543.7
Austria	150	148	37.6	29.9	16.2	16.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	553.2	546.3	542.8	499.6	.	.	548.6
Azerbaijan	170	164	9.8	11.2	23.3	55.7	2.7	0.0	0.7	476.0	464.9	470.5	472.8	487.5	.	490.0
Bahrain	182	174	32.0	31.9	18.2	17.9	0.0	0.0	3.3	468.8	448.0	423.4	416.5	.	.	487.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	131	43.5	34.8	13.0	8.7	8.0	0.0	2.6	538.7	528.4	503.7	476.9	520.1	.	535.0
Belgium (French)	158	146	40.9	26.6	12.7	19.7	6.0	0.0	2.5	517.1	505.5	479.8	457.9	488.3	.	515.5
Bulgaria	153	150	36.5	23.0	16.8	23.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	583.7	547.5	534.9	513.7	.	.	594.1
Canada	926	865	42.2	30.7	15.0	12.1	4.6	0.0	3.3	555.6	547.9	533.7	499.7	537.9	.	547.9
Chile	154	143	14.5	5.0	19.8	60.8	4.2	0.0	1.9	546.4	512.6	508.8	474.4	509.7	.	476.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	41.4	43.5	13.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	569.8	556.1	538.1	530.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	44.8	38.0	12.3	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.7	545.6	534.6	490.0	.	.	.
Denmark	185	172	50.2	33.9	12.2	3.6	3.1	1.0	3.4	556.2	544.5	530.3	521.6	557.9	.	530.2
England	170	161	31.6	31.7	19.6	17.1	1.0	0.0	3.4	576.1	565.5	539.9	540.4	.	.	535.8
Finland	151	147	49.2	35.1	12.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	570.8	564.1	555.8	551.1	.	.	568.8
France	163	150	31.7	27.4	20.4	20.5	3.3	0.0	5.0	524.7	519.0	506.6	485.2	496.3	.	519.4
Georgia	200	191	21.9	24.8	25.9	27.3	1.2	0.0	3.9	500.7	488.7	479.9	488.5	435.8	.	487.7
Germany	208	182	29.8	34.5	23.8	12.0	6.8	0.0	4.3	559.0	547.1	524.0	478.1	552.2	.	522.4
Hong Kong SAR	138	127	29.5	22.1	18.8	29.7	0.9	0.0	8.1	572.1	570.9	565.9	573.8	484.8	.	548.2
Hungary	149	144	28.5	26.8	21.2	23.4	3.6	0.0	0.3	585.4	559.7	547.0	512.6	575.2	.	571.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	265	21.9	20.7	20.1	37.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	477.4	440.9	428.3	395.8	.	.	480.7
Ireland	148	133	46.3	23.8	9.8	20.0	1.6	0.0	8.5	580.9	570.8	547.4	534.8	565.1	.	573.8
Israel	159	158	32.1	23.2	25.8	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	565.8	547.1	518.5	464.5	.	.	561.5
Italy	149	137	36.5	37.9	17.2	8.3	6.2	0.0	1.4	557.0	546.1	546.9	524.5	540.6	.	552.8
Kazakhstan	172	168	53.3	35.0	10.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	539.3	531.9	530.1	504.3	.	.	571.9
Latvia	150	150	54.4	31.8	10.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	569.1	546.7	546.8	515.9	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	38.6	33.8	18.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	568.0	549.2	523.7	510.2	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	52	47.3	6.5	33.7	12.5	0.0	0.0	10.9	545.7	537.9	548.9	537.0	.	.	548.9
Malta	95	94	63.7	30.4	4.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	457.2	445.8	432.2	418.8	.	.	449.0
Morocco	360	347	7.4	6.3	11.2	75.0	0.3	0.0	2.9	419.5	383.2	379.0	331.2	385.4	.	440.9
Netherlands	132	111	61.0	18.6	15.2	5.2	11.3	0.0	4.6	552.9	542.3	537.7	501.8	539.3	.	538.9
New Zealand	188	166	42.9	22.1	12.4	22.5	6.2	0.0	4.9	549.2	533.5	504.5	475.0	480.8	.	557.8
Northern Ireland	134	101	26.5	30.6	26.3	16.7	23.7	0.0	1.3	580.9	572.4	558.8	530.2	564.7	.	597.1
Norway (5)	150	144	64.3	25.1	8.7	1.9	1.7	0.0	2.4	562.9	552.4	555.7	535.3	564.6	.	548.3
Oman	306	292	39.7	34.2	17.2	8.9	0.8	0.0	2.7	432.8	410.7	406.7	405.0	408.7	.	429.3
Poland	148	142	42.2	32.6	18.3	6.9	0.0	0.0	3.1	572.3	564.6	552.5	543.3	.	.	579.0
Portugal	218	216	10.4	11.0	53.5	25.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	552.5	526.6	528.9	515.4	458.3	.	552.3
Qatar	216	188	68.7	15.2	12.2	3.9	0.0	0.0	12.0	454.5	424.8	437.2	426.5	.	.	409.0
Russian Federation	206	202	41.5	32.3	19.4	6.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	589.8	580.3	575.4	553.4	.	.	542.4
Saudi Arabia	202	180	36.9	27.0	24.5	11.6	0.0	0.0	8.9	443.1	412.1	434.5	401.7	.	.	455.6
Singapore	177	173	40.1	43.5	14.5	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	602.5	564.1	545.8	528.7	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	59.6	24.5	8.8	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	553.7	531.8	506.3	421.4	.	.	543.6
Slovenia	160	151	27.9	21.1	33.4	17.6	5.5	0.0	1.1	549.2	542.4	542.1	532.3	544.1	.	537.5
Spain	629	585	50.3	28.9	8.8	12.0	1.0	0.0	3.5	535.1	519.5	521.8	511.0	549.5	.	554.9
Sweden	154	140	57.1	27.6	10.8	4.5	1.3	0.0	8.0	564.9	548.3	541.8	517.6	580.6	.	545.1
Trinidad and Tobago	151	129	16.2	23.0	16.3	44.5	11.5	0.0	3.0	536.8	497.9	471.8	463.3	440.8	.	480.7
United Arab Emirates	468	399	47.0	18.6	12.9	21.5	3.7	0.0	9.4	483.5	435.7	397.9	421.4	445.7	.	451.3
United States	158	148	11.2	14.3	22.7	51.8	4.1	0.0	1.7	587.5	587.4	560.8	525.2	547.1	.	570.4
International Avg. (47)	9771	9155	38.3	26.3	17.6	17.8	2.8	0.0	3.2	539.5	522.4	511.2	490.1	515.2	.	527.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	109	37.5	13.2	17.6	31.7	4.0	0.0	23.2	503.0	482.7	454.9	430.0	452.4	.	520.0
Ontario, Canada	188	173	45.5	30.9	14.6	8.9	2.1	0.0	3.7	554.1	547.4	526.0	511.8	521.8	.	541.7
Quebec, Canada	127	118	46.6	21.5	15.3	16.5	5.2	0.0	3.5	552.1	554.1	549.1	521.8	543.3	.	562.3
Norway (4)	154	148	65.0	24.7	8.1	2.2	1.4	0.0	2.4	521.5	509.9	519.3	503.8	468.1	.	495.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	148	52.6	34.1	10.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	616.9	611.2	599.3	573.5	.	.	623.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	97	8.9	9.5	12.2	69.4	16.2	0.0	7.3	525.3	451.8	450.1	381.7	388.4	.	408.9
Andalusia, Spain	150	140	47.6	25.2	13.4	13.8	0.8	0.0	5.2	535.1	521.9	514.3	499.7	490.8	.	538.7
Madrid, Spain	168	148	56.8	21.6	10.6	11.0	2.4	0.0	8.4	553.8	545.9	544.7	524.2	548.0	.	556.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	130	41.9	17.7	15.7	24.8	2.3	0.0	12.9	439.0	380.4	364.8	401.3	411.6	.	458.8
Dubai, UAE	174	147	60.3	17.8	10.9	11.0	4.0	0.0	6.6	539.5	521.0	466.2	426.1	519.8	.	501.5

Question: Approximately what percentage of students in your school have the following backgrounds? Come from economically affluent homes
 Location: ScQ-03b (ACBG03B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0 to 10% %	2.11 to 25% %	3.26 to 50% %	4. More than 50% %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.0 to 10% Mean	2.11 to 25% Mean	3.26 to 50% Mean	4. More than 50% Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	270	36.1	19.9	19.6	24.4	4.9	0.0	1.4	521.5	546.4	549.6	571.7	549.3	.	534.8
Austria	150	147	42.3	21.1	19.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	524.6	543.3	553.3	561.4	.	.	560.4
Azerbaijan	170	143	55.2	20.0	20.4	4.3	2.7	0.0	12.8	469.2	469.6	482.4	512.6	487.5	.	458.4
Bahrain	182	161	47.5	20.3	7.4	24.9	0.0	0.0	10.9	425.3	453.1	459.1	477.1	.	.	443.4
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	9.7	12.3	22.0	55.9	8.0	0.0	3.5	502.6	515.5	519.7	534.0	520.1	.	525.5
Belgium (French)	158	138	18.4	15.2	22.2	44.2	6.0	0.0	8.0	462.8	492.8	502.4	514.7	488.3	.	487.2
Bulgaria	153	143	52.4	26.6	11.2	9.8	0.0	0.0	5.4	534.8	568.1	581.1	580.2	.	.	521.4
Canada	926	858	30.4	21.1	15.2	33.3	4.6	0.0	4.1	528.8	542.5	547.9	555.4	537.9	.	540.8
Chile	154	138	63.4	13.5	7.1	16.0	4.2	0.0	7.8	478.7	496.6	514.2	547.1	509.7	.	477.6
Chinese Taipei	150	146	51.5	25.4	14.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	552.9	555.7	573.1	577.3	.	.	568.1
Czech Republic	157	157	27.1	21.0	28.3	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.6	536.0	545.9	554.7	.	.	.
Denmark	185	170	10.8	17.9	22.2	49.0	3.1	0.0	4.7	539.5	543.7	536.3	556.7	557.9	.	531.4
England	170	154	41.8	16.8	16.9	24.4	1.0	0.0	8.2	546.1	561.9	560.6	580.4	554.7	.	549.4
Finland	151	148	21.7	29.5	25.6	23.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	561.9	562.0	573.4	566.5	.	.	568.9
France	163	146	30.1	16.7	21.6	31.6	3.3	0.0	6.4	498.8	503.4	520.6	524.1	496.3	.	504.3
Georgia	200	176	34.8	32.1	21.9	11.2	1.2	0.0	10.4	484.6	487.3	493.2	503.8	435.8	.	484.0
Germany	208	177	48.4	23.4	20.9	7.2	6.8	0.0	7.0	520.1	551.4	547.5	571.2	552.2	.	528.7
Hong Kong SAR	138	126	42.3	16.0	14.6	27.0	0.9	0.0	6.8	571.1	574.5	573.1	565.3	484.8	.	555.3
Hungary	149	144	29.2	28.9	25.0	16.9	3.6	0.0	0.3	523.8	550.6	572.8	580.1	575.2	.	571.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	242	52.8	16.3	12.6	18.3	0.0	0.0	11.7	410.9	438.6	465.9	460.3	.	.	428.2
Ireland	148	138	37.3	13.1	14.9	34.7	1.6	0.0	5.5	550.7	561.5	575.8	582.7	565.1	.	560.6
Israel	159	155	37.0	25.3	18.1	19.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	512.9	520.0	540.9	568.3	.	.	514.5
Italy	149	136	35.8	25.2	23.9	15.2	6.2	0.0	2.1	545.9	546.1	552.8	549.4	540.6	.	564.5
Kazakhstan	172	165	7.0	18.1	14.3	60.7	0.0	0.0	4.2	509.9	520.8	533.6	544.0	.	.	538.7
Latvia	150	150	49.9	25.7	15.7	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.9	556.8	563.5	554.8	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	4.0	16.2	30.6	49.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	503.9	526.1	545.8	560.3	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	51	38.9	12.3	22.2	26.6	0.0	0.0	8.6	552.9	541.4	523.2	558.5	.	.	537.1
Malta	95	95	38.7	19.2	13.4	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	453.7	472.2	458.4	433.3	.	.	.
Morocco	360	270	85.1	4.1	6.1	4.7	0.3	0.0	23.3	337.8	366.8	436.7	412.0	385.4	.	351.3
Netherlands	132	102	25.6	13.0	26.7	34.7	11.3	0.0	10.1	530.1	541.6	548.8	557.1	539.3	.	542.6
New Zealand	188	164	43.1	11.3	13.0	32.6	6.2	0.0	5.9	501.5	527.9	540.9	550.9	480.8	.	518.7
Northern Ireland	134	95	36.0	17.4	17.6	29.0	23.7	0.0	6.6	544.6	578.7	568.8	579.9	564.7	.	560.0
Norway (5)	150	143	16.4	26.5	19.0	38.1	1.7	0.0	3.3	552.3	552.9	559.7	565.7	564.6	.	555.1
Oman	306	281	21.7	26.8	29.9	21.6	0.8	0.0	7.8	402.9	413.3	412.8	448.8	408.7	.	418.4
Poland	148	132	44.5	30.2	18.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	9.2	557.3	564.1	570.2	580.8	.	.	576.8
Portugal	218	216	30.1	19.2	23.5	27.3	0.2	0.0	0.9	518.8	529.9	526.9	536.8	458.3	.	552.3
Qatar	216	204	9.9	10.6	27.4	52.1	0.0	0.0	6.7	418.5	453.8	423.9	454.9	.	.	436.3
Russian Federation	206	196	3.7	5.4	23.2	67.7	0.0	0.0	4.7	576.4	579.4	565.1	587.3	.	.	569.7
Saudi Arabia	202	186	29.4	18.6	32.9	19.1	0.0	0.0	7.9	415.8	432.5	433.1	455.4	.	.	408.7
Singapore	177	173	32.0	22.2	21.4	24.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	553.2	569.7	582.1	606.9	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	37.8	20.3	21.7	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	516.8	541.1	549.2	546.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	9.9	30.7	31.1	28.3	5.5	0.0	0.8	534.4	542.4	540.4	548.0	544.1	.	520.0
Spain	629	585	28.7	12.2	26.1	33.0	1.0	0.0	5.2	511.3	526.9	528.3	541.1	549.5	.	528.5
Sweden	154	136	5.6	9.6	14.2	70.6	1.3	0.0	11.3	527.7	537.0	546.4	562.9	580.6	.	544.8
Trinidad and Tobago	151	117	64.6	6.7	9.9	18.8	11.5	0.0	11.1	469.5	485.9	500.2	536.4	440.8	.	472.2
United Arab Emirates	468	398	21.8	17.4	22.6	38.3	3.7	0.0	10.1	426.8	441.8	444.2	479.0	445.7	.	424.2
United States	158	145	52.4	20.1	15.8	11.7	4.1	0.0	3.9	531.9	555.9	575.5	568.8	547.1	.	588.6
International Avg. (47)	9771	8912	33.9	19.0	19.6	27.6	2.8	0.0	5.7	506.6	520.8	528.1	539.7	515.2	.	516.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	113	13.6	8.5	21.7	56.2	4.0	0.0	19.1	438.1	452.1	482.8	514.5	452.4	.	437.6
Ontario, Canada	188	173	30.3	25.2	12.0	32.6	2.1	0.0	4.8	540.2	538.0	551.6	551.3	521.8	.	532.8
Quebec, Canada	127	118	18.0	13.9	15.8	52.3	5.2	0.0	3.9	523.2	542.2	556.0	555.9	543.3	.	536.4
Norway (4)	154	147	15.2	27.2	20.2	37.5	1.4	0.0	2.9	520.3	504.4	517.1	527.9	468.1	.	497.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	143	1.1	6.3	16.8	75.8	0.0	0.0	4.7	558.5	608.4	594.4	617.1	.	.	612.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	92	65.0	14.0	11.2	9.8	16.2	0.0	12.6	386.1	409.1	447.5	528.3	388.4	.	405.2
Andalusia, Spain	150	139	29.4	20.1	23.8	26.7	0.8	0.0	6.1	516.5	513.7	526.8	540.9	490.8	.	523.6
Madrid, Spain	168	158	21.6	13.9	17.5	47.0	2.4	0.0	2.9	534.9	546.3	548.6	557.0	548.0	.	527.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	130	24.6	15.8	21.0	38.7	2.3	0.0	9.6	395.7	401.0	412.2	436.1	411.6	.	403.0
Dubai, UAE	174	155	16.8	13.9	25.4	43.9	4.0	0.0	4.9	478.4	512.8	508.8	535.6	519.8	.	492.0

Question: Approximately what percentage of students in your school have <language of test> as their native language?
 Location: ScQ-04 (ACBG04)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. More than 90% %	2. 76 to 90% %	3. 51 to 75% %	4. 26 to 50% %	5. 25% or less %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %
Australia	286	272	49.8	16.5	11.0	13.2	9.4	4.9	0.0	1.1
Austria	150	150	28.9	27.8	18.5	12.8	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	161	83.7	7.2	4.9	1.4	2.9	2.7	0.0	2.5
Bahrain	182	181	62.1	9.5	5.7	1.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	44.7	22.0	11.7	10.1	11.6	8.0	0.0	0.3
Belgium (French)	158	147	62.8	10.4	10.8	6.9	9.1	6.0	0.0	1.7
Bulgaria	153	153	55.0	14.1	10.6	1.2	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	891	47.0	18.8	15.0	10.5	8.7	4.6	0.0	0.1
Chile	154	145	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	65.6	20.9	6.0	2.8	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	92.2	6.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	178	59.9	23.5	7.6	2.8	6.2	3.1	0.0	0.6
England	170	164	44.6	15.8	12.9	7.7	19.1	1.0	0.0	2.5
Finland	151	151	81.5	13.2	3.2	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	163	156	65.3	17.5	8.3	4.9	4.0	3.3	0.0	0.9
Georgia	200	198	84.9	6.2	2.8	1.3	4.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
Germany	208	188	30.2	25.6	22.4	11.3	10.5	6.8	0.0	2.1
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	95.9	3.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
Hungary	149	145	99.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	49.9	6.0	2.4	4.7	36.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	148	146	57.0	25.5	6.3	7.5	3.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
Israel	159	157	69.2	15.5	7.3	6.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.9
Italy	149	139	60.0	30.6	8.7	0.7	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	53.4	10.5	21.9	11.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	46.5	17.9	8.1	3.6	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	195	87.0	9.7	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao SAR	57	56	87.4	1.7	0.3	0.8	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	95	60.0	21.0	14.3	4.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	360	347	8.7	6.0	8.2	15.8	61.3	0.3	0.0	2.7
Netherlands	132	116	72.4	13.0	8.6	4.0	2.0	11.3	0.0	1.5
New Zealand	188	174	56.3	16.1	12.0	10.0	5.5	6.2	0.0	0.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	80.7	11.5	2.4	1.1	4.4	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	147	62.8	25.1	7.3	2.0	2.9	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	301	81.7	3.9	1.0	2.2	11.2	0.8	0.0	0.4
Poland	148	148	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	217	89.2	7.9	0.1	0.2	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	216	214	41.0	3.4	6.3	5.8	43.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
Russian Federation	206	205	76.5	9.1	3.4	1.6	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	202	30.8	13.1	13.3	14.7	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	173	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	85.9	5.8	3.2	2.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	73.6	16.5	8.3	1.6	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	618	56.2	15.1	12.5	7.3	9.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
Sweden	154	151	46.9	26.5	10.8	6.3	9.5	1.3	0.0	0.7
Trinidad and Tobago	151	131	94.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.7	11.5	0.0	1.4
United Arab Emirates	468	436	35.9	3.0	3.5	3.1	54.5	3.7	0.0	1.4
United States	158	148	55.3	17.6	12.6	7.2	7.4	4.1	0.0	1.7
International Avg. (47)	9771	9442	63.2	12.6	7.2	4.6	12.4	2.8	0.0	0.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	89.6	6.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.2
Ontario, Canada	188	180	43.4	23.5	14.8	10.5	7.8	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	123	49.5	15.4	9.7	12.0	13.5	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	62.1	24.9	7.6	2.5	2.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	68.0	31.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	42.7	12.0	10.3	4.3	30.6	16.2	0.0	8.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	85.2	12.2	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	163	78.4	11.7	5.3	3.5	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	46.8	2.2	1.7	2.4	47.0	2.3	0.0	1.9
Dubai, UAE	174	160	13.4	4.2	6.4	7.0	69.0	4.0	0.0	2.3

Question: Approximately what percentage of students in your school have <language of test> as their native language?
 Location: ScQ-04 (ACBG04)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. More than 90% Mean	2. 76 to 90% Mean	3. 51 to 75% Mean	4. 26 to 50% Mean	5. 25% or less Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	272	551.7	538.6	529.0	536.5	541.1	549.3	.	549.9
Austria	150	150	551.6	551.6	537.6	523.5	513.3	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	161	465.5	502.0	509.9	518.2	486.6	487.5	.	480.5
Bahrain	182	181	434.7	464.0	481.2	419.9	463.6	.	.	401.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	540.0	528.3	513.0	505.1	494.6	520.1	.	524.9
Belgium (French)	158	147	508.7	504.7	491.8	465.4	450.4	488.3	.	491.8
Bulgaria	153	153	580.3	545.9	543.7	505.5	480.0	.	.	.
Canada	926	891	545.1	547.1	543.2	535.8	535.5	537.9	.	502.3
Chile	154	145	494.3	447.7	.	.	.	509.7	.	482.5
Chinese Taipei	150	150	561.7	555.4	562.7	539.6	542.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	543.1	550.5	511.9	.	537.6	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	552.8	546.9	524.5	525.1	534.7	557.9	.	511.4
England	170	164	566.3	560.3	553.4	553.2	546.2	554.7	.	553.2
Finland	151	151	569.6	560.4	524.2	498.9	545.1	.	.	.
France	163	156	518.7	498.8	498.5	478.2	509.4	496.3	.	565.7
Georgia	200	198	492.8	488.2	478.5	449.0	438.4	435.8	.	.
Germany	208	188	554.3	547.2	531.1	517.4	486.0	552.2	.	549.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	570.1	564.4	540.0	.	.	484.8	.	509.8
Hungary	149	145	553.4	.	558.0	493.7	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	454.0	464.8	487.0	426.4	391.4	.	.	.
Ireland	148	146	572.9	566.9	545.5	540.0	557.5	565.1	.	.
Israel	159	157	523.0	561.7	542.3	521.9	553.1	.	.	506.5
Italy	149	139	546.6	552.1	553.7	486.2	.	540.6	.	.
Kazakhstan	172	172	530.0	548.9	541.5	539.4	547.8	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	556.6	550.9	543.4	553.8	570.6	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	547.8	571.8	537.0	452.5	501.4	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	550.1	522.0	465.7	425.7	522.6	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	460.8	456.1	432.2	382.6	376.3	.	.	.
Morocco	360	347	389.9	424.3	359.9	359.7	332.2	385.4	.	342.0
Netherlands	132	116	549.8	549.7	531.1	530.7	492.1	539.3	.	504.8
New Zealand	188	174	531.1	520.6	540.6	499.8	486.8	480.8	.	576.8
Northern Ireland	134	103	565.5	562.0	557.8	553.1	562.0	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	558.8	559.9	561.2	548.2	552.2	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	301	415.0	413.1	394.8	504.6	433.1	408.7	.	364.7
Poland	148	148	564.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	527.8	519.8	534.4	431.2	565.8	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	214	405.4	418.6	471.6	499.3	467.5	.	.	391.6
Russian Federation	206	205	582.8	586.7	591.1	578.2	552.8	.	.	632.8
Saudi Arabia	202	202	438.8	436.7	437.4	443.1	407.8	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	.	.	.	.	576.2	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	542.2	537.7	484.9	452.4	428.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	544.3	548.1	517.2	534.4	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	618	535.6	524.6	516.8	519.3	507.0	549.5	.	489.3
Sweden	154	151	562.8	550.6	549.6	543.0	540.0	580.6	.	570.1
Trinidad and Tobago	151	131	485.6	.	.	459.6	483.7	440.8	.	447.8
United Arab Emirates	468	436	396.7	442.4	495.7	536.9	476.7	445.7	.	504.9
United States	158	148	557.3	550.9	548.5	503.5	529.6	547.1	.	570.4
International Avg. (47)	9771	9442	522.8	521.9	515.7	497.4	500.5	515.2	.	501.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	486.4	443.5	442.7	393.8	.	452.4	.	464.9
Ontario, Canada	188	180	545.7	541.2	544.7	548.8	535.6	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	551.0	553.8	559.3	536.2	530.2	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	518.4	518.3	518.1	499.6	506.7	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	615.5	604.9	604.1	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	384.0	459.0	416.9	451.8	419.6	388.4	.	401.5
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	526.6	520.4	502.0	.	454.3	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	163	552.3	541.2	533.6	525.6	541.8	548.0	.	507.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	372.1	358.1	424.9	516.7	450.0	411.6	.	495.3
Dubai, UAE	174	160	437.5	541.7	529.7	566.7	521.5	519.8	.	514.8

Question: How many people live in the city, town, or area where your school is located?
Location: ScQ-05A (ACBG05A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. More than 500,000 people %	2. 100, 001 to 500,000 people %	3. 50,001 to 100,000 people %	4. 30,001 to 50,000 people %	5. 15,001 to 30,000 people %	6. 3,001 to 15,000 people %	7. 3,000 or fewer people %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %
Australia	286	273	24.9	19.6	8.0	4.0	11.6	22.1	9.8	4.9	0.0	1.6
Austria	150	150	18.7	8.6	2.8	1.9	4.4	39.8	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	160	9.0	8.0	6.8	5.1	14.3	31.5	25.4	2.7	0.0	3.3
Bahrain	182	173	1.6	14.3	5.8	13.1	18.9	22.4	23.9	0.0	0.0	4.6
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	4.9	8.1	7.3	21.7	24.7	29.5	3.8	8.0	0.0	1.1
Belgium (French)	158	145	2.6	11.6	11.2	8.5	23.6	34.5	8.0	6.0	0.0	2.7
Bulgaria	153	153	16.1	18.2	14.7	8.6	10.0	14.6	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	885	33.0	21.8	11.2	5.4	9.0	10.6	9.0	4.6	0.0	0.6
Chile	154	141	23.8	35.2	18.3	7.9	6.4	4.6	3.8	4.2	0.0	3.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	17.2	48.7	19.3	8.0	5.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	4.7	11.1	9.2	4.9	20.1	24.7	25.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	174	5.0	6.0	17.9	14.9	7.9	33.7	14.5	3.1	0.0	2.8
England	170	159	14.2	21.1	10.0	12.7	11.2	21.6	9.4	1.0	0.0	4.9
Finland	151	151	10.0	21.7	14.4	14.1	14.2	24.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	163	156	5.6	8.0	7.7	6.7	11.7	26.5	33.8	3.3	0.0	1.3
Georgia	200	197	30.0	15.9	7.0	3.7	6.6	14.7	22.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
Germany	208	189	18.5	14.3	7.8	5.9	9.7	29.5	14.3	6.8	0.0	1.1
Hong Kong SAR	138	129	36.1	55.4	5.8	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	5.6
Hungary	149	145	15.7	11.9	9.9	8.8	10.3	23.8	19.4	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	261	27.0	16.7	6.3	4.3	4.9	12.7	28.1	0.0	0.0	3.9
Ireland	148	144	6.2	5.1	9.0	5.2	18.6	21.5	34.4	1.6	0.0	1.3
Israel	159	158	4.8	27.7	14.3	11.1	19.0	14.2	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.5
Italy	149	138	7.9	4.5	14.1	13.1	19.9	36.3	4.3	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	16.1	14.9	9.3	6.4	6.5	26.5	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	30.5	0.0	15.4	2.5	11.7	19.2	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	195	20.8	20.4	7.8	6.4	12.7	10.3	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao SAR	57	56	52.9	31.6	12.8	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	54.7	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	360	340	13.9	7.3	4.7	8.7	10.4	24.6	30.2	0.3	0.0	4.0
Netherlands	132	113	6.3	13.0	13.4	17.6	22.1	17.7	9.9	11.3	0.0	3.8
New Zealand	188	175	23.6	24.1	10.2	6.3	6.5	12.3	17.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
Northern Ireland	134	99	3.3	15.2	11.8	10.0	16.7	18.3	24.7	23.7	0.0	2.7
Norway (5)	150	146	6.7	10.4	11.5	6.9	11.7	30.5	22.2	1.7	0.0	0.5
Oman	306	289	3.9	8.5	11.0	6.5	10.7	28.2	31.2	0.8	0.0	3.7
Poland	148	148	9.9	13.9	11.5	5.6	7.1	13.8	38.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	217	3.2	12.7	7.5	24.0	24.2	25.4	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	216	210	26.3	11.8	16.4	9.1	12.2	16.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	1.8
Russian Federation	206	206	30.0	20.2	7.7	7.9	4.3	13.2	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	199	40.8	11.6	10.8	4.6	7.0	13.4	11.6	0.0	0.0	1.9
Singapore	177	173	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.0	11.7	11.7	7.2	15.7	25.4	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	0.0	12.9	1.5	5.1	15.7	28.5	36.2	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	618	13.6	19.3	10.9	7.3	15.6	23.0	10.2	1.0	0.0	0.3
Sweden	154	150	7.8	24.9	12.0	12.8	9.9	19.1	13.5	1.3	0.0	1.2
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	0.0	4.8	10.8	11.8	21.8	29.7	21.2	11.5	0.0	2.9
United Arab Emirates	468	423	37.2	14.9	11.3	6.0	9.4	12.7	8.6	3.7	0.0	3.8
United States	158	145	12.9	19.3	15.4	14.0	11.5	17.0	9.9	4.1	0.0	3.2
International Avg. (47)	9771	9343	17.0	15.7	10.1	8.1	12.1	20.7	16.3	2.8	0.0	1.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	143	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
Ontario, Canada	188	179	33.2	30.7	8.1	2.8	11.2	10.4	3.6	2.1	0.0	0.7
Quebec, Canada	127	121	31.8	19.6	9.6	10.6	8.6	11.4	8.4	5.2	0.0	0.3
Norway (4)	154	150	7.3	10.4	12.5	6.9	11.4	30.6	20.9	1.4	0.0	0.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	97.4	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	14.2	7.7	11.0	10.7	15.9	21.4	19.1	16.2	0.0	11.9
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	16.0	16.8	10.7	9.5	17.7	24.1	5.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
Madrid, Spain	168	163	35.7	24.9	15.0	8.1	6.2	5.6	4.4	2.4	0.0	0.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	138	39.5	13.6	8.7	10.1	9.3	10.6	8.1	2.3	0.0	5.2
Dubai, UAE	174	160	57.6	8.4	7.0	4.7	4.9	10.5	7.0	4.0	0.0	2.7

Question: How many people live in the city, town, or area where your school is located?
Location: ScQ-05A (ACBG05A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. More than 500,000 people Mean	2. 100, 001 to 500,000 people Mean	3. 50,0 100,000 people Mean	4. 30,0 01 to 50,000 people Mean	5. 15,0 01 to 30,000 people Mean	6. 3,00 1 to 15,000 people Mean	7. 3,00 0 people fewer Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	273	554.2	543.3	543.0	540.2	525.5	541.8	538.0	549.3	.	610.8
Austria	150	150	523.0	547.2	540.4	545.2	539.9	542.7	549.0	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	160	488.9	508.8	485.8	493.8	487.5	470.8	435.4	487.5	.	494.7
Bahrain	182	173	439.9	455.1	471.6	433.5	443.1	434.7	454.2	.	.	446.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	509.8	525.4	518.3	520.9	526.9	532.5	526.2	520.1	.	513.4
Belgium (French)	158	145	486.8	476.0	505.3	497.4	494.4	505.6	511.4	488.3	.	474.3
Bulgaria	153	153	591.7	572.9	556.9	558.0	569.5	525.9	496.9	.	.	.
Canada	926	885	543.5	551.4	542.1	551.9	539.8	538.4	528.5	537.9	.	551.6
Chile	154	141	506.1	494.2	493.7	488.2	462.4	495.1	476.2	509.7	.	479.2
Chinese Taipei	150	150	566.9	564.4	547.7	547.5	550.8	521.2	526.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	561.9	553.9	541.7	539.1	539.4	546.2	537.0	.	.	.
Denmark	185	174	574.3	531.6	547.9	552.0	539.0	548.9	538.7	557.9	.	548.4
England	170	159	556.3	552.5	547.6	568.6	557.8	563.7	564.6	554.7	.	558.2
Finland	151	151	550.6	571.3	561.5	567.8	575.0	563.7	571.9	.	.	.
France	163	156	510.8	516.3	489.1	507.2	504.2	514.6	517.7	496.3	.	500.7
Georgia	200	197	511.1	492.4	494.7	484.1	468.1	464.9	477.7	435.8	.	482.1
Germany	208	189	524.1	536.7	504.5	553.1	525.4	539.5	560.6	552.2	.	556.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	129	572.3	567.4	572.4	566.2	540.3	.	484.8	.	.	573.6
Hungary	149	145	582.6	570.7	565.0	564.1	568.3	547.9	507.0	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	261	468.8	467.1	431.7	451.7	437.3	393.0	384.8	.	.	441.4
Ireland	148	144	562.8	566.2	554.7	558.4	564.7	564.1	573.9	565.1	.	577.4
Israel	159	158	551.5	552.6	518.5	526.3	525.6	511.5	511.5	.	.	561.5
Italy	149	138	529.9	562.8	554.6	529.8	553.1	554.6	533.4	540.6	.	542.1
Kazakhstan	172	172	535.0	550.9	550.5	545.8	538.3	525.0	529.9	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	572.1	.	557.9	540.7	558.2	553.5	542.3	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	576.1	564.6	555.4	546.0	548.6	532.5	511.5	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	545.9	547.8	542.2	524.5	555.6	541.6	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	.	.	.	.	445.0	457.2	446.6	.	.	.
Morocco	360	340	401.1	395.6	350.9	366.1	337.7	331.1	323.1	385.4	.	379.7
Netherlands	132	113	523.0	556.1	539.6	540.0	547.3	555.4	543.4	539.3	.	544.6
New Zealand	188	175	523.5	534.9	531.8	495.9	519.3	543.9	510.0	480.8	.	.
Northern Ireland	134	99	555.5	569.1	556.2	564.6	551.3	566.4	571.7	564.7	.	584.5
Norway (5)	150	146	585.1	569.3	563.9	568.9	559.6	551.1	550.5	564.6	.	561.0
Oman	306	289	440.4	437.2	445.0	432.1	413.4	412.6	404.9	408.7	.	425.7
Poland	148	148	586.0	573.1	573.2	571.8	564.3	552.2	556.9	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	536.1	545.0	541.3	524.9	526.0	519.7	523.2	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	210	456.5	474.7	428.7	431.0	438.3	442.6	394.6	.	.	439.3
Russian Federation	206	206	597.8	590.6	589.1	588.6	577.8	547.2	557.9	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	199	421.8	429.3	423.7	455.9	447.7	424.2	442.8	.	.	493.3
Singapore	177	173	576.2	.	.	.	.	.	576.7	.	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	.	577.5	556.9	519.0	539.0	527.5	516.3	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	.	561.6	509.3	545.8	534.7	539.9	542.2	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	618	541.9	535.1	529.1	527.9	528.0	521.7	504.6	549.5	.	518.3
Sweden	154	150	562.9	565.5	553.8	562.9	537.0	544.6	552.1	580.6	.	544.2
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	.	509.7	510.1	498.8	476.7	478.9	472.0	440.8	.	492.0
United Arab Emirates	468	423	481.0	440.4	437.5	459.9	428.7	421.6	422.9	445.7	.	423.9
United States	158	145	542.7	545.1	542.0	543.3	570.4	556.4	549.7	547.1	.	555.7
International Avg. (47)	9771	9343	530.9	530.8	521.7	522.2	517.0	512.0	507.4	515.2	.	512.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	143	481.1	.	.	.	.	.	452.4	.	.	.
Ontario, Canada	188	179	550.8	549.4	528.4	525.6	537.3	535.2	532.2	521.8	.	545.3
Quebec, Canada	127	121	543.5	554.9	541.2	562.4	544.2	541.0	548.6	543.3	.	514.0
Norway (4)	154	150	542.7	531.0	524.6	518.7	510.4	510.2	512.9	468.1	.	485.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	612.3	.	601.1	605.2	.	604.6	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	437.6	427.5	420.0	401.1	412.9	413.7	369.4	388.4	.	412.5
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	526.5	534.3	527.1	525.0	522.1	520.8	512.3	490.8	.	522.8
Madrid, Spain	168	163	553.3	541.5	547.8	565.4	548.4	542.9	539.0	548.0	.	507.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	138	447.6	394.8	405.5	424.2	388.7	372.2	368.3	411.6	.	413.5
Dubai, UAE	174	160	519.4	538.1	492.5	535.0	465.1	527.5	488.7	519.8	.	478.0

Question: Which best describes the immediate area in which your school is located?
 Location: ScQ-05B (ACBG05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Urban %	2.Suburban %	3.Medium size city %	4.Small town or village %	5.Remote rural %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	286	273	25.1	43.3	13.8	17.0	0.8	4.9	0.0	1.7
Austria	150	150	17.2	17.1	13.8	41.7	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	163	25.1	15.1	24.1	22.6	13.1	2.7	0.0	1.2
Bahrain	182	179	24.6	12.0	35.2	27.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	14.4	20.1	6.6	39.0	19.8	8.0	0.0	2.0
Belgium (French)	158	145	26.7	9.6	17.5	34.3	11.9	6.0	0.0	3.6
Bulgaria	153	153	34.6	0.4	26.1	36.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	889	32.8	25.9	20.9	17.3	3.1	4.6	0.0	0.2
Chile	154	146	52.3	13.1	19.3	12.7	2.6	4.2	0.0	0.2
Chinese Taipei	150	150	27.7	24.8	31.8	13.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	15.3	12.6	22.3	49.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	177	17.0	24.6	20.9	31.4	6.1	3.1	0.0	1.4
England	170	167	26.5	22.9	15.6	32.6	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.6
Finland	151	151	4.5	13.9	23.1	37.9	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	163	158	6.6	12.9	21.6	45.9	13.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Georgia	200	197	38.3	18.9	12.1	22.5	8.2	1.2	0.0	0.6
Germany	208	192	18.3	18.7	16.5	43.1	3.4	6.8	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	59.0	0.0	38.9	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3
Hungary	149	145	20.9	17.8	16.1	45.2	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	266	27.9	19.4	25.3	21.8	5.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
Ireland	148	146	15.8	19.7	14.6	27.6	22.4	1.6	0.0	0.0
Israel	159	156	39.3	14.5	24.6	19.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
Italy	149	139	9.4	4.9	23.6	38.1	24.0	6.2	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	22.7	19.4	17.8	25.5	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	44.7	8.6	16.6	18.6	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	195	41.5	1.0	35.1	22.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao SAR	57	56	83.9	6.2	7.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	95	0.0	0.0	34.7	56.3	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	360	352	29.4	10.8	12.5	29.9	17.4	0.3	0.0	1.4
Netherlands	132	116	15.6	12.9	28.5	41.1	2.0	11.3	0.0	1.4
New Zealand	188	174	34.0	22.6	17.3	23.5	2.6	6.2	0.0	0.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	18.6	16.5	19.3	35.4	10.2	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	146	11.7	31.1	5.2	29.7	22.3	1.7	0.0	0.5
Oman	306	297	29.9	19.0	15.9	29.9	5.4	0.8	0.0	1.3
Poland	148	148	14.1	12.0	20.4	37.0	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	217	17.5	32.9	30.8	17.5	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	216	213	35.7	32.3	24.2	5.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Russian Federation	206	206	28.2	11.1	31.6	8.3	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	198	47.4	14.6	22.1	13.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.6
Singapore	177	173	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	19.6	4.0	15.7	60.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	23.0	17.0	21.4	36.2	2.4	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	616	24.4	11.9	47.2	15.9	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.8
Sweden	154	152	6.2	30.1	23.6	27.5	12.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	8.0	25.6	16.6	44.8	5.1	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	435	35.9	25.8	30.9	5.4	2.0	3.7	0.0	1.8
United States	158	149	20.8	26.4	24.5	23.9	4.4	4.1	0.0	0.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9434	27.5	16.5	21.4	27.5	7.2	2.8	0.0	0.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	143	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
Ontario, Canada	188	180	32.2	24.5	24.5	18.1	0.5	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	122	40.4	33.2	11.4	13.9	1.0	5.2	0.0	0.8
Norway (4)	154	150	12.7	31.4	5.2	29.1	21.6	1.4	0.0	0.5
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	88.5	10.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	21.1	32.1	6.0	17.7	23.1	16.2	0.0	8.1
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	21.3	15.0	44.1	19.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9
Madrid, Spain	168	163	49.8	22.5	22.4	5.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	141	33.8	23.6	30.4	8.8	3.4	2.3	0.0	3.6
Dubai, UAE	174	164	54.6	32.9	11.7	0.4	0.4	4.0	0.0	0.6

Question: Which best describes the immediate area in which your school is located?
 Location: ScQ-05B (ACBG05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Urban Mean	2.Suburban Mean	3.Medium size city Mean	4.Small town or village Mean	5.Remote rural Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	273	551.7	542.6	535.3	539.6	526.7	549.3	.	591.9
Austria	150	150	518.0	552.3	544.9	541.9	550.0	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	163	498.5	491.5	495.2	429.6	427.7	487.5	.	477.6
Bahrain	182	179	435.9	479.1	440.9	445.6	427.0	.	.	485.3
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	511.3	520.1	513.1	531.2	532.5	520.1	.	539.1
Belgium (French)	158	145	481.4	498.3	503.4	502.5	513.5	488.3	.	501.7
Bulgaria	153	153	582.7	519.3	558.9	519.0	522.8	.	.	.
Canada	926	889	540.2	554.3	542.7	541.8	498.2	537.9	.	547.3
Chile	154	146	492.8	485.5	511.9	477.3	472.8	509.7	.	555.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	573.2	555.2	557.2	542.9	541.9	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	559.5	542.1	540.1	540.1	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	177	546.9	557.5	541.8	544.1	535.5	557.9	.	566.6
England	170	167	544.7	559.5	558.1	570.1	554.9	554.7	.	561.8
Finland	151	151	579.2	554.2	568.7	565.9	568.3	.	.	.
France	163	158	520.0	505.3	501.7	514.9	519.4	496.3	.	.
Georgia	200	197	507.0	488.7	471.5	473.0	472.2	435.8	.	526.1
Germany	208	192	517.6	540.0	524.0	545.1	563.3	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	573.0	.	565.0	564.7	.	484.8	.	538.0
Hungary	149	145	577.5	575.6	561.8	530.4	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	266	472.1	423.5	446.8	382.6	365.1	.	.	444.2
Ireland	148	146	553.8	570.3	560.6	567.2	575.6	565.1	.	.
Israel	159	156	530.0	532.9	536.7	526.3	489.2	.	.	521.0
Italy	149	139	539.7	533.5	553.7	547.9	550.9	540.6	.	.
Kazakhstan	172	172	548.6	537.1	545.5	522.5	527.4	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	569.3	555.5	554.3	545.2	540.0	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	570.1	534.5	546.0	512.1	459.9	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	544.6	551.1	563.2	518.2	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	.	.	443.9	455.3	462.6	.	.	.
Morocco	360	352	388.4	343.7	359.6	332.6	305.7	385.4	.	364.3
Netherlands	132	116	540.0	543.8	545.0	548.8	559.3	539.3	.	526.0
New Zealand	188	174	526.0	524.2	531.5	522.1	501.4	480.8	.	575.1
Northern Ireland	134	103	538.2	574.1	566.2	570.0	575.8	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	146	572.4	569.6	543.2	551.8	549.7	564.6	.	561.0
Oman	306	297	430.6	424.6	412.7	417.4	360.3	408.7	.	394.5
Poland	148	148	581.1	573.4	572.3	555.2	555.9	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	533.1	524.3	534.2	519.9	511.5	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	213	435.0	449.8	441.3	458.0	452.3	.	.	363.5
Russian Federation	206	206	602.2	572.5	590.3	557.3	550.9	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	198	429.1	417.5	445.4	399.3	561.0	.	.	433.8
Singapore	177	173	576.2	.	.	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	567.8	554.7	551.0	518.6	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	548.1	548.6	535.7	541.0	540.9	544.1	.	518.2
Spain	629	616	537.9	539.5	525.5	511.9	524.1	549.5	.	499.5
Sweden	154	152	590.2	558.6	556.2	544.1	549.3	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	509.3	485.7	503.1	477.4	439.9	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	435	465.4	473.6	432.4	378.5	396.7	445.7	.	399.0
United States	158	149	531.0	564.9	546.4	554.1	543.8	547.1	.	490.1
International Avg. (47)	9771	9434	529.2	522.8	521.3	509.9	504.3	515.2	.	499.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	143	481.1	.	.	.	.	452.4	.	.
Ontario, Canada	188	180	543.7	554.6	536.6	542.2	479.9	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	546.1	554.7	539.3	541.9	553.5	543.3	.	547.3
Norway (4)	154	150	534.3	521.7	523.5	507.4	514.6	468.1	.	485.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	612.0	613.3	.	604.6	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	445.4	418.4	483.6	396.6	359.9	388.4	.	398.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	529.4	532.1	524.9	515.3	554.8	490.8	.	485.9
Madrid, Spain	168	163	548.2	554.5	547.5	538.6	.	548.0	.	507.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	141	428.1	432.0	405.4	373.9	386.2	411.6	.	373.3
Dubai, UAE	174	164	515.3	525.1	491.0	379.1	485.4	519.8	.	476.9

Question: Does your school provide free meals for students? Breakfast
Location: ScQ-06a (ACBG06A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes, for all studen ts %	2.Yes, for some studen ts %	3.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes, for all studen ts Mean	2.Yes, for some studen ts Mean	3.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	10.8	16.2	73.0	4.9	0.0	0.1	511.3	527.7	552.6	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	160	0.4	1.9	97.7	2.7	0.0	2.9	554.8	491.3	471.7	487.5	.	454.2
Bahrain	182	181	5.4	50.3	44.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	447.6	429.1	465.2	.	.	376.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	0.0	1.1	98.9	8.0	0.0	1.6	.	468.7	525.8	520.1	.	543.4
Belgium (French)	158	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bulgaria	153	149	30.8	68.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	560.5	546.2	610.8	.	.	561.5
Canada	926	880	13.4	19.9	66.7	4.6	0.0	1.1	509.7	538.9	551.5	537.9	.	539.7
Chile	154	144	22.0	55.5	22.6	4.2	0.0	1.7	458.3	490.7	535.6	509.7	.	462.3
Chinese Taipei	150	146	0.3	35.3	64.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	568.6	558.9	559.0	.	.	554.4
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.	543.3	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	2.8	13.1	84.1	3.1	0.0	0.6	537.2	549.3	547.2	557.9	.	543.7
England	170	147	4.9	37.2	57.9	1.0	0.0	12.6	542.4	552.2	564.6	554.7	.	557.5
Finland	151	150	0.6	5.5	93.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	574.8	569.2	565.9	.	.	545.7
France	163	157	0.0	0.4	99.6	3.3	0.0	0.7	.	494.9	511.4	496.3	.	572.7
Georgia	200	194	0.6	1.5	97.9	1.2	0.0	1.8	505.6	526.2	487.9	435.8	.	508.1
Germany	208	184	4.6	0.7	94.7	6.8	0.0	3.8	539.6	453.9	537.8	552.2	.	511.4
Hong Kong SAR	138	125	0.0	1.4	98.6	0.9	0.0	7.9	.	564.3	570.8	484.8	.	553.0
Hungary	149	144	7.4	61.1	31.5	3.6	0.0	0.3	500.1	562.8	547.4	575.2	.	571.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	2.0	5.4	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	433.4	451.0	429.9	.	.	384.6
Ireland	148	140	5.6	5.5	88.9	1.6	0.0	3.5	541.4	533.3	570.5	565.1	.	560.4
Israel	159	156	0.0	5.6	94.4	0.0	0.0	2.6	.	519.5	532.1	.	.	490.0
Italy	149	138	2.3	4.3	93.4	6.2	0.0	0.7	571.3	557.6	547.2	540.6	.	587.5
Kazakhstan	172	133	6.3	61.5	32.2	0.0	0.0	21.7	515.7	531.1	536.1	.	.	551.5
Latvia	150	150	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.8	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	0.9	57.1	42.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	555.7	552.8	542.4	.	.	492.3
Macao SAR	57	54	0.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	.	456.6	548.8	.	.	514.0
Malta	95	95	3.2	53.2	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	468.5	447.4	456.4	.	.	.
Morocco	360	291	3.1	6.4	90.6	0.3	0.0	18.9	344.3	326.7	362.1	385.4	.	305.7
Netherlands	132	116	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.3	0.0	1.1	.	.	545.5	539.3	.	552.8
New Zealand	188	169	8.3	26.6	65.1	6.2	0.0	2.8	468.9	497.4	543.9	480.8	.	524.0
Northern Ireland	134	88	0.9	12.1	87.1	23.7	0.0	9.9	529.2	553.2	565.5	564.7	.	570.4
Norway (5)	150	147	1.1	2.9	96.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	535.5	544.1	559.6	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	297	1.9	65.5	32.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	407.6	414.3	428.4	408.7	.	396.0
Poland	148	126	1.1	12.5	86.4	0.0	0.0	15.3	520.7	563.1	566.7	.	.	558.3
Portugal	218	216	0.9	67.4	31.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	523.5	522.7	539.8	458.3	.	488.6
Qatar	216	215	2.4	31.1	66.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	413.8	400.8	462.8	.	.	416.1
Russian Federation	206	198	20.7	61.7	17.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	574.6	583.3	583.0	.	.	563.4
Saudi Arabia	202	199	3.6	58.9	37.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	442.2	427.3	433.6	454.7	.	428.2
Singapore	177	172	0.0	97.5	2.5	1.8	0.0	0.5	.	575.4	602.1	576.7	.	596.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.0	0.5	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	550.2	534.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	13.9	77.5	8.7	5.5	0.0	0.7	541.8	542.8	541.6	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	544	1.4	16.8	81.8	1.0	0.0	13.8	477.7	523.1	530.7	549.5	.	520.6
Sweden	154	151	4.8	17.7	77.5	1.3	0.0	0.4	544.1	552.5	556.0	580.6	.	556.1
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	5.0	85.7	9.2	11.5	0.0	0.0	474.0	480.0	531.4	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	439	2.0	5.9	92.1	3.7	0.0	1.0	419.7	381.2	456.3	445.7	.	374.3
United States	158	148	39.3	52.0	8.8	4.1	0.0	1.7	525.9	562.8	572.7	547.1	.	570.4
International Avg. (45)	9771	8856	7.4	28.0	64.5	2.8	0.0	3.3	505.5	508.9	527.9	514.1	.	511.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ontario, Canada	188	180	14.9	20.7	64.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	526.4	537.2	550.3	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	120	4.1	8.5	87.4	5.2	0.0	1.6	523.2	536.3	550.5	543.3	.	519.4
Norway (4)	154	151	1.3	2.3	96.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	495.2	510.2	518.0	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	39.0	60.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	616.2	608.5	659.2	.	.	617.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	71	32.2	23.7	44.1	16.2	0.0	29.6	370.8	430.2	435.3	388.4	.	402.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	129	2.9	40.2	57.0	0.8	0.0	13.9	467.8	523.1	530.3	490.8	.	520.2
Madrid, Spain	168	149	0.0	8.2	91.8	2.4	0.0	9.4	.	544.6	549.6	548.0	.	543.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	1.2	7.3	91.5	2.3	0.0	1.2	346.6	357.3	420.3	411.6	.	382.0
Dubai, UAE	174	163	2.9	2.3	94.8	4.0	0.0	0.7	439.8	400.2	520.5	519.8	.	428.4

Question: Does your school provide free meals for students? Lunch
Location: ScQ-06b (ACBG06B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes, for all studen ts %	2.Yes, for some studen ts %	3.No %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Yes, for all studen ts Mean	2.Yes, for some studen ts Mean	3.No Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	0.4	23.3	76.3	4.9	0.0	0.1	506.3	519.8	551.6	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	143	2.0	1.6	96.4	2.7	0.0	11.8	512.5	487.9	471.5	487.5	.	466.6
Bahrain	182	143	0.5	3.1	96.4	0.0	0.0	20.6	421.0	440.0	450.5	.	.	430.3
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	1.3	8.1	90.7	8.0	0.0	0.0	541.2	510.8	526.6	520.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	158	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bulgaria	153	141	4.9	56.0	39.1	0.0	0.0	7.9	505.9	552.4	554.9	.	.	556.5
Canada	926	866	1.3	30.1	68.6	4.6	0.0	3.3	509.7	534.1	548.3	537.9	.	538.2
Chile	154	144	22.0	51.0	27.0	4.2	0.0	1.7	458.3	490.2	529.3	509.7	.	462.3
Chinese Taipei	150	150	13.8	67.1	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.3	559.1	560.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	0.7	12.0	87.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.6	539.9	543.6	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	1.3	2.5	96.2	3.1	0.0	0.5	550.4	550.9	547.1	557.9	.	539.4
England	170	166	4.9	90.9	4.2	1.0	0.0	1.2	539.6	557.5	607.7	554.7	.	557.6
Finland	151	151	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.9	572.1	.	.	.	.
France	163	154	0.0	4.1	95.9	3.3	0.0	1.9	.	496.5	512.5	496.3	.	507.1
Georgia	200	183	1.4	0.4	98.2	1.2	0.0	7.1	500.9	530.4	488.0	435.8	.	496.7
Germany	208	190	0.0	14.9	85.1	6.8	0.0	1.1	.	543.1	535.3	552.2	.	516.9
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	1.3	55.4	43.3	0.9	0.0	0.7	582.1	566.0	574.0	484.8	.	509.8
Hungary	149	144	10.5	87.0	2.5	3.6	0.0	0.3	501.0	559.9	544.1	575.2	.	571.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	251	0.0	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.0	6.4	.	470.7	431.5	.	.	418.2
Ireland	148	142	16.7	2.6	80.6	1.6	0.0	3.6	543.4	534.2	574.3	565.1	.	527.7
Israel	159	156	1.8	13.4	84.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	418.9	512.8	535.7	.	.	522.5
Italy	149	139	1.3	24.7	74.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	541.6	553.4	547.0	540.6	.	.
Kazakhstan	172	146	4.5	82.5	13.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	537.1	542.0	518.4	.	.	520.9
Latvia	150	150	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.8	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	2.1	94.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	491.9	548.3	587.2	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	53	0.0	16.4	83.6	0.0	0.0	7.4	.	533.3	547.0	.	.	555.8
Malta	95	94	0.4	6.5	93.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	454.1	449.9	452.1	.	.	458.5
Morocco	360	323	7.1	19.8	73.1	0.3	0.0	7.2	304.4	318.2	363.9	385.4	.	330.6
Netherlands	132	115	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.3	0.0	2.1	.	.	545.6	539.3	.	544.5
New Zealand	188	165	1.8	31.0	67.1	6.2	0.0	4.8	436.8	501.7	540.4	480.8	.	502.4
Northern Ireland	134	103	8.5	90.8	0.8	23.7	0.0	0.0	550.4	565.5	610.1	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	0.2	1.3	98.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	455.5	544.0	559.2	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	188	2.4	3.1	94.5	0.8	0.0	35.3	377.4	391.3	423.4	408.7	.	413.6
Poland	148	147	2.0	82.2	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	528.9	564.6	568.0	.	.	605.1
Portugal	218	216	1.3	80.7	18.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	537.7	525.8	537.3	458.3	.	462.5
Qatar	216	183	0.0	0.9	99.1	0.0	0.0	14.2	.	379.2	449.8	.	.	400.2
Russian Federation	206	185	6.8	69.8	23.5	0.0	0.0	10.3	552.1	584.8	585.9	.	.	562.8
Saudi Arabia	202	160	3.1	1.8	95.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	412.0	446.2	428.5	.	.	437.9
Singapore	177	172	0.0	75.5	24.5	1.8	0.0	0.5	.	574.9	579.6	576.7	.	596.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	1.9	29.3	68.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	405.7	524.7	542.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	0.7	92.0	7.2	5.5	0.0	0.7	546.5	542.5	543.2	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	608	0.6	49.7	49.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	492.9	522.5	533.2	547.8	.	515.2
Sweden	154	152	100.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	554.8	.	.	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	11.6	80.6	7.8	11.5	0.0	1.9	475.7	479.9	545.5	440.8	.	477.8
United Arab Emirates	468	413	0.6	0.9	98.5	3.7	0.0	5.7	405.5	383.5	454.9	445.7	.	392.4
United States	158	148	29.1	67.8	3.0	4.1	0.0	1.7	518.5	561.3	571.0	547.1	.	570.4
International Avg. (45)	9771	8711	10.4	33.9	55.6	2.8	0.0	4.4	497.8	513.5	526.7	516.1	.	502.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ontario, Canada	188	172	1.4	27.4	71.2	2.1	0.0	6.2	510.6	533.4	549.0	521.8	.	542.5
Quebec, Canada	127	119	0.0	10.4	89.6	5.2	0.0	2.7	.	539.8	549.4	543.3	.	521.3
Norway (4)	154	151	0.0	1.4	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	.	512.3	517.6	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	.	611.8	659.2	.	.	583.1
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	89	47.5	25.9	26.6	16.2	0.0	11.1	366.6	454.6	444.7	388.4	.	404.5
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	2.5	66.3	31.2	0.8	0.0	1.2	481.7	523.0	533.6	490.8	.	491.3
Madrid, Spain	168	162	0.0	41.8	58.2	2.4	0.0	1.2	.	549.5	548.4	548.0	.	528.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	135	0.7	0.8	98.5	2.3	0.0	7.1	349.2	349.0	417.6	411.6	.	385.8
Dubai, UAE	174	158	0.5	0.6	98.9	4.0	0.0	2.3	464.5	424.6	518.3	519.8	.	407.5

Question: For the <fourth grade> students in your school: How many days per year is your school open for instruction?
 Location: ScQ-07A (ACBG07A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	242	4.9	0.0	13.0	196.9	200.0	175.0	182.0	188.0	195.0	200.0	200.0	202.0	205.0	215.0
Austria	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0
Azerbaijan	170	156	2.7	0.0	6.1	173.3	170.0	143.0	161.0	165.0	169.0	170.0	175.0	190.0	197.0	238.0
Bahrain	182	180	0.0	0.0	0.7	169.2	162.0	160.0	162.0	162.0	162.0	162.0	180.0	184.0	190.0	200.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	105	8.0	0.0	18.4	185.1	180.0	140.0	165.0	170.0	180.0	181.0	185.0	190.0	253.0	300.0
Belgium (French)	158	136	6.0	0.0	7.7	182.8	182.0	162.0	170.0	180.0	180.0	182.0	182.0	183.0	190.0	300.0
Bulgaria	153	143	0.0	0.0	7.1	162.2	160.0	140.0	146.0	153.0	157.0	160.0	165.0	170.0	180.0	224.0
Canada	926	835	4.6	0.0	5.9	186.9	180.0	156.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	186.0	190.0	194.0	196.0	300.0
Chile	154	137	4.2	0.0	6.1	193.3	190.0	140.0	172.0	177.0	180.0	190.0	197.0	210.0	240.0	287.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	199.0	200.0	184.0	195.0	195.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	210.0
Czech Republic	157	155	0.0	0.0	1.2	198.1	196.0	165.0	180.0	184.0	193.0	196.0	199.0	205.0	218.0	290.0
Denmark	185	178	3.1	0.0	0.7	200.1	200.0	199.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	207.0
England	170	148	1.0	0.0	10.6	191.8	190.0	150.0	185.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	195.0	198.0	280.0
Finland	151	149	0.0	0.0	1.5	189.4	190.0	180.0	187.0	188.0	189.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	203.0
France	163	139	3.3	0.0	10.5	169.9	180.0	140.0	142.0	144.0	162.0	175.0	180.0	180.0	185.0	270.0
Georgia	200	182	1.2	0.0	8.4	173.0	171.0	154.0	167.0	170.0	171.0	171.0	175.0	180.0	182.0	267.0
Germany	208	172	6.8	0.0	9.0	195.9	200.0	160.0	175.0	180.0	187.0	193.0	200.0	206.0	240.0	288.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	132	0.9	0.0	3.5	191.5	190.0	180.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	192.0	193.0	201.0	209.0
Hungary	149	144	3.6	0.0	0.3	181.5	181.0	171.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	183.0	185.0	225.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	0.0	0.0	0.0	161.5	160.0	140.0	145.0	150.0	155.0	160.0	168.0	176.0	180.0	180.0
Ireland	148	146	1.6	0.0	0.0	183.0	183.0	183.0	183.0	183.0	183.0	183.0	183.0	183.0	183.0	183.0
Israel	159	154	0.0	0.0	3.5	211.0	184.0	160.0	184.0	184.0	186.0	216.0	219.0	225.0	250.0	300.0
Italy	149	139	6.2	0.0	0.0	199.8	205.0	165.0	170.0	173.0	200.0	205.0	206.0	208.0	210.0	215.0
Kazakhstan	172	170	0.0	0.0	1.0	205.0	204.0	156.0	193.0	195.0	198.0	204.0	204.0	207.0	243.0	300.0
Latvia	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0
Lithuania	195	194	0.0	0.0	0.8	162.3	160.0	158.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	162.0	170.0	170.0	175.0
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	0.0	0.2	194.1	195.0	170.0	175.0	195.0	195.0	195.0	195.0	197.0	198.0	199.0
Malta	95	91	0.0	0.0	7.0	176.4	173.0	152.0	160.0	163.0	169.0	172.0	174.0	180.0	240.0	275.0
Morocco	360	301	0.3	0.0	17.1	209.6	204.0	151.0	165.0	170.0	197.0	204.0	221.0	252.0	265.0	300.0
Netherlands	132	86	11.3	0.0	24.3	200.3	200.0	166.0	180.0	186.0	196.0	200.0	200.0	201.0	216.0	299.0
New Zealand	188	174	6.2	0.0	0.5	191.9	192.0	175.0	192.0	192.0	192.0	192.0	192.0	192.0	193.0	200.0
Northern Ireland	134	92	23.7	0.0	7.8	187.9	185.0	175.0	185.0	185.0	185.0	185.0	190.0	190.0	195.0	295.0
Norway (5)	150	145	1.7	0.0	1.6	189.3	190.0	151.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	192.0
Oman	306	263	0.8	0.0	13.0	176.7	172.0	140.0	159.0	162.0	172.0	172.0	176.0	191.0	207.0	282.0
Poland	148	114	0.0	0.0	24.5	183.4	180.0	152.0	170.0	175.0	180.0	182.0	186.0	195.0	200.0	220.0
Portugal	218	210	0.2	0.0	1.9	174.9	180.0	143.0	160.0	162.0	163.0	167.0	180.0	185.0	231.0	300.0
Qatar	216	188	0.0	0.0	12.2	184.3	180.0	140.0	167.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	186.0	198.0	201.0	280.0
Russian Federation	206	192	0.0	0.0	6.8	183.9	170.0	140.0	166.0	170.0	170.0	170.0	204.0	206.0	210.0	264.0
Saudi Arabia	202	169	0.0	0.0	14.8	191.4	180.0	140.0	160.0	160.0	180.0	180.0	192.0	240.0	270.0	300.0
Singapore	177	173	1.8	0.0	0.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0
Slovak Republic	220	219	0.0	0.0	0.6	192.9	191.0	159.0	168.0	181.0	190.0	191.0	193.0	200.0	220.0	300.0
Slovenia	160	151	5.5	0.0	1.7	191.7	192.0	160.0	190.0	190.0	191.0	192.0	192.0	192.0	193.0	282.0
Spain	629	570	1.0	0.0	9.0	180.7	175.0	150.0	174.0	175.0	175.0	177.0	179.0	182.0	196.0	300.0
Sweden	154	139	1.3	0.0	6.8	178.8	178.0	165.0	178.0	178.0	178.0	178.0	178.0	180.0	185.0	202.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	118	11.5	0.0	11.0	194.1	195.0	160.0	175.0	177.0	182.0	188.0	195.0	200.0	270.0	295.0
United Arab Emirates	468	383	3.7	0.0	12.3	183.1	183.0	145.0	170.0	175.0	180.0	183.0	186.0	189.0	193.0	276.0
United States	158	142	4.1	0.0	6.0	179.3	180.0	151.0	170.0	175.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	185.0	185.0	190.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	8833	2.8	0.0	6.3	186.2	184.2	159.4	173.9	177.2	181.7	184.4	188.4	193.9	206.1	248.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	132	4.0	0.0	6.9	190.1	190.0	179.0	180.0	180.0	181.0	190.0	190.0	195.0	200.0	300.0
Ontario, Canada	188	172	2.1	0.0	6.5	191.9	194.0	180.0	183.0	186.0	188.0	190.0	194.0	195.0	197.0	300.0
Quebec, Canada	127	117	5.2	0.0	2.7	181.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	183.0	222.0
Norway (4)	154	149	1.4	0.0	1.3	189.2	190.0	151.0	185.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	192.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	168.5	170.0	144.0	160.0	162.0	169.0	170.0	170.0	170.0	171.0	180.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	83	16.2	0.0	18.6	201.4	197.0	175.0	193.0	197.0	197.0	199.0	201.0	208.0	220.0	288.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	140	0.8	0.0	5.1	180.8	178.0	174.0	175.0	178.0	178.0	178.0	181.0	182.0	185.0	285.0
Madrid, Spain	168	147	2.4	0.0	8.6	180.8	178.0	150.0	175.0	175.0	176.0	178.0	179.0	182.0	200.0	300.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	130	2.3	0.0	11.6	183.6	183.0	159.0	170.0	175.0	181.0	183.0	185.0	190.0	195.0	276.0
Dubai, UAE	174	140	4.0	0.0	12.2	183.1	188.0	153.0	175.0	175.0	180.0	185.0	187.0	188.0	188.0	198.0

Question: For the <fourth grade> students in your school: What is the total instructional time, excluding breaks, in a typical day?
 Location: ScQ-07B (ACBG07B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	267	4.9	0.0	4.4	304.6	300.0	260.0	270.0	280.0	290.0	300.0	310.0	330.0	360.0	390.0
Austria	150	146	0.0	0.0	2.8	256.0	250.0	200.0	230.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	300.0	300.0	400.0
Azerbaijan	170	151	2.7	0.0	7.9	260.3	225.0	200.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	270.0	360.0	385.0	585.0
Bahrain	182	180	0.0	0.0	1.1	331.2	330.0	240.0	315.0	320.0	330.0	330.0	330.0	355.0	370.0	420.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	125	8.0	0.0	8.1	310.8	300.0	250.0	280.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	320.0	336.0	360.0	450.0
Belgium (French)	158	138	6.4	0.0	7.0	307.8	300.0	240.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	330.0	360.0	500.0
Bulgaria	153	152	0.0	0.0	0.8	253.6	200.0	185.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	216.0	250.0	420.0	480.0	480.0
Canada	926	836	4.6	0.0	5.0	305.7	300.0	200.0	275.0	294.0	300.0	300.0	305.0	330.0	360.0	546.0
Chile	154	133	4.2	0.0	9.0	357.4	360.0	235.0	270.0	270.0	360.0	360.0	360.0	405.0	450.0	540.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	254.7	232.0	200.0	224.0	232.0	232.0	240.0	280.0	315.0	336.0	360.0
Czech Republic	157	153	0.0	0.0	2.9	234.4	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	270.0	300.0	330.0
Denmark	185	151	3.1	0.0	15.5	303.1	270.0	180.0	250.0	261.0	270.0	297.0	330.0	360.0	400.0	465.0
England	170	152	1.0	0.0	8.6	312.6	300.0	200.0	276.0	290.0	300.0	310.0	330.0	345.0	365.0	420.0
Finland	151	145	0.0	0.0	3.7	231.5	225.0	180.0	200.0	207.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	275.0	300.0	360.0
France	163	149	3.3	0.0	6.7	311.8	300.0	245.0	280.0	285.0	295.0	310.0	330.0	345.0	360.0	375.0
Georgia	200	162	1.2	0.0	17.8	251.4	225.0	180.0	200.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	270.0	315.0	315.0	585.0
Germany	208	188	6.8	0.0	1.7	258.2	270.0	215.0	225.0	225.0	234.0	270.0	270.0	280.0	300.0	390.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	131	0.9	0.0	4.9	309.5	315.0	180.0	260.0	280.0	295.0	315.0	325.0	350.0	370.0	390.0
Hungary	149	141	3.6	0.0	2.3	273.1	270.0	203.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	270.0	300.0	360.0	360.0	450.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	0.0	0.0	0.4	232.7	225.0	180.0	200.0	210.0	225.0	225.0	250.0	250.0	270.0	300.0
Ireland	148	146	1.6	0.0	0.0	299.9	300.0	280.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	300.0
Israel	159	152	0.0	0.0	4.3	307.0	315.0	225.0	270.0	270.0	270.0	315.0	315.0	360.0	360.0	400.0
Italy	149	135	6.2	0.0	2.6	320.2	360.0	225.0	247.0	250.0	280.0	310.0	360.0	400.0	460.0	525.0
Kazakhstan	172	165	0.0	0.0	4.3	243.9	225.0	180.0	180.0	205.0	225.0	225.0	270.0	270.0	300.0	540.0
Latvia	150	147	0.0	0.0	1.7	229.4	240.0	180.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	220.0	240.0	248.0	312.0	400.0
Lithuania	195	194	0.0	0.0	0.8	231.7	225.0	180.0	207.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	270.0	270.0	360.0
Macao SAR	57	54	0.0	0.0	1.2	286.9	280.0	210.0	245.0	245.0	280.0	280.0	305.0	325.0	350.0	420.0
Malta	95	94	0.0	0.0	0.4	319.8	315.0	220.0	280.0	300.0	310.0	315.0	330.0	360.0	360.0	390.0
Morocco	360	316	0.3	0.0	13.8	298.1	270.0	180.0	245.0	255.0	265.0	270.0	340.0	390.0	400.0	580.0
Netherlands	132	112	11.3	0.0	3.7	325.5	330.0	230.0	300.0	300.0	315.0	330.0	330.0	330.0	345.0	525.0
New Zealand	188	162	6.2	0.0	6.2	289.4	280.0	240.0	270.0	275.0	280.0	285.0	300.0	300.0	320.0	360.0
Northern Ireland	134	100	23.7	0.0	1.7	305.0	300.0	200.0	270.0	285.0	300.0	300.0	305.0	340.0	360.0	420.0
Norway (5)	150	143	1.7	0.0	2.8	262.4	270.0	180.0	225.0	225.0	240.0	255.0	270.0	300.0	330.0	475.0
Oman	306	268	0.8	0.0	11.5	336.8	320.0	200.0	270.0	300.0	320.0	320.0	360.0	390.0	420.0	534.0
Poland	148	131	0.0	0.0	11.7	246.0	243.0	216.0	225.0	225.0	243.0	243.0	252.0	261.0	270.0	342.0
Portugal	218	210	0.2	0.0	2.9	307.9	300.0	240.0	270.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	330.0	390.0	540.0
Qatar	216	196	0.0	0.0	8.9	340.9	360.0	197.0	240.0	300.0	315.0	350.0	360.0	390.0	450.0	480.0
Russian Federation	206	189	0.0	0.0	8.7	214.3	225.0	180.0	180.0	200.0	200.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	300.0
Saudi Arabia	202	169	3.6	0.0	11.9	328.6	315.0	189.0	270.0	280.0	315.0	315.0	360.0	390.0	420.0	600.0
Singapore	177	168	1.8	0.0	2.7	328.4	330.0	240.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	330.0	330.0	360.0	360.0	530.0
Slovak Republic	220	217	0.0	0.0	2.2	241.6	225.0	200.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	270.0	270.0	300.0	360.0
Slovenia	160	151	5.5	0.0	1.7	229.8	225.0	180.0	202.0	215.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	270.0	280.0	300.0
Spain	629	604	1.0	0.0	3.2	283.5	270.0	190.0	270.0	270.0	270.0	270.0	300.0	330.0	330.0	480.0
Sweden	154	131	1.3	0.0	12.5	271.6	260.0	220.0	240.0	250.0	260.0	268.0	280.0	300.0	310.0	360.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	121	11.5	0.0	9.8	310.2	310.0	204.0	260.0	270.0	300.0	310.0	320.0	360.0	390.0	390.0
United Arab Emirates	468	387	3.7	0.0	11.5	334.2	315.0	180.0	280.0	300.0	315.0	330.0	360.0	365.0	400.0	530.0
United States	158	143	4.1	0.0	5.0	354.7	360.0	183.0	280.0	300.0	320.0	360.0	390.0	420.0	420.0	510.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	8924	2.9	0.0	5.5	287.4	280.6	207.4	248.5	259.0	270.3	280.7	299.0	329.5	351.8	440.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	138	4.0	0.0	3.0	311.4	360.0	190.0	210.0	210.0	240.0	320.0	360.0	405.0	480.0	540.0
Ontario, Canada	188	174	2.1	0.0	4.5	304.0	300.0	200.0	294.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	304.0	380.0	400.0
Quebec, Canada	127	118	5.2	0.0	3.8	300.0	300.0	240.0	246.0	276.0	300.0	300.0	300.0	315.0	324.0	546.0
Norway (4)	154	146	1.4	0.0	2.9	261.8	270.0	180.0	225.0	225.0	240.0	255.0	270.0	300.0	330.0	475.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	221.1	225.0	180.0	198.0	200.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	300.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	87	16.2	0.0	14.6	355.0	330.0	180.0	300.0	305.0	330.0	360.0	390.0	420.0	420.0	420.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	0.8	0.0	0.5	279.8	270.0	190.0	270.0	270.0	270.0	270.0	270.0	300.0	330.0	480.0
Madrid, Spain	168	158	2.4	0.0	3.3	293.2	270.0	200.0	270.0	270.0	270.0	270.0	300.0	348.0	360.0	450.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	131	2.3	0.0	9.6	333.2	315.0	180.0	280.0	300.0	315.0	330.0	360.0	365.0	390.0	530.0
Dubai, UAE	174	146	4.0	0.0	11.3	331.3	320.0	180.0	280.0	300.0	320.0	330.0	350.0	360.0	395.0	450.0

Question: For the <fourth grade> students in your school: In one calendar week, how many days is the school open for instruction?
 Location: ScQ-07C (ACBG07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.6 days %	2.5 and one-ha lf days %	3.5 days %	4.4 and one-ha lf days %	5.4 days %	6.0the r %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	276	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	150	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	165	5.8	0.6	93.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
Bahrain	182	180	2.2	1.7	94.9	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	0.0	0.0	29.4	70.4	0.0	0.2	8.0	0.0	2.4
Belgium (French)	158	150	0.0	0.7	8.7	90.7	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	153	153	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	891	0.0	0.5	96.7	2.5	0.3	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.1
Chile	154	146	0.0	0.9	94.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.2
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	0.0	6.7	40.5	52.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	179	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
England	170	167	0.0	1.9	98.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
Finland	151	151	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	163	157	0.0	2.9	5.4	70.4	18.4	2.8	3.3	0.0	0.3
Georgia	200	197	1.4	0.0	98.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
Germany	208	192	0.0	1.0	98.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	0.0	1.7	95.5	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
Hungary	149	145	0.0	0.7	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	2.0	0.6	94.4	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	148	146	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Israel	159	159	66.9	2.0	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	149	138	25.2	4.8	69.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	98.9	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	195	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	9.3	90.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	95	3.0	0.0	97.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	360	355	73.5	3.3	11.7	11.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
Netherlands	132	118	0.0	2.8	63.9	33.3	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	188	168	0.0	0.6	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	3.4
Northern Ireland	134	102	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	1.3
Norway (5)	150	147	0.2	0.0	98.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	303	1.4	0.2	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Poland	148	148	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	217	0.0	1.9	98.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	216	214	0.0	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Russian Federation	206	206	37.3	0.5	62.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	202	2.4	1.6	95.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	173	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	0.0	0.7	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.7
Spain	629	617	1.0	0.3	98.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
Sweden	154	152	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	131	0.0	0.7	98.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.0	1.4
United Arab Emirates	468	441	0.1	1.5	98.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	3.7	0.0	0.8
United States	158	147	0.4	0.0	95.9	1.1	2.6	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9469	6.8	0.9	83.4	7.0	1.7	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	143	1.0	1.1	97.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
Ontario, Canada	188	180	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	122	0.2	2.0	96.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.1
Norway (4)	154	151	0.2	0.2	98.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	100	0.0	1.3	96.2	0.6	0.0	1.9	16.2	0.0	5.8
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	2.4	0.0	96.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
Madrid, Spain	168	164	0.3	0.5	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	0.0	2.7	96.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.6
Dubai, UAE	174	165	0.4	0.5	98.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	4.0	0.0	0.3

Question: For the <fourth grade> students in your school: In one calendar week, how many days is the school open for instruction?
 Location: ScQ-07C (ACBG07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.6 days Mean	2.5 and one-ha lf days Mean	3.5 days Mean	4.4 and one-ha lf days Mean	5.4 days Mean	6.0the r Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	.	.	544.1	.	.	.	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	.	.	540.8	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	165	467.0	471.0	471.9	.	.	.	487.5	.	513.0
Bahrain	182	180	423.5	387.4	447.3	430.3	393.3	.	520.1	.	518.6
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	.	.	528.5	524.4	.	473.4	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	150	.	533.0	489.6	498.6	.	.	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	153	.	.	551.5	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	926	891	486.6	550.1	543.2	543.5	569.5	600.3	537.9	.	560.2
Chile	154	146	.	483.5	491.8	520.2	.	.	509.7	.	555.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	.	.	568.9	556.5	559.4	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	.	.	543.3	.	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	.	.	547.2	.	.	.	557.9	.	.
England	170	167	.	566.9	558.5	.	.	.	554.7	.	561.8
Finland	151	151	.	.	566.0	.	.	.	.	.	.
France	163	157	.	479.1	500.4	511.3	525.8	491.7	496.3	.	465.5
Georgia	200	197	366.6	.	490.2	.	.	.	435.8	.	599.2
Germany	208	192	.	583.0	535.8	532.0	.	.	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	.	564.5	569.6	583.1	.	582.9	484.8	.	506.9
Hungary	149	145	.	534.2	553.5	.	.	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	492.8	496.6	428.4	483.0	462.1	438.1	.	.	.
Ireland	148	146	.	.	566.6	.	.	.	565.1	.	.
Israel	159	159	557.0	577.7	470.0	.	.	.	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	549.1	559.6	547.3	.	.	549.2	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	535.9	522.3	556.9	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	.	.	557.8	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	.	.	548.3	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	.	556.5	544.6	.	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	469.3	.	451.5	.	.	.	.	.	.
Morocco	360	355	328.0	418.9	383.4	425.2	459.7	.	385.4	.	409.3
Netherlands	132	118	.	542.1	543.2	550.5	.	.	539.3	.	.
New Zealand	188	168	.	548.1	525.3	.	.	.	480.8	.	521.1
Northern Ireland	134	102	.	.	564.0	.	.	.	564.7	.	598.6
Norway (5)	150	147	560.7	.	558.9	560.7	553.8	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	303	404.3	312.8	419.0	.	.	.	408.7	.	.
Poland	148	148	.	.	564.6	.	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	.	536.2	527.8	.	.	.	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	214	.	.	442.2	475.1	.	.	.	.	422.5
Russian Federation	206	206	577.0	563.8	583.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	444.3	437.6	429.9	432.6	416.3	.	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	.	.	576.2	.	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	.	.	534.8	.	.	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	.	549.1	542.2	.	.	.	544.1	.	547.6
Spain	629	617	553.3	533.2	527.2	546.7	517.6	.	549.5	.	529.1
Sweden	154	152	.	.	554.8	.	.	.	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	131	.	499.7	484.2	448.8	.	.	440.8	.	504.5
United Arab Emirates	468	441	307.1	369.3	451.8	511.2	.	434.8	445.7	.	422.0
United States	158	147	497.7	.	549.5	547.6	547.5	.	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9469	471.8	506.8	520.8	509.5	500.5	510.1	515.2	.	522.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	143	460.7	527.0	480.8	.	.	.	452.4	.	.
Ontario, Canada	188	180	.	.	544.0	.	.	.	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	486.6	550.1	547.6	552.7	.	.	543.3	.	565.6
Norway (4)	154	151	479.7	516.1	517.6	519.0	522.8	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	.	.	612.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	100	.	368.1	412.3	472.9	.	320.6	388.4	.	396.1
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	544.0	.	524.4	.	517.6	.	490.8	.	533.6
Madrid, Spain	168	164	563.2	588.4	548.4	.	.	.	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	.	379.1	415.8	419.4	.	.	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	165	307.1	380.2	516.6	616.3	.	434.8	519.8	.	379.4

Question: Does your school provide a place where students can work on their schoolwork before or after school?
 Location: ScQ-08A (ACBG08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	286	276	29.0	71.0	4.9	0.0	0.1	553.0	540.4	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	49.5	50.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.0	538.6	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	166	71.5	28.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	465.9	486.8	487.5	.	.
Bahrain	182	181	19.0	81.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	471.5	440.1	.	.	438.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	67.3	32.7	8.0	0.0	2.4	526.8	523.1	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	150	93.7	6.3	6.0	0.0	0.0	498.4	493.0	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	153	92.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.7	549.6	.	.	.
Canada	926	890	39.9	60.1	4.6	0.0	0.4	539.8	545.7	537.9	.	547.6
Chile	154	145	76.4	23.6	4.2	0.0	0.7	494.5	489.1	509.7	.	489.7
Chinese Taipei	150	150	59.7	40.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.4	556.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	64.8	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.6	546.5	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	61.7	38.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	548.4	545.2	557.9	.	.
England	170	166	43.9	56.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	556.0	561.1	554.7	.	548.6
Finland	151	151	58.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	567.6	563.8	.	.	.
France	163	157	52.6	47.4	3.3	0.0	1.4	514.1	507.8	496.3	.	555.4
Georgia	200	190	62.4	37.6	1.2	0.0	4.1	493.1	480.9	435.8	.	498.6
Germany	208	191	73.6	26.4	6.8	0.0	0.8	536.3	536.3	552.2	.	527.4
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	58.6	41.4	0.9	0.0	1.4	568.4	571.4	484.8	.	545.5
Hungary	149	145	93.6	6.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	553.7	548.7	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	15.7	84.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	460.3	425.4	.	.	477.1
Ireland	148	145	27.7	72.3	1.6	0.0	0.4	555.7	570.9	565.1	.	549.3
Israel	159	159	27.8	72.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	516.4	535.7	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	28.2	71.8	6.2	0.0	0.7	560.6	543.6	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	47.3	52.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	544.5	527.8	.	.	576.8
Latvia	150	150	82.7	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.9	566.7	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	75.5	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.5	544.7	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	63.6	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	542.0	552.0	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	94	40.3	59.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	443.7	457.6	.	.	458.5
Morocco	360	355	13.9	86.1	0.3	0.0	1.1	399.7	341.6	385.4	.	302.4
Netherlands	132	117	15.2	84.8	11.3	0.0	0.5	538.4	546.9	539.3	.	537.5
New Zealand	188	170	31.4	68.6	6.2	0.0	2.4	524.2	526.1	480.8	.	516.2
Northern Ireland	134	103	31.5	68.5	23.7	0.0	0.0	547.0	572.7	.	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	78.8	21.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	559.9	555.0	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	300	20.4	79.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	432.5	415.0	408.7	.	415.4
Poland	148	148	93.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.2	570.9	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	72.9	27.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	530.5	521.1	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	215	35.8	64.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	460.6	433.7	.	.	309.1
Russian Federation	206	206	50.2	49.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	588.8	572.6	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	28.3	71.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	429.6	430.6	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	90.8	9.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	575.2	585.7	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	88.3	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	535.0	533.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	92.2	7.8	5.5	0.0	0.7	543.1	536.4	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	618	43.1	56.9	1.0	0.0	0.1	530.3	525.3	549.5	.	545.2
Sweden	154	151	71.7	28.3	1.3	0.0	0.4	555.5	553.0	580.6	.	569.9
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	38.3	61.7	11.5	0.0	0.8	478.1	488.0	440.8	.	511.9
United Arab Emirates	468	438	23.6	76.4	3.7	0.0	1.4	477.6	443.3	445.7	.	375.0
United States	158	147	52.0	48.0	4.1	0.0	2.5	541.8	557.3	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9454	54.2	45.8	2.8	0.0	0.6	523.9	520.4	515.2	.	501.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	21.7	78.3	4.0	0.0	0.6	506.0	474.5	452.4	.	442.8
Ontario, Canada	188	180	28.5	71.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	541.4	545.1	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	70.2	29.8	5.2	0.0	1.2	544.8	554.6	543.3	.	543.4
Norway (4)	154	151	78.8	21.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	518.8	512.7	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	91.5	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.6	606.0	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	97	41.9	58.1	16.2	0.0	6.2	404.7	413.3	388.4	.	405.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	45.1	54.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	523.9	525.6	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	55.5	44.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	547.6	549.9	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	19.0	81.0	2.3	0.0	2.8	462.3	406.1	411.6	.	335.4
Dubai, UAE	174	164	34.9	65.1	4.0	0.0	0.6	529.5	507.3	519.8	.	476.9

