

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R11F01M: Identity of narrator - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	83.6	10.9	83.6	2.4	2.2	0.9	86.8	80.3
	2016	1062	86.8	10.0	86.8	1.3	1.5	0.5	90.2	82.6
Austria	2011	921	85.4	12.7	85.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	88.7	81.9
	2016	706	87.1	10.2	87.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	88.7	85.7
Azerbaijan	2011	962	70.5	15.8	70.5	5.4	8.2	0.0	77.7	64.6
	2016	1001	82.0	10.3	82.0	2.7	4.7	0.3	84.7	79.6
Belgium (French)	2011	737	70.3	21.8	70.3	4.0	3.6	0.3	74.6	66.0
	2016	759	69.8	22.8	69.8	2.7	3.2	1.5	75.5	65.0
Bulgaria	2011	1043	87.4	7.0	87.4	3.4	2.1	0.1	92.0	82.9
	2016	702	89.8	4.0	89.8	3.1	3.0	0.1	94.8	85.3
Canada	2011	4594	84.5	11.0	84.5	1.6	2.9	0.1	84.9	84.0
	2016	3030	85.4	10.5	85.4	1.3	2.4	0.4	87.9	82.8
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	62.0	36.8	62.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	68.3	56.5
	2016	716	67.4	31.2	67.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	70.2	65.0
Czech Republic	2011	899	86.7	7.7	86.7	1.9	3.4	0.3	88.2	85.1
	2016	920	89.8	6.5	89.8	1.9	1.2	0.6	91.3	88.5
Denmark	2011	926	89.6	7.7	89.6	0.5	1.8	0.4	93.1	85.8
	2016	584	89.9	6.7	89.9	1.8	1.0	0.5	91.8	88.0
England	2011	785	87.0	9.9	87.0	1.6	1.4	0.1	88.6	85.5
	2016	848	90.1	6.2	90.1	1.4	2.2	0.1	94.5	85.9
Finland	2011	931	84.7	11.3	84.7	1.7	1.8	0.5	88.1	81.2
	2016	827	86.1	10.9	86.1	0.9	1.8	0.4	90.2	81.4
France	2011	874	80.6	14.2	80.6	2.6	2.1	0.4	81.6	79.7
	2016	798	77.7	17.7	77.7	2.4	1.6	0.6	82.6	73.0
Georgia	2011	949	74.4	12.0	74.4	6.0	6.8	0.9	78.8	70.3
	2016	938	77.0	13.1	77.0	2.8	6.4	0.8	81.7	72.3
Germany	2011	801	84.3	12.8	84.3	1.2	1.5	0.2	88.3	80.8
	2016	652	84.8	11.7	84.8	0.9	1.8	0.8	87.9	81.3
Hong Kong SAR	2011	777	70.0	25.8	70.0	1.6	2.0	0.5	73.0	67.7
	2016	556	76.9	20.9	76.9	1.1	0.9	0.3	77.8	75.9
Hungary	2011	1028	86.0	10.4	86.0	1.7	1.8	0.1	89.3	82.9
	2016	774	89.3	7.7	89.3	1.5	0.6	0.9	92.3	86.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	65.1	26.4	65.1	4.2	3.5	0.8	69.2	61.2
	2016	722	59.7	32.1	59.7	4.0	3.2	1.0	67.0	53.5

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DIFF = Percent correct

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COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	89.3	8.3	89.3	1.2	1.2	0.0	91.3	87.4
	2016	764	94.3	4.6	94.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	95.2	93.3
Israel	2011	815	84.8	12.9	84.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	86.9	82.5
	2016	681	85.2	12.1	85.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	88.6	81.6
Italy	2011	834	90.1	7.6	90.1	1.0	1.1	0.3	93.8	86.3
	2016	654	86.4	12.7	86.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	87.0	85.9
Lithuania	2011	924	78.6	16.9	78.6	1.7	2.4	0.4	88.0	70.9
	2016	727	82.5	12.6	82.5	2.8	1.0	1.0	89.1	75.5
Malta	2011	712	77.1	18.1	77.1	2.8	1.6	0.4	79.4	74.9
	2016	607	72.6	20.9	72.6	3.5	2.1	0.9	78.7	66.8
Morocco	2011	1536	36.8	43.0	36.8	11.5	3.7	5.0	41.7	32.5