Question: Is someone available to assist them with their schoolwork?
Location: ScQ-08B (ACBG08B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	276	21.5	7.5	4.9	71.0	0.1	544.8	576.5	549.3	540.4	585.7
Austria	150	150	44.5	5.0	0.0	50.5	0.0	542.0	552.0	.	538.6	.
Azerbaijan	170	163	69.3	1.7	2.7	29.0	1.6	466.7	454.4	487.5	486.8	444.1
Bahrain	182	181	15.7	3.3	0.0	81.0	0.5	476.7	446.5	.	440.1	438.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	54.7	12.6	8.0	32.7	2.4	525.7	531.4	520.1	523.1	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	150	84.6	9.1	6.0	6.3	0.0	496.8	513.1	488.3	493.0	.
Bulgaria	153	152	92.6	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.4	552.1	.	.	549.6	462.6
Canada	926	889	37.5	2.4	4.6	60.1	0.4	538.6	558.1	537.9	545.7	546.7
Chile	154	144	47.8	28.5	4.2	23.8	1.2	491.2	500.8	509.7	489.1	474.4
Chinese Taipei	150	150	55.5	4.3	0.0	40.3	0.0	560.9	553.8	.	556.7	.
Czech Republic	157	157	58.0	6.7	0.0	35.2	0.0	541.9	539.9	.	546.5	.
Denmark	185	178	43.0	18.5	3.1	38.6	0.7	551.5	540.7	557.9	545.2	557.2
England	170	164	41.5	1.8	1.0	56.7	2.2	557.4	532.8	554.7	561.1	545.6
Finland	151	151	45.6	12.8	0.0	41.7	0.0	567.5	568.1	.	563.8	.
France	163	156	46.6	5.8	3.3	47.6	1.8	512.6	524.3	496.3	507.8	550.9
Georgia	200	189	54.3	7.8	1.2	37.9	4.9	494.7	478.4	435.8	480.9	503.2
Germany	208	189	70.2	3.2	6.8	26.7	1.8	535.6	538.7	552.2	536.3	554.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	132	47.0	10.1	0.9	42.8	4.6	566.8	574.1	484.8	571.4	565.3
Hungary	149	145	93.6	0.1	3.6	6.4	0.0	553.8	493.7	575.2	548.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	10.4	5.3	0.0	84.3	0.3	456.6	467.3	.	425.4	477.1
Ireland	148	144	27.3	0.0	1.6	72.7	0.9	555.5	.	565.1	570.9	560.0
Israel	159	158	21.5	6.0	0.0	72.6	0.5	521.5	507.7	.	535.7	399.4
Italy	149	138	26.0	2.2	6.2	71.8	0.7	560.5	560.8	540.6	543.6	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	169	38.8	8.0	0.0	53.2	1.8	545.5	541.2	.	527.8	554.4
Latvia	150	150	73.1	9.7	0.0	17.3	0.0	554.3	567.5	.	566.7	.
Lithuania	195	194	71.0	4.4	0.0	24.6	0.6	548.3	561.1	.	544.7	604.5
Macao SAR	57	55	40.6	22.1	0.0	37.2	2.3	551.4	525.3	.	552.0	534.9
Malta	95	94	37.2	3.1	0.0	59.7	0.4	439.1	498.3	.	457.6	458.5
Morocco	360	353	7.4	6.2	0.3	86.4	1.4	428.3	360.9	385.4	341.6	342.3
Netherlands	132	117	9.4	5.7	11.3	84.8	0.5	535.9	542.6	539.3	546.9	537.5
New Zealand	188	169	19.2	12.0	6.2	68.8	2.6	527.0	523.5	480.8	526.1	500.9
Northern Ireland	134	102	27.9	2.3	23.7	69.7	1.3	543.1	553.9	564.7	572.7	598.6
Norway (5)	150	147	78.1	0.7	1.7	21.2	0.0	560.0	546.6	564.6	555.0	.
Oman	306	293	11.6	7.4	0.8	81.1	2.6	433.6	431.9	408.7	415.0	424.2
Poland	148	146	90.2	2.7	0.0	7.2	1.8	563.8	581.7	.	570.9	557.0
Portugal	218	217	57.7	15.2	0.2	27.1	0.0	530.5	530.4	458.3	521.1	.
Qatar	216	214	31.3	4.1	0.0	64.6	1.4	460.1	464.6	.	433.7	373.1
Russian Federation	206	206	47.0	3.3	0.0	49.8	0.0	588.2	598.3	.	572.6	.
Saudi Arabia	202	198	18.2	8.4	0.0	73.4	2.3	429.7	409.0	.	430.6	501.4
Singapore	177	173	46.2	44.6	1.8	9.2	0.0	570.9	579.6	576.7	585.7	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	85.6	2.8	0.0	11.7	0.0	534.5	548.0	.	533.6	581.3
Slovenia	160	152	81.5	10.8	5.5	7.8	0.7	543.3	540.9	544.1	536.4	521.0
Spain	629	618	33.2	9.9	1.0	56.9	0.1	529.7	532.4	549.5	525.3	545.2
Sweden	154	151	69.8	1.9	1.3	28.3	0.4	555.4	559.2	580.6	553.0	569.9
Trinidad and Tobago	151	126	18.4	16.9	11.5	64.7	5.0	487.7	469.0	440.8	488.0	479.5
United Arab Emirates	468	436	19.5	3.7	3.7	76.8	1.8	486.2	440.1	445.7	443.3	383.3
United States	158	147	49.5	2.5	4.1	48.0	2.5	541.5	547.5	547.1	557.3	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9405	46.2	7.7	2.8	46.1	1.2	524.7	521.5	515.2	520.4	510.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	17.0	4.3	4.0	78.8	1.2	512.6	475.8	452.4	474.5	489.3
Ontario, Canada	188	179	28.4	0.1	2.1	71.5	0.1	541.5	502.5	521.8	545.1	536.4
Quebec, Canada	127	122	64.9	5.3	5.2	29.8	1.2	543.0	566.8	543.3	554.6	543.4
Norway (4)	154	151	78.4	0.5	1.4	21.2	0.0	518.9	510.0	468.1	512.7	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	91.0	0.5	0.0	8.5	0.0	612.9	570.4	.	606.0	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	97	37.2	4.7	16.2	58.1	6.2	405.9	394.5	388.4	413.3	405.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	38.6	6.5	0.8	54.9	0.0	522.6	531.4	490.8	525.6	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	41.4	14.0	2.4	44.5	0.0	545.2	554.6	548.0	549.9	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	16.6	1.8	2.3	81.6	3.5	471.8	391.8	411.6	406.1	350.8
Dubai, UAE	174	164	30.2	4.8	4.0	65.1	0.6	529.8	527.2	519.8	507.3	476.9

Question: Does your school have a school library?
 Location: ScQ-09 (ACBG09)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	276	99.4	0.6	4.9	0.0	0.1	544.3	511.2	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	78.8	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.6	537.6	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	165	100.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.7	472.5	.	487.5	.	386.1
Bahrain	182	182	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	446.9	341.8	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	132	50.7	49.3	8.0	0.0	3.0	523.4	527.6	520.1	.	525.0
Belgium (French)	158	148	64.5	35.5	6.0	0.0	1.6	500.9	494.2	488.3	.	470.2
Bulgaria	153	153	80.6	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.6	530.6	.	.	.
Canada	926	892	98.6	1.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	543.3	546.7	537.9	.	537.5
Chile	154	143	97.4	2.6	4.2	0.0	2.5	493.1	507.8	509.7	.	483.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.9	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	75.9	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.1	547.2	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	94.3	5.7	3.1	0.0	0.8	547.3	544.7	557.9	.	543.4
England	170	166	92.3	7.7	1.0	0.0	1.2	558.6	562.0	554.7	.	548.6
Finland	151	151	69.5	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.3	567.7	.	.	.
France	163	157	75.1	24.9	3.3	0.0	0.5	508.1	522.6	496.3	.	524.2
Georgia	200	198	99.1	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	489.0	487.3	435.8	.	.
Germany	208	192	72.4	27.6	6.8	0.0	0.0	536.1	536.5	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	100.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	569.8	.	484.8	.	538.9
Hungary	149	144	84.5	15.5	3.6	0.0	0.3	556.2	537.4	575.2	.	571.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	75.7	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	441.7	397.7	.	.	.
Ireland	148	146	64.1	35.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	565.5	568.5	565.1	.	.
Israel	159	159	82.9	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	532.4	520.3	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	82.9	17.1	6.2	0.0	0.7	550.2	539.8	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	535.9	553.0	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.9	544.4	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.6	524.4	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	54	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	7.5	543.9	504.4	.	.	572.3
Malta	95	95	85.1	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	451.4	455.7	.	.	.
Morocco	360	357	36.8	63.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	382.0	330.0	385.4	.	330.8
Netherlands	132	117	74.6	25.4	11.3	0.0	0.8	543.1	552.7	539.3	.	547.8
New Zealand	188	170	98.8	1.2	6.2	0.0	2.4	525.5	523.9	480.8	.	516.2
Northern Ireland	134	102	74.2	25.8	23.7	0.0	0.4	562.3	571.4	564.7	.	559.3
Norway (5)	150	147	95.8	4.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	559.3	549.4	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	301	94.8	5.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	418.8	417.2	408.7	.	396.6
Poland	148	148	96.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.7	589.2	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	97.6	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	528.0	523.9	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	216	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	443.0	409.2	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	206	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.8	569.6	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	69.6	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	429.5	431.5	.	.	487.0
Singapore	177	173	100.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	576.2	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	86.1	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.4	525.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	99.7	0.3	5.5	0.0	0.7	542.5	549.8	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	619	96.1	3.9	1.0	0.0	0.1	528.4	504.7	549.5	.	546.1
Sweden	154	152	94.5	5.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	555.4	545.4	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	131	80.1	19.9	11.5	0.0	1.5	488.1	472.1	440.8	.	456.0
United Arab Emirates	468	443	99.0	1.0	3.7	0.0	0.3	450.8	432.9	445.7	.	355.3
United States	158	147	96.9	3.1	4.1	0.0	2.5	550.3	515.0	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9468	87.4	12.6	2.8	0.0	0.6	522.2	509.9	515.2	.	505.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	92.7	7.3	4.0	0.0	0.4	479.5	502.4	452.4	.	462.9
Ontario, Canada	188	180	99.9	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	544.1	446.8	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	95.6	4.4	5.2	0.0	0.0	547.7	547.4	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	96.1	3.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	517.6	516.2	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.1	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	57.5	42.5	16.2	0.0	8.2	424.4	390.9	388.4	.	402.6
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	98.6	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	524.8	524.8	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	99.0	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	548.8	534.0	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	99.6	0.4	2.3	0.0	0.6	415.1	350.4	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	165	98.9	1.1	4.0	0.0	0.3	515.8	453.5	519.8	.	379.4

Question: Approximately how many books (print) with different titles does your school library have (exclude magazines and periodicals)?
 Location: ScQ-09A (ACBG09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.250 or fewer %	2.251- 500 %	3.501- 2,000 %	4.2,00 1-5,00 0 %	5.5,00 1-10,0 00 %	6.More than 10,000 %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	272	1.5	0.7	14.3	26.1	30.6	26.2	4.9	0.6	1.8
Austria	150	150	5.3	14.0	32.3	24.7	1.9	0.6	0.0	21.2	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	163	5.0	9.0	15.6	29.9	16.3	24.1	2.7	0.0	1.6
Bahrain	182	174	1.5	6.9	15.4	28.1	29.7	17.4	0.0	0.9	3.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	9.3	19.0	14.3	5.1	2.3	0.0	8.0	50.0	4.3
Belgium (French)	158	145	20.6	17.3	15.4	7.9	2.7	0.0	6.0	36.1	3.2
Bulgaria	153	151	6.5	9.3	12.2	19.1	19.7	13.6	0.0	19.6	1.0
Canada	926	858	0.5	1.6	15.2	30.4	30.6	20.3	4.6	1.4	4.1
Chile	154	141	3.9	17.8	28.4	29.4	9.8	8.0	4.2	2.7	3.9
Chinese Taipei	150	148	0.0	0.3	0.6	6.2	17.2	75.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
Czech Republic	157	157	3.2	9.6	28.4	27.2	7.4	0.0	0.0	24.1	0.0
Denmark	185	166	0.7	1.6	10.7	22.1	24.3	34.5	3.1	6.1	7.3
England	170	163	1.6	10.9	32.3	29.5	13.7	4.1	1.0	7.8	2.9
Finland	151	151	6.4	19.5	24.2	16.1	1.2	2.1	0.0	30.5	0.0
France	163	154	12.7	18.8	28.8	10.1	4.4	0.0	3.3	25.3	2.1
Georgia	200	195	4.6	5.2	14.8	32.2	25.1	17.2	1.2	0.9	1.9
Germany	208	192	9.1	18.2	33.2	11.9	0.0	0.0	6.8	27.6	0.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	131	0.7	0.0	3.0	5.6	37.9	52.8	1.7	0.0	3.9
Hungary	149	143	0.1	0.9	11.0	22.5	26.3	23.6	3.6	15.6	0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	22.0	21.2	24.2	7.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	24.4	0.5
Ireland	148	144	1.9	4.4	18.9	29.0	8.1	1.3	1.6	36.4	1.5
Israel	159	158	9.2	21.3	28.3	19.7	3.6	0.7	0.0	17.3	0.7
Italy	149	138	11.9	20.9	32.3	13.4	2.7	1.7	6.2	17.1	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	2.2	2.1	7.7	16.1	22.4	48.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
Latvia	150	150	2.4	5.5	11.0	25.4	22.9	32.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
Lithuania	195	194	2.2	5.9	18.3	26.5	27.4	18.5	0.0	1.2	0.7
Macao SAR	57	53	0.0	0.0	0.7	11.1	27.9	59.0	0.0	1.3	7.7
Malta	95	95	1.6	5.6	36.9	25.0	13.6	2.3	0.0	14.9	0.0
Morocco	360	355	16.3	11.3	6.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	63.3	0.1
Netherlands	132	114	5.2	18.4	36.9	11.4	2.2	0.0	11.3	25.9	2.5
New Zealand	188	163	0.9	2.3	13.5	37.8	35.1	9.2	6.2	1.2	5.8
Northern Ireland	134	100	0.3	11.3	30.8	28.2	1.9	1.1	23.7	26.4	2.1
Norway (5)	150	144	0.8	6.4	30.1	33.4	22.7	2.3	1.7	4.3	2.1
Oman	306	289	5.6	4.5	13.2	50.1	14.5	6.8	0.8	5.3	2.9
Poland	148	143	0.7	0.0	4.3	17.9	34.2	39.0	0.0	3.9	4.4
Portugal	218	215	3.1	7.7	17.0	23.0	26.7	20.1	0.2	2.4	1.1
Qatar	216	210	2.9	4.2	7.1	25.5	23.8	34.3	0.0	2.2	2.8
Russian Federation	206	205	0.8	2.0	7.4	25.1	22.4	42.2	0.0	0.2	0.6
Saudi Arabia	202	197	35.9	15.5	10.1	6.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	31.1	2.4
Singapore	177	171	0.0	0.5	8.0	20.5	20.2	50.7	1.8	0.0	1.1
Slovak Republic	220	220	5.4	10.2	27.3	32.6	9.5	1.1	0.0	13.9	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	3.1	6.1	11.2	11.1	23.4	44.8	5.5	0.3	0.7
Spain	629	605	2.3	10.2	32.1	34.6	13.5	3.2	1.0	4.0	3.9
Sweden	154	145	3.5	4.7	26.7	30.6	21.1	7.8	1.3	5.7	3.7
Trinidad and Tobago	151	125	19.4	25.8	26.5	5.7	1.7	0.0	11.5	21.0	5.9
United Arab Emirates	468	415	4.8	7.2	15.2	23.4	18.7	29.7	3.7	1.1	4.8
United States	158	146	0.0	2.7	10.0	32.5	19.6	32.1	4.1	3.1	3.4
International Avg. (47)	9771	9270	5.5	8.9	18.3	21.5	15.8	17.2	2.8	12.8	2.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	133	5.3	6.1	24.9	28.5	21.7	5.7	4.0	7.8	6.6
Ontario, Canada	188	171	0.0	2.7	15.0	32.8	28.1	21.4	2.1	0.1	5.4
Quebec, Canada	127	122	2.1	1.3	19.8	37.2	28.0	7.2	5.2	4.4	1.2
Norway (4)	154	148	0.7	6.1	31.5	32.3	22.8	2.6	1.4	4.0	2.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	0.0	0.8	3.5	8.2	20.1	67.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	92	11.3	14.0	11.4	3.2	11.7	3.6	16.2	44.7	11.8
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	1.3	13.2	26.0	39.1	15.3	3.6	0.8	1.4	1.7
Madrid, Spain	168	159	2.2	8.4	30.1	36.6	16.5	5.1	2.4	1.1	2.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	141	4.6	6.3	13.6	28.2	21.1	25.8	2.3	0.4	3.6
Dubai, UAE	174	148	0.4	2.1	11.5	13.8	22.2	48.8	4.0	1.2	8.0

Question: Approximately how many books (print) with different titles does your school library have (exclude magazines and periodicals)?
 Location: ScQ-09A (ACBG09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.250 or fewer Mean	2.251- 500 Mean	3.501- 2,000 Mean	4.2,00 1-5,00 0 Mean	5.5,00 1-10,0 00 Mean	6.More than 10,000 Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	272	536.9	516.3	547.8	544.7	541.5	545.9	549.3	511.2	551.3
Austria	150	150	543.4	538.5	541.6	542.1	542.6	578.1	.	537.6	.
Azerbaijan	170	163	398.4	477.0	474.2	476.1	466.2	484.6	487.5	.	439.4
Bahrain	182	174	437.0	423.8	440.1	429.3	456.2	478.9	.	341.8	432.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	514.9	528.7	526.7	509.7	521.6	.	520.1	527.6	526.1
Belgium (French)	158	145	502.5	488.4	502.2	514.3	523.3	.	488.3	494.2	485.9
Bulgaria	153	151	515.6	556.8	529.0	559.3	572.5	571.2	.	530.6	588.7
Canada	926	858	539.9	541.7	541.8	539.0	546.2	548.0	537.9	546.7	537.6
Chile	154	141	493.3	478.8	498.9	484.7	506.1	522.7	509.7	507.8	479.2
Chinese Taipei	150	148	.	568.6	555.8	548.3	555.7	560.7	.	.	543.3
Czech Republic	157	157	541.8	540.7	538.4	544.0	551.3	.	.	547.2	.
Denmark	185	166	511.4	526.2	529.3	554.0	556.1	545.4	557.9	544.7	541.7
England	170	163	601.1	549.3	557.0	558.7	560.8	578.8	554.7	562.0	542.8
Finland	151	151	551.5	565.1	568.9	564.0	596.9	559.9	.	567.7	.
France	163	154	502.4	510.0	513.6	505.8	485.2	.	496.3	522.6	512.1
Georgia	200	195	483.8	496.5	484.7	489.0	486.3	495.3	435.8	487.3	491.3
Germany	208	192	533.9	522.8	547.2	527.4	.	.	552.2	536.5	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	131	564.5	.	565.1	572.4	573.9	565.8	534.0	.	568.3
Hungary	149	143	493.7	468.4	546.8	551.2	556.4	569.8	575.2	537.4	528.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	395.7	438.9	464.3	500.7	498.2	527.5	.	397.7	465.1
Ireland	148	144	581.5	564.7	558.4	569.4	566.7	547.1	565.1	568.5	574.0
Israel	159	158	529.1	527.6	531.5	534.4	544.5	577.5	.	520.3	580.9
Italy	149	138	544.4	549.4	549.4	555.3	564.6	550.2	540.6	539.8	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	524.9	541.7	543.8	529.6	536.0	536.9	.	553.0	.
Latvia	150	150	520.7	536.1	559.6	556.8	559.9	563.1	.	544.4	.
Lithuania	195	194	571.6	540.0	554.5	545.4	543.8	.	.	524.4	568.9
Macao SAR	57	53	.	.	523.5	543.0	546.3	543.2	.	504.4	571.5
Malta	95	95	424.7	447.9	448.3	461.7	449.5	427.0	.	455.7	.
Morocco	360	355	381.4	372.6	399.7	381.1	.	.	385.4	330.0	348.9
Netherlands	132	114	523.2	547.8	542.0	544.7	563.2	.	539.3	552.7	543.6
New Zealand	188	163	444.9	518.0	523.1	528.8	529.5	524.3	480.8	523.9	501.5
Northern Ireland	134	100	607.7	569.9	561.8	561.9	565.0	553.1	564.7	571.4	538.3
Norway (5)	150	144	565.7	550.9	558.3	560.7	560.7	549.9	564.6	549.4	569.0
Oman	306	289	387.4	432.1	415.8	419.3	414.3	450.5	408.7	417.2	406.9
Poland	148	143	578.1	.	557.7	564.5	565.7	565.0	.	589.2	538.0
Portugal	218	215	543.9	532.8	529.4	521.9	523.4	535.0	458.3	523.9	539.5
Qatar	216	210	449.4	409.3	424.6	452.2	435.6	448.5	.	409.2	443.0
Russian Federation	206	205	549.7	532.8	567.7	576.6	575.3	591.3	.	569.6	586.6
Saudi Arabia	202	197	449.4	412.5	415.3	388.0	405.3	559.3	.	431.5	417.3
Singapore	177	171	.	572.2	563.6	560.7	587.7	579.5	576.7	.	591.7
Slovak Republic	220	220	544.0	535.9	541.6	532.0	531.5	544.4	.	525.0	.
Slovenia	160	152	517.1	542.3	551.4	548.1	538.6	542.8	544.1	549.8	521.0
Spain	629	605	519.6	517.2	527.4	528.0	540.9	537.8	549.5	504.7	525.2
Sweden	154	145	547.7	539.5	555.1	556.3	559.7	553.4	580.6	545.4	556.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	125	493.5	491.3	473.4	512.5	564.7	.	440.8	472.1	471.2
United Arab Emirates	468	415	417.8	407.1	420.5	420.8	469.2	494.7	445.7	432.9	441.7
United States	158	146	.	560.6	560.4	537.3	560.4	553.4	547.1	515.0	558.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9270	508.8	511.1	519.8	521.4	531.2	538.6	516.9	509.9	517.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	133	479.5	501.5	478.7	483.2	469.3	526.2	452.4	502.4	442.3
Ontario, Canada	188	171	.	530.1	538.8	543.5	546.2	543.1	521.8	446.8	560.9
Quebec, Canada	127	122	540.5	595.8	554.6	539.4	550.9	554.7	543.3	547.4	533.3
Norway (4)	154	148	497.5	511.1	516.6	519.2	520.5	518.7	468.1	516.2	499.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	.	638.4	622.8	625.5	608.4	610.7	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	92	376.7	431.6	435.6	469.3	413.5	542.5	388.4	390.9	401.2
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	523.7	524.3	522.9	522.6	530.9	539.6	490.8	524.8	525.8
Madrid, Spain	168	159	548.2	550.4	550.2	548.1	548.3	540.3	548.0	534.0	555.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	141	382.5	384.8	385.0	397.8	428.0	455.8	411.6	350.4	380.9
Dubai, UAE	174	148	438.3	415.3	472.2	497.7	532.6	536.3	519.8	453.5	470.9

Question: Approximately how many titles of magazines and other periodicals (print) does your school library have?
 Location: ScQ-09B (ACBG09B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0 %	2.1-5 %	3.6-10 %	4.11-3 0 %	5.31 or more %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	273	12.3	28.7	23.2	17.2	18.0	4.9	0.6	1.6
Austria	150	150	32.1	32.3	9.8	2.2	2.3	0.0	21.2	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	159	12.4	24.5	28.4	19.7	15.0	2.7	0.0	4.8
Bahrain	182	174	2.2	29.4	26.6	29.2	11.7	0.0	0.9	3.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	10.8	17.0	11.1	8.8	2.2	8.0	50.0	4.3
Belgium (French)	158	141	13.6	29.9	11.6	4.8	2.9	6.0	37.2	5.6
Bulgaria	153	151	10.3	39.9	18.0	9.0	3.2	0.0	19.7	1.2
Canada	926	853	8.2	24.6	33.3	26.5	6.0	4.6	1.4	4.5
Chile	154	141	5.4	24.6	25.0	15.7	26.6	4.2	2.7	3.9
Chinese Taipei	150	147	1.4	19.6	28.2	40.6	10.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
Czech Republic	157	157	24.7	33.0	8.1	8.7	1.3	0.0	24.1	0.0
Denmark	185	166	11.3	33.2	26.9	19.4	2.9	3.1	6.2	7.7
England	170	162	24.8	44.6	9.6	8.4	4.8	1.0	7.8	3.5
Finland	151	151	13.1	44.8	8.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	30.5	0.0
France	163	155	4.3	42.7	18.6	7.6	1.5	3.3	25.2	1.8
Georgia	200	193	1.7	44.8	23.4	9.1	20.1	1.2	0.9	3.0
Germany	208	191	45.9	19.3	4.9	1.5	0.6	6.8	27.8	0.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	131	1.8	21.4	39.9	31.4	5.5	1.7	0.0	3.9
Hungary	149	143	20.5	33.5	19.3	5.9	5.2	3.6	15.6	0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	267	11.6	41.6	13.0	6.5	2.6	0.0	24.6	1.3
Ireland	148	145	24.3	20.9	6.4	6.3	6.0	1.6	36.1	0.8
Israel	159	158	19.9	39.6	13.6	6.8	2.9	0.0	17.3	0.7
Italy	149	138	23.3	46.5	9.0	2.9	1.2	6.2	17.1	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	1.7	8.8	18.7	35.5	34.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
Latvia	150	150	3.3	28.3	37.9	25.6	4.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Lithuania	195	194	4.4	41.8	24.7	24.8	3.3	0.0	1.2	0.7
Macao SAR	57	53	0.5	7.0	17.6	50.1	23.4	0.0	1.3	7.7
Malta	95	95	24.1	35.0	10.9	1.3	13.7	0.0	14.9	0.0
Morocco	360	353	7.9	6.7	9.0	6.6	5.9	0.3	63.9	1.0
Netherlands	132	116	17.7	46.9	7.7	1.3	0.9	11.3	25.6	1.3
New Zealand	188	162	9.3	37.5	31.9	12.7	7.3	6.2	1.2	6.2
Northern Ireland	134	99	46.0	14.3	5.2	6.9	0.9	23.7	26.7	2.9
Norway (5)	150	143	17.0	54.3	13.6	6.5	4.3	1.7	4.3	2.8
Oman	306	287	4.8	10.4	18.2	27.8	33.5	0.8	5.3	3.8
Poland	148	145	12.4	45.8	26.5	10.0	1.6	0.0	3.8	1.9
Portugal	218	215	5.6	44.7	33.5	8.7	5.0	0.2	2.4	1.1
Qatar	216	214	11.2	18.6	15.6	26.1	26.4	0.0	2.2	0.9
Russian Federation	206	203	4.5	29.1	19.4	29.1	17.7	0.0	0.2	1.4
Saudi Arabia	202	194	8.7	15.5	16.8	10.8	16.5	0.0	31.7	4.2
Singapore	177	171	3.2	26.7	24.9	29.3	15.8	1.8	0.0	1.1
Slovak Republic	220	220	25.6	39.4	13.3	6.0	1.8	0.0	13.9	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	2.3	10.7	21.5	48.7	16.6	5.5	0.3	0.7
Spain	629	602	22.2	49.1	12.2	6.7	5.8	1.0	4.1	4.4
Sweden	154	145	20.3	44.0	16.8	9.6	3.7	1.3	5.7	3.7
Trinidad and Tobago	151	125	12.6	32.4	18.9	7.4	7.7	11.5	21.0	5.9
United Arab Emirates	468	410	10.8	29.3	25.2	19.7	13.9	3.7	1.1	6.4
United States	158	144	21.6	16.9	25.2	26.0	7.2	4.1	3.1	4.4
International Avg. (47)	9771	9240	13.5	30.4	18.8	15.5	9.0	2.8	12.8	2.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	130	10.0	6.6	14.6	13.7	47.2	4.0	8.0	8.6
Ontario, Canada	188	170	8.6	24.8	34.2	26.4	5.9	2.1	0.1	6.1
Quebec, Canada	127	122	8.9	24.8	33.7	20.5	7.7	5.2	4.4	1.2
Norway (4)	154	147	15.5	55.3	15.0	6.0	4.1	1.4	4.0	2.6
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	4.5	9.1	24.9	32.7	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	16.6	24.7	6.8	0.7	6.3	16.2	45.0	12.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	26.4	47.4	6.1	10.5	8.2	0.8	1.4	2.5
Madrid, Spain	168	159	30.1	38.4	16.3	8.6	5.5	2.4	1.1	3.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	137	16.0	24.2	22.6	18.5	18.2	2.3	0.4	6.3
Dubai, UAE	174	150	7.1	36.5	14.9	24.8	15.5	4.0	1.2	6.7

Question: Approximately how many titles of magazines and other periodicals (print) does your school library have?
 Location: ScQ-09B (ACBG09B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0 Mean	2.1-5 Mean	3.6-10 Mean	4.11-3 0 Mean	5.31 or more Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	273	543.5	550.3	536.3	538.3	550.7	549.3	511.2	553.0
Austria	150	150	533.6	544.3	553.2	566.0	542.7	.	537.6	.
Azerbaijan	170	159	468.4	478.4	471.1	480.4	461.0	487.5	.	452.3
Bahrain	182	174	393.5	457.6	438.0	444.2	460.2	.	341.8	438.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	521.4	518.4	528.0	524.7	540.9	520.1	527.6	526.1
Belgium (French)	158	141	501.7	500.2	502.4	505.3	485.9	488.3	494.2	495.1
Bulgaria	153	151	539.5	547.5	569.1	577.1	588.8	.	530.6	576.5
Canada	926	853	547.8	543.4	538.8	546.7	544.7	537.9	546.7	545.5
Chile	154	141	479.6	486.7	498.7	508.0	488.7	509.7	507.8	479.2
Chinese Taipei	150	147	517.1	560.6	559.2	558.0	565.1	.	.	550.9
Czech Republic	157	157	539.3	541.7	538.7	551.3	566.8	.	547.2	.
Denmark	185	166	547.9	538.7	553.2	553.2	538.0	557.9	544.7	551.1
England	170	162	555.9	559.3	560.6	560.9	567.6	554.7	562.0	541.6
Finland	151	151	559.5	567.4	560.3	571.8	.	.	567.7	.
France	163	155	488.0	512.7	509.2	503.0	460.4	496.3	522.6	502.4
Georgia	200	193	436.8	478.9	486.9	521.9	499.1	435.8	487.3	516.2
Germany	208	191	532.0	545.4	537.6	537.5	556.9	552.2	536.5	511.6
Hong Kong SAR	138	131	564.5	564.5	571.4	571.1	562.2	534.0	.	568.3
Hungary	149	143	545.0	565.4	558.4	552.1	543.1	575.2	537.4	528.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	267	408.4	452.2	440.9	420.1	486.1	.	397.7	430.4
Ireland	148	145	562.7	567.3	555.0	570.8	575.7	565.1	568.5	571.0
Israel	159	158	533.4	528.5	539.0	528.1	544.5	.	520.3	580.9
Italy	149	138	554.4	547.7	552.5	546.9	553.4	540.6	539.8	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	507.4	527.2	529.7	545.0	533.5	.	553.0	.
Latvia	150	150	555.2	552.8	560.1	559.6	563.8	.	544.4	.
Lithuania	195	194	548.3	547.4	545.7	553.3	544.2	.	524.4	568.9
Macao SAR	57	53	471.1	550.9	546.8	536.3	557.7	.	504.4	571.5
Malta	95	95	446.3	455.7	435.7	463.0	460.4	.	455.7	.
Morocco	360	353	372.4	361.1	377.7	394.8	408.9	385.4	330.0	391.4
Netherlands	132	116	544.2	542.1	544.4	542.9	570.2	539.3	552.7	542.1
New Zealand	188	162	523.4	527.4	525.7	522.7	533.9	480.8	523.9	510.5
Northern Ireland	134	99	566.2	550.3	567.9	553.5	576.1	564.7	571.4	564.0
Norway (5)	150	143	552.8	558.2	561.4	562.9	567.4	564.6	549.4	587.0
Oman	306	287	414.3	417.8	421.3	425.3	415.4	408.7	417.2	394.6
Poland	148	145	561.3	559.6	566.9	575.5	584.9	.	589.2	554.9
Portugal	218	215	526.0	525.8	527.1	535.5	540.8	458.3	523.9	539.5
Qatar	216	214	479.1	435.4	438.8	454.3	423.0	.	409.2	477.9
Russian Federation	206	203	579.3	568.2	578.8	589.4	587.6	.	569.6	608.6
Saudi Arabia	202	194	428.2	421.7	446.4	423.4	423.1	.	431.5	438.7
Singapore	177	171	596.9	564.8	582.8	577.9	576.5	576.7	.	591.7
Slovak Republic	220	220	529.5	539.1	541.6	522.7	582.2	.	525.0	.
Slovenia	160	152	542.9	537.8	547.3	539.3	548.9	544.1	549.8	521.0
Spain	629	602	527.2	527.0	532.3	533.2	536.4	549.5	504.7	522.6
Sweden	154	145	554.0	555.2	557.5	551.9	548.0	580.6	545.4	571.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	125	495.2	488.5	490.6	488.2	476.7	440.8	472.1	471.2
United Arab Emirates	468	410	436.2	459.6	437.3	473.1	450.0	445.7	432.9	419.4
United States	158	144	536.5	547.3	552.4	555.7	575.8	547.1	515.0	551.2
International Avg. (47)	9771	9240	514.2	520.8	522.9	525.9	527.6	516.9	509.9	522.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	130	501.8	481.9	495.3	493.2	469.4	452.4	502.4	460.5
Ontario, Canada	188	170	550.2	543.6	540.0	544.3	534.6	521.8	446.8	566.6
Quebec, Canada	127	122	543.3	542.7	554.5	545.8	546.0	543.3	547.4	533.3
Norway (4)	154	147	519.7	514.9	525.3	519.9	516.3	468.1	516.2	514.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	622.9	615.4	612.2	614.9	606.1	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	389.1	422.9	489.0	386.7	485.5	388.4	390.9	399.5
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	525.7	522.5	530.4	527.4	527.2	490.8	524.8	527.2
Madrid, Spain	168	159	543.9	547.4	551.2	553.9	567.1	548.0	534.0	553.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	137	422.6	414.0	414.0	433.9	397.6	411.6	350.4	393.6
Dubai, UAE	174	150	512.4	514.7	513.4	517.0	544.9	519.8	453.5	460.6

Question: Can students borrow print materials from the library to take home?
 Location: ScQ-09C (ACBG09C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	276	97.6	1.8	4.9	0.6	0.1	543.8	568.4	549.3	511.2	585.7
Austria	150	149	75.8	2.9	0.0	21.4	0.8	541.8	528.5	.	537.6	575.7
Azerbaijan	170	162	91.1	8.9	2.7	0.0	2.4	472.0	479.8	487.5	.	440.0
Bahrain	182	176	95.4	3.7	0.0	0.9	3.0	448.2	416.9	.	341.8	444.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	129	37.6	12.2	8.0	50.2	4.6	523.6	522.4	520.1	527.6	526.0
Belgium (French)	158	147	52.7	11.5	6.0	35.8	2.2	502.3	492.6	488.3	494.2	488.7
Bulgaria	153	152	75.0	5.4	0.0	19.6	0.8	555.1	571.2	.	530.6	599.5
Canada	926	868	94.5	4.1	4.6	1.4	1.5	544.7	525.5	537.9	546.7	508.5
Chile	154	142	93.2	4.2	4.2	2.6	3.0	495.2	450.9	509.7	507.8	478.0
Chinese Taipei	150	149	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	558.8	575.5	.	.	541.9
Czech Republic	157	157	68.2	7.7	0.0	24.1	0.0	542.6	538.2	.	547.2	.
Denmark	185	175	93.7	0.5	3.1	5.8	2.4	547.1	500.6	557.9	544.7	563.3
England	170	162	82.7	9.5	1.0	7.8	3.5	558.6	561.4	554.7	562.0	547.4
Finland	151	151	53.1	16.4	0.0	30.5	0.0	565.4	564.8	.	567.7	.
France	163	155	62.9	11.9	3.3	25.1	1.5	506.7	516.9	496.3	522.6	503.8
Georgia	200	194	96.3	2.7	1.2	0.9	2.2	490.2	437.7	435.8	487.3	497.2
Germany	208	191	66.5	5.8	6.8	27.8	0.5	534.6	552.5	552.2	536.5	555.8
Hong Kong SAR	138	131	75.2	24.8	1.7	0.0	3.9	571.9	561.3	534.0	.	568.3
Hungary	149	143	83.6	0.9	3.6	15.6	0.8	557.5	468.4	575.2	537.4	528.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	75.0	0.5	0.0	24.6	1.3	441.6	440.3	.	397.7	449.8
Ireland	148	145	59.9	3.9	1.6	36.1	0.8	565.6	563.0	565.1	568.5	571.0
Israel	159	159	73.1	9.8	0.0	17.1	0.0	531.2	541.1	.	520.3	.
Italy	149	138	80.1	2.8	6.2	17.1	0.7	550.5	541.3	540.6	539.8	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	92.0	7.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	536.8	524.8	.	553.0	.
Latvia	150	150	93.6	5.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	558.2	551.9	.	544.4	.
Lithuania	195	195	96.4	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	547.8	579.2	.	524.4	.
Macao SAR	57	53	91.6	7.0	0.0	1.3	7.7	544.2	540.9	.	504.4	571.5
Malta	95	95	82.1	3.0	0.0	14.9	0.0	451.7	441.1	.	455.7	.
Morocco	360	355	29.4	7.0	0.3	63.6	0.5	387.2	360.5	385.4	330.0	373.7
Netherlands	132	117	27.5	47.1	11.3	25.4	0.8	540.0	545.0	539.3	552.7	547.8
New Zealand	188	165	94.0	4.8	6.2	1.2	4.9	528.0	477.2	480.8	523.9	520.6
Northern Ireland	134	99	72.1	1.3	23.7	26.7	2.9	563.3	561.3	564.7	571.4	544.4
Norway (5)	150	145	89.5	6.2	1.7	4.3	1.2	560.0	547.8	564.6	549.4	559.8
Oman	306	290	88.8	5.9	0.8	5.3	3.2	419.5	415.0	408.7	417.2	401.5
Poland	148	147	92.2	4.1	0.0	3.7	0.8	563.6	568.7	.	589.2	541.7
Portugal	218	216	95.0	2.6	0.2	2.4	0.3	528.0	531.7	458.3	523.9	499.3
Qatar	216	211	92.4	5.4	0.0	2.2	2.1	441.7	456.6	.	409.2	463.6
Russian Federation	206	206	98.7	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	580.9	573.5	.	569.6	.
Saudi Arabia	202	196	61.9	6.9	0.0	31.1	2.6	427.6	445.0	.	431.5	440.9
Singapore	177	172	98.5	1.5	1.8	0.0	0.3	576.4	575.8	576.7	.	501.7
Slovak Republic	220	219	79.7	6.3	0.0	14.0	0.4	536.8	529.4	.	525.0	573.9
Slovenia	160	152	97.1	2.7	5.5	0.3	0.7	542.5	543.4	544.1	549.8	521.0
Spain	629	604	83.5	12.4	1.0	4.1	4.1	528.9	527.8	549.5	504.7	520.9
Sweden	154	147	81.5	12.8	1.3	5.6	3.1	553.7	558.1	580.6	545.4	585.9
Trinidad and Tobago	151	124	35.6	43.4	11.5	21.0	6.1	494.6	483.4	440.8	472.1	476.1
United Arab Emirates	468	418	92.9	6.0	3.7	1.1	4.7	451.1	458.1	445.7	432.9	429.9
United States	158	146	93.4	3.5	4.1	3.1	3.1	551.9	513.4	547.1	515.0	553.3
International Avg. (47)	9771	9313	79.6	7.7	2.8	12.8	1.8	522.6	515.5	516.9	509.9	517.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	137	89.4	3.1	4.0	7.6	4.1	479.9	491.8	452.4	502.4	461.6
Ontario, Canada	188	180	98.5	1.4	2.1	0.1	0.0	544.6	509.3	521.8	446.8	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	84.2	11.4	5.2	4.4	0.0	547.7	547.2	543.3	547.4	.
Norway (4)	154	149	90.2	5.8	1.4	4.0	1.2	517.3	525.4	468.1	516.2	500.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.1	602.3	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	37.4	17.9	16.2	44.7	11.9	431.3	419.7	388.4	390.9	398.6
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	92.8	5.8	0.8	1.4	0.6	524.9	526.0	490.8	524.8	502.8
Madrid, Spain	168	160	87.0	11.9	2.4	1.1	2.6	548.2	552.3	548.0	534.0	552.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	140	96.3	3.3	2.3	0.4	4.7	417.2	385.7	411.6	350.4	384.5
Dubai, UAE	174	152	92.0	6.8	4.0	1.2	6.2	518.2	536.1	519.8	453.5	458.5

Question: Does the school provide access to digital books?
 Location: ScQ-10 (ACBG10)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	275	59.0	41.0	4.9	0.0	0.7	549.0	536.5	549.3	.	567.8
Austria	150	150	6.1	93.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.7	540.3	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	163	34.7	65.3	2.7	0.0	1.7	492.3	459.3	487.5	.	534.1
Bahrain	182	172	62.0	38.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	450.0	440.5	.	.	439.2
Belgium (Flemish)	148	132	20.9	79.1	8.0	0.0	3.4	516.8	528.0	520.1	.	521.6
Belgium (French)	158	149	2.7	97.3	6.0	0.0	0.5	513.2	497.9	488.3	.	449.2
Bulgaria	153	152	39.0	61.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	553.1	551.2	.	.	496.9
Canada	926	892	55.0	45.0	4.6	0.0	0.3	540.9	546.4	537.9	.	533.3
Chile	154	143	39.6	60.4	4.2	0.0	2.2	498.0	491.3	509.7	.	460.6
Chinese Taipei	150	149	34.3	65.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	558.3	559.6	.	.	511.3
Czech Republic	157	157	15.7	84.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.0	544.0	.	.	.
Denmark	185	174	74.6	25.4	3.1	0.0	2.5	550.9	538.8	557.9	.	521.5
England	170	166	46.2	53.8	1.0	0.0	1.2	554.9	562.2	554.7	.	548.6
Finland	151	151	48.1	51.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	569.6	562.7	.	.	.
France	163	158	3.4	96.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	497.0	512.3	496.3	.	.
Georgia	200	193	56.3	43.7	1.2	0.0	2.8	490.7	486.7	435.8	.	487.9
Germany	208	190	1.6	98.4	6.8	0.0	0.9	494.5	537.0	552.2	.	529.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	133	49.7	50.3	0.9	0.0	2.8	575.2	564.6	484.8	.	550.8
Hungary	149	145	31.4	68.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	538.8	560.1	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	33.0	67.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	450.9	421.3	.	.	.
Ireland	148	145	19.0	81.0	1.6	0.0	0.6	561.2	567.8	565.1	.	581.3
Israel	159	159	74.1	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.5	509.7	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	18.2	81.8	6.2	0.0	0.7	547.2	548.7	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	169	81.8	18.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	535.7	534.6	.	.	566.4
Latvia	150	150	39.4	60.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.5	555.9	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	59.0	41.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.2	549.8	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	552.6	536.4	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	94	47.7	52.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	455.4	448.8	.	.	458.5
Morocco	360	348	6.6	93.4	0.3	0.0	2.5	409.9	346.1	385.4	.	302.3
Netherlands	132	115	17.1	82.9	11.3	0.0	2.0	542.0	546.3	539.3	.	546.5
New Zealand	188	173	54.9	45.1	6.2	0.0	1.1	525.4	524.5	480.8	.	552.3
Northern Ireland	134	102	52.7	47.3	23.7	0.0	0.7	561.2	568.7	564.7	.	550.5
Norway (5)	150	145	44.8	55.2	1.7	0.0	1.8	561.3	557.1	564.6	.	551.5
Oman	306	294	20.0	80.0	0.8	0.0	3.1	419.4	418.4	408.7	.	416.7
Poland	148	146	43.4	56.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	563.7	565.9	.	.	545.3
Portugal	218	216	55.6	44.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	526.1	530.4	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	211	63.7	36.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	447.5	433.2	.	.	435.2
Russian Federation	206	206	56.6	43.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	589.5	569.3	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	198	32.6	67.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	418.1	437.5	.	.	388.8
Singapore	177	173	52.1	47.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	579.4	572.6	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	17.7	82.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	527.4	536.4	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	43.7	56.3	5.5	0.0	0.7	543.8	541.6	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	610	37.5	62.5	1.0	0.0	1.8	535.3	522.5	549.5	.	538.9
Sweden	154	148	79.0	21.0	1.3	0.0	2.6	555.1	551.5	580.6	.	571.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	5.0	95.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	493.9	483.9	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	418	58.1	41.9	3.7	0.0	5.2	444.3	465.2	445.7	.	401.0
United States	158	146	61.6	38.4	4.1	0.0	2.9	550.2	547.8	547.1	.	556.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9375	40.7	59.3	2.8	0.0	1.3	522.9	519.4	515.2	.	505.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	61.4	38.6	4.0	0.0	3.1	474.9	491.4	452.4	.	476.5
Ontario, Canada	188	180	62.7	37.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	542.3	547.0	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	37.5	62.5	5.2	0.0	1.2	549.8	546.6	543.3	.	533.3
Norway (4)	154	149	45.5	54.5	1.4	0.0	1.6	522.0	514.7	468.1	.	489.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	49.8	50.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	614.5	609.9	.	.	590.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	93	10.6	89.4	16.2	0.0	11.0	431.5	405.5	388.4	.	417.2
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	51.8	48.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	530.2	519.4	490.8	.	495.9
Madrid, Spain	168	161	39.1	60.9	2.4	0.0	1.9	552.0	546.3	548.0	.	553.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	140	69.3	30.7	2.3	0.0	4.1	410.9	431.0	411.6	.	352.9
Dubai, UAE	174	158	65.1	34.9	4.0	0.0	4.1	510.1	528.5	519.8	.	476.9

Question: How many computers (including tablets) does your school have for use by <fourth grade> students?
 Location: ScQ-11 (ACBG11)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	275	4.9	0.0	0.7	51.4	30.0	0.0	11.0	16.0	28.0	44.0	65.0	100.0	120.0	430.0
Austria	150	149	0.0	0.0	0.8	8.6	6.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	12.0	17.0	25.0	50.0
Azerbaijan	170	156	2.7	0.0	6.5	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	12.0	20.0	36.0	57.0	270.0
Bahrain	182	164	0.0	0.0	12.4	58.5	30.0	0.0	6.0	22.0	30.0	35.0	60.0	100.0	120.0	999.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	129	8.0	0.0	5.2	18.7	15.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	24.0	37.0	44.0	89.0
Belgium (French)	158	139	6.0	0.0	6.5	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	11.0	16.0	28.0	37.0	160.0
Bulgaria	153	145	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.7	10.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	28.0	40.0	50.0	76.0
Canada	926	855	4.6	0.0	4.7	50.3	30.0	1.0	14.0	20.0	29.0	40.0	60.0	90.0	120.0	307.0
Chile	154	143	4.2	0.0	2.2	41.6	40.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	22.0	35.0	45.0	80.0	130.0	215.0
Chinese Taipei	150	149	0.0	0.0	0.3	53.9	30.0	0.0	11.0	25.0	30.0	40.0	66.0	109.0	120.0	320.0
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8	25.0	0.0	8.0	12.0	21.0	30.0	45.0	60.0	72.0	95.0
Denmark	185	170	3.1	0.0	3.8	48.7	30.0	0.0	14.0	20.0	25.0	43.0	62.0	80.0	100.0	200.0
England	170	168	1.0	0.0	0.0	46.9	30.0	0.0	9.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	83.0	100.0	200.0
Finland	151	151	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	20.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	17.0	25.0	40.0	61.0	100.0	160.0
France	163	154	3.3	0.0	2.6	12.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	20.0	24.0	40.0
Georgia	200	187	1.2	0.0	5.7	59.6	4.0	0.0	4.0	8.0	15.0	32.0	80.0	126.0	170.0	921.0
Germany	208	189	6.8	0.0	1.3	17.6	20.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	15.0	23.0	30.0	36.0	90.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	130	0.9	0.0	4.8	84.0	40.0	0.0	20.0	35.0	40.0	72.0	109.0	160.0	200.0	300.0
Hungary	149	145	3.6	0.0	0.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	20.0	28.0	40.0	50.0	228.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	263	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	43.0
Ireland	148	140	1.6	0.0	3.6	19.7	15.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	15.0	28.0	40.0	55.0	100.0
Israel	159	159	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	20.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	17.0	22.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	130.0
Italy	149	137	6.2	0.0	1.4	24.7	20.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	125.0
Kazakhstan	172	161	0.0	0.0	6.4	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	12.0	17.0	30.0	48.0	69.0	312.0
Latvia	150	149	0.0	0.0	1.0	21.9	20.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	45.0	55.0	97.0
Lithuania	195	194	0.0	0.0	0.8	22.4	15.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	16.0	33.0	50.0	62.0	115.0
Macao SAR	57	54	0.0	0.0	6.1	122.9	35.0	0.0	12.0	27.0	40.0	80.0	200.0	327.0	410.0	410.0
Malta	95	94	0.0	0.0	2.1	17.3	4.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	45.0	71.0
Morocco	360	336	0.3	0.0	6.4	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	12.0	15.0	342.0
Netherlands	132	113	11.3	0.0	5.4	22.2	8.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	8.0	17.0	30.0	44.0	60.0	120.0
New Zealand	188	164	6.2	0.0	5.9	39.0	30.0	3.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	65.0	90.0	200.0
Northern Ireland	134	99	23.7	0.0	3.0	29.6	30.0	2.0	6.0	12.0	18.0	28.0	36.0	60.0	72.0	90.0
Norway (5)	150	147	1.7	0.0	0.0	33.8	30.0	0.0	6.0	12.0	19.0	29.0	40.0	65.0	80.0	145.0
Oman	306	275	0.8	0.0	7.3	34.2	15.0	0.0	3.0	15.0	15.0	20.0	40.0	55.0	81.0	1111
Poland	148	138	0.0	0.0	8.1	23.7	20.0	3.0	10.0	11.0	15.0	21.0	30.0	40.0	42.0	75.0
Portugal	218	216	0.2	0.0	0.9	22.8	10.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	10.0	18.0	33.0	52.0	60.0	92.0
Qatar	216	208	0.0	0.0	2.9	63.5	30.0	5.0	20.0	25.0	30.0	50.0	80.0	126.0	161.0	327.0
Russian Federation	206	198	0.0	0.0	4.1	37.5	15.0	0.0	3.0	6.0	12.0	20.0	44.0	88.0	121.0	324.0
Saudi Arabia	202	191	0.0	0.0	5.8	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.0	21.0	28.0	60.0
Singapore	177	172	1.8	0.0	0.8	206.2	200.0	3.0	50.0	80.0	120.0	200.0	268.0	352.0	415.0	500.0
Slovak Republic	220	219	0.0	0.0	0.4	35.9	10.0	0.0	8.0	10.0	17.0	30.0	45.0	63.0	85.0	180.0
Slovenia	160	152	5.5	0.0	0.7	21.2	20.0	0.0	2.0	7.0	15.0	20.0	26.0	36.0	42.0	100.0
Spain	629	585	1.0	0.0	3.9	36.4	25.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	14.0	25.0	33.0	52.0	75.0	1111
Sweden	154	146	1.3	0.0	3.4	44.2	30.0	4.0	8.0	13.0	23.0	36.0	52.0	75.0	100.0	400.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	129	11.5	0.0	2.8	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	50.0
United Arab Emirates	468	420	3.7	0.0	4.1	58.5	30.0	0.0	20.0	22.0	30.0	37.0	60.0	100.0	156.0	461.0
United States	158	145	4.1	0.0	3.7	81.9	100.0	9.0	21.0	25.0	40.0	60.0	100.0	150.0	175.0	585.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9159	2.8	0.0	3.4	38.0	23.6	0.7	6.6	11.4	18.3	29.6	48.0	72.8	93.5	272.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	129	4.0	0.0	8.7	34.1	20.0	4.0	8.0	10.0	14.0	20.0	37.0	75.0	110.0	400.0
Ontario, Canada	188	173	2.1	0.0	6.0	50.2	30.0	5.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	88.0	122.0	300.0
Quebec, Canada	127	117	5.2	0.0	3.8	34.1	30.0	3.0	10.0	15.0	23.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	70.0	146.0
Norway (4)	154	151	1.4	0.0	0.0	32.3	20.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	18.0	27.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	145.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	144	0.0	0.0	3.9	127.3	30.0	15.0	30.0	30.0	57.0	93.0	150.0	255.0	320.0	795.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	16.2	0.0	11.1	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	25.0	40.0	42.0	120.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	137	0.8	0.0	7.8	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	25.0	40.0	65.0	75.0	120.0
Madrid, Spain	168	156	2.4	0.0	4.9	26.7	30.0	0.0	3.0	12.0	14.0	19.0	30.0	50.0	70.0	216.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	141	2.3	0.0	3.8	59.5	30.0	0.0	18.0	22.0	30.0	44.0	60.0	100.0	158.0	350.0
Dubai, UAE	174	156	4.0	0.0	4.7	78.9	30.0	9.0	25.0	28.0	31.0	60.0	85.0	147.0	185.0	461.0

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Instructional materials (e.g., textbooks)
Location: ScQ-12AA (ACBG12AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	276	78.9	13.4	5.6	2.1	4.9	0.0	0.1	546.7	537.1	517.4	561.9	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	78.0	21.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.8	533.5	536.4	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	164	10.1	23.9	41.0	25.0	2.7	0.0	1.0	468.4	460.4	470.1	487.9	487.5	.	450.7
Bahrain	182	181	57.7	8.9	6.5	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	452.6	431.9	451.3	435.5	.	.	392.2
Belgium (Flemish)	148	132	82.9	14.4	2.5	0.2	8.0	0.0	2.8	524.4	536.4	502.9	527.1	520.1	.	521.9
Belgium (French)	158	149	65.1	32.1	2.8	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.7	497.5	499.7	490.0	.	488.3	.	510.2
Bulgaria	153	153	95.0	1.1	0.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.6	586.0	561.7	505.5	.	.	.
Canada	926	890	62.8	26.4	8.8	2.1	4.6	0.0	0.5	541.2	546.3	546.4	540.4	537.9	.	609.4
Chile	154	142	66.6	15.2	6.6	11.7	4.2	0.0	3.0	497.3	494.9	463.0	488.4	509.7	.	478.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	32.2	14.5	20.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.0	555.4	561.2	555.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	77.2	18.3	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.6	543.1	546.4	533.6	.	.	.
Denmark	185	177	44.8	42.0	11.6	1.6	3.1	0.0	0.9	550.4	549.6	531.0	526.1	557.9	.	516.2
England	170	164	62.6	28.5	5.0	3.8	1.0	0.0	2.8	557.5	556.5	573.8	571.2	554.7	.	563.3
Finland	151	149	51.8	30.8	13.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	568.9	563.6	560.0	572.1	.	.	552.4
France	163	156	53.2	25.2	18.1	3.5	3.3	0.0	1.1	520.4	508.5	497.4	488.6	496.3	.	476.0
Georgia	200	196	69.9	17.1	8.8	4.2	1.2	0.0	0.8	492.4	485.8	484.0	447.0	435.8	.	525.9
Germany	208	191	63.5	27.2	8.4	0.9	6.8	0.0	0.8	540.6	528.1	531.9	507.1	552.2	.	543.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	3.7	18.7	44.2	33.3	0.9	0.0	1.4	582.1	568.2	570.3	568.2	484.8	.	545.5
Hungary	149	145	22.0	31.2	33.9	12.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	554.0	554.4	554.0	548.2	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	37.8	11.0	17.4	33.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	446.5	423.0	415.9	424.2	.	.	.
Ireland	148	144	68.1	20.9	7.3	3.6	1.6	0.0	1.4	568.6	560.6	566.4	553.0	565.1	.	592.5
Israel	159	159	54.0	16.3	11.6	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.7	528.9	491.3	477.5	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	55.8	33.5	8.4	2.2	6.2	0.0	0.7	550.7	544.6	549.2	544.2	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	170	35.4	17.6	11.0	36.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	543.2	517.8	539.4	537.4	.	.	509.0
Latvia	150	150	52.2	22.6	4.5	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.1	559.3	547.6	562.4	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	57.8	21.1	13.5	7.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	549.7	554.5	527.7	552.4	.	.	570.3
Macao SAR	57	55	11.0	15.5	45.7	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	523.4	543.3	546.1	555.1	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	53.3	18.9	17.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	453.7	453.5	442.8	456.3	.	.	.
Morocco	360	346	13.2	24.6	38.5	23.7	0.3	0.0	4.3	341.8	333.6	351.7	365.4	385.4	.	348.2
Netherlands	132	115	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	1.9	545.6	539.9	.	.	539.3	.	561.7
New Zealand	188	171	72.9	19.4	6.2	1.5	6.2	0.0	2.2	530.3	526.1	498.1	381.8	480.8	.	527.7
Northern Ireland	134	101	45.4	37.7	12.0	4.9	23.7	0.0	1.1	565.6	558.4	566.8	580.4	564.7	.	619.3
Norway (5)	150	147	65.2	28.7	6.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	561.1	557.5	541.0	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	298	36.9	15.3	10.0	37.8	0.8	0.0	1.4	424.9	421.3	410.7	413.7	408.7	.	410.1
Poland	148	145	76.1	10.9	9.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	563.2	569.6	565.1	579.3	.	.	564.3
Portugal	218	217	50.3	34.6	13.5	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	531.6	527.3	518.0	510.9	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	215	36.7	3.9	17.8	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	479.7	436.2	424.7	417.6	.	.	407.7
Russian Federation	206	204	55.9	16.8	16.9	10.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	584.3	575.6	576.2	574.3	.	.	608.6
Saudi Arabia	202	201	9.5	13.2	35.7	41.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	443.5	419.2	413.8	444.9	.	.	433.1
Singapore	177	173	81.6	4.2	4.1	10.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	573.0	560.7	601.0	597.6	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	36.8	34.6	24.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	534.0	540.2	526.7	547.2	.	.	496.3
Slovenia	160	152	83.6	15.6	0.8	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7	544.0	536.2	517.8	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	617	72.1	18.3	6.7	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.3	532.4	519.6	516.8	482.2	549.5	.	519.2
Sweden	154	149	67.0	26.6	5.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	2.1	557.3	552.5	541.7	492.5	580.6	.	565.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	15.9	29.7	42.3	12.1	11.5	0.0	1.3	516.7	481.0	479.8	474.0	440.8	.	423.5
United Arab Emirates	468	438	44.8	12.9	12.3	30.1	3.7	0.0	1.1	477.1	428.1	430.7	429.3	445.7	.	408.1
United States	158	147	58.8	26.3	13.1	1.7	4.1	0.0	2.5	551.6	548.6	542.5	528.5	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9419	53.6	20.6	13.9	11.9	2.8	0.0	1.0	525.6	518.2	513.0	508.2	515.2	.	514.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	84.8	10.2	2.6	2.4	4.0	0.0	1.4	484.3	462.8	457.0	445.1	452.4	.	522.3
Ontario, Canada	188	179	60.5	27.4	10.1	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.7	541.9	547.6	540.4	542.2	521.8	.	643.4
Quebec, Canada	127	122	76.7	15.4	5.9	2.0	5.2	0.0	0.2	550.6	526.5	570.8	533.2	543.3	.	522.8
Norway (4)	154	151	66.4	28.2	5.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	521.5	508.3	517.5	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	57.8	17.5	15.9	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	614.2	615.5	608.3	598.0	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	31.0	23.0	22.9	23.1	16.2	0.0	7.9	446.8	399.1	397.8	380.7	388.4	.	410.1
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	82.6	14.8	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	525.3	524.3	507.8	540.7	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	75.7	21.5	1.3	1.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	552.0	538.7	556.6	511.5	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	37.6	17.3	14.2	30.9	2.3	0.0	1.3	450.1	401.5	401.1	385.4	411.6	.	387.6
Dubai, UAE	174	163	55.0	13.2	8.4	23.4	4.0	0.0	0.8	524.7	496.8	469.7	521.6	519.8	.	406.0

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Supplies (e.g., papers, pencils, materials)
Location: ScQ-12AB (ACBG12AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	276	83.3	9.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	0.0	0.1	548.1	526.7	498.1	537.3	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	85.3	12.1	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.1	531.3	530.2	564.0	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	160	13.8	36.8	32.5	16.9	2.7	0.0	3.7	460.0	461.9	474.8	496.5	487.5	.	476.3
Bahrain	182	181	60.2	6.0	6.3	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	452.5	431.1	445.8	435.3	.	.	392.2
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	87.5	10.5	1.8	0.2	8.0	0.0	2.4	524.1	540.0	511.5	527.1	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	148	65.1	28.8	2.4	3.8	6.0	0.0	1.4	502.2	492.5	461.1	482.1	488.3	.	523.6
Bulgaria	153	153	79.0	11.2	7.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	554.7	544.8	542.0	509.8	.	.	.
Canada	926	891	85.9	9.3	3.0	1.8	4.6	0.0	0.2	543.8	539.1	545.1	539.6	537.9	.	558.5
Chile	154	142	63.4	16.1	10.6	10.0	4.2	0.0	3.0	500.5	483.7	483.1	477.3	509.7	.	478.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	40.5	25.4	26.7	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.2	556.4	556.8	551.5	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	77.0	17.2	4.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.0	547.7	539.2	433.0	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	84.5	13.5	1.6	0.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	548.4	542.0	529.7	536.2	557.9	.	.
England	170	164	80.8	14.8	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.0	2.8	558.5	555.0	574.7	569.2	554.7	.	563.3
Finland	151	150	79.1	13.2	3.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	567.0	562.7	550.1	573.0	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	75.4	14.6	8.1	1.9	3.3	0.0	1.2	516.6	502.1	484.9	498.4	496.3	.	525.9
Georgia	200	195	67.8	19.2	10.0	3.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	494.9	478.7	478.4	454.3	435.8	.	490.3
Germany	208	191	75.3	16.8	6.9	1.0	6.8	0.0	0.8	540.4	521.1	528.7	522.9	552.2	.	543.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	9.7	35.7	40.8	13.7	0.9	0.0	1.4	582.1	570.4	567.8	564.3	484.8	.	545.5
Hungary	149	145	29.6	31.3	26.3	12.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	567.4	557.2	545.6	527.6	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	36.1	21.8	23.3	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	451.1	404.9	424.7	429.8	.	.	456.5
Ireland	148	145	82.2	10.3	1.9	5.6	1.6	0.0	0.7	568.9	558.6	538.0	552.7	565.1	.	606.6
Israel	159	159	56.7	12.7	13.3	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.0	549.0	479.3	484.4	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	34.0	36.7	26.0	3.2	6.2	0.0	0.7	551.0	549.3	542.9	554.7	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	49.4	17.9	17.3	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	539.6	538.6	527.3	532.0	.	.	516.2
Latvia	150	150	47.0	28.2	16.6	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.3	558.1	561.2	558.1	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	53.8	20.3	21.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	555.4	537.2	544.0	525.0	.	.	570.3
Macao SAR	57	55	19.8	35.0	40.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	541.2	538.0	555.8	535.4	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	63.9	11.8	12.8	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	455.3	450.4	432.2	457.6	.	.	.
Morocco	360	344	9.0	27.4	44.2	19.4	0.3	0.0	4.6	340.2	346.3	346.8	367.3	385.4	.	330.0
Netherlands	132	118	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	546.0	527.9	.	539.3	.	.	.
New Zealand	188	172	85.2	12.6	1.3	0.9	6.2	0.0	1.6	528.9	512.8	395.7	505.0	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	102	72.8	14.8	10.5	1.9	23.7	0.0	0.6	564.3	555.8	570.1	594.5	564.7	.	610.8
Norway (5)	150	147	90.0	8.1	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	559.4	557.6	539.4	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	297	43.8	21.2	15.2	19.8	0.8	0.0	1.5	424.5	417.9	402.8	418.2	408.7	.	418.8
Poland	148	147	75.7	18.5	3.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	563.8	564.2	572.2	577.2	.	.	605.1
Portugal	218	217	52.4	34.3	12.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	532.9	524.9	517.1	506.0	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	216	36.7	4.7	13.2	45.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	476.1	451.5	443.5	413.4	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	202	63.7	16.9	13.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	583.8	587.7	565.1	557.0	.	.	598.3
Saudi Arabia	202	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	84.0	4.2	3.5	8.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	571.9	601.7	573.1	607.6	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	50.8	31.2	15.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	534.3	533.8	534.3	563.9	.	.	496.3
Slovenia	160	152	85.6	11.6	2.8	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7	542.7	540.2	546.0	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	615	78.1	13.0	5.9	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	532.0	517.1	514.6	482.8	549.5	.	517.2
Sweden	154	152	91.8	5.7	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	556.4	544.7	534.2	461.2	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	35.4	28.2	28.8	7.6	11.5	0.0	1.3	501.3	471.1	477.6	492.7	440.8	.	423.5
United Arab Emirates	468	438	52.4	9.4	9.5	28.6	3.7	0.0	1.3	471.6	416.7	434.4	430.0	445.7	.	399.4
United States	158	147	69.6	18.5	8.7	3.2	4.1	0.0	2.5	551.3	545.6	548.4	528.6	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (46)	9771	9221	62.2	17.8	12.3	7.7	2.9	0.0	0.9	527.5	518.4	510.4	510.1	515.2	.	516.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	73.9	14.0	7.5	4.6	4.0	0.0	1.4	492.9	457.0	434.1	428.2	452.4	.	522.3
Ontario, Canada	188	180	84.8	9.6	3.6	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	544.5	546.5	526.3	544.5	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	89.9	6.1	2.1	2.0	5.2	0.0	0.2	548.6	523.6	594.4	533.2	543.3	.	522.8
Norway (4)	154	151	89.5	9.3	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	517.3	521.9	503.0	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	73.7	13.6	9.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	611.8	623.2	598.5	611.2	.	.	620.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	38.6	20.9	19.4	21.2	16.2	0.0	7.9	429.7	395.9	397.7	396.2	388.4	.	410.1
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	75.8	20.0	3.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.0	528.3	515.8	500.2	526.3	490.8	.	527.4
Madrid, Spain	168	164	84.2	13.5	1.2	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	551.6	533.8	535.7	513.8	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	47.9	11.9	12.3	27.9	2.3	0.0	1.2	441.3	396.2	408.2	381.5	411.6	.	352.3
Dubai, UAE	174	164	64.8	5.9	7.0	22.3	4.0	0.0	0.6	518.2	465.3	504.9	524.4	519.8	.	400.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
School buildings and grounds
Location: ScQ-12Ac (ACBG12AC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	276	68.2	17.0	12.4	2.4	4.9	0.0	0.1	546.6	545.3	529.6	538.7	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	51.5	28.4	13.8	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.5	538.0	541.0	513.9	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	158	18.6	16.5	46.4	18.5	2.7	0.0	5.1	453.7	472.6	470.9	492.4	487.5	.	470.3
Bahrain	182	180	34.1	22.7	23.5	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	464.5	437.8	432.1	440.4	.	.	434.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	43.2	29.4	20.4	7.0	8.0	0.0	2.4	525.5	529.5	523.1	516.8	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	149	37.6	40.3	18.5	3.6	6.0	0.0	0.6	501.3	494.8	498.5	495.3	488.3	.	521.1
Bulgaria	153	153	68.0	22.2	7.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.5	553.5	538.6	521.5	.	.	.
Canada	926	889	72.8	17.4	7.3	2.5	4.6	0.0	0.3	544.7	535.6	551.5	530.6	537.9	.	561.8
Chile	154	142	34.7	26.2	20.1	19.1	4.2	0.0	3.0	509.1	483.1	491.5	482.3	509.7	.	478.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	19.5	17.6	20.5	42.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.8	562.9	565.1	553.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	50.4	28.1	15.5	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.8	540.8	556.3	543.3	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	47.4	30.4	18.4	3.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	548.7	540.5	557.3	532.2	557.9	.	.
England	170	164	41.7	38.0	13.3	7.1	1.0	0.0	2.4	562.1	555.2	560.3	560.4	554.7	.	542.8
Finland	151	150	42.6	26.5	24.5	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	567.2	563.4	566.3	568.4	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	48.8	29.0	15.7	6.5	3.3	0.0	1.1	513.8	514.1	502.4	502.6	496.3	.	543.8
Georgia	200	196	53.6	21.6	17.7	7.1	1.2	0.0	1.2	488.5	485.6	493.3	489.4	435.8	.	504.2
Germany	208	190	40.1	37.6	15.7	6.6	6.8	0.0	0.9	536.9	539.5	535.6	509.3	552.2	.	576.8
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	3.0	17.4	35.2	44.3	0.9	0.0	2.5	590.5	569.7	573.8	564.0	484.8	.	571.5
Hungary	149	145	40.8	29.5	22.8	6.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	553.0	558.8	549.3	545.9	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	23.2	25.9	26.8	24.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	445.1	420.8	424.8	438.4	.	.	379.8
Ireland	148	145	51.0	25.7	7.0	16.3	1.6	0.0	0.7	565.4	568.1	553.6	572.1	565.1	.	606.6
Israel	159	159	25.1	25.2	28.6	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.7	544.0	519.7	498.0	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	27.9	37.6	22.7	11.8	6.2	0.0	0.7	551.9	551.0	543.7	540.7	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	170	40.0	17.2	12.8	30.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	537.8	542.3	524.1	535.0	.	.	541.2
Latvia	150	150	49.8	25.0	15.3	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.9	561.1	558.2	557.5	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	35.9	29.8	28.3	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	537.6	553.2	556.3	544.3	.	.	570.3
Macao SAR	57	55	6.1	9.5	43.2	41.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	492.1	546.8	554.1	544.6	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	33.2	24.7	24.4	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	459.5	453.8	447.9	441.3	.	.	.
Morocco	360	335	22.6	21.3	37.7	18.4	0.3	0.0	6.6	342.8	334.6	352.6	364.2	385.4	.	355.4
Netherlands	132	117	70.2	26.4	3.4	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.5	547.9	540.9	535.7	.	539.3	.	537.5
New Zealand	188	172	57.8	21.6	11.6	9.0	6.2	0.0	1.6	527.4	534.3	513.5	501.3	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	102	44.0	34.9	9.8	11.2	23.7	0.0	0.6	564.4	559.7	576.8	566.4	564.7	.	610.8
Norway (5)	150	147	47.1	36.1	15.8	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	561.9	558.1	552.1	548.0	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	297	19.9	21.0	29.2	30.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	434.0	415.2	407.3	422.2	408.7	.	406.0
Poland	148	148	62.8	23.0	10.1	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.4	569.9	567.5	562.1	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	29.6	39.5	24.4	6.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	534.8	527.7	522.3	518.9	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	214	29.9	15.6	14.4	40.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	477.7	437.7	443.0	417.0	.	.	488.7
Russian Federation	206	201	42.1	16.4	23.1	18.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	582.3	584.0	580.3	577.3	.	.	565.4
Saudi Arabia	202	198	16.5	23.5	30.0	30.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	425.9	428.5	427.6	436.5	402.2	.	444.0
Singapore	177	173	53.7	26.1	8.8	11.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	571.8	577.3	569.2	599.7	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	65.0	19.7	10.6	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	534.8	531.3	541.9	536.1	.	.	496.3
Slovenia	160	152	67.0	21.4	8.4	3.2	5.5	0.0	0.7	544.2	541.2	536.3	533.8	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	612	51.6	28.0	11.7	8.6	1.0	0.0	2.1	531.8	525.8	525.1	512.3	549.5	.	521.5
Sweden	154	152	52.5	31.8	12.8	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	557.9	557.5	542.2	526.2	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	25.5	32.5	18.8	23.2	11.5	0.0	0.0	500.2	485.1	469.1	478.5	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	429	37.9	16.5	22.6	22.9	3.7	0.0	3.4	477.4	444.6	420.6	444.1	445.7	.	417.2
United States	158	147	68.2	15.0	10.8	6.0	4.1	0.0	2.5	548.9	553.2	551.4	539.0	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9390	42.0	25.2	19.0	13.8	2.8	0.0	1.1	524.2	520.6	518.2	514.3	511.5	.	516.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	47.2	27.0	11.9	14.0	4.0	0.0	1.4	496.8	475.2	449.7	461.9	452.4	.	522.3
Ontario, Canada	188	180	74.6	14.7	7.3	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	544.8	540.5	552.3	525.5	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	72.4	20.0	6.9	0.7	5.2	0.0	0.2	550.7	532.3	559.1	568.0	543.3	.	522.8
Norway (4)	154	151	50.5	33.3	15.6	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	519.0	518.9	510.3	504.7	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	54.2	15.3	16.9	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	608.6	618.0	621.6	607.5	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	23.6	34.7	21.2	20.5	16.2	0.0	7.4	456.3	407.4	398.7	371.5	388.4	.	406.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	52.0	32.2	12.2	3.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	531.1	519.2	519.9	497.3	490.8	.	540.4
Madrid, Spain	168	163	58.0	36.4	4.0	1.6	2.4	0.0	0.3	551.4	546.2	539.0	522.9	548.0	.	574.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	33.3	16.2	23.5	27.0	2.3	0.0	2.4	444.0	421.4	384.8	403.4	411.6	.	370.8
Dubai, UAE	174	161	48.0	15.5	16.9	19.7	4.0	0.0	1.7	523.2	500.3	503.0	527.4	519.8	.	385.8

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Heating/cooling and lighting systems
Location: ScQ-12AD (ACBG12AD)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	74.0	12.6	10.2	3.2	4.9	0.0	0.1	545.7	548.9	520.8	561.7	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	77.8	16.3	5.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.7	539.2	535.9	508.8	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	160	18.4	16.4	38.9	26.3	2.7	0.0	3.4	451.5	453.7	473.3	494.4	487.5	.	477.5
Bahrain	182	180	48.8	17.5	9.7	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	454.6	438.1	450.4	432.5	.	.	447.3
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	70.7	21.5	5.3	2.5	8.0	0.0	2.4	525.7	525.0	522.3	534.2	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	150	58.9	33.1	5.0	3.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	500.2	493.5	495.8	512.1	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	151	93.2	2.8	0.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	552.3	572.7	496.9	505.5	.	.	613.6
Canada	926	888	79.9	13.2	4.2	2.6	4.6	0.0	0.6	544.4	532.3	552.4	544.1	537.9	.	575.7
Chile	154	142	32.6	37.5	10.1	19.8	4.2	0.0	3.0	502.1	496.3	482.7	480.5	509.7	.	478.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	23.6	17.3	30.1	29.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.2	559.0	558.3	557.5	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	81.2	14.0	3.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.0	543.1	552.5	545.7	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	56.7	31.6	8.9	2.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	548.8	544.4	550.8	534.1	557.9	.	.
England	170	165	62.9	25.2	11.5	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.8	558.7	560.7	553.7	599.9	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	63.5	22.5	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	567.0	567.9	550.1	567.5	.	.	562.0
France	163	157	64.9	23.0	10.3	1.8	3.3	0.0	0.2	512.1	518.4	502.8	465.2	496.3	.	508.7
Georgia	200	197	63.9	18.8	10.4	6.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	491.1	486.8	484.5	484.4	435.8	.	466.7
Germany	208	192	60.4	31.6	6.2	1.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	539.9	530.3	533.0	527.4	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	2.7	14.2	37.8	45.3	0.9	0.0	1.4	609.9	573.9	568.2	567.1	484.8	.	545.5
Hungary	149	145	54.1	22.5	16.4	6.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	560.1	539.2	554.2	545.1	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	32.7	14.9	28.4	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	441.4	414.1	423.4	435.3	.	.	491.4
Ireland	148	146	77.8	10.7	7.6	3.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	564.9	571.4	568.2	585.1	565.1	.	.
Israel	159	159	40.8	20.8	18.3	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.1	559.7	490.7	493.4	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	47.4	38.5	13.4	0.6	6.2	0.0	0.7	551.0	544.5	550.8	536.2	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	48.8	13.0	5.8	32.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	537.5	537.2	530.2	534.7	.	.	516.2
Latvia	150	150	46.1	31.5	12.7	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.8	565.1	563.6	549.9	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	58.6	28.2	8.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	549.0	544.5	549.9	552.2	.	.	570.3
Macao SAR	57	55	11.9	9.8	44.3	34.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	528.5	556.7	547.7	545.9	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	31.5	35.8	23.4	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	463.8	440.5	452.2	455.9	.	.	.
Morocco	360	343	26.9	20.3	30.1	22.7	0.3	0.0	2.8	332.2	339.5	352.9	369.9	385.4	.	372.4
Netherlands	132	117	58.5	31.7	8.7	1.1	11.3	0.0	0.5	547.0	543.4	545.6	535.4	539.3	.	537.5
New Zealand	188	170	78.0	13.1	8.0	0.9	6.2	0.0	2.6	530.1	502.8	518.3	505.0	480.8	.	522.2
Northern Ireland	134	102	70.9	19.5	7.5	2.1	23.7	0.0	0.6	564.1	561.6	564.0	594.2	564.7	.	610.8
Norway (5)	150	147	53.6	34.7	10.8	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	561.8	557.8	550.0	528.9	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	296	28.2	19.0	17.3	35.6	0.8	0.0	1.8	432.5	406.5	421.3	412.8	408.7	.	415.8
Poland	148	147	86.5	7.0	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	563.5	567.8	585.5	557.1	.	.	605.1
Portugal	218	217	29.7	34.5	24.6	11.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	537.6	527.8	521.4	517.4	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	215	38.4	11.1	12.2	38.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	472.4	441.8	436.2	412.2	.	.	500.6
Russian Federation	206	203	57.4	14.8	17.6	10.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	586.8	571.3	564.6	584.7	.	.	604.4
Saudi Arabia	202	202	8.8	16.9	34.0	40.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	442.7	426.6	421.8	436.3	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	66.7	16.4	8.2	8.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	573.4	573.9	579.9	597.6	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	86.0	8.7	1.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	536.2	528.6	549.5	516.5	.	.	496.3
Slovenia	160	152	85.7	12.7	1.7	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7	543.5	536.9	536.0	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	616	58.1	23.6	13.7	4.6	1.0	0.0	0.4	531.5	527.0	512.8	525.1	549.5	.	519.2
Sweden	154	152	62.8	28.3	6.1	2.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	556.7	556.5	536.4	534.9	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	25.7	26.6	28.1	19.6	11.5	0.0	0.8	493.1	490.4	473.5	482.0	440.8	.	449.3
United Arab Emirates	468	432	43.7	15.3	15.8	25.2	3.7	0.0	3.4	479.8	427.6	419.6	432.4	445.7	.	448.5
United States	158	147	72.3	14.5	10.4	2.8	4.1	0.0	2.5	549.8	552.2	535.4	570.4	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9415	53.7	20.5	13.9	11.9	2.8	0.0	0.8	525.2	519.1	515.7	516.7	515.2	.	521.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	40.5	31.8	12.6	15.1	4.0	0.0	1.4	504.2	476.5	439.6	459.4	452.4	.	522.3
Ontario, Canada	188	179	87.1	4.8	6.2	1.9	2.1	0.0	0.9	543.8	519.9	558.3	549.0	521.8	.	585.2
Quebec, Canada	127	122	76.2	18.7	3.1	2.1	5.2	0.0	0.2	549.4	539.7	540.4	570.0	543.3	.	522.8
Norway (4)	154	151	56.3	32.8	10.1	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	519.3	516.6	513.4	486.4	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	71.1	7.9	7.3	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.7	609.5	603.1	609.9	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	94	27.3	24.4	27.7	20.6	16.2	0.0	9.5	444.8	405.1	406.4	382.0	388.4	.	392.8
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	38.4	36.6	19.9	5.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	531.2	522.1	514.2	535.5	490.8	.	539.4
Madrid, Spain	168	164	75.6	19.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	548.9	552.8	529.7	527.1	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	39.3	18.1	14.3	28.3	2.3	0.0	1.8	442.6	411.8	385.5	392.5	411.6	.	399.5
Dubai, UAE	174	162	56.9	11.2	11.1	20.8	4.0	0.0	3.3	526.9	496.3	494.2	511.7	519.8	.	463.6

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Instructional space (e.g., classrooms)
Location: ScQ-12AE (ACBG12AE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	70.8	18.3	6.8	4.1	4.9	0.0	0.1	545.9	543.5	523.0	550.7	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	46.2	39.8	9.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.8	539.5	513.1	537.0	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	162	10.6	17.5	44.0	28.0	2.7	0.0	2.5	478.8	442.7	469.7	489.8	487.5	.	481.8
Bahrain	182	181	43.1	19.0	11.5	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	457.9	437.4	429.5	440.2	.	.	392.2
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	50.0	23.1	20.1	6.9	8.0	0.0	2.4	526.5	530.2	519.1	521.6	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	149	47.1	42.6	8.5	1.8	6.0	0.0	0.6	498.8	496.8	499.6	488.6	488.3	.	537.5
Bulgaria	153	152	82.4	8.7	5.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	552.7	570.6	526.1	505.5	.	.	597.3
Canada	926	891	69.0	19.9	8.1	3.1	4.6	0.0	0.1	542.8	545.9	545.1	533.5	537.9	.	540.8
Chile	154	142	47.6	24.5	11.5	16.4	4.2	0.0	3.0	502.0	491.6	483.0	480.1	509.7	.	478.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	16.6	14.0	24.9	44.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.3	556.8	563.6	556.4	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	49.1	30.4	14.2	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.6	547.1	549.1	541.6	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	47.8	36.2	11.1	5.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	547.4	542.1	561.1	549.8	557.9	.	562.0
England	170	164	38.5	37.0	14.9	9.6	1.0	0.0	2.8	558.1	562.1	544.5	568.8	554.7	.	563.3
Finland	151	150	42.8	31.9	16.1	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	566.8	567.2	561.7	565.9	.	.	562.0
France	163	157	64.6	25.9	6.1	3.4	3.3	0.0	0.2	512.7	509.3	504.4	526.3	496.3	.	508.7
Georgia	200	197	54.2	21.5	14.9	9.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	492.0	486.0	492.1	474.4	435.8	.	394.5
Germany	208	192	41.2	31.8	20.9	6.1	6.8	0.0	0.0	543.6	534.3	526.3	531.1	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	3.2	8.9	40.8	47.2	0.9	0.0	1.4	600.6	571.6	574.7	562.8	484.8	.	545.5
Hungary	149	145	42.4	24.1	18.0	15.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	549.5	552.6	560.4	557.0	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	22.3	21.3	29.2	27.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	454.4	407.8	427.0	434.5	.	.	.
Ireland	148	146	47.7	25.8	14.8	11.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	561.3	569.2	571.4	576.5	565.1	.	562.9
Israel	159	158	25.6	22.6	19.9	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	554.2	551.3	519.2	505.8	.	.	382.4
Italy	149	138	31.0	40.2	19.2	9.6	6.2	0.0	0.7	543.2	550.2	553.0	548.2	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	170	38.2	15.7	19.0	27.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	540.6	540.5	526.7	534.4	.	.	508.0
Latvia	150	150	45.9	28.4	13.4	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.8	565.0	562.2	558.6	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	55.0	22.9	14.5	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	545.1	552.1	554.0	547.0	.	.	568.9
Macao SAR	57	55	7.0	8.9	40.7	43.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	502.6	564.9	546.4	548.0	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	28.7	32.8	17.6	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	455.2	451.8	457.9	443.1	.	.	.
Morocco	360	346	30.6	10.0	24.9	34.5	0.3	0.0	3.5	340.2	331.8	349.1	363.0	385.4	.	340.6
Netherlands	132	117	70.8	24.2	4.5	0.6	11.3	0.0	0.5	545.2	547.0	547.0	532.8	539.3	.	537.5
New Zealand	188	171	52.1	24.1	15.1	8.7	6.2	0.0	2.1	527.7	532.7	522.2	492.9	480.8	.	534.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	41.2	28.9	15.0	14.9	23.7	0.0	0.0	561.6	571.3	551.7	572.7	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	46.6	37.6	14.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	562.8	557.9	548.8	553.8	564.6	.	422.7
Oman	306	293	33.6	10.6	19.3	36.5	0.8	0.0	3.3	421.5	435.0	419.0	410.4	408.7	.	443.5
Poland	148	148	55.8	27.6	11.3	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.4	564.4	571.3	564.3	.	.	605.4
Portugal	218	217	38.5	32.5	24.0	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	534.8	524.9	522.4	521.1	458.3	.	402.1
Qatar	216	215	32.0	17.7	9.4	40.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	474.4	441.0	456.1	414.4	.	.	443.5
Russian Federation	206	202	44.6	14.6	22.6	18.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	584.0	562.7	584.8	579.5	.	.	605.4
Saudi Arabia	202	200	16.6	16.5	25.3	41.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	422.0	435.1	425.2	435.6	.	.	402.1
Singapore	177	173	55.7	22.8	8.6	12.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	575.7	565.1	573.3	599.6	576.7	.	496.3
Slovak Republic	220	219	57.0	27.9	11.9	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	533.2	536.9	540.2	530.4	.	.	521.0
Slovenia	160	152	63.7	26.5	5.8	3.9	5.5	0.0	0.7	540.7	547.8	544.0	534.9	544.1	.	509.4
Spain	629	617	53.9	32.6	9.3	4.3	1.0	0.0	0.3	532.9	523.2	526.5	496.7	549.5	.	.
Sweden	154	152	51.4	32.6	13.5	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	558.4	553.7	549.6	526.7	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	25.0	25.2	31.5	18.4	11.5	0.0	0.0	501.2	471.2	483.7	481.0	440.8	.	428.2
United Arab Emirates	468	435	42.1	14.5	17.0	26.4	3.7	0.0	2.2	471.7	445.2	419.4	440.8	445.7	.	560.8
United States	158	147	59.9	21.2	12.6	6.3	4.1	0.0	2.5	548.9	551.0	544.5	556.2	547.1	.	.
International Avg. (47)	9771	9426	43.4	24.3	16.8	15.5	2.8	0.0	0.8	524.1	520.8	517.9	516.7	515.2	.	501.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	58.5	22.1	11.0	8.3	4.0	0.0	1.4	488.7	483.5	445.3	461.1	452.4	.	522.3
Ontario, Canada	188	180	77.2	12.7	6.7	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	542.0	558.3	549.6	526.7	521.8	.	522.8
Quebec, Canada	127	122	72.9	21.5	3.8	1.8	5.2	0.0	0.2	547.6	548.6	553.1	530.6	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	47.3	37.0	14.4	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	519.8	517.0	511.4	519.2	468.1	.	608.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	53.2	17.5	13.6	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	612.5	617.0	609.1	608.0	.	.	400.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	94	27.0	20.9	32.5	19.6	16.2	0.0	9.3	443.9	404.7	407.7	375.5	388.4	.	531.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	56.5	32.1	9.2	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	528.5	518.5	525.9	516.4	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	69.6	23.9	6.1	0.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	550.9	544.8	537.6	558.3	548.0	.	339.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	41.5	12.8	19.1	26.6	2.3	0.0	0.9	432.5	435.6	380.6	402.9	411.6	.	466.9
Dubai, UAE	174	162	45.2	14.7	12.9	27.3	4.0	0.0	3.4	532.0	490.8	482.9	520.7	519.8	.	.