	2016	902	38.7	49.7	38.7	7.1	2.0	2.5	42.2	35.0
Netherlands	2011	797	88.8	7.5	88.8	2.0	1.6	0.1	93.0	84.7
	2016	692	88.6	7.4	88.6	2.1	1.9	0.0	91.3	86.1
New Zealand	2011	1087	81.2	13.3	81.2	2.3	2.9	0.3	86.2	76.5
	2016	939	80.5	14.5	80.5	1.5	3.2	0.3	85.4	75.9
Northern Ireland	2011	714	88.0	8.4	88.0	0.5	2.2	0.9	91.1	85.0
	2016	617	92.5	5.9	92.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	96.5	88.5
Norway (4)	2011	643	76.9	18.0	76.9	1.5	3.5	0.1	82.8	69.9
	2016	720	79.3	16.4	79.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	81.1	77.7
Oman	2011	2078	28.3	55.0	28.3	9.2	6.7	0.8	31.1	25.7
	2016	1525	44.3	42.1	44.3	5.7	7.2	0.6	51.6	36.7
Portugal	2011	802	84.1	12.5	84.1	1.7	1.5	0.1	89.8	78.6
	2016	786	83.5	12.4	83.5	2.7	1.1	0.4	85.4	81.4
Qatar	2011	818	44.4	43.6	44.4	7.1	4.2	0.8	49.6	39.5
	2016	1483	52.8	36.0	52.8	5.2	5.0	1.0	57.1	48.6
Russian Federation	2011	895	88.7	4.4	88.7	4.9	1.9	0.1	89.2	88.2
	2016	762	92.7	4.6	92.7	2.3	0.4	0.0	95.9	89.9
Saudi Arabia	2011	860	36.0	53.2	36.0	5.0	5.7	0.0	44.7	26.9
	2016	761	27.2	55.4	27.2	6.9	9.7	0.8	36.1	18.7
Singapore	2011	1254	89.1	7.8	89.1	1.0	2.0	0.1	91.2	87.1
	2016	1088	87.1	9.0	87.1	1.8	2.1	0.1	91.9	82.5
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	83.4	11.0	83.4	2.4	3.1	0.1	86.7	80.5
	2016	899	84.5	11.0	84.5	1.7	2.1	0.7	87.5	81.6

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COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	84.1	12.7	84.1	0.7	2.0	0.4	87.6	81.2
	2016	746	88.7	8.8	88.7	0.7	1.5	0.3	92.7	84.6
Spain	2011	1694	76.3	20.7	76.3	1.1	1.5	0.4	81.3	71.0
	2016	2441	82.0	15.7	82.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	86.4	77.7
Sweden	2011	940	79.1	19.1	79.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	83.2	75.4
	2016	747	80.2	16.9	80.2	1.9	0.1	0.9	86.2	74.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	66.5	24.4	66.5	2.1	6.3	0.6	75.6	57.5
	2016	696	66.1	25.5	66.1	2.8	5.3	0.3	70.6	61.0
United Arab Emirates	2011	2913	49.0	40.0	49.0	4.9	5.5	0.6	50.9	47.2
	2016	2729	54.4	34.2	54.4	3.8	6.1	1.4	59.2	50.2
United States	2011	2521	88.4	7.8	88.4	1.3	1.9	0.5	90.4	86.5
	2016	737	88.1	8.4	88.1	1.3	1.9	0.3	90.1	86.2
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45964	76.0	18.0	76.0	2.7	2.8	0.5	79.9	72.3
	2016	38298	78.1	16.7	78.1	2.3	2.3	0.6	81.9	74.3
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	84.6	9.3	84.6	1.6	4.3	0.1	83.8	85.3
	2016	697	85.6	10.3	85.6	1.3	2.7	0.1	88.4	82.6
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	85.7	11.3	85.7	1.9	1.1	0.0	85.8	85.6
	2016	533	87.0	9.9	87.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	88.3	85.7
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	76.7	21.0	76.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	82.6	70.5
	2016	703	79.5	17.2	79.5	2.1	1.2	0.0	80.8	78.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	45.2	42.7	45.2	5.4	6.3	0.3	46.7	43.8
	2016	696	42.9	40.4	42.9	5.1	9.5	2.1	50.6	36.2
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	62.9	28.3	62.9	3.1	4.2	1.6	63.3	62.5