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Technologically competent staff
Location: ScQ-12Af (ACBG12AF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	276	37.5	41.6	16.1	4.7	4.9	0.0	0.1	553.6	543.0	535.3	508.5	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	27.6	46.3	19.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.8	537.2	543.0	538.7	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	155	9.4	30.8	43.9	15.9	2.7	0.0	7.6	467.4	455.4	470.6	503.0	487.5	.	484.8
Bahrain	182	176	30.4	35.0	21.0	13.6	0.0	0.0	2.4	466.8	433.1	435.5	453.2	.	.	423.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	23.3	44.0	29.3	3.4	8.0	0.0	2.4	524.2	527.1	523.1	536.9	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	149	12.9	32.7	28.4	26.0	6.0	0.0	0.4	511.6	499.6	501.8	485.1	488.3	.	519.3
Bulgaria	153	150	66.0	17.9	11.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	559.6	547.1	520.9	535.3	.	.	540.4
Canada	926	887	30.9	43.6	20.4	5.0	4.6	0.0	0.3	544.9	543.3	543.5	534.4	537.9	.	530.6
Chile	154	142	39.7	28.4	15.7	16.1	4.2	0.0	3.0	507.5	491.4	481.5	475.6	509.7	.	478.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	14.6	29.7	37.4	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.4	565.2	556.1	551.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	41.6	46.1	10.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.7	540.5	546.8	524.4	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	37.5	48.1	12.8	1.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	546.1	548.8	542.5	559.4	557.9	.	562.0
England	170	165	47.9	43.6	7.8	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.8	562.1	554.7	561.0	559.2	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	22.1	47.9	27.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	572.7	564.1	565.4	551.2	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	15.4	35.5	25.5	23.6	3.3	0.0	1.2	511.7	513.7	508.1	512.0	496.3	.	525.9
Georgia	200	194	35.8	39.9	19.9	4.4	1.2	0.0	1.8	498.1	483.1	487.0	494.8	435.8	.	444.6
Germany	208	192	21.4	57.5	15.3	5.8	6.8	0.0	0.0	543.1	534.2	536.0	531.2	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	1.5	24.2	42.7	31.6	0.9	0.0	1.4	601.5	584.8	564.6	563.4	484.8	.	545.5
Hungary	149	145	38.4	33.0	17.4	11.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	556.2	550.1	544.9	566.8	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	13.2	16.2	41.0	29.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	453.6	436.0	421.6	431.4	.	.	.
Ireland	148	146	32.2	36.1	28.1	3.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	566.0	568.8	567.2	546.1	565.1	.	.
Israel	159	159	15.5	34.6	27.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.7	559.0	522.6	483.6	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	11.7	19.6	49.7	19.0	6.2	0.0	0.7	545.1	544.1	549.3	552.4	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	165	47.3	15.5	16.6	20.6	0.0	0.0	3.8	542.7	525.0	532.6	535.9	.	.	515.2
Latvia	150	150	29.8	42.4	13.7	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.1	560.3	562.9	554.7	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	192	42.4	27.2	23.6	6.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	546.5	559.1	540.2	539.4	.	.	567.3
Macao SAR	57	55	7.7	13.2	56.2	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	500.9	542.3	556.6	535.9	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	16.0	44.9	31.1	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	458.0	454.6	444.2	456.2	.	.	.
Morocco	360	329	42.9	13.9	27.6	15.6	0.3	0.0	7.8	334.1	371.6	358.4	349.3	385.4	.	357.8
Netherlands	132	116	53.2	38.9	6.0	1.9	11.3	0.0	1.2	547.2	544.4	542.3	548.1	539.3	.	527.7
New Zealand	188	172	30.9	47.6	19.1	2.4	6.2	0.0	1.6	533.0	525.9	513.3	494.8	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	41.0	39.5	16.1	3.4	23.7	0.0	0.0	563.9	566.2	561.8	567.0	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	19.1	61.0	17.0	2.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	562.7	561.4	547.5	546.4	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	293	24.0	17.5	20.7	37.8	0.8	0.0	3.4	439.3	409.0	412.7	412.2	408.7	.	426.8
Poland	148	148	74.0	18.4	5.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.4	564.6	551.7	571.4	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	18.8	37.0	37.6	6.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	547.0	525.1	522.3	521.7	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	214	30.1	18.2	13.2	38.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	486.1	443.3	429.1	412.1	.	.	425.7
Russian Federation	206	204	37.9	22.5	25.5	14.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	582.4	582.1	577.7	577.6	.	.	608.6
Saudi Arabia	202	193	10.3	18.2	38.9	32.6	0.0	0.0	4.2	415.1	423.3	433.8	434.4	.	.	433.9
Singapore	177	173	35.9	40.9	16.2	7.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	574.9	568.1	591.5	594.3	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	218	47.0	31.9	20.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	539.6	533.6	524.4	572.0	.	.	500.4
Slovenia	160	152	61.0	33.3	4.7	1.0	5.5	0.0	0.7	543.0	543.8	534.0	509.6	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	614	27.1	47.4	20.1	5.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	537.4	526.1	523.9	505.9	549.5	.	510.9
Sweden	154	152	44.6	37.4	15.8	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	558.5	555.1	549.0	518.0	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	12.8	38.8	33.3	15.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	480.3	492.8	476.8	483.2	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	433	29.6	26.4	24.0	20.0	3.7	0.0	2.2	487.6	448.2	426.9	432.1	445.7	.	394.6
United States	158	147	35.1	41.8	19.4	3.7	4.1	0.0	2.5	546.8	554.3	541.9	554.5	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9370	30.7	34.2	23.2	11.9	2.8	0.0	1.2	526.4	521.4	516.7	515.4	515.2	.	506.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	52.0	31.2	13.4	3.5	4.0	0.0	1.4	489.9	470.4	469.6	471.6	452.4	.	522.3
Ontario, Canada	188	180	32.4	41.1	20.4	6.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	539.1	549.1	547.0	526.1	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	30.6	47.0	20.5	1.9	5.2	0.0	0.2	551.8	546.7	540.7	581.6	543.3	.	522.8
Norway (4)	154	151	20.8	59.8	16.1	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	524.2	519.2	508.8	487.5	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	42.8	29.6	17.4	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	611.6	616.1	611.6	603.3	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	21.0	36.9	31.4	10.7	16.2	0.0	8.3	436.2	405.2	390.1	441.7	388.4	.	396.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	21.0	51.2	22.0	5.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	534.9	522.0	522.8	520.9	490.8	.	531.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	41.2	39.0	16.4	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	555.8	545.3	539.0	546.1	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	28.5	28.4	23.8	19.3	2.3	0.0	1.9	457.1	406.7	393.1	391.0	411.6	.	391.9
Dubai, UAE	174	163	36.3	28.3	21.3	14.0	4.0	0.0	1.1	533.4	502.9	503.4	517.6	519.8	.	399.5

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Audio-visual resources for delivery of instruction
Location: ScQ-12Ag (ACBG12AG)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	63.1	28.1	6.1	2.7	4.9	0.0	0.1	546.5	541.9	529.6	541.8	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	22.7	28.6	21.7	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.4	541.3	533.6	541.4	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	160	28.2	37.7	26.1	8.0	2.7	0.0	3.5	438.8	478.7	484.8	519.5	487.5	.	459.6
Bahrain	182	182	32.9	28.7	23.9	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	455.7	446.0	434.8	442.3	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	54.5	31.2	10.2	4.1	8.0	0.0	2.4	524.0	528.3	532.3	509.2	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	148	16.4	24.8	30.1	28.6	6.0	0.0	1.4	495.0	501.0	503.5	492.6	488.3	.	478.4
Bulgaria	153	153	48.7	16.4	27.5	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.2	552.7	544.0	533.3	.	.	.
Canada	926	892	58.0	24.7	11.9	5.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	543.6	541.2	549.9	536.0	537.9	.	522.8
Chile	154	142	40.1	32.8	20.6	6.5	4.2	0.0	3.0	500.9	494.6	483.1	478.0	509.7	.	478.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	18.7	27.5	32.1	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.1	560.6	557.2	555.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	60.3	27.8	10.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.5	548.5	549.1	517.1	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	62.5	26.3	9.0	2.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	548.2	543.6	549.5	550.2	557.9	.	.
England	170	165	61.1	28.1	7.3	3.5	1.0	0.0	1.8	560.1	554.0	572.1	546.7	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	43.6	30.2	21.9	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	569.3	560.2	567.0	568.9	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	22.4	22.6	23.9	31.1	3.3	0.0	0.7	513.8	515.7	509.9	509.3	496.3	.	490.4
Georgia	200	197	17.9	23.7	43.0	15.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	489.2	495.2	490.1	476.4	435.8	.	421.0
Germany	208	192	26.8	37.3	25.5	10.4	6.8	0.0	0.0	537.7	541.9	538.3	506.9	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	2.1	28.4	43.4	26.1	0.9	0.0	2.5	597.8	575.6	568.3	561.6	484.8	.	571.5
Hungary	149	145	11.4	29.0	36.1	23.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	544.8	549.8	559.4	552.8	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	16.6	20.7	36.9	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	445.1	444.6	433.4	408.0	.	.	421.7
Ireland	148	146	58.6	25.0	10.5	5.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	568.9	567.2	562.9	547.6	565.1	.	.
Israel	159	159	23.6	24.8	32.5	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.2	552.7	516.7	498.4	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	16.6	34.6	36.2	12.5	6.2	0.0	0.7	551.6	544.8	547.2	557.3	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	16.6	26.1	36.3	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	545.3	536.1	530.2	539.2	.	.	516.2
Latvia	150	150	17.8	48.0	28.8	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.1	557.3	557.6	565.0	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	22.2	26.9	35.6	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	554.6	561.7	537.8	539.2	.	.	562.7
Macao SAR	57	55	6.3	25.2	61.4	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	536.7	531.9	551.7	550.8	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	56.4	17.7	13.2	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	454.7	452.0	461.2	430.5	.	.	.
Morocco	360	348	25.1	29.6	31.1	14.3	0.3	0.0	2.7	341.5	342.4	359.8	349.1	385.4	.	370.2
Netherlands	132	117	71.8	25.4	1.9	0.9	11.3	0.0	0.5	548.4	538.9	524.4	558.8	539.3	.	537.5
New Zealand	188	171	50.0	32.3	14.9	2.9	6.2	0.0	2.2	531.5	528.1	499.5	506.3	480.8	.	540.4
Northern Ireland	134	103	64.8	25.7	7.0	2.5	23.7	0.0	0.0	565.8	563.6	555.6	569.5	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	63.6	21.5	9.5	5.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	561.7	553.6	549.3	562.4	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	298	24.6	26.1	27.8	21.4	0.8	0.0	1.4	435.5	410.8	412.7	416.5	408.7	.	413.5
Poland	148	148	39.1	38.8	20.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	572.2	560.3	559.7	550.2	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	20.0	33.8	36.5	9.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	538.5	527.2	523.8	524.3	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	216	33.7	10.6	21.4	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	481.9	453.1	413.9	417.6	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	204	27.9	27.2	32.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	586.6	578.3	579.7	573.4	.	.	608.6
Saudi Arabia	202	202	8.4	19.8	38.0	33.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	425.0	423.0	430.4	435.9	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	61.1	20.1	10.6	8.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	572.2	575.8	582.4	598.6	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	48.0	26.5	19.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	534.1	544.1	536.5	496.3	.	.	496.3
Slovenia	160	152	56.0	37.4	4.7	1.8	5.5	0.0	0.7	543.9	542.9	531.0	524.3	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	617	42.8	38.8	13.9	4.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	530.8	529.6	522.3	495.9	549.5	.	509.4
Sweden	154	152	61.4	30.2	7.3	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	558.9	550.1	548.9	495.2	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	11.7	29.6	32.4	26.3	11.5	0.0	0.0	500.4	482.9	487.1	475.7	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	439	36.0	20.6	25.4	18.0	3.7	0.0	1.1	481.4	445.1	420.7	438.4	445.7	.	407.1
United States	158	147	54.7	22.6	15.8	6.9	4.1	0.0	2.5	549.9	550.2	539.4	563.3	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9441	36.7	27.7	23.2	12.4	2.8	0.0	0.7	525.5	521.7	517.7	513.3	515.2	.	507.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	54.9	24.3	16.0	4.8	4.0	0.0	1.4	479.7	480.3	481.3	488.1	452.4	.	522.3
Ontario, Canada	188	180	55.6	21.5	16.6	6.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	543.7	540.9	552.2	536.0	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	67.6	26.8	3.2	2.4	5.2	0.0	0.2	552.5	536.1	559.7	526.3	543.3	.	522.8
Norway (4)	154	151	62.4	22.4	9.9	5.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	520.2	516.1	508.4	508.8	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	25.3	29.6	32.3	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.1	616.2	607.2	614.9	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	26.2	23.3	18.4	32.1	16.2	0.0	7.4	407.4	418.3	407.9	406.4	388.4	.	406.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	32.4	41.3	21.4	4.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	534.2	522.4	516.2	520.5	490.8	.	531.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	65.9	25.0	7.6	1.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	548.5	552.0	539.4	542.9	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	30.6	22.6	29.7	17.1	2.3	0.0	0.6	447.0	419.1	396.9	382.6	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	164	47.7	19.3	15.1	17.9	4.0	0.0	0.6	521.3	507.4	493.4	527.6	519.8	.	400.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Computer technology for teaching and learning
Location: ScQ-12Ah (ACBG12AH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	276	49.8	29.7	14.4	6.1	4.9	0.0	0.1	550.5	542.9	538.9	510.3	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	27.8	34.8	28.9	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.7	543.5	535.6	544.9	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	162	18.4	44.7	29.6	7.3	2.7	0.0	2.4	438.4	476.8	474.4	508.7	487.5	.	491.3
Bahrain	182	182	30.5	27.7	31.2	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	464.3	434.0	439.2	444.6	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	36.0	40.2	17.4	6.4	8.0	0.0	2.4	522.8	529.7	523.3	521.2	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	148	18.0	26.4	33.9	21.6	6.0	0.0	1.4	506.4	496.4	497.4	495.6	488.3	.	478.4
Bulgaria	153	153	33.9	25.4	25.5	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.5	545.7	564.2	526.7	.	.	.
Canada	926	891	40.4	35.4	16.1	8.1	4.6	0.0	0.2	543.5	545.9	539.6	538.4	537.9	.	558.5
Chile	154	142	35.0	39.7	16.0	9.3	4.2	0.0	3.0	499.3	494.1	488.4	479.4	509.7	.	478.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	14.6	36.8	32.2	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.4	563.2	557.4	550.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	39.7	31.7	26.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.6	543.8	551.1	547.3	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	37.5	34.8	23.2	4.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	547.3	550.0	546.1	528.9	557.9	.	.
England	170	165	52.1	30.4	13.8	3.7	1.0	0.0	1.8	559.0	555.7	566.9	550.7	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	20.3	35.6	28.4	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	572.0	563.4	567.1	562.4	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	10.1	31.1	29.5	29.4	3.3	0.0	0.7	516.4	520.0	504.1	509.7	496.3	.	490.4
Georgia	200	197	43.6	36.1	17.2	3.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	495.4	486.0	478.0	490.9	435.8	.	501.1
Germany	208	191	29.0	42.5	20.1	8.4	6.8	0.0	0.3	544.1	534.3	539.2	510.6	552.2	.	557.7
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	3.7	30.4	47.6	18.4	0.9	0.0	1.4	593.7	565.1	570.5	570.2	484.8	.	545.5
Hungary	149	145	18.9	20.0	32.0	29.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	538.9	559.0	551.9	560.6	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	15.3	21.9	36.9	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	445.3	434.9	432.3	417.7	.	.	.
Ireland	148	146	24.4	27.3	26.7	21.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	573.1	571.1	567.1	553.0	565.1	.	.
Israel	159	158	15.6	19.2	40.0	25.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	554.1	549.1	520.7	517.5	.	.	481.9
Italy	149	138	8.2	26.8	36.6	28.4	6.2	0.0	0.7	544.5	550.8	548.0	547.8	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	18.9	29.6	34.1	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	543.7	532.4	538.2	530.2	.	.	516.2
Latvia	150	150	14.9	44.4	35.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.0	555.2	561.7	554.0	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	17.7	23.7	36.3	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	552.6	545.2	547.0	549.7	.	.	562.7
Macao SAR	57	55	8.1	27.8	58.2	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	510.7	542.2	551.2	555.6	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	30.8	26.2	30.1	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	448.7	454.9	458.9	438.2	.	.	.
Morocco	360	346	32.5	26.4	28.7	12.4	0.3	0.0	2.8	335.5	352.6	364.9	338.2	385.4	.	359.6
Netherlands	132	117	33.7	52.1	12.6	1.6	11.3	0.0	0.5	550.4	544.3	540.6	528.6	539.3	.	537.5
New Zealand	188	170	37.9	41.8	12.0	8.3	6.2	0.0	2.6	529.1	527.3	524.3	496.3	480.8	.	532.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	40.8	45.5	6.6	7.1	23.7	0.0	0.0	566.4	563.4	553.9	572.1	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	25.7	46.0	22.8	5.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	556.8	561.5	557.8	550.7	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	299	21.7	27.6	29.9	20.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	436.3	420.2	413.1	406.3	408.7	.	403.7
Poland	148	147	32.3	43.2	21.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	571.1	562.0	556.8	576.9	.	.	606.9
Portugal	218	217	7.5	24.0	36.7	31.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	540.0	525.8	530.0	524.4	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	216	27.2	16.6	17.6	38.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	476.6	458.5	428.7	417.2	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	204	25.6	26.7	34.1	13.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	584.3	584.0	577.1	574.6	.	.	608.6
Saudi Arabia	202	202	9.7	20.5	36.6	33.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	414.5	425.6	428.9	439.3	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	60.6	18.9	13.5	7.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	574.2	572.2	584.8	587.2	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	40.0	29.7	26.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	538.3	531.0	540.5	491.4	.	.	496.3
Slovenia	160	152	41.6	42.4	12.4	3.7	5.5	0.0	0.7	546.5	540.2	538.2	539.3	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	615	24.1	39.0	28.6	8.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	536.1	529.1	525.3	504.1	549.5	.	508.3
Sweden	154	152	48.2	22.0	22.3	7.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	560.4	549.4	551.2	545.8	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	11.5	19.6	23.7	45.3	11.5	0.0	0.0	497.2	495.8	492.3	472.1	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	437	31.6	24.9	26.0	17.5	3.7	0.0	1.5	485.3	450.3	414.3	444.3	445.7	.	405.8
United States	158	147	36.6	36.7	20.9	5.8	4.1	0.0	2.5	545.7	547.2	554.1	567.2	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9435	27.7	31.6	26.6	14.1	2.8	0.0	0.7	524.8	521.8	519.9	514.7	515.2	.	518.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	46.5	24.5	20.2	8.7	4.0	0.0	2.1	487.4	491.4	461.4	466.4	452.4	.	473.3
Ontario, Canada	188	180	37.7	36.8	14.3	11.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	542.0	551.4	537.0	535.9	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	39.9	38.2	17.5	4.4	5.2	0.0	0.2	549.4	551.2	532.9	560.5	543.3	.	522.8
Norway (4)	154	151	27.0	44.4	23.7	4.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	522.5	516.3	514.9	514.2	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	32.2	29.9	27.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	614.7	615.7	604.4	613.2	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	32.9	17.4	18.4	31.3	16.2	0.0	8.3	419.8	407.6	421.8	396.9	388.4	.	396.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	20.1	29.1	42.1	8.7	0.8	0.0	1.5	535.2	527.1	521.5	510.9	490.8	.	517.3
Madrid, Spain	168	164	31.1	47.6	18.1	3.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	550.6	551.0	539.2	548.6	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	28.2	26.0	31.5	14.3	2.3	0.0	0.6	447.4	433.0	383.6	386.1	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	163	41.5	22.4	17.4	18.8	4.0	0.0	1.3	528.9	500.9	497.1	525.0	519.8	.	400.2

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Resources for students with disabilities
Location: ScQ-12Ai (ACBG12AI)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	41.1	44.5	12.0	2.4	4.9	0.0	0.1	547.1	546.6	527.1	529.0	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	21.8	31.0	32.4	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.9	541.3	536.4	534.4	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	149	78.9	14.8	4.7	1.7	2.7	0.0	9.9	470.5	472.3	498.4	454.6	487.5	.	472.3
Bahrain	182	179	44.2	27.4	15.9	12.5	0.0	0.0	6.8	452.7	437.2	436.1	448.7	.	.	455.2
Belgium (Flemish)	148	132	19.7	52.9	24.3	3.1	8.0	0.0	3.0	527.7	526.4	523.6	513.8	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	148	17.1	33.5	29.0	20.4	6.0	0.0	1.3	494.0	497.8	503.5	494.0	488.3	.	503.1
Bulgaria	153	152	51.3	23.6	18.4	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	557.7	550.6	548.6	510.0	.	.	607.7
Canada	926	886	35.4	42.9	16.8	4.9	4.6	0.0	0.9	540.6	547.3	539.4	534.9	537.9	.	577.0
Chile	154	141	28.7	25.6	12.9	32.8	4.2	0.0	3.2	494.2	500.5	495.0	487.0	509.7	.	483.2
Chinese Taipei	150	150	12.9	28.5	38.4	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.2	565.1	557.2	553.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	29.5	43.6	20.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.0	539.8	544.4	552.1	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	7.9	44.0	38.0	10.1	3.1	0.0	1.1	552.8	555.1	538.2	539.3	557.9	.	568.3
England	170	164	58.4	30.0	9.2	2.4	1.0	0.0	2.8	561.5	555.2	551.6	557.9	554.7	.	563.3
Finland	151	150	19.9	38.9	30.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	565.5	566.8	566.9	562.0	.	.	562.0
France	163	152	28.1	25.2	24.3	22.5	3.3	0.0	3.6	517.2	522.8	499.9	507.1	496.3	.	501.8
Georgia	200	194	30.2	31.1	31.2	7.4	1.2	0.0	1.3	490.8	487.2	491.5	478.0	435.8	.	489.4
Germany	208	183	28.3	28.9	24.9	17.9	6.8	0.0	4.0	540.6	540.2	527.2	531.5	552.2	.	552.3
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	41.5	55.4	2.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	2.1	577.2	564.7	561.5	535.7	484.8	.	555.5
Hungary	149	144	32.9	21.9	26.0	19.2	3.6	0.0	0.3	565.7	543.3	548.0	550.8	575.2	.	571.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	25.7	20.7	26.0	27.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	441.3	433.3	428.9	420.2	.	.	476.3
Ireland	148	145	25.7	34.0	29.3	11.1	1.6	0.0	0.2	575.7	560.8	573.9	543.2	565.1	.	615.6
Israel	159	159	19.3	21.1	28.8	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.9	548.6	515.5	517.4	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	8.2	47.5	32.6	11.6	6.2	0.0	0.7	548.3	548.0	548.6	549.6	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	169	37.7	18.0	24.4	19.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	538.7	529.1	538.8	534.8	.	.	521.0
Latvia	150	149	51.7	23.8	13.4	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	560.1	555.3	554.7	557.7	.	.	533.9
Lithuania	195	193	38.0	32.8	19.7	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	549.1	547.0	549.5	545.5	.	.	562.7
Macao SAR	57	54	35.0	54.0	9.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	540.2	556.1	512.0	529.0	.	.	504.6
Malta	95	94	17.5	33.6	37.5	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	451.0	455.0	447.7	458.7	.	.	458.5
Morocco	360	326	68.9	12.0	13.1	6.0	0.3	0.0	7.5	348.9	355.5	334.4	333.6	385.4	.	376.4
Netherlands	132	117	53.6	31.1	10.7	4.6	11.3	0.0	0.5	544.8	549.8	541.0	537.7	539.3	.	537.5
New Zealand	188	171	34.2	47.9	13.7	4.2	6.2	0.0	2.2	522.6	529.6	530.1	479.7	480.8	.	527.7
Northern Ireland	134	103	42.1	42.0	12.3	3.6	23.7	0.0	0.0	571.7	555.3	567.9	579.4	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	53.5	37.2	9.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	562.1	555.6	552.9	560.7	564.6	.	495.0
Oman	306	285	33.5	18.2	24.3	23.9	0.8	0.0	5.0	424.6	415.6	414.4	413.2	408.7	.	433.5
Poland	148	142	51.1	30.0	14.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	3.7	563.0	563.3	560.2	581.3	.	.	595.2
Portugal	218	217	13.0	32.7	39.3	15.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	532.4	534.2	525.4	517.0	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	203	26.3	14.8	32.6	26.4	0.0	0.0	7.5	464.9	450.8	447.5	403.1	.	.	459.3
Russian Federation	206	202	25.8	22.7	36.4	15.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	576.1	590.6	581.7	569.4	.	.	596.5
Saudi Arabia	202	199	33.5	25.4	26.2	14.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	430.0	417.1	439.3	431.8	.	.	495.0
Singapore	177	173	34.6	41.0	24.0	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	574.7	573.8	581.8	608.3	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	31.6	40.4	23.5	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	542.0	535.0	535.3	482.4	.	.	496.3
Slovenia	160	152	33.9	52.5	12.9	0.8	5.5	0.0	0.7	546.3	541.8	537.4	512.9	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	597	30.0	36.4	23.0	10.6	1.0	0.0	3.6	532.2	529.2	523.7	512.6	549.5	.	539.7
Sweden	154	151	25.8	48.6	23.4	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.3	559.9	558.9	544.4	528.9	580.6	.	446.1
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	21.5	12.8	15.0	50.6	11.5	0.0	2.2	491.2	511.6	497.1	471.8	440.8	.	465.5
United Arab Emirates	468	431	29.8	29.6	27.7	12.9	3.7	0.0	2.7	474.2	434.1	445.6	443.0	445.7	.	446.1
United States	158	147	44.3	29.6	17.9	8.2	4.1	0.0	2.5	546.2	547.3	553.4	563.4	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9300	33.5	32.6	22.0	11.9	2.8	0.0	1.9	525.0	522.2	518.7	511.9	515.2	.	520.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	137	33.7	26.0	17.8	22.4	4.0	0.0	3.9	477.7	493.3	494.6	470.0	452.4	.	435.4
Ontario, Canada	188	178	42.1	38.7	14.8	4.4	2.1	0.0	1.0	539.4	549.7	540.5	533.5	521.8	.	614.9
Quebec, Canada	127	121	30.9	41.3	21.2	6.6	5.2	0.0	1.4	550.4	551.4	538.0	546.0	543.3	.	530.7
Norway (4)	154	151	53.4	38.0	8.3	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	519.7	516.3	510.4	479.7	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	29.8	30.5	24.5	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	613.2	610.0	616.6	606.8	.	.	614.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	93	45.2	17.1	8.6	29.0	16.2	0.0	9.8	407.5	428.6	452.9	396.7	388.4	.	390.6
Andalusia, Spain	150	144	31.0	38.7	26.4	4.0	0.8	0.0	3.4	525.6	522.0	526.8	542.8	490.8	.	514.9
Madrid, Spain	168	156	42.7	36.5	13.5	7.3	2.4	0.0	4.4	552.5	545.8	540.9	546.9	548.0	.	560.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	26.4	35.9	23.5	14.3	2.3	0.0	3.5	441.5	407.7	382.9	417.5	411.6	.	473.0
Dubai, UAE	174	163	30.8	25.0	30.0	14.2	4.0	0.0	0.6	526.8	502.2	513.7	518.4	519.8	.	408.7

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Reading
Instruction: Teachers with a specialization in reading
Location: ScQ-12Ba (ACBG12BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	51.0	36.0	10.6	2.4	4.9	0.0	0.1	552.3	538.9	523.0	539.6	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	52.1	36.3	9.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.5	541.0	540.7	524.8	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	153	12.8	26.2	34.3	26.8	2.7	0.0	7.5	459.0	469.7	469.3	481.9	487.5	.	476.4
Bahrain	182	182	42.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	455.1	434.7	451.0	433.2	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	18.9	45.6	30.5	4.9	8.0	0.0	2.4	526.7	525.7	524.5	526.6	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	149	48.0	33.0	14.7	4.4	6.0	0.0	0.8	499.8	503.5	488.6	468.2	488.3	.	509.2
Bulgaria	153	153	93.9	2.7	0.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.4	548.5	488.4	540.1	.	.	.
Canada	926	888	35.2	42.1	19.2	3.5	4.6	0.0	0.5	540.3	548.4	538.7	538.3	537.9	.	549.1
Chile	154	141	26.3	27.9	27.3	18.5	4.2	0.0	3.6	504.0	499.3	487.0	480.6	509.7	.	480.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	12.4	35.3	37.4	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.4	564.5	555.8	552.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	87.5	9.5	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.8	538.7	513.5	519.0	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	40.2	44.9	12.6	2.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	552.6	544.2	541.1	542.6	557.9	.	.
England	170	164	52.5	39.4	7.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	2.8	563.7	552.1	558.0	547.4	554.7	.	563.3
Finland	151	150	68.4	25.6	3.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	566.7	564.7	568.7	557.2	.	.	562.0
France	163	154	25.8	23.5	22.3	28.4	3.3	0.0	2.6	512.8	507.3	509.5	516.0	496.3	.	514.4
Georgia	200	192	37.7	33.8	22.4	6.1	1.2	0.0	2.7	493.9	489.7	483.9	473.0	435.8	.	487.7
Germany	208	190	69.4	23.9	5.3	1.5	6.8	0.0	0.5	544.5	515.6	539.8	488.4	552.2	.	484.8
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	2.7	38.8	43.8	14.7	0.9	0.0	2.1	594.5	574.0	566.1	564.4	484.8	.	551.9
Hungary	149	144	84.2	5.9	1.6	8.3	3.6	0.0	0.5	554.1	552.4	502.6	560.0	575.2	.	505.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	22.3	18.0	28.4	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	427.8	441.9	428.3	427.8	.	.	542.7
Ireland	148	145	37.1	34.2	22.5	6.1	1.6	0.0	0.4	568.7	562.5	572.4	556.6	565.1	.	555.6
Israel	159	157	37.8	23.9	9.7	28.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	553.6	549.6	497.9	492.4	.	.	572.7
Italy	149	138	25.6	49.5	18.4	6.6	6.2	0.0	0.7	554.4	545.9	547.8	545.4	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	169	37.6	15.6	13.4	33.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	537.1	521.4	545.8	538.2	.	.	527.2
Latvia	150	150	65.4	18.3	4.0	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.3	555.8	558.2	562.7	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	74.3	16.0	6.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	549.0	552.5	536.6	535.2	.	.	535.3
Macao SAR	57	55	4.0	32.9	41.2	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	557.6	534.6	547.3	557.1	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	19.8	39.2	28.3	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	458.7	456.8	444.1	444.5	.	.	.
Morocco	360	346	28.4	20.1	34.5	17.0	0.3	0.0	2.7	339.7	355.2	352.9	344.6	385.4	.	381.7
Netherlands	132	117	43.4	42.6	11.3	2.6	11.3	0.0	0.5	543.7	548.3	542.0	548.9	539.3	.	537.5
New Zealand	188	170	51.5	35.5	9.4	3.6	6.2	0.0	2.8	533.6	518.0	515.6	504.1	480.8	.	525.5
Northern Ireland	134	103	39.5	40.6	15.2	4.7	23.7	0.0	0.0	565.3	563.9	563.8	567.2	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	39.1	49.4	10.2	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	568.0	554.1	547.2	555.4	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	293	29.5	14.6	16.5	39.3	0.8	0.0	2.5	422.6	414.2	418.7	418.8	408.7	.	393.1
Poland	148	147	66.5	25.7	5.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	566.2	557.7	567.5	589.8	.	.	568.6
Portugal	218	217	35.3	38.1	19.8	6.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	534.3	523.7	528.3	517.9	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	215	34.4	10.9	16.5	38.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	475.0	431.4	438.4	417.5	.	.	446.8
Russian Federation	206	202	55.8	19.4	18.5	6.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	583.0	577.5	576.9	589.7	.	.	557.6
Saudi Arabia	202	201	11.7	18.4	32.2	37.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	420.6	432.5	423.9	437.4	.	.	467.2
Singapore	177	172	34.9	42.0	22.1	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.3	583.6	567.2	582.0	584.1	576.7	.	501.7
Slovak Republic	220	220	62.3	22.3	10.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.3	539.0	521.8	484.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	51.7	36.4	9.1	2.8	5.5	0.0	0.7	542.5	543.6	542.1	530.4	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	611	41.7	41.1	13.4	3.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	534.1	526.5	520.1	492.7	549.5	.	525.3
Sweden	154	150	62.1	28.7	8.7	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	557.5	553.6	549.8	461.2	580.6	.	510.7
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	15.5	24.9	31.3	28.4	11.5	0.0	0.9	492.0	501.0	489.7	461.8	440.8	.	435.2
United Arab Emirates	468	428	32.0	24.2	23.7	20.1	3.7	0.0	2.9	476.5	457.5	434.3	426.5	445.7	.	400.9
United States	158	147	44.0	31.4	19.4	5.3	4.1	0.0	2.5	548.8	552.1	539.6	571.5	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9382	41.8	29.1	17.5	11.6	2.8	0.0	1.1	525.7	520.2	514.5	511.0	515.2	.	512.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	45.8	35.0	15.2	4.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	488.2	476.5	464.6	482.8	452.4	.	517.7
Ontario, Canada	188	179	31.2	41.3	23.4	4.1	2.1	0.0	0.6	538.8	548.7	544.8	531.7	521.8	.	542.7
Quebec, Canada	127	121	46.4	30.3	19.9	3.4	5.2	0.0	0.3	555.3	538.0	543.4	554.6	543.3	.	539.6
Norway (4)	154	151	38.9	50.5	9.3	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	523.4	516.3	498.5	528.1	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	55.6	19.3	14.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	617.0	605.2	606.5	606.4	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	94	33.4	24.1	22.9	19.6	16.2	0.0	8.3	418.5	405.5	425.7	381.5	388.4	.	406.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	45.3	35.3	17.4	2.0	0.8	0.0	2.1	531.0	518.8	520.8	527.1	490.8	.	525.0
Madrid, Spain	168	163	53.2	33.7	10.9	2.2	2.4	0.0	0.9	551.4	546.4	541.9	545.8	548.0	.	557.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	27.0	27.7	26.0	19.3	2.3	0.0	3.0	442.1	426.4	394.2	391.7	411.6	.	374.9
Dubai, UAE	174	163	37.8	24.5	23.7	14.0	4.0	0.0	0.9	527.3	522.3	502.2	495.4	519.8	.	423.8

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Reading
Instruction: Computer software/applications for reading instruction
Location: ScQ-12Bb (ACBG12BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	45.6	34.2	18.7	1.6	4.9	0.0	0.1	551.6	544.9	523.2	558.0	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	32.1	44.5	20.2	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.5	540.8	538.7	547.0	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	157	31.7	31.5	29.2	7.7	2.7	0.0	5.2	462.3	468.4	474.2	514.0	487.5	.	475.5
Bahrain	182	180	30.3	31.6	29.2	8.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	461.5	435.9	439.0	446.7	.	.	479.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	132	12.9	47.5	34.5	5.1	8.0	0.0	3.0	521.2	528.2	525.0	517.9	520.1	.	521.0
Belgium (French)	158	146	13.4	38.8	29.5	18.3	6.0	0.0	3.8	496.5	497.6	503.3	490.1	488.3	.	505.8
Bulgaria	153	151	22.2	16.5	32.0	29.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	558.4	544.2	559.3	542.9	.	.	530.5
Canada	926	890	35.9	42.7	16.4	5.1	4.6	0.0	0.2	544.4	546.5	543.1	509.1	537.9	.	560.6
Chile	154	140	24.9	31.7	29.0	14.3	4.2	0.0	3.8	502.7	496.5	479.4	499.5	509.7	.	484.3
Chinese Taipei	150	150	14.3	44.2	36.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.9	563.1	556.4	538.5	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	31.2	50.3	17.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.3	544.8	541.9	518.8	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	43.0	47.4	8.6	1.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	549.1	546.5	540.5	549.5	557.9	.	562.0
England	170	164	36.4	48.7	13.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	2.8	565.0	555.3	556.7	519.1	554.7	.	563.3
Finland	151	150	38.1	42.4	16.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	567.2	565.7	566.8	550.2	.	.	562.0
France	163	157	12.2	35.2	25.4	27.2	3.3	0.0	0.5	504.0	521.0	504.9	510.2	496.3	.	484.3
Georgia	200	195	21.8	35.8	34.8	7.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	501.5	480.1	493.4	472.2	435.8	.	499.6
Germany	208	191	32.5	44.8	14.9	7.8	6.8	0.0	0.4	542.7	538.6	512.6	542.0	552.2	.	516.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	1.5	58.5	35.1	4.8	0.9	0.0	1.4	601.5	571.8	564.4	571.5	484.8	.	545.5
Hungary	149	144	14.5	31.9	34.5	19.1	3.6	0.0	0.5	556.3	558.0	555.7	540.4	575.2	.	505.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	267	5.6	13.1	51.4	30.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	447.1	462.6	429.6	413.5	.	.	503.3
Ireland	148	145	18.8	38.0	30.2	13.0	1.6	0.0	0.4	578.6	567.0	565.3	551.6	565.1	.	555.6
Israel	159	157	30.1	28.2	29.8	11.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	549.3	540.6	510.8	501.7	.	.	572.7
Italy	149	138	5.6	40.8	43.2	10.3	6.2	0.0	0.7	543.7	551.0	548.0	542.0	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	170	15.9	35.0	32.2	16.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	548.9	531.9	530.8	543.1	.	.	528.1
Latvia	150	150	23.5	42.6	26.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.4	557.2	556.0	561.6	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	14.2	36.0	34.4	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	541.3	560.7	543.3	535.4	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	54	1.9	56.6	39.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	6.3	531.3	547.5	544.1	551.0	.	.	540.9
Malta	95	95	19.9	37.5	33.7	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	449.8	462.5	448.5	426.3	.	.	.
Morocco	360	341	37.0	19.9	31.8	11.3	0.3	0.0	4.6	341.7	355.3	345.7	355.7	385.4	.	387.3
Netherlands	132	116	45.4	39.9	10.8	3.9	11.3	0.0	1.3	547.4	544.8	541.3	550.6	539.3	.	528.2
New Zealand	188	171	33.6	48.5	11.9	6.0	6.2	0.0	2.2	532.7	527.9	506.1	499.2	480.8	.	527.7
Northern Ireland	134	102	25.5	56.1	13.1	5.2	23.7	0.0	0.4	565.1	564.4	563.4	567.8	564.7	.	564.7
Norway (5)	150	147	30.7	56.4	10.2	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	568.3	555.3	551.6	552.5	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	294	19.5	30.5	32.7	17.2	0.8	0.0	2.2	432.8	414.0	416.5	417.5	408.7	.	395.5
Poland	148	147	35.1	37.4	19.3	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	573.1	560.9	557.7	561.3	.	.	568.6
Portugal	218	217	12.2	31.3	35.8	20.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	535.3	528.3	528.3	522.5	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	214	24.0	18.6	26.6	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	491.3	440.4	419.4	424.9	.	.	433.2
Russian Federation	206	203	27.4	35.7	32.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	584.0	586.3	573.8	570.7	.	.	573.3
Saudi Arabia	202	200	8.4	28.9	34.8	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	429.7	417.6	428.1	446.0	.	.	450.6
Singapore	177	173	48.3	33.4	16.4	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	573.6	572.8	593.1	553.6	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	14.5	32.7	42.6	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	532.7	535.2	539.9	514.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	29.8	43.5	19.9	6.8	5.5	0.0	0.7	543.5	543.3	544.2	529.0	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	614	18.5	47.7	28.4	5.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	537.8	529.8	522.4	503.2	549.5	.	494.0
Sweden	154	149	50.0	36.3	12.9	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.6	562.6	547.6	548.3	539.4	580.6	.	536.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	13.2	19.1	29.1	38.6	11.5	0.0	0.9	501.3	496.1	493.2	467.6	440.8	.	435.2
United Arab Emirates	468	427	28.1	29.8	30.5	11.6	3.7	0.0	3.2	487.4	448.0	428.5	439.8	445.7	.	396.8
United States	158	147	44.8	34.6	14.0	6.6	4.1	0.0	2.5	549.4	544.0	553.2	566.7	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9380	25.0	37.6	26.6	10.8	2.8	0.0	1.3	527.0	522.1	517.2	513.8	515.2	.	514.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	43.0	30.8	22.6	3.6	4.0	0.0	2.0	492.7	473.4	472.3	459.1	452.4	.	487.3
Ontario, Canada	188	180	37.9	39.0	17.7	5.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	543.7	548.4	538.8	532.1	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	121	35.6	44.2	18.4	1.8	5.2	0.0	0.3	554.6	543.2	551.8	480.4	543.3	.	539.6
Norway (4)	154	151	30.4	57.0	10.1	2.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	524.9	514.3	514.5	513.5	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	30.8	46.0	19.1	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	614.8	614.4	602.7	609.3	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	94	33.5	20.5	11.7	34.2	16.2	0.0	9.1	401.1	405.1	444.3	413.6	388.4	.	394.5
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	13.3	47.3	33.4	6.1	0.8	0.0	2.1	535.5	524.7	524.5	513.3	490.8	.	499.8
Madrid, Spain	168	164	25.4	48.8	24.5	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	551.7	547.3	548.3	543.7	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	140	21.5	33.1	35.2	10.2	2.3	0.0	3.9	471.0	411.6	394.8	389.5	411.6	.	370.4
Dubai, UAE	174	163	38.4	30.3	22.1	9.2	4.0	0.0	0.9	525.5	508.5	500.5	534.3	519.8	.	423.8

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Reading
Instruction: Library resources (books, ebooks, magazines, etc.)
Location: ScQ-12Bc (ACBG12BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	65.8	24.3	7.1	2.8	4.9	0.0	0.1	551.5	532.6	518.3	533.7	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	39.1	46.0	11.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.8	540.0	526.1	565.8	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	159	18.6	32.1	41.2	8.0	2.7	0.0	4.0	452.5	473.0	473.4	506.4	487.5	.	468.7
Bahrain	182	182	44.8	18.4	19.8	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	460.7	432.4	425.3	446.0	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	22.2	45.0	28.3	4.4	8.0	0.0	2.4	517.8	529.3	526.0	523.2	520.1	.	522.7
Belgium (French)	158	147	39.9	38.1	16.5	5.4	6.0	0.0	2.3	499.9	498.2	495.0	493.1	488.3	.	498.9
Bulgaria	153	153	42.7	27.1	23.6	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.9	559.4	531.3	537.6	.	.	.
Canada	926	890	56.1	31.4	8.9	3.5	4.6	0.0	0.2	544.6	544.1	542.6	515.9	537.9	.	560.6
Chile	154	141	39.6	31.5	20.0	8.8	4.2	0.0	3.6	496.2	498.1	484.7	487.2	509.7	.	480.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	13.8	29.3	34.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.3	561.7	558.2	553.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	35.1	43.4	19.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.4	541.5	540.3	558.8	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	51.7	40.1	5.8	2.3	3.1	0.0	0.6	548.7	545.7	548.6	536.0	557.9	.	538.7
England	170	164	38.7	47.1	11.7	2.5	1.0	0.0	2.8	564.4	555.3	552.7	558.7	554.7	.	563.3
Finland	151	150	37.7	40.3	17.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	567.0	565.8	565.0	563.6	.	.	562.0
France	163	157	24.4	46.7	19.9	9.0	3.3	0.0	0.5	516.8	513.6	502.4	511.0	496.3	.	484.3
Georgia	200	196	23.8	45.3	27.0	3.9	1.2	0.0	0.7	492.7	487.6	490.8	470.0	435.8	.	480.4
Germany	208	191	42.7	39.3	10.3	7.7	6.8	0.0	0.4	538.6	541.4	515.0	526.3	552.2	.	516.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	4.0	35.7	46.5	13.9	0.9	0.0	1.4	573.6	578.6	565.3	560.1	484.8	.	545.5
Hungary	149	144	23.0	30.0	33.5	13.4	3.6	0.0	0.5	556.1	560.9	550.5	541.0	575.2	.	505.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	9.7	35.9	35.6	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	428.7	441.2	434.8	405.2	.	.	457.5
Ireland	148	145	27.1	39.2	23.1	10.5	1.6	0.0	0.4	576.3	562.3	572.9	544.2	565.1	.	555.6
Israel	159	156	32.7	28.2	25.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	557.6	541.9	493.6	506.6	.	.	547.5
Italy	149	138	11.1	43.8	33.3	11.8	6.2	0.0	0.7	556.1	550.7	545.7	540.2	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	29.1	29.3	18.9	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	543.1	528.6	534.5	538.2	.	.	516.2
Latvia	150	150	37.6	38.6	14.5	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.7	555.9	554.1	563.4	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	31.2	32.8	27.7	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.1	550.3	547.1	537.4	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	55	10.0	10.3	60.6	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	519.0	550.1	548.5	548.4	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	34.6	25.4	26.9	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	451.8	460.7	438.8	463.0	.	.	.
Morocco	360	346	27.6	26.0	34.8	11.6	0.3	0.0	2.9	333.5	352.9	359.3	343.7	385.4	.	363.4
Netherlands	132	117	43.0	43.0	12.6	1.4	11.3	0.0	0.5	545.2	546.0	548.0	527.9	539.3	.	537.5
New Zealand	188	170	58.1	30.6	7.5	3.8	6.2	0.0	2.9	528.2	532.8	484.3	502.4	480.8	.	524.2
Northern Ireland	134	103	37.0	35.7	21.6	5.7	23.7	0.0	0.0	560.6	569.8	558.8	580.3	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	42.7	46.1	9.9	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	562.3	556.1	558.4	546.1	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	296	24.3	25.9	32.5	17.3	0.8	0.0	1.8	431.0	407.2	418.0	418.3	408.7	.	426.4
Poland	148	147	35.7	40.5	21.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	568.1	563.3	562.2	557.1	.	.	568.6
Portugal	218	217	21.6	52.5	20.1	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	534.6	528.5	518.3	531.2	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	216	31.6	15.3	20.6	32.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	477.2	451.1	410.5	424.3	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	203	38.9	28.3	23.4	9.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	590.1	576.3	572.2	577.8	.	.	573.3
Saudi Arabia	202	198	14.7	26.9	30.7	27.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	437.3	417.5	434.6	432.7	.	.	454.9
Singapore	177	172	68.1	15.3	11.1	5.5	1.8	0.0	0.5	573.8	568.2	590.9	596.9	576.7	.	585.4
Slovak Republic	220	220	21.5	33.7	36.7	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	531.2	534.5	534.7	545.9	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	47.9	45.3	5.6	1.2	5.5	0.0	0.7	545.3	540.2	543.5	516.6	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	614	29.9	48.5	17.0	4.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	535.1	528.8	523.2	484.4	549.5	.	505.6
Sweden	154	150	59.0	30.1	10.2	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.0	560.2	550.2	540.4	535.3	580.6	.	537.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	10.7	20.8	45.9	22.6	11.5	0.0	0.8	500.5	490.4	484.2	470.7	440.8	.	511.9
United Arab Emirates	468	428	29.9	24.4	26.7	19.0	3.7	0.0	3.2	489.9	458.4	420.0	429.8	445.7	.	396.6
United States	158	147	60.5	22.9	13.2	3.3	4.1	0.0	2.5	552.4	547.0	536.1	559.7	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9403	33.8	33.8	22.8	9.7	2.8	0.0	1.0	525.4	521.7	514.4	515.2	515.2	.	515.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	63.9	20.9	10.1	5.1	4.0	0.0	1.4	480.0	482.1	475.8	489.4	452.4	.	522.3
Ontario, Canada	188	180	58.5	28.2	10.6	2.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	546.0	541.7	541.5	535.8	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	121	58.2	30.8	5.8	5.2	5.2	0.0	0.3	550.8	544.7	559.7	516.6	543.3	.	539.6
Norway (4)	154	151	43.4	45.8	9.7	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	521.9	514.5	512.4	520.5	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	50.1	24.6	17.1	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	614.9	610.2	606.7	611.9	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	24.1	24.8	26.7	24.4	16.2	0.0	8.3	426.5	399.0	407.3	411.3	388.4	.	396.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	28.1	54.2	13.8	4.0	0.8	0.0	2.1	532.9	523.5	517.7	515.1	490.8	.	518.2
Madrid, Spain	168	164	36.1	49.4	12.3	2.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	554.5	545.4	545.4	543.1	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	25.3	23.5	30.5	20.7	2.3	0.0	3.5	454.3	435.3	393.8	381.6	411.6	.	361.7
Dubai, UAE	174	163	40.1	28.0	14.5	17.4	4.0	0.0	0.9	529.9	504.0	480.7	530.5	519.8	.	423.8

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Reading
Instruction: Instructional materials for reading
Location: ScQ-12Bd (ACBG12BD)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	275	60.9	28.4	7.9	2.8	4.9	0.0	0.2	550.2	537.7	514.8	555.9	549.3	.	591.4
Austria	150	150	62.6	32.6	3.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.3	537.2	491.3	559.0	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	159	13.9	26.9	46.7	12.4	2.7	0.0	4.1	453.5	470.7	470.3	497.7	487.5	.	481.5
Bahrain	182	182	46.5	16.3	15.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	461.7	421.7	426.4	444.1	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	131	30.2	40.2	24.2	5.5	8.0	0.0	3.5	521.4	526.9	527.0	535.5	520.1	.	519.2
Belgium (French)	158	150	49.1	42.1	8.4	0.3	6.0	0.0	0.0	499.9	497.1	492.8	487.0	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	153	89.7	3.8	2.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.6	587.1	508.3	521.7	.	.	.
Canada	926	890	48.4	36.4	10.8	4.4	4.6	0.0	0.2	543.2	544.5	547.1	524.4	537.9	.	560.6
Chile	154	141	42.9	27.5	21.5	8.1	4.2	0.0	3.6	498.7	492.5	481.7	503.0	509.7	.	480.0
Chinese Taipei	150	150	11.9	28.3	44.7	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.4	561.2	559.7	548.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	79.6	15.8	4.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.1	548.0	514.3	519.0	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	59.4	33.2	6.0	1.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	548.7	545.8	538.1	554.3	557.9	.	.
England	170	163	51.5	36.9	9.3	2.3	1.0	0.0	3.2	559.6	556.6	558.8	561.9	554.7	.	565.4
Finland	151	150	54.4	29.9	13.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	568.3	562.8	562.8	573.8	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	37.0	37.6	21.3	4.2	3.3	0.0	1.1	515.8	517.1	502.8	485.0	496.3	.	472.3
Georgia	200	196	28.6	43.3	25.2	2.9	1.2	0.0	0.9	491.4	489.1	485.5	491.7	435.8	.	490.3
Germany	208	191	58.4	33.4	6.4	1.7	6.8	0.0	0.4	538.2	534.2	541.9	495.7	552.2	.	516.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	0.8	25.8	55.6	17.9	0.9	0.0	1.4	591.4	578.9	566.7	564.6	484.8	.	545.5
Hungary	149	144	31.5	30.2	23.6	14.7	3.6	0.0	0.5	557.6	560.4	541.5	550.9	575.2	.	505.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	11.7	30.5	34.3	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	459.7	418.7	435.8	425.5	.	.	457.5
Ireland	148	145	54.9	24.3	11.1	9.7	1.6	0.0	0.4	571.5	556.5	573.6	557.0	565.1	.	555.6
Israel	159	157	44.4	23.9	16.5	15.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	554.6	545.6	494.5	470.6	.	.	572.7
Italy	149	138	25.7	54.4	12.9	6.9	6.2	0.0	0.7	553.4	547.5	545.0	542.9	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	37.2	15.9	16.2	30.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	540.3	523.2	525.6	543.3	.	.	516.2
Latvia	150	150	46.7	31.4	11.6	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.0	555.7	559.1	557.0	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	51.0	24.6	19.2	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.5	539.8	545.5	547.2	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	55	6.8	19.6	55.4	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	539.4	532.0	547.2	558.2	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	41.3	26.4	22.7	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	456.3	451.8	446.1	448.2	.	.	.
Morocco	360	349	13.8	21.8	39.8	24.6	0.3	0.0	2.4	346.5	342.2	349.1	355.5	385.4	.	361.2
Netherlands	132	116	56.5	34.4	7.8	1.2	11.3	0.0	1.3	548.4	543.9	534.6	554.3	539.3	.	528.2
New Zealand	188	171	58.0	28.1	9.3	4.6	6.2	0.0	2.2	530.6	528.7	488.1	511.8	480.8	.	527.7
Northern Ireland	134	103	42.9	40.3	12.0	4.8	23.7	0.0	0.0	564.3	565.9	555.5	578.6	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	54.9	37.0	6.1	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	563.9	553.9	545.4	553.9	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	297	32.0	21.5	20.2	26.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	431.7	406.3	411.3	419.1	408.7	.	396.8
Poland	148	147	50.8	33.7	14.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	565.2	566.2	554.5	617.5	.	.	568.6
Portugal	218	217	31.3	48.5	17.8	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	535.5	524.7	524.5	520.2	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	216	33.2	10.2	20.2	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	475.0	445.7	422.5	422.4	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	203	54.9	18.0	18.2	8.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	585.2	583.5	567.2	577.3	.	.	573.3
Saudi Arabia	202	202	12.8	22.4	28.5	36.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	435.1	416.3	426.5	440.2	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	72.5	10.3	7.2	9.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	574.6	558.8	579.8	603.1	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	45.8	30.7	22.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	535.1	532.7	538.7	492.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	65.0	26.1	6.3	2.6	5.5	0.0	0.7	544.3	540.2	538.8	531.8	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	614	48.4	36.0	12.4	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.7	534.5	525.0	520.7	482.7	549.5	.	494.0
Sweden	154	150	65.8	27.6	5.1	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.0	558.9	549.7	545.8	511.8	580.6	.	537.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	14.1	32.6	44.1	9.2	11.5	0.0	1.3	517.3	487.1	480.1	455.0	440.8	.	423.5
United Arab Emirates	468	427	33.8	21.8	21.0	23.4	3.7	0.0	3.2	489.0	446.3	414.6	437.4	445.7	.	400.3
United States	158	147	54.8	22.0	18.8	4.4	4.1	0.0	2.5	553.0	543.6	537.4	580.3	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9411	42.9	28.6	18.8	9.7	2.8	0.0	0.9	527.3	519.2	511.5	516.4	515.2	.	512.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	76.0	14.6	3.6	5.8	4.0	0.0	1.4	483.8	472.7	446.4	477.8	452.4	.	522.3
Ontario, Canada	188	180	48.7	38.4	8.9	4.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	542.6	545.5	552.8	527.8	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	121	49.2	37.5	9.2	4.1	5.2	0.0	0.3	552.3	539.7	559.5	539.3	543.3	.	539.6
Norway (4)	154	151	55.1	37.3	6.0	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	520.8	512.6	515.4	529.6	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	63.2	11.1	10.6	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	615.5	607.3	608.4	603.9	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	14.9	39.3	23.2	22.7	16.2	0.0	7.4	461.5	396.4	411.0	397.3	388.4	.	406.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	48.2	40.9	10.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	2.1	530.8	517.8	528.7	547.1	490.8	.	499.8
Madrid, Spain	168	164	59.6	35.6	3.4	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	552.2	544.3	531.2	545.8	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	141	28.0	24.1	21.9	25.9	2.3	0.0	3.6	462.8	425.1	385.8	381.9	411.6	.	376.1
Dubai, UAE	174	162	43.8	20.6	14.7	21.0	4.0	0.0	1.1	524.8	505.5	492.9	523.4	519.8	.	421.9

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals
 Location: ScQ-13a (ACBG13A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	276	33.1	54.5	12.4	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	150	39.8	51.9	7.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	165	17.9	49.0	31.8	1.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
Bahrain	182	182	41.7	49.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	12.3	52.2	33.4	2.1	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.5
Belgium (French)	158	150	9.1	56.4	32.4	1.8	0.3	6.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	153	153	26.8	59.7	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	890	28.7	58.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.1
Chile	154	141	6.6	45.9	44.0	3.5	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	26.3	58.2	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	17.2	62.7	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	179	32.8	51.8	14.9	0.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
England	170	165	55.4	38.9	5.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8
Finland	151	150	34.4	50.7	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	156	30.1	60.7	9.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.2
Georgia	200	197	6.3	60.0	33.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
Germany	208	191	30.2	60.4	8.9	0.5	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.4
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	12.2	63.8	23.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	21.0	63.8	14.3	0.8	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	19.3	61.3	18.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	148	145	58.1	36.5	4.5	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.5
Israel	159	158	32.6	54.5	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	138	10.8	47.5	38.0	3.7	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	25.8	67.8	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	25.8	69.9	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	195	41.1	54.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao SAR	57	56	6.7	67.3	23.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	94	24.5	56.1	17.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Morocco	360	358	10.0	55.1	33.1	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	132	117	5.0	49.7	44.4	0.9	0.0	11.3	0.0	1.5
New Zealand	188	172	36.7	52.6	10.3	0.4	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	58.7	36.6	4.7	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	147	14.4	69.2	15.1	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	302	44.4	51.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1
Poland	148	148	33.4	60.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	216	24.1	60.8	14.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
Qatar	216	216	64.0	33.4	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	206	206	21.9	68.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	201	42.8	44.5	10.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Singapore	177	173	25.2	62.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	14.9	62.0	22.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	16.8	60.5	21.9	0.8	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	619	23.0	59.4	16.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.1
Sweden	154	151	43.9	45.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	15.2	59.9	24.4	0.5	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	439	38.3	45.9	14.9	0.5	0.5	3.7	0.0	1.4
United States	158	147	34.1	52.6	13.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9468	27.5	55.2	16.6	0.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	15.6	57.7	26.7	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.7
Ontario, Canada	188	180	25.2	64.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	123	19.7	54.4	25.9	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	15.1	67.6	15.9	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	28.6	61.9	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	26.4	55.5	18.1	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	7.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	26.8	54.9	17.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	25.3	58.3	15.2	0.5	0.6	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	28.6	51.7	17.5	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.0	1.6
Dubai, UAE	174	165	43.2	46.3	10.6	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals
 Location: ScQ-13a (ACBG13A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	555.4	541.6	524.7	.	.	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	542.7	540.5	534.8	524.2	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	165	469.1	477.6	465.9	445.6	.	487.5	.	454.8
Bahrain	182	182	466.4	433.6	418.8	.	.	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	523.4	532.3	516.6	524.4	.	520.1	.	473.5
Belgium (French)	158	150	506.1	504.6	485.4	476.6	529.1	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	153	566.2	546.4	545.0	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	926	890	547.2	543.6	534.0	523.5	.	537.9	.	534.3
Chile	154	141	511.5	501.8	485.0	467.3	.	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	563.5	559.1	550.4	.	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	546.8	543.0	541.4	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	556.0	541.2	549.0	523.5	.	557.9	.	.
England	170	165	563.7	551.4	564.0	542.6	.	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	568.5	567.0	557.0	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	512.2	510.2	507.7	.	.	496.3	.	561.5
Georgia	200	197	490.8	494.7	477.6	501.1	.	435.8	.	498.4
Germany	208	191	544.2	535.3	520.7	487.9	.	552.2	.	485.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	594.4	565.2	568.2	545.1	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	561.3	552.5	545.0	566.9	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	443.8	432.2	418.5	267.2	.	.	.	.
Ireland	148	145	570.1	565.7	531.7	.	550.2	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	527.1	531.6	530.0	.	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	544.6	548.0	550.7	541.0	.	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	543.1	535.3	515.4	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	560.2	557.6	545.0	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	556.2	543.9	529.3	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	554.5	545.5	541.5	563.7	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	94	456.5	449.0	452.0	473.1	.	.	.	478.8
Morocco	360	358	400.7	349.6	334.0	322.9	412.6	385.4	.	.
Netherlands	132	117	542.0	545.3	547.0	545.7	.	539.3	.	529.4
New Zealand	188	172	532.7	522.5	509.7	534.0	.	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	565.7	562.7	565.6	.	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	572.4	559.9	542.7	542.8	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	302	430.3	411.8	379.4	332.0	.	408.7	.	445.7
Poland	148	148	571.4	560.9	564.5	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	536.6	527.6	514.0	520.6	.	458.3	.	552.3
Qatar	216	216	446.3	432.9	459.8	471.2	.	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	206	595.5	579.1	560.0	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	450.4	422.8	384.6	399.9	.	.	.	540.1
Singapore	177	173	584.2	574.6	567.8	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	546.1	533.6	534.6	404.1	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	554.2	541.0	538.2	529.2	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	619	539.4	523.8	524.6	512.3	530.0	549.5	.	507.3
Sweden	154	151	559.5	554.6	535.8	.	.	580.6	.	568.1
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	484.6	496.3	454.0	534.5	.	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	439	476.6	443.3	416.2	306.5	370.8	445.7	.	397.2
United States	158	147	550.9	550.6	539.6	.	.	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9468	529.5	520.1	510.2	480.3	478.5	515.2	.	522.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	496.7	483.7	465.7	.	.	452.4	.	506.0
Ontario, Canada	188	180	541.5	546.9	532.4	.	.	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	551.1	552.7	534.5	.	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	522.1	519.7	505.2	504.1	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	616.5	613.7	588.7	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	437.6	400.1	398.6	.	.	388.4	.	406.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	530.7	522.9	521.4	540.2	.	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	560.0	546.8	538.7	519.5	530.3	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	451.1	412.8	376.3	255.0	370.8	411.6	.	349.5
Dubai, UAE	174	165	531.8	507.2	481.6	.	.	519.8	.	379.4

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum
 Location: ScQ-13b (ACBG13B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	276	23.3	58.7	18.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	150	20.8	61.8	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	164	15.3	43.2	40.9	0.6	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.0
Bahrain	182	182	31.2	56.3	11.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	6.5	69.2	24.2	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.1
Belgium (French)	158	150	7.6	58.2	33.5	0.6	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	153	153	15.3	55.3	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	890	20.0	60.4	19.3	0.3	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.1
Chile	154	141	4.1	39.9	46.3	9.7	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	33.9	58.3	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	9.6	65.5	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	179	12.5	59.4	26.5	1.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
England	170	165	43.2	50.4	6.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8
Finland	151	150	22.4	65.3	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	156	16.4	66.2	16.4	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.2
Georgia	200	196	1.9	50.6	46.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
Germany	208	190	14.1	63.1	21.4	1.4	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.6
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	3.3	64.1	32.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	10.2	58.8	31.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	20.7	58.4	20.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	148	144	48.7	43.9	5.5	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0
Israel	159	158	21.7	58.7	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	138	7.5	41.3	49.1	2.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	14.0	67.5	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	14.3	74.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	195	23.5	67.8	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao SAR	57	56	2.5	52.8	44.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	94	16.6	62.3	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Morocco	360	355	6.4	44.3	47.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.7
Netherlands	132	114	3.2	47.4	48.9	0.5	0.0	11.3	0.0	2.5
New Zealand	188	172	31.6	54.3	12.8	1.3	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	134	102	49.1	42.1	8.2	0.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.8
Norway (5)	150	147	4.7	59.9	34.8	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	300	33.1	59.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
Poland	148	147	23.8	65.9	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Portugal	218	216	7.4	65.6	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
Qatar	216	216	51.0	45.7	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	206	206	7.5	62.7	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	202	36.9	44.1	16.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	173	14.4	63.0	22.6	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	7.1	62.1	29.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	18.2	62.7	19.2	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	618	14.9	60.4	23.1	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
Sweden	154	151	32.6	46.2	21.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	4.6	52.1	43.3	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	440	33.5	44.7	20.7	1.2	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.0
United States	158	147	21.9	46.3	30.9	0.9	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9454	18.8	56.6	23.9	0.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	8.4	49.1	41.9	0.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.7
Ontario, Canada	188	180	15.6	66.7	17.1	0.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	123	16.3	56.5	27.3	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	4.8	60.6	33.9	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	6.6	65.4	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	16.7	57.3	24.5	1.6	0.0	16.2	0.0	7.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	12.7	62.4	24.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
Madrid, Spain	168	164	21.2	54.5	23.7	0.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	21.0	51.4	25.4	2.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.4
Dubai, UAE	174	165	41.0	44.0	13.8	1.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum
 Location: ScQ-13b (ACBG13B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	556.4	544.7	525.9	.	.	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	554.8	540.7	524.2	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	164	455.2	478.6	472.5	471.0	.	487.5	.	408.9
Bahrain	182	182	476.9	435.0	423.6	329.4	.	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	540.3	527.9	515.2	.	.	520.1	.	511.6
Belgium (French)	158	150	511.7	503.7	485.5	485.6	.	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	153	586.3	553.3	529.9	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	926	890	551.1	547.0	524.0	537.2	.	537.9	.	553.6
Chile	154	141	506.7	504.1	489.4	467.5	.	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	562.5	558.3	547.5	.	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	551.4	545.0	536.0	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	560.2	546.4	543.5	533.0	.	557.9	.	.
England	170	165	567.2	553.0	547.3	.	.	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	574.2	564.7	558.2	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	509.4	513.7	497.8	535.2	.	496.3	.	561.5
Georgia	200	196	449.9	496.6	482.3	502.9	.	435.8	.	479.8
Germany	208	190	548.2	540.4	521.1	469.8	.	552.2	.	506.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	593.8	570.4	565.0	545.1	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	579.2	558.5	535.3	.	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	453.0	429.7	416.0	352.9	.	.	.	.
Ireland	148	144	573.8	562.6	534.4	563.7	.	565.1	.	574.7
Israel	159	158	523.3	533.6	526.1	.	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	553.2	549.5	546.7	549.6	.	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	546.9	536.4	526.6	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	561.6	559.3	542.4	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	560.2	547.5	522.2	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	535.1	550.2	540.9	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	94	463.8	451.8	442.4	.	.	.	.	478.8
Morocco	360	355	389.2	366.5	328.7	322.4	412.6	385.4	.	332.5
Netherlands	132	114	549.9	543.8	548.0	531.3	.	539.3	.	530.8
New Zealand	188	172	536.3	523.8	506.7	476.3	.	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	102	564.5	565.2	567.2	533.1	.	564.7	.	545.0
Norway (5)	150	147	580.0	565.0	545.7	545.8	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	300	436.8	414.2	377.0	.	.	408.7	.	385.1
Poland	148	147	572.5	564.9	548.8	.	.	.	.	520.7
Portugal	218	216	553.9	530.4	514.1	.	.	458.3	.	552.3
Qatar	216	216	447.9	435.8	438.7	463.8	.	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	206	597.7	584.3	569.1	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	453.1	432.6	384.0	356.7	.	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	583.8	577.8	566.9	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	552.7	543.6	520.6	345.3	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	545.3	544.1	534.9	.	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	618	543.2	529.4	514.3	506.1	.	549.5	.	494.1
Sweden	154	151	563.3	554.8	541.4	.	.	580.6	.	574.3
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	515.7	497.8	465.0	.	.	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	440	483.3	445.0	415.7	362.7	.	445.7	.	402.2
United States	158	147	554.0	555.4	536.5	553.6	.	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9454	532.5	522.9	507.3	472.5	412.6	515.2	.	513.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	489.3	496.2	461.5	470.3	.	452.4	.	506.0
Ontario, Canada	188	180	546.1	546.9	531.0	545.1	.	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	560.1	550.1	535.2	.	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	525.6	522.5	507.5	516.2	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	616.4	616.6	600.6	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	467.0	408.1	380.6	317.4	.	388.4	.	406.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	540.4	527.1	512.7	511.4	.	490.8	.	485.9
Madrid, Spain	168	164	562.9	548.4	536.8	530.3	.	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	462.7	416.1	382.0	327.1	.	411.6	.	355.7
Dubai, UAE	174	165	536.2	504.9	492.3	440.6	.	519.8	.	379.4

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' expectations for student achievement
 Location: ScQ-13c (ACBG13C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	276	29.5	52.1	18.0	0.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	150	15.3	56.3	26.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	162	6.0	53.4	40.0	0.6	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.4
Bahrain	182	182	20.9	53.6	24.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	9.8	74.5	15.3	0.4	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.4
Belgium (French)	158	149	12.5	69.8	17.7	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.3
Bulgaria	153	151	11.9	58.3	28.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Canada	926	888	28.4	58.4	13.0	0.1	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.1
Chile	154	141	10.4	49.1	31.6	8.1	0.8	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	27.5	59.1	12.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	7.3	54.2	36.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	179	23.2	50.9	24.1	1.9	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
England	170	165	59.0	36.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8
Finland	151	150	14.3	71.0	13.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	156	48.2	47.6	3.2	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.2
Georgia	200	198	4.1	61.5	34.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Germany	208	189	5.6	59.6	33.2	1.6	0.0	6.8	0.0	1.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	8.0	68.0	21.7	2.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	7.0	66.1	26.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	23.6	51.2	24.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Ireland	148	144	54.8	37.2	6.1	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0
Israel	159	158	21.9	67.9	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	138	8.7	52.1	39.1	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	171	16.7	65.4	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Latvia	150	150	12.6	68.4	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	194	16.2	68.9	14.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	87.6	11.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	94	24.2	60.0	15.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Morocco	360	351	3.1	37.7	53.8	4.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.5
Netherlands	132	115	11.3	52.8	34.5	1.4	0.0	11.3	0.0	3.0
New Zealand	188	172	43.9	46.9	8.8	0.4	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	134	102	59.6	33.6	6.2	0.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.4
Norway (5)	150	147	10.0	64.7	24.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	298	21.3	56.2	22.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3
Poland	148	148	24.2	63.7	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	216	6.7	52.0	38.2	3.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
Qatar	216	214	41.2	51.3	6.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Russian Federation	206	205	2.6	45.5	51.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	200	22.4	47.4	29.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Singapore	177	173	18.7	65.0	14.7	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	9.8	54.6	35.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	13.0	61.6	24.7	0.8	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	616	10.9	57.8	29.3	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2
Sweden	154	152	34.5	47.3	18.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	14.0	51.4	33.1	1.5	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	440	28.8	48.8	20.8	1.5	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.0
United States	158	147	33.3	46.3	19.8	0.6	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9435	19.9	56.2	22.7	1.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	12.7	58.5	26.7	2.1	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.2
Ontario, Canada	188	180	30.0	58.8	11.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	122	22.3	61.6	16.1	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.1
Norway (4)	154	151	9.5	65.1	24.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	2.4	58.9	38.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	26.3	53.6	19.7	0.4	0.0	16.2	0.0	8.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	11.1	53.3	34.3	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	163	16.1	51.9	29.0	3.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	16.2	51.9	28.7	3.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.3
Dubai, UAE	174	165	46.9	37.3	15.1	0.6	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' expectations for student achievement
 Location: ScQ-13c (ACBG13C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	559.9	542.0	525.8	481.6	.	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	557.7	545.9	525.6	459.6	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	162	455.8	471.7	474.6	471.0	.	487.5	.	470.1
Bahrain	182	182	484.2	449.5	409.2	368.2	.	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	527.9	526.1	519.4	520.5	.	520.1	.	543.5
Belgium (French)	158	149	515.9	498.4	485.0	.	.	488.3	.	453.7
Bulgaria	153	151	571.8	572.4	507.0	441.6	.	.	.	458.2
Canada	926	888	552.6	543.8	522.1	460.4	.	537.9	.	512.4
Chile	154	141	502.2	503.7	485.3	462.2	434.3	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	565.1	558.3	548.4	551.6	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	544.8	547.0	540.1	493.6	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	561.8	543.9	541.3	529.3	.	557.9	.	.
England	170	165	562.0	553.5	559.1	.	.	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	579.0	565.2	557.7	553.0	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	511.7	509.0	511.3	535.2	.	496.3	.	561.5
Georgia	200	198	491.4	495.6	477.1	394.5	.	435.8	.	.
Germany	208	189	544.8	547.0	518.9	475.7	.	552.2	.	518.9
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	576.2	570.4	564.5	557.8	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	591.9	553.4	543.2	.	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	454.1	432.8	408.6	353.7	.	.	.	427.9
Ireland	148	144	574.0	563.1	539.4	510.9	.	565.1	.	568.8
Israel	159	158	533.5	534.9	488.9	.	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	551.5	548.3	547.9	.	.	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	538.9	537.2	528.8	.	.	.	.	545.0
Latvia	150	150	561.3	558.1	554.1	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	561.1	548.4	534.6	512.9	.	.	.	559.9
Macao SAR	57	56	.	547.7	533.2	500.1	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	94	462.7	449.6	444.8	408.9	.	.	.	478.8
Morocco	360	351	441.5	366.6	334.7	311.5	325.1	385.4	.	366.4
Netherlands	132	115	551.9	545.8	543.0	547.3	.	539.3	.	547.5
New Zealand	188	172	538.7	516.8	499.2	534.0	.	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	102	566.7	563.1	560.3	533.1	.	564.7	.	518.4
Norway (5)	150	147	571.5	561.6	547.0	542.8	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	298	447.8	419.6	390.2	368.2	.	408.7	.	393.4
Poland	148	148	570.8	566.2	543.9	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	538.3	532.1	521.8	504.0	.	458.3	.	552.3
Qatar	216	214	464.5	430.7	383.3	464.7	.	.	.	443.3
Russian Federation	206	205	604.2	591.4	571.1	.	.	.	.	465.1
Saudi Arabia	202	200	450.2	440.2	396.5	394.9	.	.	.	510.0
Singapore	177	173	583.8	578.5	561.8	524.4	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	556.6	543.1	516.7	451.5	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	545.4	543.8	538.1	536.8	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	616	550.3	530.8	514.1	511.7	.	549.5	.	517.2
Sweden	154	152	564.7	554.4	537.2	.	.	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	514.5	490.9	465.4	404.7	.	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	440	504.1	443.7	401.0	343.8	.	445.7	.	410.7
United States	158	147	556.5	551.3	531.8	565.4	.	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9435	535.1	523.1	505.4	475.2	379.7	515.2	.	508.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	486.5	490.4	461.2	432.0	.	452.4	.	498.8
Ontario, Canada	188	180	549.1	545.8	522.9	435.1	.	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	554.4	550.5	527.1	.	.	543.3	.	597.7
Norway (4)	154	151	522.9	520.8	507.3	504.1	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	613.0	615.1	607.5	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	423.1	403.5	417.5	261.4	.	388.4	.	396.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	535.8	529.2	514.7	518.3	.	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	163	564.3	553.7	532.7	536.7	.	548.0	.	528.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	475.1	419.2	385.4	309.0	.	411.6	.	369.1
Dubai, UAE	174	165	541.7	503.6	463.5	455.9	.	519.8	.	379.4

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' ability to inspire students
 Location: ScQ-13d (ACBG13D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	276	19.5	53.3	26.7	0.6	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	150	26.3	58.8	14.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	165	14.1	60.8	22.2	3.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
Bahrain	182	181	19.7	48.8	28.5	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	9.8	67.1	21.3	1.8	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium (French)	158	150	16.5	63.6	19.2	0.8	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	153	151	12.1	58.9	26.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Canada	926	887	17.7	57.9	23.2	1.2	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.3
Chile	154	141	8.0	31.1	49.4	10.0	1.5	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	19.2	65.4	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	10.2	52.6	36.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	177	13.2	62.2	23.5	1.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.9
England	170	165	48.2	45.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8
Finland	151	150	21.7	60.8	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	156	33.0	53.3	12.6	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.2
Georgia	200	194	11.4	50.5	36.2	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.3
Germany	208	190	9.9	70.5	18.9	0.6	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.6
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	3.4	57.1	36.8	2.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	9.2	39.0	45.4	6.5	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	23.2	51.3	24.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Ireland	148	145	45.6	48.0	5.9	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5
Israel	159	158	13.7	54.7	30.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	138	8.5	44.3	44.4	2.1	0.7	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	171	14.7	69.8	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Latvia	150	150	7.4	62.0	30.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	195	17.0	59.2	23.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao SAR	57	56	2.5	44.2	49.9	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	93	16.2	56.1	23.6	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Morocco	360	356	7.1	39.9	49.1	3.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6
Netherlands	132	115	9.1	48.3	42.1	0.5	0.0	11.3	0.0	2.6
New Zealand	188	172	29.5	59.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	50.6	37.7	11.0	0.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	147	6.0	71.1	22.3	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	301	35.0	52.0	11.8	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
Poland	148	148	16.8	60.0	22.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	216	13.9	54.4	29.9	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
Qatar	216	215	37.0	46.6	15.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Russian Federation	206	205	5.0	60.1	34.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Saudi Arabia	202	202	37.1	41.1	19.4	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	173	12.5	54.0	31.9	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	219	8.8	57.2	33.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Slovenia	160	152	12.6	49.3	38.1	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	618	17.0	59.6	22.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5
Sweden	154	152	20.9	56.1	22.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	6.8	44.4	46.6	2.2	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	439	36.6	42.2	18.6	2.6	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.0
United States	158	147	21.5	54.6	23.3	0.5	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9447	18.2	53.9	26.3	1.5	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	15.3	49.1	35.6	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.7
Ontario, Canada	188	179	18.5	57.5	23.3	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.1
Quebec, Canada	127	123	16.1	55.7	26.2	2.1	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	6.9	70.8	21.6	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	8.0	68.7	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	24.7	49.5	24.1	1.7	0.0	16.2	0.0	7.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	14.1	63.1	22.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	15.1	62.2	21.0	1.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	25.6	45.4	26.9	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.6
Dubai, UAE	174	164	43.2	39.9	15.1	1.8	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.5

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' ability to inspire students
 Location: ScQ-13d (ACBG13D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	551.7	546.1	535.6	492.2	.	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	533.8	545.3	535.8	524.2	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	165	458.9	474.7	471.5	481.3	.	487.5	.	454.8
Bahrain	182	181	483.0	445.0	427.0	388.9	420.8	.	.	490.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	529.7	525.0	525.6	519.1	.	520.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	158	150	504.1	499.5	488.5	485.5	.	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	151	585.1	555.1	534.3	493.1	.	.	.	539.6
Canada	926	887	550.0	543.1	540.1	520.7	.	537.9	.	539.5
Chile	154	141	491.8	502.7	494.7	471.9	436.6	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	568.8	560.5	539.6	.	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	547.5	542.6	543.3	543.2	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	177	561.6	544.8	547.8	512.6	.	557.9	.	519.6
England	170	165	565.8	552.9	547.9	.	.	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	571.1	567.7	553.9	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	505.4	513.5	509.9	535.2	.	496.3	.	561.5
Georgia	200	194	496.6	491.6	482.3	499.8	.	435.8	.	489.7
Germany	208	190	544.3	539.2	521.4	555.0	.	552.2	.	506.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	599.7	570.0	565.7	565.2	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	564.1	562.0	550.1	509.3	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	451.5	431.7	409.9	438.4	.	.	.	448.0
Ireland	148	145	570.7	564.9	555.6	473.6	.	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	529.6	529.6	532.5	483.0	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	554.3	546.7	549.3	566.0	464.9	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	534.0	538.8	527.3	.	.	.	.	505.1
Latvia	150	150	556.4	562.9	547.7	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	565.0	550.0	532.6	503.8	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	535.1	552.4	539.8	552.8	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	93	470.1	446.7	448.0	465.2	.	.	.	473.9
Morocco	360	356	419.6	365.4	329.1	311.6	325.1	385.4	.	306.9
Netherlands	132	115	553.8	545.6	544.4	531.3	.	539.3	.	539.3
New Zealand	188	172	534.3	524.9	501.4	.	.	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	563.3	567.1	564.0	533.1	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	568.1	561.5	548.1	545.8	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	301	434.9	414.5	395.2	365.7	.	408.7	.	374.7
Poland	148	148	574.0	567.6	549.8	560.6	.	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	536.3	530.8	520.0	495.6	.	458.3	.	552.3
Qatar	216	215	451.7	449.6	397.4	443.9	.	.	.	429.0
Russian Federation	206	205	608.2	582.2	573.9	570.1	.	.	.	609.5
Saudi Arabia	202	202	446.4	436.4	392.8	370.0	406.8	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	599.5	572.2	575.7	538.8	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	556.6	535.1	527.8	548.9	.	.	.	551.5
Slovenia	160	152	537.8	543.6	542.7	.	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	618	533.7	528.9	520.4	527.1	.	549.5	.	512.4
Sweden	154	152	568.6	556.4	538.3	.	.	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	510.2	489.1	480.5	392.6	.	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	439	479.0	441.4	427.2	361.1	.	445.7	.	437.3
United States	158	147	561.1	551.0	535.1	506.9	.	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9447	532.3	522.7	511.1	491.9	410.8	515.2	.	511.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	481.8	486.1	473.5	.	.	452.4	.	506.0
Ontario, Canada	188	179	544.0	546.3	539.8	505.0	.	521.8	.	524.0
Quebec, Canada	127	123	558.3	548.6	540.4	532.0	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	518.4	519.9	509.5	516.2	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	613.9	615.3	601.9	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	410.4	414.8	404.4	325.6	.	388.4	.	406.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	537.6	524.3	518.8	511.4	.	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	564.2	548.0	540.7	530.5	.	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	452.4	404.5	404.3	314.2	.	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	164	536.2	506.7	482.6	466.3	.	519.8	.	453.4

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Collaboration between school leadership (including master teachers) and teachers to plan instruction
 Location: ScQ-13e (ACBG13E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medium %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %
Australia	286	276	29.8	50.3	17.0	2.5	0.4	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	149	27.2	48.7	19.5	3.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
Azerbaijan	170	164	14.6	56.7	26.4	2.3	0.1	2.7	0.0	1.2
Bahrain	182	179	45.5	41.9	10.1	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	7.1
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	9.5	54.4	34.6	1.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium (French)	158	148	14.3	52.7	28.0	4.0	0.9	6.0	0.0	1.2
Bulgaria	153	153	27.3	64.3	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	891	24.7	48.5	21.7	4.7	0.4	4.6	0.0	0.1
Chile	154	141	7.2	36.9	42.9	11.5	1.5	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	9.8	40.6	44.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	21.2	58.0	20.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	178	6.6	45.1	43.5	4.7	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.5
England	170	165	46.5	40.5	11.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.8
Finland	151	150	24.1	57.9	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	155	38.9	46.0	10.7	4.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.5
Georgia	200	198	17.5	60.7	20.5	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Germany	208	190	10.5	54.9	29.5	5.1	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.6
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	10.0	65.9	22.7	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	17.9	68.6	13.5	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	37.0	44.4	16.0	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	148	145	30.3	56.1	10.6	2.1	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.5
Israel	159	158	39.7	50.0	9.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	138	19.2	48.3	31.1	1.4	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	30.0	65.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	17.3	74.7	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	195	28.1	62.1	9.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macao SAR	57	56	2.5	69.5	24.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	94	25.4	57.4	13.7	1.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Morocco	360	355	16.9	51.6	28.1	2.7	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.9
Netherlands	132	114	3.8	42.9	44.3	7.2	1.9	11.3	0.0	3.0
New Zealand	188	172	38.3	49.6	11.5	0.6	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	43.4	45.7	10.9	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	147	5.0	51.2	38.0	5.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	301	61.1	32.8	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1
Poland	148	148	34.0	53.6	11.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	216	28.1	60.8	7.9	3.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
Qatar	216	216	69.8	26.7	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	206	205	12.7	66.5	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	202	44.1	37.2	17.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	173	14.3	61.4	22.9	1.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	19.6	65.2	14.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	27.2	48.9	22.1	1.0	0.8	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	620	30.5	53.0	15.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	154	150	25.3	45.7	27.6	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.4
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	7.5	35.4	50.5	6.6	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	440	48.9	38.6	9.1	1.3	2.0	3.7	0.0	0.8
United States	158	146	27.2	52.7	17.6	1.9	0.6	4.1	0.0	3.3
International Avg. (47)	9771	9454	25.3	51.9	20.2	2.2	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	32.5	49.4	17.4	0.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.2
Ontario, Canada	188	180	20.4	54.7	20.4	4.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	123	19.1	47.8	24.1	7.7	1.3	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	4.9	53.3	36.7	5.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	20.9	67.2	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	26.6	53.7	18.2	1.4	0.0	16.2	0.0	8.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	29.2	60.7	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	32.4	51.7	13.7	2.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	42.6	41.8	10.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	0.0	0.6
Dubai, UAE	174	165	55.8	33.5	7.8	0.5	2.4	4.0	0.0	0.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Collaboration between school leadership (including master teachers) and teachers to plan instruction
 Location: ScQ-13e (ACBG13E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medium Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	286	276	550.6	542.5	547.2	475.8	553.3	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	149	541.1	542.7	535.0	542.2	560.3	.	.	521.6
Azerbaijan	170	164	453.1	480.2	466.9	465.5	349.9	487.5	.	439.2
Bahrain	182	179	463.5	426.6	433.8	382.3	552.2	.	.	466.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	533.7	523.4	526.8	520.1	.	520.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	158	148	500.4	500.9	495.7	478.2	467.3	488.3	.	494.1
Bulgaria	153	153	561.0	548.2	546.0	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	926	891	538.8	549.4	535.2	543.8	527.1	537.9	.	533.7
Chile	154	141	508.7	500.4	490.7	482.7	436.6	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	572.5	561.3	555.9	541.4	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	547.4	540.9	546.4	.	526.2	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	555.3	548.6	545.5	541.1	.	557.9	.	513.8
England	170	165	564.8	553.0	552.3	611.4	541.6	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	568.7	565.0	565.8	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	155	504.2	513.6	516.7	515.9	.	496.3	.	561.5
Georgia	200	198	496.0	490.2	479.0	491.9	.	435.8	.	.
Germany	208	190	546.3	538.0	532.5	521.9	.	552.2	.	506.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	587.8	568.5	564.8	545.8	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	555.9	556.1	536.3	.	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	439.6	431.0	411.2	435.1	420.7	.	.	.
Ireland	148	145	564.1	568.2	566.0	567.7	550.2	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	519.7	535.1	550.2	.	458.1	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	551.3	546.1	549.5	562.0	.	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	541.2	534.5	524.2	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	560.9	557.6	552.8	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	558.4	545.5	538.5	512.9	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	535.1	547.3	544.8	528.9	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	94	454.5	450.7	450.0	456.4	457.6	.	.	478.8
Morocco	360	355	397.5	342.4	333.5	323.4	355.1	385.4	.	391.8
Netherlands	132	114	551.0	545.2	544.8	544.7	561.3	539.3	.	548.8
New Zealand	188	172	529.1	525.2	514.0	450.5	.	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	561.8	569.8	553.7	.	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	569.5	560.1	557.3	548.8	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	301	425.4	410.4	393.4	550.4	.	408.7	.	435.5
Poland	148	148	568.8	562.8	560.7	567.7	.	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	535.7	525.1	524.6	515.2	.	458.3	.	552.3
Qatar	216	216	443.3	440.9	434.0	371.3	.	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	205	592.3	582.3	570.8	.	.	.	.	465.1
Saudi Arabia	202	202	446.8	427.9	397.6	358.7	406.8	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	576.8	578.0	573.1	542.4	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	539.0	535.8	534.4	340.6	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	548.8	539.7	540.6	563.4	529.2	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	620	532.9	522.4	534.3	520.7	.	549.5	.	555.5
Sweden	154	150	557.2	560.6	541.4	575.5	.	580.6	.	568.1
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	509.6	494.1	478.3	450.4	.	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	440	466.7	437.4	410.5	381.9	538.2	445.7	.	418.0
United States	158	146	549.9	549.6	546.1	558.1	565.4	547.1	.	555.2
International Avg. (47)	9771	9454	527.2	520.8	515.0	497.0	492.5	515.2	.	516.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	490.1	479.4	466.7	476.7	.	452.4	.	515.2
Ontario, Canada	188	180	538.5	547.9	542.9	527.6	.	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	543.9	551.5	539.8	558.9	541.5	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	508.3	522.4	512.2	513.9	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	610.9	613.8	604.5	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	427.2	407.9	401.4	339.6	.	388.4	.	396.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	530.0	522.2	526.0	.	.	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	553.0	548.1	539.7	551.4	.	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	423.8	406.1	389.1	379.3	542.9	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	165	534.4	490.5	468.3	443.5	579.3	519.8	.	379.4

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental involvement in school activities
 Location: ScQ-13f (ACBG13F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	276	10.4	30.2	37.6	17.9	3.9	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	150	13.1	34.1	42.0	3.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	165	6.6	43.0	48.5	1.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
Bahrain	182	181	11.5	35.7	37.2	11.6	4.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	7.1	34.8	44.2	13.5	0.3	8.0	0.0	0.5
Belgium (French)	158	147	3.5	24.7	41.3	23.4	7.1	6.0	0.0	1.5
Bulgaria	153	152	2.2	20.1	51.1	22.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
Canada	926	892	11.5	33.2	34.6	15.1	5.6	4.6	0.0	0.2
Chile	154	141	2.3	16.1	41.4	33.5	6.8	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	17.3	46.0	34.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	0.7	14.9	62.3	19.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	177	8.9	33.1	46.0	11.3	0.7	3.1	0.0	1.2
England	170	165	13.6	33.0	42.9	7.9	2.6	1.0	0.0	1.8
Finland	151	150	5.3	37.9	53.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	158	4.8	22.0	43.7	22.8	6.7	3.3	0.0	0.0
Georgia	200	197	1.7	18.9	61.5	15.7	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.7
Germany	208	190	11.5	38.2	37.4	9.1	3.8	6.8	0.0	0.6
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	11.7	32.0	47.2	6.9	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	5.3	26.5	54.0	9.9	4.2	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	8.4	27.1	42.5	11.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	148	145	14.0	39.7	35.9	6.5	3.8	1.6	0.0	0.5
Israel	159	158	13.5	41.2	33.1	9.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	138	9.5	35.8	45.2	9.5	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	18.7	57.4	22.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	6.6	32.2	52.2	8.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	194	8.4	39.0	48.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Macao SAR	57	56	6.4	29.9	51.6	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	95	18.1	42.7	32.7	5.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	360	358	1.5	5.7	21.5	31.0	40.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	132	116	7.5	47.5	35.8	9.2	0.0	11.3	0.0	2.3
New Zealand	188	172	18.1	41.2	32.7	7.1	0.9	6.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	12.8	52.9	29.2	3.7	1.4	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	147	4.6	41.2	44.3	9.1	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	301	15.8	28.2	44.4	8.6	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
Poland	148	148	7.9	35.8	47.6	8.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	217	5.6	27.4	51.5	14.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	216	215	12.9	31.2	42.0	10.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Russian Federation	206	206	4.2	31.9	55.2	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	202	14.9	19.2	37.1	23.8	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	172	8.4	37.1	47.9	6.1	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.6
Slovak Republic	220	219	4.2	19.2	57.0	16.6	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	6.5	24.3	56.8	9.7	2.8	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	617	7.3	38.6	38.8	12.1	3.2	1.0	0.0	0.6
Sweden	154	152	4.5	24.9	49.4	18.4	2.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	4.1	20.1	38.7	30.5	6.6	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	438	27.4	32.4	30.2	7.2	2.8	3.7	0.0	1.4
United States	158	147	21.0	24.8	34.1	16.6	3.5	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9459	9.4	32.0	42.9	12.1	3.5	2.8	0.0	0.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	11.7	35.0	33.4	17.4	2.5	4.0	0.0	0.7
Ontario, Canada	188	180	9.3	34.3	32.4	16.3	7.7	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	123	12.4	38.7	29.9	17.5	1.6	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	5.9	42.0	43.4	8.1	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	4.5	44.0	50.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	7.0	17.1	38.0	24.5	13.5	16.2	0.0	7.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	8.8	32.4	43.4	15.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	163	10.2	32.8	40.2	14.5	2.3	2.4	0.0	1.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	11.5	33.8	39.0	12.0	3.8	2.3	0.0	1.8
Dubai, UAE	174	164	36.4	32.0	25.3	3.2	3.2	4.0	0.0	1.2

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental involvement in school activities
 Location: ScQ-13f (ACBG13F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	573.3	556.9	542.7	520.0	490.8	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	552.0	551.7	539.7	537.1	482.2	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	165	446.3	472.5	474.8	476.2	.	487.5	.	454.8
Bahrain	182	181	480.7	459.9	436.5	396.2	446.0	.	.	451.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	541.1	527.0	526.6	512.4	511.2	520.1	.	473.5
Belgium (French)	158	147	517.8	513.5	503.2	481.6	461.1	488.3	.	489.7
Bulgaria	153	152	590.3	577.0	556.3	520.9	507.6	.	.	597.2
Canada	926	892	561.2	555.3	541.6	522.4	502.2	537.9	.	567.7
Chile	154	141	518.9	514.5	501.5	479.5	460.2	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	569.7	563.9	547.6	547.2	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	560.9	547.8	547.1	534.0	500.3	.	.	.
Denmark	185	177	562.6	550.2	542.9	542.6	599.9	557.9	.	526.0
England	170	165	573.8	568.4	552.6	539.2	520.8	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	580.8	565.1	566.6	545.7	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	158	529.5	511.4	515.6	503.4	503.4	496.3	.	.
Georgia	200	197	448.2	496.1	488.6	492.5	455.6	435.8	.	454.8
Germany	208	190	558.9	546.5	540.1	485.7	453.5	552.2	.	506.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	573.2	570.4	569.9	550.9	576.3	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	591.0	568.1	551.8	525.0	500.3	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	460.2	449.6	433.6	395.0	388.9	.	.	.
Ireland	148	145	569.9	573.9	563.9	540.7	547.0	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	544.1	547.1	517.9	506.5	430.2	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	559.7	548.7	547.4	540.5	.	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	546.3	534.5	536.5	467.8	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	571.5	569.5	551.8	541.0	532.8	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	562.8	561.1	536.2	534.2	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	549.4	553.9	545.2	525.3	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	458.3	447.4	452.7	463.1	444.9	.	.	.
Morocco	360	358	410.6	431.7	378.5	351.8	317.5	385.4	.	.
Netherlands	132	116	547.7	547.5	543.3	543.2	.	539.3	.	543.1
New Zealand	188	172	547.7	531.2	515.2	483.8	459.0	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	573.8	565.3	561.5	554.1	546.6	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	583.5	568.5	550.4	543.3	561.0	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	301	427.3	429.6	414.4	401.1	384.3	408.7	.	389.6
Poland	148	148	570.6	571.2	559.4	563.0	526.5	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	575.9	538.4	523.9	507.4	487.8	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	215	472.9	446.5	439.9	398.1	472.5	.	.	329.5
Russian Federation	206	206	611.0	585.1	579.9	555.8	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	448.7	443.4	431.6	414.7	390.4	.	.	.
Singapore	177	172	621.9	584.9	565.4	541.3	543.2	576.7	.	651.2
Slovak Republic	220	219	554.3	547.9	537.7	512.1	493.2	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	160	152	557.6	541.1	542.3	537.3	543.7	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	617	539.1	531.9	525.6	517.7	502.9	549.5	.	558.7
Sweden	154	152	567.3	567.4	556.0	536.9	520.4	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	532.0	517.6	486.8	464.2	433.3	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	438	480.5	442.1	434.1	421.2	504.6	445.7	.	438.0
United States	158	147	577.4	561.1	537.6	525.5	521.9	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9459	539.4	530.9	519.4	502.1	487.5	515.2	.	521.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	493.8	504.3	480.1	434.9	425.2	452.4	.	506.0
Ontario, Canada	188	180	550.1	555.9	541.8	531.9	519.2	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	563.3	556.4	540.2	532.7	516.7	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	535.8	520.4	514.1	510.0	486.2	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	624.6	612.6	610.5	615.3	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	406.8	423.0	401.4	418.8	401.4	388.4	.	406.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	537.9	535.2	524.0	499.0	435.5	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	163	558.3	556.5	544.7	536.7	518.6	548.0	.	581.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	435.6	405.3	406.1	421.9	498.0	411.6	.	401.1
Dubai, UAE	174	164	534.2	523.1	485.1	423.5	552.5	519.8	.	478.2

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental commitment to ensure that students are ready to learn
 Location: ScQ-13g (ACBG13G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	276	12.9	30.2	42.6	11.9	2.5	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	150	3.3	35.5	46.7	9.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	164	4.2	17.0	60.0	18.3	0.5	2.7	0.0	1.2
Bahrain	182	180	9.8	36.0	46.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	4.8	34.4	48.1	12.2	0.6	8.0	0.0	1.4
Belgium (French)	158	147	0.0	25.0	50.3	18.0	6.6	6.0	0.0	1.8
Bulgaria	153	153	1.9	18.1	53.3	18.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	892	6.8	35.4	44.9	9.1	3.8	4.6	0.0	0.0
Chile	154	141	1.2	12.5	36.7	43.6	6.0	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	6.4	28.7	56.0	7.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	12.7	67.3	18.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	178	6.4	30.7	55.7	6.0	1.2	3.1	0.0	0.5
England	170	165	12.3	38.5	32.7	14.0	2.5	1.0	0.0	1.8
Finland	151	150	3.6	37.0	57.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	158	3.8	20.2	53.7	15.1	7.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
Georgia	200	196	3.6	19.5	63.2	12.5	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.0
Germany	208	189	3.2	31.0	46.8	15.6	3.5	6.8	0.0	1.1
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	1.3	24.1	48.0	23.1	3.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	3.9	21.7	56.4	12.0	6.1	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	9.7	28.7	39.8	15.6	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	148	145	19.5	45.4	29.0	3.7	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.5
Israel	159	158	8.8	44.7	33.2	12.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	138	0.0	12.3	68.9	16.7	2.1	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	14.0	45.7	39.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	1.0	30.7	59.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	194	2.5	38.4	57.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	18.2	64.0	17.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	95	8.7	51.4	35.9	3.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	360	358	2.5	5.7	28.2	38.7	25.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	132	116	7.7	32.4	52.7	6.6	0.7	11.3	0.0	2.3
New Zealand	188	172	10.7	41.6	42.3	5.0	0.5	6.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	14.4	52.6	27.4	2.9	2.7	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	147	1.4	33.4	61.9	3.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	302	11.0	36.2	44.7	7.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.1
Poland	148	148	2.6	23.2	58.9	13.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	217	2.9	19.4	55.4	21.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	216	216	15.5	43.1	33.2	7.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	206	205	2.7	26.4	60.3	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	202	17.7	28.1	36.9	12.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	172	9.8	44.2	41.5	4.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
Slovak Republic	220	218	0.8	8.4	67.7	16.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Slovenia	160	152	3.1	16.2	61.1	19.7	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	618	5.9	34.6	45.0	12.2	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.7
Sweden	154	152	8.8	30.9	45.2	15.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	1.0	16.7	44.1	30.6	7.7	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	439	18.9	46.8	27.3	6.0	1.1	3.7	0.0	1.2
United States	158	147	10.1	28.8	39.8	17.1	4.3	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9458	6.4	29.6	48.2	12.9	2.9	2.8	0.0	0.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	8.1	21.9	45.5	19.9	4.6	4.0	0.0	1.7
Ontario, Canada	188	180	8.9	39.6	40.4	6.1	5.1	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	123	3.4	35.0	47.7	13.9	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	1.3	36.2	59.4	3.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	0.7	31.0	62.7	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	6.1	13.8	37.3	28.7	14.1	16.2	0.0	8.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	3.2	30.5	50.5	15.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	7.3	42.0	35.5	13.9	1.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	12.1	40.6	37.9	9.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2
Dubai, UAE	174	164	31.5	42.7	21.2	3.9	0.6	4.0	0.0	1.2

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental commitment to ensure that students are ready to learn
 Location: ScQ-13g (ACBG13G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	578.3	563.3	535.2	501.4	489.5	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	570.4	555.7	538.9	517.0	477.4	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	164	391.4	482.6	475.7	465.9	457.4	487.5	.	504.6
Bahrain	182	180	488.5	466.3	426.6	407.5	.	.	.	453.6
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	546.3	532.7	525.5	500.7	502.0	520.1	.	504.1
Belgium (French)	158	147	.	521.0	502.7	472.5	447.6	488.3	.	491.6
Bulgaria	153	153	566.4	591.1	558.3	518.3	493.5	.	.	.
Canada	926	892	574.1	553.0	541.2	517.4	486.3	537.9	.	537.0
Chile	154	141	516.3	512.8	504.3	483.8	458.4	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	571.8	569.1	555.0	545.3	520.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	.	556.2	544.9	532.9	501.2	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	566.7	554.1	542.7	535.0	517.8	557.9	.	581.9
England	170	165	584.4	567.7	551.7	531.7	540.1	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	584.2	570.8	562.3	552.6	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	158	523.4	524.8	510.6	505.7	490.4	496.3	.	.
Georgia	200	196	506.1	495.6	490.3	472.8	429.3	435.8	.	487.1
Germany	208	189	574.4	554.2	538.5	508.6	440.8	552.2	.	517.7
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	595.0	571.3	567.4	568.7	576.1	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	610.5	581.0	551.3	520.4	502.3	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	468.9	447.5	431.8	396.7	376.1	.	.	.
Ireland	148	145	579.1	573.3	556.1	536.4	511.4	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	526.9	543.7	524.0	498.9	521.0	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	.	551.3	549.1	546.7	520.1	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	548.8	540.6	527.7	472.5	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	598.8	569.1	554.6	535.3	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	561.5	559.5	542.5	492.9	396.8	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	.	570.0	540.6	540.5	510.4	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	461.5	452.5	452.5	415.1	444.9	.	.	.
Morocco	360	358	403.4	423.1	378.1	336.2	314.2	385.4	.	.
Netherlands	132	116	559.4	551.8	543.4	518.8	534.3	539.3	.	543.1
New Zealand	188	172	560.6	539.2	508.6	473.8	474.8	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	582.5	567.4	553.7	561.3	528.0	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	581.4	572.6	552.0	539.3	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	302	440.2	431.9	406.2	398.9	385.9	408.7	.	445.7
Poland	148	148	595.7	574.5	562.5	554.6	538.2	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	556.8	547.0	525.7	513.5	506.2	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	216	454.2	451.0	436.7	394.7	413.9	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	205	593.3	590.1	580.5	560.0	.	.	.	465.1
Saudi Arabia	202	202	461.2	440.5	426.0	397.9	371.6	.	.	.
Singapore	177	172	609.0	587.5	558.5	545.9	.	576.7	.	651.2
Slovak Republic	220	218	590.0	567.3	544.0	520.5	423.2	.	.	549.7
Slovenia	160	152	546.2	549.8	542.5	536.1	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	618	551.9	535.2	523.4	512.3	496.6	549.5	.	573.4
Sweden	154	152	572.8	571.3	547.2	533.4	.	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	605.4	522.9	490.5	460.5	446.0	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	439	499.8	458.0	414.5	404.7	418.6	445.7	.	440.9
United States	158	147	570.2	574.9	540.8	521.4	516.8	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9458	544.8	535.9	517.8	497.4	473.2	515.2	.	531.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	518.5	493.4	485.0	450.4	444.9	452.4	.	494.0
Ontario, Canada	188	180	571.9	551.4	541.2	506.2	505.6	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	570.8	555.6	546.3	526.8	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	522.3	525.5	513.3	504.2	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	634.9	614.6	612.6	589.9	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	445.1	453.2	410.7	400.3	376.3	388.4	.	396.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	546.7	540.1	521.8	502.1	435.5	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	572.3	554.4	543.4	533.6	530.8	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	451.8	425.6	395.0	399.2	.	411.6	.	392.0
Dubai, UAE	174	164	542.3	526.6	468.5	436.8	455.9	519.8	.	478.2

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental expectations for student achievement
 Location: ScQ-13h (ACBG13H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	276	23.4	38.8	29.4	7.1	1.4	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	150	26.4	56.4	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	165	7.3	52.3	38.8	1.2	0.5	2.7	0.0	0.6
Bahrain	182	181	16.7	60.3	22.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	14.2	54.8	27.5	3.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium (French)	158	147	16.5	50.3	27.2	5.4	0.6	6.0	0.0	2.2
Bulgaria	153	153	18.2	59.1	17.6	3.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	891	15.8	52.1	26.7	4.9	0.5	4.6	0.0	0.4
Chile	154	141	5.1	35.0	37.1	19.6	3.3	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	21.8	58.6	18.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	1.5	29.7	60.1	7.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	177	15.6	44.3	38.0	2.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.1
England	170	165	19.0	40.2	26.4	13.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.8
Finland	151	150	5.2	55.0	38.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	158	21.0	42.9	28.1	5.7	2.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
Georgia	200	196	11.1	58.2	28.3	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
Germany	208	189	19.6	51.5	26.5	2.4	0.0	6.8	0.0	1.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	11.4	53.5	32.1	3.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	9.2	51.4	28.3	9.5	1.6	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	23.3	50.2	19.7	4.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Ireland	148	145	28.9	42.6	21.8	5.4	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.5
Israel	159	158	14.0	62.9	18.4	3.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	138	16.8	61.7	20.7	0.8	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	170	17.3	75.3	6.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Latvia	150	150	19.8	61.6	18.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	194	4.7	65.6	28.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Macao SAR	57	56	10.3	67.2	22.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	95	24.6	51.1	23.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	360	356	5.3	33.4	40.8	14.0	6.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
Netherlands	132	116	12.3	53.9	31.0	2.8	0.0	11.3	0.0	3.5
New Zealand	188	172	22.4	52.0	23.0	2.6	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	31.3	48.5	16.8	2.5	0.9	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	147	8.5	44.4	43.5	3.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	301	16.9	47.6	33.2	1.9	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4
Poland	148	148	16.3	46.4	31.4	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	217	8.4	44.3	38.0	9.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	216	215	28.1	53.3	18.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Russian Federation	206	206	4.6	64.2	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	199	17.3	34.6	38.3	7.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
Singapore	177	172	20.4	51.3	26.3	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
Slovak Republic	220	219	14.3	60.3	21.2	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	16.7	62.8	20.6	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	619	12.4	51.4	30.9	5.2	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.1
Sweden	154	151	23.8	31.4	41.0	3.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	17.2	35.6	36.0	8.7	2.4	11.5	0.0	0.6
United Arab Emirates	468	438	33.9	47.7	15.7	2.3	0.3	3.7	0.0	1.4
United States	158	147	15.8	34.2	40.1	8.1	1.8	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9450	16.3	50.6	28.2	4.2	0.7	2.8	0.0	0.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	16.8	42.2	25.1	15.2	0.7	4.0	0.0	0.7
Ontario, Canada	188	179	15.6	55.8	22.3	5.4	0.9	2.1	0.0	0.7
Quebec, Canada	127	123	19.8	57.8	19.5	2.9	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	8.2	44.9	43.3	3.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	10.2	80.3	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	18.7	42.7	24.8	10.3	3.5	16.2	0.0	8.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	8.6	52.3	34.2	4.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	163	18.6	49.9	26.7	3.8	0.9	2.4	0.0	0.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	18.6	57.8	19.3	4.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.6
Dubai, UAE	174	164	54.5	35.4	9.0	0.6	0.6	4.0	0.0	1.2

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental expectations for student achievement
 Location: ScQ-13h (ACBG13H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	574.8	549.9	522.8	508.3	495.3	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	557.9	540.3	516.3	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	165	475.5	480.2	459.7	495.7	457.4	487.5	.	454.8
Bahrain	182	181	486.9	448.8	409.8	351.2	.	.	.	451.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	534.0	530.6	514.1	500.4	.	520.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	158	147	522.0	501.0	486.5	446.6	500.6	488.3	.	519.9
Bulgaria	153	153	585.2	559.0	509.1	481.2	518.8	.	.	.
Canada	926	891	564.8	544.9	536.7	503.0	493.1	537.9	.	506.0
Chile	154	141	532.0	516.4	480.6	477.0	443.8	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	568.9	557.8	550.3	572.5	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	562.9	549.0	542.9	532.0	471.3	.	.	.
Denmark	185	177	561.6	547.6	542.4	533.8	.	557.9	.	516.1
England	170	165	583.8	563.1	552.0	525.3	542.6	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	583.6	569.4	559.1	558.5	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	158	515.8	517.3	506.3	488.6	495.8	496.3	.	.
Georgia	200	196	496.5	492.5	482.2	439.1	.	435.8	.	512.1
Germany	208	189	560.0	544.2	508.0	487.4	.	552.2	.	530.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	571.8	572.7	566.6	529.2	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	600.9	562.1	541.9	497.9	534.7	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	452.3	435.8	421.6	359.3	324.0	.	.	464.1
Ireland	148	145	582.8	570.3	550.4	526.0	521.5	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	560.9	534.4	498.5	509.4	463.8	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	557.2	547.5	544.8	519.6	.	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	170	548.4	535.0	524.6	455.7	.	.	.	522.6
Latvia	150	150	564.1	559.7	545.8	494.1	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	567.7	551.7	537.7	522.4	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	552.5	550.0	530.4	500.1	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	459.8	451.1	446.7	418.9	444.9	.	.	.
Morocco	360	356	415.0	369.9	342.1	325.9	283.6	385.4	.	331.3
Netherlands	132	116	564.4	546.0	542.2	526.2	.	539.3	.	522.3
New Zealand	188	172	554.0	529.8	490.2	485.0	.	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	582.0	564.7	538.8	532.7	519.1	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	580.8	562.6	552.9	532.8	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	301	446.7	420.2	404.8	372.9	378.9	408.7	.	426.0
Poland	148	148	584.2	563.0	559.7	549.6	.	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	554.2	532.3	523.6	501.0	.	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	215	457.0	446.5	408.8	380.5	.	.	.	429.0
Russian Federation	206	206	594.2	585.0	570.2	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	199	452.7	442.3	410.6	418.7	402.8	.	.	525.4
Singapore	177	172	608.6	575.8	551.2	563.4	.	576.7	.	651.2
Slovak Republic	220	219	557.4	540.4	532.5	417.0	344.5	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	160	152	545.9	544.8	533.0	.	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	619	546.2	533.3	515.4	499.5	499.6	549.5	.	513.0
Sweden	154	151	568.6	563.0	544.2	515.0	.	580.6	.	558.7
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	516.8	486.9	475.4	455.8	435.0	440.8	.	547.8
United Arab Emirates	468	438	502.9	436.4	392.3	383.2	394.4	445.7	.	422.9
United States	158	147	577.6	559.9	535.3	525.6	514.1	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9450	542.4	525.2	506.6	482.2	455.6	515.2	.	518.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	506.5	500.3	453.2	447.3	425.1	452.4	.	506.0
Ontario, Canada	188	179	566.3	547.1	536.0	498.2	489.4	521.8	.	485.9
Quebec, Canada	127	123	559.0	550.7	535.0	494.9	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	531.7	521.5	511.6	507.5	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	617.0	611.5	611.4	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	430.5	408.9	407.3	366.3	485.2	388.4	.	396.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	550.7	532.7	511.8	490.7	435.5	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	163	568.2	551.9	533.1	531.2	526.4	548.0	.	499.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	467.9	418.2	362.4	385.3	.	411.6	.	362.9
Dubai, UAE	174	164	543.2	498.4	426.8	349.3	455.9	519.8	.	478.2

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental support for student achievement
 Location: ScQ-13i (ACBG13I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	275	13.8	35.1	38.3	11.9	0.9	4.9	0.0	0.7
Austria	150	150	1.7	26.8	54.2	13.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	164	3.8	22.9	57.3	14.8	1.2	2.7	0.0	1.4
Bahrain	182	179	10.2	34.3	45.8	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	3.2	31.7	54.9	9.4	0.7	8.0	0.0	0.5
Belgium (French)	158	149	1.1	32.0	50.4	13.8	2.7	6.0	0.0	0.5
Bulgaria	153	153	1.5	18.5	56.1	16.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	891	9.7	35.9	44.9	8.3	1.2	4.6	0.0	0.0
Chile	154	141	0.7	10.4	43.9	36.0	9.0	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	15.1	59.5	22.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	2.6	38.1	53.3	5.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	178	4.3	29.5	58.2	6.8	1.1	3.1	0.0	0.5
England	170	165	11.6	34.0	36.1	16.6	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.8
Finland	151	150	4.8	39.6	52.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	157	5.4	24.8	50.7	15.3	3.7	3.3	0.0	0.7
Georgia	200	197	2.0	23.8	63.8	10.2	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.5
Germany	208	187	1.2	22.2	57.8	17.1	1.6	6.8	0.0	2.1
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	1.9	47.2	42.8	6.7	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	0.6	15.6	65.9	12.7	5.1	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	19.9	35.1	31.9	9.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	148	145	22.8	48.9	22.9	4.9	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.5
Israel	159	158	6.0	47.2	37.3	8.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	138	0.7	8.5	76.4	14.4	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	171	15.8	47.7	36.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Latvia	150	150	0.0	34.4	59.3	5.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	194	2.9	49.5	43.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Macao SAR	57	56	4.1	35.1	56.3	3.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	95	7.7	45.5	43.4	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	360	356	2.6	6.9	28.9	39.9	21.8	0.3	0.0	0.9
Netherlands	132	115	1.8	37.7	54.0	5.9	0.7	11.3	0.0	3.9
New Zealand	188	172	11.6	55.5	28.6	4.1	0.2	6.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	16.7	51.0	27.3	4.2	0.9	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	147	2.2	36.9	56.5	4.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	301	8.9	32.2	50.4	7.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
Poland	148	147	1.5	19.9	62.0	14.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Portugal	218	217	0.7	15.9	60.4	22.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	216	216	13.8	42.9	34.8	7.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	206	204	0.9	11.6	73.9	13.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
Saudi Arabia	202	200	14.0	37.1	36.9	10.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.5
Singapore	177	172	10.4	48.8	34.1	6.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
Slovak Republic	220	219	0.8	10.6	71.6	12.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	1.6	16.2	73.2	9.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	618	4.8	38.2	44.8	10.0	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.1
Sweden	154	152	3.6	37.2	45.2	14.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	3.3	13.4	51.6	24.0	7.7	11.5	0.0	0.8
United Arab Emirates	468	438	17.8	41.3	35.1	5.0	0.8	3.7	0.0	1.4
United States	158	147	8.9	32.7	41.2	14.4	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9445	6.4	32.3	48.2	10.9	2.1	2.8	0.0	0.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	6.0	25.7	45.5	18.2	4.5	4.0	0.0	1.4
Ontario, Canada	188	180	11.9	38.3	40.2	8.1	1.6	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	123	6.1	40.5	45.2	8.1	0.1	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	2.0	36.6	57.3	4.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	0.0	14.8	76.8	7.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	3.5	12.9	38.7	36.5	8.3	16.2	0.0	8.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	4.4	27.6	50.6	16.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	6.9	38.6	39.8	13.6	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	12.1	35.8	45.0	6.6	0.6	2.3	0.0	1.6
Dubai, UAE	174	164	24.5	44.1	28.0	2.5	0.9	4.0	0.0	1.2

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental support for student achievement
 Location: ScQ-13i (ACBG13I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	275	564.6	565.7	533.5	495.7	501.1	549.3	.	518.5
Austria	150	150	582.7	556.3	543.3	517.3	463.0	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	164	436.2	482.9	471.2	469.3	438.8	487.5	.	469.2
Bahrain	182	179	482.2	464.6	430.9	409.8	.	.	.	451.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	541.7	535.9	524.2	500.2	456.0	520.1	.	478.3
Belgium (French)	158	149	517.6	515.8	498.5	462.3	451.5	488.3	.	514.4
Bulgaria	153	153	581.8	592.2	557.3	515.6	480.0	.	.	.
Canada	926	891	566.2	554.7	539.3	497.7	482.9	537.9	.	481.1
Chile	154	141	477.5	517.1	502.8	482.3	470.7	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	565.5	561.1	551.4	538.9	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	542.5	550.9	541.9	523.0	339.2	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	563.1	553.9	545.5	532.5	499.2	557.9	.	513.8
England	170	165	582.6	568.9	554.5	534.4	520.6	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	584.2	569.7	562.3	555.9	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	157	515.5	512.7	517.6	492.8	498.7	496.3	.	509.7
Georgia	200	197	510.2	490.7	489.1	479.6	419.3	435.8	.	511.9
Germany	208	187	558.7	560.3	541.9	490.3	485.0	552.2	.	527.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	574.1	576.4	563.7	553.4	570.4	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	603.4	589.4	554.8	518.8	505.3	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	445.8	446.9	429.5	373.9	359.9	.	.	.
Ireland	148	145	583.1	570.4	550.9	533.6	473.6	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	542.1	547.3	513.7	503.7	463.8	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	491.8	544.9	550.6	541.6	.	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	541.9	537.1	532.6	489.6	.	.	.	535.5
Latvia	150	150	.	569.2	552.5	546.3	535.8	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	538.4	559.1	542.0	491.3	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	573.1	545.4	544.9	537.0	500.1	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	454.3	461.3	444.3	427.2	411.5	.	.	.
Morocco	360	356	412.5	408.8	383.9	333.5	303.7	385.4	.	387.1
Netherlands	132	115	565.7	554.0	543.6	525.3	534.3	539.3	.	519.6
New Zealand	188	172	545.5	535.9	502.5	477.1	483.5	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	575.9	573.5	545.1	547.2	519.1	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	589.5	567.3	553.8	538.4	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	301	440.2	430.3	411.0	399.9	340.0	408.7	.	518.4
Poland	148	147	603.3	575.7	564.7	548.2	552.5	.	.	526.5
Portugal	218	217	551.8	555.5	525.8	513.8	515.3	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	216	468.1	451.6	433.1	387.9	419.8	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	204	546.1	601.4	581.1	566.0	550.4	.	.	560.2
Saudi Arabia	202	200	461.0	432.9	417.2	443.6	341.9	.	.	410.6
Singapore	177	172	620.2	585.8	554.3	542.2	.	576.7	.	651.2
Slovak Republic	220	219	576.3	559.5	542.7	504.1	427.7	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	160	151	555.7	548.8	542.1	533.0	.	544.1	.	530.5
Spain	629	618	547.0	535.4	524.4	508.4	497.9	549.5	.	553.0
Sweden	154	152	553.4	571.3	547.9	533.9	.	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	523.2	525.3	485.3	454.8	479.4	440.8	.	511.9
United Arab Emirates	468	438	489.4	458.2	430.9	395.2	417.5	445.7	.	422.9
United States	158	147	567.8	564.6	544.6	522.7	514.3	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9445	537.2	534.8	517.4	495.5	465.5	515.2	.	520.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	511.1	505.1	483.9	438.3	451.6	452.4	.	471.8
Ontario, Canada	188	180	565.2	554.2	538.9	506.4	461.8	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	563.3	556.6	545.1	505.7	536.3	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	535.5	523.9	514.2	499.2	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	.	616.1	612.6	595.8	652.3	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	473.5	467.3	403.1	396.7	394.4	388.4	.	396.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	548.2	537.4	523.6	509.4	399.8	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	565.3	557.6	542.9	531.8	545.7	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	454.0	417.5	407.9	377.6	464.7	411.6	.	362.9
Dubai, UAE	174	164	532.7	526.1	493.5	419.6	448.3	519.8	.	478.2

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' desire to do well in school
 Location: ScQ-13j (ACBG13J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	276	17.4	48.4	31.0	2.5	0.7	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	150	12.9	61.7	24.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	165	11.8	58.9	26.7	2.6	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
Bahrain	182	181	19.0	53.8	26.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	7.4	59.7	30.6	2.2	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.5
Belgium (French)	158	150	1.4	35.1	57.1	6.4	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	153	152	7.7	44.6	43.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Canada	926	889	10.3	55.2	33.2	1.3	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.1
Chile	154	141	5.9	23.5	56.7	10.9	3.1	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	14.0	58.2	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	1.2	16.1	73.7	7.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	178	4.3	48.2	44.3	3.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.5
England	170	164	35.4	48.1	16.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.4
Finland	151	150	2.1	53.3	43.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	157	3.9	42.2	47.9	4.5	1.5	3.3	0.0	0.7
Georgia	200	197	7.0	54.6	37.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
Germany	208	190	8.3	57.3	31.8	2.6	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.6
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	2.1	55.1	39.6	3.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	1.5	42.6	50.0	5.9	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	26.0	52.0	19.9	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Ireland	148	144	20.6	59.4	18.1	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.6
Israel	159	157	13.4	68.4	17.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Italy	149	138	3.4	43.3	50.7	2.6	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	8.5	67.8	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	3.3	53.8	40.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	194	8.3	57.1	32.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Macao SAR	57	55	5.5	75.2	18.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Malta	95	95	7.3	57.9	32.9	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	360	358	3.3	26.1	56.9	13.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	132	115	7.5	49.6	41.4	1.5	0.0	11.3	0.0	4.2
New Zealand	188	171	22.3	67.2	9.3	1.2	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.8
Northern Ireland	134	103	21.8	61.4	15.9	0.9	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	147	3.4	54.6	40.6	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	302	19.0	55.0	23.9	2.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1
Poland	148	148	2.0	30.5	60.4	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	217	2.2	29.4	64.0	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	216	216	32.9	55.3	11.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	206	205	2.7	48.0	47.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Saudi Arabia	202	201	20.0	43.8	32.1	3.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2
Singapore	177	172	12.4	56.0	29.8	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
Slovak Republic	220	219	0.6	21.1	71.5	6.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	1.0	21.8	71.6	4.8	0.8	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	620	9.2	58.8	29.4	2.4	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	154	152	16.5	54.4	28.5	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	3.8	35.2	51.1	9.4	0.4	11.5	0.0	0.8
United Arab Emirates	468	440	27.4	52.9	18.1	1.3	0.3	3.7	0.0	0.9
United States	158	147	7.2	58.7	28.1	5.5	0.5	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9455	10.3	49.6	36.8	3.0	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	5.5	34.4	56.0	4.1	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.4
Ontario, Canada	188	179	10.2	55.2	33.0	1.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.1
Quebec, Canada	127	123	6.4	63.3	30.0	0.3	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	4.5	55.9	38.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	3.3	64.9	30.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	8.1	26.5	50.9	9.6	5.0	16.2	0.0	7.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	10.4	61.0	27.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	13.2	61.6	24.3	0.9	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	18.6	52.6	26.9	1.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2
Dubai, UAE	174	165	41.5	48.7	8.9	0.9	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' desire to do well in school
 Location: ScQ-13j (ACBG13J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	565.6	554.2	521.1	493.0	515.2	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	548.5	544.9	528.2	498.6	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	165	474.8	473.2	466.6	486.2	.	487.5	.	454.8
Bahrain	182	181	492.6	445.0	414.2	410.2	.	.	.	451.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	527.5	529.8	519.2	502.6	.	520.1	.	473.5
Belgium (French)	158	150	516.4	507.3	495.8	464.4	.	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	152	596.4	570.2	529.9	481.3	.	.	.	610.0
Canada	926	889	559.1	548.8	531.3	499.3	542.8	537.9	.	525.7
Chile	154	141	511.8	516.6	490.9	459.8	460.3	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	568.0	561.4	549.0	.	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	575.4	553.7	542.7	531.9	501.2	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	560.9	552.6	540.9	538.4	.	557.9	.	513.8
England	170	164	567.1	558.9	541.8	.	.	554.7	.	549.4
Finland	151	150	592.8	568.4	562.0	561.9	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	157	520.1	513.5	511.7	490.7	505.5	496.3	.	509.7
Georgia	200	197	492.5	490.7	486.3	447.2	.	435.8	.	511.9
Germany	208	190	567.5	546.5	512.9	504.4	.	552.2	.	506.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	585.5	572.1	566.7	542.7	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	592.9	572.3	539.5	523.7	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	452.9	434.5	392.4	438.5	370.3	.	.	491.6
Ireland	148	144	582.5	570.5	543.3	523.0	473.6	565.1	.	552.8
Israel	159	157	540.7	535.5	504.8	519.6	.	.	.	493.7
Italy	149	138	532.6	553.0	546.0	539.5	.	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	544.3	537.4	529.2	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	563.8	565.2	548.6	535.2	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	573.6	557.0	530.6	479.0	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	55	573.1	546.5	535.7	500.1	.	.	.	519.5
Malta	95	95	447.8	453.3	452.7	398.4	444.9	.	.	.
Morocco	360	358	418.6	369.7	340.9	326.9	333.9	385.4	.	.
Netherlands	132	115	558.8	550.0	541.4	500.1	.	539.3	.	531.0
New Zealand	188	171	530.8	528.0	501.9	464.0	.	480.8	.	519.4
Northern Ireland	134	103	570.2	569.0	542.5	519.1	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	565.0	562.7	553.2	556.7	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	302	439.6	419.6	407.6	327.6	.	408.7	.	445.7
Poland	148	148	622.4	573.3	561.5	538.1	.	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	559.2	539.7	523.2	501.5	502.4	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	216	456.6	440.7	405.2	504.5	.	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	205	585.3	587.9	573.5	554.5	.	.	.	634.2
Saudi Arabia	202	201	451.2	447.1	396.3	409.5	406.8	.	.	539.6
Singapore	177	172	609.5	577.4	560.3	547.2	.	576.7	.	651.2
Slovak Republic	220	219	554.2	559.3	536.1	438.6	466.8	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	160	152	543.5	553.3	540.4	529.0	519.0	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	620	548.4	529.8	518.9	491.7	565.1	549.5	.	555.5
Sweden	154	152	564.9	559.3	541.1	530.3	.	580.6	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	562.2	497.0	475.8	455.6	359.2	440.8	.	509.7
United Arab Emirates	468	440	489.8	450.4	397.1	391.3	364.9	445.7	.	422.3
United States	158	147	561.0	557.1	538.0	513.1	491.1	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9455	540.8	527.7	508.3	487.9	460.2	515.2	.	528.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	472.3	510.9	467.0	430.7	.	452.4	.	490.9
Ontario, Canada	188	179	561.2	550.3	530.8	490.5	.	521.8	.	530.9
Quebec, Canada	127	123	547.7	552.2	538.3	528.6	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	520.2	520.7	513.0	507.2	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	621.0	614.6	606.1	581.8	.	.	.	655.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	434.6	445.2	393.7	376.1	408.6	388.4	.	406.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	537.8	528.8	512.5	482.9	.	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	559.2	551.9	535.3	526.4	.	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	449.3	422.6	376.5	395.0	.	411.6	.	392.0
Dubai, UAE	174	165	543.5	504.3	449.9	448.3	.	519.8	.	379.4

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' ability to reach school's academic goals
 Location: ScQ-13k (ACBG13K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	276	14.0	46.5	36.2	3.1	0.1	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	150	4.4	45.4	48.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	170	165	2.7	34.1	61.5	1.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
Bahrain	182	180	11.2	56.4	31.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	3.9	46.6	47.5	1.9	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium (French)	158	150	1.7	50.6	43.4	4.2	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	153	153	4.8	43.7	46.3	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	890	8.8	58.0	31.9	1.2	0.1	4.6	0.0	0.0
Chile	154	141	2.9	26.1	62.2	8.8	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	6.4	57.5	34.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	19.9	74.1	5.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	178	6.3	48.3	43.7	1.7	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.5
England	170	165	24.3	57.5	17.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8
Finland	151	150	4.9	52.6	41.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	157	1.2	32.0	58.9	7.4	0.5	3.3	0.0	0.7
Georgia	200	197	2.9	40.5	55.7	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
Germany	208	187	0.6	38.5	55.0	5.4	0.5	6.8	0.0	1.9
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	0.7	44.6	50.7	3.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	0.8	27.1	69.4	2.7	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	8.2	54.6	34.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	148	145	16.1	61.5	21.2	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.5
Israel	159	158	4.9	68.8	24.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	138	1.5	28.0	70.5	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	5.7	55.5	38.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	0.7	32.6	65.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	194	5.0	56.7	35.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	51.2	48.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	95	2.3	44.4	51.0	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	360	357	1.5	21.1	67.7	7.9	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.3
Netherlands	132	113	4.8	27.4	58.5	7.4	1.9	11.3	0.0	5.5
New Zealand	188	172	16.6	61.1	19.8	2.5	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	23.6	60.9	15.5	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	147	1.3	45.5	52.6	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	301	8.7	57.2	31.8	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.7
Poland	148	148	0.4	39.3	58.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	217	0.4	32.4	66.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	216	216	14.5	64.8	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	206	205	2.3	17.6	78.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Saudi Arabia	202	201	12.2	46.2	35.6	5.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
Singapore	177	172	9.2	48.3	40.6	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
Slovak Republic	220	219	0.9	15.4	67.4	12.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	0.0	43.7	54.8	1.5	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	617	3.3	53.6	41.6	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
Sweden	154	150	20.8	46.5	30.6	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	3.3	36.7	53.7	6.3	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	438	20.1	53.5	24.6	1.6	0.2	3.7	0.0	1.3
United States	158	147	5.4	50.8	38.9	4.8	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9451	6.3	44.7	45.9	2.8	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	5.3	39.3	52.6	2.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.7
Ontario, Canada	188	180	9.2	57.4	33.3	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	123	5.2	65.3	27.1	2.4	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	1.4	45.8	52.1	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	0.0	28.2	71.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	4.3	22.0	63.7	8.4	1.6	16.2	0.0	8.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	2.4	56.5	40.8	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	10.0	53.5	35.1	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	10.7	53.8	33.6	2.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2
Dubai, UAE	174	163	34.4	49.8	14.9	1.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.6

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' ability to reach school's academic goals
 Location: ScQ-13k (ACBG13K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	563.8	558.3	524.3	479.4	405.4	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	562.3	550.3	532.7	466.9	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	165	455.1	483.3	468.0	413.8	.	487.5	.	454.8
Bahrain	182	180	502.2	452.0	415.9	396.6	.	.	.	451.3
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	532.8	533.6	518.7	480.7	.	520.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	158	150	526.5	509.9	486.2	467.1	.	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	153	598.1	576.5	532.2	469.3	.	.	.	.
Canada	926	890	555.3	549.2	531.1	500.3	515.3	537.9	.	532.1
Chile	154	141	536.2	522.5	483.4	468.3	.	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	567.3	565.9	546.8	533.2	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	.	554.7	542.4	532.8	339.2	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	567.9	551.7	540.9	511.9	.	557.9	.	513.8
England	170	165	572.3	559.6	537.4	557.0	.	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	579.5	570.1	559.4	561.9	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	157	508.7	520.9	509.9	492.5	446.8	496.3	.	509.7
Georgia	200	197	473.4	498.1	484.1	409.7	.	435.8	.	511.9
Germany	208	187	552.5	553.6	534.5	441.1	492.7	552.2	.	513.4
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	587.0	571.8	567.5	561.0	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	615.6	576.3	544.4	535.3	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	452.7	440.6	412.5	410.3	.	.	.	.
Ireland	148	145	577.0	572.9	544.6	.	481.7	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	553.5	539.0	500.5	522.2	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	520.0	552.7	547.3	.	.	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	538.6	542.1	527.0	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	554.7	569.9	552.0	545.1	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	564.5	560.2	531.3	484.6	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	.	562.1	528.5	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	474.8	452.7	451.6	416.7	444.9	.	.	.
Morocco	360	357	452.0	396.9	336.3	328.0	272.8	385.4	.	368.6
Netherlands	132	113	561.6	554.8	546.2	526.5	477.6	539.3	.	531.2
New Zealand	188	172	532.2	531.7	506.0	462.0	.	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	576.8	564.3	547.0	.	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	575.2	569.8	549.3	539.9	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	301	454.6	425.1	400.8	335.9	444.6	408.7	.	434.0
Poland	148	148	628.5	570.0	562.1	506.8	.	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	546.2	540.7	521.8	509.1	.	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	216	466.5	440.7	430.1	.	.	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	205	589.5	608.9	574.7	543.9	.	.	.	609.5
Saudi Arabia	202	201	465.8	448.0	403.2	378.8	376.9	.	.	539.6
Singapore	177	172	625.2	582.0	558.8	538.4	.	576.7	.	651.2
Slovak Republic	220	219	551.8	562.8	539.1	493.9	474.5	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	160	152	.	550.7	537.0	509.9	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	617	554.3	532.2	520.5	499.4	470.1	549.5	.	523.6
Sweden	154	150	570.4	558.9	542.2	522.2	.	580.6	.	504.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	506.9	509.3	470.5	446.5	.	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	438	484.5	461.4	402.6	395.5	329.9	445.7	.	446.7
United States	158	147	562.4	559.2	540.2	502.6	.	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9451	540.8	532.3	509.4	480.4	426.6	515.2	.	526.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	496.1	502.8	465.4	434.5	.	452.4	.	506.0
Ontario, Canada	188	180	554.9	548.4	533.8	459.5	.	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	547.4	552.6	540.8	492.2	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	532.1	525.6	510.4	492.3	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	.	613.6	611.5	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	461.0	429.2	404.5	370.7	486.0	388.4	.	396.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	557.6	531.7	514.1	435.5	.	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	563.0	554.4	536.4	530.8	.	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	449.2	431.3	380.1	364.0	.	411.6	.	392.0
Dubai, UAE	174	163	545.8	512.4	458.6	451.3	.	519.8	.	485.6

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' respect for classmates who excel academically
 Location: ScQ-131 (ACBG13L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	276	20.2	53.1	26.4	0.2	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.1
Austria	150	149	13.8	58.6	24.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Azerbaijan	170	164	5.6	51.4	39.4	3.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.2
Bahrain	182	181	27.9	60.8	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	4.8	51.6	39.4	4.2	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.0
Belgium (French)	158	145	6.1	60.1	30.4	3.4	0.0	6.0	0.0	3.9
Bulgaria	153	153	4.4	39.9	46.8	8.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	926	892	14.6	65.5	18.1	1.8	0.1	4.6	0.0	0.0
Chile	154	141	13.9	43.1	31.4	10.1	1.4	4.2	0.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	12.2	62.3	24.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	1.9	32.9	58.4	5.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	179	13.0	39.7	43.4	3.9	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
England	170	165	35.2	55.7	9.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8
Finland	151	150	5.8	60.3	33.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	157	16.6	58.0	21.7	2.5	1.3	3.3	0.0	0.7
Georgia	200	196	8.2	60.7	31.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
Germany	208	187	6.2	58.5	30.2	4.0	1.1	6.8	0.0	1.8
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	5.7	76.3	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Hungary	149	145	3.9	40.8	43.4	8.7	3.1	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	22.6	49.7	23.0	4.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	148	145	21.4	65.5	10.1	2.6	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.5
Israel	159	158	20.6	62.4	16.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	138	1.4	49.8	45.4	3.4	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.7
Kazakhstan	172	172	24.8	67.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	5.3	63.4	30.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	194	16.2	67.5	15.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Macao SAR	57	56	16.6	69.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	95	95	11.9	48.4	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	360	353	8.4	49.4	34.1	7.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.7
Netherlands	132	116	3.8	43.5	52.7	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	2.3
New Zealand	188	172	24.1	65.5	10.0	0.0	0.4	6.2	0.0	1.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	26.4	61.6	11.3	0.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0
Norway (5)	150	147	6.9	60.8	28.0	4.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Oman	306	302	36.1	57.7	5.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1
Poland	148	148	5.2	48.0	42.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	218	217	9.6	53.2	36.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Qatar	216	216	39.8	51.1	8.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	206	206	8.2	76.3	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	199	25.7	51.3	20.0	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Singapore	177	172	12.8	67.9	18.7	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
Slovak Republic	220	219	0.9	31.3	56.7	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	152	3.8	22.1	69.6	4.5	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7
Spain	629	618	16.1	64.9	17.5	1.4	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.1
Sweden	154	151	16.4	43.3	36.2	3.6	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.1
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	6.6	44.7	42.4	6.3	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.7
United Arab Emirates	468	440	37.6	51.6	9.9	0.8	0.2	3.7	0.0	0.9
United States	158	147	16.2	56.9	23.0	3.0	0.8	4.1	0.0	2.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9447	14.2	54.7	28.1	2.7	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	10.6	45.6	36.3	6.9	0.6	4.0	0.0	1.1
Ontario, Canada	188	180	10.6	67.3	21.3	0.6	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.0
Quebec, Canada	127	123	20.0	68.7	11.4	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	8.6	61.0	26.6	3.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	15.5	75.5	8.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	6.5	32.7	48.4	9.8	2.7	16.2	0.0	7.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	14.9	64.5	19.9	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	22.7	63.2	13.5	0.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	26.5	60.2	11.7	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2
Dubai, UAE	174	165	49.6	45.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' respect for classmates who excel academically
 Location: ScQ-131 (ACBG13L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	569.4	545.4	522.6	487.7	.	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	149	553.3	537.4	545.8	517.6	.	.	.	501.2
Azerbaijan	170	164	449.4	471.4	476.5	459.3	.	487.5	.	480.8
Bahrain	182	181	471.3	438.2	422.5	.	.	.	.	451.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	534.5	528.0	522.1	525.2	.	520.1	.	489.9
Belgium (French)	158	145	505.5	504.4	490.5	453.4	.	488.3	.	488.0
Bulgaria	153	153	582.9	559.6	547.3	528.4	400.1	.	.	.
Canada	926	892	550.3	546.6	534.0	466.8	420.5	537.9	.	510.9
Chile	154	141	516.4	503.5	482.9	458.7	470.6	509.7	.	478.6
Chinese Taipei	150	150	564.1	559.9	553.8	554.2	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	543.0	547.3	542.2	549.8	460.1	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	561.6	548.7	542.9	531.3	.	557.9	.	.
England	170	165	566.1	557.1	540.7	.	.	554.7	.	555.3
Finland	151	150	588.3	565.8	562.7	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	157	512.3	512.3	512.0	494.2	512.2	496.3	.	509.7
Georgia	200	196	480.9	487.4	493.9	394.5	.	435.8	.	503.8
Germany	208	187	557.2	544.8	530.1	472.9	479.3	552.2	.	470.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	600.5	567.5	567.3	.	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	578.7	567.3	546.1	530.0	506.8	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	420.4	444.8	419.2	391.2	469.1	.	.	.
Ireland	148	145	563.9	571.0	553.3	537.1	514.4	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	519.0	533.1	529.2	581.3	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	536.2	551.0	545.4	555.2	.	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	543.7	533.3	535.2	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	554.9	559.4	554.4	568.0	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	565.0	546.5	539.0	512.9	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	538.3	549.9	534.0	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	465.0	446.4	454.9	.	.	.	.	.
Morocco	360	353	386.2	352.2	345.6	300.4	351.1	385.4	.	354.4
Netherlands	132	116	559.3	550.3	540.8	.	.	539.3	.	543.1
New Zealand	188	172	529.9	527.6	497.3	.	468.0	480.8	.	544.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	573.4	564.3	550.5	486.5	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	571.4	561.2	552.4	547.4	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	302	426.5	417.3	387.1	355.0	.	408.7	.	445.7
Poland	148	148	576.5	568.3	559.9	556.2	.	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	559.7	526.7	521.3	532.7	.	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	216	442.1	449.0	403.7	452.8	.	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	206	593.5	583.6	559.8	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	199	452.4	434.4	398.4	345.2	442.4	.	.	474.0
Singapore	177	172	602.0	575.1	562.8	501.4	.	576.7	.	651.2
Slovak Republic	220	219	583.8	549.5	534.4	499.2	413.2	.	.	581.3
Slovenia	160	152	557.0	549.2	539.7	541.5	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	618	539.7	527.4	519.5	498.2	435.5	549.5	.	520.9
Sweden	154	151	571.5	560.6	543.7	522.6	461.2	580.6	.	593.9
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	505.9	488.1	483.4	440.8	.	440.8	.	494.6
United Arab Emirates	468	440	475.4	440.4	414.2	412.1	329.9	445.7	.	422.3
United States	158	147	558.4	556.1	529.3	534.9	505.1	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9447	533.1	523.6	511.6	489.1	449.4	515.2	.	518.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	486.9	481.8	482.3	463.8	426.4	452.4	.	493.8
Ontario, Canada	188	180	550.9	548.3	528.4	530.6	404.9	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	544.5	549.2	543.8	.	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	525.6	517.9	514.9	511.4	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	612.3	611.5	616.8	614.2	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	441.3	425.2	398.8	382.4	441.0	388.4	.	406.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	528.5	524.8	525.2	434.1	435.5	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	558.3	545.9	545.0	550.3	.	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	437.6	411.1	380.6	416.7	.	411.6	.	392.0
Dubai, UAE	174	165	539.6	496.1	448.6	.	.	519.8	.	379.4

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Arriving late at school
Location: ScQ-14a (ACBG14A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	275	23.1	64.3	11.2	1.4	4.9	0.0	0.7	565.8	542.3	513.6	497.7	549.3	.	567.8
Austria	150	150	58.0	34.8	6.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.7	536.0	501.2	574.2	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	164	48.2	35.4	14.7	1.7	2.7	0.0	1.1	469.2	475.4	474.8	460.4	487.5	.	451.1
Bahrain	182	182	49.2	40.3	4.5	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	448.0	446.6	411.9	450.8	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	58.4	35.3	6.3	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.5	529.3	522.4	511.5	.	520.1	.	478.3
Belgium (French)	158	149	35.7	51.4	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.0	0.5	508.9	494.1	489.3	474.6	488.3	.	449.2
Bulgaria	153	151	66.3	22.3	9.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	562.9	544.7	504.2	490.0	.	.	514.8
Canada	926	889	34.8	53.0	10.0	2.2	4.6	0.0	0.1	549.6	545.0	527.3	478.4	537.9	.	541.9
Chile	154	140	28.4	45.3	23.0	3.4	4.2	0.0	4.3	505.0	502.5	471.9	429.8	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	149	53.9	44.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	560.4	558.2	541.3	533.5	.	.	524.6
Czech Republic	157	157	81.6	17.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.9	536.3	545.4	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	42.2	50.4	6.4	1.1	3.1	0.0	0.7	549.7	546.2	546.4	494.5	557.9	.	548.8
England	170	164	45.6	46.5	6.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	2.4	569.3	554.6	532.2	519.3	554.7	.	532.6
Finland	151	150	53.1	44.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	570.1	562.1	548.2	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	57.9	35.0	6.0	1.1	3.3	0.0	0.7	516.2	510.4	489.4	458.2	496.3	.	489.3
Georgia	200	196	46.4	40.8	7.8	5.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	490.2	487.7	497.9	479.6	435.8	.	462.4
Germany	208	192	44.2	47.9	7.0	0.9	6.8	0.0	0.0	547.9	533.6	489.0	476.2	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	572.4	560.8	.	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	62.0	34.3	1.8	1.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	562.4	540.3	547.4	499.2	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	46.5	40.2	9.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	439.6	426.5	411.7	422.3	.	.	455.3
Ireland	148	145	41.1	48.7	9.7	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.5	575.8	565.2	536.9	514.4	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	37.2	43.2	14.4	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	541.9	537.1	498.8	470.4	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	38.0	48.7	11.7	1.6	6.2	0.0	0.7	554.8	544.9	545.2	527.3	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	82.4	11.5	5.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	535.8	545.2	522.0	513.4	.	.	542.9
Latvia	150	150	66.2	30.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.8	557.2	562.5	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	78.4	20.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	546.2	555.3	538.0	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	68.0	31.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	546.9	545.3	469.7	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	42.5	48.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	466.7	442.1	436.4	.	.	.	.
Morocco	360	354	18.8	31.8	27.7	21.7	0.3	0.0	1.6	353.4	349.3	351.1	346.0	385.4	.	306.0
Netherlands	132	118	16.7	71.5	11.8	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	555.4	543.0	547.7	.	539.3	.	.
New Zealand	188	172	33.0	55.5	11.5	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.6	544.5	523.5	475.0	.	480.8	.	549.5
Northern Ireland	134	103	45.5	53.9	0.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0	574.7	556.5	533.1	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	48.6	47.3	4.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	562.8	556.1	543.4	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	298	52.2	29.7	10.7	7.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	418.8	418.0	429.3	409.2	408.7	.	383.7
Poland	148	143	43.3	50.9	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	561.0	569.6	558.2	.	.	.	548.6
Portugal	218	217	59.4	32.4	8.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	531.2	521.9	528.3	.	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	213	47.2	38.4	12.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	4.8	438.4	444.5	459.2	396.1	.	.	441.1
Russian Federation	206	205	46.6	51.9	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	574.9	586.9	570.0	566.2	.	.	523.8
Saudi Arabia	202	202	43.1	33.9	17.1	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	452.5	422.2	407.6	380.2	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	40.0	58.5	1.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	591.9	566.0	550.7	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	75.3	19.1	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.1	538.5	463.5	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	61.1	36.2	1.8	0.9	5.5	0.0	0.7	544.7	538.1	548.8	563.7	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	616	64.6	29.2	5.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	529.5	527.3	511.8	505.3	549.5	.	505.9
Sweden	154	151	48.5	45.1	6.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	556.7	554.4	544.9	.	580.6	.	544.8
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	22.5	58.6	16.4	2.5	11.5	0.0	1.8	486.8	481.9	487.0	483.5	440.8	.	510.4
United Arab Emirates	468	440	50.2	42.2	5.2	2.3	3.7	0.0	0.9	464.2	440.3	417.4	386.8	445.7	.	499.9
United States	158	147	31.3	49.0	17.2	2.4	4.1	0.0	2.5	561.8	552.3	524.4	501.4	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9437	49.2	41.0	7.9	1.9	2.8	0.0	0.8	527.2	519.3	502.5	476.8	515.2	.	509.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	20.2	43.2	26.5	10.1	4.0	0.0	1.9	490.9	480.4	481.2	469.8	452.4	.	452.9
Ontario, Canada	188	180	36.6	54.0	7.1	2.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	547.4	547.1	524.5	475.8	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	45.1	38.6	15.6	0.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	555.9	546.4	529.8	490.1	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	52.0	43.5	4.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	522.2	513.5	502.1	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	24.2	72.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	606.8	613.6	621.3	.	.	.	596.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	100	18.2	57.5	19.1	5.2	16.2	0.0	6.5	446.8	410.8	384.5	389.9	388.4	.	387.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	62.2	30.7	4.4	2.7	0.8	0.0	1.2	525.4	527.1	515.2	493.6	490.8	.	540.8
Madrid, Spain	168	164	66.6	29.0	3.9	0.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	551.9	539.9	562.0	506.5	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	33.2	58.4	4.8	3.6	2.3	0.0	0.6	429.3	410.3	404.4	368.9	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	163	56.8	37.4	5.0	0.8	4.0	0.0	1.4	521.7	503.3	510.4	469.3	519.8	.	582.6

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Absenteeism (i.e., unjustified absences)
Location: ScQ-14b (ACBG14B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	274	30.1	51.8	16.1	2.0	4.9	0.0	1.3	568.0	541.3	511.6	507.8	549.3	.	557.6
Austria	150	150	71.8	22.8	3.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.5	530.4	498.4	525.1	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	164	46.8	37.6	10.5	5.1	2.7	0.0	1.1	472.6	466.9	482.7	467.4	487.5	.	525.0
Bahrain	182	182	50.1	39.4	4.3	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	453.8	444.1	377.5	442.3	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	70.2	27.7	2.1	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	529.7	517.3	491.3	.	520.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	158	149	42.1	43.5	9.9	4.5	6.0	0.0	0.5	508.7	492.4	489.0	479.1	488.3	.	449.2
Bulgaria	153	152	82.8	9.0	4.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	559.7	517.8	458.6	568.3	.	.	462.6
Canada	926	889	40.3	49.4	8.4	1.9	4.6	0.0	0.1	554.5	540.7	521.5	473.7	537.9	.	541.9
Chile	154	140	21.8	42.1	29.5	6.7	4.2	0.0	4.3	519.1	494.7	482.5	453.9	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	149	89.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	559.1	558.9	.	.	.	.	524.6
Czech Republic	157	157	83.6	15.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.4	526.9	548.3	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	32.2	57.2	9.5	1.1	3.1	0.0	0.7	552.9	545.6	542.9	494.5	557.9	.	548.8
England	170	165	43.3	50.1	6.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.9	570.5	553.7	526.7	506.3	554.7	.	538.9
Finland	151	150	74.2	25.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	568.0	562.3	480.7	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	49.8	40.5	8.1	1.6	3.3	0.0	1.0	518.2	509.8	494.0	459.7	496.3	.	500.9
Georgia	200	196	48.7	34.0	9.9	7.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	497.5	479.0	489.6	473.9	435.8	.	535.5
Germany	208	192	50.5	39.2	9.8	0.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	552.7	526.7	492.4	487.9	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	91.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	571.0	552.2	.	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	60.7	29.0	8.3	2.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	565.2	539.9	527.1	501.3	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	34.9	55.6	6.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	442.2	426.8	425.0	392.2	.	.	452.9
Ireland	148	145	46.0	44.4	8.9	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.5	573.5	566.6	532.8	537.6	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	47.9	37.3	7.8	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	548.0	526.9	482.0	475.6	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	69.5	20.3	6.7	3.6	6.2	0.0	0.7	552.3	541.1	532.4	543.9	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	81.2	9.3	5.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	536.4	542.3	514.9	541.8	.	.	542.9
Latvia	150	150	74.4	22.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.4	552.0	537.1	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	76.9	20.9	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	550.7	543.5	506.4	468.7	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	92.3	7.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	546.2	540.0	530.2	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	60.4	32.8	5.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	461.5	435.1	465.3	372.5	.	.	.
Morocco	360	352	14.1	21.7	23.7	40.5	0.3	0.0	2.0	365.1	333.0	335.7	361.7	385.4	.	317.8
Netherlands	132	118	71.0	27.9	1.1	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	548.3	539.1	535.4	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	188	172	37.3	49.0	13.0	0.6	6.2	0.0	1.6	543.9	521.3	486.0	479.9	480.8	.	549.5
Northern Ireland	134	102	51.4	43.9	4.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	1.5	574.1	554.1	551.7	.	564.7	.	580.2
Norway (5)	150	146	72.4	25.3	2.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7	560.3	556.7	558.5	.	564.6	.	489.8
Oman	306	294	29.4	36.9	12.6	21.2	0.8	0.0	2.4	428.2	421.7	413.6	406.3	408.7	.	388.4
Poland	148	145	87.0	12.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.1	565.8	560.0	.	575.3	.	.	542.3
Portugal	218	217	67.8	24.9	5.6	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	532.3	521.8	516.2	482.3	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	211	45.1	40.6	13.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	5.6	441.7	448.3	435.7	373.2	.	.	428.3
Russian Federation	206	205	69.6	28.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	584.9	572.4	570.6	566.2	.	.	523.8
Saudi Arabia	202	202	28.6	31.3	22.1	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	460.6	435.1	408.1	400.9	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	54.3	44.4	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	587.4	563.2	550.2	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	78.3	15.7	5.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.5	519.3	434.0	340.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	65.6	30.8	2.8	0.9	5.5	0.0	0.7	543.2	540.9	539.7	563.7	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	614	77.2	14.5	4.4	3.9	1.0	0.0	2.0	532.3	516.5	492.0	525.6	549.5	.	504.9
Sweden	154	150	64.8	32.1	3.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	561.3	543.9	536.1	.	580.6	.	548.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	23.6	46.3	24.1	6.1	11.5	0.0	1.8	513.2	485.6	460.6	449.5	440.8	.	510.4
United Arab Emirates	468	431	47.7	43.4	5.6	3.4	3.7	0.0	2.0	466.0	443.8	416.3	391.0	445.7	.	413.4
United States	158	147	34.2	51.3	12.8	1.7	4.1	0.0	2.5	560.6	552.5	511.7	504.4	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9418	57.1	32.0	7.4	3.5	2.8	0.0	0.9	529.8	515.0	493.0	474.1	515.2	.	512.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	43.3	37.3	14.9	4.4	4.0	0.0	2.0	497.9	473.4	470.7	424.1	452.4	.	464.9
Ontario, Canada	188	180	41.6	49.9	6.3	2.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	554.2	540.3	531.4	473.6	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	59.4	29.8	10.8	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	554.7	544.8	516.9	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	72.6	26.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	519.4	512.9	507.9	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	72.2	26.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	612.7	612.1	586.3	.	.	.	596.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	100	21.6	57.3	16.3	4.8	16.2	0.0	6.5	448.1	407.8	378.9	396.8	388.4	.	387.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	75.6	16.5	3.1	4.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	527.4	521.4	471.9	530.0	490.8	.	536.2
Madrid, Spain	168	163	82.8	12.2	4.3	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.7	550.4	540.5	530.4	572.0	548.0	.	568.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	40.1	49.8	6.0	4.1	2.3	0.0	2.6	426.5	414.2	382.0	371.7	411.6	.	375.5
Dubai, UAE	174	161	53.1	41.3	2.6	3.0	4.0	0.0	1.5	521.1	514.1	481.8	446.3	519.8	.	504.0

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Classroom disturbance
Location: ScQ-14c (ACBG14C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	275	35.8	48.5	13.5	2.2	4.9	0.0	0.7	561.3	543.4	509.6	481.2	549.3	.	567.8
Austria	150	150	13.8	42.0	36.2	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.1	543.7	534.2	541.1	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	163	67.5	20.7	2.7	9.0	2.7	0.0	1.7	470.1	476.4	499.4	457.3	487.5	.	518.6
Bahrain	182	182	33.2	45.5	11.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	473.1	437.1	416.0	430.1	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	48.3	39.3	11.8	0.6	8.0	0.0	0.3	533.2	517.5	519.6	519.4	520.1	.	568.9
Belgium (French)	158	149	67.2	23.0	8.4	1.4	6.0	0.0	0.5	501.2	501.7	474.1	451.2	488.3	.	449.2
Bulgaria	153	151	42.0	49.2	4.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	559.7	548.8	510.0	548.3	.	.	514.8
Canada	926	890	30.8	47.2	18.7	3.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	551.9	542.1	535.7	524.0	537.9	.	555.9
Chile	154	140	28.2	47.8	17.6	6.5	4.2	0.0	4.3	503.9	498.5	476.6	460.1	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	149	44.0	51.5	3.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	559.3	559.9	543.9	572.5	.	.	524.6
Czech Republic	157	157	16.3	69.7	12.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.4	544.9	536.0	540.9	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	26.6	45.9	25.0	2.5	3.1	0.0	0.7	555.0	548.8	539.4	509.9	557.9	.	548.8
England	170	164	56.9	38.6	4.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.9	564.7	551.5	548.8	.	554.7	.	552.1
Finland	151	150	21.1	68.2	9.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	571.4	564.9	563.7	554.5	.	.	562.0
France	163	154	52.1	23.0	19.4	5.5	3.3	0.0	2.4	515.8	509.8	504.1	513.5	496.3	.	501.7
Georgia	200	196	67.3	20.9	3.4	8.4	1.2	0.0	0.9	490.1	490.2	487.2	483.9	435.8	.	426.0
Germany	208	192	9.0	52.6	30.5	8.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	550.7	544.5	531.3	484.8	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	57.1	41.4	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	575.6	559.2	611.5	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	32.2	51.0	13.6	3.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	564.5	552.9	539.0	510.3	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	47.7	36.7	10.8	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	442.8	425.9	416.6	393.4	.	.	390.6
Ireland	148	145	52.8	41.3	2.0	3.9	1.6	0.0	0.5	571.0	563.6	548.7	546.3	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	22.9	50.2	19.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	531.4	541.0	518.2	479.2	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	12.4	56.6	29.6	1.4	6.2	0.0	0.7	557.0	548.2	547.6	495.4	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	76.5	13.9	4.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	537.2	530.0	534.1	535.2	.	.	542.9
Latvia	150	150	38.3	47.9	12.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.2	555.9	545.7	551.7	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	36.5	55.6	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	549.3	547.5	546.6	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	51.7	38.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	547.0	543.9	545.7	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	21.4	50.8	25.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	472.9	445.3	448.9	437.8	.	.	.
Morocco	360	351	16.2	24.7	25.3	33.8	0.3	0.0	2.3	343.5	349.6	343.2	359.1	385.4	.	303.9
Netherlands	132	116	24.1	45.0	26.0	4.8	11.3	0.0	1.7	547.7	550.9	541.5	506.1	539.3	.	549.2
New Zealand	188	172	42.8	48.8	7.8	0.6	6.2	0.0	1.6	533.7	523.4	484.9	533.1	480.8	.	549.5
Northern Ireland	134	103	61.6	33.8	4.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0	566.5	564.5	539.9	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	30.8	47.9	20.6	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	566.3	560.0	544.7	567.8	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	296	22.2	33.2	22.4	22.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	433.8	420.6	413.2	408.5	408.7	.	380.8
Poland	148	143	7.7	58.0	28.5	5.8	0.0	0.0	3.4	559.5	570.2	563.2	534.7	.	.	544.4
Portugal	218	217	24.8	44.9	28.8	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	538.6	529.9	516.1	519.4	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	212	38.3	40.6	17.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	5.0	460.8	434.9	423.3	419.9	.	.	442.5
Russian Federation	206	205	36.8	56.7	5.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	581.4	581.0	584.5	546.6	.	.	523.8
Saudi Arabia	202	201	43.5	28.3	14.4	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	458.5	423.1	401.2	386.7	.	.	408.5
Singapore	177	173	41.8	47.9	10.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	588.3	562.5	590.5	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	23.3	54.7	21.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	533.5	541.3	526.3	340.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	23.6	52.7	21.2	2.5	5.5	0.0	0.8	534.6	545.9	542.8	543.9	544.1	.	522.7
Spain	629	610	43.8	38.6	13.0	4.6	1.0	0.0	1.5	536.1	523.9	514.9	518.8	549.5	.	506.2
Sweden	154	150	38.1	44.9	12.8	4.3	1.3	0.0	1.5	562.8	556.7	538.0	516.4	580.6	.	548.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	15.4	40.8	35.8	8.0	11.5	0.0	1.8	494.7	499.4	461.4	484.1	440.8	.	510.4
United Arab Emirates	468	438	42.8	41.5	13.4	2.3	3.7	0.0	1.8	482.1	438.8	404.2	366.2	445.7	.	414.4
United States	158	147	32.1	51.8	14.3	1.7	4.1	0.0	2.5	568.7	543.9	527.0	531.6	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9415	36.6	43.7	15.2	4.6	2.8	0.0	1.0	528.9	520.4	510.5	490.4	515.2	.	507.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	12.0	51.2	28.1	8.7	4.0	0.0	2.6	468.7	495.0	470.6	451.2	452.4	.	478.2
Ontario, Canada	188	180	28.0	54.3	14.5	3.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	557.7	543.7	528.5	502.1	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	37.0	39.4	20.8	2.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	553.4	546.1	537.9	566.3	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	27.1	48.6	22.6	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	518.6	521.9	508.6	495.1	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	30.1	66.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	614.1	611.4	611.9	.	.	.	596.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	97	25.6	51.7	17.6	5.2	16.2	0.0	8.8	403.6	409.1	430.7	387.2	388.4	.	401.5
Andalusia, Spain	150	143	36.5	45.0	11.4	7.1	0.8	0.0	3.7	529.2	528.2	508.8	514.4	490.8	.	511.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	49.1	36.1	14.2	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	551.8	549.4	534.8	572.0	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	36.9	46.0	15.0	2.1	2.3	0.0	1.4	444.5	406.1	372.4	386.3	411.6	.	385.5
Dubai, UAE	174	163	56.3	38.8	3.7	1.3	4.0	0.0	1.2	530.5	498.8	498.7	364.8	519.8	.	507.5

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Cheating
Location: ScQ-14d (ACBG14D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	275	81.7	17.9	0.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.7	549.7	519.1	488.3	.	549.3	.	567.8
Austria	150	150	58.3	34.3	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.3	535.3	538.8	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	162	46.3	40.0	6.3	7.5	2.7	0.0	2.3	461.3	482.9	479.4	461.3	487.5	.	505.7
Bahrain	182	182	71.9	18.5	1.1	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	452.1	434.6	415.7	423.5	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	59.6	37.5	2.9	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.3	530.5	516.6	534.0	.	520.1	.	568.9
Belgium (French)	158	147	77.5	20.7	0.5	1.3	6.0	0.0	1.4	502.4	485.2	411.1	489.7	488.3	.	487.7
Bulgaria	153	151	67.5	28.7	1.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	561.1	531.8	521.3	545.3	.	.	514.8
Canada	926	889	84.2	15.6	0.1	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.1	545.3	533.1	493.6	.	537.9	.	577.3
Chile	154	140	55.9	39.3	4.7	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.3	503.8	483.9	456.0	.	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	149	83.6	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	559.8	555.8	.	.	.	.	524.6
Czech Republic	157	157	53.1	44.2	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.6	542.2	532.7	553.6	.	.	.
Denmark	185	177	88.6	10.9	0.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.4	547.3	548.8	436.6	.	557.9	.	559.8
England	170	166	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	559.2	537.8	.	.	554.7	.	548.6
Finland	151	150	92.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	565.7	570.2	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	155	52.0	40.5	7.6	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.5	515.1	508.5	507.4	.	496.3	.	503.1
Georgia	200	194	47.4	37.4	11.0	4.1	1.2	0.0	1.5	494.5	484.5	488.2	475.3	435.8	.	467.2
Germany	208	191	44.0	51.5	4.5	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.6	541.4	534.5	503.5	.	552.2	.	555.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	94.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	570.6	547.2	.	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	65.4	31.0	2.7	1.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	561.4	542.1	509.6	494.9	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	74.5	15.4	7.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	441.7	394.2	417.0	382.7	.	.	447.9
Ireland	148	145	87.8	12.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	566.9	563.8	.	.	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	67.9	22.0	1.5	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	542.4	515.0	481.0	477.9	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	41.2	46.4	10.8	1.6	6.2	0.0	0.7	551.6	545.6	551.1	528.4	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	170	48.9	40.4	9.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	537.1	534.1	535.8	522.5	.	.	567.1
Latvia	150	150	69.1	28.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.1	555.9	536.5	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	75.2	24.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	547.7	550.6	468.7	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	81.0	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	543.6	554.7	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	68.3	23.8	4.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	450.4	456.9	455.9	446.2	.	.	.
Morocco	360	349	19.6	23.7	19.6	37.2	0.3	0.0	3.0	346.7	352.4	332.7	356.4	385.4	.	355.9
Netherlands	132	115	21.6	62.0	16.4	0.0	11.3	0.0	2.9	552.2	546.4	535.3	.	539.3	.	538.2
New Zealand	188	172	90.3	9.2	0.6	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.6	527.8	501.7	434.3	.	480.8	.	549.5
Northern Ireland	134	103	86.5	12.8	0.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0	569.2	536.5	516.5	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	89.2	10.1	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	560.3	546.6	546.6	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	295	56.4	16.3	6.2	21.1	0.8	0.0	2.3	425.3	417.9	390.8	412.8	408.7	.	386.1
Poland	148	144	46.5	47.5	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	569.4	561.5	563.2	.	.	.	542.2
Portugal	218	217	58.9	40.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	532.9	521.0	507.7	.	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	213	78.8	13.6	3.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	443.7	450.8	434.5	389.4	.	.	441.1
Russian Federation	206	202	28.3	67.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	580.0	582.0	566.9	.	.	.	581.2
Saudi Arabia	202	200	63.8	14.8	5.9	15.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	442.6	430.4	395.3	393.2	422.3	.	430.9
Singapore	177	173	79.3	20.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	580.0	561.3	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	54.4	42.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.5	524.9	554.3	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	71.5	26.0	0.9	1.7	5.5	0.0	0.7	543.8	537.7	551.7	559.9	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	613	75.4	17.7	3.7	3.2	1.0	0.0	1.2	530.0	525.0	485.4	538.6	549.5	.	510.4
Sweden	154	149	91.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.4	556.2	540.1	.	.	580.6	.	554.2
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	35.9	55.7	5.3	3.2	11.5	0.0	1.8	493.1	481.0	474.8	445.9	440.8	.	510.4
United Arab Emirates	468	440	81.0	14.2	2.3	2.5	3.7	0.0	1.1	456.0	436.4	397.3	412.3	445.7	.	409.8
United States	158	147	78.5	21.1	0.4	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.5	551.1	542.9	513.4	.	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9407	66.9	26.7	3.6	2.8	2.8	0.0	1.1	524.5	514.1	486.2	465.5	512.1	.	517.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	45.9	35.8	17.1	1.2	4.0	0.0	2.4	484.8	488.0	458.3	488.6	452.4	.	466.2
Ontario, Canada	188	180	85.4	14.5	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	545.4	536.6	438.1	.	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	550.3	517.1	.	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	91.6	7.1	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	517.1	526.7	502.6	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	30.2	67.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	614.8	610.4	631.4	.	.	.	596.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	99	46.2	40.7	11.3	1.8	16.2	0.0	6.7	414.4	418.4	380.5	356.1	388.4	.	389.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	76.3	18.2	2.3	3.2	0.8	0.0	1.4	523.9	528.1	520.7	537.1	490.8	.	514.4
Madrid, Spain	168	164	76.7	20.8	1.1	1.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	550.9	539.5	537.9	570.0	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	76.7	18.8	2.8	1.7	2.3	0.0	0.6	413.7	420.2	407.8	415.0	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	165	87.7	10.0	0.0	2.3	4.0	0.0	0.3	519.7	488.4	.	.	519.8	.	379.4

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Profanity
Location: ScQ-14e (ACBG14E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	274	57.8	33.4	8.8	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.3	558.6	531.0	496.9	.	549.3	.	557.6
Austria	150	150	23.3	40.6	26.5	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.9	542.8	531.8	530.4	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	163	58.3	31.8	3.9	5.9	2.7	0.0	1.7	462.0	493.6	457.0	461.2	487.5	.	472.7
Bahrain	182	182	53.5	32.6	5.2	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	457.7	439.4	396.6	428.3	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	36.8	49.4	13.1	0.6	8.0	0.0	0.8	537.5	522.9	502.3	519.4	520.1	.	514.7
Belgium (French)	158	149	38.5	45.5	14.1	1.9	6.0	0.0	0.5	505.8	498.1	482.7	468.3	488.3	.	449.2
Bulgaria	153	152	36.9	45.9	12.6	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	562.4	552.9	525.5	529.9	.	.	462.6
Canada	926	890	62.0	32.0	5.3	0.7	4.6	0.0	0.0	549.8	537.4	512.5	472.9	537.9	.	555.9
Chile	154	140	36.9	43.1	16.6	3.4	4.2	0.0	4.3	502.1	496.4	477.4	448.6	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	149	57.1	37.4	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	559.9	559.5	548.4	.	.	.	524.6
Czech Republic	157	157	19.6	68.5	8.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.9	546.8	525.1	542.1	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	28.9	50.6	18.9	1.7	3.1	0.0	0.7	551.3	551.5	531.8	516.8	557.9	.	548.8
England	170	166	78.9	19.9	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	562.8	542.3	576.2	.	554.7	.	548.6
Finland	151	150	44.9	51.9	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	569.2	565.4	532.3	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	155	23.3	48.6	22.0	6.1	3.3	0.0	2.1	521.3	513.1	503.8	488.0	496.3	.	524.8
Georgia	200	197	70.3	16.5	2.0	11.2	1.2	0.0	0.1	489.5	493.8	456.3	485.9	435.8	.	271.8
Germany	208	191	33.7	44.8	18.8	2.6	6.8	0.0	0.2	536.5	545.4	529.0	439.0	552.2	.	429.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	82.1	17.2	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	571.7	557.9	574.0	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	17.1	53.7	23.6	5.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	571.8	561.5	529.5	520.0	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	64.0	25.3	3.4	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	442.9	412.6	435.1	388.1	.	.	438.6
Ireland	148	145	78.9	16.8	4.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	567.4	568.9	542.8	.	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	35.5	40.5	16.8	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	551.9	525.4	518.5	474.0	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	27.6	43.0	25.6	3.8	6.2	0.0	0.7	552.6	548.3	545.5	539.0	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	79.9	11.1	3.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	538.4	525.8	518.9	531.2	.	.	542.9
Latvia	150	150	37.8	53.5	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	562.8	556.2	545.3	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	70.7	27.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	549.7	544.6	537.8	.	.	.	565.8
Macao SAR	57	56	68.5	31.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	550.4	535.3	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	62.3	31.0	2.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	455.2	444.9	468.9	446.2	.	.	.
Morocco	360	353	19.9	21.4	17.6	41.1	0.3	0.0	1.9	346.4	344.7	341.5	357.7	385.4	.	315.4
Netherlands	132	117	21.6	53.7	24.7	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.8	550.1	548.6	534.1	.	539.3	.	570.2
New Zealand	188	172	70.7	26.0	3.3	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.6	535.3	505.3	455.7	.	480.8	.	549.5
Northern Ireland	134	102	83.2	15.2	1.6	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.8	565.6	566.5	508.6	.	564.7	.	545.0
Norway (5)	150	147	48.0	43.4	8.1	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	559.9	561.0	541.3	556.0	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	294	29.6	33.5	11.9	25.0	0.8	0.0	2.1	434.0	416.1	414.7	407.1	408.7	.	398.2
Poland	148	144	25.0	54.6	18.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	571.2	568.7	551.4	525.4	.	.	542.2
Portugal	218	217	32.1	46.5	18.0	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	538.0	527.4	513.8	515.7	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	213	58.6	29.0	8.1	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.8	449.9	431.2	441.8	414.6	.	.	441.1
Russian Federation	206	204	42.5	53.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	579.2	583.1	571.8	.	.	.	555.9
Saudi Arabia	202	202	41.9	34.1	9.0	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	448.7	428.0	405.8	398.6	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	65.8	33.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	581.2	563.3	649.6	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	40.2	41.8	16.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.0	538.0	511.5	487.9	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	30.2	54.6	10.7	4.5	5.5	0.0	0.7	542.1	543.2	540.0	543.8	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	613	42.6	39.4	13.8	4.1	1.0	0.0	1.6	536.1	526.6	505.8	528.0	549.5	.	508.7
Sweden	154	150	26.0	49.3	22.3	2.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	567.4	556.6	538.9	534.4	580.6	.	548.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	129	40.6	37.9	13.7	7.8	11.5	0.0	2.5	488.6	483.9	487.5	451.7	440.8	.	505.9
United Arab Emirates	468	437	67.7	24.8	4.4	3.1	3.7	0.0	2.2	473.7	407.6	383.6	406.6	445.7	.	408.3
United States	158	147	63.2	30.2	6.1	0.6	4.1	0.0	2.5	558.9	535.9	518.3	514.8	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9419	47.5	37.6	10.4	4.5	2.8	0.0	1.0	527.7	518.1	504.7	481.0	515.2	.	504.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	26.5	40.4	24.6	8.5	4.0	0.0	1.9	491.3	492.5	459.8	461.6	452.4	.	460.2
Ontario, Canada	188	180	63.8	30.9	4.2	1.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	551.3	535.8	516.4	463.9	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	62.4	29.0	8.6	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	554.6	535.2	539.0	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	50.3	38.8	9.1	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	518.1	519.5	510.3	495.1	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	148	41.5	55.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	616.6	609.8	601.7	.	.	.	584.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	31.7	43.6	19.6	5.1	16.2	0.0	13.2	426.8	415.7	409.4	338.0	388.4	.	384.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	43.3	44.2	8.1	4.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	533.9	521.0	497.3	523.3	490.8	.	536.2
Madrid, Spain	168	164	46.1	38.6	13.0	2.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	555.3	543.9	537.5	556.3	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	53.9	38.0	6.0	2.1	2.3	0.0	1.4	440.8	386.4	366.2	400.2	411.6	.	385.5
Dubai, UAE	174	164	79.1	15.7	1.9	3.3	4.0	0.0	0.8	524.7	491.9	424.3	445.3	519.8	.	486.6