	2016	1297	75.0	18.7	75.0	2.5	3.1	0.8	80.0	70.6
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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F02M: Granny's farmhouse - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	81.6	2.7	12.2	81.6	2.9	0.6	84.2	78.8
	2016	1062	83.3	2.8	10.8	83.3	2.5	0.7	85.2	80.9
Austria	2011	921	82.6	2.7	13.0	82.6	1.6	0.1	87.0	78.0
	2016	706	86.7	1.5	10.2	86.7	1.3	0.4	87.3	86.1
Azerbaijan	2011	962	65.2	12.4	16.2	65.2	4.9	1.4	67.1	63.6
	2016	1001	74.2	11.7	10.7	74.2	2.6	0.9	73.7	74.6
Belgium (French)	2011	737	77.8	4.1	15.0	77.8	2.5	0.5	76.6	79.1
	2016	759	77.5	3.6	16.2	77.5	2.3	0.4	77.7	77.3
Bulgaria	2011	1043	81.8	3.2	12.4	81.8	2.4	0.2	83.9	79.8
	2016	702	84.4	4.9	7.6	84.4	2.9	0.2	85.1	83.7
Canada	2011	4594	83.5	3.0	9.6	83.5	3.8	0.1	85.2	81.9
	2016	3030	83.1	2.6	10.3	83.1	3.6	0.4	84.5	81.8
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	77.8	3.1	15.2	77.8	3.6	0.3	79.8	76.0
	2016	716	78.6	3.8	15.4	78.6	2.0	0.2	80.8	76.7
Czech Republic	2011	899	70.9	1.7	25.9	70.9	1.2	0.3	74.1	67.4
	2016	920	74.0	3.0	22.0	74.0	0.8	0.3	72.5	75.4
Denmark	2011	926	85.7	2.4	11.0	85.7	0.7	0.2	88.2	82.9
	2016	584	83.7	2.6	11.6	83.7	1.8	0.3	85.5	81.8
England	2011	785	81.5	3.5	11.5	81.5	3.2	0.4	82.8	80.2
	2016	848	80.3	3.0	12.6	80.3	4.0	0.1	81.0	79.6
Finland	2011	931	87.7	2.2	8.4	87.7	1.1	0.5	87.8	87.7
	2016	827	86.9	3.1	8.6	86.9	1.3	0.1	91.3	81.8
France	2011	874	81.5	2.8	13.5	81.5	1.9	0.3	80.3	82.6
	2016	798	81.6	2.9	13.9	81.6	1.3	0.3	82.2	80.9
Georgia	2011	949	68.4	5.8	21.0	68.4	2.6	2.2	66.9	69.7
	2016	938	70.2	8.4	16.5	70.2	4.6	0.3	73.1	67.4
Germany	2011	801	83.3	1.9	13.2	83.3	1.4	0.2	84.1	82.6
	2016	652	83.7	2.6	12.0	83.7	1.6	0.1	85.4	81.7
Hong Kong SAR	2011	777	79.1	2.5	16.6	79.1	1.7	0.2	80.6	77.8
	2016	556	79.0	3.0	16.0	79.0	1.8	0.2	76.1	82.1
Hungary	2011	1028	74.4	1.9	21.8	74.4	1.3	0.6	76.0	72.9
	2016	774	76.1	2.8	19.6	76.1	1.0	0.5	79.2	73.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	55.6	10.5	23.7	55.6	6.8	3.4	55.0	56.2
	2016	722	55.4	16.6	20.2	55.4	4.6	3.1	57.2	53.9

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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F02M: Granny's farmhouse - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	82.9	2.7	12.1	82.9	2.1	0.2	83.5	82.3
	2016	764	87.0	1.6	8.8	87.0	2.6	0.0	91.1	82.9
Israel	2011	815	78.8	4.0	14.3	78.8	2.7	0.2	82.0	75.3
	2016	681	73.8	5.3	18.6	73.8	1.9	0.5	74.8	72.8
Italy	2011	834	86.0	2.6	9.3	86.0	1.8	0.2	88.8	83.3
	2016	654	81.1	5.2	12.9	81.1	0.6	0.2	78.9	83.1
Lithuania	2011	924	82.8	4.6	11.4	82.8	1.1	0.2	85.3	80.7
	2016	727	89.5	4.6	4.9	89.5	0.9	0.2	91.2	87.6
Malta	2011	713	73.4	7.1	15.1	73.4	3.1	1.3	73.4	73.4
	2016	607	69.6	5.8	19.5	69.6	4.1	1.0	74.7	64.8
Morocco	2011	1539	38.7	17.3	31.5	38.7	4.1	8.3	38.3	39.0
	2016	902	50.5	16.5	24.6	50.5	3.5	4.9	50.8	50.2
Netherlands	2011	797	82.2	3.0	12.7	82.2	2.1	0.0	81.1	83.2
	2016	692	84.1	3.1	10.0	84.1	2.7	0.1	87.1	81.2
New Zealand	2011	1087	80.6	4.2	11.4	80.6	2.8	1.0	82.4	78.8
	2016	939	79.9	3.7	13.1	79.9	2.2	1.1	81.9	78.0