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Vandalism
Location: ScQ-14f (ACBG14F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	275	84.7	13.5	1.9	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.7	549.4	517.6	487.7	.	549.3	.	567.8
Austria	150	150	71.6	23.8	3.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.4	541.0	514.1	515.7	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	159	85.6	5.3	0.8	8.3	2.7	0.0	5.0	469.4	508.6	426.0	467.0	487.5	.	489.2
Bahrain	182	182	71.9	14.0	4.6	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	457.7	411.8	404.3	428.3	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	76.8	21.3	1.9	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	529.8	512.6	494.2	.	520.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	158	148	75.9	22.1	0.7	1.2	6.0	0.0	1.1	499.9	494.2	531.3	456.3	488.3	.	476.9
Bulgaria	153	152	66.5	25.3	4.2	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	559.0	538.3	531.8	540.3	.	.	462.6
Canada	926	890	83.4	15.1	1.5	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	545.6	535.6	499.0	.	537.9	.	555.9
Chile	154	140	78.1	15.7	3.8	2.5	4.2	0.0	4.3	502.5	466.3	443.8	466.5	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	149	74.4	24.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	559.6	558.6	522.5	.	.	.	524.6
Czech Republic	157	157	77.0	20.5	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.2	539.8	497.4	553.6	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	85.6	14.0	0.4	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.7	548.1	542.9	477.0	.	557.9	.	548.8
England	170	165	95.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	560.2	541.4	.	.	554.7	.	526.1
Finland	151	150	88.1	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	565.3	571.6	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	80.5	14.7	3.9	1.0	3.3	0.0	1.0	514.2	507.2	472.8	535.2	496.3	.	513.4
Georgia	200	197	80.1	7.3	0.7	12.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	491.4	487.4	398.7	480.3	435.8	.	271.8
Germany	208	192	58.9	33.6	7.0	0.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	544.7	531.3	492.3	487.9	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	89.9	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	572.4	541.3	.	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	66.0	28.4	4.5	1.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	563.2	537.1	521.1	520.4	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	57.2	30.9	7.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	440.8	421.7	438.6	357.8	.	.	455.3
Ireland	148	145	92.8	6.6	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	568.4	548.7	487.7	.	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	157	64.3	22.2	3.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	546.8	509.3	514.5	473.6	.	.	545.1
Italy	149	138	77.6	8.7	5.7	8.0	6.2	0.0	0.7	549.7	551.9	533.1	543.0	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	169	90.0	5.1	0.5	4.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	536.2	522.3	489.6	541.7	.	.	563.4
Latvia	150	150	87.5	10.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.8	555.7	568.4	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	94.7	4.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	548.8	541.1	468.7	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	86.6	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	546.3	541.9	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	84.4	8.8	1.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	452.8	455.3	441.1	437.7	.	.	.
Morocco	360	352	20.1	17.7	15.6	46.7	0.3	0.0	2.4	361.3	326.8	348.0	353.8	385.4	.	328.5
Netherlands	132	118	61.7	34.6	3.6	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	550.5	539.7	518.0	.	539.3	.	.
New Zealand	188	173	83.4	14.4	2.2	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.1	533.8	486.9	437.9	.	480.8	.	552.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0	565.2	533.5	.	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	82.5	16.8	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	560.2	552.1	560.1	.	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	295	41.8	25.0	10.1	23.1	0.8	0.0	2.2	429.8	410.5	415.9	410.7	408.7	.	391.4
Poland	148	145	58.3	38.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	564.6	565.7	566.7	.	.	.	542.3
Portugal	218	217	73.9	24.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	532.5	514.4	526.1	502.4	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	213	75.1	16.4	7.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.8	448.3	425.9	418.4	435.0	.	.	441.1
Russian Federation	206	205	88.2	10.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	581.1	582.8	556.6	.	.	.	523.8
Saudi Arabia	202	201	47.5	23.2	12.9	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	459.0	412.1	400.9	398.4	.	.	364.6
Singapore	177	173	81.7	18.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	576.0	576.7	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	78.7	15.3	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.3	521.4	471.0	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	70.5	24.8	3.1	1.7	5.5	0.0	0.7	542.9	541.1	535.4	559.9	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	616	90.7	3.4	0.3	5.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	529.2	523.1	504.8	508.8	549.5	.	499.2
Sweden	154	149	70.8	25.9	2.5	0.9	1.3	0.0	2.1	558.8	547.9	523.3	521.3	580.6	.	556.8
Trinidad and Tobago	151	129	60.2	30.7	5.3	3.8	11.5	0.0	2.4	483.6	487.5	476.9	455.9	440.8	.	520.1
United Arab Emirates	468	440	81.9	12.3	2.2	3.6	3.7	0.0	1.4	463.9	395.7	372.8	406.1	445.7	.	376.9
United States	158	147	79.3	19.4	1.3	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.5	555.4	528.9	478.0	.	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9427	75.9	17.3	3.0	3.8	2.8	0.0	1.0	525.7	510.7	482.1	475.3	515.2	.	497.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	85.5	8.6	3.6	2.3	4.0	0.0	1.9	485.0	471.6	419.8	484.1	452.4	.	460.2
Ontario, Canada	188	180	81.8	15.4	2.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	547.5	534.7	493.8	.	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	89.4	10.6	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	549.1	535.3	.	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	80.7	15.9	3.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	519.0	513.0	503.3	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	81.6	17.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	611.2	616.8	611.3	.	.	.	596.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	99	29.9	40.2	18.6	11.2	16.2	0.0	6.7	436.1	417.1	370.0	391.8	388.4	.	389.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	89.4	5.5	0.3	4.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	526.3	499.8	435.5	530.0	490.8	.	536.2
Madrid, Spain	168	164	89.0	7.9	0.9	2.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	549.7	534.3	554.7	554.8	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	74.4	19.7	1.7	4.1	2.3	0.0	1.5	428.4	375.0	354.5	403.9	411.6	.	330.7
Dubai, UAE	174	165	90.8	5.9	1.0	2.3	4.0	0.0	0.3	520.2	486.9	364.9	456.0	519.8	.	379.4

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Theft
Location: ScQ-14g (ACBG14G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	275	80.6	18.4	1.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.7	550.7	516.5	502.7	.	549.3	.	567.8
Austria	150	150	84.3	12.8	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.9	522.3	493.0	547.6	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	163	85.7	4.6	0.0	9.7	2.7	0.0	1.7	471.0	490.6	.	465.2	487.5	.	501.4
Bahrain	182	179	82.3	8.3	0.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	447.5	453.9	342.1	426.0	.	.	472.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	86.9	12.7	0.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.1	528.2	511.9	513.6	.	520.1	.	477.8
Belgium (French)	158	148	78.6	19.3	1.5	0.6	6.0	0.0	1.3	498.5	495.8	534.4	492.6	488.3	.	472.8
Bulgaria	153	152	86.0	9.9	1.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	557.8	501.0	526.7	561.9	.	.	462.6
Canada	926	887	83.4	15.3	1.1	0.2	4.6	0.0	0.4	546.9	526.5	518.6	489.5	537.9	.	539.0
Chile	154	140	68.9	23.3	3.9	3.9	4.2	0.0	4.3	502.3	477.1	464.7	470.8	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	149	81.2	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	558.8	560.4	.	.	.	.	524.6
Czech Republic	157	157	87.0	11.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.0	536.9	556.2	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	94.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.7	547.7	538.0	.	.	557.9	.	548.8
England	170	166	93.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	560.3	537.8	.	.	554.7	.	548.6
Finland	151	150	90.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	567.0	557.1	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	77.3	19.1	2.6	1.0	3.3	0.0	1.0	514.8	502.1	483.5	535.2	496.3	.	513.4
Georgia	200	197	86.5	1.4	0.0	12.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	491.4	440.6	.	479.2	435.8	.	271.8
Germany	208	192	65.6	31.4	2.6	0.4	6.8	0.0	0.0	543.0	533.0	440.2	334.7	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	570.8	552.3	.	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	75.9	22.5	1.3	0.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	561.1	532.0	491.4	484.4	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	79.5	15.2	1.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	436.1	413.5	481.0	373.4	.	.	449.3
Ireland	148	145	89.9	10.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	570.1	535.5	.	.	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	76.4	12.2	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	541.7	505.2	.	477.4	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	85.2	2.7	4.1	8.0	6.2	0.0	0.7	548.9	557.9	541.9	543.0	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	88.1	7.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	536.9	523.7	.	536.8	.	.	542.9
Latvia	150	150	88.0	10.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.4	552.8	557.3	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	84.9	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	548.7	546.0	.	.	.	.	549.6
Macao SAR	57	56	75.6	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	546.3	543.6	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	87.1	8.9	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	451.9	456.0	.	446.2	.	.	.
Morocco	360	351	26.1	14.1	12.4	47.3	0.3	0.0	2.4	355.7	344.9	355.1	346.3	385.4	.	328.3
Netherlands	132	118	83.5	16.5	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	546.4	541.4	.	.	539.3	.	.
New Zealand	188	172	78.3	20.0	1.7	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.6	533.7	497.5	434.1	.	480.8	.	554.1
Northern Ireland	134	103	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0	565.5	526.5	.	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	146	89.7	10.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.8	558.7	558.7	.	.	564.6	.	580.6
Oman	306	293	54.3	17.4	4.8	23.4	0.8	0.0	3.3	426.0	409.3	397.3	415.0	408.7	.	402.6
Poland	148	145	83.8	15.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	564.9	565.7	575.3	.	.	.	542.3
Portugal	218	217	78.1	20.8	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	531.6	516.1	494.4	.	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	209	86.2	10.6	0.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	6.6	444.5	445.7	457.2	430.6	.	.	412.3
Russian Federation	206	204	80.5	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	582.3	577.4	.	.	.	.	506.5
Saudi Arabia	202	201	66.6	11.0	5.3	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	443.9	404.8	437.5	393.9	.	.	364.6
Singapore	177	173	70.0	29.4	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	577.5	573.0	577.6	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	85.1	14.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.4	483.4	404.1	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	77.9	19.6	0.9	1.7	5.5	0.0	0.7	543.0	538.8	551.7	559.9	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	617	89.4	4.7	0.1	5.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	529.9	510.3	491.4	508.3	549.5	.	499.3
Sweden	154	150	84.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	556.4	547.1	.	.	580.6	.	548.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	129	46.6	42.7	6.9	3.8	11.5	0.0	2.4	486.0	486.3	479.4	425.3	440.8	.	520.1
United Arab Emirates	468	441	87.8	8.1	1.0	3.1	3.7	0.0	0.7	456.4	408.1	402.0	407.3	445.7	.	431.1
United States	158	147	80.3	18.9	0.8	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.5	555.6	526.1	460.8	.	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9418	80.5	14.4	1.4	3.8	2.8	0.0	1.0	524.4	508.1	481.6	464.6	515.2	.	499.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	84.5	8.9	3.6	3.0	4.0	0.0	2.5	482.8	487.1	419.8	486.4	452.4	.	483.0
Ontario, Canada	188	180	85.7	13.1	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	547.5	528.9	462.5	.	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	83.6	13.8	2.6	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	549.0	535.6	566.3	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	87.4	12.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	518.7	509.2	.	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	87.6	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	612.6	609.2	.	.	.	.	596.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	99	33.0	41.7	13.9	11.4	16.2	0.0	6.7	433.3	401.6	396.4	399.8	388.4	.	389.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	90.8	4.0	0.3	4.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	526.5	486.2	435.5	530.0	490.8	.	536.2
Madrid, Spain	168	164	91.5	6.0	0.3	2.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	549.5	532.5	562.0	554.8	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	84.9	11.0	0.0	4.1	2.3	0.0	1.1	417.2	398.5	.	403.9	411.6	.	391.7
Dubai, UAE	174	165	92.5	4.1	1.1	2.3	4.0	0.0	0.3	519.0	476.8	456.0	.	519.8	.	379.4

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Intimidation or verbal abuse among students (including texting, emailing, etc.)
Location: ScQ-14h (ACBG14H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a problem m %	2.Mino r problem m %	3.Mode rate problem m %	4.Seri ous problem m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a problem Mean	2.Mino r problem Mean	3.Mode rate problem Mean	4.Seri ous problem Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	275	58.4	36.1	5.5	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.7	551.7	540.9	480.9	.	549.3	.	567.8
Austria	150	150	39.4	44.8	12.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.2	540.9	534.8	522.5	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	162	78.4	10.8	3.7	7.1	2.7	0.0	1.8	471.1	484.5	471.0	455.6	487.5	.	492.5
Bahrain	182	181	72.4	18.2	1.8	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	449.7	443.1	413.3	436.2	.	.	354.2
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	45.3	42.9	10.7	1.1	8.0	0.0	1.0	535.0	523.0	498.9	516.9	520.1	.	493.3
Belgium (French)	158	148	41.7	42.9	13.8	1.7	6.0	0.0	1.1	499.5	500.6	486.6	491.9	488.3	.	497.6
Bulgaria	153	151	33.7	56.5	6.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	551.7	556.9	513.4	538.1	.	.	514.8
Canada	926	890	47.0	45.4	6.5	1.1	4.6	0.0	0.0	553.4	534.7	538.1	499.0	537.9	.	555.9
Chile	154	140	56.2	31.5	7.3	5.1	4.2	0.0	4.3	499.0	497.2	469.7	448.2	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	149	73.6	25.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	558.4	561.9	549.9	.	.	.	524.6
Czech Republic	157	157	52.4	44.9	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.9	544.5	532.6	534.6	.	.	.
Denmark	185	177	45.0	48.9	5.1	1.0	3.1	0.0	1.3	552.7	544.9	539.0	500.7	557.9	.	509.5
England	170	166	65.1	33.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	562.9	551.7	535.0	.	554.7	.	548.6
Finland	151	150	42.7	56.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	566.3	566.1	553.8	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	33.2	43.3	17.1	6.4	3.3	0.0	1.0	520.9	510.7	502.1	496.4	496.3	.	513.4
Georgia	200	196	79.1	7.9	3.6	9.4	1.2	0.0	0.4	490.3	487.2	494.3	480.4	435.8	.	408.3
Germany	208	191	34.1	44.3	18.8	2.8	6.8	0.0	0.6	545.8	539.1	528.4	430.6	552.2	.	527.3
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	93.3	5.9	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	571.5	533.6	574.0	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	49.1	34.1	16.8	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	564.8	549.9	527.0	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	69.1	21.4	5.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	439.5	424.2	363.8	395.0	.	.	488.3
Ireland	148	145	67.3	28.7	3.5	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.5	568.3	565.8	546.2	514.4	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	40.1	42.9	8.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	545.1	530.8	512.4	472.1	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	60.6	22.4	9.4	7.6	6.2	0.0	0.7	549.0	550.9	540.9	545.7	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	82.5	10.7	2.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	535.3	541.1	539.5	534.2	.	.	542.9
Latvia	150	150	37.0	55.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.2	558.2	552.8	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	35.9	59.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	544.8	551.8	525.9	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	89.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	546.7	537.4	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	43.9	47.0	4.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	453.3	451.3	453.1	446.0	.	.	.
Morocco	360	352	22.8	21.1	23.6	32.5	0.3	0.0	2.4	354.0	346.5	333.3	360.4	385.4	.	328.5
Netherlands	132	116	30.5	51.4	18.1	0.0	11.3	0.0	1.1	551.9	547.4	529.9	.	539.3	.	542.8
New Zealand	188	171	52.1	45.9	1.4	0.6	6.2	0.0	2.0	537.8	515.2	426.1	434.3	480.8	.	527.5
Northern Ireland	134	103	72.5	24.2	2.4	0.9	23.7	0.0	0.0	564.0	562.9	616.8	519.1	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	40.9	50.1	8.4	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	562.2	557.3	551.6	556.0	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	297	58.1	16.5	5.1	20.4	0.8	0.0	1.6	420.7	420.6	426.0	411.1	408.7	.	391.0
Poland	148	144	38.1	53.2	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	567.0	563.6	562.8	.	.	.	555.8
Portugal	218	217	57.1	32.6	10.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	532.8	525.2	509.8	.	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	212	68.9	23.4	4.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	5.6	438.4	464.1	421.7	433.1	.	.	422.2
Russian Federation	206	204	76.7	22.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	581.3	579.7	591.3	.	.	.	554.2
Saudi Arabia	202	202	50.1	24.1	9.5	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	450.3	425.9	405.1	389.8	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	55.8	41.4	2.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	575.6	574.9	606.0	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	37.4	53.2	8.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.7	531.9	519.8	427.3	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	30.9	51.9	13.5	3.6	5.5	0.0	0.7	546.5	540.8	536.9	554.6	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	616	61.9	27.8	4.5	5.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	532.2	522.6	523.5	508.2	549.5	.	499.2
Sweden	154	147	19.1	58.4	21.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	3.7	560.5	557.6	541.1	557.0	580.6	.	558.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	129	33.3	42.6	18.6	5.5	11.5	0.0	2.4	490.0	488.0	470.3	452.2	440.8	.	520.1
United Arab Emirates	468	441	69.8	23.3	3.9	3.0	3.7	0.0	1.1	458.9	441.2	401.8	397.8	445.7	.	413.1
United States	158	146	51.5	38.5	10.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.9	557.9	543.3	528.5	.	547.1	.	556.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9419	53.1	35.6	7.6	3.7	2.8	0.0	1.0	525.5	519.8	506.1	476.8	515.2	.	507.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	137	54.4	26.4	11.9	7.3	4.0	0.0	3.6	487.0	471.2	479.7	465.7	452.4	.	498.6
Ontario, Canada	188	180	52.9	40.1	4.5	2.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	552.1	538.7	520.7	500.5	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	35.4	52.3	12.3	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	556.1	539.5	557.7	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	47.5	41.3	9.7	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	515.9	520.6	515.1	500.9	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	78.9	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	611.9	613.3	.	.	.	.	596.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	99	29.5	44.0	23.4	3.2	16.2	0.0	6.7	394.7	423.4	411.4	392.2	388.4	.	389.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	59.5	33.5	2.4	4.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	528.6	520.2	495.4	524.2	490.8	.	536.2
Madrid, Spain	168	164	63.2	25.6	8.8	2.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	552.1	540.7	544.4	555.8	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	66.4	23.8	5.4	4.4	2.3	0.0	0.6	419.8	406.9	413.6	383.2	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	165	76.6	20.0	1.1	2.3	4.0	0.0	0.3	521.3	506.0	374.0	456.0	519.8	.	379.4

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Physical fights among students
Location: ScQ-14i (ACBG14I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	274	66.2	28.4	5.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.3	555.3	526.3	501.0	.	549.3	.	542.5
Austria	150	150	37.3	44.5	17.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.4	537.3	539.3	516.3	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	164	67.4	24.1	3.6	4.9	2.7	0.0	1.1	467.9	483.3	469.8	459.9	487.5	.	525.0
Bahrain	182	181	48.3	37.5	5.3	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	462.9	434.5	415.3	430.0	.	.	354.2
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	51.3	40.9	7.2	0.6	8.0	0.0	0.5	533.1	521.0	501.6	519.4	520.1	.	473.5
Belgium (French)	158	149	34.2	49.1	15.5	1.2	6.0	0.0	0.5	505.9	496.2	492.9	442.1	488.3	.	449.2
Bulgaria	153	151	58.5	35.6	2.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	550.5	558.0	510.2	538.1	.	.	514.8
Canada	926	890	62.4	33.0	3.5	1.1	4.6	0.0	0.0	550.8	532.5	524.6	502.3	537.9	.	555.9
Chile	154	139	55.3	34.2	6.7	3.7	4.2	0.0	5.9	502.4	489.6	455.9	474.0	509.7	.	483.4
Chinese Taipei	150	149	55.4	41.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	557.9	560.3	565.2	.	.	.	524.6
Czech Republic	157	157	61.0	34.8	3.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.3	545.6	531.9	578.8	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	33.6	54.8	10.3	1.3	3.1	0.0	0.7	550.7	548.2	535.5	501.8	557.9	.	548.8
England	170	166	73.5	26.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	563.4	546.3	.	.	554.7	.	548.6
Finland	151	150	44.5	52.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	567.1	565.2	565.0	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	33.5	45.7	14.5	6.4	3.3	0.0	1.0	517.1	513.5	500.3	496.4	496.3	.	513.4
Georgia	200	196	71.1	17.0	1.8	10.1	1.2	0.0	0.5	492.7	479.1	498.6	480.0	435.8	.	431.8
Germany	208	192	13.2	54.7	28.7	3.4	6.8	0.0	0.0	555.0	543.4	522.4	464.5	552.2	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	85.3	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	572.7	549.4	.	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	47.4	40.7	10.8	1.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	565.2	549.0	525.1	488.1	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	44.7	41.2	9.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	454.4	414.8	416.8	375.0	.	.	456.9
Ireland	148	145	80.9	16.7	2.0	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.5	570.9	554.9	511.9	473.6	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	156	31.3	49.7	7.9	11.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	531.6	544.6	506.3	474.6	.	.	569.2
Italy	149	138	68.1	17.8	4.7	9.4	6.2	0.0	0.7	550.0	547.4	537.3	544.1	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	170	79.9	12.6	3.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	536.2	534.9	531.0	542.5	.	.	529.8
Latvia	150	150	48.5	45.2	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.3	555.2	548.4	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	55.5	41.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	547.1	550.6	527.9	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	62.8	37.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	543.8	548.9	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	37.3	50.6	8.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	456.6	451.5	436.9	446.2	.	.	.
Morocco	360	352	16.6	22.3	26.0	35.1	0.3	0.0	2.4	349.3	361.5	336.5	352.1	385.4	.	327.1
Netherlands	132	117	34.6	53.8	11.6	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.8	552.5	546.8	517.9	.	539.3	.	570.2
New Zealand	188	173	71.2	27.5	0.7	0.6	6.2	0.0	1.1	535.5	498.6	559.7	434.3	480.8	.	552.3
Northern Ireland	134	102	69.8	27.6	2.6	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.7	569.5	552.7	575.6	.	564.7	.	519.1
Norway (5)	150	147	40.5	47.9	11.1	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	561.2	560.6	542.6	556.0	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	292	17.7	43.8	17.9	20.7	0.8	0.0	3.4	436.1	422.6	407.0	405.2	408.7	.	417.4
Poland	148	144	21.9	59.5	17.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	574.2	562.3	562.0	562.5	.	.	555.8
Portugal	218	217	28.4	54.1	16.7	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	534.6	528.4	516.0	509.4	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	213	53.9	34.7	8.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	4.8	450.1	440.8	406.3	422.1	.	.	441.1
Russian Federation	206	204	41.1	55.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	581.3	580.5	585.4	.	.	.	560.6
Saudi Arabia	202	201	45.5	28.2	12.2	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	461.2	410.2	403.4	394.2	.	.	434.8
Singapore	177	173	63.3	36.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	579.5	570.5	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	43.9	43.4	11.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.8	537.3	523.2	387.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	39.4	50.7	7.0	2.9	5.5	0.0	0.7	544.3	541.0	537.3	558.6	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	617	52.9	37.7	3.6	5.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	535.9	521.5	507.2	506.6	549.5	.	499.3
Sweden	154	148	41.6	51.3	7.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.6	560.0	554.6	524.6	.	580.6	.	559.2
Trinidad and Tobago	151	129	33.3	42.0	18.6	6.1	11.5	0.0	2.4	493.9	482.9	472.6	462.4	440.8	.	520.1
United Arab Emirates	468	440	57.1	32.9	6.3	3.7	3.7	0.0	1.2	473.5	433.5	366.6	397.0	445.7	.	409.7
United States	158	147	68.8	26.5	3.2	1.5	4.1	0.0	2.5	558.5	532.1	505.5	521.6	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9420	50.0	38.3	7.9	3.8	2.8	0.0	1.0	527.7	517.4	500.5	477.0	515.2	.	506.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	39.6	44.8	11.4	4.3	4.0	0.0	2.7	488.6	480.6	461.4	474.0	452.4	.	474.6
Ontario, Canada	188	180	64.6	30.1	2.7	2.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	549.4	538.9	513.2	502.3	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	63.8	30.3	5.9	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	554.0	536.6	536.1	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	34.6	54.5	9.4	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	519.0	519.0	506.2	500.9	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	148	45.1	52.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	610.5	613.7	612.1	.	.	.	600.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	99	13.6	58.5	16.7	11.1	16.2	0.0	6.7	435.9	410.0	416.5	379.0	388.4	.	389.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	51.2	40.7	3.2	5.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	530.8	521.0	488.9	517.0	490.8	.	536.2
Madrid, Spain	168	164	61.9	32.1	3.6	2.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	552.2	542.8	533.6	555.8	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	48.3	37.8	9.4	4.4	2.3	0.0	0.6	440.8	401.7	345.3	390.4	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	165	70.2	24.7	2.8	2.3	4.0	0.0	0.3	527.7	492.9	445.3	456.0	519.8	.	379.4

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Intimidation or verbal abuse of teachers or staff (including texting, emailing, etc.)
 Location: ScQ-14j (ACBG14J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a problem m %	2.Mino r problem m %	3.Mode rate problem m %	4.Seri ous problem m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a problem Mean	2.Mino r problem Mean	3.Mode rate problem Mean	4.Seri ous problem Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	275	83.0	15.5	1.5	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.7	550.0	516.8	485.6	547.6	549.3	.	567.8
Austria	150	150	88.7	9.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.5	522.5	561.7	547.6	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	163	82.4	9.3	1.8	6.5	2.7	0.0	1.2	469.9	489.9	479.6	461.7	487.5	.	509.3
Bahrain	182	181	86.4	4.5	1.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	449.0	439.5	397.1	437.3	.	.	354.2
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	80.5	18.3	1.2	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	528.3	513.3	525.9	.	520.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	158	149	89.5	8.2	2.3	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.5	498.9	496.2	485.3	.	488.3	.	449.2
Bulgaria	153	151	88.2	6.4	1.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	554.1	546.4	476.3	540.5	.	.	514.8
Canada	926	890	84.6	13.7	0.7	1.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	547.8	519.4	521.0	508.8	537.9	.	555.9
Chile	154	140	77.5	17.1	2.7	2.6	4.2	0.0	4.3	500.4	469.9	471.8	475.2	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	149	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	558.6	564.9	.	.	.	.	524.6
Czech Republic	157	157	94.6	4.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.6	540.4	553.6	511.9	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	75.4	22.5	2.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.7	547.0	548.1	540.3	.	557.9	.	548.8
England	170	166	89.9	9.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	559.9	550.5	521.4	.	554.7	.	548.6
Finland	151	150	89.8	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	567.3	554.4	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	78.1	16.7	4.3	1.0	3.3	0.0	1.0	515.1	499.7	491.4	535.2	496.3	.	513.4
Georgia	200	197	86.8	1.3	1.5	10.5	1.2	0.0	0.1	490.8	476.9	472.4	479.6	435.8	.	271.8
Germany	208	191	71.6	22.7	5.2	0.5	6.8	0.0	0.2	544.3	523.0	483.6	586.5	552.2	.	429.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	569.8	522.6	.	.	.	.	.
Hungary	149	145	86.5	12.5	1.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	557.8	527.3	494.9	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	95.1	1.2	1.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	433.2	393.7	393.5	383.0	.	.	455.3
Ireland	148	145	92.0	7.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	567.9	558.5	494.1	.	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	80.3	7.0	1.7	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	543.3	481.1	466.7	472.6	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	84.7	3.9	2.7	8.8	6.2	0.0	0.7	549.9	534.7	538.1	542.8	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	171	91.8	1.8	2.1	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	536.6	528.0	503.2	542.5	.	.	542.9
Latvia	150	150	87.8	11.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.0	548.2	556.2	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	90.8	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	546.9	559.5	.	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	99.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	546.0	530.2	502.7	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	89.7	4.8	1.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	456.5	377.4	441.1	446.2	.	.	.
Morocco	360	349	48.8	6.2	5.9	39.0	0.3	0.0	4.4	350.5	363.7	343.6	348.4	385.4	.	329.1
Netherlands	132	118	85.6	14.4	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	547.8	532.6	.	.	539.3	.	.
New Zealand	188	172	86.3	13.1	0.0	0.6	6.2	0.0	1.7	532.4	477.7	.	434.3	480.8	.	557.3
Northern Ireland	134	103	95.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0	564.7	563.0	.	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	76.8	16.9	5.9	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	561.7	554.8	533.0	556.0	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	297	73.1	5.4	3.8	17.6	0.8	0.0	1.5	423.0	380.4	388.9	420.0	408.7	.	399.6
Poland	148	144	78.2	19.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	566.0	557.4	584.4	.	.	.	555.8
Portugal	218	217	68.0	25.3	6.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	532.5	519.6	513.0	.	458.3	.	.
Qatar	216	212	87.2	7.7	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	5.6	447.6	432.7	345.1	430.6	.	.	422.2
Russian Federation	206	205	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	581.0	581.2	.	.	.	.	523.8
Saudi Arabia	202	202	76.3	6.2	3.2	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	440.7	409.5	382.6	394.3	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	576.6	571.7	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	84.4	14.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.5	515.2	458.6	340.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	84.0	13.9	0.4	1.7	5.5	0.0	0.7	543.1	536.9	551.5	557.8	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	616	90.5	3.6	0.6	5.3	1.0	0.0	1.2	529.5	519.6	504.4	502.8	549.5	.	522.9
Sweden	154	149	63.7	30.9	5.0	0.5	1.3	0.0	2.0	559.8	548.9	533.9	545.8	580.6	.	542.4
Trinidad and Tobago	151	129	70.0	24.1	5.9	0.0	11.5	0.0	2.4	485.9	478.6	473.1	.	440.8	.	520.1
United Arab Emirates	468	441	90.1	5.9	0.7	3.2	3.7	0.0	1.1	456.7	387.2	410.1	407.0	445.7	.	413.1
United States	158	147	85.6	11.7	2.8	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.5	553.9	525.0	508.8	.	547.1	.	560.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9431	84.5	10.4	1.9	3.2	2.8	0.0	0.9	524.0	506.1	483.9	477.3	515.2	.	499.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	137	94.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	4.0	0.0	4.0	483.1	450.3	393.8	469.2	452.4	.	483.9
Ontario, Canada	188	180	90.0	6.8	0.9	2.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	546.5	526.6	524.0	508.4	521.8	.	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	82.1	17.3	0.6	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	549.3	540.6	527.6	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	73.6	20.2	5.5	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	519.4	512.2	513.0	516.2	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	612.8	583.2	.	.	.	.	596.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	98	57.8	32.9	8.5	0.7	16.2	0.0	8.0	408.0	415.2	404.3	392.5	388.4	.	404.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	87.4	6.9	1.1	4.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	526.0	515.3	488.3	524.2	490.8	.	536.2
Madrid, Spain	168	164	94.5	3.0	0.0	2.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	548.6	543.1	.	555.8	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	86.4	9.4	0.7	3.5	2.3	0.0	0.6	420.0	372.5	427.5	398.8	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	165	92.9	3.7	1.1	2.3	4.0	0.0	0.3	519.7	471.6	404.2	456.0	519.8	.	379.4

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among teachers in your school? Arriving late or leaving early
Location: ScQ-15a (ACBG15A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	82.4	16.2	1.2	0.3	4.9	0.0	0.1	547.2	529.7	520.0	562.3	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	89.3	8.8	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.7	529.8	550.8	547.6	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	163	70.0	16.4	6.4	7.2	2.7	0.0	1.7	471.9	491.6	467.3	434.3	487.5	.	454.5
Bahrain	182	181	48.9	34.9	7.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	449.5	450.2	422.9	428.9	.	.	442.2
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	89.1	9.8	1.2	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	526.0	522.2	511.6	.	520.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	158	150	77.1	19.9	2.4	0.6	6.0	0.0	0.0	498.9	498.8	469.4	485.9	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	153	88.0	8.2	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.6	566.8	511.2	564.5	.	.	.
Canada	926	888	75.7	21.2	3.1	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.9	544.0	543.5	521.4	491.6	537.9	.	564.4
Chile	154	141	49.4	41.4	7.9	1.3	4.2	0.0	3.7	501.6	485.7	487.6	497.8	509.7	.	476.2
Chinese Taipei	150	150	81.4	17.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.4	551.9	554.7	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	79.8	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.8	541.7	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	73.1	25.9	1.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	545.8	551.4	539.6	.	557.9	.	.
England	170	165	96.5	2.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	559.9	524.3	619.8	.	554.7	.	532.5
Finland	151	150	81.5	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	567.7	558.9	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	157	84.4	14.7	0.8	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.4	510.3	515.5	515.7	.	496.3	.	555.4
Georgia	200	198	56.2	29.5	4.2	10.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	493.1	482.5	482.2	487.3	435.8	.	.
Germany	208	190	74.9	22.0	2.6	0.4	6.8	0.0	0.8	536.6	539.4	488.5	532.0	552.2	.	568.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	79.3	20.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	571.2	562.9	532.2	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	62.6	33.6	2.3	1.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	556.6	550.5	540.8	502.3	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	77.5	17.9	1.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	435.6	421.0	411.0	388.6	.	.	.
Ireland	148	145	90.6	9.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	565.2	579.7	.	.	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	58.8	26.8	4.4	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	545.2	522.1	496.8	475.4	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	57.3	28.9	7.0	6.7	6.2	0.0	0.7	548.2	549.7	550.1	542.7	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	84.2	6.7	3.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	538.0	525.6	505.3	538.2	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	89.1	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.2	554.4	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	88.8	10.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	547.3	558.0	468.7	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	82.1	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	547.0	539.8	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	71.4	27.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	452.4	453.9	391.6	.	.	.	.
Morocco	360	354	29.8	13.8	13.8	42.5	0.3	0.0	1.3	352.0	351.0	353.7	344.8	385.4	.	356.5
Netherlands	132	117	72.5	24.2	3.4	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.1	544.4	547.4	560.2	.	539.3	.	505.5
New Zealand	188	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	134	103	92.3	7.1	0.6	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0	564.9	560.8	559.3	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	65.1	30.5	4.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	561.2	556.5	541.9	523.0	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	300	44.4	26.5	13.1	15.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	432.2	402.9	409.0	415.6	408.7	.	399.8
Poland	148	148	85.1	12.8	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	563.2	571.8	526.5	592.4	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	69.3	25.6	5.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	530.9	520.6	526.4	.	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	216	65.9	23.1	4.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	451.9	417.2	436.4	436.9	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	206	93.4	6.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.2	589.9	583.8	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	31.6	35.2	20.3	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	455.4	434.0	400.3	406.0	.	.	.
Singapore	177	172	79.2	20.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	573.8	584.6	.	.	576.7	.	597.3
Slovak Republic	220	220	75.5	21.0	2.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	535.9	532.2	526.9	522.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	70.3	26.2	1.8	1.7	5.5	0.0	0.7	541.8	543.7	540.3	557.8	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	617	79.9	13.6	2.5	3.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	528.4	528.7	494.9	531.0	549.5	.	503.6
Sweden	154	151	75.9	23.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.6	554.4	560.2	487.2	461.2	580.6	.	544.8
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	38.3	48.1	11.2	2.3	11.5	0.0	0.0	488.9	483.5	469.4	502.3	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	441	68.0	23.9	4.7	3.5	3.7	0.0	0.8	464.8	428.2	378.1	410.6	445.7	.	474.1
United States	158	146	67.0	30.4	2.7	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.9	553.3	545.3	513.0	.	547.1	.	541.9
International Avg. (46)	9771	9286	72.7	20.6	3.4	3.3	2.7	0.0	0.5	523.7	518.7	496.7	488.3	516.5	.	519.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	41.0	35.0	19.9	4.1	4.0	0.0	0.7	480.0	480.9	486.3	464.1	452.4	.	506.0
Ontario, Canada	188	177	68.8	27.0	4.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1	547.5	536.9	520.8	491.6	521.8	.	569.7
Quebec, Canada	127	123	83.8	13.5	2.7	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	548.4	550.5	510.6	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	68.4	27.1	4.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	519.5	513.6	511.7	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	89.1	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.0	612.5	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	53.5	33.5	13.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	7.7	428.8	394.0	384.7	.	388.4	.	389.5
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	81.3	13.6	0.8	4.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	524.5	525.4	498.5	530.7	490.8	.	552.4
Madrid, Spain	168	164	82.1	14.4	2.0	1.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	547.7	550.7	570.5	547.9	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	56.0	33.4	7.1	3.4	2.3	0.0	0.6	436.4	390.8	382.6	362.7	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	164	73.0	24.8	0.6	1.5	4.0	0.0	1.1	522.2	499.9	488.1	392.6	519.8	.	537.9

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among teachers in your school? Absenteeism
Location: ScQ-15b (ACBG15B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	69.1	25.5	5.2	0.2	4.9	0.0	0.1	547.4	537.2	535.4	492.4	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	75.8	20.0	3.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.3	537.1	530.9	533.0	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	165	78.7	9.2	3.7	8.5	2.7	0.0	0.3	471.4	485.8	464.3	461.8	487.5	.	523.4
Bahrain	182	181	21.1	47.5	16.3	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	471.6	442.3	434.5	433.1	.	.	468.5
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	97.6	1.7	0.6	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	525.9	498.6	535.0	.	520.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	158	150	64.2	26.2	7.5	2.2	6.0	0.0	0.0	497.3	509.2	478.7	455.3	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	153	95.8	1.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.1	488.8	.	561.9	.	.	.
Canada	926	888	61.7	31.2	6.7	0.4	4.6	0.0	1.0	548.7	534.1	534.6	520.5	537.9	.	565.1
Chile	154	142	36.1	40.5	17.0	6.4	4.2	0.0	3.0	504.7	485.3	493.1	487.1	509.7	.	475.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.0	554.1	.	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	71.3	27.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.3	540.4	549.7	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	22.5	49.1	26.5	1.9	3.1	0.0	0.5	552.9	544.6	546.6	549.3	557.9	.	562.3
England	170	166	76.4	21.2	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.2	562.3	547.1	571.0	504.6	554.7	.	548.6
Finland	151	150	80.4	16.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	566.2	565.3	564.9	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	156	75.2	14.3	9.4	1.1	3.3	0.0	2.0	510.8	513.1	512.1	475.7	496.3	.	554.6
Georgia	200	198	62.1	25.6	1.4	10.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	491.7	483.9	552.9	476.9	435.8	.	.
Germany	208	188	62.3	24.2	11.1	2.4	6.8	0.0	1.4	541.2	534.2	519.6	503.8	552.2	.	536.6
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	92.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	569.0	573.5	.	.	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	41.8	43.2	11.3	3.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	551.7	563.4	536.1	507.6	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	77.6	16.8	2.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	434.9	423.2	408.3	395.8	.	.	.
Ireland	148	145	86.5	13.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	566.2	568.8	.	.	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	35.3	43.2	11.6	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	553.3	533.0	495.6	473.1	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	52.6	27.0	14.4	6.0	6.2	0.0	0.7	552.8	546.0	537.8	545.2	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	83.8	8.7	0.5	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.8	526.3	455.7	532.4	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.1	544.7	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	548.0	555.7	.	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	91.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	545.6	546.8	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	70.4	28.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	452.9	452.3	.	376.2	.	.	.
Morocco	360	355	23.9	17.8	12.0	46.4	0.3	0.0	1.0	350.4	345.8	377.3	342.2	385.4	.	361.8
Netherlands	132	118	95.4	3.8	0.8	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	545.6	543.4	554.3	.	539.3	.	.
New Zealand	188	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	134	102	86.6	11.2	1.5	0.7	23.7	0.0	0.8	563.2	562.6	637.0	533.1	564.7	.	618.9
Norway (5)	150	147	38.2	40.2	20.7	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	563.9	559.9	548.7	534.2	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	297	23.8	30.0	15.1	31.1	0.8	0.0	1.7	432.2	425.3	399.2	411.7	408.7	.	406.0
Poland	148	147	44.9	48.2	6.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	563.2	564.3	572.4	575.3	.	.	596.9
Portugal	218	216	52.6	35.2	10.5	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	532.9	525.3	518.8	489.0	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	215	40.5	37.5	12.4	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	458.9	433.7	424.6	428.3	.	.	436.3
Russian Federation	206	206	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.8	583.8	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	22.9	35.1	19.3	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	434.4	453.9	399.7	413.2	.	.	511.7
Singapore	177	171	62.8	36.1	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.0	577.7	573.0	586.2	.	576.7	.	585.5
Slovak Republic	220	220	84.1	11.5	2.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	534.4	531.8	555.2	543.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	84.3	12.9	1.1	1.7	5.5	0.0	0.7	542.3	542.0	546.8	557.8	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	618	83.4	10.0	2.5	4.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	528.3	531.0	488.2	530.8	549.5	.	497.5
Sweden	154	149	49.4	38.9	10.6	1.2	1.3	0.0	2.3	554.9	559.3	548.8	478.3	580.6	.	544.9
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	28.1	49.1	18.4	4.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	497.7	484.6	465.5	476.4	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	434	37.7	43.2	12.5	6.7	3.7	0.0	2.8	488.4	442.7	396.0	383.8	445.7	.	455.1
United States	158	146	63.6	30.1	5.8	0.5	4.1	0.0	2.9	556.1	542.7	523.1	490.1	547.1	.	541.9
International Avg. (46)	9771	9272	65.2	23.4	6.7	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.6	525.3	518.3	508.1	484.5	516.5	.	526.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	32.8	35.5	23.3	8.4	4.0	0.0	0.7	483.2	485.0	472.3	478.3	452.4	.	506.0
Ontario, Canada	188	178	55.1	31.3	12.7	0.9	2.1	0.0	2.0	547.3	542.4	531.2	521.1	521.8	.	571.1
Quebec, Canada	127	123	76.8	23.2	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	550.8	537.1	.	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	40.3	40.1	18.6	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	523.0	517.3	507.3	498.7	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.0	623.4	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	39.9	48.8	7.3	4.1	16.2	0.0	7.1	428.0	403.5	361.0	430.7	388.4	.	389.2
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	80.5	13.3	1.2	5.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	523.3	533.3	534.5	525.6	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	163	79.7	15.0	3.3	2.1	2.4	0.0	0.5	549.1	543.3	556.7	554.0	548.0	.	561.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	33.2	37.3	20.1	9.3	2.3	0.0	3.0	476.4	397.9	374.4	345.2	411.6	.	415.7
Dubai, UAE	174	162	47.3	42.5	9.4	0.8	4.0	0.0	2.4	535.0	508.7	458.0	414.2	519.8	.	484.1

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among teachers in your school? Failure to complete the curriculum
Location: ScQ-15c (ACBG15C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	276	73.4	23.3	3.3	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.1	549.2	536.7	481.5	.	549.3	.	585.7
Austria	150	150	70.9	26.3	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.7	544.7	527.8	547.6	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	162	62.4	20.5	7.7	9.4	2.7	0.0	3.4	476.2	463.2	488.5	472.3	487.5	.	408.5
Bahrain	182	181	81.3	12.3	1.4	4.9	0.0	0.0	5.5	451.3	435.2	397.8	393.7	.	.	451.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	80.5	18.7	0.8	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	529.2	509.0	533.3	.	520.1	.	.
Belgium (French)	158	150	42.2	37.0	19.9	0.8	6.0	0.0	0.0	505.6	498.7	483.9	429.0	488.3	.	.
Bulgaria	153	153	92.4	3.3	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.5	534.8	580.0	540.9	.	.	.
Canada	926	886	73.4	23.0	3.6	0.0	4.6	0.0	1.2	547.8	531.4	522.5	446.7	537.9	.	562.4
Chile	154	142	22.3	41.5	29.8	6.4	4.2	0.0	3.0	499.0	506.6	477.9	465.5	509.7	.	475.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	87.2	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.5	561.5	.	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	73.1	26.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.5	542.2	568.3	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	55.0	41.8	3.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.7	547.4	547.1	541.6	.	557.9	.	557.2
England	170	165	90.3	9.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	561.5	538.2	.	.	554.7	.	532.5
Finland	151	150	81.1	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	567.0	562.0	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	155	44.9	34.9	19.2	1.0	3.3	0.0	2.5	515.3	509.7	505.0	458.5	496.3	.	547.5
Georgia	200	197	41.3	38.9	6.7	13.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	493.9	489.3	467.4	484.0	435.8	.	370.2
Germany	208	189	56.6	38.2	5.2	0.0	6.8	0.0	1.4	537.8	537.3	505.1	.	552.2	.	557.4
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	74.5	24.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	571.8	561.0	607.4	546.3	484.8	.	.
Hungary	149	145	36.3	48.0	10.6	5.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	560.5	551.9	545.2	533.8	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	75.8	18.7	2.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	432.0	432.4	449.8	389.8	.	.	356.8
Ireland	148	145	88.1	10.9	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.5	568.6	553.0	588.8	473.6	565.1	.	578.8
Israel	159	158	52.5	30.9	9.7	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	545.8	521.8	514.4	466.7	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	138	53.8	31.1	9.4	5.7	6.2	0.0	0.7	553.6	542.9	543.5	537.4	540.6	.	562.9
Kazakhstan	172	172	87.1	4.6	0.7	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.5	524.4	521.8	527.6	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	81.2	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.2	547.2	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	86.3	12.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	548.8	547.2	509.5	.	.	.	571.5
Macao SAR	57	56	77.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	545.2	547.2	.	.	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	95	71.6	27.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	454.9	447.1	.	376.2	.	.	.
Morocco	360	355	33.6	9.4	14.9	42.1	0.3	0.0	1.9	353.4	344.5	335.1	354.7	385.4	.	281.9
Netherlands	132	115	38.0	51.4	10.6	0.0	11.3	0.0	2.3	545.7	543.1	555.8	.	539.3	.	552.0
New Zealand	188	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northern Ireland	134	102	86.8	10.4	2.8	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.8	562.4	573.7	579.2	.	564.7	.	618.9
Norway (5)	150	147	56.7	36.1	5.9	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	562.9	554.2	550.0	549.5	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	299	53.9	14.2	8.2	23.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	426.7	404.3	418.5	410.4	408.7	.	379.8
Poland	148	148	85.2	13.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.7	554.0	.	592.4	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	56.3	36.9	6.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	534.6	520.2	515.9	.	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	214	83.7	8.8	0.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	445.5	426.4	363.0	433.3	.	.	414.7
Russian Federation	206	206	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	581.1	567.4	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	61.5	14.7	6.4	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	448.5	406.4	382.1	403.7	.	.	.
Singapore	177	172	68.6	28.0	3.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	578.0	571.8	570.3	.	576.7	.	597.3
Slovak Republic	220	220	83.4	16.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.6	508.5	570.8	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	69.2	24.6	4.4	1.7	5.5	0.0	0.7	543.8	539.8	532.4	557.8	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	617	70.0	20.7	6.0	3.3	1.0	0.0	0.2	529.7	527.2	493.4	545.0	549.5	.	552.0
Sweden	154	150	45.7	47.2	7.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	566.4	547.6	532.3	.	580.6	.	540.9
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	23.6	56.2	17.5	2.6	11.5	0.0	0.0	505.2	486.8	454.0	449.7	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	442	71.1	18.3	5.4	5.2	3.7	0.0	0.6	461.9	426.0	413.6	417.4	445.7	.	425.8
United States	158	146	73.7	22.9	3.4	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.9	552.7	546.1	511.2	.	547.1	.	541.9
International Avg. (46)	9771	9273	66.8	24.1	5.3	3.8	2.7	0.0	0.8	525.2	514.6	503.7	474.2	516.5	.	506.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	49.8	34.7	13.1	2.4	4.0	0.0	0.7	489.9	473.1	477.8	423.7	452.4	.	506.0
Ontario, Canada	188	177	71.4	24.8	3.7	0.1	2.1	0.0	2.1	547.2	536.3	522.0	438.1	521.8	.	569.7
Quebec, Canada	127	123	80.7	14.4	4.8	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	551.6	537.3	512.6	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	58.2	34.4	5.5	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	518.3	519.2	507.8	493.0	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.5	588.9	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	97	46.1	44.4	9.4	0.0	16.2	0.0	6.3	432.7	390.4	393.0	.	388.4	.	400.1
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	68.3	23.6	4.8	3.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	527.2	519.1	513.4	535.3	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	162	68.9	23.8	4.4	2.9	2.4	0.0	1.1	550.3	541.5	541.4	573.5	548.0	.	557.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	70.5	16.0	6.5	6.9	2.3	0.0	0.6	424.9	389.7	398.9	385.3	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	165	78.1	16.4	3.8	1.6	4.0	0.0	0.3	525.2	489.8	420.7	512.0	519.8	.	379.4

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?
Recognize most of the letters of the alphabet
Location: ScQ-16a (ACBG16A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25-5 0% %	3.51-7 5% %	4.More than 75% %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte d %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25-5 0% Mean	3.51-7 5% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	272	36.2	26.2	23.4	14.1	4.9	0.0	1.3	532.2	543.1	550.6	563.9	549.3	.	562.1
Austria	150	150	74.3	11.1	7.4	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.0	549.3	556.1	551.1	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	162	27.6	24.7	20.0	27.8	2.7	0.0	2.7	458.5	481.4	450.4	490.4	487.5	.	487.2
Bahrain	182	177	8.6	14.9	19.0	57.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	450.1	405.7	438.6	458.1	.	.	450.5
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	33.6	17.6	23.6	25.2	8.0	0.0	2.4	524.7	522.2	524.2	531.5	520.1	.	511.6
Belgium (French)	158	144	27.2	14.2	26.9	31.7	6.0	0.0	4.2	483.3	499.0	501.1	506.6	488.3	.	506.4
Bulgaria	153	153	13.7	20.7	18.9	46.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	480.9	540.2	553.4	576.5	.	.	.
Canada	926	875	5.9	10.2	19.6	64.3	4.6	0.0	2.2	506.3	522.3	541.6	551.1	537.9	.	530.4
Chile	154	138	24.4	31.7	18.9	25.0	4.2	0.0	5.9	468.8	477.8	518.2	520.5	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	5.7	6.3	23.2	64.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.1	556.2	563.2	559.3	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	40.5	42.7	10.1	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.4	548.1	548.3	547.6	.	.	.
Denmark	185	175	3.3	6.2	20.7	69.7	3.1	0.0	2.1	528.4	546.6	542.9	550.4	557.9	.	514.7
England	170	153	9.7	9.0	21.7	59.6	1.0	0.0	10.1	551.9	543.0	545.0	566.6	554.7	.	561.9
Finland	151	150	0.0	7.6	24.7	67.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	.	563.3	563.4	567.3	.	.	562.0
France	163	154	1.0	6.2	30.1	62.7	3.3	0.0	2.7	522.5	480.2	505.4	517.0	496.3	.	527.6
Georgia	200	198	31.4	30.9	15.4	22.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	482.9	489.0	487.6	498.3	435.8	.	.
Germany	208	191	65.6	23.3	7.9	3.2	6.8	0.0	0.6	528.1	545.2	557.4	577.3	552.2	.	580.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	15.6	21.2	26.9	36.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	558.3	576.2	572.3	568.5	484.8	.	528.6
Hungary	149	145	76.1	17.8	2.1	4.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	548.4	573.4	606.9	531.5	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	55.5	18.0	10.8	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	432.3	421.8	460.1	415.1	.	.	506.2
Ireland	148	131	0.5	0.5	3.7	95.3	1.6	0.0	10.4	569.5	473.6	551.4	570.1	565.1	.	547.1
Israel	159	158	12.8	26.3	21.4	39.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	488.3	531.5	534.0	540.3	.	.	582.5
Italy	149	137	20.0	28.8	31.8	19.5	6.2	0.0	1.4	547.4	546.9	552.1	544.7	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	171	4.2	19.0	28.3	48.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	527.7	532.4	526.0	543.1	.	.	604.6
Latvia	150	150	0.5	4.2	11.6	83.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	568.9	541.1	548.9	559.7	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	7.6	24.0	26.8	41.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	530.4	543.0	544.5	556.7	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	56	24.8	30.3	15.4	29.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	550.3	547.6	551.8	536.6	.	.	497.3
Malta	95	93	10.9	16.7	24.1	48.2	0.0	0.0	4.0	452.3	440.5	445.5	458.6	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	358	41.7	15.0	19.3	24.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	320.4	326.9	362.5	401.9	385.4	.	.
Netherlands	132	116	8.4	33.3	32.2	26.1	11.3	0.0	1.0	534.6	543.1	546.9	551.6	539.3	.	524.0
New Zealand	188	172	35.4	23.3	28.3	13.0	6.2	0.0	1.5	499.2	529.8	541.8	546.5	480.8	.	569.5
Northern Ireland	134	103	1.7	0.0	8.1	90.3	23.7	0.0	0.0	549.7	.	543.9	566.7	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	142	21.5	35.7	29.2	13.5	1.7	0.0	1.7	556.7	557.9	563.2	554.6	564.6	.	566.7
Oman	306	299	14.8	22.6	23.2	39.4	0.8	0.0	1.3	402.8	407.1	423.8	426.6	408.7	.	460.0
Poland	148	148	15.0	24.9	25.5	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.6	568.9	561.9	564.8	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	43.1	21.9	17.4	17.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	527.2	526.9	518.1	541.2	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	214	9.2	10.0	14.5	66.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	404.8	394.5	426.4	457.5	.	.	474.1
Russian Federation	206	206	7.0	21.2	24.6	47.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.7	568.6	578.2	592.6	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	200	24.6	26.2	18.4	30.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	424.8	424.4	427.1	441.7	367.6	.	458.0
Singapore	177	173	2.0	0.4	7.1	90.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	593.8	530.3	561.0	577.2	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	46.6	30.9	13.4	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	519.3	548.0	546.1	552.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	23.8	47.8	21.8	6.5	5.5	0.0	0.7	533.1	545.4	543.0	554.9	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	619	0.8	4.3	10.6	84.3	1.0	0.0	0.1	517.3	500.5	521.4	529.7	549.5	.	556.9
Sweden	154	140	1.2	10.2	26.3	62.3	1.3	0.0	8.0	490.7	533.4	550.6	562.2	580.6	.	548.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	10.4	26.2	23.7	39.8	11.5	0.0	1.3	471.1	452.6	486.5	509.8	440.8	.	423.5
United Arab Emirates	468	438	10.2	11.8	16.1	61.9	3.7	0.0	1.8	393.8	399.3	417.8	477.5	445.7	.	459.5
United States	158	144	10.0	10.3	8.7	71.0	4.1	0.0	4.8	525.5	527.8	513.8	559.2	547.1	.	566.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9362	20.5	18.9	19.2	41.4	2.8	0.0	1.7	506.1	509.3	520.7	530.4	510.3	.	522.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	17.5	20.0	28.7	33.8	4.0	0.0	0.8	442.4	479.2	476.8	504.6	452.4	.	536.5
Ontario, Canada	188	176	4.6	7.7	17.4	70.3	2.1	0.0	3.0	508.9	539.4	537.2	549.3	521.8	.	526.3
Quebec, Canada	127	122	5.7	12.5	16.5	65.4	5.2	0.0	1.2	557.4	532.8	539.4	552.8	543.3	.	494.7
Norway (4)	154	150	21.4	36.1	30.5	12.0	1.4	0.0	0.5	508.4	518.1	520.5	525.7	468.1	.	485.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	3.4	4.9	20.8	70.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	591.3	592.9	607.0	615.9	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	22.7	22.1	26.5	28.7	16.2	0.0	7.6	426.1	383.0	396.9	430.8	388.4	.	401.6
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	0.6	4.7	12.4	82.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	524.5	490.1	512.9	528.6	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	0.0	0.8	8.1	91.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	.	548.3	537.5	549.6	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	14.5	14.3	26.1	45.1	2.3	0.0	0.6	369.9	374.9	398.8	451.1	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	164	7.2	6.3	7.4	79.1	4.0	0.0	1.7	463.4	438.3	508.9	525.5	519.8	.	539.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read some words
 Location: ScQ-16b (ACBG16B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25-5 0% %	3.51-7 5% %	4.More than 75% %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte d %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25-5 0% Mean	3.51-7 5% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	272	44.2	29.1	14.0	12.8	4.9	0.0	1.3	534.3	542.7	550.8	571.9	549.3	.	562.1
Austria	150	149	70.1	14.1	6.5	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	536.1	549.0	556.6	552.8	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	161	41.5	22.5	19.1	16.8	2.7	0.0	3.4	464.1	482.0	457.9	490.9	487.5	.	483.2
Bahrain	182	179	21.9	19.8	17.8	40.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	419.7	425.7	464.4	462.3	.	.	436.6
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	56.4	24.1	12.1	7.4	8.0	0.0	1.8	522.2	528.5	533.1	534.5	520.1	.	500.7
Belgium (French)	158	143	31.7	21.8	20.9	25.6	6.0	0.0	4.5	487.1	506.2	493.8	507.5	488.3	.	501.6
Bulgaria	153	153	22.2	30.9	21.8	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	499.3	553.2	575.2	575.4	.	.	.
Canada	926	875	10.1	16.5	27.1	46.3	4.6	0.0	1.9	516.3	530.2	545.4	553.1	537.9	.	535.4
Chile	154	138	31.4	25.5	19.6	23.5	4.2	0.0	5.9	466.6	489.2	507.2	524.4	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	6.8	15.0	27.9	50.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	549.6	557.2	562.2	558.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	67.5	23.4	6.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.6	551.0	552.1	551.5	.	.	.
Denmark	185	175	4.5	16.7	27.6	51.2	3.1	0.0	2.1	537.8	548.6	541.3	552.1	557.9	.	514.7
England	170	153	10.5	10.7	21.8	57.1	1.0	0.0	10.1	552.9	546.1	545.2	566.7	554.7	.	561.9
Finland	151	150	2.1	34.7	42.8	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	568.0	563.8	564.9	572.0	.	.	562.0
France	163	152	13.0	29.4	35.4	22.1	3.3	0.0	3.7	500.7	510.0	514.5	515.5	496.3	.	515.4
Georgia	200	198	52.3	16.4	13.1	18.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	483.2	493.6	491.9	499.3	435.8	.	.
Germany	208	191	70.3	20.7	7.2	1.9	6.8	0.0	0.6	529.3	548.5	562.5	546.8	552.2	.	580.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	8.0	17.1	30.8	44.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	558.1	569.1	574.8	568.2	484.8	.	528.6
Hungary	149	145	83.8	9.7	2.4	4.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	550.6	573.6	603.4	531.5	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	68.7	15.9	5.3	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	430.7	433.3	461.4	410.2	.	.	506.2
Ireland	148	131	0.5	0.0	2.7	96.8	1.6	0.0	10.4	569.5	.	536.8	569.8	565.1	.	547.1
Israel	159	157	38.8	33.4	12.8	15.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	519.0	534.8	550.1	528.0	.	.	581.6
Italy	149	137	38.2	42.2	8.6	11.0	6.2	0.0	1.4	543.2	553.0	556.3	541.2	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	171	11.4	34.5	25.2	28.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	532.4	525.9	536.8	547.3	.	.	604.6
Latvia	150	150	1.6	5.4	19.5	73.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	521.3	540.7	558.4	559.6	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	16.8	34.0	30.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	531.1	544.0	552.9	562.9	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	54	2.5	21.6	25.4	50.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	535.1	535.7	554.0	546.2	.	.	542.3
Malta	95	93	29.6	26.7	24.6	19.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	459.7	445.2	447.3	454.3	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	357	50.3	14.2	18.4	17.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	322.8	341.1	374.5	404.4	385.4	.	400.1
Netherlands	132	116	19.5	42.3	27.4	10.8	11.3	0.0	1.0	542.4	544.3	548.8	550.5	539.3	.	524.0
New Zealand	188	173	43.9	27.2	18.6	10.3	6.2	0.0	0.9	504.9	534.6	548.8	540.9	480.8	.	564.0
Northern Ireland	134	103	1.7	0.0	4.7	93.6	23.7	0.0	0.0	549.7	.	516.7	567.3	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	142	26.0	42.9	24.1	6.9	1.7	0.0	1.7	555.8	556.4	566.5	556.9	564.6	.	566.7
Oman	306	296	35.5	27.0	20.3	17.3	0.8	0.0	2.4	408.2	426.6	423.0	425.0	408.7	.	399.4
Poland	148	147	23.0	27.0	23.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	566.4	566.2	563.1	562.1	.	.	618.1
Portugal	218	216	58.5	24.0	7.1	10.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	525.8	534.5	516.4	533.3	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	215	13.3	11.0	18.1	57.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	403.6	401.0	426.2	464.7	.	.	389.8
Russian Federation	206	205	17.4	35.7	23.8	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	558.7	573.3	590.2	599.8	.	.	559.9
Saudi Arabia	202	200	42.9	20.6	19.8	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	441.6	414.0	414.5	439.7	.	.	445.5
Singapore	177	173	2.0	0.9	13.7	83.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	593.8	557.9	554.1	579.6	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	68.1	22.3	6.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.1	544.1	558.0	565.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	44.5	42.6	12.8	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7	539.0	544.8	547.5	484.9	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	617	0.9	6.0	13.9	79.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	514.5	501.3	522.1	530.6	549.5	.	537.9
Sweden	154	140	1.8	21.3	32.9	44.1	1.3	0.0	8.0	502.4	543.7	549.1	567.8	580.6	.	548.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	27.1	28.2	20.0	24.7	11.5	0.0	0.0	459.8	471.8	493.1	519.0	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	439	15.7	12.9	22.6	48.8	3.7	0.0	1.5	394.2	396.1	430.4	491.5	445.7	.	460.5
United States	158	144	15.2	7.0	17.6	60.2	4.1	0.0	4.8	525.8	529.8	533.4	561.1	547.1	.	566.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9352	29.0	21.8	18.6	30.6	2.8	0.0	1.8	508.4	514.7	524.0	529.8	515.2	.	520.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	31.2	29.0	21.0	18.8	4.0	0.0	0.8	448.1	479.0	504.0	511.2	452.4	.	536.5
Ontario, Canada	188	177	4.5	10.7	27.1	57.6	2.1	0.0	2.3	508.6	531.5	538.5	552.1	521.8	.	535.2
Quebec, Canada	127	122	20.9	22.0	20.7	36.4	5.2	0.0	1.2	539.8	541.8	547.8	557.5	543.3	.	494.7
Norway (4)	154	150	26.9	42.1	25.2	5.8	1.4	0.0	0.5	508.7	517.9	525.3	524.7	468.1	.	485.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	5.7	11.3	36.5	46.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	593.0	610.4	612.0	614.9	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	94	30.0	24.9	32.3	12.8	16.2	0.0	8.2	412.4	392.3	410.0	444.3	388.4	.	398.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	0.5	6.3	18.1	75.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	534.2	487.0	521.1	528.8	490.8	.	530.4
Madrid, Spain	168	164	0.0	2.7	6.5	90.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	.	545.0	535.4	549.7	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	20.8	20.3	24.8	34.1	2.3	0.0	0.6	376.5	364.9	418.8	465.1	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	164	9.6	6.5	12.5	71.4	4.0	0.0	1.7	432.8	513.4	493.5	529.1	519.8	.	539.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read sentences
Location: ScQ-16c (ACBG16C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25-5 0% %	3.51-7 5% %	4.More than 75% %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte d %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25-5 0% Mean	3.51-7 5% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	272	69.9	19.8	6.6	3.7	4.9	0.0	1.3	539.7	550.8	556.7	562.9	549.3	.	562.1
Austria	150	149	85.8	4.9	1.7	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	538.5	550.7	580.5	552.1	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	160	60.9	18.6	10.6	9.9	2.7	0.0	4.0	471.0	470.9	461.6	486.4	487.5	.	479.7
Bahrain	182	179	35.8	26.1	20.8	17.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	421.5	457.3	450.2	476.4	.	.	422.4
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	90.6	3.5	0.0	6.0	8.0	0.0	1.3	524.7	539.3	.	536.2	520.1	.	497.6
Belgium (French)	158	142	79.1	12.5	5.5	2.9	6.0	0.0	5.3	495.3	504.8	499.7	515.8	488.3	.	511.1
Bulgaria	153	152	45.7	26.2	20.4	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	528.8	567.1	579.5	557.6	.	.	588.4
Canada	926	872	30.4	23.0	29.1	17.5	4.6	0.0	2.3	527.7	544.7	550.3	557.3	537.9	.	542.6
Chile	154	138	50.2	20.9	17.6	11.3	4.2	0.0	5.9	476.9	505.9	507.7	525.8	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	10.7	24.4	27.4	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	546.7	559.5	567.0	556.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.2	548.2	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	175	25.5	27.3	23.6	23.6	3.1	0.0	2.1	546.4	540.7	550.2	555.4	557.9	.	514.7
England	170	153	14.9	17.4	35.8	31.8	1.0	0.0	10.1	551.1	545.5	558.2	569.0	554.7	.	561.9
Finland	151	150	25.4	51.1	18.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	561.3	566.8	571.0	564.1	.	.	562.0
France	163	151	72.3	14.9	10.3	2.6	3.3	0.0	4.2	512.3	510.2	505.2	524.3	496.3	.	515.4
Georgia	200	195	66.4	15.0	7.5	11.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	484.8	502.9	482.1	498.6	435.8	.	493.9
Germany	208	191	95.9	3.6	0.5	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.6	534.6	565.9	587.4	.	552.2	.	580.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	15.3	17.8	32.3	34.6	0.9	0.0	0.6	561.2	580.2	568.3	569.0	484.8	.	528.6
Hungary	149	145	92.0	4.9	1.1	1.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	552.7	584.9	477.7	550.4	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	80.4	8.4	4.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	432.4	442.8	409.4	409.2	.	.	506.2
Ireland	148	131	0.5	1.0	7.0	91.6	1.6	0.0	10.4	569.5	513.0	560.5	570.1	565.1	.	547.1
Israel	159	157	77.8	6.4	6.4	9.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	529.7	546.6	554.8	499.6	.	.	581.6
Italy	149	137	80.0	10.3	3.7	6.1	6.2	0.0	1.4	547.7	562.4	518.1	549.4	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	31.2	32.9	21.9	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	523.3	537.2	543.1	550.8	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	4.3	15.4	40.6	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	533.4	559.1	555.7	561.9	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	44.9	33.5	14.4	7.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	537.6	554.3	557.2	567.5	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	55	6.9	26.9	37.9	28.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	559.9	534.0	550.0	547.3	.	.	542.4
Malta	95	93	62.2	19.6	15.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	4.0	449.5	447.1	465.6	457.6	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	355	64.6	12.2	12.1	11.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	329.6	367.3	392.3	393.5	385.4	.	385.4
Netherlands	132	116	73.3	19.3	5.5	1.8	11.3	0.0	1.0	544.2	548.1	554.6	561.1	539.3	.	524.0
New Zealand	188	173	68.0	17.8	9.5	4.8	6.2	0.0	0.9	516.6	539.5	559.8	518.5	480.8	.	564.0
Northern Ireland	134	103	1.7	0.0	6.8	91.5	23.7	0.0	0.0	549.7	.	528.7	567.5	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	142	70.4	24.7	3.3	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.7	556.2	565.6	583.7	512.2	564.6	.	566.7
Oman	306	299	58.5	21.1	10.8	9.7	0.8	0.0	1.2	415.9	422.5	414.7	431.5	408.7	.	407.0
Poland	148	148	45.6	28.1	17.4	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	567.8	560.8	567.9	553.6	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	81.3	8.6	2.8	7.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	528.3	517.9	526.2	537.1	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	214	20.1	18.5	18.8	42.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	409.9	412.3	460.4	463.5	.	.	394.2
Russian Federation	206	205	44.1	28.4	19.4	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	568.0	580.8	603.0	597.5	.	.	576.9
Saudi Arabia	202	200	51.6	21.0	18.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	440.5	418.1	410.1	436.1	.	.	484.0
Singapore	177	173	2.5	3.7	23.6	70.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	589.2	550.5	565.3	580.7	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	89.9	6.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	531.7	567.2	554.1	565.3	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	80.4	17.9	1.6	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7	542.2	544.1	540.0	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	617	7.0	13.6	27.0	52.3	1.0	0.0	0.1	505.0	518.0	524.1	534.7	549.5	.	554.0
Sweden	154	140	29.1	36.0	28.5	6.3	1.3	0.0	8.0	538.7	558.1	565.7	570.0	580.6	.	548.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	46.3	34.3	15.0	4.4	11.5	0.0	1.3	464.0	489.3	522.5	532.8	440.8	.	480.7
United Arab Emirates	468	437	27.1	18.5	25.8	28.6	3.7	0.0	1.9	389.6	445.3	452.9	508.3	445.7	.	455.1
United States	158	143	19.6	12.0	27.9	40.5	4.1	0.0	5.5	533.2	522.4	544.4	565.6	547.1	.	572.1
International Avg. (47)	9771	9342	49.6	17.7	14.9	17.8	2.8	0.0	1.9	513.2	522.2	525.3	529.6	515.2	.	517.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	62.7	24.3	7.9	5.1	4.0	0.0	1.5	465.3	508.3	517.0	481.5	452.4	.	509.1
Ontario, Canada	188	175	14.3	20.6	37.1	28.1	2.1	0.0	3.3	521.4	535.1	547.9	556.6	521.8	.	547.5
Quebec, Canada	127	122	57.3	19.3	18.7	4.7	5.2	0.0	1.2	542.1	556.8	557.8	551.9	543.3	.	494.7
Norway (4)	154	150	70.5	25.7	2.5	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.5	514.5	525.2	537.2	506.2	468.1	.	485.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	13.8	33.0	38.1	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	609.5	606.9	617.8	611.4	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	94	50.5	21.1	22.7	5.7	16.2	0.0	9.1	413.5	393.1	402.0	479.4	388.4	.	401.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	4.8	17.5	28.4	49.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	478.9	520.2	524.9	531.0	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	2.7	6.0	23.2	68.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	563.8	534.4	534.7	554.0	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	39.8	21.7	22.3	16.2	2.3	0.0	0.6	369.6	423.6	436.1	484.5	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	164	10.9	14.8	23.5	50.8	4.0	0.0	1.7	447.0	510.4	503.9	534.8	519.8	.	539.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read a story
Location: ScQ-16d (ACBG16D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25-5 0% %	3.51-7 5% %	4.More than 75% %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte d %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25-5 0% Mean	3.51-7 5% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	272	82.5	11.9	3.3	2.3	4.9	0.0	1.3	541.9	549.2	558.2	564.7	549.3	.	562.1
Austria	150	149	89.0	2.0	3.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	539.0	556.5	557.2	553.2	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	157	74.1	13.1	6.6	6.2	2.7	0.0	5.6	470.6	460.9	473.8	495.6	487.5	.	484.1
Bahrain	182	179	57.0	20.9	13.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	434.6	448.9	450.1	502.4	.	.	473.4
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	93.4	0.0	2.9	3.7	8.0	0.0	1.3	525.2	.	543.8	529.2	520.1	.	497.6
Belgium (French)	158	141	92.2	4.0	1.0	2.8	6.0	0.0	6.3	497.4	511.4	490.3	491.5	488.3	.	503.3
Bulgaria	153	153	68.3	19.1	7.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.7	583.2	572.9	560.2	.	.	.
Canada	926	871	49.1	17.9	22.9	10.2	4.6	0.0	2.3	537.5	540.4	548.9	564.5	537.9	.	542.4
Chile	154	138	63.8	14.1	15.1	7.0	4.2	0.0	5.9	483.0	500.0	520.5	523.5	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	149	18.0	21.9	32.2	27.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	551.3	562.5	560.0	559.7	558.7	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	542.8	.	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	174	53.6	21.6	20.1	4.7	3.1	0.0	2.9	545.4	553.7	549.6	543.1	557.9	.	522.4
England	170	153	24.0	22.3	36.5	17.2	1.0	0.0	10.1	549.5	551.9	559.4	576.9	554.7	.	561.9
Finland	151	150	64.8	26.8	7.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	562.7	571.4	575.1	572.0	.	.	562.0
France	163	152	90.7	4.0	3.8	1.6	3.3	0.0	3.7	512.6	492.0	504.4	521.0	496.3	.	515.4
Georgia	200	197	81.6	6.4	2.3	9.7	1.2	0.0	0.4	488.1	491.2	444.4	505.3	435.8	.	477.1
Germany	208	191	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.6	535.8	549.0	.	.	552.2	.	580.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	17.3	32.9	26.6	23.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	560.7	572.5	575.7	565.1	484.8	.	528.6
Hungary	149	145	98.1	0.0	0.6	1.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	553.4	.	494.9	574.8	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	88.9	2.6	3.3	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	432.3	432.3	404.2	419.3	.	.	506.2
Ireland	148	131	2.0	3.1	31.6	63.3	1.6	0.0	10.4	553.8	580.1	559.4	573.6	565.1	.	547.1
Israel	159	158	83.2	5.9	5.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	532.0	555.4	500.0	501.8	.	.	582.5
Italy	149	137	90.9	2.2	4.5	2.5	6.2	0.0	1.4	549.4	499.8	541.2	558.9	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	169	44.8	31.9	19.1	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	526.5	537.1	557.4	548.3	.	.	505.2
Latvia	150	150	15.1	29.0	35.0	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	554.9	555.8	554.9	567.4	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	69.5	17.9	8.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	544.7	551.0	567.8	551.9	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	55	21.8	30.1	26.2	21.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	531.0	547.7	551.3	550.6	.	.	542.4
Malta	95	93	81.3	7.7	9.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	450.9	455.5	454.5	459.1	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	350	81.0	8.8	7.8	2.4	0.3	0.0	2.6	341.0	394.9	377.9	406.4	385.4	.	308.7
Netherlands	132	116	88.6	8.8	2.6	0.0	11.3	0.0	1.0	544.9	557.0	538.6	.	539.3	.	524.0
New Zealand	188	172	76.7	10.3	8.5	4.4	6.2	0.0	1.5	520.0	540.0	558.1	513.9	480.8	.	539.6
Northern Ireland	134	103	1.7	2.3	22.3	73.7	23.7	0.0	0.0	549.7	526.2	554.4	569.2	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	141	91.5	6.2	2.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.5	558.0	575.7	535.0	.	564.6	.	571.5
Oman	306	296	74.5	14.6	7.5	3.5	0.8	0.0	1.7	417.2	427.0	423.8	404.4	408.7	.	413.5
Poland	148	148	73.5	15.6	7.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	566.4	567.2	546.5	556.0	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	85.4	7.0	4.5	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	528.3	514.8	532.8	542.2	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	215	33.1	17.3	29.0	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	410.7	434.2	468.2	464.6	.	.	389.8
Russian Federation	206	206	66.6	18.0	14.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	571.6	597.4	597.6	638.1	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	72.3	13.6	9.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	435.5	417.7	392.0	460.8	.	.	458.0
Singapore	177	173	3.6	6.8	28.3	61.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	578.6	558.7	566.1	582.6	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	96.9	2.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	534.0	570.5	536.2	565.3	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	94.2	5.8	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.7	542.4	545.3	.	.	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	617	27.3	19.7	35.0	18.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	515.3	524.0	531.2	542.5	549.5	.	543.6
Sweden	154	139	64.2	19.9	14.4	1.4	1.3	0.0	8.6	549.7	559.1	574.5	565.1	580.6	.	549.2
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	69.7	21.5	6.7	2.1	11.5	0.0	0.6	473.8	499.4	519.1	560.9	440.8	.	521.2
United Arab Emirates	468	435	42.1	20.7	20.7	16.5	3.7	0.0	3.0	413.4	448.3	471.3	512.8	445.7	.	490.5
United States	158	143	25.2	16.8	30.5	27.6	4.1	0.0	5.4	530.2	539.6	551.5	566.1	547.1	.	572.2
International Avg. (47)	9771	9327	63.4	12.9	12.8	10.9	2.8	0.0	2.0	515.5	524.2	521.5	533.0	516.7	.	513.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	86.6	6.4	3.1	3.9	4.0	0.0	2.2	478.4	499.9	522.1	465.8	452.4	.	500.0
Ontario, Canada	188	175	26.7	20.3	36.3	16.7	2.1	0.0	3.3	533.2	532.3	547.9	566.6	521.8	.	547.5
Quebec, Canada	127	122	86.0	8.0	3.1	2.9	5.2	0.0	1.2	547.7	546.0	568.6	552.3	543.3	.	494.7
Norway (4)	154	149	91.9	6.2	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	516.7	532.8	514.6	.	468.1	.	507.9
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	39.7	34.0	22.2	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	609.8	613.7	612.3	619.7	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	93	61.4	18.5	15.1	5.0	16.2	0.0	8.8	412.1	393.7	400.0	492.4	388.4	.	397.2
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	30.2	24.0	28.0	17.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	511.6	528.9	525.7	540.5	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	10.7	18.3	36.3	34.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	543.8	536.7	547.5	557.6	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	56.5	19.6	16.2	7.7	2.3	0.0	0.6	393.9	409.2	454.9	497.6	411.6	.	347.6
Dubai, UAE	174	161	24.5	18.3	29.1	28.1	4.0	0.0	7.2	489.2	512.0	506.8	546.0	519.8	.	519.2

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?
 Write letters of the alphabet
 Location: ScQ-16e (ACBG16E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25-5 0% %	3.51-7 5% %	4.More than 75% %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte d %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25-5 0% Mean	3.51-7 5% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	272	41.2	32.4	16.6	9.7	4.9	0.0	1.3	530.5	548.7	561.2	554.8	549.3	.	562.1
Austria	150	149	41.6	34.8	9.3	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	532.2	545.1	543.1	553.7	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	161	37.2	24.7	20.4	17.7	2.7	0.0	3.4	463.7	475.5	477.8	474.8	487.5	.	483.2
Bahrain	182	178	15.1	19.0	21.5	44.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	445.9	409.0	438.1	465.9	.	.	439.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	37.3	22.8	15.8	24.2	8.0	0.0	1.7	524.6	522.3	531.3	527.8	520.1	.	502.9
Belgium (French)	158	144	14.2	22.5	27.0	36.3	6.0	0.0	4.2	479.1	492.2	501.8	505.4	488.3	.	506.4
Bulgaria	153	153	26.3	25.6	20.2	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	517.1	562.7	556.4	570.3	.	.	.
Canada	926	873	6.0	18.7	24.1	51.3	4.6	0.0	2.3	521.0	527.9	541.1	552.7	537.9	.	542.5
Chile	154	138	32.2	29.7	17.5	20.5	4.2	0.0	5.9	470.8	489.7	515.2	518.0	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	8.9	11.6	29.3	50.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.7	563.6	563.5	558.5	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	41.8	42.0	8.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.8	547.5	550.5	548.2	.	.	.
Denmark	185	175	0.6	7.7	13.1	78.5	3.1	0.0	2.1	545.2	537.4	549.5	548.6	557.9	.	514.7
England	170	153	11.1	11.6	29.1	48.2	1.0	0.0	10.1	553.2	534.7	559.9	564.3	554.7	.	561.9
Finland	151	150	0.6	13.5	18.4	67.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	565.6	563.1	559.6	568.4	.	.	562.0
France	163	152	4.7	20.5	31.5	43.4	3.3	0.0	3.7	500.2	501.2	512.2	517.3	496.3	.	515.4
Georgia	200	198	54.3	27.1	2.8	15.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	489.9	479.6	526.4	494.8	435.8	.	.
Germany	208	189	42.4	31.3	13.8	12.5	6.8	0.0	1.6	518.7	546.6	546.6	553.2	552.2	.	572.1
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	14.6	14.0	33.3	38.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	564.5	566.8	578.6	564.6	484.8	.	528.6
Hungary	149	145	62.8	26.9	7.9	2.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	547.1	558.9	584.1	553.4	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	62.8	16.7	8.7	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	432.4	430.8	452.6	405.8	.	.	506.2
Ireland	148	131	1.0	0.4	2.1	96.4	1.6	0.0	10.4	519.2	561.9	579.1	569.2	565.1	.	547.1
Israel	159	158	24.3	24.8	22.7	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	512.3	527.3	540.0	539.4	.	.	582.5
Italy	149	137	16.5	43.6	21.4	18.5	6.2	0.0	1.4	539.1	547.9	554.0	550.5	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	13.8	28.1	29.3	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.1	536.1	531.1	540.5	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	5.9	12.8	26.9	54.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	534.4	560.4	561.0	558.1	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	29.0	39.0	18.1	13.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	541.7	552.6	550.6	546.2	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	55	21.9	26.9	16.1	35.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	549.0	548.1	555.6	537.0	.	.	542.4
Malta	95	93	16.8	27.4	22.9	32.9	0.0	0.0	4.0	460.5	444.5	445.7	457.4	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	357	42.4	16.7	15.7	25.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	319.4	335.2	366.7	396.3	385.4	.	400.1
Netherlands	132	116	27.4	42.1	19.2	11.2	11.3	0.0	1.0	543.7	544.1	549.3	551.7	539.3	.	524.0
New Zealand	188	173	34.4	35.2	21.4	9.0	6.2	0.0	0.9	500.0	531.4	544.4	547.9	480.8	.	564.0
Northern Ireland	134	103	1.7	1.1	2.6	94.7	23.7	0.0	0.0	549.7	487.7	573.1	565.5	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	142	17.5	31.4	25.6	25.5	1.7	0.0	1.7	554.3	557.1	563.8	558.5	564.6	.	566.7
Oman	306	299	15.2	27.3	22.9	34.6	0.8	0.0	1.2	403.4	421.0	417.4	424.5	408.7	.	407.0
Poland	148	148	26.4	35.0	20.8	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	567.1	568.1	559.6	560.2	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	32.4	30.3	19.9	17.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	525.6	528.0	532.6	527.4	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	214	9.9	16.4	17.5	56.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	403.9	411.0	440.9	459.5	.	.	378.9
Russian Federation	206	206	34.7	32.8	18.1	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	564.7	582.2	594.4	599.2	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	27.8	24.0	16.8	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	424.3	427.4	430.0	437.7	.	.	458.0
Singapore	177	173	2.0	1.0	10.2	86.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	593.8	530.2	553.2	579.0	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	49.1	34.5	11.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	523.4	540.4	557.2	557.4	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	30.7	46.7	17.4	5.2	5.5	0.0	0.7	534.2	544.3	548.9	554.8	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	618	1.2	6.0	14.7	78.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	489.9	521.5	514.6	530.9	549.5	.	547.9
Sweden	154	140	4.0	11.9	27.8	56.2	1.3	0.0	8.0	518.0	543.6	556.1	560.2	580.6	.	548.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	26.7	26.2	17.2	29.9	11.5	0.0	0.0	460.9	463.5	503.3	512.9	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	437	11.3	14.3	15.0	59.3	3.7	0.0	1.6	383.0	415.3	427.8	476.8	445.7	.	463.5
United States	158	144	11.8	8.9	15.1	64.2	4.1	0.0	4.8	523.9	534.5	536.1	558.1	547.1	.	566.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9355	23.2	23.4	18.3	35.2	2.8	0.0	1.7	507.5	514.2	526.3	528.9	515.2	.	515.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	11.0	25.0	27.7	36.3	4.0	0.0	0.8	428.3	455.8	491.0	505.6	452.4	.	536.5
Ontario, Canada	188	176	2.8	15.2	22.9	59.0	2.1	0.0	3.2	512.1	528.2	535.6	552.7	521.8	.	547.8
Quebec, Canada	127	122	10.4	21.3	30.0	38.4	5.2	0.0	1.2	544.3	541.8	546.0	554.9	543.3	.	494.7
Norway (4)	154	150	16.0	33.1	26.8	24.1	1.4	0.0	0.5	507.9	514.7	520.4	525.3	468.1	.	485.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	14.1	30.8	33.6	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	607.6	608.1	614.4	617.1	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	28.0	31.4	29.9	10.8	16.2	0.0	7.6	407.5	398.0	406.6	462.7	388.4	.	401.6
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	1.4	5.3	17.1	76.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	453.0	515.3	524.0	527.1	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	0.0	0.7	10.1	89.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	.	531.0	533.8	550.4	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	15.4	18.9	17.0	48.7	2.3	0.0	1.1	365.9	379.6	394.2	450.8	411.6	.	391.7
Dubai, UAE	174	164	6.9	8.6	12.8	71.6	4.0	0.0	1.7	432.5	504.5	510.6	524.1	519.8	.	539.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write some words
Location: ScQ-16f (ACBG16F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25-5 0% %	3.51-7 5% %	4.More than 75% %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte d %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25-5 0% Mean	3.51-7 5% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	272	58.0	23.9	9.5	8.6	4.9	0.0	1.3	538.3	545.7	551.4	567.9	549.3	.	562.1
Austria	150	149	63.9	21.1	6.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	534.9	550.7	548.5	554.3	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	160	51.9	20.5	14.1	13.4	2.7	0.0	4.0	464.8	484.7	472.1	477.4	487.5	.	477.1
Bahrain	182	180	29.1	18.4	17.3	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	427.2	420.9	457.1	468.8	.	.	464.6
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	63.1	19.6	13.0	4.4	8.0	0.0	1.3	521.3	534.0	537.3	521.5	520.1	.	497.6
Belgium (French)	158	143	32.5	25.8	18.7	23.0	6.0	0.0	4.7	485.9	502.7	504.9	502.1	488.3	.	508.3
Bulgaria	153	153	42.3	27.9	16.4	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	534.9	558.8	575.1	560.0	.	.	.
Canada	926	873	18.1	19.4	26.6	36.0	4.6	0.0	2.3	520.1	544.8	547.0	551.6	537.9	.	542.3
Chile	154	138	33.8	29.7	16.0	20.4	4.2	0.0	5.9	469.7	488.1	514.0	526.7	509.7	.	482.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	20.5	25.4	23.1	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.9	563.1	561.6	558.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	65.0	25.9	7.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	540.9	547.8	540.5	575.5	.	.	.
Denmark	185	175	3.2	11.8	23.2	61.9	3.1	0.0	2.1	515.5	548.8	549.7	548.7	557.9	.	514.7
England	170	152	11.2	15.6	27.6	45.6	1.0	0.0	10.6	554.3	541.3	553.3	568.0	554.7	.	562.7
Finland	151	150	9.9	35.4	33.7	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	569.3	561.3	567.0	570.9	.	.	562.0
France	163	152	27.8	26.9	24.0	21.2	3.3	0.0	3.7	507.2	507.3	515.7	518.2	496.3	.	515.4
Georgia	200	197	67.6	15.0	6.5	10.9	1.2	0.0	0.1	488.1	484.8	494.0	498.2	435.8	.	370.2
Germany	208	191	63.9	22.3	10.2	3.6	6.8	0.0	0.6	527.5	548.8	555.9	550.6	552.2	.	580.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	7.0	7.8	25.1	60.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	535.3	573.6	576.0	570.4	484.8	.	528.6
Hungary	149	145	81.7	15.5	0.8	1.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	550.9	563.6	615.6	550.4	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	76.4	12.8	3.3	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	430.1	443.6	415.8	421.4	.	.	506.2
Ireland	148	131	0.9	0.5	2.1	96.4	1.6	0.0	10.4	566.0	473.6	561.5	569.6	565.1	.	547.1
Israel	159	158	50.8	25.4	9.7	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	527.9	535.2	543.9	518.5	.	.	582.5
Italy	149	137	36.6	42.0	11.0	10.5	6.2	0.0	1.4	543.8	552.0	553.0	543.6	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	21.8	33.3	25.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.7	530.7	536.7	543.5	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	9.7	19.9	27.6	42.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.6	554.1	559.3	559.4	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	39.7	36.3	13.1	10.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	543.0	548.1	556.4	557.3	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	55	13.9	24.0	20.9	41.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	543.8	545.3	553.1	542.6	.	.	542.4
Malta	95	93	53.7	22.4	12.2	11.7	0.0	0.0	4.0	450.2	449.1	461.1	454.1	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	356	50.6	16.6	17.7	15.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	323.1	345.1	391.0	391.3	385.4	.	354.7
Netherlands	132	116	38.7	36.4	18.0	6.9	11.3	0.0	1.0	541.3	549.7	545.1	552.5	539.3	.	524.0
New Zealand	188	173	22.0	26.5	27.7	23.8	6.2	0.0	0.9	492.3	520.7	535.2	547.8	480.8	.	564.0
Northern Ireland	134	103	1.7	0.4	2.8	95.2	23.7	0.0	0.0	549.7	489.8	526.2	566.3	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	142	34.0	37.3	17.5	11.3	1.7	0.0	1.7	556.2	555.2	573.2	555.5	564.6	.	566.7
Oman	306	299	38.7	28.1	16.1	17.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	414.4	420.1	422.1	423.0	408.7	.	407.0
Poland	148	148	40.4	30.7	14.4	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	565.7	568.8	555.4	561.7	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	55.7	24.8	9.9	9.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	530.7	520.7	524.5	535.4	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	215	17.9	14.8	18.0	49.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	412.5	401.0	448.0	464.0	.	.	389.8
Russian Federation	206	205	53.8	23.6	17.8	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	572.0	584.4	599.1	599.2	.	.	523.8
Saudi Arabia	202	201	45.1	22.7	17.8	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	434.6	422.5	424.9	435.0	.	.	458.0
Singapore	177	173	3.2	3.1	13.8	80.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	584.6	551.3	559.8	579.6	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	69.7	23.2	7.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.7	548.1	551.6	542.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	51.1	40.6	8.2	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.5	541.2	545.8	537.7	484.9	544.1	.	518.2
Spain	629	617	2.1	8.4	19.0	70.6	1.0	0.0	0.2	500.8	519.6	519.8	531.2	549.5	.	548.7
Sweden	154	139	5.7	17.3	43.8	33.2	1.3	0.0	8.8	529.6	544.8	556.8	564.6	580.6	.	545.4
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	37.6	32.0	14.4	16.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	462.9	481.0	503.1	524.7	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	436	18.4	15.6	21.1	44.9	3.7	0.0	2.1	390.9	412.2	435.2	494.6	445.7	.	454.4
United States	158	144	14.8	10.5	18.2	56.5	4.1	0.0	4.8	528.0	526.1	541.0	560.7	547.1	.	566.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9351	35.2	22.1	16.3	26.4	2.8	0.0	1.8	510.5	515.1	526.1	529.0	515.2	.	510.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	19.7	33.6	22.0	24.8	4.0	0.0	0.8	450.5	461.4	507.4	507.0	452.4	.	536.5
Ontario, Canada	188	175	7.7	14.6	31.0	46.8	2.1	0.0	3.3	514.7	535.1	544.8	550.9	521.8	.	547.1
Quebec, Canada	127	122	33.2	29.0	18.3	19.6	5.2	0.0	1.2	537.9	554.8	549.9	555.0	543.3	.	494.7
Norway (4)	154	150	33.8	39.2	18.2	8.8	1.4	0.0	0.5	510.5	515.2	533.9	522.6	468.1	.	485.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	26.8	36.1	26.6	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	609.7	610.8	611.2	624.7	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	38.5	33.4	20.9	7.2	16.2	0.0	6.8	403.5	410.5	397.2	466.4	388.4	.	413.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	2.7	10.2	19.3	67.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	474.2	520.0	523.0	528.1	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	0.0	2.3	15.2	82.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	.	541.7	529.4	552.4	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	145	27.5	21.1	22.2	29.2	2.3	0.0	1.1	376.4	372.0	431.7	468.7	411.6	.	391.7
Dubai, UAE	174	164	10.9	7.5	16.7	64.8	4.0	0.0	1.7	451.9	510.6	496.9	529.9	519.8	.	539.3

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Knowing letters of the alphabet
 Location: ScQ-17a (ACBG17A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	271	99.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	4.9	0.0	2.4
Austria	150	149	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	162	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.2
Bahrain	182	181	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	94.1	4.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.1
Belgium (French)	158	145	96.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	6.0	0.0	2.5
Bulgaria	153	150	99.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Canada	926	886	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	4.6	0.0	0.9
Chile	154	136	96.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.2	0.0	7.4
Chinese Taipei	150	150	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	174	96.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.1	0.0	2.7
England	170	156	96.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.3	1.0	0.0	8.7
Finland	151	150	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	154	90.2	2.5	0.0	0.5	6.8	3.3	0.0	2.0
Georgia	200	196	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4
Germany	208	188	96.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	1.7
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9
Hungary	149	145	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	265	91.5	4.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.4
Ireland	148	141	92.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.0	3.3
Israel	159	158	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	137	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	172	98.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	193	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Macao SAR	57	55	83.7	8.2	5.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Malta	95	93	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Morocco	360	350	91.8	5.6	1.9	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	2.3
Netherlands	132	118	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	188	174	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.2	0.0	0.5
Northern Ireland	134	102	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	23.7	0.0	0.3
Norway (5)	150	143	96.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	1.3
Oman	306	301	97.9	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.7
Poland	148	145	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Portugal	218	216	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
Qatar	216	216	95.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	206	206	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	202	92.2	3.5	3.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	173	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	617	98.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.7
Sweden	154	143	97.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	6.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	436	97.3	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.7	3.7	0.0	1.5
United States	158	146	98.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.1	0.0	3.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9374	97.4	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	2.8	0.0	1.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.8
Ontario, Canada	188	178	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	123	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Norway (4)	154	151	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	94.3	3.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	12.6
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.8
Dubai, UAE	174	164	97.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.0	0.0	0.6

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Knowing letters of the alphabet
Location: ScQ-17a (ACBG17A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	271	544.0	544.4	483.4	.	552.4	549.3	.	550.5
Austria	150	149	540.6	.	.	.	564.0	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	162	472.4	497.7	.	304.8	.	487.5	.	467.3
Bahrain	182	181	448.0	.	.	.	372.1	.	.	412.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	525.8	519.8	522.5	.	.	520.1	.	529.2
Belgium (French)	158	145	498.0	515.9	.	.	484.5	488.3	.	489.7
Bulgaria	153	150	552.8	555.0	.	528.0	.	.	.	495.4
Canada	926	886	543.0	.	552.6	580.9	509.5	537.9	.	585.1
Chile	154	136	495.9	443.5	.	.	537.2	509.7	.	469.4
Chinese Taipei	150	150	558.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	542.9	560.0	.	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	174	547.8	.	.	.	544.8	557.9	.	529.7
England	170	156	557.6	.	572.0	.	560.4	554.7	.	567.0
Finland	151	150	566.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	154	510.5	541.4	.	515.2	522.5	496.3	.	495.7
Georgia	200	196	488.7	421.0	.	.	.	435.8	.	525.0
Germany	208	188	536.2	532.7	.	.	.	552.2	.	543.8
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	569.7	538.3	.	.	.	484.8	.	557.4
Hungary	149	145	552.9	577.3	.	.	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	265	434.6	405.2	399.1	342.0	338.2	.	.	467.0
Ireland	148	141	569.5	502.0	541.0	550.2	558.4	565.1	.	555.9
Israel	159	158	529.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	137	548.2	.	.	.	.	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	535.9	551.2	542.9	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	557.8	.	.	.	547.1	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	548.5	504.1	.	.	.	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	55	546.4	558.2	503.7	563.7	.	.	.	540.3
Malta	95	93	451.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	350	348.2	342.1	355.3	339.0	459.4	385.4	.	370.0
Netherlands	132	118	545.5	550.4	.	.	.	539.3	.	.
New Zealand	188	174	525.4	.	.	.	289.9	480.8	.	578.4
Northern Ireland	134	102	564.3	.	.	.	566.4	564.7	.	619.7
Norway (5)	150	143	559.2	548.0	.	.	523.0	564.6	.	568.8
Oman	306	301	419.2	381.3	265.9	316.0	411.4	408.7	.	465.8
Poland	148	145	565.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	546.0
Portugal	218	216	528.1	510.3	.	.	.	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	216	438.5	500.6	.	.	528.3	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	206	580.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	432.3	394.0	409.2	423.6	465.3	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	575.8	.	.	.	627.6	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	534.8	591.1	.	.	506.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	542.6	545.7	.	.	.	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	617	527.4	545.6	.	.	536.5	549.5	.	527.2
Sweden	154	143	555.4	.	.	543.1	.	580.6	.	550.3
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	484.4	.	.	.	482.3	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	436	451.0	394.1	.	379.3	477.6	445.7	.	412.5
United States	158	146	549.6	.	.	.	540.5	547.1	.	551.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9374	521.3	502.5	468.0	448.8	500.2	515.2	.	521.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	481.4	422.6	.	.	.	452.4	.	536.5
Ontario, Canada	188	178	543.4	.	.	.	450.1	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	123	547.6	.	.	.	.	543.3	.	.
Norway (4)	154	151	517.9	506.1	.	.	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	612.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	408.5	408.2	362.4	.	.	388.4	.	419.2
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	524.7	.	.	.	534.7	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	548.9	.	.	.	534.1	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	415.2	376.7	.	.	.	411.6	.	404.1
Dubai, UAE	174	164	516.7	429.7	.	.	503.0	519.8	.	400.3

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Knowing letter-sound relationships
 Location: ScQ-17b (ACBG17B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	271	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	4.9	0.0	2.4
Austria	150	149	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	161	85.1	14.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.0
Bahrain	182	180	92.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	97.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	8.0	0.0	0.5
Belgium (French)	158	145	90.8	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	6.0	0.0	3.3
Bulgaria	153	150	99.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Canada	926	883	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	4.6	0.0	1.0
Chile	154	137	97.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.2	0.0	6.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	95.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	173	95.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.1	0.0	3.4
England	170	156	95.5	0.5	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.0	8.7
Finland	151	150	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	152	94.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	4.8	3.3	0.0	3.5
Georgia	200	194	95.5	3.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.1
Germany	208	188	97.8	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	1.7
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	91.2	7.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9
Hungary	149	145	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	265	84.4	10.5	3.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
Ireland	148	141	92.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.0	3.3
Israel	159	158	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	137	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	169	74.7	18.0	4.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Latvia	150	150	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	193	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Macao SAR	57	55	87.5	7.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Malta	95	93	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Morocco	360	354	91.4	7.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7
Netherlands	132	118	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	188	174	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.2	0.0	0.5
Northern Ireland	134	102	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	23.7	0.0	0.3
Norway (5)	150	143	97.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	1.3
Oman	306	301	96.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
Poland	148	142	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
Portugal	218	216	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
Qatar	216	216	92.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	206	206	98.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	201	87.3	11.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
Singapore	177	173	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	96.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	95.5	3.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	618	97.7	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.2
Sweden	154	138	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	9.2
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	98.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	436	96.5	1.8	0.0	0.1	1.6	3.7	0.0	1.9
United States	158	146	98.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.1	0.0	3.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9359	95.9	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	2.8	0.0	1.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	98.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.0	0.0	0.8
Ontario, Canada	188	178	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	122	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.1
Norway (4)	154	151	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	89	80.2	15.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	13.9
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	163	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.0	0.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.8
Dubai, UAE	174	164	98.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.0	0.0	0.6

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Knowing letter-sound relationships
Location: ScQ-17b (ACBG17B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	271	544.0	.	483.4	.	552.4	549.3	.	550.5
Austria	150	149	540.6	.	.	.	564.0	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	161	471.0	478.6	.	304.8	.	487.5	.	482.1
Bahrain	182	180	448.5	438.5	.	.	372.1	.	.	428.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	524.7	514.3	.	.	556.4	520.1	.	585.1
Belgium (French)	158	145	497.7	508.7	.	.	484.5	488.3	.	486.3
Bulgaria	153	150	552.8	519.3	.	536.0	.	.	.	495.4
Canada	926	883	542.9	542.1	552.6	558.6	506.5	537.9	.	581.7
Chile	154	137	493.9	475.8	.	.	537.2	509.7	.	477.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	559.1	541.2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	543.3	544.2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	173	547.7	542.1	.	.	544.8	557.9	.	537.9
England	170	156	558.0	492.3	570.6	.	557.4	554.7	.	567.0
Finland	151	150	566.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	152	512.0	432.6	.	515.2	507.8	496.3	.	527.5
Georgia	200	194	490.1	457.6	516.7	.	.	435.8	.	486.3
Germany	208	188	536.6	527.2	589.8	.	.	552.2	.	508.9
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	570.1	558.3	594.2	.	.	484.8	.	557.4
Hungary	149	145	553.6	520.1	.	.	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	265	437.4	404.0	403.6	342.0	338.2	.	.	456.9
Ireland	148	141	569.5	502.0	541.0	550.2	558.4	565.1	.	555.9
Israel	159	158	530.5	447.0	.	.	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	137	548.2	.	.	.	.	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	169	538.8	523.0	512.4	564.4	.	.	.	566.5
Latvia	150	150	557.8	551.2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	548.2	.	.	.	501.1	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	55	548.1	542.6	.	506.0	.	.	.	540.3
Malta	95	93	451.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	354	349.7	337.0	336.6	.	507.3	385.4	.	340.0
Netherlands	132	118	545.6	.	.	.	.	539.3	.	.
New Zealand	188	174	525.4	.	.	.	289.9	480.8	.	578.4
Northern Ireland	134	102	564.3	.	.	.	566.4	564.7	.	619.7
Norway (5)	150	143	559.3	540.3	.	.	523.0	564.6	.	568.8
Oman	306	301	420.1	366.6	332.0	.	.	408.7	.	465.8
Poland	148	142	565.6	535.6	.	.	.	.	.	549.1
Portugal	218	216	528.1	516.0	.	.	.	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	216	441.3	392.5	.	.	528.3	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	206	580.6	568.3	634.7	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	434.9	397.8	322.2	454.7	465.3	.	.	428.3
Singapore	177	173	575.9	624.7	.	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	534.8	535.4	.	596.1	506.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	542.7	538.2	550.3	.	.	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	618	527.3	575.4	543.8	520.1	536.5	549.5	.	571.6
Sweden	154	138	555.8	.	.	.	.	580.6	.	545.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	484.3	499.5	.	.	482.3	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	436	450.9	453.5	.	379.3	478.3	445.7	.	398.4
United States	158	146	549.6	549.7	.	.	540.5	547.1	.	551.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9359	521.7	499.8	498.9	485.6	500.2	515.2	.	521.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	480.5	477.4	.	.	510.9	452.4	.	536.5
Ontario, Canada	188	178	543.3	.	.	.	461.2	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	122	547.7	539.9	.	.	.	543.3	.	560.7
Norway (4)	154	151	518.1	490.9	.	.	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	612.1	605.4	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	89	419.6	368.8	358.0	.	.	388.4	.	410.9
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	524.7	.	.	.	534.7	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	163	548.6	.	.	.	534.1	548.0	.	587.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	413.8	476.1	.	.	.	411.6	.	404.1
Dubai, UAE	174	164	515.0	589.5	.	.	536.1	519.8	.	400.3

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Reading words
 Location: ScQ-17c (ACBG17C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.First grade or earlier %	2.Second grade %	3.Third grade %	4.Fourth grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %
Australia	286	271	99.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	4.9	0.0	2.4
Austria	150	149	98.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	161	91.7	8.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.0
Bahrain	182	179	91.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.5
Belgium (French)	158	145	98.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	6.0	0.0	2.6
Bulgaria	153	150	98.0	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Canada	926	884	98.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	4.6	0.0	1.3
Chile	154	137	96.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.2	0.0	6.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	88.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	172	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.1	0.0	3.9
England	170	156	95.5	0.5	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.0	8.7
Finland	151	150	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	150	96.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.3	0.0	4.1
Georgia	200	196	95.5	4.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4
Germany	208	187	98.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	2.4
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	96.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9
Hungary	149	145	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	266	83.4	10.8	3.6	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
Ireland	148	141	93.6	2.6	2.5	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.0	3.3
Israel	159	158	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	137	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	172	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	193	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Macao SAR	57	55	91.5	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Malta	95	93	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Morocco	360	350	88.2	10.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.3
Netherlands	132	118	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	188	174	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.2	0.0	0.5
Northern Ireland	134	102	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	23.7	0.0	0.3
Norway (5)	150	143	96.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	1.3
Oman	306	299	93.9	5.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
Poland	148	145	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Portugal	218	216	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
Qatar	216	213	91.9	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.4
Russian Federation	206	206	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	202	74.7	19.1	4.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	173	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	84.7	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	618	97.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.2
Sweden	154	142	97.1	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	6.8
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	435	97.9	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	2.6
United States	158	146	97.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.1	0.0	3.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9359	96.1	3.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.8	0.0	1.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.5
Ontario, Canada	188	178	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	121	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	1.6
Norway (4)	154	151	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	89.5	7.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	13.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	163	97.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.0	0.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.8
Dubai, UAE	174	163	99.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.0	0.0	3.3

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Reading words
 Location: ScQ-17c (ACBG17C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	271	544.1	457.6	483.4	.	552.4	549.3	.	550.5
Austria	150	149	540.5	543.2	.	.	564.0	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	161	471.6	478.0	.	304.8	.	487.5	.	482.1
Bahrain	182	179	449.5	429.8	.	.	372.1	.	.	405.2
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	525.3	515.1	.	.	.	520.1	.	585.1
Belgium (French)	158	145	499.3	443.7	.	.	484.5	488.3	.	478.3
Bulgaria	153	150	554.1	465.8	.	536.0	.	.	.	495.4
Canada	926	884	543.0	526.8	552.6	570.5	479.4	537.9	.	577.8
Chile	154	137	494.2	482.3	.	.	546.1	509.7	.	477.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	559.7	553.0	.	.	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	543.3	544.6	.	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	172	547.3	.	.	.	566.8	557.9	.	534.6
England	170	156	558.0	492.3	570.6	.	557.4	554.7	.	567.0
Finland	151	150	566.1	561.9	.	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	150	511.0	488.8	.	.	528.4	496.3	.	518.2
Georgia	200	196	489.8	461.9	361.6	.	.	435.8	.	525.0
Germany	208	187	537.1	501.6	533.1	.	.	552.2	.	519.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	569.3	575.6	.	.	.	484.8	.	557.4
Hungary	149	145	554.1	522.8	.	.	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	266	439.7	388.8	406.6	474.0	274.0	.	.	454.3
Ireland	148	141	569.2	517.4	541.0	486.9	558.4	565.1	.	555.9
Israel	159	158	529.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	137	548.4	520.3	.	.	.	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	536.6	483.9	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	557.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	548.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	55	544.5	558.0	.	.	.	.	.	540.3
Malta	95	93	451.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	350	350.5	354.2	317.8	.	.	385.4	.	312.1
Netherlands	132	118	545.6	.	.	.	.	539.3	.	.
New Zealand	188	174	525.4	.	.	.	289.9	480.8	.	578.4
Northern Ireland	134	102	564.3	.	.	.	566.4	564.7	.	619.7
Norway (5)	150	143	559.2	550.1	.	.	523.0	564.6	.	568.8
Oman	306	299	420.7	386.0	266.4	332.0	.	408.7	.	430.9
Poland	148	145	565.1	567.3	.	.	.	.	.	546.0
Portugal	218	216	528.0	.	.	.	.	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	213	441.5	418.1	.	.	528.3	.	.	368.0
Russian Federation	206	206	581.0	542.2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	433.0	428.8	399.5	406.7	.	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	576.5	515.8	.	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	534.8	.	.	.	506.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	542.0	546.1	.	.	.	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	618	527.3	528.3	506.0	521.5	539.2	549.5	.	552.8
Sweden	154	142	555.2	562.1	.	543.1	.	580.6	.	553.3
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	484.4	484.8	.	.	.	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	435	452.2	396.8	.	379.3	514.2	445.7	.	422.5
United States	158	146	549.8	515.9	.	.	540.5	547.1	.	551.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9359	521.7	494.9	449.0	455.5	499.5	515.2	.	517.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	481.1	472.8	.	.	.	452.4	.	489.8
Ontario, Canada	188	178	543.3	548.4	.	.	432.9	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	121	548.1	511.7	.	.	.	543.3	.	560.6
Norway (4)	154	151	518.7	482.9	.	.	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	612.1	608.6	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	411.4	395.8	365.3	.	.	388.4	.	412.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	524.7	.	.	.	547.1	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	163	548.9	550.3	.	.	534.1	548.0	.	543.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	415.8	372.5	.	.	.	411.6	.	404.1
Dubai, UAE	174	163	516.4	533.7	.	.	514.2	519.8	.	467.1

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Reading isolated sentences
 Location: ScQ-17d (ACBG17D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	270	98.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.9	0.0	2.6
Austria	150	149	97.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	159	79.7	18.9	1.1	0.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	4.4
Bahrain	182	177	81.7	15.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.3
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	96.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.7
Belgium (French)	158	144	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	3.0
Bulgaria	153	147	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Canada	926	884	92.6	6.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.9
Chile	154	137	92.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	6.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	82.8	15.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	92.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	174	90.8	7.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	3.1	0.0	2.7
England	170	156	95.5	0.5	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.0	8.7
Finland	151	150	85.5	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	150	90.8	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	4.6
Georgia	200	196	89.1	10.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4
Germany	208	187	93.9	6.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	2.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	96.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9
Hungary	149	145	87.3	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	266	64.5	30.8	2.1	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.9
Ireland	148	141	92.2	4.0	2.5	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.0	3.3
Israel	159	157	96.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Italy	149	137	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	171	95.1	4.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Latvia	150	150	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	193	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Macao SAR	57	55	87.1	8.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Malta	95	93	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Morocco	360	350	61.9	34.5	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1
Netherlands	132	117	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.5
New Zealand	188	174	97.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.2	0.0	0.5
Northern Ireland	134	102	98.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	23.7	0.0	0.3
Norway (5)	150	143	84.7	14.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	1.3
Oman	306	299	79.1	19.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0
Poland	148	145	97.2	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Portugal	218	216	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
Qatar	216	212	72.9	22.3	1.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.3
Russian Federation	206	206	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	202	202	51.7	39.8	5.1	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	173	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	58.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	618	96.2	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.2
Sweden	154	142	91.0	6.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	7.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	93.8	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	433	79.3	19.6	0.9	0.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	2.6
United States	158	146	96.5	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	3.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9344	89.6	9.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	2.8	0.0	1.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	91.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.0	0.0	1.5
Ontario, Canada	188	178	95.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	122	90.2	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.1
Norway (4)	154	151	85.4	14.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	97.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	65.0	25.7	8.1	1.1	0.0	16.2	0.0	13.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	97.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
Madrid, Spain	168	163	97.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.0	0.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	76.3	22.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.8
Dubai, UAE	174	163	85.7	13.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	4.0	0.0	0.8

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Reading isolated sentences
Location: ScQ-17d (ACBG17D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	270	544.4	513.9	.	.	552.4	549.3	.	546.8
Austria	150	149	540.9	522.5	.	.	564.0	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	159	473.0	466.1	504.3	304.8	.	487.5	.	479.5
Bahrain	182	177	450.8	429.1	414.9	351.0	458.3	.	.	444.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	525.2	518.5	.	.	.	520.1	.	554.0
Belgium (French)	158	144	501.5	466.2	.	.	.	488.3	.	479.5
Bulgaria	153	147	554.1	400.1	.	.	.	.	.	500.4
Canada	926	884	543.1	539.1	592.6	558.6	.	537.9	.	583.6
Chile	154	137	495.4	480.6	.	.	.	509.7	.	477.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	560.0	555.8	530.7	.	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	543.5	542.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	174	548.4	536.6	506.9	.	560.9	557.9	.	543.1
England	170	156	558.0	492.3	570.6	.	557.4	554.7	.	567.0
Finland	151	150	565.0	572.1	.	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	150	511.2	510.5	.	.	.	496.3	.	523.4
Georgia	200	196	490.2	478.6	370.1	361.6	.	435.8	.	525.0
Germany	208	187	540.5	475.1	533.1	.	.	552.2	.	525.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	570.2	554.8	.	.	.	484.8	.	557.4
Hungary	149	145	556.5	532.2	.	.	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	266	444.9	410.4	406.9	468.8	274.0	.	.	427.7
Ireland	148	141	569.2	537.4	541.0	486.9	558.4	565.1	.	555.9
Israel	159	157	533.7	419.1	.	.	.	.	.	554.5
Italy	149	137	549.7	508.7	.	.	.	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	171	537.0	519.2	492.9	.	.	.	.	558.1
Latvia	150	150	557.9	528.3	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	549.3	516.1	.	.	.	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	55	547.4	507.6	580.8	.	.	.	.	540.3
Malta	95	93	451.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	350	357.6	337.4	326.5	286.0	.	385.4	.	339.9
Netherlands	132	117	545.5	.	.	.	.	539.3	.	562.3
New Zealand	188	174	525.3	528.4	.	.	289.9	480.8	.	578.4
Northern Ireland	134	102	564.7	509.7	.	.	566.4	564.7	.	619.7
Norway (5)	150	143	560.1	551.0	560.4	.	523.0	564.6	.	568.8
Oman	306	299	421.6	408.7	353.9	332.0	.	408.7	.	441.9
Poland	148	145	565.3	562.1	562.5	.	.	.	.	546.0
Portugal	218	216	527.9	533.7	.	.	.	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	212	448.2	421.4	356.5	.	528.3	.	.	380.7
Russian Federation	206	206	581.0	542.2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	445.7	417.3	404.3	392.2	371.2	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	576.6	560.3	.	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	536.2	492.4	.	.	506.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	542.3	543.2	.	.	.	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	618	527.8	502.1	520.9	521.5	537.1	549.5	.	556.4
Sweden	154	142	556.8	546.2	.	534.3	.	580.6	.	546.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	484.6	482.1	.	.	.	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	433	462.0	413.1	389.6	379.3	514.2	445.7	.	398.6
United States	158	146	548.7	572.3	568.4	.	.	547.1	.	551.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9344	523.2	499.0	480.4	414.8	490.8	515.2	.	519.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	483.5	451.7	.	.	510.9	452.4	.	489.8
Ontario, Canada	188	178	543.3	542.7	.	.	.	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	122	549.5	530.8	.	.	.	543.3	.	560.7
Norway (4)	154	151	520.0	504.5	477.1	.	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	612.5	594.7	.	.	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	426.0	384.6	354.1	369.8	.	388.4	.	412.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	524.8	517.5	.	.	547.1	490.8	.	.
Madrid, Spain	168	163	548.9	550.3	.	.	534.1	548.0	.	556.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	425.6	381.8	314.9	.	.	411.6	.	404.1
Dubai, UAE	174	163	520.6	491.5	428.0	.	514.2	519.8	.	390.9

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Reading connected text
Location: ScQ-17e (ACBG17E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	270	90.8	8.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	4.9	0.0	2.6
Austria	150	149	71.4	26.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	158	38.6	54.9	5.8	0.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	4.3
Bahrain	182	180	44.1	43.0	10.7	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	132	77.9	21.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	2.5
Belgium (French)	158	142	35.3	58.4	6.3	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	4.4
Bulgaria	153	148	90.7	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Canada	926	875	63.6	33.5	2.7	0.3	0.0	4.6	0.0	1.8
Chile	154	137	58.7	38.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	6.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	40.6	48.7	10.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	57.9	39.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	172	70.5	26.3	2.6	0.0	0.6	3.1	0.0	3.6
England	170	156	80.7	15.3	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.0	8.7
Finland	151	150	37.8	60.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	150	25.1	64.7	8.9	1.4	0.0	3.3	0.0	5.5
Georgia	200	195	70.9	24.2	4.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.1
Germany	208	184	56.4	40.7	2.8	0.1	0.0	6.8	0.0	3.2
Hong Kong SAR	138	133	64.1	32.6	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.8
Hungary	149	145	40.8	55.7	2.8	0.7	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	38.8	44.1	11.1	4.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
Ireland	148	142	78.7	16.2	3.9	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.0	2.5
Israel	159	158	82.8	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	137	57.2	39.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	171	78.4	20.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Latvia	150	150	87.9	11.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	193	79.1	20.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Macao SAR	57	56	48.5	31.9	19.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	95	93	91.3	5.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Morocco	360	348	15.9	64.2	14.3	4.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.9
Netherlands	132	116	81.2	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	1.1
New Zealand	188	172	88.7	10.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	6.2	0.0	1.4
Northern Ireland	134	101	91.7	7.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.9
Norway (5)	150	143	39.3	56.7	3.7	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	1.3
Oman	306	298	52.3	42.6	3.7	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4
Poland	148	143	75.0	23.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
Portugal	218	216	81.6	18.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
Qatar	216	212	39.0	49.3	7.7	0.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.9
Russian Federation	206	204	92.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Saudi Arabia	202	202	24.9	50.5	17.0	7.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	173	83.1	15.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	76.1	23.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	24.4	61.6	14.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	611	78.6	19.8	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.6
Sweden	154	142	70.2	25.1	0.6	3.3	0.8	1.3	0.0	7.3
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	66.9	28.4	2.4	0.7	1.6	11.5	0.0	2.1
United Arab Emirates	468	430	43.1	45.5	10.8	0.4	0.2	3.7	0.0	3.2
United States	158	146	76.7	21.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	3.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9310	63.0	31.9	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.8	0.0	2.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	53.0	44.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.7
Ontario, Canada	188	178	75.2	22.4	2.3	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	120	34.1	60.5	5.4	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	2.9
Norway (4)	154	151	38.6	57.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	94.9	4.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	88	42.1	39.9	14.4	3.6	0.0	16.2	0.0	14.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	83.2	14.4	1.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.4
Madrid, Spain	168	162	93.8	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	33.2	53.5	12.7	0.7	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.5
Dubai, UAE	174	162	57.9	35.4	5.8	0.3	0.7	4.0	0.0	2.2

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Reading connected text
 Location: ScQ-17e (ACBG17E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	270	544.1	540.8	567.7	.	552.4	549.3	.	546.8
Austria	150	149	545.0	529.4	521.8	.	564.0	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	158	472.2	471.4	484.5	390.7	.	487.5	.	471.7
Bahrain	182	180	459.0	446.4	399.3	394.7	458.3	.	.	428.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	132	526.1	522.3	515.9	.	.	520.1	.	535.3
Belgium (French)	158	142	497.4	501.7	471.5	.	.	488.3	.	494.0
Bulgaria	153	148	555.5	526.4	.	.	.	.	.	505.5
Canada	926	875	544.8	538.2	554.3	551.5	.	537.9	.	567.2
Chile	154	137	494.1	496.3	468.8	.	.	509.7	.	477.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	561.5	558.9	550.9	521.2	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	545.0	540.9	543.8	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	172	549.7	541.6	539.1	.	560.9	557.9	.	541.2
England	170	156	557.8	556.7	570.6	.	557.4	554.7	.	567.0
Finland	151	150	567.7	564.4	586.9	.	.	.	.	562.0
France	163	150	512.8	509.1	518.4	532.2	.	496.3	.	521.1
Georgia	200	195	494.5	476.6	466.5	343.5	.	435.8	.	526.6
Germany	208	184	547.9	530.3	409.2	533.1	.	552.2	.	519.1
Hong Kong SAR	138	133	565.8	577.4	556.3	551.0	.	484.8	.	572.5
Hungary	149	145	568.3	542.8	553.6	520.1	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	450.3	431.0	389.0	436.3	273.2	.	.	367.5
Ireland	148	142	569.9	555.7	560.6	.	555.2	565.1	.	549.2
Israel	159	158	535.3	503.8	.	.	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	137	552.5	544.1	522.2	.	.	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	171	540.8	518.4	521.3	.	.	.	.	558.1
Latvia	150	150	559.4	546.2	528.3	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	550.1	539.8	585.6	.	.	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	56	553.4	538.2	538.4	497.3	.	.	.	558.5
Malta	95	93	451.8	440.5	469.3	.	.	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	348	386.1	344.1	342.8	323.5	285.1	385.4	.	356.3
Netherlands	132	116	544.2	551.1	.	.	.	539.3	.	553.1
New Zealand	188	172	526.6	517.8	440.8	.	289.9	480.8	.	556.0
Northern Ireland	134	101	564.6	550.9	610.8	.	.	564.7	.	625.3
Norway (5)	150	143	563.6	554.5	574.3	.	523.0	564.6	.	568.8
Oman	306	298	426.4	412.3	388.0	391.2	332.0	408.7	.	426.4
Poland	148	143	565.8	565.7	551.0	.	.	.	.	544.4
Portugal	218	216	529.5	521.5	519.6	.	.	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	212	458.9	431.7	391.2	442.1	516.6	.	.	461.6
Russian Federation	206	204	581.6	568.8	.	.	.	.	.	589.4
Saudi Arabia	202	202	456.0	423.2	421.8	416.8	303.4	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	577.3	571.4	547.8	.	572.8	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	537.4	532.5	355.1	.	506.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	545.4	541.1	544.6	.	.	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	611	529.9	517.8	512.8	553.7	550.1	549.5	.	534.6
Sweden	154	142	557.8	551.8	581.1	540.1	511.0	580.6	.	547.1
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	483.5	486.6	508.3	461.9	457.8	440.8	.	484.4
United Arab Emirates	468	430	484.8	433.1	395.9	397.0	429.8	445.7	.	422.6
United States	158	146	552.7	538.9	540.0	.	.	547.1	.	551.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9310	526.5	515.0	502.8	463.0	463.1	515.2	.	520.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	487.0	477.0	454.2	.	.	452.4	.	460.2
Ontario, Canada	188	178	545.2	534.4	567.0	459.0	.	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	120	548.7	547.7	534.5	.	.	543.3	.	557.2
Norway (4)	154	151	524.6	513.2	511.6	.	.	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	612.2	611.1	605.4	.	.	.	.	606.9
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	88	422.6	415.3	361.0	376.3	.	388.4	.	410.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	526.1	518.4	498.9	.	547.1	490.8	.	536.6
Madrid, Spain	168	162	549.3	538.3	.	.	.	548.0	.	546.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	445.9	405.3	371.2	423.6	.	411.6	.	408.0
Dubai, UAE	174	162	535.6	494.8	449.1	329.4	429.8	519.8	.	508.6

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Locating information within the text
 Location: ScQ-17f (ACBG17F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	270	78.6	20.3	1.0	0.0	0.1	4.9	0.0	2.6
Austria	150	149	29.9	60.5	8.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	157	13.8	61.1	17.9	7.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	5.6
Bahrain	182	180	22.1	50.5	20.6	6.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	132	44.8	41.3	14.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	2.5
Belgium (French)	158	143	19.2	64.4	13.4	1.4	1.7	6.0	0.0	3.7
Bulgaria	153	148	44.0	51.2	3.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Canada	926	883	50.0	40.4	8.5	1.1	0.0	4.6	0.0	1.2
Chile	154	137	47.1	47.3	3.9	1.6	0.0	4.2	0.0	6.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	22.8	47.0	28.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	35.9	41.3	19.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	172	26.9	58.2	14.0	0.8	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.9
England	170	160	65.2	26.9	6.4	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.0	5.9
Finland	151	150	11.0	57.4	29.1	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	151	13.6	71.9	13.1	1.4	0.0	3.3	0.0	4.6
Georgia	200	193	37.9	44.5	14.1	3.4	0.1	1.2	0.0	2.7
Germany	208	184	41.5	49.5	7.4	1.5	0.0	6.8	0.0	3.4
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	44.6	38.4	14.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.9
Hungary	149	145	35.9	50.8	12.5	0.7	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	15.4	41.6	28.2	13.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
Ireland	148	142	51.4	42.7	4.7	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.0	2.6
Israel	159	158	69.3	28.9	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	137	30.1	51.5	15.1	3.2	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	172	41.6	44.5	11.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	75.2	20.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	193	49.8	45.7	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Macao SAR	57	55	36.3	32.7	15.6	15.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
Malta	95	93	61.8	33.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Morocco	360	347	4.4	32.9	40.6	18.5	3.6	0.3	0.0	1.8
Netherlands	132	115	34.8	56.6	8.6	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	1.8
New Zealand	188	172	73.0	26.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	6.2	0.0	1.1
Northern Ireland	134	102	73.1	26.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.3
Norway (5)	150	141	18.4	55.4	21.8	4.1	0.3	1.7	0.0	2.4
Oman	306	297	23.5	53.6	19.6	2.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.9
Poland	148	140	52.9	42.1	4.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Portugal	218	216	50.0	46.9	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
Qatar	216	215	37.0	38.0	19.5	2.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
Russian Federation	206	205	62.0	36.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Saudi Arabia	202	200	13.1	36.2	34.9	14.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Singapore	177	173	66.7	28.6	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	48.4	43.9	7.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	9.6	58.6	28.0	3.8	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	611	51.7	40.3	7.8	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.5
Sweden	154	140	50.9	40.4	4.2	4.2	0.3	1.3	0.0	8.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	42.8	51.9	5.2	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	432	32.6	42.4	22.4	2.4	0.2	3.7	0.0	2.8
United States	158	145	62.3	33.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	3.3
International Avg. (47)	9771	9320	40.9	43.7	12.3	2.7	0.4	2.8	0.0	2.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	21.7	49.6	28.1	0.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.7
Ontario, Canada	188	178	66.4	29.2	4.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	121	27.8	59.3	10.7	2.2	0.0	5.2	0.0	1.6
Norway (4)	154	149	18.7	54.1	23.0	4.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	67.8	29.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	89	25.7	37.9	31.0	5.3	0.0	16.2	0.0	13.9
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	66.6	30.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.9
Madrid, Spain	168	164	63.3	31.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	23.1	52.3	22.8	1.2	0.7	2.3	0.0	3.2
Dubai, UAE	174	163	45.5	41.1	12.2	1.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.2

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Locating information within the text
 Location: ScQ-17f (ACBG17F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	270	544.3	543.7	524.6	556.8	552.4	549.3	.	546.8
Austria	150	149	542.5	540.6	537.6	491.4	564.0	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	157	457.8	473.0	489.8	446.0	.	487.5	.	470.4
Bahrain	182	180	471.8	444.8	436.0	396.1	464.6	.	.	428.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	132	527.6	520.9	530.4	.	.	520.1	.	535.3
Belgium (French)	158	143	501.1	500.7	485.6	481.8	490.1	488.3	.	491.7
Bulgaria	153	148	565.7	548.1	469.8	542.2	.	.	.	495.1
Canada	926	883	544.1	545.0	525.6	543.9	.	537.9	.	578.0
Chile	154	137	491.6	497.6	503.3	458.3	.	509.7	.	477.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	561.2	559.3	557.8	530.7	.	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	546.9	541.3	547.4	503.6	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	172	547.2	549.6	536.7	539.7	.	557.9	.	549.0
England	170	160	556.9	559.9	570.2	.	557.4	554.7	.	560.6
Finland	151	150	568.9	564.0	567.7	579.1	585.7	.	.	562.0
France	163	151	526.9	508.5	510.6	508.7	.	496.3	.	520.8
Georgia	200	193	494.9	486.8	480.6	465.9	361.6	435.8	.	518.4
Germany	208	184	548.2	534.2	517.9	388.2	.	552.2	.	525.6
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	569.6	566.5	577.8	574.2	558.3	484.8	.	557.4
Hungary	149	145	564.8	551.2	531.7	519.0	.	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	461.2	437.9	423.3	412.1	225.1	.	.	486.8
Ireland	148	142	569.7	564.1	562.3	575.6	558.9	565.1	.	555.0
Israel	159	158	534.8	523.9	426.1	468.9	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	137	552.0	549.4	541.4	526.7	.	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	542.3	535.0	520.2	523.7	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	559.6	552.0	552.2	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	550.5	547.9	525.5	.	.	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	55	556.2	547.9	539.4	521.8	497.3	.	.	553.5
Malta	95	93	448.5	460.2	436.2	.	.	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	347	402.0	366.4	341.1	329.3	317.5	385.4	.	352.6
Netherlands	132	115	541.6	546.4	553.8	.	.	539.3	.	556.8
New Zealand	188	172	525.5	524.6	538.5	.	289.9	480.8	.	549.5
Northern Ireland	134	102	571.0	544.3	610.8	.	.	564.7	.	619.7
Norway (5)	150	141	559.7	560.2	555.4	554.5	523.0	564.6	.	563.7
Oman	306	297	424.6	423.6	402.5	379.9	419.2	408.7	.	423.7
Poland	148	140	561.8	569.9	567.1	575.3	.	.	.	549.6
Portugal	218	216	533.0	522.3	535.0	519.6	.	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	215	453.8	443.5	415.2	378.6	518.4	.	.	443.1
Russian Federation	206	205	581.8	580.1	561.6	.	.	.	.	565.6
Saudi Arabia	202	200	438.9	435.4	415.0	452.4	305.6	.	.	484.3
Singapore	177	173	580.6	570.0	550.0	.	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	541.8	532.6	524.2	284.9	506.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	539.4	543.9	540.5	547.3	.	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	611	531.6	525.7	508.8	557.1	573.2	549.5	.	529.2
Sweden	154	140	563.0	547.5	556.7	534.2	529.4	580.6	.	551.1
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	485.5	480.0	520.0	.	.	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	432	495.1	441.5	415.9	398.2	423.6	445.7	.	386.8
United States	158	145	554.3	538.3	564.7	.	.	547.1	.	550.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9320	527.5	520.2	512.9	487.6	467.7	515.2	.	519.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	483.2	489.8	468.0	406.9	.	452.4	.	460.2
Ontario, Canada	188	178	545.3	540.8	528.6	.	.	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	121	555.6	544.8	542.5	537.0	.	543.3	.	560.6
Norway (4)	154	149	521.9	521.1	506.5	521.3	.	468.1	.	488.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	613.0	608.8	619.0	.	.	.	.	636.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	89	450.8	403.3	384.5	386.5	.	388.4	.	412.5
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	527.9	519.6	518.6	.	.	490.8	.	516.7
Madrid, Spain	168	164	549.9	544.7	556.9	.	.	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	461.8	410.5	383.2	360.8	423.6	411.6	.	377.4
Dubai, UAE	174	163	539.9	510.9	454.8	419.4	.	519.8	.	415.3

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Identifying the main idea of a text
 Location: ScQ-17g (ACBG17G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	270	71.3	26.7	1.9	0.1	0.1	4.9	0.0	2.6
Austria	150	149	22.7	39.9	30.1	6.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	158	12.5	50.7	25.1	11.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	4.3
Bahrain	182	179	7.0	42.4	35.7	12.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	131	18.8	41.7	32.4	6.4	0.8	8.0	0.0	3.1
Belgium (French)	158	140	14.1	49.7	29.5	5.9	0.8	6.0	0.0	4.8
Bulgaria	153	149	19.2	58.6	15.0	6.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.3
Canada	926	879	39.5	33.3	22.1	4.8	0.2	4.6	0.0	2.0
Chile	154	137	41.1	48.3	4.4	5.4	0.8	4.2	0.0	6.8
Chinese Taipei	150	149	8.2	40.6	42.4	8.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
Czech Republic	157	157	24.0	40.4	22.8	12.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	173	17.7	47.2	30.8	3.8	0.5	3.1	0.0	3.3
England	170	160	64.5	25.1	8.9	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.0	5.9
Finland	151	150	9.4	42.8	41.3	5.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	152	11.8	49.5	32.1	6.6	0.0	3.3	0.0	4.1
Georgia	200	194	38.5	37.2	20.8	3.3	0.1	1.2	0.0	2.6
Germany	208	183	17.1	58.7	19.6	3.6	1.0	6.8	0.0	4.8
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	6.3	44.8	38.1	8.9	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.9
Hungary	149	145	16.2	45.9	26.9	9.8	1.2	3.6	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	267	9.9	29.2	33.8	23.6	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.4
Ireland	148	142	40.4	39.1	18.1	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.4
Israel	159	158	45.0	48.2	5.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy	149	137	25.4	41.1	28.9	4.5	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	172	44.6	45.1	8.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	59.7	32.0	7.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	193	27.4	49.2	19.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Macao SAR	57	55	2.8	20.7	55.4	16.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
Malta	95	93	46.6	34.9	13.2	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Morocco	360	348	1.3	11.1	33.0	39.9	14.7	0.3	0.0	1.2
Netherlands	132	116	7.6	63.4	24.7	4.3	0.0	11.3	0.0	1.2
New Zealand	188	172	60.1	35.7	4.0	0.0	0.2	6.2	0.0	1.1
Northern Ireland	134	97	54.6	40.2	4.4	0.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	3.7
Norway (5)	150	141	16.4	40.7	26.2	13.6	3.0	1.7	0.0	2.4
Oman	306	298	10.4	52.5	28.6	8.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.6
Poland	148	139	26.3	51.3	19.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
Portugal	218	216	39.2	54.4	5.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
Qatar	216	214	32.0	33.2	25.2	8.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
Russian Federation	206	205	36.4	54.6	8.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	202	12.0	23.4	40.4	21.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	177	173	40.2	38.8	16.9	4.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	22.8	45.9	23.8	7.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	6.7	36.0	32.7	22.5	2.1	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	613	31.2	41.4	22.9	4.3	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.4
Sweden	154	138	46.2	40.0	9.2	4.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	10.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	29.7	57.2	9.9	1.6	1.6	11.5	0.0	0.7
United Arab Emirates	468	432	23.6	37.2	30.1	8.7	0.4	3.7	0.0	2.9
United States	158	145	63.0	29.9	7.2	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	3.3
International Avg. (47)	9771	9308	28.1	41.5	22.2	7.2	1.0	2.8	0.0	2.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	6.9	27.5	40.4	25.2	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.0
Ontario, Canada	188	178	57.6	28.4	14.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	119	8.1	33.7	44.2	12.9	1.0	5.2	0.0	3.9
Norway (4)	154	149	15.9	40.3	27.8	13.6	2.5	1.4	0.0	1.1
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	39.1	51.1	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	89	26.0	28.0	29.5	13.0	3.5	16.2	0.0	13.8
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	40.4	48.7	10.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.1
Madrid, Spain	168	163	38.3	46.6	13.5	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.0	0.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	18.7	38.6	34.6	8.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.8
Dubai, UAE	174	163	41.6	39.5	14.5	4.4	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.9

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Identifying the main idea of a text
Location: ScQ-17g (ACBG17G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	270	543.5	546.2	533.1	545.3	552.4	549.3	.	546.8
Austria	150	149	542.1	540.5	541.4	531.3	564.0	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	158	482.6	470.7	463.3	483.4	.	487.5	.	471.7
Bahrain	182	179	494.8	449.4	439.2	431.2	425.0	.	.	440.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	131	526.5	526.5	525.7	515.3	456.0	520.1	.	539.2
Belgium (French)	158	140	486.6	505.1	494.4	497.0	484.5	488.3	.	487.2
Bulgaria	153	149	565.4	556.5	543.8	515.4	393.5	.	.	499.7
Canada	926	879	545.7	541.1	545.3	517.2	575.3	537.9	.	570.7
Chile	154	137	493.3	494.6	502.5	501.5	439.0	509.7	.	477.9
Chinese Taipei	150	149	557.7	563.1	558.6	542.9	551.4	.	.	539.8
Czech Republic	157	157	547.3	542.3	543.6	538.1	550.5	.	.	.
Denmark	185	173	551.4	548.4	546.0	516.8	566.4	557.9	.	549.1
England	170	160	556.3	561.0	568.8	.	557.4	554.7	.	560.6
Finland	151	150	565.9	568.0	565.5	559.9	527.9	.	.	562.0
France	163	152	523.3	507.6	515.0	498.4	.	496.3	.	524.0
Georgia	200	194	495.1	488.8	479.2	458.9	271.8	435.8	.	523.1
Germany	208	183	550.8	540.6	539.2	509.7	306.4	552.2	.	491.1
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	588.7	569.9	566.4	565.9	576.1	484.8	.	557.4
Hungary	149	145	576.3	556.3	537.1	549.1	531.6	575.2	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	267	460.9	442.6	435.5	412.2	324.4	.	.	446.4
Ireland	148	142	564.7	566.1	572.4	563.1	.	565.1	.	566.9
Israel	159	158	540.4	522.6	516.9	490.4	.	.	.	580.9
Italy	149	137	548.7	553.6	541.9	537.5	.	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	541.4	533.6	519.1	545.6	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	560.0	552.1	563.2	563.3	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	551.8	552.0	539.8	513.0	.	.	.	556.7
Macao SAR	57	55	542.5	547.6	548.1	525.5	580.8	.	.	540.3
Malta	95	93	446.2	456.0	468.2	430.9	.	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	348	483.4	367.2	367.0	339.0	311.5	385.4	.	341.3
Netherlands	132	116	547.1	542.7	550.3	552.0	.	539.3	.	567.2
New Zealand	188	172	525.4	524.5	534.7	.	289.9	480.8	.	549.5
Northern Ireland	134	97	568.3	561.2	547.6	494.5	.	564.7	.	575.9
Norway (5)	150	141	562.6	557.9	557.9	564.6	528.1	564.6	.	563.7
Oman	306	298	426.8	423.8	411.5	395.6	417.1	408.7	.	437.5
Poland	148	139	560.9	566.7	570.3	564.8	.	.	.	547.4
Portugal	218	216	534.7	523.9	524.6	513.4	.	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	214	459.6	450.0	424.5	411.6	400.5	.	.	392.2
Russian Federation	206	205	580.7	581.0	576.7	626.0	.	.	.	582.5
Saudi Arabia	202	202	436.7	433.5	431.3	429.6	355.4	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	584.5	569.8	577.5	549.3	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	542.0	535.3	535.5	507.4	506.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	540.1	541.9	543.7	542.5	549.1	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	613	532.2	527.6	525.5	499.3	568.9	549.5	.	535.7
Sweden	154	138	559.9	552.8	552.3	533.9	.	580.6	.	552.1
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	488.7	477.6	508.5	472.8	504.4	440.8	.	494.5
United Arab Emirates	468	432	494.1	463.0	420.3	397.8	409.5	445.7	.	409.0
United States	158	145	551.8	543.7	554.0	.	.	547.1	.	550.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9308	530.4	522.3	519.7	505.7	469.2	515.2	.	518.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	140	498.1	487.0	487.9	458.3	.	452.4	.	490.1
Ontario, Canada	188	178	548.0	535.8	539.1	.	.	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	119	551.7	546.7	546.7	542.8	575.3	543.3	.	565.2
Norway (4)	154	149	521.7	523.6	509.3	514.6	513.5	468.1	.	488.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	613.3	611.0	612.1	.	.	.	.	623.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	89	441.7	403.4	398.5	395.0	359.1	388.4	.	410.1
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	531.6	521.2	514.6	515.4	.	490.8	.	529.9
Madrid, Spain	168	163	550.4	547.2	547.0	568.1	563.7	548.0	.	534.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	429.3	432.1	397.8	369.2	.	411.6	.	405.8
Dubai, UAE	174	163	541.1	510.8	474.4	446.7	.	519.8	.	461.7

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Explaining or supporting understanding of a text
 Location: ScQ-17h (ACBG17H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	271	66.5	28.1	5.3	0.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.5
Austria	150	149	36.5	49.5	12.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	158	11.4	42.3	32.8	13.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	4.6
Bahrain	182	180	14.0	41.1	29.2	15.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	132	44.1	32.5	18.4	5.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	2.1
Belgium (French)	158	141	31.5	35.8	24.5	6.7	1.5	6.0	0.0	4.7
Bulgaria	153	149	14.1	48.3	28.2	6.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
Canada	926	876	39.1	35.1	21.1	4.8	0.0	4.6	0.0	2.6
Chile	154	138	41.5	40.5	12.3	5.7	0.0	4.2	0.0	5.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	6.8	22.4	46.7	21.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	44.7	34.8	16.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	171	13.1	33.9	39.6	12.8	0.7	3.1	0.0	4.4
England	170	159	50.3	38.3	8.1	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.0	6.4
Finland	151	150	7.7	19.8	40.6	24.2	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	152	8.6	18.8	48.1	22.9	1.7	3.3	0.0	3.9
Georgia	200	194	18.1	43.0	27.3	10.6	1.1	1.2	0.0	2.6
Germany	208	185	8.7	46.6	38.1	4.3	2.2	6.8	0.0	4.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	15.3	25.0	36.5	15.3	7.9	0.9	0.0	1.0
Hungary	149	144	25.6	49.2	19.1	5.1	1.0	3.6	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	7.1	15.8	32.3	39.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.9
Ireland	148	140	34.0	41.1	21.5	3.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	4.8
Israel	159	157	34.5	49.6	14.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Italy	149	137	25.9	35.8	33.2	3.5	1.6	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	172	40.1	40.1	14.3	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	68.2	30.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	192	25.8	53.3	18.0	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
Macao SAR	57	56	13.5	12.8	41.8	24.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	95	93	52.4	35.2	8.8	1.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	4.0
Morocco	360	349	1.1	6.4	21.5	42.2	28.8	0.3	0.0	1.3
Netherlands	132	115	19.7	43.0	32.4	4.8	0.0	11.3	0.0	1.9
New Zealand	188	171	55.4	35.4	9.0	0.0	0.2	6.2	0.0	2.0
Northern Ireland	134	101	41.8	40.8	16.7	0.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.7
Norway (5)	150	140	14.2	35.9	30.8	17.1	2.0	1.7	0.0	3.0
Oman	306	299	10.1	40.0	32.8	15.9	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.3
Poland	148	139	27.4	36.1	29.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Portugal	218	215	17.3	56.9	24.4	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
Qatar	216	212	29.1	30.5	25.9	13.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Russian Federation	206	204	47.3	43.0	8.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Saudi Arabia	202	200	7.7	18.3	34.6	34.9	4.4	0.7	0.0	0.5
Singapore	177	173	34.9	30.5	29.5	5.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	29.5	41.5	23.7	4.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	14.4	32.0	37.4	15.3	1.0	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	610	37.8	39.3	18.4	4.5	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.7
Sweden	154	139	56.2	29.2	7.7	6.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	9.7
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	25.9	45.8	21.9	5.7	0.7	11.5	0.0	0.9
United Arab Emirates	468	428	17.6	34.1	29.1	16.8	2.4	3.7	0.0	3.7
United States	158	144	45.8	42.6	10.2	1.3	0.0	4.1	0.0	3.6
International Avg. (47)	9771	9299	28.3	35.8	24.1	9.8	2.0	2.8	0.0	2.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	27.2	35.5	22.6	14.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.8
Ontario, Canada	188	178	47.5	37.4	15.1	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	117	18.5	39.8	33.2	8.5	0.0	5.2	0.0	6.9
Norway (4)	154	149	12.2	35.2	34.0	16.7	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	45.8	43.0	8.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	19.3	19.4	30.3	26.5	4.5	16.2	0.0	13.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	44.3	38.7	15.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.1
Madrid, Spain	168	163	45.7	39.3	11.9	3.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	18.9	32.0	34.3	11.0	3.9	2.3	0.0	3.1
Dubai, UAE	174	161	27.0	38.4	24.8	9.8	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.7

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Explaining or supporting understanding of a text
Location: ScQ-17h (ACBG17H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	271	542.4	547.8	542.7	541.6	.	549.3	.	554.4
Austria	150	149	542.7	540.7	533.9	.	551.7	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	158	480.6	469.6	469.6	472.3	.	487.5	.	484.9
Bahrain	182	180	465.7	443.2	448.6	429.4	482.4	.	.	428.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	132	524.2	526.1	526.4	527.7	.	520.1	.	529.4
Belgium (French)	158	141	493.6	499.0	503.5	494.2	503.1	488.3	.	496.6
Bulgaria	153	149	570.0	559.8	544.6	540.7	467.3	.	.	499.7
Canada	926	876	543.2	546.0	541.5	523.2	427.5	537.9	.	560.4
Chile	154	138	491.5	499.2	490.2	479.1	.	509.7	.	484.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	551.2	567.5	556.2	560.4	541.0	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	548.1	540.5	538.4	535.5	.	.	.	.
Denmark	185	171	547.2	547.8	547.4	547.3	518.8	557.9	.	543.8
England	170	159	560.6	553.4	575.2	542.5	555.8	554.7	.	559.3
Finland	151	150	562.4	567.4	567.0	562.8	571.3	.	.	562.0
France	163	152	527.4	511.1	507.5	514.4	495.3	496.3	.	522.9
Georgia	200	194	491.2	495.0	481.2	473.9	466.8	435.8	.	523.1
Germany	208	185	546.4	544.9	537.4	541.9	377.4	552.2	.	490.7
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	571.6	568.6	567.6	564.5	587.0	484.8	.	551.4
Hungary	149	144	573.7	552.1	536.6	524.5	556.5	575.2	.	562.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	465.4	457.3	433.1	420.5	368.5	.	.	476.8
Ireland	148	140	568.9	559.2	574.9	570.6	.	565.1	.	573.8
Israel	159	157	521.6	532.9	537.3	537.4	.	.	.	579.0
Italy	149	137	547.2	550.6	548.8	546.7	502.1	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	545.4	532.3	525.4	523.0	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	558.9	556.4	531.3	.	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	192	546.9	551.5	549.8	478.4	505.6	.	.	560.7
Macao SAR	57	56	551.4	547.2	548.3	547.6	509.4	.	.	558.5
Malta	95	93	452.2	447.4	470.7	470.4	427.0	.	.	458.6
Morocco	360	349	491.3	398.3	353.2	349.3	331.4	385.4	.	311.2
Netherlands	132	115	550.2	540.0	548.3	562.1	.	539.3	.	537.3
New Zealand	188	171	528.3	522.5	518.3	.	289.9	480.8	.	543.7
Northern Ireland	134	101	569.9	565.6	550.1	494.5	.	564.7	.	594.1
Norway (5)	150	140	562.9	562.1	558.1	553.2	516.9	564.6	.	567.0
Oman	306	299	425.1	424.1	416.3	405.3	385.2	408.7	.	448.6
Poland	148	139	564.8	562.5	568.6	566.4	.	.	.	556.2
Portugal	218	215	529.9	531.7	517.7	541.7	.	458.3	.	488.9
Qatar	216	212	448.2	458.7	433.2	414.8	393.6	.	.	431.5
Russian Federation	206	204	578.4	586.2	563.5	592.3	.	.	.	595.3
Saudi Arabia	202	200	459.6	430.5	422.0	435.1	396.7	474.0	.	454.7
Singapore	177	173	580.2	579.8	569.4	565.8	.	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	539.6	538.4	522.3	536.6	525.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	533.0	542.9	545.5	543.1	558.4	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	610	529.9	528.6	523.6	508.0	571.1	549.5	.	535.7
Sweden	154	139	558.3	551.4	560.9	535.0	.	580.6	.	554.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	496.5	477.0	483.8	476.2	517.0	440.8	.	547.1
United Arab Emirates	468	428	482.3	478.5	427.7	415.8	384.2	445.7	.	417.1
United States	158	144	552.6	546.2	550.2	548.6	.	547.1	.	549.3
International Avg. (47)	9771	9299	529.2	524.2	518.5	511.7	476.1	513.9	.	520.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	483.6	480.4	480.0	476.9	.	452.4	.	495.9
Ontario, Canada	188	178	543.7	543.1	542.2	548.4	.	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	117	553.8	554.1	535.5	547.5	.	543.3	.	552.0
Norway (4)	154	149	520.8	523.3	514.1	510.2	527.4	468.1	.	503.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	609.8	613.9	615.6	611.2	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	443.1	412.4	403.9	396.5	353.5	388.4	.	412.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	528.0	525.3	513.8	521.5	.	490.8	.	529.9
Madrid, Spain	168	163	552.3	545.3	545.1	545.4	.	548.0	.	585.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	428.7	438.9	400.5	386.8	358.3	411.6	.	395.1
Dubai, UAE	174	161	537.1	532.7	490.2	451.5	.	519.8	.	495.3

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Comparing a text with personal experience
Location: ScQ-17i (ACBG17I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	271	79.4	15.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.5
Austria	150	149	22.4	38.8	29.8	7.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	157	9.0	23.9	41.9	24.2	1.1	2.7	0.0	5.1
Bahrain	182	179	9.3	32.5	28.1	23.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	29.9	29.7	25.7	14.0	0.7	8.0	0.0	3.5
Belgium (French)	158	142	19.4	27.5	29.3	19.5	4.2	6.0	0.0	4.3
Bulgaria	153	149	9.9	38.1	37.0	12.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.3
Canada	926	882	46.9	22.9	22.6	7.1	0.5	4.6	0.0	1.3
Chile	154	138	42.3	32.3	17.4	7.3	0.7	4.2	0.0	5.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	11.0	19.3	35.7	28.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	32.2	43.1	19.2	4.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	171	36.3	33.3	25.2	5.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	4.5
England	170	160	61.2	22.2	11.6	2.1	2.9	1.0	0.0	5.9
Finland	151	150	15.6	31.8	34.7	14.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	150	9.1	13.3	40.6	26.3	10.8	3.3	0.0	4.6
Georgia	200	193	18.9	29.8	29.2	20.8	1.3	1.2	0.0	3.6
Germany	208	183	14.8	32.3	39.8	11.1	1.9	6.8	0.0	4.9
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	7.9	22.7	40.1	19.0	10.3	0.9	0.0	1.9
Hungary	149	144	18.3	43.7	21.3	15.8	1.0	3.6	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	5.0	10.4	24.7	51.1	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
Ireland	148	142	43.5	31.0	18.1	6.3	1.1	1.6	0.0	3.3
Israel	159	157	23.6	45.6	24.2	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Italy	149	137	21.5	38.3	27.9	12.3	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	172	24.4	39.1	26.0	8.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	67.9	27.7	3.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	192	30.7	42.7	21.7	4.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.1
Macao SAR	57	56	11.3	7.6	28.7	42.6	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	95	94	36.6	34.5	18.7	7.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.5
Morocco	360	348	1.9	2.8	5.6	31.8	57.9	0.3	0.0	1.3
Netherlands	132	113	20.6	33.1	33.5	12.3	0.5	11.3	0.0	3.5
New Zealand	188	172	70.6	18.5	9.5	1.2	0.2	6.2	0.0	1.1
Northern Ireland	134	101	43.6	25.9	24.7	5.8	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.7
Norway (5)	150	140	16.9	36.4	30.4	12.7	3.7	1.7	0.0	3.0
Oman	306	296	7.1	27.5	34.4	25.0	6.0	0.8	0.0	2.4
Poland	148	138	41.0	27.1	23.4	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
Portugal	218	215	20.6	48.2	23.5	7.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
Qatar	216	214	24.6	22.2	30.5	18.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.1
Russian Federation	206	205	41.9	35.6	19.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	201	9.3	11.4	26.1	41.3	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Singapore	177	173	43.3	22.1	27.5	4.7	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	27.8	35.7	28.0	8.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	21.9	27.5	34.2	15.2	1.1	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	611	28.4	28.9	28.8	12.2	1.7	1.0	0.0	2.1
Sweden	154	139	59.0	23.0	13.0	5.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	9.7
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	28.5	39.1	18.7	10.7	3.1	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	429	18.0	25.3	25.7	22.8	8.2	3.7	0.0	3.1
United States	158	144	63.7	26.6	8.3	1.4	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.2
International Avg. (47)	9771	9302	28.7	28.6	25.0	13.8	3.9	2.8	0.0	2.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	138	27.3	23.0	25.7	21.3	2.7	4.0	0.0	3.3
Ontario, Canada	188	178	60.8	22.1	17.0	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	121	13.5	23.0	41.3	20.9	1.3	5.2	0.0	1.6
Norway (4)	154	149	15.1	37.6	31.3	12.0	4.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	38.9	38.6	16.3	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	18.3	17.8	27.5	28.0	8.5	16.2	0.0	13.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	27.8	37.4	23.6	9.5	1.8	0.8	0.0	3.1
Madrid, Spain	168	164	30.1	37.3	21.6	9.4	1.6	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	16.5	24.7	28.5	23.9	6.4	2.3	0.0	1.8
Dubai, UAE	174	160	32.6	26.8	26.8	9.8	4.0	4.0	0.0	3.4

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Comparing a text with personal experience
 Location: ScQ-17i (ACBG17I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	271	540.6	561.3	545.0	.	.	549.3	.	554.4
Austria	150	149	540.2	543.8	539.7	528.5	551.7	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	157	477.4	463.7	469.9	482.7	460.9	487.5	.	467.7
Bahrain	182	179	459.1	447.6	450.5	439.6	425.3	.	.	440.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	524.9	525.8	524.1	528.3	525.8	520.1	.	526.3
Belgium (French)	158	142	498.1	494.7	502.4	501.4	495.7	488.3	.	479.5
Bulgaria	153	149	560.0	562.1	555.9	523.8	484.2	.	.	499.7
Canada	926	882	544.5	544.6	538.6	539.4	546.0	537.9	.	578.1
Chile	154	138	502.4	487.6	486.5	493.3	439.0	509.7	.	484.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	556.9	563.4	558.4	560.3	543.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	550.2	541.1	541.8	516.8	558.2	.	.	.
Denmark	185	171	545.5	550.6	547.1	536.4	.	557.9	.	547.4
England	170	160	556.4	558.0	569.3	570.9	559.2	554.7	.	560.6
Finland	151	150	561.6	568.6	565.5	568.1	558.6	.	.	562.0
France	163	150	500.6	521.5	513.4	507.6	507.6	496.3	.	523.5
Georgia	200	193	490.5	496.1	486.2	479.9	431.8	435.8	.	516.5
Germany	208	183	554.6	546.7	536.3	527.7	379.3	552.2	.	497.9
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	577.7	572.4	562.4	576.0	573.0	484.8	.	557.4
Hungary	149	144	576.5	558.1	540.1	530.9	556.5	575.2	.	562.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	444.8	468.2	443.7	426.2	367.8	.	.	486.8
Ireland	148	142	565.0	566.3	568.9	582.4	524.9	565.1	.	562.8
Israel	159	157	538.3	524.0	533.5	524.3	.	.	.	579.0
Italy	149	137	558.0	547.3	547.2	536.4	.	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	546.6	541.5	525.1	521.7	499.2	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	560.6	554.0	532.9	563.9	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	192	543.3	553.8	550.5	538.7	420.2	.	.	560.7
Macao SAR	57	56	540.5	549.9	544.8	553.3	515.9	.	.	558.5
Malta	95	94	455.3	445.7	453.3	460.3	442.5	.	.	471.0
Morocco	360	348	483.0	413.5	376.4	354.2	336.0	385.4	.	355.9
Netherlands	132	113	543.2	547.0	542.5	551.3	576.6	539.3	.	551.0
New Zealand	188	172	524.2	529.8	522.8	547.7	289.9	480.8	.	549.5
Northern Ireland	134	101	568.3	578.1	547.3	544.7	.	564.7	.	594.1
Norway (5)	150	140	559.7	564.5	554.9	548.6	559.6	564.6	.	567.0
Oman	306	296	422.1	428.6	419.5	405.3	410.4	408.7	.	437.1
Poland	148	138	564.2	564.1	571.7	561.9	.	.	.	550.4
Portugal	218	215	535.0	528.9	522.7	521.0	.	458.3	.	488.9
Qatar	216	214	459.7	443.1	441.6	430.8	408.1	.	.	392.2
Russian Federation	206	205	585.0	579.9	577.8	549.1	.	.	.	597.3
Saudi Arabia	202	201	442.7	434.6	436.9	426.8	416.2	.	.	377.1
Singapore	177	173	581.1	582.0	565.6	586.6	532.9	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	545.5	537.5	529.8	504.5	506.2	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	549.2	535.5	543.3	546.9	511.7	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	611	532.1	528.7	527.2	511.4	542.1	549.5	.	535.5
Sweden	154	139	558.2	552.1	553.4	532.5	.	580.6	.	554.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	504.1	475.1	475.3	483.4	479.0	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	429	497.3	474.7	444.7	414.8	392.0	445.7	.	440.7
United States	158	144	551.8	543.0	549.8	548.6	.	547.1	.	555.4
International Avg. (47)	9771	9302	529.3	525.5	519.9	515.0	481.3	515.2	.	518.9
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	138	488.4	484.6	479.5	472.5	476.6	452.4	.	468.8
Ontario, Canada	188	178	547.0	539.5	534.9	548.4	.	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	121	551.3	553.5	551.6	530.3	543.4	543.3	.	560.6
Norway (4)	154	149	523.4	517.6	519.2	505.9	521.7	468.1	.	503.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	612.8	614.0	606.2	611.6	.	.	.	604.1
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	437.9	425.5	407.0	390.5	378.0	388.4	.	412.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	530.5	525.7	520.0	517.4	512.5	490.8	.	530.7
Madrid, Spain	168	164	549.4	550.8	544.0	546.5	558.2	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	442.8	431.9	417.4	394.0	341.5	411.6	.	399.4
Dubai, UAE	174	160	539.7	525.4	505.4	455.1	447.1	519.8	.	516.1

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Comparing different texts
 Location: ScQ-17j (ACBG17J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	271	50.3	37.8	9.9	1.5	0.6	4.9	0.0	1.5
Austria	150	149	4.4	35.6	44.9	12.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	158	6.6	26.2	40.5	26.0	0.7	2.7	0.0	4.6
Bahrain	182	175	4.3	13.8	31.9	33.0	17.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	7.4	30.6	36.3	21.5	4.1	8.0	0.0	3.4
Belgium (French)	158	141	5.1	28.0	30.7	28.0	8.2	6.0	0.0	5.3
Bulgaria	153	148	5.9	30.9	42.2	18.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.9
Canada	926	878	30.5	27.6	27.3	12.5	2.1	4.6	0.0	1.8
Chile	154	138	20.7	51.8	19.3	7.2	1.0	4.2	0.0	5.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.7	9.8	29.5	43.1	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	11.0	30.1	37.7	15.8	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	171	9.1	26.2	36.9	25.3	2.6	3.1	0.0	4.4
England	170	160	30.1	46.8	17.5	2.1	3.5	1.0	0.0	5.9
Finland	151	150	1.0	17.3	43.1	30.6	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	150	7.1	15.7	37.1	35.1	5.1	3.3	0.0	5.4
Georgia	200	194	12.5	30.7	34.2	20.7	1.9	1.2	0.0	2.8
Germany	208	183	2.3	21.3	51.2	18.6	6.5	6.8	0.0	4.7
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	2.1	8.3	39.3	30.9	19.3	0.9	0.0	1.9
Hungary	149	144	1.6	27.0	41.4	22.7	7.3	3.6	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	266	4.3	6.6	19.7	53.1	16.2	0.0	0.0	1.6
Ireland	148	142	11.6	26.4	40.4	19.1	2.6	1.6	0.0	3.3
Israel	159	156	10.1	44.9	30.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Italy	149	137	1.9	19.7	48.0	25.0	5.4	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	172	18.2	38.5	32.8	9.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	25.9	52.9	18.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	192	13.7	45.7	33.4	6.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	3.8	25.6	49.3	21.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	95	94	9.1	41.4	25.7	15.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	2.5
Morocco	360	348	0.6	1.1	6.0	27.0	65.3	0.3	0.0	1.9
Netherlands	132	115	4.6	28.5	44.6	20.5	1.7	11.3	0.0	1.8
New Zealand	188	172	33.6	41.1	18.8	5.2	1.4	6.2	0.0	1.1
Northern Ireland	134	101	27.5	31.3	29.8	11.4	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.7
Norway (5)	150	139	3.9	19.5	42.3	28.2	6.1	1.7	0.0	3.6
Oman	306	297	2.7	14.7	34.6	34.4	13.6	0.8	0.0	1.5
Poland	148	138	8.1	30.0	34.0	27.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	7.0
Portugal	218	215	7.1	50.9	32.6	8.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4
Qatar	216	214	13.0	25.2	30.4	20.7	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
Russian Federation	206	205	14.6	48.8	28.5	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	201	5.0	14.2	20.2	40.9	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
Singapore	177	173	16.0	16.7	35.9	16.7	14.6	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	6.3	37.4	38.9	14.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	7.7	23.5	36.7	27.8	4.3	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	611	10.9	26.7	39.8	17.8	4.8	1.0	0.0	2.5
Sweden	154	139	27.0	32.2	28.3	12.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	9.2
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	14.7	27.2	28.0	17.7	12.5	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	427	7.7	22.9	24.3	27.6	17.4	3.7	0.0	3.2
United States	158	144	39.8	37.5	20.4	2.4	0.0	4.1	0.0	3.6
International Avg. (47)	9771	9289	11.9	28.2	31.9	20.6	7.4	2.8	0.0	2.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	138	14.2	17.6	32.3	33.3	2.6	4.0	0.0	3.3
Ontario, Canada	188	178	48.5	26.1	23.9	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	119	5.7	14.7	37.6	34.0	8.0	5.2	0.0	3.5
Norway (4)	154	148	3.9	18.3	44.1	27.0	6.7	1.4	0.0	2.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	20.4	38.4	33.3	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	13.2	13.0	28.2	30.1	15.5	16.2	0.0	12.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	11.6	36.0	36.5	14.8	1.1	0.8	0.0	2.3
Madrid, Spain	168	163	13.2	30.6	33.1	17.1	6.0	2.4	0.0	0.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	8.4	17.4	25.6	36.2	12.3	2.3	0.0	2.6
Dubai, UAE	174	161	12.8	35.9	29.7	14.7	7.0	4.0	0.0	2.6

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Comparing different texts
 Location: ScQ-17j (ACBG17J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	271	538.8	551.7	542.0	518.2	576.3	549.3	.	554.4
Austria	150	149	553.9	542.7	539.3	535.8	543.4	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	158	497.9	461.9	468.6	481.2	448.6	487.5	.	470.4
Bahrain	182	175	481.9	462.8	443.4	448.7	422.2	.	.	448.5
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	536.5	518.4	528.9	524.5	530.7	520.1	.	528.6
Belgium (French)	158	141	480.4	498.7	501.1	502.4	480.8	488.3	.	498.5
Bulgaria	153	148	541.2	561.0	562.5	525.1	508.7	.	.	515.9
Canada	926	878	547.0	540.6	540.9	541.8	547.8	537.9	.	563.6
Chile	154	138	493.8	496.1	491.3	486.4	468.4	509.7	.	484.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	581.8	571.2	559.1	559.2	549.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	548.5	548.8	540.9	542.5	522.3	.	.	.
Denmark	185	171	557.2	545.9	547.9	544.9	536.8	557.9	.	546.7
England	170	160	556.5	556.7	569.6	542.5	557.4	554.7	.	560.6
Finland	151	150	576.0	559.5	570.0	566.7	554.8	.	.	562.0
France	163	150	517.0	515.6	509.2	507.8	516.8	496.3	.	530.7
Georgia	200	194	497.1	492.6	489.8	477.5	413.5	435.8	.	534.4
Germany	208	183	563.1	551.7	538.2	541.1	477.4	552.2	.	499.4
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	575.1	588.6	571.6	560.1	571.5	484.8	.	557.4
Hungary	149	144	503.6	579.2	548.5	539.5	538.9	575.2	.	562.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	266	446.2	462.4	456.0	433.2	378.5	.	.	417.5
Ireland	148	142	570.6	561.7	565.8	573.3	567.4	565.1	.	562.8
Israel	159	156	533.9	527.0	539.6	513.4	.	.	.	569.2
Italy	149	137	538.3	552.0	549.3	543.8	549.3	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	541.7	539.6	533.9	524.6	464.1	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	559.2	557.9	558.2	541.9	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	192	554.1	549.4	548.9	527.1	504.0	.	.	560.7
Macao SAR	57	56	.	550.4	548.4	544.6	543.2	.	.	558.5
Malta	95	94	453.6	450.8	447.4	460.6	449.5	.	.	471.0
Morocco	360	348	483.7	475.6	395.3	361.2	336.8	385.4	.	340.7
Netherlands	132	115	548.4	546.3	543.7	545.4	562.8	539.3	.	556.8
New Zealand	188	172	525.7	521.3	526.8	552.2	488.0	480.8	.	549.5
Northern Ireland	134	101	570.2	576.8	548.8	556.4	.	564.7	.	594.1
Norway (5)	150	139	573.6	558.4	558.0	557.0	561.6	564.6	.	565.0
Oman	306	297	426.4	424.7	424.5	415.2	401.1	408.7	.	441.9
Poland	148	138	563.5	557.9	571.9	566.1	556.7	.	.	555.1
Portugal	218	215	535.4	532.5	522.2	520.1	511.1	458.3	.	488.9
Qatar	216	214	447.5	466.7	433.5	438.4	409.7	.	.	450.6
Russian Federation	206	205	586.2	579.0	581.0	580.9	.	.	.	582.5
Saudi Arabia	202	201	448.5	443.9	427.4	429.8	419.2	.	.	449.6
Singapore	177	173	587.0	572.3	572.8	581.5	570.8	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	547.7	543.4	538.1	505.2	501.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	538.6	545.1	539.4	547.5	533.5	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	611	532.2	530.7	527.1	518.8	531.3	549.5	.	534.2
Sweden	154	139	558.0	557.7	552.6	545.2	.	580.6	.	555.4
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	483.8	501.1	483.6	468.6	473.0	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	427	509.1	489.7	466.5	420.1	403.2	445.7	.	420.8
United States	158	144	546.6	551.2	554.6	529.3	.	547.1	.	549.3
International Avg. (47)	9771	9289	529.5	529.1	522.9	515.9	499.6	515.2	.	520.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	138	485.1	480.4	481.2	483.5	448.3	452.4	.	468.8
Ontario, Canada	188	178	546.3	544.9	537.8	499.8	.	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	119	544.8	558.5	550.1	542.0	546.5	543.3	.	538.2
Norway (4)	154	148	526.9	515.3	520.1	514.0	521.5	468.1	.	499.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	611.5	613.4	611.8	608.3	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	450.7	439.2	420.9	378.1	381.9	388.4	.	415.8
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	530.0	526.8	524.2	516.9	532.5	490.8	.	525.3
Madrid, Spain	168	163	549.5	549.0	550.3	546.8	540.1	548.0	.	558.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	480.6	422.7	435.2	401.1	359.6	411.6	.	383.6
Dubai, UAE	174	161	541.1	531.4	526.9	473.0	423.6	519.8	.	498.7

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Making predictions about what will happen next in a text
 Location: ScQ-17k (ACBG17K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	271	89.1	6.9	3.3	0.6	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.5
Austria	150	149	19.4	42.2	26.4	8.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	158	5.3	29.3	25.2	34.9	5.3	2.7	0.0	4.6
Bahrain	182	180	8.5	32.7	32.4	18.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	129	38.4	27.4	23.2	8.1	2.9	8.0	0.0	4.3
Belgium (French)	158	144	23.7	33.6	22.2	14.5	6.0	6.0	0.0	3.0
Bulgaria	153	149	7.7	25.8	41.7	20.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.3
Canada	926	882	61.0	18.7	15.0	4.6	0.7	4.6	0.0	2.0
Chile	154	138	40.3	33.7	17.5	5.6	2.9	4.2	0.0	5.9
Chinese Taipei	150	150	9.4	10.8	30.4	41.4	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	20.1	42.4	28.9	6.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	172	29.6	27.2	26.4	15.4	1.4	3.1	0.0	4.0
England	170	157	70.9	16.9	8.1	1.2	2.9	1.0	0.0	7.8
Finland	151	150	10.4	32.2	32.5	22.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	152	14.9	22.5	37.3	22.5	2.8	3.3	0.0	4.1
Georgia	200	194	17.3	25.9	29.7	22.9	4.2	1.2	0.0	2.5
Germany	208	184	12.3	36.8	37.9	11.5	1.4	6.8	0.0	4.3
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	15.7	21.1	31.7	25.7	5.8	0.9	0.0	1.4
Hungary	149	144	17.7	41.5	29.3	11.5	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	7.7	10.9	14.2	57.9	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
Ireland	148	142	54.8	20.4	16.8	6.7	1.3	1.6	0.0	3.6
Israel	159	157	33.0	35.3	22.1	9.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
Italy	149	137	10.6	26.8	40.2	20.4	2.2	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	172	28.7	33.1	26.4	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	58.0	27.1	12.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	192	29.1	43.2	22.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Macao SAR	57	56	13.1	7.8	33.3	24.8	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	95	92	42.7	20.0	22.9	12.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.4
Morocco	360	348	1.3	0.8	4.5	30.3	63.1	0.3	0.0	1.5
Netherlands	132	116	29.7	33.1	30.7	5.8	0.8	11.3	0.0	1.2
New Zealand	188	173	79.6	11.8	8.4	0.0	0.2	6.2	0.0	0.7
Northern Ireland	134	101	61.4	17.9	15.5	5.2	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.7
Norway (5)	150	140	19.5	30.6	35.0	13.5	1.4	1.7	0.0	3.0
Oman	306	299	8.8	18.6	28.3	36.0	8.3	0.8	0.0	1.3
Poland	148	139	26.1	29.4	34.7	8.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
Portugal	218	215	24.9	36.8	31.1	5.8	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
Qatar	216	211	22.1	23.4	24.0	21.2	9.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
Russian Federation	206	205	31.7	44.0	19.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	201	5.7	12.6	18.7	41.5	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
Singapore	177	173	59.7	12.5	22.4	4.3	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	15.7	40.9	25.7	14.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	150	14.6	18.6	43.4	20.0	3.4	5.5	0.0	1.6
Spain	629	615	32.0	29.8	25.6	11.4	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.2
Sweden	154	140	62.5	15.2	13.4	8.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	8.8
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	40.3	30.9	19.2	7.1	2.5	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	430	23.2	19.3	22.1	21.4	14.0	3.7	0.0	3.0
United States	158	144	68.6	26.7	2.6	1.7	0.4	4.1	0.0	3.6
International Avg. (47)	9771	9315	30.1	25.6	24.1	15.1	5.0	2.8	0.0	2.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	137	40.6	26.3	14.8	17.0	1.3	4.0	0.0	4.1
Ontario, Canada	188	178	70.5	16.9	11.0	1.4	0.1	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	120	36.9	22.8	26.7	11.9	1.6	5.2	0.0	4.3
Norway (4)	154	149	19.4	32.6	33.3	13.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	39.5	38.9	16.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	89	34.2	10.2	22.3	24.9	8.4	16.2	0.0	14.2
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	30.8	33.2	23.0	12.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.5
Madrid, Spain	168	164	35.5	29.8	22.5	8.5	3.7	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	24.2	20.5	22.5	24.2	8.6	2.3	0.0	2.2
Dubai, UAE	174	163	37.5	24.4	14.6	19.6	4.0	4.0	0.0	2.1

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Making predictions about what will happen next in a text
 Location: ScQ-17k (ACBG17K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	271	541.8	562.9	555.8	573.6	.	549.3	.	554.4
Austria	150	149	550.2	540.9	534.2	539.4	540.6	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	158	491.8	463.0	475.5	473.6	473.0	487.5	.	470.4
Bahrain	182	180	464.5	454.4	439.3	436.2	443.2	.	.	428.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	129	522.6	528.2	522.3	532.9	523.2	520.1	.	537.1
Belgium (French)	158	144	492.6	499.8	496.9	510.3	501.2	488.3	.	469.0
Bulgaria	153	149	565.4	563.2	554.1	546.3	479.2	.	.	499.7
Canada	926	882	544.5	541.3	541.8	531.2	540.7	537.9	.	564.7
Chile	154	138	499.5	486.4	499.6	487.4	475.8	509.7	.	484.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	557.6	565.0	564.0	554.4	555.9	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	548.4	541.8	542.8	538.1	550.8	.	.	.
Denmark	185	172	547.6	542.6	553.5	544.9	532.9	557.9	.	546.7
England	170	157	556.0	561.3	577.9	564.7	559.2	554.7	.	557.2
Finland	151	150	570.7	566.0	563.2	570.6	542.1	.	.	562.0
France	163	152	520.9	505.9	508.6	513.4	508.2	496.3	.	531.7
Georgia	200	194	494.2	494.2	487.4	483.6	454.8	435.8	.	521.5
Germany	208	184	558.1	544.5	536.8	527.9	315.4	552.2	.	497.8
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	571.7	571.6	569.1	564.5	578.7	484.8	.	562.8
Hungary	149	144	573.9	561.7	538.2	530.0	.	575.2	.	562.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	452.9	443.7	447.6	426.4	398.1	.	.	491.0
Ireland	148	142	566.0	564.5	573.1	574.2	562.7	565.1	.	545.7
Israel	159	157	547.0	516.3	534.1	511.6	468.9	.	.	579.0
Italy	149	137	547.2	553.7	549.1	538.8	558.3	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	539.5	542.4	531.1	520.9	.	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	561.2	552.8	558.5	526.3	.	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	192	551.1	550.4	539.8	546.6	.	.	.	560.7
Macao SAR	57	56	553.3	542.6	556.6	532.5	539.5	.	.	558.5
Malta	95	92	448.1	462.5	456.2	443.4	427.0	.	.	457.8
Morocco	360	348	483.4	439.5	401.1	361.2	336.5	385.4	.	318.4
Netherlands	132	116	544.4	548.8	542.6	548.0	517.8	539.3	.	567.2
New Zealand	188	173	525.9	530.0	515.3	.	289.9	480.8	.	550.5
Northern Ireland	134	101	564.1	575.6	558.7	544.6	.	564.7	.	594.1
Norway (5)	150	140	558.2	559.9	556.5	561.3	563.5	564.6	.	567.0
Oman	306	299	425.8	434.4	416.3	410.8	411.8	408.7	.	448.6
Poland	148	139	565.7	555.6	571.8	571.5	533.7	.	.	558.2
Portugal	218	215	529.3	532.8	523.8	515.9	529.5	458.3	.	488.9
Qatar	216	211	461.8	454.3	434.8	433.4	410.5	.	.	410.3
Russian Federation	206	205	584.0	581.6	581.8	550.7	.	.	.	582.5
Saudi Arabia	202	201	437.8	440.8	431.6	437.9	411.8	.	.	289.8
Singapore	177	173	577.0	586.0	566.5	582.9	588.5	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	538.1	544.6	535.3	507.8	511.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	150	548.7	539.2	544.8	539.5	526.7	544.1	.	525.0
Spain	629	615	531.0	524.2	524.4	533.0	526.1	549.5	.	533.2
Sweden	154	140	558.1	552.0	546.1	552.4	.	580.6	.	552.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	491.8	484.0	466.8	487.4	496.4	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	430	477.9	462.8	446.6	434.0	421.4	445.7	.	435.1
United States	158	144	548.4	551.9	587.1	521.3	475.7	547.1	.	549.3
International Avg. (47)	9771	9315	529.6	526.0	522.5	516.0	489.2	515.2	.	515.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	137	474.9	484.0	483.5	486.9	478.9	452.4	.	491.4
Ontario, Canada	188	178	543.1	547.0	541.4	525.5	461.2	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	120	551.2	540.7	559.3	528.9	530.5	543.3	.	540.6
Norway (4)	154	149	515.9	521.1	517.9	513.1	506.6	468.1	.	503.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	614.1	612.5	610.9	597.7	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	89	429.8	441.7	408.7	374.4	393.8	388.4	.	409.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	529.3	523.7	525.5	516.3	524.5	490.8	.	517.3
Madrid, Spain	168	164	549.6	553.4	543.9	543.4	540.5	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	414.4	417.1	420.3	416.3	377.4	411.6	.	449.8
Dubai, UAE	174	163	536.0	512.8	510.0	491.1	453.7	519.8	.	525.9

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Making generalizations and drawing inferences based on a text
Location: ScQ-171 (ACBG17L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	271	55.8	31.8	8.8	3.6	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.5
Austria	150	149	8.5	24.2	42.8	20.4	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	158	4.7	21.2	28.2	42.2	3.6	2.7	0.0	4.6
Bahrain	182	180	4.6	19.5	34.1	31.9	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	8.3	20.1	36.6	28.7	6.2	8.0	0.0	3.9
Belgium (French)	158	144	9.6	21.5	27.3	24.6	16.9	6.0	0.0	3.0
Bulgaria	153	149	10.6	31.1	30.8	23.8	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.3
Canada	926	881	31.8	23.3	28.9	14.5	1.6	4.6	0.0	1.3
Chile	154	137	10.4	44.0	28.0	15.1	2.5	4.2	0.0	7.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	1.3	5.6	26.8	46.0	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	14.0	23.5	37.8	21.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	172	5.9	17.4	32.4	36.4	7.9	3.1	0.0	4.0
England	170	159	29.5	46.1	16.7	4.8	3.0	1.0	0.0	6.4
Finland	151	150	5.7	15.2	30.8	35.3	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	153	4.4	10.2	32.4	45.4	7.5	3.3	0.0	3.4
Georgia	200	194	9.6	15.7	26.8	37.3	10.6	1.2	0.0	2.5
Germany	208	184	5.7	20.8	39.5	28.5	5.5	6.8	0.0	4.3
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	1.9	9.6	34.7	40.9	12.8	0.9	0.0	1.9
Hungary	149	144	7.0	37.8	33.5	18.6	3.1	3.6	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	3.4	9.4	15.0	62.8	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
Ireland	148	142	16.3	27.7	33.7	18.0	4.2	1.6	0.0	3.2
Israel	159	157	18.5	41.4	30.3	8.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
Italy	149	137	2.1	12.0	39.2	39.9	6.8	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	172	22.4	31.2	29.7	16.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	35.2	39.4	15.6	9.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	192	14.8	37.3	36.6	9.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.1
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	12.1	29.4	40.3	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	95	94	24.4	18.0	25.5	26.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.5
Morocco	360	352	1.0	1.2	4.7	26.9	66.2	0.3	0.0	1.1
Netherlands	132	117	9.4	21.2	37.5	31.1	0.8	11.3	0.0	0.5
New Zealand	188	173	41.6	33.0	18.8	6.4	0.2	6.2	0.0	0.7
Northern Ireland	134	101	26.4	31.3	24.3	17.3	0.7	23.7	0.0	0.7
Norway (5)	150	139	5.0	16.0	34.5	35.9	8.5	1.7	0.0	3.6
Oman	306	297	2.3	18.7	25.9	36.8	16.3	0.8	0.0	1.7
Poland	148	139	12.9	28.7	30.1	24.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	6.1
Portugal	218	215	5.8	32.0	43.9	15.7	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.4
Qatar	216	213	16.1	19.4	28.2	24.2	12.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
Russian Federation	206	205	22.2	36.0	30.4	10.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	199	6.9	9.6	17.7	49.8	16.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
Singapore	177	172	28.7	15.9	32.3	18.3	4.8	1.8	0.0	0.7
Slovak Republic	220	220	4.2	20.3	43.3	26.3	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	9.0	9.4	42.0	29.3	10.3	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	612	12.0	19.3	29.7	32.1	6.9	1.0	0.0	1.6
Sweden	154	140	27.4	33.4	24.3	13.3	1.7	1.3	0.0	9.2
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	28.2	20.0	23.4	23.5	4.8	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	431	12.5	17.5	24.5	25.5	20.1	3.7	0.0	2.5
United States	158	144	34.9	39.1	23.9	2.1	0.0	4.1	0.0	3.6
International Avg. (47)	9771	9317	14.3	23.2	29.2	25.5	7.8	2.8	0.0	2.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	20.5	13.0	19.5	35.9	11.1	4.0	0.0	2.6
Ontario, Canada	188	177	46.5	27.4	23.3	2.7	0.1	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	122	3.5	8.1	47.2	36.7	4.5	5.2	0.0	1.5
Norway (4)	154	148	4.8	17.1	33.3	36.0	8.8	1.4	0.0	2.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	21.5	39.0	28.2	9.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	19.8	13.9	18.9	29.6	17.8	16.2	0.0	13.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	8.4	32.7	27.2	27.9	3.8	0.8	0.0	3.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	18.0	24.1	22.4	23.6	11.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	13.1	18.9	24.2	22.4	21.4	2.3	0.0	1.7
Dubai, UAE	174	162	17.5	26.2	28.9	19.5	7.9	4.0	0.0	1.6

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Making generalizations and drawing inferences based on a text
Location: ScQ-171 (ACBG17L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	271	541.9	545.6	551.1	542.6	.	549.3	.	554.4
Austria	150	149	538.5	548.8	539.2	536.3	537.0	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	158	490.8	465.3	471.4	474.0	466.3	487.5	.	470.4
Bahrain	182	180	441.3	471.4	442.4	443.3	420.5	.	.	428.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	525.2	518.6	525.7	527.1	526.5	520.1	.	544.0
Belgium (French)	158	144	501.8	488.7	507.6	495.2	502.5	488.3	.	469.0
Bulgaria	153	149	567.2	561.3	559.4	534.8	498.6	.	.	499.7
Canada	926	881	544.8	541.1	546.6	534.4	544.5	537.9	.	575.1
Chile	154	137	492.7	497.8	492.1	497.2	477.3	509.7	.	469.5
Chinese Taipei	150	150	568.1	570.0	560.4	557.9	555.5	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	548.9	541.3	542.5	543.9	541.1	.	.	.
Denmark	185	172	546.4	551.5	548.3	548.2	529.3	557.9	.	546.7
England	170	159	555.2	555.9	569.5	571.3	558.8	554.7	.	558.0
Finland	151	150	553.3	566.9	564.9	569.6	563.4	.	.	562.0
France	163	153	524.2	514.6	509.3	509.9	515.7	496.3	.	525.6
Georgia	200	194	498.3	495.1	489.3	486.0	476.8	435.8	.	504.7
Germany	208	184	552.1	553.5	542.2	532.2	466.9	552.2	.	497.8
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	580.6	589.8	568.4	562.4	578.3	484.8	.	557.4
Hungary	149	144	587.3	564.1	546.5	535.4	527.4	575.2	.	562.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	466.8	458.7	447.0	427.0	388.3	.	.	484.3
Ireland	148	142	562.2	566.2	566.6	572.7	564.2	565.1	.	562.2
Israel	159	157	540.5	526.5	531.0	525.7	467.6	.	.	579.0
Italy	149	137	563.8	544.3	553.1	544.8	542.4	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	539.9	542.7	531.6	527.8	492.9	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	557.2	560.2	555.3	553.3	563.9	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	192	545.5	549.4	547.8	550.6	534.6	.	.	560.7
Macao SAR	57	56	.	533.1	559.4	549.9	521.6	.	.	558.5
Malta	95	94	444.6	461.1	448.7	457.3	436.4	.	.	471.0
Morocco	360	352	479.8	490.2	362.4	367.7	336.1	385.4	.	348.7
Netherlands	132	117	541.1	544.6	548.7	542.4	591.3	539.3	.	562.3
New Zealand	188	173	526.0	527.2	521.8	524.6	289.9	480.8	.	550.5
Northern Ireland	134	101	568.9	571.1	565.9	545.4	494.5	564.7	.	594.1
Norway (5)	150	139	553.3	552.9	560.6	561.7	551.7	564.6	.	565.0
Oman	306	297	420.9	436.1	419.9	414.7	403.5	408.7	.	430.9
Poland	148	139	575.0	555.7	565.5	571.0	558.9	.	.	558.2
Portugal	218	215	525.8	533.5	529.2	518.7	504.7	458.3	.	488.9
Qatar	216	213	453.3	451.3	455.6	434.5	396.5	.	.	453.4
Russian Federation	206	205	585.6	582.4	580.1	564.5	618.2	.	.	582.5
Saudi Arabia	202	199	455.7	418.5	429.7	435.9	413.3	540.6	.	305.0
Singapore	177	172	577.0	585.9	573.4	573.4	561.3	576.7	.	618.4
Slovak Republic	220	220	550.5	539.1	536.8	533.0	501.4	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	537.7	547.4	545.3	539.0	542.3	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	612	529.9	530.6	528.9	521.7	534.7	549.5	.	531.9
Sweden	154	140	558.4	560.6	546.8	551.7	533.7	580.6	.	553.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	488.9	495.5	485.0	469.2	483.1	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	431	482.1	469.7	460.6	441.0	416.9	445.7	.	420.2
United States	158	144	547.2	548.2	560.1	493.6	.	547.1	.	549.3
International Avg. (47)	9771	9317	529.0	528.2	523.3	517.3	500.7	516.1	.	519.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	139	466.8	495.2	492.7	476.7	491.0	452.4	.	456.7
Ontario, Canada	188	177	544.2	537.6	550.6	521.0	548.4	521.8	.	591.1
Quebec, Canada	127	122	537.5	553.0	550.5	543.9	542.4	543.3	.	560.5
Norway (4)	154	148	505.8	518.6	523.5	516.7	507.3	468.1	.	499.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	619.6	611.0	610.1	600.2	652.3	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	431.0	436.6	406.1	394.6	389.2	388.4	.	412.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	534.7	526.2	527.0	519.0	515.0	490.8	.	530.2
Madrid, Spain	168	164	549.0	549.8	550.8	547.0	544.9	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	429.8	402.9	425.0	428.9	387.8	411.6	.	415.3
Dubai, UAE	174	162	541.8	528.6	511.6	497.0	470.8	519.8	.	488.2

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Describing the style or structure of a text
 Location: ScQ-17m (ACBG17M)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	271	47.0	37.7	12.6	2.7	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.5
Austria	150	149	2.3	6.4	39.6	38.4	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	159	1.9	14.0	24.6	49.0	10.5	2.7	0.0	4.2
Bahrain	182	178	5.5	12.0	23.0	38.2	21.4	0.0	0.0	2.3
Belgium (Flemish)	148	129	2.7	11.2	31.0	36.6	18.6	8.0	0.0	4.2
Belgium (French)	158	144	4.2	9.7	29.4	31.8	24.9	6.0	0.0	3.1
Bulgaria	153	149	3.5	17.5	30.8	38.7	9.6	0.0	0.0	2.3
Canada	926	884	19.6	23.3	26.1	23.4	7.7	4.6	0.0	0.9
Chile	154	137	12.9	35.7	22.8	23.5	5.2	4.2	0.0	7.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.8	3.4	20.4	43.8	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	2.1	9.4	29.4	39.4	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	172	7.7	14.2	29.2	39.5	9.4	3.1	0.0	4.0
England	170	160	20.2	42.6	21.0	11.7	4.6	1.0	0.0	5.9
Finland	151	150	0.0	2.9	23.9	34.7	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	153	1.8	1.6	21.2	51.3	24.0	3.3	0.0	3.1
Georgia	200	194	7.9	16.4	23.5	32.9	19.3	1.2	0.0	2.5
Germany	208	184	1.1	7.7	35.4	42.0	13.8	6.8	0.0	4.3
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	0.7	3.7	25.0	45.4	25.2	0.9	0.0	1.9
Hungary	149	144	0.7	10.7	42.2	33.0	13.5	3.6	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	1.3	6.7	17.6	52.0	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	148	141	3.7	21.1	29.8	33.6	11.8	1.6	0.0	4.0
Israel	159	157	19.5	33.1	33.2	11.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.2
Italy	149	137	0.7	4.9	32.6	47.0	14.8	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	172	10.0	27.5	33.7	22.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	7.7	40.8	25.1	16.7	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	192	3.9	26.5	41.2	22.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.1
Macao SAR	57	56	1.0	2.4	32.5	25.8	38.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Malta	95	94	7.3	15.6	29.5	34.5	13.1	0.0	0.0	2.5
Morocco	360	349	0.3	1.2	4.8	11.9	81.8	0.3	0.0	1.9
Netherlands	132	114	0.0	16.8	27.7	47.5	7.9	11.3	0.0	2.9
New Zealand	188	173	22.2	38.0	24.7	13.0	2.2	6.2	0.0	0.7
Northern Ireland	134	99	18.0	25.7	28.8	21.0	6.6	23.7	0.0	2.7
Norway (5)	150	139	4.5	7.0	25.3	38.0	25.2	1.7	0.0	3.6
Oman	306	299	4.4	13.7	26.3	37.8	17.8	0.8	0.0	1.3
Poland	148	139	2.1	17.1	27.6	46.8	6.4	0.0	0.0	6.1
Portugal	218	215	2.7	28.6	43.4	21.8	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
Qatar	216	213	13.9	16.9	20.2	26.5	22.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
Russian Federation	206	205	6.2	25.2	41.3	21.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	200	2.9	12.8	12.9	39.3	32.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Singapore	177	173	8.9	13.6	29.7	29.9	17.9	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	1.5	2.8	27.0	43.6	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	2.0	8.0	26.9	37.8	25.3	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	611	3.9	12.3	28.0	37.7	18.0	1.0	0.0	3.1
Sweden	154	139	15.1	33.4	23.5	25.0	3.1	1.3	0.0	9.7
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	6.1	18.1	25.9	30.8	19.1	11.5	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	468	430	5.6	13.4	17.1	32.7	31.2	3.7	0.0	3.2
United States	158	144	20.8	32.1	42.3	4.8	0.0	4.1	0.0	3.6
International Avg. (47)	9771	9314	7.2	16.9	27.4	31.7	16.7	2.8	0.0	2.2
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	137	5.4	14.7	22.5	45.5	12.0	4.0	0.0	4.0
Ontario, Canada	188	178	33.2	27.8	27.0	11.1	0.9	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	122	4.7	3.9	24.5	49.1	17.9	5.2	0.0	0.2
Norway (4)	154	148	3.5	6.6	24.8	39.3	25.8	1.4	0.0	2.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	4.1	34.4	37.9	20.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	5.1	11.3	17.4	37.5	28.8	16.2	0.0	12.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	2.1	17.2	33.1	33.6	14.0	0.8	0.0	2.3
Madrid, Spain	168	164	6.0	12.4	34.0	26.9	20.7	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	8.4	12.7	17.1	29.6	32.3	2.3	0.0	3.1
Dubai, UAE	174	161	5.8	21.3	21.9	31.1	19.9	4.0	0.0	3.2

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Describing the style or structure of a text
 Location: ScQ-17m (ACBG17M)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	271	544.0	541.9	547.0	557.5	.	549.3	.	554.4
Austria	150	149	556.3	556.1	543.5	534.8	539.9	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	159	509.3	451.6	470.7	475.3	479.2	487.5	.	471.0
Bahrain	182	178	457.3	450.2	457.4	442.4	437.5	.	.	421.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	129	529.4	519.6	523.3	527.2	527.0	520.1	.	532.1
Belgium (French)	158	144	494.3	476.1	496.8	507.0	499.5	488.3	.	482.7
Bulgaria	153	149	530.0	563.3	565.8	548.1	518.7	.	.	499.7
Canada	926	884	539.3	546.1	545.3	547.3	521.9	537.9	.	581.0
Chile	154	137	502.7	489.3	509.2	488.1	485.0	509.7	.	469.5
Chinese Taipei	150	150	560.7	561.9	563.5	560.6	553.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	554.2	546.6	548.7	541.2	537.0	.	.	.
Denmark	185	172	548.8	553.3	548.1	544.5	545.0	557.9	.	546.7
England	170	160	553.4	555.9	568.3	568.1	540.6	554.7	.	558.3
Finland	151	150	.	564.4	565.2	566.2	566.5	.	.	562.0
France	163	153	533.7	501.9	512.6	509.1	512.5	496.3	.	534.1
Georgia	200	194	501.1	496.6	487.9	482.1	485.9	435.8	.	523.0
Germany	208	184	579.1	546.8	544.9	540.8	504.1	552.2	.	497.8
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	582.9	585.4	576.3	562.6	572.7	484.8	.	557.4
Hungary	149	144	546.2	563.8	563.2	544.7	535.5	575.2	.	562.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	469.3	457.3	448.9	435.7	396.5	.	.	.
Ireland	148	141	570.8	562.0	565.2	573.0	561.5	565.1	.	559.8
Israel	159	157	542.6	524.7	524.2	541.0	518.4	.	.	579.0
Italy	149	137	561.4	546.2	550.7	547.7	544.3	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	536.6	539.4	533.7	539.0	521.2	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	566.6	556.8	561.9	552.5	553.0	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	192	567.0	543.7	551.1	552.0	516.4	.	.	560.7
Macao SAR	57	56	585.9	526.5	552.9	546.4	538.8	.	.	558.5
Malta	95	94	461.5	462.5	439.2	458.2	443.1	.	.	471.0
Morocco	360	349	471.9	483.8	435.6	368.5	339.7	385.4	.	313.4
Netherlands	132	114	.	544.6	546.3	547.4	527.2	539.3	.	561.5
New Zealand	188	173	525.7	524.3	531.0	517.9	509.0	480.8	.	550.5
Northern Ireland	134	99	570.1	573.7	562.9	551.5	550.9	564.7	.	587.0
Norway (5)	150	139	558.0	564.3	561.2	557.7	556.0	564.6	.	565.0
Oman	306	299	415.8	421.0	424.8	417.4	408.3	408.7	.	448.6
Poland	148	139	557.3	557.3	564.7	568.9	561.4	.	.	558.2
Portugal	218	215	531.5	536.1	524.6	528.4	500.7	458.3	.	488.9
Qatar	216	213	444.7	459.2	439.4	432.1	442.0	.	.	453.4
Russian Federation	206	205	587.2	584.2	581.0	576.6	573.2	.	.	582.5
Saudi Arabia	202	200	442.5	444.4	428.1	434.8	423.0	.	.	305.0
Singapore	177	173	592.4	580.1	568.8	578.4	573.6	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	538.5	546.6	543.4	537.9	518.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	534.9	547.4	542.9	542.9	541.1	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	611	535.9	524.0	529.9	530.0	518.2	549.5	.	533.3
Sweden	154	139	556.0	563.2	550.4	549.0	540.7	580.6	.	554.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	474.8	495.2	493.7	477.1	476.4	440.8	.	.
United Arab Emirates	468	430	488.0	484.8	450.8	454.1	426.0	445.7	.	435.1
United States	158	144	548.8	548.9	550.4	549.7	.	547.1	.	549.3
International Avg. (47)	9771	9314	530.2	527.1	525.4	521.6	509.8	515.2	.	518.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	137	473.0	485.7	480.7	479.4	493.3	452.4	.	461.9
Ontario, Canada	188	178	542.5	543.8	546.8	534.3	558.8	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	122	539.3	573.4	549.3	551.8	530.6	543.3	.	529.7
Norway (4)	154	148	516.7	518.3	518.8	520.4	513.4	468.1	.	499.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	613.4	616.5	608.9	608.8	621.7	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	91	468.7	464.0	422.7	398.7	379.6	388.4	.	415.8
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	545.9	522.5	530.7	524.0	512.7	490.8	.	525.3
Madrid, Spain	168	164	553.8	551.6	548.3	548.6	545.9	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	471.5	420.3	401.3	417.1	404.3	411.6	.	388.3
Dubai, UAE	174	161	521.8	542.3	515.4	512.4	483.7	519.8	.	530.3

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Determining the author's perspective or intention
Location: ScQ-17n (ACBG17N)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r %	2.Seco nd grade %	3.Thir d grade %	4.Four th grade %	5.Not in these grades %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %
Australia	286	270	36.6	35.8	20.9	6.1	0.6	4.9	0.0	2.0
Austria	150	149	3.6	8.5	29.3	41.8	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
Azerbaijan	170	158	5.2	9.7	13.8	57.1	14.1	2.7	0.0	4.6
Bahrain	182	179	4.1	2.6	24.4	43.4	25.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	129	3.9	13.3	30.8	26.7	25.3	8.0	0.0	4.6
Belgium (French)	158	145	4.0	13.3	23.8	33.8	25.0	6.0	0.0	2.6
Bulgaria	153	149	4.2	16.1	25.0	46.2	8.5	0.0	0.0	2.3
Canada	926	883	15.5	22.4	26.5	24.5	11.2	4.6	0.0	1.4
Chile	154	137	6.6	26.9	27.4	27.7	11.4	4.2	0.0	7.1
Chinese Taipei	150	150	1.3	4.2	13.7	44.8	35.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	157	157	3.3	11.0	20.4	35.2	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	185	171	2.8	8.7	24.0	47.1	17.3	3.1	0.0	4.4
England	170	159	11.0	35.5	29.6	17.7	6.2	1.0	0.0	6.5
Finland	151	150	0.0	3.7	16.3	38.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
France	163	152	2.0	0.9	11.7	55.4	30.0	3.3	0.0	3.9
Georgia	200	194	7.9	18.5	13.7	47.0	13.0	1.2	0.0	2.5
Germany	208	184	1.1	8.4	25.4	45.5	19.6	6.8	0.0	4.3
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	1.4	7.1	29.8	41.5	20.1	0.9	0.0	1.9
Hungary	149	144	0.7	11.1	26.4	40.6	21.1	3.6	0.0	0.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	1.1	8.3	11.5	54.9	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Ireland	148	141	1.8	12.2	28.6	38.4	18.9	1.6	0.0	4.1
Israel	159	157	11.1	25.0	42.5	16.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
Italy	149	137	1.7	3.0	22.6	50.6	22.1	6.2	0.0	1.4
Kazakhstan	172	172	14.8	28.4	28.5	22.1	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	150	150	16.3	39.3	21.4	16.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	195	192	4.5	16.5	42.5	25.6	10.8	0.0	0.0	2.1
Macao SAR	57	55	0.0	1.4	26.4	35.6	36.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
Malta	95	94	8.5	8.6	21.2	35.2	26.5	0.0	0.0	2.5
Morocco	360	349	0.3	0.7	2.3	11.6	85.1	0.3	0.0	2.1
Netherlands	132	115	0.0	10.1	28.0	49.0	12.9	11.3	0.0	1.8
New Zealand	188	173	19.8	29.2	29.6	17.4	4.1	6.2	0.0	0.7
Northern Ireland	134	101	10.0	20.2	32.6	27.8	9.4	23.7	0.0	0.7
Norway (5)	150	139	0.7	6.2	14.1	37.3	41.6	1.7	0.0	3.6
Oman	306	297	1.0	12.8	23.1	42.6	20.5	0.8	0.0	2.1
Poland	148	138	9.1	17.0	29.3	39.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
Portugal	218	215	4.8	23.0	33.8	31.8	6.5	0.2	0.0	0.4
Qatar	216	213	8.0	16.4	18.1	27.4	30.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
Russian Federation	206	205	13.1	28.8	30.9	20.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Saudi Arabia	202	200	2.8	8.6	8.6	38.4	41.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
Singapore	177	173	10.4	9.5	21.5	33.2	25.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	1.5	9.2	23.5	47.1	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	160	151	1.7	4.9	18.6	39.8	34.9	5.5	0.0	1.5
Spain	629	614	3.2	6.6	20.4	34.4	35.3	1.0	0.0	2.7
Sweden	154	138	10.6	19.0	29.1	35.1	6.2	1.3	0.0	10.2
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	2.0	17.1	15.9	48.1	16.8	11.5	0.0	0.8
United Arab Emirates	468	432	4.8	8.7	18.9	29.7	37.9	3.7	0.0	2.4
United States	158	144	21.5	31.9	37.1	8.1	1.3	4.1	0.0	3.6
International Avg. (47)	9771	9311	6.4	14.5	23.7	34.8	20.6	2.8	0.0	2.3
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	138	6.1	7.5	14.7	50.3	21.3	4.0	0.0	3.2
Ontario, Canada	188	178	25.0	27.4	29.7	14.7	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.5
Quebec, Canada	127	122	1.9	1.7	23.3	44.3	28.9	5.2	0.0	1.5
Norway (4)	154	148	0.6	5.6	13.2	39.0	41.5	1.4	0.0	2.0
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	10.2	32.6	34.1	20.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	6.1	6.7	19.6	26.1	41.5	16.2	0.0	13.4
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	2.8	7.3	28.4	33.8	27.7	0.8	0.0	1.5
Madrid, Spain	168	164	7.9	5.4	23.4	32.0	31.3	2.4	0.0	0.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	6.0	8.6	20.1	26.8	38.6	2.3	0.0	2.3
Dubai, UAE	174	162	5.8	11.7	27.1	32.0	23.4	4.0	0.0	1.6

Question: At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction in your school? Determining the author's perspective or intention
 Location: ScQ-17n (ACBG17N)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Firs t grade or earlie r Mean	2.Seco nd grade Mean	3.Thir d grade Mean	4.Four th grade Mean	5.Not in these grades Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	270	537.2	547.9	553.6	530.7	513.4	549.3	.	552.2
Austria	150	149	549.1	543.7	544.8	539.6	533.6	.	.	541.9
Azerbaijan	170	158	418.4	467.1	480.3	475.0	474.3	487.5	.	470.4
Bahrain	182	179	455.3	463.3	461.5	442.7	434.0	.	.	440.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	129	534.1	522.2	522.7	532.9	522.1	520.1	.	522.6
Belgium (French)	158	145	517.5	492.3	496.7	499.5	501.0	488.3	.	466.5
Bulgaria	153	149	559.3	557.9	565.8	551.4	509.0	.	.	499.7
Canada	926	883	539.6	546.8	546.9	544.3	527.4	537.9	.	573.0
Chile	154	137	491.9	491.2	504.4	492.5	489.8	509.7	.	469.5
Chinese Taipei	150	150	569.8	552.6	566.2	558.6	556.8	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	538.1	547.5	544.0	546.7	538.1	.	.	.
Denmark	185	171	552.0	560.2	545.2	544.8	548.7	557.9	.	548.5
England	170	159	552.6	554.1	565.4	565.1	548.1	554.7	.	556.9
Finland	151	150	.	557.2	566.2	565.0	567.7	.	.	562.0
France	163	152	508.4	520.6	514.1	507.8	515.4	496.3	.	530.3
Georgia	200	194	498.4	492.3	487.3	488.7	474.3	435.8	.	523.0
Germany	208	184	572.2	549.0	543.7	542.2	514.7	552.2	.	497.8
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	580.6	591.5	568.1	564.1	574.4	484.8	.	557.4
Hungary	149	144	546.2	558.6	572.6	552.3	528.6	575.2	.	562.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	446.2	442.9	454.0	434.5	406.1	.	.	543.2
Ireland	148	141	564.8	557.6	565.8	569.8	568.2	565.1	.	563.7
Israel	159	157	528.1	534.1	524.0	535.3	542.3	.	.	579.0
Italy	149	137	549.7	560.8	548.4	548.5	545.6	540.6	.	566.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	540.6	538.7	532.8	535.7	529.1	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	561.3	556.4	563.7	552.8	550.2	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	192	556.6	542.0	553.1	543.4	544.5	.	.	560.7
Macao SAR	57	55	.	545.9	557.5	542.2	540.3	.	.	540.3
Malta	95	94	468.5	462.3	439.8	451.7	451.7	.	.	471.0
Morocco	360	349	471.9	447.0	453.2	378.4	341.6	385.4	.	330.4
Netherlands	132	115	.	554.0	545.8	547.3	530.0	539.3	.	556.8
New Zealand	188	173	528.5	528.5	522.3	521.6	518.8	480.8	.	550.5
Northern Ireland	134	101	577.5	570.6	564.6	558.0	554.7	564.7	.	594.1
Norway (5)	150	139	576.6	557.9	562.7	561.3	554.6	564.6	.	565.0
Oman	306	297	392.9	425.9	411.9	426.5	406.1	408.7	.	419.5
Poland	148	138	560.9	560.4	567.3	567.7	560.1	.	.	555.1
Portugal	218	215	535.9	534.0	528.5	525.0	514.4	458.3	.	488.9
Qatar	216	213	449.0	458.1	433.2	441.0	438.1	.	.	453.4
Russian Federation	206	205	588.5	580.6	581.1	574.3	585.2	.	.	582.5
Saudi Arabia	202	200	458.3	438.2	404.1	441.0	425.3	.	.	305.0
Singapore	177	173	581.6	583.1	569.7	574.9	578.5	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	549.7	527.9	543.4	536.9	520.9	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	534.6	549.2	543.2	542.2	542.4	544.1	.	525.6
Spain	629	614	533.3	527.6	527.7	528.9	525.5	549.5	.	527.8
Sweden	154	138	557.9	562.3	555.0	550.0	555.4	580.6	.	553.4
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	516.4	469.3	492.5	485.6	486.8	440.8	.	449.3
United Arab Emirates	468	432	477.1	482.6	467.6	451.3	431.3	445.7	.	430.9
United States	158	144	552.9	546.4	551.6	542.1	560.7	547.1	.	549.3
International Avg. (47)	9771	9311	526.8	526.8	525.8	521.5	514.5	515.2	.	515.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	138	477.0	470.9	473.0	483.2	488.3	452.4	.	469.3
Ontario, Canada	188	178	541.0	547.1	546.7	538.0	520.4	521.8	.	594.3
Quebec, Canada	127	122	534.0	588.0	548.8	550.0	541.0	543.3	.	560.5
Norway (4)	154	148	549.6	503.8	522.9	520.5	515.3	468.1	.	499.3
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	617.7	612.8	613.0	607.5	605.5	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	90	459.7	471.9	421.4	403.2	389.0	388.4	.	412.3
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	531.2	528.4	525.2	529.2	518.0	490.8	.	517.3
Madrid, Spain	168	164	550.6	549.1	552.8	547.2	546.4	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	461.4	404.1	428.8	414.4	401.8	411.6	.	413.6
Dubai, UAE	174	162	494.8	554.0	522.5	513.5	492.3	519.8	.	521.7

Question: By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been a principal altogether?
 Location: ScQ-18 (ACBG18)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	270	4.9	0.0	1.8	10.4	3.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	14.0	21.0	27.0	37.0
Austria	150	147	0.0	0.0	2.1	9.6	5.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	13.0	16.0	20.0	35.0
Azerbaijan	170	156	2.7	0.0	5.2	13.9	10.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	11.0	21.0	28.0	33.0	45.0
Bahrain	182	173	0.0	0.0	3.7	7.3	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	30.0	35.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	8.0	0.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	14.0	17.0	23.0	28.0
Belgium (French)	158	148	6.0	0.0	1.3	8.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	17.0	19.0	26.0
Bulgaria	153	153	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	18.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	14.0	20.0	24.0	27.0	37.0
Canada	926	881	4.6	0.0	1.3	8.5	3.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	39.0
Chile	154	134	4.2	0.0	9.1	10.4	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	15.0	26.0	30.0	59.0
Chinese Taipei	150	148	0.0	0.0	1.0	8.8	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	16.0	19.0	40.0
Czech Republic	157	155	0.0	0.0	1.5	11.9	4.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	12.0	17.0	23.0	25.0	30.0
Denmark	185	175	3.1	0.0	1.8	9.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	8.0	15.0	20.0	23.0	33.0
England	170	167	1.0	0.0	0.5	8.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	13.0	19.0	22.0	32.0
Finland	151	150	0.0	0.0	0.7	11.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	18.0	25.0	27.0	34.0
France	163	155	3.3	0.0	1.4	10.7	6.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	22.0	26.0	30.0
Georgia	200	189	1.2	0.0	4.3	9.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	8.0	11.0	21.0	26.0	40.0
Germany	208	191	6.8	0.0	0.5	9.2	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	14.0	22.0	24.0	30.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	132	0.9	0.0	3.3	10.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	19.0	21.0	30.0
Hungary	149	143	3.6	0.0	1.1	10.3	5.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	21.0	24.0	33.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	0.0	0.0	1.3	11.8	8.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	11.0	16.0	22.0	27.0	34.0
Ireland	148	145	1.6	0.0	0.6	10.2	7.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	13.0	22.0	29.0	42.0
Israel	159	155	0.0	0.0	2.3	9.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	14.0	19.0	25.0	41.0
Italy	149	137	6.2	0.0	1.4	9.5	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	8.0	12.0	25.0	28.0	41.0
Kazakhstan	172	170	0.0	0.0	1.0	8.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	11.0	20.0	28.0	41.0
Latvia	150	148	0.0	0.0	2.2	15.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	8.0	14.0	24.0	28.0	30.0	40.0
Lithuania	195	194	0.0	0.0	0.7	16.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	9.0	16.0	22.0	28.0	32.0	37.0
Macao SAR	57	57	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	3.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	22.0	28.0	36.0	38.0
Malta	95	92	0.0	0.0	3.8	8.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	10.0	16.0	33.0	45.0
Morocco	360	355	0.3	0.0	0.6	10.7	14.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	11.0	15.0	17.0	18.0	43.0
Netherlands	132	111	11.3	0.0	4.8	13.2	10.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	11.0	18.0	30.0	31.0	44.0
New Zealand	188	171	6.2	0.0	2.3	13.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	13.0	20.0	26.0	30.0	43.0
Northern Ireland	134	102	23.7	0.0	1.1	13.9	5.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	13.0	20.0	24.0	27.0	41.0
Norway (5)	150	145	1.7	0.0	1.5	8.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	11.0	20.0	24.0	35.0
Oman	306	287	0.8	0.0	5.2	11.6	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	12.0	17.0	20.0	25.0	38.0
Poland	148	146	0.0	0.0	0.9	12.6	9.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	13.0	18.0	24.0	25.0	35.0
Portugal	218	214	0.2	0.0	1.2	10.2	7.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	15.0	20.0	23.0	33.0
Qatar	216	201	0.0	0.0	9.4	8.7	6.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	7.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	32.0
Russian Federation	206	206	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	15.0	22.0	26.0	45.0
Saudi Arabia	202	196	0.6	0.0	2.0	10.1	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	8.0	15.0	20.0	25.0	44.0
Singapore	177	173	1.8	0.0	0.0	8.6	6.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	16.0	17.0	22.0
Slovak Republic	220	219	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	12.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	13.0	19.0	23.0	30.0
Slovenia	160	148	5.5	0.0	2.7	10.9	12.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	19.0	22.0	38.0
Spain	629	611	1.0	0.0	1.9	8.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	12.0	19.0	25.0	49.0
Sweden	154	150	1.3	0.0	1.5	9.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	19.0	25.0	43.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	129	11.5	0.0	3.7	5.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	7.0	11.0	15.0	30.0
United Arab Emirates	468	414	3.7	0.0	7.5	10.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	15.0	23.0	28.0	45.0
United States	158	144	4.1	0.0	4.7	8.3	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	12.0	21.0	23.0	34.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9289	2.8	0.0	2.3	10.5	4.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	4.5	9.0	14.8	20.9	25.2	37.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	137	4.0	0.0	5.1	7.7	6.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	8.0	18.0	25.0	49.0
Ontario, Canada	188	176	2.1	0.0	2.6	7.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	11.0	15.0	17.0	21.0
Quebec, Canada	127	122	5.2	0.0	0.1	10.0	10.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	6.0	10.0	14.0	17.0	22.0	37.0
Norway (4)	154	149	1.4	0.0	1.6	8.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	11.0	20.0	24.0	35.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	10.0	18.0	28.0	31.0	50.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	92	16.2	0.0	10.6	11.1	3.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	10.0	16.0	27.0	28.0	30.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	0.8	0.0	1.5	8.2	3.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	11.0	15.0	19.0	36.0
Madrid, Spain	168	162	2.4	0.0	0.6	9.1	5.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	18.0	21.0	38.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	134	2.3	0.0	10.3	11.1	10.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	16.0	20.0	25.0	36.0
Dubai, UAE	174	160	4.0	0.0	4.0	9.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	8.0	12.0	20.0	24.0	40.0

Question: By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been a principal at this school?
 Location: ScQ-19 (ACBG19)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	271	4.9	0.0	1.7	5.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	14.0	33.0
Austria	150	148	0.0	0.0	1.4	8.5	5.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	12.0	15.0	16.0	35.0
Azerbaijan	170	154	2.7	0.0	6.7	11.5	10.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	17.0	23.0	25.0	45.0
Bahrain	182	173	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	16.0	35.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	8.0	0.0	1.7	9.1	11.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	17.0	22.0	28.0
Belgium (French)	158	146	6.0	0.0	2.4	7.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	11.0	15.0	17.0	24.0
Bulgaria	153	152	0.0	0.0	0.4	11.7	18.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	18.0	23.0	24.0	32.0
Canada	926	875	4.6	0.0	1.6	3.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	8.0	10.0	27.0
Chile	154	135	4.2	0.0	8.5	7.6	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	17.0	26.0	35.0
Chinese Taipei	150	149	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	12.0
Czech Republic	157	155	0.0	0.0	1.5	11.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	21.0	25.0	30.0
Denmark	185	175	3.1	0.0	1.8	6.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	16.0	17.0	25.0
England	170	167	1.0	0.0	0.5	6.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	13.0	16.0	28.0
Finland	151	150	0.0	0.0	0.7	8.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	7.0	12.0	20.0	24.0	33.0
France	163	156	3.3	0.0	1.1	7.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	16.0	19.0	30.0
Georgia	200	190	1.2	0.0	3.8	7.3	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	22.0	39.0
Germany	208	190	6.8	0.0	1.0	7.4	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	16.0	21.0	30.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	132	0.9	0.0	3.3	6.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	8.0	13.0	16.0	28.0
Hungary	149	143	3.6	0.0	1.1	8.8	4.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	11.0	19.0	22.0	27.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	267	0.0	0.0	1.5	5.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	16.0	21.0
Ireland	148	145	1.6	0.0	0.6	9.1	2.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	13.0	20.0	24.0	39.0
Israel	159	156	0.0	0.0	1.8	7.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	17.0	19.0	36.0
Italy	149	137	6.2	0.0	1.4	5.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	12.0	17.0	29.0
Kazakhstan	172	167	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	13.0	18.0	34.0
Latvia	150	147	0.0	0.0	3.0	14.4	10.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	13.0	23.0	28.0	29.0	36.0
Lithuania	195	194	0.0	0.0	0.7	14.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	15.0	21.0	26.0	30.0	37.0
Macao SAR	57	57	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	3.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	9.0	16.0	25.0	26.0	28.0
Malta	95	92	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.3	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	15.0	20.0	35.0
Morocco	360	355	0.3	0.0	0.7	6.5	2.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	14.0	43.0
Netherlands	132	111	11.3	0.0	5.1	6.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	17.0	31.0
New Zealand	188	172	6.2	0.0	1.5	8.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	7.0	12.0	17.0	21.0	27.0
Northern Ireland	134	102	23.7	0.0	1.1	10.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	24.0	33.0
Norway (5)	150	146	1.7	0.0	0.8	6.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	16.0	21.0	30.0
Oman	306	288	0.8	0.0	5.1	5.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	16.0	20.0
Poland	148	147	0.0	0.0	0.5	11.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	16.0	20.0	24.0	30.0
Portugal	218	214	0.2	0.0	1.2	8.4	7.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	12.0	20.0	23.0	33.0
Qatar	216	198	0.0	0.0	13.5	5.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	25.0
Russian Federation	206	206	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	4.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	6.0	13.0	20.0	25.0	35.0
Saudi Arabia	202	199	0.2	0.0	0.6	5.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	14.0	20.0	27.0
Singapore	177	172	1.8	0.0	0.7	4.2	6.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	9.0	10.0
Slovak Republic	220	219	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	13.0	16.0	23.0	30.0
Slovenia	160	148	5.5	0.0	2.7	10.3	10.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	14.0	18.0	22.0	37.0
Spain	629	611	1.0	0.0	1.2	7.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	18.0	25.0	38.0
Sweden	154	150	1.3	0.0	1.5	4.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	13.0	22.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	11.5	0.0	2.9	4.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	9.0	14.0	30.0
United Arab Emirates	468	417	3.7	0.0	6.7	6.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	15.0	23.0	41.0
United States	158	144	4.1	0.0	4.7	5.8	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	12.0	17.0	28.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9286	2.8	0.0	2.3	7.6	3.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.9	6.2	10.6	15.9	19.7	30.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	136	4.0	0.0	5.6	6.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	7.0	13.0	21.0	49.0
Ontario, Canada	188	176	2.1	0.0	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	10.0
Quebec, Canada	127	120	5.2	0.0	1.1	4.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	11.0	12.0	20.0
Norway (4)	154	150	1.4	0.0	0.8	6.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	16.0	21.0	30.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	7.0	15.0	25.0	29.0	40.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	93	16.2	0.0	10.0	9.1	3.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	14.0	20.0	28.0	30.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	0.8	0.0	1.5	7.5	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	18.0	36.0
Madrid, Spain	168	162	2.4	0.0	0.6	7.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	16.0	20.0	38.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	137	2.3	0.0	7.0	6.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	8.0	15.0	23.0	31.0
Dubai, UAE	174	160	4.0	0.0	4.0	4.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	11.0	15.0	35.0

Question: What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?
Location: ScQ-20 (ACBG20)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.No Bachel ors or equiva lent %	2.Bach elors or equiva lent %	3.Mast ers or equiva lent %	4.Doct or or equiva lent %	Not Admini stered %	Not Applic able %	Omitte d %	1.No Bachel ors or equiva lent Mean	2.Bach elors or equiva lent Mean	3.Mast ers or equiva lent Mean	4.Doct or or equiva lent Mean	Not Admini stered Mean	Not Applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean
Australia	286	272	0.6	58.8	39.9	0.7	4.9	0.0	1.9	541.7	539.4	551.2	577.3	549.3	.	531.0
Austria	150	150	84.6	6.1	6.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.5	564.0	552.0	509.2	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	166	0.0	54.0	36.7	9.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	.	457.2	483.5	510.8	487.5	.	.
Bahrain	182	176	1.7	44.4	42.0	11.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	447.9	438.3	446.8	469.1	.	.	459.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	1.3	94.7	4.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.1	548.9	526.0	505.2	.	520.1	.	529.9
Belgium (French)	158	147	0.0	93.9	6.1	0.0	6.0	0.0	1.9	.	497.6	499.5	.	488.3	.	513.8
Bulgaria	153	153	0.0	4.5	95.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	499.4	554.0	.	.	.	.
Canada	926	886	0.4	35.3	61.7	2.5	4.6	0.0	1.3	556.4	532.7	548.5	564.8	537.9	.	542.5
Chile	154	142	0.0	31.0	65.1	3.8	4.2	0.0	3.3	.	493.1	495.8	474.4	509.7	.	466.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	4.9	87.3	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	561.6	558.9	557.6	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.8	92.3	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	529.2	543.7	539.6	.	.	.
Denmark	185	174	8.5	73.4	18.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.0	538.6	547.5	552.6	.	557.9	.	531.3
England	170	163	3.1	68.7	26.0	2.2	1.0	0.0	2.6	554.9	558.2	559.8	586.0	554.7	.	544.4
Finland	151	150	0.5	10.5	87.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	564.3	563.8	566.4	561.3	.	.	562.0
France	163	157	25.5	49.4	22.1	3.0	3.3	0.0	0.7	513.2	511.3	509.1	526.1	496.3	.	512.8
Georgia	200	196	1.4	2.5	91.0	5.1	1.2	0.0	0.9	471.7	454.3	488.9	511.4	435.8	.	496.2
Germany	208	188	8.8	0.8	82.8	7.6	6.8	0.0	1.8	548.0	508.6	534.1	546.3	552.2	.	548.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	0.9	37.1	57.4	4.6	0.9	0.0	1.9	554.9	560.7	576.4	566.2	484.8	.	537.2
Hungary	149	144	2.6	60.7	36.4	0.3	3.6	0.0	0.3	527.0	548.1	563.9	550.8	575.2	.	571.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	8.0	78.4	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	404.9	431.0	446.6	.	.	.	.
Ireland	148	146	0.6	57.9	38.4	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	578.8	562.4	573.9	552.8	565.1	.	.
Israel	159	159	0.0	9.3	88.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	529.1	530.1	542.9	.	.	.
Italy	149	136	4.2	58.9	33.9	3.0	6.2	0.0	2.1	548.4	549.8	545.7	551.5	540.6	.	553.5
Kazakhstan	172	162	5.7	83.5	10.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	6.1	540.7	535.2	534.0	563.4	.	.	543.7
Latvia	150	150	0.0	7.7	87.7	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	546.7	558.1	569.1	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	0.0	38.7	59.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	.	539.0	552.9	581.8	.	.	568.9
Macao SAR	57	57	2.0	35.9	43.7	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	520.8	538.3	552.1	547.0	.	.	.
Malta	95	95	2.1	40.3	57.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	492.6	445.4	454.7	498.0	.	.	.
Morocco	360	345	34.0	63.0	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.0	4.3	335.6	354.5	450.4	418.2	385.4	.	322.3
Netherlands	132	115	0.5	92.2	7.3	0.0	11.3	0.0	2.0	510.5	545.8	549.3	.	539.3	.	531.8
New Zealand	188	173	14.4	55.1	28.8	1.6	6.2	0.0	1.0	508.1	528.6	528.8	483.0	480.8	.	552.5
Northern Ireland	134	103	0.8	19.0	80.2	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0	601.7	555.1	566.5	.	564.7	.	.
Norway (5)	150	147	3.2	52.2	44.3	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	563.1	554.5	563.6	562.3	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	301	16.4	62.5	19.6	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	426.1	412.8	426.9	453.4	408.7	.	448.2
Poland	148	147	0.0	0.7	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	.	574.9	564.5	.	.	.	576.2
Portugal	218	216	0.6	62.1	34.7	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	472.3	528.7	526.9	540.3	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	214	3.3	53.6	32.7	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	459.7	420.7	472.2	455.2	.	.	414.4
Russian Federation	206	205	0.0	10.0	86.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	.	571.3	580.3	614.9	.	.	576.4
Saudi Arabia	202	201	18.1	73.5	6.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	467.3	420.3	430.4	419.3	.	.	577.3
Singapore	177	173	1.5	37.2	59.7	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	555.6	575.5	575.6	632.8	576.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.0	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.	534.5	575.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	149	5.3	81.5	12.6	0.6	5.5	0.0	0.9	544.8	542.3	542.9	549.4	544.1	.	522.9
Spain	629	618	0.1	58.7	38.6	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	566.6	525.6	528.9	548.1	549.5	.	537.7
Sweden	154	150	4.4	66.4	29.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	548.1	557.1	549.9	.	580.6	.	576.4
Trinidad and Tobago	151	132	4.9	58.1	36.2	0.8	11.5	0.0	1.3	523.5	476.8	491.5	482.3	440.8	.	480.7
United Arab Emirates	468	432	8.0	33.4	47.4	11.2	3.7	0.0	3.0	413.5	420.7	478.8	446.7	445.7	.	440.5
United States	158	145	0.0	2.4	86.6	11.0	4.1	0.0	4.1	.	529.0	551.1	537.7	547.1	.	560.3
International Avg. (47)	9771	9396	5.9	43.1	47.7	3.3	2.8	0.0	1.1	514.4	514.4	526.6	531.0	515.2	.	519.7
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	136	60.3	23.0	16.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	5.7	471.4	493.4	496.4	.	452.4	.	488.9
Ontario, Canada	188	178	0.0	50.1	46.1	3.8	2.1	0.0	1.8	.	536.0	551.6	559.2	521.8	.	540.3
Quebec, Canada	127	121	1.9	32.6	64.2	1.3	5.2	0.0	2.0	556.4	546.1	547.8	569.9	543.3	.	546.3
Norway (4)	154	151	3.3	51.6	44.7	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	507.3	515.5	520.8	487.0	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	148	0.0	4.8	72.2	23.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	.	609.6	612.5	612.9	.	.	588.2
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	88	24.2	66.8	7.9	1.1	16.2	0.0	14.4	392.4	413.7	423.5	354.6	388.4	.	413.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	0.0	69.9	27.6	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	.	520.6	533.6	544.7	490.8	.	537.4
Madrid, Spain	168	164	0.7	45.7	49.2	4.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	568.1	546.4	547.9	576.6	548.0	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	144	8.6	35.9	38.7	16.8	2.3	0.0	1.8	387.0	400.7	424.6	435.0	411.6	.	405.0
Dubai, UAE	174	162	4.1	22.8	64.0	9.1	4.0	0.0	3.3	420.8	491.4	533.0	490.5	519.8	.	506.6

Question: Do you hold any of the following professional qualifications in educational leadership? Certificate or license
 Location: ScQ-21a (ACBG21A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	286	274	34.1	65.9	4.9	0.0	0.7	545.5	543.7	549.3	.	521.3
Austria	150	150	39.6	60.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.0	542.0	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	157	76.9	23.1	2.7	0.0	4.9	473.0	473.4	487.5	.	448.1
Bahrain	182	176	75.3	24.7	0.0	0.0	3.7	438.3	465.8	.	.	470.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	89.6	10.4	8.0	0.0	0.9	525.6	522.3	520.1	.	551.0
Belgium (French)	158	149	84.2	15.8	6.0	0.0	0.8	496.0	509.5	488.3	.	491.1
Bulgaria	153	152	62.7	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	551.4	553.0	.	.	496.9
Canada	926	879	62.9	37.1	4.6	0.0	2.0	542.4	544.5	537.9	.	550.4
Chile	154	140	76.5	23.5	4.2	0.0	4.3	493.0	496.1	509.7	.	482.3
Chinese Taipei	150	150	70.6	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	560.1	556.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	91.9	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.2	545.4	.	.	.
Denmark	185	94	86.9	13.1	3.1	0.0	50.2	541.4	562.2	557.9	.	550.0
England	170	163	68.4	31.6	1.0	0.0	2.5	553.7	570.5	554.7	.	547.2
Finland	151	150	90.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	566.3	564.0	.	.	562.0
France	163	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Georgia	200	192	69.8	30.2	1.2	0.0	3.2	487.8	491.5	435.8	.	489.6
Germany	208	183	42.0	58.0	6.8	0.0	4.2	528.2	540.8	552.2	.	552.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	93.5	6.5	0.9	0.0	1.9	569.0	582.6	484.8	.	537.2
Hungary	149	143	56.3	43.7	3.6	0.0	1.1	549.6	557.4	575.2	.	586.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	69.4	30.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	432.3	429.4	.	.	349.5
Ireland	148	144	29.1	70.9	1.6	0.0	1.1	564.7	566.9	565.1	.	598.4
Israel	159	159	81.6	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	530.6	528.7	.	.	.
Italy	149	135	24.7	75.3	6.2	0.0	2.7	551.0	547.9	540.6	.	543.6
Kazakhstan	172	168	88.9	11.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	536.7	525.6	.	.	566.8
Latvia	150	149	63.7	36.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	556.4	559.5	.	.	578.9
Lithuania	195	193	79.2	20.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	547.9	549.5	.	.	552.4
Macao SAR	57	56	58.8	41.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	541.8	550.9	.	.	558.5
Malta	95	95	68.5	31.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	454.1	447.5	.	.	.
Morocco	360	347	93.6	6.4	0.3	0.0	3.2	350.4	353.0	385.4	.	306.7
Netherlands	132	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	188	171	41.9	58.1	6.2	0.0	2.0	521.2	528.6	480.8	.	514.3
Northern Ireland	134	100	34.4	65.6	23.7	0.0	2.4	567.6	562.3	564.7	.	579.8
Norway (5)	150	147	76.5	23.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	559.2	557.6	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	292	65.0	35.0	0.8	0.0	2.8	422.8	411.6	408.7	.	407.0
Poland	148	146	95.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	565.0	555.7	.	.	571.1
Portugal	218	216	27.6	72.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	528.9	527.7	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	208	64.6	35.4	0.0	0.0	6.1	426.8	468.5	.	.	452.7
Russian Federation	206	205	80.9	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	583.9	569.5	.	.	504.3
Saudi Arabia	202	197	68.9	31.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	430.8	429.3	.	.	429.4
Singapore	177	172	83.1	16.9	1.8	0.0	0.6	574.8	580.4	576.7	.	651.2
Slovak Republic	220	220	94.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	533.7	551.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	43.4	56.6	5.5	0.0	0.7	546.2	539.8	544.1	.	521.0
Spain	629	611	63.2	36.8	1.0	0.0	1.7	527.3	530.3	549.5	.	477.8
Sweden	154	151	80.8	19.2	1.3	0.0	0.7	555.1	552.3	580.6	.	593.2
Trinidad and Tobago	151	122	49.5	50.5	11.5	0.0	8.3	481.5	488.5	440.8	.	478.4
United Arab Emirates	468	425	64.5	35.5	3.7	0.0	4.5	445.3	456.8	445.7	.	468.6
United States	158	144	88.3	11.7	4.1	0.0	4.4	549.6	544.9	547.1	.	559.7
International Avg. (45)	9771	8973	67.8	32.2	2.6	0.0	2.9	519.8	523.0	515.0	.	515.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	134	45.3	54.7	4.0	0.0	6.5	491.1	471.5	452.4	.	491.2
Ontario, Canada	188	175	69.9	30.1	2.1	0.0	3.9	544.0	543.1	521.8	.	552.3
Quebec, Canada	127	122	71.5	28.5	5.2	0.0	0.2	546.2	551.4	543.3	.	529.7
Norway (4)	154	150	75.2	24.8	1.4	0.0	0.3	516.8	519.8	468.1	.	508.2
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	148	74.7	25.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	612.9	609.3	.	.	620.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	81	94.5	5.5	16.2	0.0	20.0	411.4	428.5	388.4	.	400.1
Andalusia, Spain	150	147	51.5	48.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	526.4	522.9	490.8	.	535.5
Madrid, Spain	168	162	64.5	35.5	2.4	0.0	1.3	547.8	549.2	548.0	.	570.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	143	67.7	32.3	2.3	0.0	2.3	409.3	424.7	411.6	.	416.7
Dubai, UAE	174	157	57.0	43.0	4.0	0.0	8.6	518.0	506.6	519.8	.	532.1

Question: Do you hold any of the following professional qualifications in educational leadership? <Master's or equivalent level-ISCED Level 7>
 Location: ScQ-21b (ACBG21B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Administered %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Administered Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean
Australia	286	274	30.1	69.9	4.9	0.0	0.7	554.3	539.9	549.3	.	521.3
Austria	150	150	10.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	539.9	540.9	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	155	26.9	73.1	2.7	0.0	5.5	488.7	467.3	487.5	.	452.6
Bahrain	182	176	42.5	57.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	450.0	442.5	.	.	458.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	2.2	97.8	8.0	0.0	0.9	527.2	525.2	520.1	.	551.0
Belgium (French)	158	149	7.0	93.0	6.0	0.0	0.8	500.3	498.0	488.3	.	491.1
Bulgaria	153	150	21.4	78.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	569.6	548.0	.	.	497.0
Canada	926	880	52.2	47.8	4.6	0.0	2.7	549.5	536.1	537.9	.	552.1
Chile	154	140	62.6	37.4	4.2	0.0	4.3	493.1	494.7	509.7	.	482.3
Chinese Taipei	150	150	85.9	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.6	560.4	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	15.9	84.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	544.7	543.1	.	.	.
Denmark	185	94	23.7	76.3	3.1	0.0	50.2	563.5	538.1	557.9	.	550.0
England	170	164	19.5	80.5	1.0	0.0	2.1	558.4	558.9	554.7	.	556.1
Finland	151	150	42.0	58.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	566.4	565.8	.	.	562.0
France	163	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Georgia	200	191	57.1	42.9	1.2	0.0	3.9	486.5	489.9	435.8	.	513.0
Germany	208	182	27.8	72.2	6.8	0.0	4.8	544.2	532.5	552.2	.	545.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	54.0	46.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	577.6	560.9	484.8	.	537.2
Hungary	149	143	43.1	56.9	3.6	0.0	1.1	560.2	547.5	575.2	.	586.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	263	13.3	86.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	432.5	431.6	.	.	395.5
Ireland	148	139	15.5	84.5	1.6	0.0	3.9	575.4	565.2	565.1	.	563.5
Israel	159	159	75.1	24.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.2	536.5	.	.	.
Italy	149	135	30.7	69.3	6.2	0.0	2.7	544.0	550.7	540.6	.	543.6
Kazakhstan	172	166	4.5	95.5	0.0	0.0	2.7	537.9	535.7	.	.	546.8
Latvia	150	149	51.8	48.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	560.2	554.7	.	.	578.9
Lithuania	195	194	52.6	47.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	554.3	541.3	.	.	568.9
Macao SAR	57	52	49.1	50.9	0.0	0.0	6.8	541.1	546.2	.	.	571.1
Malta	95	94	35.3	64.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	450.1	454.7	.	.	401.5
Morocco	360	350	1.0	99.0	0.3	0.0	2.6	372.4	350.7	385.4	.	282.5
Netherlands	132	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	188	171	24.4	75.6	6.2	0.0	2.0	523.3	526.2	480.8	.	514.3
Northern Ireland	134	100	77.7	22.3	23.7	0.0	2.4	565.0	561.0	564.7	.	579.8
Norway (5)	150	147	30.3	69.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	562.3	557.3	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	288	18.9	81.1	0.8	0.0	4.0	427.2	416.9	408.7	.	412.7
Poland	148	145	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	.	564.7	.	.	556.8
Portugal	218	216	24.7	75.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	528.9	527.7	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	210	30.7	69.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	474.3	428.4	.	.	429.6
Russian Federation	206	206	68.2	31.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	582.5	577.0	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	196	6.5	93.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	418.3	430.4	.	.	454.1
Singapore	177	172	46.6	53.4	1.8	0.0	0.6	576.7	574.9	576.7	.	651.2
Slovak Republic	220	220	65.2	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	533.7	536.8	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	15.9	84.1	5.5	0.0	0.8	543.2	542.4	544.1	.	520.1
Spain	629	606	10.7	89.3	1.0	0.0	2.4	541.1	527.0	549.5	.	488.9
Sweden	154	149	26.7	73.3	1.3	0.0	1.7	551.7	556.3	580.6	.	542.8
Trinidad and Tobago	151	121	22.3	77.7	11.5	0.0	8.3	501.8	478.9	440.8	.	488.4
United Arab Emirates	468	418	36.8	63.2	3.7	0.0	5.9	472.6	437.1	445.7	.	451.6
United States	158	145	94.9	5.1	4.1	0.0	4.1	550.0	530.9	547.1	.	560.3
International Avg. (45)	9771	8936	34.5	65.5	2.6	0.0	3.3	524.6	518.5	515.0	.	512.1
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	127	5.4	94.6	4.0	0.0	11.5	509.1	478.1	452.4	.	490.9
Ontario, Canada	188	173	35.7	64.3	2.1	0.0	5.6	552.7	538.3	521.8	.	553.5
Quebec, Canada	127	122	59.2	40.8	5.2	0.0	0.2	547.1	548.6	543.3	.	529.7
Norway (4)	154	151	31.2	68.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	520.3	516.3	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	79.3	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	611.4	615.2	.	.	600.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	81	2.2	97.8	16.2	0.0	20.0	364.0	413.4	388.4	.	400.1
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	6.4	93.6	0.8	0.0	2.4	541.1	525.2	490.8	.	468.7
Madrid, Spain	168	161	15.5	84.5	2.4	0.0	1.8	552.0	547.5	548.0	.	569.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	34.4	65.6	2.3	0.0	2.7	425.9	409.1	411.6	.	395.0
Dubai, UAE	174	153	45.8	54.2	4.0	0.0	11.1	529.2	503.3	519.8	.	511.9

Question: Do you hold any of the following professional qualifications in educational leadership? <Doctor or equivalent level-ISCED Level 8>
Location: ScQ-21c (ACBG21C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Admini- stered %	Not Applic- able %	Omitte- d %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Admini- stered Mean	Not Applic- able Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Australia	286	274	0.2	99.8	4.9	0.0	0.7	574.7	544.2	549.3	.	521.3
Austria	150	150	3.2	96.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	509.2	541.8	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	155	9.1	90.9	2.7	0.0	5.5	515.0	468.6	487.5	.	455.8
Bahrain	182	175	7.5	92.5	0.0	0.0	4.0	459.4	443.7	.	.	472.9
Belgium (Flemish)	148	135	0.0	100.0	8.0	0.0	0.9	.	525.2	520.1	.	551.0
Belgium (French)	158	149	0.0	100.0	6.0	0.0	0.8	.	498.1	488.3	.	491.1
Bulgaria	153	150	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	.	552.6	.	.	497.0
Canada	926	878	2.5	97.5	4.6	0.0	3.3	564.2	542.4	537.9	.	554.1
Chile	154	140	3.0	97.0	4.2	0.0	4.3	486.6	493.9	509.7	.	482.3
Chinese Taipei	150	150	8.0	92.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.6	558.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	1.9	98.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.4	543.1	.	.	.
Denmark	185	94	0.0	100.0	3.1	0.0	50.2	.	544.1	557.9	.	550.0
England	170	163	0.0	100.0	1.0	0.0	2.5	.	559.0	554.7	.	547.2
Finland	151	150	1.2	98.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	561.3	566.1	.	.	562.0
France	163	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Georgia	200	190	3.5	96.5	1.2	0.0	4.8	512.6	487.6	435.8	.	499.1
Germany	208	180	2.2	97.8	6.8	0.0	5.4	548.5	535.3	552.2	.	547.1
Hong Kong SAR	138	134	4.8	95.2	0.9	0.0	1.9	564.8	570.2	484.8	.	537.2
Hungary	149	144	0.3	99.7	3.6	0.0	0.3	550.8	553.3	575.2	.	571.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	263	1.0	99.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	305.8	433.0	.	.	395.5
Ireland	148	139	2.5	97.5	1.6	0.0	3.9	547.5	567.2	565.1	.	563.5
Israel	159	159	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	486.3	530.5	.	.	.
Italy	149	135	3.6	96.4	6.2	0.0	2.7	544.4	548.8	540.6	.	543.6
Kazakhstan	172	166	0.7	99.3	0.0	0.0	2.8	563.4	535.5	.	.	549.2
Latvia	150	149	3.6	96.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	568.5	557.1	.	.	578.9
Lithuania	195	194	2.4	97.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	582.1	547.3	.	.	568.9
Macao SAR	57	53	21.6	78.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	537.3	547.7	.	.	552.1
Malta	95	94	0.6	99.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	498.0	452.8	.	.	401.5
Morocco	360	350	1.2	98.8	0.3	0.0	2.6	400.5	350.3	385.4	.	282.5
Netherlands	132	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	188	171	1.1	98.9	6.2	0.0	2.0	468.6	526.2	480.8	.	514.3
Northern Ireland	134	98	0.0	100.0	23.7	0.0	3.7	.	564.5	564.7	.	566.7
Norway (5)	150	147	0.0	100.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	.	558.8	564.6	.	.
Oman	306	283	0.5	99.5	0.8	0.0	5.8	447.1	418.6	408.7	.	415.2
Poland	148	145	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	.	564.7	.	.	556.8
Portugal	218	216	1.7	98.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	541.6	527.8	458.3	.	499.3
Qatar	216	207	5.4	94.6	0.0	0.0	6.2	469.0	439.9	.	.	454.1
Russian Federation	206	206	2.6	97.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	609.7	580.0	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	195	1.0	99.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	467.9	429.1	.	.	454.2
Singapore	177	172	0.6	99.4	1.8	0.0	0.6	581.6	575.7	576.7	.	651.2
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.5	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	594.1	534.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	151	0.6	99.4	5.5	0.0	0.8	549.4	542.5	544.1	.	520.1
Spain	629	606	0.5	99.5	1.0	0.0	2.6	558.9	528.4	549.5	.	491.9
Sweden	154	147	0.0	100.0	1.3	0.0	2.9	.	554.1	580.6	.	578.6
Trinidad and Tobago	151	120	2.1	97.9	11.5	0.0	8.9	469.2	484.5	440.8	.	486.1
United Arab Emirates	468	417	9.4	90.6	3.7	0.0	6.2	442.5	450.7	445.7	.	454.9
United States	158	144	11.0	89.0	4.1	0.0	4.7	537.7	550.4	547.1	.	559.1
International Avg. (45)	9771	8915	2.7	97.3	2.6	0.0	3.5	520.5	520.6	515.0	.	512.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	127	1.2	98.8	4.0	0.0	11.5	529.6	479.2	452.4	.	490.9
Ontario, Canada	188	172	4.0	96.0	2.1	0.0	6.4	560.4	542.4	521.8	.	558.0
Quebec, Canada	127	121	1.6	98.4	5.2	0.0	1.8	560.7	547.7	543.3	.	533.6
Norway (4)	154	151	0.0	100.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	.	517.5	468.1	.	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	148	22.4	77.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	611.1	612.2	.	.	620.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	81	0.0	100.0	16.2	0.0	20.0	.	412.4	388.4	.	400.1
Andalusia, Spain	150	145	0.5	99.5	0.8	0.0	2.4	531.6	526.2	490.8	.	468.7
Madrid, Spain	168	162	1.9	98.1	2.4	0.0	1.3	573.5	547.8	548.0	.	570.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	142	14.1	85.9	2.3	0.0	2.7	426.3	413.1	411.6	.	395.0
Dubai, UAE	174	152	9.2	90.8	4.0	0.0	11.9	483.3	518.1	519.8	.	514.1

Question: School Composition by Student Background
 Location: Derived (ACDG03)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. More affluent %	2. Neithe r %	3. More disadv antage d %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. More affluent Mean	2. Neithe r Mean	3. More disadv antage d Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	286	269	35.5	38.0	26.5	1.7	4.9	0.0	569.7	544.7	509.0	543.7	549.3	.
Austria	150	147	29.2	45.5	25.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	558.2	545.0	511.8	560.4	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	143	11.1	22.5	66.3	12.8	2.7	0.0	502.4	469.2	470.7	458.4	487.5	.
Bahrain	182	155	30.9	35.7	33.4	12.8	0.0	0.0	473.4	446.5	419.3	448.1	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	129	66.7	23.1	10.3	3.8	8.0	0.0	534.9	514.7	487.3	529.0	520.1	.
Belgium (French)	158	137	55.8	23.6	20.6	8.6	6.0	0.0	515.5	492.9	461.0	489.6	488.3	.
Bulgaria	153	141	15.1	50.6	34.2	6.9	0.0	0.0	584.6	564.5	520.2	540.0	.	.
Canada	926	846	41.7	37.5	20.7	5.8	4.6	0.0	555.7	546.2	513.3	543.6	537.9	.
Chile	154	137	17.7	8.6	73.8	8.0	4.2	0.0	546.4	500.3	481.2	480.5	509.7	.
Chinese Taipei	150	146	23.1	62.1	14.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	574.8	558.2	535.5	568.1	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	42.0	50.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.7	540.2	506.2	.	.	.
Denmark	185	167	63.2	29.4	7.4	5.9	3.1	0.0	554.0	538.5	537.6	531.2	557.9	.
England	170	150	37.8	30.1	32.1	10.0	1.0	0.0	574.7	563.5	539.3	547.5	554.7	.
Finland	151	147	42.0	48.7	9.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	570.1	566.5	544.0	568.8	.	.
France	163	145	41.4	29.7	28.9	7.4	3.3	0.0	524.3	517.4	489.2	507.6	496.3	.
Georgia	200	173	23.3	30.9	45.8	12.1	1.2	0.0	506.8	483.5	485.8	481.5	435.8	.
Germany	208	177	21.9	48.0	30.2	7.0	6.8	0.0	559.9	547.1	503.8	528.7	552.2	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	123	32.3	28.2	39.5	10.7	0.9	0.0	570.2	573.2	571.2	551.7	484.8	.
Hungary	149	144	34.0	29.4	36.7	0.3	3.6	0.0	579.4	562.1	522.2	571.5	575.2	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	237	27.5	17.8	54.7	14.0	0.0	0.0	462.6	458.6	404.1	438.0	.	.
Ireland	148	130	43.3	31.5	25.2	9.7	1.6	0.0	581.8	570.4	534.3	570.3	565.1	.
Israel	159	155	30.4	33.1	36.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	561.3	548.6	488.7	514.5	.	.
Italy	149	136	32.1	50.0	18.0	2.1	6.2	0.0	554.7	547.3	538.6	564.5	540.6	.
Kazakhstan	172	161	69.6	24.1	6.3	6.4	0.0	0.0	542.2	517.4	523.8	550.0	.	.
Latvia	150	150	20.8	68.9	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.8	560.2	533.4	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	64.8	22.7	12.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	560.0	539.0	503.1	571.5	.	.
Macao SAR	57	49	37.5	26.4	36.1	12.3	0.0	0.0	541.0	548.1	548.9	544.5	.	.
Malta	95	94	39.2	57.7	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	441.1	461.5	415.2	449.0	.	.
Morocco	360	264	8.3	8.0	83.7	25.2	0.3	0.0	425.8	401.2	332.8	358.3	385.4	.
Netherlands	132	100	54.7	33.1	12.2	11.4	11.3	0.0	554.6	543.2	515.2	542.7	539.3	.
New Zealand	188	158	40.1	30.6	29.3	9.1	6.2	0.0	551.4	527.5	483.9	534.2	480.8	.
Northern Ireland	134	95	35.9	34.3	29.8	6.6	23.7	0.0	582.8	562.2	546.8	560.0	564.7	.
Norway (5)	150	143	54.1	38.1	7.8	3.3	1.7	0.0	563.4	555.4	545.5	555.1	564.6	.
Oman	306	276	43.8	38.7	17.6	8.5	0.8	0.0	429.7	413.1	402.2	420.0	408.7	.
Poland	148	130	19.4	59.9	20.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	572.1	566.1	545.2	579.7	.	.
Portugal	218	216	13.7	44.7	41.5	0.9	0.2	0.0	543.2	528.8	521.4	552.3	458.3	.
Qatar	216	179	70.2	21.5	8.2	17.7	0.0	0.0	449.1	450.0	421.6	420.0	.	.
Russian Federation	206	192	71.4	23.7	4.9	6.5	0.0	0.0	584.9	578.5	557.9	562.4	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	164	43.2	28.7	28.1	16.8	0.0	0.0	437.1	423.7	424.3	433.5	.	.
Singapore	177	173	42.5	44.5	13.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	597.1	567.9	536.2	.	576.7	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	37.4	51.1	11.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	551.3	542.0	448.6	543.6	.	.
Slovenia	160	150	35.1	38.0	26.9	1.2	5.5	0.0	546.3	542.5	537.3	536.4	544.1	.
Spain	629	561	54.0	30.6	15.5	7.7	1.0	0.0	534.7	519.7	511.3	539.4	549.5	.
Sweden	154	133	77.9	18.1	3.9	13.3	1.3	0.0	562.2	539.4	508.2	548.0	580.6	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	116	25.2	20.5	54.3	11.7	11.5	0.0	526.5	492.9	463.4	478.5	440.8	.
United Arab Emirates	468	365	49.9	25.5	24.6	16.9	3.7	0.0	473.4	452.8	409.3	440.3	445.7	.
United States	158	145	15.4	21.3	63.3	3.9	4.1	0.0	587.9	565.8	532.1	588.6	547.1	.
International Avg. (47)	9771	8718	38.8	34.4	26.9	7.2	2.8	0.0	538.1	523.4	496.6	519.2	515.2	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	81	56.7	15.4	28.0	41.4	4.0	0.0	504.2	459.4	440.8	483.1	452.4	.
Ontario, Canada	188	169	40.0	41.2	18.8	7.1	2.1	0.0	553.6	548.0	518.5	536.0	521.8	.
Quebec, Canada	127	115	56.6	21.5	21.9	6.5	5.2	0.0	554.5	554.2	523.0	548.7	543.3	.
Norway (4)	154	147	54.1	39.1	6.8	2.9	1.4	0.0	523.7	512.2	508.5	497.2	468.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	141	80.4	18.4	1.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	615.2	600.0	570.6	614.9	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	92	16.5	7.5	76.0	12.6	16.2	0.0	499.2	431.0	388.7	405.2	388.4	.
Andalusia, Spain	150	135	46.1	30.8	23.1	8.4	0.8	0.0	534.7	524.0	504.6	528.9	490.8	.
Madrid, Spain	168	144	58.0	24.1	17.9	10.1	2.4	0.0	552.8	551.2	528.8	553.0	548.0	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	119	47.5	22.4	30.2	18.7	2.3	0.0	424.4	404.5	387.2	438.0	411.6	.
Dubai, UAE	174	139	56.7	33.3	10.0	10.7	4.0	0.0	537.7	512.5	414.5	496.7	519.8	.

Question: Size of School Library
 Location: Derived (ACDG09)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. More than 5,000 books %	2. 501-5, 000 books %	3. 500 books or less %	4. No school librar y %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. More than 5,000 books Mean	2. 501-5, 000 books Mean	3. 500 books or less Mean	4. No school librar y Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	286	272	56.8	40.4	2.2	0.6	1.8	4.9	0.0	543.5	545.8	530.7	511.2	551.3	549.3	.
Austria	150	150	2.5	56.9	19.4	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	550.8	541.8	539.9	537.6	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	163	40.4	45.5	14.1	0.0	1.6	2.7	0.0	477.2	475.4	448.9	.	439.4	487.5	.
Bahrain	182	174	47.1	43.5	8.4	0.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	464.6	433.1	426.2	341.8	432.8	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	130	2.3	19.3	28.3	50.0	4.3	8.0	0.0	521.6	522.2	524.2	527.6	526.1	520.1	.
Belgium (French)	158	145	2.7	23.3	37.9	36.1	3.2	6.0	0.0	523.3	506.3	496.0	494.2	485.9	488.3	.
Bulgaria	153	151	33.4	31.3	15.7	19.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	572.0	547.5	539.9	530.6	588.7	.	.
Canada	926	858	50.9	45.6	2.0	1.4	4.1	4.6	0.0	546.9	539.9	541.3	546.7	537.6	537.9	.
Chile	154	141	17.8	57.8	21.7	2.7	3.9	4.2	0.0	513.6	491.7	481.4	507.8	479.2	509.7	.
Chinese Taipei	150	148	93.0	6.8	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	559.8	548.9	568.6	.	543.3	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	7.4	55.6	12.8	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.3	541.2	541.0	547.2	.	.	.
Denmark	185	166	58.8	32.8	2.3	6.1	7.3	3.1	0.0	549.8	545.9	521.7	544.7	541.7	557.9	.
England	170	163	17.8	61.8	12.6	7.8	2.9	1.0	0.0	565.0	557.8	555.9	562.0	542.8	554.7	.
Finland	151	151	3.3	40.3	26.0	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	573.2	566.9	561.7	567.7	.	.	.
France	163	154	4.4	38.9	31.4	25.3	2.1	3.3	0.0	485.2	511.6	507.0	522.6	512.1	496.3	.
Georgia	200	195	42.3	47.0	9.7	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.0	490.0	487.6	490.6	487.3	491.3	435.8	.
Germany	208	192	0.0	45.0	27.3	27.6	0.0	6.8	0.0	.	542.0	526.5	536.5	.	552.2	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	131	90.7	8.5	0.7	0.0	3.9	1.7	0.0	569.2	569.9	564.5	.	568.3	534.0	.
Hungary	149	143	49.9	33.6	1.0	15.6	0.8	3.6	0.0	562.7	549.8	470.8	537.4	528.9	575.2	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	1.3	31.2	43.2	24.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	522.5	472.5	416.9	397.7	465.1	.	.
Ireland	148	144	9.4	47.9	6.3	36.4	1.5	1.6	0.0	563.9	565.0	569.8	568.5	574.0	565.1	.
Israel	159	158	4.4	47.9	30.4	17.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	550.1	532.7	528.1	520.3	580.9	.	.
Italy	149	138	4.4	45.7	32.8	17.1	0.7	6.2	0.0	559.1	551.1	547.6	539.8	562.9	540.6	.
Kazakhstan	172	172	71.1	23.7	4.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	536.6	534.2	533.2	553.0	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	54.9	36.4	7.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.8	557.6	531.4	544.4	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	46.0	44.8	8.1	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	547.7	549.1	548.4	524.4	568.9	.	.
Macao SAR	57	53	86.9	11.8	0.0	1.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	544.2	541.9	.	504.4	571.5	.	.
Malta	95	95	16.0	61.9	7.2	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	446.2	453.7	442.7	455.7	.	.	.
Morocco	360	355	0.0	9.2	27.5	63.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	.	394.9	377.8	330.0	348.9	385.4	.
Netherlands	132	114	2.2	48.3	23.6	25.9	2.5	11.3	0.0	563.2	542.6	542.4	552.7	543.6	539.3	.
New Zealand	188	163	44.3	51.3	3.2	1.2	5.8	6.2	0.0	528.4	527.3	498.3	523.9	501.5	480.8	.
Northern Ireland	134	100	3.0	59.0	11.6	26.4	2.1	23.7	0.0	560.7	561.8	570.9	571.4	538.3	564.7	.
Norway (5)	150	144	25.0	63.5	7.2	4.3	2.1	1.7	0.0	559.7	559.5	552.5	549.4	569.0	564.6	.
Oman	306	289	21.3	63.3	10.1	5.3	2.9	0.8	0.0	425.8	418.6	407.3	417.2	406.9	408.7	.
Poland	148	143	73.2	22.2	0.7	3.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	565.3	563.2	578.1	589.2	538.0	.	.
Portugal	218	215	46.8	40.0	10.8	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	528.4	525.1	536.0	523.9	539.5	458.3	.
Qatar	216	210	58.1	32.6	7.1	2.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	443.2	446.3	425.6	409.2	443.0	.	.
Russian Federation	206	205	64.6	32.4	2.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	585.7	574.6	537.5	569.6	586.6	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	197	0.8	16.7	51.4	31.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	452.3	404.4	438.3	431.5	417.3	.	.
Singapore	177	171	71.0	28.5	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.0	581.9	561.5	572.2	.	591.7	576.7	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	10.6	59.9	15.6	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	532.8	536.4	538.7	525.0	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	68.2	22.3	9.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	0.0	541.4	549.7	533.8	549.8	521.0	544.1	.
Spain	629	605	16.7	66.7	12.6	4.0	3.9	1.0	0.0	540.3	527.7	517.6	504.7	525.2	549.5	.
Sweden	154	145	28.8	57.3	8.2	5.7	3.7	1.3	0.0	558.0	555.7	542.9	545.4	556.5	580.6	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	125	1.7	32.2	45.2	21.0	5.9	11.5	0.0	564.7	480.3	492.2	472.1	471.2	440.8	.
United Arab Emirates	468	415	48.4	38.6	12.0	1.1	4.8	3.7	0.0	484.9	420.7	411.4	432.9	441.7	445.7	.
United States	158	146	51.7	42.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	0.0	556.0	542.7	560.6	515.0	558.5	547.1	.
International Avg. (47)	9771	9270	33.0	39.8	14.4	12.8	2.3	2.8	0.0	533.9	520.8	512.8	509.9	517.7	516.9	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	133	27.4	53.4	11.4	7.8	6.6	4.0	0.0	481.2	481.1	491.3	502.4	442.3	452.4	.
Ontario, Canada	188	171	49.5	47.8	2.7	0.1	5.4	2.1	0.0	544.9	542.0	530.1	446.8	560.9	521.8	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	35.2	57.0	3.4	4.4	1.2	5.2	0.0	551.7	544.7	561.6	547.4	533.3	543.3	.
Norway (4)	154	148	25.4	63.8	6.8	4.0	2.0	1.4	0.0	520.3	517.9	509.8	516.2	499.3	468.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	87.6	11.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	610.2	624.7	638.4	.	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	92	15.3	14.7	25.3	44.7	11.8	16.2	0.0	443.9	443.1	407.0	390.9	401.2	388.4	.
Andalusia, Spain	150	146	18.9	65.1	14.5	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.0	532.5	522.7	524.2	524.8	525.8	490.8	.
Madrid, Spain	168	159	21.6	66.7	10.6	1.1	2.9	2.4	0.0	546.4	549.1	550.0	534.0	555.4	548.0	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	141	46.9	41.8	10.9	0.4	3.6	2.3	0.0	443.3	393.6	383.8	350.4	380.9	411.6	.
Dubai, UAE	174	148	70.9	25.3	2.6	1.2	8.0	4.0	0.0	535.1	486.1	419.2	453.5	470.9	519.8	.

Question: Total Instructional Hours per Year
 Location: Derived (ACDGTIHY)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	236	4.9	0.0	16.1	1001	1000	805.0	900.0	905.3	950.0	1000	1025	1093	1200	1365
Austria	150	146	0.0	0.0	2.8	767.9	750.0	600.0	690.0	750.0	750.0	750.0	750.0	900.0	900.0	1200
Azerbaijan	170	145	2.7	0.0	11.3	755.2	637.5	536.3	592.5	618.8	633.8	656.3	765.0	1020	1264	1836
Bahrain	182	179	0.0	0.0	1.4	934.3	891.0	720.0	891.0	891.0	891.0	891.0	960.0	1045	1110	1294
Belgium (Flemish)	148	101	8.0	0.0	22.1	956.1	900.0	746.7	834.2	850.0	895.0	915.0	975.0	1092	1330	1625
Belgium (French)	158	125	6.4	0.0	14.0	940.0	910.0	758.3	861.0	900.0	900.0	910.0	925.0	1068	1150	1500
Bulgaria	153	143	0.0	0.0	7.1	692.1	533.3	471.8	503.3	516.7	533.3	568.8	746.7	1159	1280	1432
Canada	926	790	4.6	0.0	9.9	952.0	900.0	597.9	855.0	894.2	900.0	940.0	970.0	1032	1178	1638
Chile	154	130	4.2	0.0	11.2	1141	1140	590.3	842.1	950.0	1074	1140	1200	1300	1440	1722
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	844.8	773.3	666.7	746.7	757.9	773.3	800.0	914.7	1040	1120	1200
Czech Republic	157	151	0.0	0.0	4.1	768.6	735.0	637.5	675.0	701.3	731.3	738.8	757.5	902.9	1014	1215
Denmark	185	150	3.1	0.0	16.2	1006	900.0	600.0	833.3	870.0	900.0	990.0	1100	1200	1300	1500
England	170	140	1.0	0.0	15.1	993.0	950.0	712.5	780.0	902.5	950.0	981.7	1029	1121	1170	1540
Finland	151	143	0.0	0.0	5.2	730.7	712.5	570.0	633.3	655.5	705.0	708.8	712.5	870.8	950.0	1134
France	163	134	3.3	0.0	14.6	882.9	900.0	720.0	769.5	770.0	805.0	870.0	945.0	990.0	1014	1485
Georgia	200	150	1.2	0.0	24.1	725.3	641.3	510.0	578.6	621.0	641.3	656.3	774.0	897.8	939.6	1667
Germany	208	170	6.8	0.0	9.9	841.2	900.0	641.3	686.3	712.5	750.0	837.0	895.5	945.0	1094	1690
Hong Kong SAR	138	128	0.9	0.0	7.0	987.1	997.5	620.7	775.8	886.7	950.0	997.5	1024	1120	1178	1235
Hungary	149	140	3.6	0.0	2.6	826.1	814.5	612.4	678.8	678.8	678.8	814.5	905.0	1086	1110	1365
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	269	0.0	0.0	0.4	626.8	600.0	450.0	506.7	543.8	586.7	625.0	667.5	708.3	750.0	825.0
Ireland	148	146	1.6	0.0	0.0	914.7	915.0	854.0	915.0	915.0	915.0	915.0	915.0	915.0	915.0	915.0
Israel	159	147	0.0	0.0	7.8	1079	966.0	795.0	900.0	940.5	971.3	1050	1140	1260	1440	1800
Italy	149	135	6.2	0.0	2.6	1064	1000	729.2	807.3	835.0	922.5	1000	1181	1300	1470	1664
Kazakhstan	172	164	0.0	0.0	4.6	835.1	765.0	585.0	612.0	671.3	735.0	765.0	913.5	1020	1176	2340
Latvia	150	147	0.0	0.0	1.7	669.2	700.0	525.0	583.3	583.3	583.3	641.7	700.0	723.3	910.0	1167
Lithuania	195	194	0.0	0.0	0.8	627.2	600.0	495.0	552.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	637.5	720.0	747.0	1050
Macao SAR	57	54	0.0	0.0	1.2	928.3	910.0	682.5	780.0	796.3	877.5	910.0	1007	1056	1155	1267
Malta	95	90	0.0	0.0	7.4	941.9	908.3	597.7	797.5	821.8	873.2	920.8	974.3	1125	1173	1375
Morocco	360	275	0.3	0.0	26.5	1036	918.0	561.0	832.0	853.7	901.3	981.0	1105	1344	1484	2513
Netherlands	132	82	11.3	0.0	26.6	1092	1100	732.2	950.0	990.0	1034	1095	1100	1150	1350	1750
New Zealand	188	161	6.2	0.0	6.7	926.4	896.0	768.0	864.0	880.0	896.0	918.3	960.0	960.0	1024	1140
Northern Ireland	134	89	23.7	0.0	9.4	958.3	925.0	633.3	855.0	894.2	925.0	925.0	971.3	1077	1170	1500
Norway (5)	150	142	1.7	0.0	3.4	827.4	855.0	570.0	679.5	712.5	760.0	798.0	855.0	950.0	1045	1504
Oman	306	238	0.8	0.0	21.4	988.8	917.3	584.5	774.0	853.3	917.3	945.0	1032	1170	1260	2444
Poland	148	108	0.0	0.0	27.9	754.4	729.0	570.0	668.3	688.5	725.0	745.2	787.5	819.0	846.3	1072
Portugal	218	204	0.2	0.0	4.6	895.5	900.0	673.8	742.5	800.0	815.0	835.0	900.0	1080	1376	2000
Qatar	216	180	0.0	0.0	16.3	1045	1080	600.0	720.0	868.0	915.0	1045	1116	1240	1500	1820
Russian Federation	206	177	0.0	0.0	14.6	652.0	637.5	496.8	525.0	566.7	569.3	637.5	686.7	765.0	787.5	1050
Saudi Arabia	202	147	3.6	0.0	22.1	1034	945.0	567.0	800.0	816.7	918.8	960.0	1113	1305	1470	2100
Singapore	177	168	1.8	0.0	2.7	1040	1045	760.0	950.0	950.0	950.0	1045	1045	1140	1140	1678
Slovak Republic	220	216	0.0	0.0	2.8	777.6	716.3	596.3	656.3	693.8	716.3	735.0	855.0	955.0	1004	1215
Slovenia	160	151	5.5	0.0	1.7	734.3	720.0	525.0	646.4	675.2	712.5	720.0	723.8	864.0	914.7	1058
Spain	629	562	1.0	0.0	11.1	853.4	801.0	563.7	778.5	787.5	792.0	801.0	875.0	968.0	1110	1800
Sweden	154	122	1.3	0.0	17.6	808.8	771.3	652.7	712.0	720.9	771.3	801.0	845.5	890.0	942.7	1068
Trinidad and Tobago	151	113	11.5	0.0	14.7	1008	975.0	656.2	772.9	844.7	910.0	975.0	1045	1216	1416	1775
United Arab Emirates	468	348	3.7	0.0	19.7	1018	960.8	510.0	816.7	900.0	955.5	1007	1087	1170	1225	1601
United States	158	139	4.1	0.0	8.0	1061	1080	536.3	810.0	900.0	960.0	1080	1161	1246	1274	1573
International Avg. (47)	9771	8419	2.9	0.0	10.2	892.4	857.9	625.3	747.5	785.8	821.7	864.7	931.3	1043	1145	1504
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	129	4.0	0.0	8.6	993.9	1140	570.0	633.3	665.0	744.2	1013	1140	1358	1528	2500
Ontario, Canada	188	166	2.1	0.0	11.0	973.4	970.0	646.7	900.0	921.2	935.0	950.0	970.0	1178	1248	1500
Quebec, Canada	127	112	5.2	0.0	6.6	906.0	900.0	720.0	810.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	960.0	1000	1638
Norway (4)	154	145	1.4	0.0	3.6	825.4	855.0	570.0	679.5	712.5	760.0	798.0	855.0	950.0	1045	1504
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	621.0	637.5	486.0	533.3	566.7	600.0	637.5	637.5	637.5	656.3	850.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	73	16.2	0.0	25.7	1195	1084	700.0	1045	1067	1106	1182	1281	1379	1393	1728
Andalusia, Spain	150	139	0.8	0.0	5.6	844.1	801.0	563.7	787.5	801.0	801.0	810.0	832.5	900.0	1080	1432
Madrid, Spain	168	144	2.4	0.0	10.5	878.3	801.0	778.3	787.5	787.5	801.0	810.0	890.0	1031	1166	1800
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	119	2.3	0.0	18.2	1012	960.8	510.0	844.7	896.0	950.3	1007	1098	1140	1177	1601
Dubai, UAE	174	127	4.0	0.0	21.3	1013	1003	641.4	816.7	918.8	962.5	1001	1065	1140	1225	1410

Question: Days per Week School is Open for Instruction
Location: Derived (ACDGDAYS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitt ed %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	276	4.9	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Austria	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Azerbaijan	170	165	2.7	0.0	0.6	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0
Bahrain	182	180	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	8.0	0.0	2.4	4.6	4.5	3.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Belgium (French)	158	150	6.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.5
Bulgaria	153	153	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Canada	926	891	4.6	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Chile	154	146	4.2	0.0	0.2	5.0	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.0
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Denmark	185	179	3.1	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
England	170	167	1.0	0.0	0.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
Finland	151	151	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
France	163	157	3.3	0.0	0.3	4.4	4.5	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.5
Georgia	200	197	1.2	0.0	0.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Germany	208	192	6.8	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	0.9	0.0	0.9	5.0	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
Hungary	149	145	3.6	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Ireland	148	146	1.6	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Israel	159	159	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Italy	149	138	6.2	0.0	0.7	5.3	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Kazakhstan	172	172	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Latvia	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lithuania	195	195	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5
Malta	95	95	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Morocco	360	355	0.3	0.0	0.5	5.7	6.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Netherlands	132	118	11.3	0.0	0.0	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
New Zealand	188	168	6.2	0.0	3.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
Northern Ireland	134	102	23.7	0.0	1.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Norway (5)	150	147	1.7	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Oman	306	303	0.8	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Poland	148	148	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Portugal	218	217	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
Qatar	216	214	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.0	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Russian Federation	206	206	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Saudi Arabia	202	202	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Singapore	177	173	1.8	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Slovenia	160	151	5.5	0.0	1.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
Spain	629	617	1.0	0.0	0.4	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Sweden	154	152	1.3	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	131	11.5	0.0	1.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
United Arab Emirates	468	441	3.7	0.0	0.8	5.0	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
United States	158	147	4.1	0.0	2.5	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9469	2.8	0.0	0.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.5
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	143	4.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Ontario, Canada	188	180	2.1	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Quebec, Canada	127	122	5.2	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Norway (4)	154	151	1.4	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	100	16.2	0.0	5.8	5.0	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	0.8	0.0	0.5	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	2.4	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	2.3	0.0	0.6	5.0	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5
Dubai, UAE	174	165	4.0	0.0	0.3	5.0	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0

Question: Ratio of Students to Computers
Location: Derived (ACDG11R)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. 1-2 students per computer %	2. 3-5 students per computer %	3. 6 or more students per computer %	4. No computers available %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. 1-2 students per computer Mean	2. 3-5 students per computer Mean	3. 6 or more students per computer Mean	4. No computers available Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	286	270	83.7	13.1	3.2	0.0	3.0	4.9	0.0	544.8	543.9	539.4	.	532.5	549.3	.
Austria	150	149	18.5	22.4	58.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	540.8	549.7	536.0	592.0	598.7	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	153	22.3	34.8	31.3	11.6	7.7	2.7	0.0	461.4	468.8	496.0	421.8	491.0	487.5	.
Bahrain	182	161	42.4	33.7	23.7	0.2	13.4	0.0	0.0	451.3	431.4	460.5	428.9	441.5	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	124	51.5	36.1	12.4	0.0	7.8	8.0	0.0	529.1	527.3	506.1	.	524.6	520.1	.
Belgium (French)	158	136	33.7	35.6	16.0	14.7	8.7	6.0	0.0	496.0	499.8	505.5	488.8	500.5	488.3	.
Bulgaria	153	144	38.7	36.5	20.9	3.9	6.6	0.0	0.0	529.3	567.9	551.2	573.9	577.6	.	.
Canada	926	835	84.8	13.1	2.1	0.0	7.2	4.6	0.0	543.3	548.4	539.4	.	536.9	537.9	.
Chile	154	141	73.6	20.0	5.0	1.4	3.2	4.2	0.0	489.0	508.3	493.7	514.6	484.5	509.7	.
Chinese Taipei	150	149	37.9	39.3	21.4	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	553.9	560.1	564.8	568.2	579.0	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	84.0	12.3	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.3	550.0	566.2	572.5	.	.	.
Denmark	185	162	90.0	7.6	1.9	0.5	8.5	3.1	0.0	547.5	553.8	566.7	436.6	540.4	557.9	.
England	170	168	86.4	9.6	3.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	558.6	561.4	563.6	492.3	.	554.7	.
Finland	151	151	75.3	16.8	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	566.2	564.6	567.5	.	.	.	.
France	163	151	39.9	41.0	13.1	6.1	4.0	3.3	0.0	514.4	512.4	501.8	507.8	516.4	496.3	.
Georgia	200	180	83.4	11.0	4.9	0.7	8.5	1.2	0.0	488.4	483.3	521.4	517.8	481.5	435.8	.
Germany	208	184	34.9	38.0	26.2	0.9	4.3	6.8	0.0	535.3	541.3	537.0	576.6	490.5	552.2	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	128	77.2	20.2	1.7	0.8	6.1	0.9	0.0	568.6	570.6	588.8	612.7	563.1	484.8	.
Hungary	149	144	46.3	26.0	16.8	10.9	1.0	3.6	0.0	535.3	572.3	569.1	560.5	556.6	575.2	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	260	0.8	2.6	44.2	52.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	487.4	388.0	446.6	420.4	416.0	.	.
Ireland	148	140	57.1	18.9	24.0	0.0	3.6	1.6	0.0	569.3	561.1	565.3	.	562.8	565.1	.
Israel	159	155	39.5	40.6	13.9	5.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	535.3	535.7	514.9	506.5	502.1	.	.
Italy	149	136	19.7	36.8	39.2	4.2	2.1	6.2	0.0	553.7	547.9	545.3	554.1	558.3	540.6	.
Kazakhstan	172	160	39.4	18.8	33.2	8.6	6.8	0.0	0.0	537.4	529.7	540.5	517.5	546.8	.	.
Latvia	150	149	48.6	29.1	19.5	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	546.3	569.3	565.6	572.9	578.9	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	46.7	24.7	26.2	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	540.4	547.6	560.2	569.3	571.5	.	.
Macao SAR	57	54	81.9	13.8	0.0	4.3	6.1	0.0	0.0	547.3	525.9	.	581.8	540.9	.	.
Malta	95	93	17.8	66.5	14.5	1.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	452.4	451.2	455.5	496.3	441.5	.	.
Morocco	360	324	4.9	6.0	22.3	66.8	8.8	0.3	0.0	450.7	417.5	365.9	330.2	347.2	385.4	.
Netherlands	132	111	65.4	16.8	16.9	0.8	6.2	11.3	0.0	546.6	543.9	543.2	517.8	549.0	539.3	.
New Zealand	188	163	77.9	20.0	2.1	0.0	6.3	6.2	0.0	524.1	531.2	484.3	.	533.8	480.8	.
Northern Ireland	134	97	81.9	9.9	8.2	0.0	4.3	23.7	0.0	561.9	573.6	581.8	.	562.7	564.7	.
Norway (5)	150	147	79.3	16.1	3.8	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	557.9	564.6	554.6	560.4	.	564.6	.
Oman	306	267	25.0	19.6	50.3	5.1	10.6	0.8	0.0	421.6	420.0	424.7	399.3	392.1	408.7	.
Poland	148	134	67.9	26.3	5.8	0.0	11.9	0.0	0.0	562.6	571.0	580.6	.	555.3	.	.
Portugal	218	216	11.3	30.9	54.5	3.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	531.8	531.6	523.3	551.6	552.3	458.3	.
Qatar	216	197	52.4	24.3	23.3	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	431.0	444.9	478.6	.	403.9	.	.
Russian Federation	206	198	47.5	31.4	19.5	1.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	581.9	585.8	571.4	579.8	574.0	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	183	11.8	10.2	45.2	32.9	9.4	0.6	0.0	434.7	430.4	422.8	447.6	403.6	424.1	.
Singapore	177	172	87.5	10.5	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.0	578.0	558.2	571.2	.	627.6	576.7	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	87.6	10.1	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	535.0	539.1	521.1	529.1	451.5	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	62.9	28.6	7.3	1.1	0.7	5.5	0.0	541.4	545.8	536.6	561.4	521.0	544.1	.
Spain	629	579	58.9	26.4	10.6	4.2	4.7	1.0	0.0	525.3	532.1	524.6	528.0	535.4	549.5	.
Sweden	154	140	83.8	13.1	3.1	0.0	7.7	1.3	0.0	554.7	554.4	543.7	.	560.7	580.6	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	125	9.9	24.7	19.8	45.6	6.2	11.5	0.0	490.6	491.2	506.9	469.9	482.5	440.8	.
United Arab Emirates	468	403	37.5	35.0	26.9	0.6	7.2	3.7	0.0	452.4	436.0	470.8	549.0	427.4	445.7	.
United States	158	145	88.6	9.0	2.4	0.0	3.7	4.1	0.0	551.3	537.7	519.8	.	555.8	547.1	.
International Avg. (47)	9771	9000	53.1	23.1	17.3	6.4	4.8	2.8	0.0	523.4	523.0	523.8	517.4	515.6	512.2	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	126	59.5	26.9	13.6	0.0	11.8	4.0	0.0	473.6	490.4	495.8	.	480.6	452.4	.
Ontario, Canada	188	167	89.1	9.3	1.5	0.0	9.6	2.1	0.0	546.1	543.2	542.0	.	528.5	521.8	.
Quebec, Canada	127	116	66.9	27.3	5.7	0.0	4.0	5.2	0.0	549.0	548.1	538.0	.	536.6	543.3	.
Norway (4)	154	151	73.8	19.8	5.7	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	517.4	520.3	514.7	477.1	.	468.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	144	77.6	19.2	3.2	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	611.3	613.4	607.2	.	624.8	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	86	11.0	31.8	13.9	43.3	17.3	16.2	0.0	450.6	436.6	363.0	399.7	399.6	388.4	.
Andalusia, Spain	150	137	55.5	19.7	14.4	10.4	7.8	0.8	0.0	522.1	530.6	525.8	524.4	528.1	490.8	.
Madrid, Spain	168	154	36.8	47.9	14.6	0.7	6.9	2.4	0.0	549.4	549.9	544.3	530.3	546.9	548.0	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	136	46.9	35.9	15.6	1.5	6.8	2.3	0.0	416.5	408.9	419.2	549.0	389.5	411.6	.
Dubai, UAE	174	148	43.5	26.3	30.2	0.0	7.6	4.0	0.0	515.3	502.6	533.1	.	485.1	519.8	.

Question: Instruction Affected by Reading Resource Shortages - Principals' Reports (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ACBGRRS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	276	4.9	0.0	0.1	11.5	14.5	3.5	8.2	9.3	10.1	11.4	13.0	14.5	14.5	14.5
Austria	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	11.4	6.5	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.4	11.4	12.3	13.0	14.5
Azerbaijan	170	164	2.7	0.0	1.4	8.8	8.8	3.5	6.1	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.4	10.4	11.4	14.5
Bahrain	182	182	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	14.5	3.5	6.1	6.8	8.0	10.1	11.4	14.5	14.5	14.5
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	8.0	0.0	2.4	10.3	10.2	6.1	8.6	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.4	11.8	14.5
Belgium (French)	158	150	6.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.1	7.6	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.4	11.4	11.4	14.5
Bulgaria	153	153	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	10.9	6.1	8.9	9.4	10.2	10.9	11.8	13.0	14.5	14.5
Canada	926	892	4.6	0.0	0.0	11.0	11.4	3.5	8.6	9.2	10.1	10.9	11.8	13.0	14.5	14.5
Chile	154	142	4.2	0.0	3.0	10.1	10.9	5.0	7.3	8.0	8.6	10.1	10.9	12.3	14.5	14.5
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	8.0	5.7	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.7	11.1	11.8	14.5
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.4	6.1	9.2	9.7	10.2	10.9	11.8	12.3	13.0	14.5
Denmark	185	179	3.1	0.0	0.0	10.9	10.9	5.0	9.0	9.3	9.9	10.6	11.8	13.0	14.5	14.5
England	170	165	1.0	0.0	1.8	10.9	11.1	7.5	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.9	11.8	13.0	14.5	14.5
Finland	151	150	0.0	0.0	0.7	10.5	11.1	6.8	8.1	8.8	9.6	10.4	11.1	12.3	13.0	14.5
France	163	158	3.3	0.0	0.0	9.7	9.9	7.3	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.2	11.1	11.8	13.0
Georgia	200	198	1.2	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.2	3.5	8.0	8.6	9.2	10.2	10.9	12.3	12.3	14.5
Germany	208	192	6.8	0.0	0.0	10.5	11.1	6.8	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.4	11.4	12.3	13.0	14.5
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	0.9	0.0	1.4	8.2	8.5	5.7	6.8	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.6	14.5
Hungary	149	145	3.6	0.0	0.0	9.6	10.1	6.1	7.5	8.1	8.6	9.6	10.4	11.1	12.3	14.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	7.0	3.5	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.1	14.5
Ireland	148	146	1.6	0.0	0.0	10.3	10.1	7.3	8.2	8.6	9.4	10.1	11.1	12.3	13.0	14.5
Israel	159	159	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	6.8	3.5	5.7	6.8	8.0	9.4	10.9	11.8	13.0	14.5
Italy	149	138	6.2	0.0	0.7	9.5	8.9	5.7	7.8	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.9	11.8	14.5
Kazakhstan	172	171	0.0	0.0	0.4	9.4	14.5	3.5	5.7	6.5	7.6	9.3	10.9	12.3	14.5	14.5
Latvia	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.9	3.5	6.8	7.3	9.3	10.2	11.1	11.8	12.3	14.5
Lithuania	195	195	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.9	5.7	8.1	8.4	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.3	14.5
Macao SAR	57	55	0.0	0.0	0.4	8.4	8.1	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.8	8.2	8.5	10.4	10.6	14.5
Malta	95	95	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	10.9	3.5	7.5	7.5	8.6	9.9	10.6	11.8	12.3	14.5
Morocco	360	352	0.3	0.0	1.6	8.9	9.0	3.5	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.0	9.8	10.6	11.1	14.5
Netherlands	132	117	11.3	0.0	0.5	11.3	12.3	8.6	9.4	9.7	10.4	11.1	12.3	13.0	13.0	14.5
New Zealand	188	172	6.2	0.0	1.6	10.9	10.9	3.5	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.8	13.0	14.5	14.5
Northern Ireland	134	103	23.7	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.9	6.1	8.1	8.9	9.7	10.4	11.4	12.3	13.0	14.5
Norway (5)	150	147	1.7	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.4	7.0	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.4	12.3	13.0	14.5
Oman	306	300	0.8	0.0	0.7	9.1	7.3	3.5	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.6	10.4	12.3	13.0	14.5
Poland	148	148	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	11.4	7.6	8.4	9.2	10.1	10.9	11.8	13.0	14.5	14.5
Portugal	218	217	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.7	8.6	6.5	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.6	10.4	11.4	11.8	14.5
Qatar	216	216	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.7	8.5	11.4	14.5	14.5	14.5
Russian Federation	206	204	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.1	10.4	3.6	7.3	7.8	8.8	10.1	11.1	13.0	14.5	14.5
Saudi Arabia	202	202	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	7.7	3.7	5.2	6.3	7.4	8.2	9.0	10.0	10.4	13.0
Singapore	177	173	1.8	0.0	0.0	11.2	14.5	5.7	7.0	7.6	10.2	11.4	13.0	14.5	14.5	14.5
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	11.4	6.8	8.1	9.0	9.4	10.2	11.1	11.8	12.3	14.5
Slovenia	160	152	5.5	0.0	0.7	11.3	11.4	7.8	9.2	9.6	10.4	11.1	12.3	13.0	14.5	14.5
Spain	629	617	1.0	0.0	0.3	10.5	10.9	5.0	8.4	8.8	9.6	10.2	11.1	13.0	14.5	14.5
Sweden	154	152	1.3	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.3	6.5	9.0	9.3	10.1	11.1	12.3	14.5	14.5	14.5
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	11.5	0.0	0.0	8.7	8.5	3.5	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.4	10.2	11.1	12.3
United Arab Emirates	468	439	3.7	0.0	1.1	9.7	14.5	3.5	5.7	6.5	7.8	9.3	11.4	14.5	14.5	14.5
United States	158	147	4.1	0.0	2.5	11.0	14.5	5.7	8.0	8.5	9.7	10.9	12.3	14.5	14.5	14.5
International Avg. (47)	9771	9462	2.8	0.0	0.5	10.0	10.5	5.3	7.6	8.2	9.0	10.0	11.0	12.3	13.0	14.4
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	4.0	0.0	1.4	11.0	14.5	7.3	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.9	12.3	14.5	14.5	14.5
Ontario, Canada	188	180	2.1	0.0	0.0	11.0	14.5	3.5	8.6	8.9	10.1	10.9	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Quebec, Canada	127	122	5.2	0.0	0.2	11.2	12.3	3.5	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.1	12.3	13.0	14.5	14.5
Norway (4)	154	151	1.4	0.0	0.0	10.8	12.3	8.1	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.6	11.4	12.3	13.0	14.5
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	14.5	6.1	7.0	7.6	8.9	10.6	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	16.2	0.0	7.4	9.1	9.6	4.4	6.8	7.6	8.2	9.0	9.7	10.6	11.1	14.5
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	0.8	0.0	0.6	10.4	10.4	7.6	8.5	9.2	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.8	13.0	14.5
Madrid, Spain	168	164	2.4	0.0	0.0	11.2	10.9	7.3	9.0	9.4	10.1	10.9	11.8	13.0	14.5	14.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	2.3	0.0	0.6	9.5	14.5	3.5	5.7	6.5	7.8	9.0	10.9	13.0	14.5	14.5
Dubai, UAE	174	164	4.0	0.0	0.6	10.2	14.5	3.5	3.5	6.5	8.1	10.4	12.3	14.5	14.5	14.5

Question: Instruction Affected by Reading Resource Shortages - Principals' Reports (Index)
 Location: Derived (ACDGRRS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Not affected %	2. Somewh at affected %	3. Affected a lot %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Not affected Mean	2. Somewh at affected Mean	3. Affected a lot Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	286	276	63.6	34.8	1.6	0.1	4.9	0.0	551.6	529.6	559.3	585.7	549.3	.
Austria	150	150	35.8	63.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	548.4	536.3	566.8	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	164	8.3	84.4	7.2	1.4	2.7	0.0	439.1	471.1	514.2	493.7	487.5	.
Bahrain	182	182	37.9	48.1	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	463.3	431.5	448.8	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	29.8	70.0	0.2	2.4	8.0	0.0	529.8	523.8	527.1	522.7	520.1	.
Belgium (French)	158	150	20.2	79.8	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	500.1	497.6	.	.	488.3	.
Bulgaria	153	153	54.4	44.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.5	541.0	589.8	.	.	.
Canada	926	892	54.5	43.8	1.7	0.0	4.6	0.0	544.8	541.7	539.0	522.8	537.9	.
Chile	154	142	33.9	61.6	4.5	3.0	4.2	0.0	507.6	485.2	504.6	478.0	509.7	.
Chinese Taipei	150	150	17.3	68.8	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.6	559.4	553.1	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	51.4	47.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.3	543.8	519.0	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	46.6	53.0	0.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	550.2	544.5	536.2	.	557.9	.
England	170	165	51.2	48.8	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.0	560.7	556.7	.	555.3	554.7	.
Finland	151	150	36.2	61.7	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	566.6	565.7	566.1	562.0	.	.
France	163	158	16.6	83.4	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	519.8	510.2	.	.	496.3	.
Georgia	200	198	29.1	69.5	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	500.0	484.8	461.4	.	435.8	.
Germany	208	192	40.4	58.9	0.6	0.0	6.8	0.0	546.7	529.5	494.0	.	552.2	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	0.8	87.5	11.7	1.4	0.9	0.0	591.4	570.9	559.0	545.5	484.8	.
Hungary	149	145	14.8	81.6	3.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	551.2	553.5	559.7	.	575.2	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	7.5	77.8	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	485.4	428.5	417.1	.	.	.
Ireland	148	146	34.4	65.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	570.4	564.6	.	.	565.1	.
Israel	159	159	25.6	60.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.0	529.7	481.0	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	10.9	87.9	1.2	0.7	6.2	0.0	552.8	548.1	528.3	562.9	540.6	.
Kazakhstan	172	171	27.5	50.8	21.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	542.7	530.6	540.8	516.2	.	.
Latvia	150	150	35.5	57.6	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	554.3	560.3	554.1	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	29.8	68.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	554.4	545.9	537.3	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	55	3.8	89.4	6.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	520.6	546.2	552.9	519.5	.	.
Malta	95	95	23.9	71.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	454.2	450.5	463.8	.	.	.
Morocco	360	352	7.9	84.3	7.8	1.6	0.3	0.0	310.4	351.7	353.2	382.0	385.4	.
Netherlands	132	117	62.3	37.7	0.0	0.5	11.3	0.0	546.9	543.6	.	537.5	539.3	.
New Zealand	188	172	53.7	44.7	1.6	1.6	6.2	0.0	529.7	521.7	452.8	544.3	480.8	.
Northern Ireland	134	103	44.0	54.1	1.9	0.0	23.7	0.0	564.2	563.9	594.5	.	564.7	.
Norway (5)	150	147	42.4	57.2	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	565.6	554.0	523.0	.	564.6	.
Oman	306	300	21.1	62.2	16.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	439.3	412.9	413.7	410.8	408.7	.
Poland	148	148	52.9	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	568.3	560.5	.	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	19.8	77.8	2.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	537.2	525.9	518.3	.	458.3	.
Qatar	216	216	30.6	34.2	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	480.5	434.6	416.5	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	204	30.4	65.4	4.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	584.5	578.8	576.3	608.6	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	1.7	76.9	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	430.4	425.8	446.4	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	62.6	31.6	5.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	574.3	575.2	601.4	.	576.7	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	40.2	59.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	534.5	534.4	581.5	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	62.3	37.7	0.0	0.7	5.5	0.0	544.8	538.7	.	521.0	544.1	.
Spain	629	617	36.4	62.1	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	536.5	524.2	452.0	509.4	549.5	.
Sweden	154	152	55.2	44.3	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	560.4	549.0	461.2	.	580.6	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	6.3	87.7	6.0	0.0	11.5	0.0	516.8	482.2	482.8	.	440.8	.
United Arab Emirates	468	439	31.0	52.8	16.2	1.1	3.7	0.0	494.7	425.8	448.3	407.1	445.7	.
United States	158	147	51.6	46.4	2.0	2.5	4.1	0.0	554.8	540.5	609.0	560.8	547.1	.
International Avg. (47)	9771	9462	33.1	61.4	5.6	0.5	2.8	0.0	527.7	517.5	512.6	517.3	515.2	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	51.3	48.7	0.0	1.4	4.0	0.0	495.1	465.0	.	522.3	452.4	.
Ontario, Canada	188	180	55.9	42.2	2.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	546.3	541.0	545.6	.	521.8	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	60.9	37.3	1.8	0.2	5.2	0.0	551.7	542.0	530.6	522.8	543.3	.
Norway (4)	154	151	44.4	55.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	522.4	513.6	.	.	468.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	45.7	49.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	613.9	610.8	607.8	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	8.2	84.1	7.8	7.4	16.2	0.0	506.1	402.7	384.1	406.3	388.4	.
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	28.1	71.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	534.3	521.1	.	531.0	490.8	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	57.8	42.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	553.4	542.1	.	.	548.0	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	25.3	59.2	15.5	0.6	2.3	0.0	470.9	396.8	392.2	347.6	411.6	.
Dubai, UAE	174	164	44.0	39.3	16.7	0.6	4.0	0.0	527.5	495.2	531.9	400.3	519.8	.

Question: Instruction Affected by Digital Resource Shortages - Principals' Reports (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ACBGDRS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	276	4.9	0.0	0.1	11.2	13.8	4.8	7.8	8.8	10.2	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Austria	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	9.7	4.8	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8
Azerbaijan	170	163	2.7	0.0	1.7	9.7	9.7	4.8	7.2	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	11.4	12.2	13.8
Bahrain	182	182	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	13.8	4.8	6.3	7.8	8.8	9.7	11.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	8.0	0.0	2.4	10.4	11.4	7.2	7.8	8.8	9.3	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8
Belgium (French)	158	149	6.0	0.0	0.9	9.0	8.8	4.8	6.3	6.3	7.8	8.8	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8
Bulgaria	153	153	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	11.4	4.8	7.2	8.3	9.0	10.2	11.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
Canada	926	892	4.6	0.0	0.0	10.8	11.4	4.8	7.2	8.3	9.7	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Chile	154	142	4.2	0.0	3.0	10.3	10.7	4.8	7.8	8.3	8.8	10.2	11.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	8.8	4.8	6.3	7.2	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	11.4	6.3	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Denmark	185	179	3.1	0.0	0.0	11.1	10.7	4.8	8.8	9.3	10.2	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
England	170	165	1.0	0.0	1.8	11.3	13.8	6.3	8.8	9.3	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Finland	151	150	0.0	0.0	0.7	10.3	10.2	6.3	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8
France	163	156	3.3	0.0	0.7	8.9	9.3	4.8	4.8	6.3	7.8	8.8	10.2	10.7	12.2	13.8
Georgia	200	198	1.2	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.2	4.8	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.2	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8
Germany	208	192	6.8	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.2	4.8	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	0.9	0.0	1.4	8.6	8.8	6.3	7.2	7.2	7.8	8.8	9.3	10.2	10.2	13.8
Hungary	149	145	3.6	0.0	0.0	9.3	9.7	4.8	6.3	7.2	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	8.3	4.8	4.8	6.3	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.7	11.4	13.8
Ireland	148	146	1.6	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.2	6.3	7.8	8.3	8.8	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8
Israel	159	159	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	7.8	4.8	4.8	6.3	7.8	9.3	10.2	12.2	13.8	13.8
Italy	149	138	6.2	0.0	0.7	8.9	8.8	4.8	6.3	7.2	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	11.4	13.8
Kazakhstan	172	171	0.0	0.0	0.4	9.5	8.8	4.8	6.3	6.3	8.3	9.3	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8
Latvia	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	10.2	4.8	7.8	7.8	9.3	9.7	10.7	11.4	12.2	13.8
Lithuania	195	194	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.6	8.8	4.8	6.3	7.8	8.4	9.3	10.7	12.2	12.2	13.8
Macao SAR	57	55	0.0	0.0	0.4	9.0	8.3	6.3	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.3	10.2	10.7	13.8
Malta	95	95	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.7	4.8	6.3	7.2	9.3	10.2	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8
Morocco	360	348	0.3	0.0	2.4	9.9	9.3	4.8	4.8	7.2	8.3	10.2	11.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
Netherlands	132	117	11.3	0.0	0.5	11.4	12.2	8.3	9.3	9.7	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
New Zealand	188	172	6.2	0.0	1.6	10.8	10.2	4.8	7.8	8.3	9.7	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Northern Ireland	134	103	23.7	0.0	0.0	11.0	11.4	6.3	8.8	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Norway (5)	150	147	1.7	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.7	6.3	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8
Oman	306	299	0.8	0.0	0.9	9.3	8.3	4.8	6.3	7.2	7.8	8.8	10.4	13.2	13.8	13.8
Poland	148	148	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	11.4	4.8	8.3	9.3	9.7	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Portugal	218	217	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.1	9.3	4.8	6.3	7.2	8.3	9.3	10.2	10.7	12.2	13.8
Qatar	216	216	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.3	8.8	11.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
Russian Federation	206	204	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.0	10.2	4.8	7.2	7.8	8.3	9.7	11.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
Saudi Arabia	202	202	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	8.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.2	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.4	13.8
Singapore	177	173	1.8	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.8	6.3	7.2	8.3	10.2	11.4	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8
Slovak Republic	220	219	0.0	0.0	0.4	10.4	10.2	6.3	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8
Slovenia	160	152	5.5	0.0	0.7	11.1	10.7	6.3	8.3	9.7	10.2	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Spain	629	617	1.0	0.0	0.3	10.3	10.2	4.8	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8
Sweden	154	152	1.3	0.0	0.0	11.3	13.8	6.3	8.3	8.8	10.2	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	11.5	0.0	0.0	8.6	8.3	4.8	4.8	6.3	7.8	8.3	9.7	10.7	10.7	13.8
United Arab Emirates	468	439	3.7	0.0	1.1	9.8	13.8	4.8	4.8	6.3	8.3	9.7	11.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
United States	158	147	4.1	0.0	2.5	10.9	13.8	4.8	8.3	8.3	9.7	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9451	2.8	0.0	0.6	10.0	10.3	5.3	7.1	7.8	8.9	9.9	11.1	12.5	13.1	13.8
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	4.0	0.0	1.4	11.1	13.8	4.8	7.8	8.3	9.7	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Ontario, Canada	188	180	2.1	0.0	0.0	10.7	13.8	4.8	7.2	8.3	9.7	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Quebec, Canada	127	122	5.2	0.0	0.2	11.0	13.8	4.8	8.3	9.3	10.2	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Norway (4)	154	151	1.4	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.7	6.3	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	13.8	4.8	7.2	7.8	9.3	10.2	11.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	16.2	0.0	8.3	9.4	10.2	4.8	4.8	6.3	7.2	9.7	11.4	12.2	13.8	13.8
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	0.8	0.0	0.6	9.9	10.2	4.8	8.3	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.2	12.6	13.8
Madrid, Spain	168	164	2.4	0.0	0.0	10.9	10.7	4.8	8.3	8.8	10.2	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	2.3	0.0	0.6	9.7	8.8	4.8	6.3	7.2	8.3	9.3	11.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
Dubai, UAE	174	164	4.0	0.0	0.6	10.4	13.8	4.8	4.8	6.3	8.8	10.7	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.8

Question: Instruction Affected by Digital Resource Shortages - Principals' Reports (Index)
 Location: Derived (ACDGRS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Not affected %	2. Somewh at affected %	3. Affected a lot %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Not affected Mean	2. Somewh at affected Mean	3. Affected a lot Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	286	276	49.4	47.3	3.3	0.1	4.9	0.0	553.0	535.2	537.5	585.7	549.3	.
Austria	150	150	24.1	72.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	543.5	539.7	544.6	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	163	13.6	79.7	6.7	1.7	2.7	0.0	432.8	474.2	519.8	487.5	487.5	.
Bahrain	182	182	29.2	61.2	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	461.5	437.7	451.9	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	133	29.7	70.1	0.2	2.4	8.0	0.0	524.9	525.8	527.1	522.7	520.1	.
Belgium (French)	158	149	11.5	69.1	19.4	0.9	6.0	0.0	500.8	500.7	487.6	485.5	488.3	.
Bulgaria	153	153	30.1	64.4	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.2	553.8	500.4	.	.	.
Canada	926	892	43.6	51.4	5.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	545.7	542.6	530.4	522.8	537.9	.
Chile	154	142	31.8	64.7	3.5	3.0	4.2	0.0	508.8	485.8	501.7	478.0	509.7	.
Chinese Taipei	150	150	15.3	71.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.9	559.7	551.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	47.0	52.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	538.6	547.9	519.0	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	45.8	53.8	0.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	549.2	545.5	536.2	.	557.9	.
England	170	165	53.3	46.0	0.6	1.8	1.0	0.0	557.7	560.0	559.2	555.3	554.7	.
Finland	151	150	29.0	69.5	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	570.9	564.8	527.0	562.0	.	.
France	163	156	9.4	70.3	20.3	0.7	3.3	0.0	522.1	509.9	514.2	490.4	496.3	.
Georgia	200	198	24.7	73.9	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	496.7	486.8	465.5	.	435.8	.
Germany	208	192	27.3	68.6	4.2	0.0	6.8	0.0	545.9	532.4	536.0	.	552.2	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	135	2.1	81.0	16.9	1.4	0.9	0.0	597.8	570.8	560.9	545.5	484.8	.
Hungary	149	145	10.0	78.2	11.8	0.0	3.6	0.0	538.5	554.4	559.1	.	575.2	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	8.9	67.6	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	460.7	431.9	417.5	.	.	.
Ireland	148	146	26.0	69.4	4.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	573.3	565.9	539.8	.	565.1	.
Israel	159	159	17.2	69.0	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	551.4	533.2	489.2	.	.	.
Italy	149	138	9.0	77.7	13.3	0.7	6.2	0.0	543.6	548.7	549.5	562.9	540.6	.
Kazakhstan	172	171	19.4	64.0	16.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	543.4	534.2	534.9	516.2	.	.
Latvia	150	150	19.2	76.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	555.3	558.5	555.2	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	21.2	70.0	8.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	553.6	546.2	550.7	568.9	.	.
Macao SAR	57	55	4.4	95.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	518.7	547.4	421.2	519.5	.	.
Malta	95	95	23.0	65.1	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	453.5	454.5	436.0	.	.	.
Morocco	360	348	31.3	55.7	13.0	2.4	0.3	0.0	332.4	358.7	341.6	383.2	385.4	.
Netherlands	132	117	55.8	44.2	0.0	0.5	11.3	0.0	548.4	542.1	.	537.5	539.3	.
New Zealand	188	172	39.0	57.3	3.7	1.6	6.2	0.0	532.4	521.9	492.7	544.3	480.8	.
Northern Ireland	134	103	47.5	48.3	4.2	0.0	23.7	0.0	567.2	561.4	572.4	.	564.7	.
Norway (5)	150	147	34.7	62.7	2.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	564.8	555.7	555.3	.	564.6	.
Oman	306	299	18.2	62.5	19.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	440.3	412.4	418.4	409.6	408.7	.
Poland	148	148	45.2	53.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	571.8	558.2	577.4	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	9.9	74.9	15.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	550.5	526.7	519.5	.	458.3	.
Qatar	216	216	28.3	33.6	38.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	481.6	442.9	412.5	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	204	27.4	64.9	7.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	585.5	577.7	585.4	608.6	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	6.3	64.4	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	402.7	426.3	444.9	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	56.7	36.9	6.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	572.1	579.2	594.9	.	576.7	.
Slovak Republic	220	219	33.1	62.6	4.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	535.3	538.2	485.5	496.3	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	49.0	50.0	1.0	0.7	5.5	0.0	545.3	540.4	516.2	521.0	544.1	.
Spain	629	617	25.7	70.5	3.8	0.3	1.0	0.0	534.8	527.1	486.3	509.4	549.5	.
Sweden	154	152	53.6	45.3	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	560.8	549.2	495.2	.	580.6	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	3.8	71.5	24.7	0.0	11.5	0.0	535.9	486.0	472.0	.	440.8	.
United Arab Emirates	468	439	29.9	55.0	15.1	1.1	3.7	0.0	492.7	428.6	448.8	407.1	445.7	.
United States	158	147	43.7	52.1	4.2	2.5	4.1	0.0	548.7	547.5	576.4	560.8	547.1	.
International Avg. (47)	9771	9451	28.0	63.1	8.9	0.6	2.8	0.0	526.9	519.8	509.1	515.9	515.2	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	53.1	43.9	3.0	1.4	4.0	0.0	489.9	469.4	475.4	522.3	452.4	.
Ontario, Canada	188	180	43.1	49.9	6.9	0.0	2.1	0.0	543.8	546.3	528.9	.	521.8	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	45.2	53.0	1.8	0.2	5.2	0.0	551.4	545.2	530.6	522.8	543.3	.
Norway (4)	154	151	34.7	62.9	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	523.4	514.8	504.9	.	468.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	32.4	58.3	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	612.9	611.6	612.2	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	25.3	49.5	25.2	8.3	16.2	0.0	410.5	413.5	406.0	396.3	388.4	.
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	16.9	81.0	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	537.7	522.8	500.7	531.0	490.8	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	42.7	55.7	1.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	550.5	547.3	542.6	.	548.0	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	26.9	61.3	11.8	0.6	2.3	0.0	462.7	398.9	388.3	347.6	411.6	.
Dubai, UAE	174	164	44.7	37.9	17.4	0.6	4.0	0.0	529.9	493.1	527.4	400.3	519.8	.

Question: School Emphasis on Academic Success - Principals' Reports (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ACBGEAS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	276	4.9	0.0	0.1	10.4	11.3	6.0	7.0	7.6	8.8	10.1	12.0	13.3	14.6	16.7
Austria	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.1	6.0	7.6	8.5	9.1	10.1	11.0	12.3	12.9	14.6
Azerbaijan	170	165	2.7	0.0	0.6	9.5	8.5	1.1	7.3	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.9	12.6	16.7
Bahrain	182	182	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	9.1	5.6	7.6	8.2	9.1	10.7	12.3	13.0	14.1	16.7
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	8.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	9.5	5.6	7.3	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	11.3	11.6	15.4
Belgium (French)	158	150	6.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	8.8	4.3	7.0	7.3	8.2	9.5	10.4	11.3	11.6	13.5
Bulgaria	153	153	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	9.5	5.6	6.7	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.7	11.6	12.6	16.7
Canada	926	893	4.6	0.0	0.0	10.3	11.0	4.3	7.3	7.9	8.8	10.4	11.6	12.6	12.9	16.7
Chile	154	141	4.2	0.0	4.1	8.0	9.8	1.1	3.8	5.6	6.7	8.2	9.5	10.7	11.3	13.7
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.5	6.0	7.9	8.5	9.5	10.7	11.6	12.6	13.7	16.7
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	8.8	5.2	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.8	10.4	11.3	12.9
Denmark	185	179	3.1	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.1	6.0	7.0	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	16.7
England	170	165	1.0	0.0	1.8	11.3	12.9	6.0	7.9	8.6	9.8	11.3	12.6	13.7	15.4	16.7
Finland	151	150	0.0	0.0	0.7	10.2	9.8	6.0	7.6	7.9	9.1	10.1	11.0	12.0	12.6	16.7
France	163	158	3.3	0.0	0.0	10.0	8.8	3.8	7.6	7.9	8.8	10.1	11.0	12.0	12.6	16.7
Georgia	200	198	1.2	0.0	0.0	9.4	8.8	6.0	7.3	7.3	8.5	9.1	10.4	11.3	11.6	15.4
Germany	208	190	6.8	0.0	0.6	9.7	10.1	5.2	7.0	7.6	8.8	9.8	10.7	11.6	12.3	13.7
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	0.9	0.0	0.0	9.6	10.4	4.8	7.3	7.6	8.2	9.5	10.7	11.3	11.6	14.6
Hungary	149	145	3.6	0.0	0.0	9.2	8.2	5.2	6.7	7.0	8.2	9.1	10.4	11.3	12.0	14.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.1	4.8	7.0	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.6	12.9	14.1	16.7
Ireland	148	145	1.6	0.0	0.5	11.4	11.0	3.3	7.9	9.1	10.4	11.3	12.6	14.1	15.2	16.7
Israel	159	158	0.0	0.0	0.7	10.6	10.7	6.3	7.9	8.5	9.5	10.7	11.3	12.6	13.7	15.4
Italy	149	138	6.2	0.0	0.7	9.1	8.8	5.6	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.8	10.1	10.7	11.6	14.6
Kazakhstan	172	172	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	11.0	6.3	8.5	9.1	9.8	11.0	11.6	12.9	14.1	16.7
Latvia	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	9.8	6.7	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.6	13.3
Lithuania	195	195	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.1	7.0	7.9	8.2	9.5	10.4	11.3	12.6	12.9	16.7
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	0.0	0.2	9.6	9.8	5.2	7.6	7.9	8.8	9.8	10.4	11.0	11.3	12.0
Malta	95	95	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	9.5	6.3	7.6	8.2	9.1	10.4	11.3	12.6	13.7	15.4
Morocco	360	358	0.3	0.0	0.0	8.0	6.7	2.5	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.9	8.8	10.4	11.6	15.4
Netherlands	132	117	11.3	0.0	1.5	9.3	9.8	5.2	7.3	7.3	8.2	9.1	10.4	11.3	11.6	14.1
New Zealand	188	172	6.2	0.0	1.6	11.2	11.0	6.0	7.9	8.8	9.8	11.0	12.3	13.7	14.6	16.7
Northern Ireland	134	103	23.7	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.0	5.6	8.5	9.5	10.7	11.6	12.6	14.6	15.4	16.7
Norway (5)	150	147	1.7	0.0	0.0	9.6	9.5	4.8	7.0	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.7	11.6	12.3	16.7
Oman	306	302	0.8	0.0	0.1	10.9	10.4	5.2	7.9	8.8	9.8	10.7	12.0	13.3	14.6	16.7
Poland	148	148	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	10.1	6.3	7.3	7.6	8.8	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.6
Portugal	218	217	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.3	8.5	5.6	6.3	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.4	11.3	12.3	15.4
Qatar	216	216	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	11.3	6.0	8.2	8.8	10.4	11.6	12.9	14.1	14.6	16.7
Russian Federation	206	206	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	9.1	6.3	7.6	7.9	8.5	9.5	10.1	11.0	11.6	16.7
Saudi Arabia	202	202	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.1	3.3	6.7	7.3	8.8	10.4	12.3	13.3	14.6	16.7
Singapore	177	173	1.8	0.0	0.0	10.4	11.0	5.2	7.0	7.9	9.1	10.4	11.0	12.9	13.7	16.7
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.1	4.8	6.3	7.0	8.2	8.8	9.8	10.7	11.6	14.6
Slovenia	160	152	5.5	0.0	0.7	9.4	8.8	6.3	7.3	7.6	8.5	9.1	10.4	11.3	12.0	14.1
Spain	629	620	1.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	11.0	4.3	7.3	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.0	12.3	13.3	16.7
Sweden	154	152	1.3	0.0	0.0	10.3	8.8	6.0	7.0	7.4	8.8	10.1	12.0	13.1	13.7	15.4
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	11.5	0.0	0.0	8.7	8.8	3.3	6.0	6.7	7.3	8.5	10.1	11.3	12.0	13.7
United Arab Emirates	468	441	3.7	0.0	0.7	11.3	10.1	4.8	7.6	8.2	9.8	11.3	12.9	14.1	15.4	16.7
United States	158	147	4.1	0.0	2.5	10.1	11.0	4.8	6.3	7.0	8.5	10.1	11.6	12.9	14.1	16.7
International Avg. (47)	9771	9481	2.8	0.0	0.4	10.0	9.8	5.1	7.2	7.8	8.8	9.9	11.1	12.2	13.0	15.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	4.0	0.0	0.7	9.5	8.8	5.2	6.3	6.7	8.2	9.5	11.0	12.3	12.9	16.7
Ontario, Canada	188	180	2.1	0.0	0.0	10.3	11.0	5.2	7.6	8.2	8.8	10.4	11.6	12.6	12.9	14.6
Quebec, Canada	127	123	5.2	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.1	5.2	7.3	7.9	9.1	10.1	11.3	12.6	12.6	16.7
Norway (4)	154	151	1.4	0.0	0.0	9.6	9.5	4.8	7.0	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.7	11.6	12.3	16.7
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	10.1	7.3	7.9	8.2	9.1	9.8	10.4	11.6	12.0	13.3
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	16.2	0.0	7.4	9.3	8.2	5.2	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.8	10.7	12.0	12.6	16.7
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	0.8	0.0	0.0	10.0	9.8	5.6	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.8	11.0	12.3	12.9	16.7
Madrid, Spain	168	164	2.4	0.0	0.0	10.3	11.3	5.2	7.3	7.9	8.8	10.4	11.3	12.9	14.1	16.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	2.3	0.0	0.6	10.5	10.7	4.8	7.3	7.9	9.1	10.4	11.6	13.3	13.7	16.7
Dubai, UAE	174	165	4.0	0.0	0.3	12.2	13.3	5.2	8.5	9.1	10.1	12.6	13.7	15.5	16.7	16.7

Question: School Emphasis on Academic Success - Principals' Reports (Index)
 Location: Derived (ACDGEAS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Very high emphas is %	2. High emphas is %	3. Medium emphas is %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Very high emphas is Mean	2. High emphas is Mean	3. Medium emphas is Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	286	276	14.4	49.2	36.4	0.1	4.9	0.0	567.0	555.5	519.5	585.7	549.3	.
Austria	150	150	6.5	65.7	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	569.3	547.0	519.3	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	165	4.0	47.5	48.4	0.6	2.7	0.0	461.2	481.2	463.8	454.8	487.5	.
Bahrain	182	182	18.8	55.5	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	487.8	446.8	413.8	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	1.6	62.4	36.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	519.0	531.5	515.4	.	520.1	.
Belgium (French)	158	150	1.2	50.7	48.1	0.0	6.0	0.0	515.1	512.3	482.7	.	488.3	.
Bulgaria	153	153	4.2	49.1	46.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	596.2	572.1	525.9	.	.	.
Canada	926	893	7.5	62.8	29.7	0.0	4.6	0.0	563.8	550.6	522.9	.	537.9	.
Chile	154	141	2.5	26.1	71.4	4.1	4.2	0.0	528.7	514.8	485.0	478.6	509.7	.
Chinese Taipei	150	150	7.8	68.7	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	575.0	561.4	546.2	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	1.2	35.0	63.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.4	549.8	539.7	.	.	.
Denmark	185	179	6.5	50.1	43.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	568.4	551.2	539.4	.	557.9	.
England	170	165	23.7	61.6	14.7	1.8	1.0	0.0	571.6	559.5	535.2	555.3	554.7	.
Finland	151	150	4.5	69.4	26.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	592.3	565.7	562.5	562.0	.	.
France	163	158	4.4	60.7	34.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	522.7	513.0	508.3	.	496.3	.
Georgia	200	198	1.9	45.7	52.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	509.4	492.1	485.5	.	435.8	.
Germany	208	190	1.5	61.7	36.8	0.6	6.8	0.0	582.2	551.7	508.9	506.5	552.2	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	2.1	56.3	41.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	585.5	571.3	565.8	.	484.8	.
Hungary	149	145	3.1	43.6	53.3	0.0	3.6	0.0	621.5	564.4	540.4	.	575.2	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	271	13.1	58.0	28.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	461.5	437.7	403.8	.	.	.
Ireland	148	145	22.6	65.8	11.6	0.5	1.6	0.0	579.9	569.0	526.5	578.8	565.1	.
Israel	159	158	9.9	69.6	20.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	536.0	538.0	499.4	580.9	.	.
Italy	149	138	2.4	39.5	58.2	0.7	6.2	0.0	538.7	551.5	546.6	562.9	540.6	.
Kazakhstan	172	172	10.8	75.5	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	537.3	538.0	524.4	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	3.1	63.9	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.6	564.5	545.6	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	195	8.4	70.4	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	584.1	551.8	522.4	.	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	62.8	37.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	.	553.1	533.2	497.3	.	.
Malta	95	95	9.3	61.0	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	461.5	452.9	447.2	.	.	.
Morocco	360	358	2.1	17.4	80.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	417.3	420.4	332.0	.	385.4	.
Netherlands	132	117	1.6	46.3	52.1	1.5	11.3	0.0	553.5	552.1	540.1	529.4	539.3	.
New Zealand	188	172	17.4	65.7	16.9	1.6	6.2	0.0	547.3	527.8	490.9	544.3	480.8	.
Northern Ireland	134	103	23.2	67.5	9.3	0.0	23.7	0.0	570.8	564.9	546.9	.	564.7	.
Norway (5)	150	147	1.9	56.5	41.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	588.6	565.6	548.4	.	564.6	.
Oman	306	302	14.1	68.8	17.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	444.4	420.7	388.2	445.7	408.7	.
Poland	148	148	5.6	58.1	36.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	583.4	569.5	553.9	.	.	.
Portugal	218	217	3.0	47.7	49.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	561.7	534.1	519.9	.	458.3	.
Qatar	216	216	25.2	62.1	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	468.5	439.2	405.2	.	.	.
Russian Federation	206	206	2.2	48.4	49.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	593.1	593.7	567.6	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	15.8	53.9	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	467.9	437.8	397.2	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	11.6	58.9	29.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	614.8	576.5	560.5	.	576.7	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	1.1	32.9	66.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	574.3	555.7	523.7	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	2.5	44.3	53.2	0.7	5.5	0.0	548.8	547.5	538.1	521.0	544.1	.
Spain	629	620	5.7	61.1	33.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	557.5	530.8	516.2	555.5	549.5	.
Sweden	154	152	14.7	46.9	38.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	570.8	561.3	540.8	.	580.6	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	1.9	31.6	66.5	0.0	11.5	0.0	556.8	512.9	468.8	.	440.8	.
United Arab Emirates	468	441	28.0	50.4	21.6	0.7	3.7	0.0	504.0	437.4	412.0	417.0	445.7	.
United States	158	147	11.3	52.5	36.2	2.5	4.1	0.0	574.4	555.2	532.7	560.8	547.1	.
International Avg. (47)	9771	9481	8.2	54.5	37.3	0.4	2.8	0.0	544.1	528.8	504.5	525.7	515.2	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	5.3	46.9	47.8	0.7	4.0	0.0	467.0	503.3	460.5	506.0	452.4	.
Ontario, Canada	188	180	7.7	62.9	29.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	562.3	550.9	524.5	.	521.8	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	2.6	68.4	29.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	555.2	553.8	532.5	.	543.3	.
Norway (4)	154	151	2.3	57.9	39.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	541.3	521.7	510.1	.	468.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	1.8	69.3	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	632.2	616.1	601.1	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	96	4.4	35.3	60.3	7.4	16.2	0.0	440.0	429.1	396.2	406.3	388.4	.
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	5.6	61.2	33.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	548.5	529.6	512.0	.	490.8	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	11.4	57.1	31.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	573.4	552.0	533.5	.	548.0	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	11.8	58.2	29.9	0.6	2.3	0.0	491.2	411.2	391.6	347.6	411.6	.
Dubai, UAE	174	165	46.8	38.5	14.7	0.3	4.0	0.0	541.0	500.7	470.9	379.4	519.8	.

Question: School Discipline - Principals' Reports (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ACBGDAS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	275	4.9	0.0	0.7	10.3	10.7	6.9	8.0	8.3	9.6	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0
Austria	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	9.6	5.7	7.8	7.9	8.7	9.9	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0
Azerbaijan	170	164	2.7	0.0	1.1	10.5	13.0	5.4	6.0	8.1	9.6	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Bahrain	182	182	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	13.0	3.8	3.8	7.8	9.3	10.3	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	8.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	13.0	7.5	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Belgium (French)	158	149	6.0	0.0	0.5	10.2	9.9	6.8	7.8	8.3	9.3	9.9	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0
Bulgaria	153	152	0.0	0.0	0.4	10.4	13.0	3.8	7.5	8.5	9.6	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Canada	926	890	4.6	0.0	0.0	10.4	11.2	6.0	7.9	8.5	9.6	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0
Chile	154	140	4.2	0.0	4.3	9.7	9.9	5.7	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.9	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0
Chinese Taipei	150	149	0.0	0.0	0.6	11.1	13.0	7.9	8.7	9.0	9.9	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.3	6.7	8.5	9.0	9.9	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0
Denmark	185	178	3.1	0.0	0.7	10.1	9.9	6.7	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.9	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0
England	170	166	1.0	0.0	1.2	11.1	13.0	8.3	9.0	9.3	10.2	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Finland	151	150	0.0	0.0	0.7	10.6	10.3	7.8	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.3	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0
France	163	157	3.3	0.0	0.4	9.9	9.3	6.0	7.3	8.1	8.7	9.9	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0
Georgia	200	197	1.2	0.0	0.1	10.6	13.0	3.8	6.0	6.3	9.9	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Germany	208	192	6.8	0.0	0.0	9.4	10.7	6.2	7.6	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	0.9	0.0	0.0	11.9	13.0	8.5	9.6	9.9	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Hungary	149	145	3.6	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.7	6.2	7.5	8.1	9.0	9.9	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	0.0	0.0	0.2	10.3	13.0	3.8	7.2	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0
Ireland	148	145	1.6	0.0	0.5	11.0	13.0	7.1	8.5	9.6	10.3	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Israel	159	158	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.6	10.3	3.8	5.4	6.5	8.6	9.9	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0
Italy	149	138	6.2	0.0	0.7	9.9	10.7	3.8	6.2	7.1	9.3	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0
Kazakhstan	172	171	0.0	0.0	0.9	11.4	13.0	3.8	7.5	9.0	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Latvia	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	11.2	7.5	8.1	9.0	9.6	10.7	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0
Lithuania	195	194	0.0	0.0	0.8	10.9	13.0	7.3	8.7	9.3	10.3	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Macao SAR	57	56	0.0	0.0	0.2	11.4	13.0	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.7	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Malta	95	95	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	11.2	5.4	8.1	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0
Morocco	360	354	0.3	0.0	1.6	7.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.9	6.0	7.2	9.0	10.7	11.2	13.0
Netherlands	132	118	11.3	0.0	0.0	9.6	9.9	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.7	9.6	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.0
New Zealand	188	173	6.2	0.0	1.1	10.6	11.2	6.5	8.5	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Northern Ireland	134	103	23.7	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.0	8.0	9.3	9.6	10.3	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Norway (5)	150	147	1.7	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.3	7.1	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0
Oman	306	299	0.8	0.0	1.0	8.9	11.8	3.8	4.9	5.4	7.3	9.3	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0
Poland	148	145	0.0	0.0	2.1	9.7	9.6	6.8	7.9	8.5	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.2	11.8	13.0
Portugal	218	217	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.1	13.0	6.5	7.6	7.9	9.0	9.9	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0
Qatar	216	213	0.0	0.0	4.8	10.5	13.0	3.8	7.2	8.1	9.6	10.3	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Russian Federation	206	205	0.0	0.0	0.5	10.5	11.2	8.1	8.5	9.3	9.6	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0
Saudi Arabia	202	202	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	13.0	3.8	5.4	6.2	7.8	9.9	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0
Singapore	177	173	1.8	0.0	0.0	10.8	13.0	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.3	10.7	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	13.0	6.5	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0
Slovenia	160	152	5.5	0.0	0.7	10.1	13.0	3.8	8.1	8.5	9.3	9.9	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0
Spain	629	617	1.0	0.0	0.7	10.7	13.0	3.8	6.2	8.7	9.9	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Sweden	154	150	1.3	0.0	1.5	10.1	10.3	7.2	7.9	8.3	9.0	9.9	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	11.5	0.0	1.8	9.2	9.0	6.0	6.7	7.3	8.3	9.0	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.0
United Arab Emirates	468	442	3.7	0.0	0.6	10.7	13.0	3.8	7.5	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
United States	158	147	4.1	0.0	2.5	10.4	10.3	6.8	7.9	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0
International Avg. (47)	9771	9450	2.8	0.0	0.7	10.3	11.5	6.0	7.5	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.4	12.4	12.8	13.0
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	4.0	0.0	1.4	9.5	9.3	5.7	7.1	7.8	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.2	12.9	13.0
Ontario, Canada	188	180	2.1	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.3	6.0	7.9	8.5	9.6	10.7	11.8	11.8	13.0	13.0
Quebec, Canada	127	123	5.2	0.0	0.0	10.5	11.8	7.8	7.9	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Norway (4)	154	151	1.4	0.0	0.0	10.4	11.2	6.9	7.8	8.7	9.3	10.7	11.2	11.8	13.0	13.0
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	149	0.0	0.0	0.6	10.3	9.9	7.8	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.3	11.2	11.8	11.8	13.0
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	100	16.2	0.0	6.5	8.9	8.5	5.7	6.7	6.8	8.0	8.5	9.9	11.2	11.8	13.0
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	0.8	0.0	0.6	10.6	11.8	3.8	6.7	8.7	9.9	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Madrid, Spain	168	164	2.4	0.0	0.0	10.9	13.0	4.9	8.3	8.7	9.9	10.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	2.3	0.0	0.6	10.3	11.2	3.8	7.3	8.3	9.6	10.3	11.2	13.0	13.0	13.0
Dubai, UAE	174	165	4.0	0.0	0.3	11.2	13.0	4.9	8.3	9.6	10.3	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0

Question: School Discipline - Principals' Reports (Index)
 Location: Derived (ACDGDAS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Hardly any problem ms %	2. Minor problem ms %	3. Modera te to severe problem ms %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. Hardly any problem ms Mean	2. Minor problem ms Mean	3. Modera te to severe problem ms Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	286	275	67.4	28.9	3.7	0.7	4.9	0.0	555.9	524.8	475.3	567.8	549.3	.
Austria	150	150	50.9	44.8	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	547.8	536.0	509.0	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	164	75.0	15.9	9.1	1.1	2.7	0.0	467.2	496.0	461.1	525.0	487.5	.
Bahrain	182	182	70.4	20.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	453.9	428.9	423.6	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	136	64.4	34.1	1.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	531.4	514.6	517.1	.	520.1	.
Belgium (French)	158	149	62.5	32.5	5.0	0.5	6.0	0.0	503.1	494.8	460.8	449.2	488.3	.
Bulgaria	153	152	68.9	25.8	5.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	561.8	531.8	521.3	462.6	.	.
Canada	926	890	67.6	30.6	1.8	0.0	4.6	0.0	549.6	532.2	496.2	555.9	537.9	.
Chile	154	140	51.8	37.1	11.1	4.3	4.2	0.0	506.5	489.8	447.1	482.1	509.7	.
Chinese Taipei	150	149	77.3	22.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	559.7	557.0	.	524.6	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	75.3	23.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	545.0	538.6	534.6	.	.	.
Denmark	185	178	52.1	47.0	1.0	0.7	3.1	0.0	551.9	542.8	500.7	548.8	557.9	.
England	170	166	81.8	18.2	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	563.2	539.4	.	548.6	554.7	.
Finland	151	150	78.2	21.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	566.6	564.1	.	562.0	.	.
France	163	157	52.2	40.7	7.1	0.4	3.3	0.0	518.7	507.7	484.0	515.2	496.3	.
Georgia	200	197	77.0	10.9	12.1	0.1	1.2	0.0	490.3	492.2	479.2	271.8	435.8	.
Germany	208	192	42.8	49.8	7.4	0.0	6.8	0.0	553.4	528.5	488.8	.	552.2	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	137	93.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	571.0	547.3	.	.	484.8	.
Hungary	149	145	58.3	36.0	5.7	0.0	3.6	0.0	564.8	541.5	512.0	.	575.2	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	270	62.8	29.8	7.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	445.2	410.9	391.4	455.3	.	.
Ireland	148	145	83.3	15.1	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.0	571.1	549.5	491.5	578.8	565.1	.
Israel	159	158	54.4	33.6	12.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	548.1	520.0	475.2	580.9	.	.
Italy	149	138	59.5	28.4	12.1	0.7	6.2	0.0	550.3	546.9	542.6	562.9	540.6	.
Kazakhstan	172	171	84.6	10.0	5.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	537.8	519.7	537.1	542.9	.	.
Latvia	150	150	72.0	26.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	561.5	547.3	559.6	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	194	84.2	15.4	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	548.5	547.9	468.7	571.5	.	.
Macao SAR	57	56	88.7	11.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	547.6	530.8	.	497.3	.	.
Malta	95	95	61.8	33.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	458.6	440.8	446.0	.	.	.
Morocco	360	354	17.0	20.7	62.3	1.6	0.3	0.0	357.5	341.2	350.6	306.0	385.4	.
Netherlands	132	118	43.2	53.9	2.9	0.0	11.3	0.0	551.4	543.5	498.4	.	539.3	.
New Zealand	188	173	69.4	28.9	1.7	1.1	6.2	0.0	538.9	496.8	434.1	552.3	480.8	.
Northern Ireland	134	103	84.9	15.1	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	566.0	556.6	.	.	564.7	.
Norway (5)	150	147	70.1	28.0	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	561.7	553.7	529.0	.	564.6	.
Oman	306	299	40.5	31.9	27.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	429.8	415.1	407.4	387.5	408.7	.
Poland	148	145	42.3	56.5	1.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	568.7	562.3	569.4	542.3	.	.
Portugal	218	217	56.6	37.7	5.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	533.8	523.2	501.0	.	458.3	.
Qatar	216	213	65.4	28.1	6.6	4.8	0.0	0.0	442.9	450.2	402.8	441.1	.	.
Russian Federation	206	205	69.9	30.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	580.0	583.4	.	523.8	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	202	51.3	24.8	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	454.6	416.0	393.0	.	.	.
Singapore	177	173	67.1	32.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	579.9	568.6	.	.	576.7	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	66.0	30.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	541.9	531.3	419.6	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	57.9	37.9	4.3	0.7	5.5	0.0	542.7	542.1	544.2	521.0	544.1	.
Spain	629	617	76.0	17.9	6.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	531.4	519.8	504.8	499.3	549.5	.
Sweden	154	150	52.9	44.4	2.6	1.5	1.3	0.0	562.2	548.1	522.3	548.5	580.6	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	130	33.2	52.3	14.6	1.8	11.5	0.0	497.3	481.4	462.0	510.4	440.8	.
United Arab Emirates	468	442	72.0	22.7	5.3	0.6	3.7	0.0	463.5	422.5	391.8	425.8	445.7	.
United States	158	147	65.2	31.0	3.8	2.5	4.1	0.0	560.7	528.8	519.9	560.8	547.1	.
International Avg. (47)	9771	9450	64.2	29.3	6.5	0.7	2.8	0.0	527.6	512.9	478.8	503.9	515.2	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	141	42.3	49.8	7.8	1.4	4.0	0.0	495.5	474.6	449.7	454.2	452.4	.
Ontario, Canada	188	180	71.2	25.8	3.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	551.5	529.7	489.8	.	521.8	.
Quebec, Canada	127	123	69.2	30.8	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	552.4	537.0	.	.	543.3	.
Norway (4)	154	151	66.4	30.2	3.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	519.6	514.5	504.5	.	468.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	149	72.4	27.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	613.8	608.0	.	596.0	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	100	25.4	57.2	17.4	6.5	16.2	0.0	420.9	412.4	393.4	387.4	388.4	.
Andalusia, Spain	150	148	76.4	17.7	5.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	528.2	516.4	506.4	536.2	490.8	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	79.3	18.2	2.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	551.6	534.5	555.8	.	548.0	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	66.2	27.0	6.8	0.6	2.3	0.0	426.1	394.7	384.8	347.6	411.6	.
Dubai, UAE	174	165	83.4	13.2	3.4	0.3	4.0	0.0	521.4	495.6	438.6	379.4	519.8	.

Question: Schools Where Students Enter the Primary Grades With Early Literacy Skills (Scale)
 Location: Derived (ACBGELS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Not Adm. %	Not App. %	Omitted %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Australia	286	272	4.9	0.0	1.3	9.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.1	10.5	11.7	12.6	14.8
Austria	150	149	0.0	0.0	0.7	8.8	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	9.5	11.2	14.8	14.8
Azerbaijan	170	161	2.7	0.0	3.4	9.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	9.5	11.2	12.6	14.8	14.8
Bahrain	182	180	0.0	0.0	0.8	11.1	13.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	9.5	11.0	12.6	13.7	14.8	14.8
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	8.0	0.0	1.3	9.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.5	10.2	11.0	12.3	14.8
Belgium (French)	158	144	6.0	0.0	4.2	10.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.1	10.5	11.2	11.7	12.3	14.8
Bulgaria	153	153	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.1	10.2	11.5	12.6	13.7	14.8
Canada	926	875	4.6	0.0	1.9	11.5	14.8	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.5	11.7	12.7	14.8	14.8	14.8
Chile	154	138	4.2	0.0	5.9	10.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.7	10.2	11.7	13.7	14.8	14.8
Chinese Taipei	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	14.8	7.1	7.1	9.9	11.0	12.3	13.7	14.8	14.8	14.8
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.7	9.5	10.2	10.7	11.7
Denmark	185	175	3.1	0.0	2.1	11.9	11.5	8.1	9.5	10.5	11.2	12.0	13.0	13.7	13.7	14.8
England	170	153	1.0	0.0	10.1	12.0	14.8	7.1	7.1	8.7	11.0	12.3	13.7	14.8	14.8	14.8
Finland	151	150	0.0	0.0	0.7	11.3	11.0	8.7	9.5	9.9	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.6	13.1	14.8
France	163	152	3.3	0.0	3.7	10.8	11.2	7.1	9.1	9.5	9.9	10.7	11.2	12.0	12.6	14.8
Georgia	200	198	1.2	0.0	0.0	9.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.7	10.5	12.6	14.8	14.8
Germany	208	191	6.8	0.0	0.6	8.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.7	9.5	10.4	10.7	12.0
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	0.9	0.0	0.6	11.9	14.8	7.1	7.1	9.1	10.7	11.7	13.7	14.8	14.8	14.8
Hungary	149	145	3.6	0.0	0.0	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.7	9.5	10.7	14.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	0.0	0.0	0.5	8.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.7	9.5	11.7	14.8
Ireland	148	131	1.6	0.0	10.4	14.2	14.8	7.1	12.6	13.1	13.7	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8
Israel	159	158	0.0	0.0	0.6	10.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.7	9.9	11.0	12.6	14.8	14.8
Italy	149	137	6.2	0.0	1.4	9.8	9.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	8.7	9.5	10.5	11.7	13.7	14.8
Kazakhstan	172	172	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.2	7.1	8.7	9.1	9.9	11.0	11.7	13.1	13.7	14.8
Latvia	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	14.8	7.1	9.9	10.7	11.5	12.6	13.7	14.8	14.8	14.8
Lithuania	195	193	0.0	0.0	1.4	10.3	9.1	7.1	8.1	8.1	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.3	13.1	14.8
Macao SAR	57	55	0.0	0.0	1.2	11.5	14.8	7.1	8.7	8.7	10.2	11.5	12.6	14.8	14.8	14.8
Malta	95	93	0.0	0.0	4.0	10.2	9.5	7.1	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.2	11.5	12.6	12.6	14.8
Morocco	360	357	0.3	0.0	0.5	9.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.1	11.2	12.6	13.7	14.8
Netherlands	132	116	11.3	0.0	1.0	9.9	9.5	7.1	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.9	10.7	11.5	12.0	13.7
New Zealand	188	173	6.2	0.0	0.9	9.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	9.3	10.8	11.7	13.0	14.7
Northern Ireland	134	103	23.7	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8	7.1	12.3	13.1	13.7	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8
Norway (5)	150	142	1.7	0.0	1.7	9.8	9.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.1	9.9	11.0	11.5	11.7	13.7
Oman	306	299	0.8	0.0	1.2	10.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.1	10.2	11.5	12.6	13.1	14.8
Poland	148	148	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.7	10.2	11.2	12.6	13.7	14.8
Portugal	218	216	0.2	0.0	0.3	9.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.1	10.2	11.7	13.7	14.8
Qatar	216	215	0.0	0.0	0.6	12.0	14.8	7.1	8.1	8.7	10.4	12.6	13.7	14.8	14.8	14.8
Russian Federation	206	206	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.3	13.1	14.8
Saudi Arabia	202	201	0.0	0.0	0.4	10.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	10.2	11.5	12.6	13.7	14.8
Singapore	177	173	1.8	0.0	0.0	13.8	14.8	7.1	11.2	11.7	13.1	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.7	9.5	10.5	11.2	14.8
Slovenia	160	152	5.5	0.0	0.7	9.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.1	9.1	9.9	10.7	11.2	12.6
Spain	629	619	1.0	0.0	0.1	12.8	13.7	7.1	10.2	10.7	12.0	13.1	13.7	14.8	14.8	14.8
Sweden	154	140	1.3	0.0	8.0	11.5	11.5	7.1	9.5	10.2	10.7	11.5	12.3	13.1	13.1	14.8
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	11.5	0.0	0.0	10.3	8.7	7.1	7.1	8.1	8.7	10.5	11.7	12.3	13.1	14.8
United Arab Emirates	468	439	3.7	0.0	1.3	11.7	14.8	7.1	7.1	8.7	10.2	12.0	13.1	14.8	14.8	14.8
United States	158	144	4.1	0.0	4.8	12.2	14.8	7.1	7.1	8.1	11.2	12.6	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8
International Avg. (47)	9771	9366	2.8	0.0	1.7	10.6	10.1	7.2	7.9	8.4	9.3	10.6	11.7	12.8	13.5	14.6
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	4.0	0.0	0.8	10.4	8.7	7.1	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.5	11.5	12.3	13.1	14.8
Ontario, Canada	188	177	2.1	0.0	2.3	12.2	13.1	7.1	8.7	9.5	11.5	12.3	13.1	14.8	14.8	14.8
Quebec, Canada	127	122	5.2	0.0	1.2	10.7	12.0	7.1	8.1	8.7	9.9	11.0	11.7	12.3	13.1	14.8
Norway (4)	154	150	1.4	0.0	0.5	9.8	9.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.1	9.9	10.7	11.2	11.7	13.7
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	150	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	11.5	7.1	8.7	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.3	12.6	13.1	14.8
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	16.2	0.0	7.6	10.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.0	13.1	14.8
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	0.8	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.7	8.7	10.2	10.7	11.7	12.6	13.7	14.8	14.8	14.8
Madrid, Spain	168	164	2.4	0.0	0.0	13.5	14.8	10.5	11.5	11.7	12.6	13.7	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	2.3	0.0	0.6	10.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.5	11.2	12.6	13.7	14.8	14.8
Dubai, UAE	174	164	4.0	0.0	1.7	12.6	14.8	7.1	8.1	9.5	11.7	13.1	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8

Question: Schools Where Students Enter the Primary Grades With Early Literacy Skills (Index)
 Location: Derived (ACDGELS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. More than 75% %	2. 25-75% %	3. Less than 25% %	Missin g %	Not admini stered %	Not applic able %	1. More than 75% Mean	2. 25-75% Mean	3. Less than 25% Mean	Missin g Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Not applic able Mean
Australia	286	272	5.5	42.4	52.1	1.3	4.9	0.0	568.9	549.7	536.4	562.1	549.3	.
Austria	150	149	7.6	17.9	74.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	552.1	552.6	536.8	541.9	.	.
Azerbaijan	170	161	12.1	42.5	45.5	3.4	2.7	0.0	481.5	472.2	468.1	483.2	487.5	.
Bahrain	182	180	32.9	45.8	21.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	466.4	443.9	418.4	464.6	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	148	134	4.7	46.1	49.2	1.3	8.0	0.0	528.1	529.5	522.3	497.6	520.1	.
Belgium (French)	158	144	3.2	71.7	25.0	4.2	6.0	0.0	511.7	503.0	480.6	506.4	488.3	.
Bulgaria	153	153	12.2	59.6	28.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	573.4	567.1	509.3	.	.	.
Canada	926	875	30.3	57.1	12.6	1.9	4.6	0.0	553.6	546.1	507.6	535.4	537.9	.
Chile	154	138	17.0	45.1	37.9	5.9	4.2	0.0	522.0	505.7	467.3	482.1	509.7	.
Chinese Taipei	150	150	42.0	49.8	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.1	563.6	539.7	.	.	.
Czech Republic	157	157	0.0	28.7	71.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	549.9	540.7	.	.	.
Denmark	185	175	36.5	58.7	4.9	2.1	3.1	0.0	552.6	546.4	530.1	514.7	557.9	.
England	170	153	46.3	41.3	12.4	10.1	1.0	0.0	567.2	549.6	554.4	561.9	554.7	.
Finland	151	150	10.8	86.8	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	576.0	564.3	582.4	562.0	.	.
France	163	152	6.3	85.3	8.3	3.7	3.3	0.0	512.4	514.5	481.5	515.4	496.3	.
Georgia	200	198	11.4	29.8	58.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	495.0	494.4	485.0	.	435.8	.
Germany	208	191	0.0	29.1	70.9	0.6	6.8	0.0	.	551.7	529.5	580.0	552.2	.
Hong Kong SAR	138	136	38.4	49.9	11.7	0.6	0.9	0.0	566.7	574.9	556.1	528.6	484.8	.
Hungary	149	145	1.9	12.8	85.3	0.0	3.6	0.0	550.4	575.3	550.2	.	575.2	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	271	268	8.0	20.3	71.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	410.8	434.5	431.9	506.2	.	.
Ireland	148	131	96.0	3.6	0.5	10.4	1.6	0.0	569.8	545.2	569.5	547.1	565.1	.
Israel	159	158	11.0	52.5	36.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	505.5	545.6	514.9	582.5	.	.
Italy	149	137	8.3	51.5	40.2	1.4	6.2	0.0	541.7	552.1	544.6	566.0	540.6	.
Kazakhstan	172	172	17.2	68.1	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.2	532.8	532.0	.	.	.
Latvia	150	150	53.2	44.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	559.6	557.4	524.9	.	.	.
Lithuania	195	193	7.9	66.2	25.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	554.5	552.1	536.1	556.7	.	.
Macao SAR	57	55	32.6	54.9	12.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	541.6	549.9	537.5	542.4	.	.
Malta	95	93	11.0	60.2	28.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	459.5	454.1	443.8	458.6	.	.
Morocco	360	357	11.8	35.5	52.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	396.9	372.7	322.0	400.1	385.4	.
Netherlands	132	116	1.8	63.6	34.5	1.0	11.3	0.0	561.1	548.6	539.9	524.0	539.3	.
New Zealand	188	173	5.2	50.8	44.0	0.9	6.2	0.0	523.3	544.6	502.3	564.0	480.8	.
Northern Ireland	134	103	93.6	4.7	1.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	567.3	516.7	549.7	.	564.7	.
Norway (5)	150	142	2.4	66.9	30.6	1.7	1.7	0.0	541.8	561.4	554.2	566.7	564.6	.
Oman	306	299	11.3	60.7	28.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	435.1	420.5	408.2	407.0	408.7	.
Poland	148	148	14.0	56.3	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	558.0	564.9	567.2	.	.	.
Portugal	218	216	9.2	35.7	55.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	535.3	530.2	525.4	499.3	458.3	.
Qatar	216	215	51.7	33.3	15.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	466.2	420.1	411.1	389.8	.	.
Russian Federation	206	206	9.7	63.4	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	598.5	588.4	556.4	.	.	.
Saudi Arabia	202	201	11.7	48.7	39.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	432.5	425.4	435.4	458.0	.	.
Singapore	177	173	83.0	14.9	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	579.9	553.3	593.8	.	576.7	.
Slovak Republic	220	220	0.3	30.0	69.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	484.9	547.7	529.4	.	.	.
Slovenia	160	152	0.0	46.6	53.4	0.7	5.5	0.0	484.9	546.9	538.8	521.0	544.1	.
Spain	629	619	62.5	35.9	1.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	533.4	519.3	480.4	556.9	549.5	.
Sweden	154	140	23.1	72.3	4.6	8.0	1.3	0.0	569.2	553.3	519.0	548.6	580.6	.
Trinidad and Tobago	151	133	7.5	60.1	32.5	0.0	11.5	0.0	532.0	491.3	460.8	.	440.8	.
United Arab Emirates	468	439	41.2	42.7	16.1	1.3	3.7	0.0	496.7	426.2	393.5	472.4	445.7	.
United States	158	144	53.5	31.7	14.8	4.8	4.1	0.0	559.9	539.9	526.5	566.8	547.1	.
International Avg. (47)	9771	9366	22.5	46.3	31.2	1.7	2.8	0.0	526.4	522.3	507.4	516.8	515.2	.
Buenos Aires, Argentina	150	142	8.2	66.3	25.5	0.8	4.0	0.0	497.5	492.8	443.6	536.5	452.4	.
Ontario, Canada	188	177	46.7	44.9	8.4	2.3	2.1	0.0	552.4	540.7	518.2	535.2	521.8	.
Quebec, Canada	127	122	8.1	73.6	18.3	1.2	5.2	0.0	560.2	550.1	536.1	494.7	543.3	.
Norway (4)	154	150	1.8	68.2	29.9	0.5	1.4	0.0	517.2	522.3	507.2	485.4	468.1	.
Moscow City, Russian Fe	150	150	14.0	78.8	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	615.4	613.0	596.1	.	.	.
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	125	95	5.5	65.8	28.7	7.6	16.2	0.0	502.5	399.7	416.6	401.6	388.4	.
Andalusia, Spain	150	149	59.1	39.6	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	531.1	518.2	445.8	.	490.8	.
Madrid, Spain	168	164	77.3	22.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	552.6	535.1	.	.	548.0	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	151	146	26.2	52.1	21.7	0.6	2.3	0.0	472.2	403.2	373.4	347.6	411.6	.
Dubai, UAE	174	164	62.2	28.2	9.6	1.7	4.0	0.0	530.3	503.0	444.5	539.3	519.8	.