Northern Ireland	2011	714	84.7	3.3	9.9	84.7	1.5	0.6	85.0	84.4
	2016	617	83.6	4.1	10.0	83.6	2.1	0.2	90.4	76.6
Norway (4)	2011	643	82.9	2.8	12.4	82.9	1.7	0.3	83.4	82.2
	2016	720	86.8	2.1	8.6	86.8	2.3	0.2	88.7	85.0
Oman	2011	2078	56.0	13.8	23.5	56.0	4.2	2.4	58.2	53.9
	2016	1525	60.9	11.1	24.2	60.9	3.2	0.6	62.6	59.1
Portugal	2011	802	84.4	5.8	7.4	84.4	2.3	0.0	86.2	82.6
	2016	786	82.8	3.6	12.0	82.8	1.3	0.4	84.6	80.8
Qatar	2011	818	55.5	15.0	22.7	55.5	4.7	2.0	57.1	54.1
	2016	1483	64.3	11.4	18.8	64.3	3.5	1.9	64.9	63.8
Russian Federation	2011	895	84.2	7.0	7.5	84.2	1.1	0.1	84.1	84.2
	2016	762	84.5	6.5	8.1	84.5	0.8	0.0	85.3	83.8
Saudi Arabia	2011	860	51.5	12.0	33.2	51.5	2.8	0.5	53.4	49.4
	2016	765	50.7	11.9	30.8	50.7	4.5	2.2	54.1	47.5
Singapore	2011	1254	87.5	2.9	6.8	87.5	2.4	0.4	87.8	87.2
	2016	1088	86.3	3.6	8.4	86.3	1.5	0.1	87.8	84.9
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	79.3	4.6	14.1	79.3	1.7	0.2	80.2	78.5
	2016	899	77.5	6.5	13.1	77.5	2.1	0.8	78.9	76.2

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COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	83.5	6.6	9.0	83.5	0.7	0.1	84.1	83.1
	2016	746	84.8	5.3	8.5	84.8	1.3	0.2	85.2	84.4
Spain	2011	1694	74.9	5.3	17.7	74.9	1.9	0.2	78.9	70.7
	2016	2441	79.4	3.9	14.4	79.4	2.3	0.0	82.5	76.3
Sweden	2011	940	89.4	2.5	6.1	89.4	1.4	0.6	90.4	88.4
	2016	747	88.9	1.8	7.4	88.9	1.1	0.8	90.5	87.6
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	76.2	5.0	14.4	76.2	3.6	0.9	80.8	71.6
	2016	696	78.0	4.4	14.0	78.0	3.0	0.6	78.4	77.6
United Arab Emirates	2011	2913	63.8	11.7	19.6	63.8	4.0	0.9	64.1	63.5
	2016	2729	67.1	10.9	16.8	67.1	3.5	1.7	71.2	63.5
United States	2011	2521	85.4	2.9	8.7	85.4	2.2	0.7	86.5	84.4
	2016	737	83.6	2.0	9.8	83.6	4.2	0.5	84.5	82.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45968	76.6	5.3	14.8	76.6	2.5	0.8	77.9	75.3
	2016	38302	77.8	5.3	13.8	77.8	2.4	0.7	79.4	76.2
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	84.1	3.1	9.3	84.1	3.4	0.0	82.8	85.3
	2016	697	82.3	2.9	10.0	82.3	4.7	0.1	83.5	81.0
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	85.0	2.4	9.3	85.0	3.2	0.2	87.7	82.2
	2016	533	85.0	1.2	11.1	85.0	2.2	0.5	84.8	85.3
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	72.6	5.7	17.7	72.6	3.8	0.2	73.0	72.1
	2016	703	76.2	5.3	15.4	76.2	3.2	0.0	79.9	72.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	61.5	13.7	20.4	61.5	3.8	0.7	60.1	62.8
	2016	696	63.6	14.2	15.6	63.6	4.0	2.7	67.7	59.9
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	69.3	7.2	17.7	69.3	4.1	1.7	69.7	68.9
	2016	1297	78.2	5.4	12.8	78.2	2.9	0.7	83.2	73.9
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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F03M: Reason Granny should move - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	81.8	8.0	2.4	6.1	81.8	1.7	0.0	84.9	78.6
	2016	1062	83.5	7.3	2.5	5.4	83.5	1.3	0.0	86.1	80.3
Austria	2011	921	78.0	6.4	1.4	12.4	78.0	1.8	0.0	78.9	77.1
	2016	706	85.6	3.4	1.9	8.3	85.6	0.6	0.1	87.1	84.1
Azerbaijan	2011	962	65.6	15.5	4.3	12.6	65.6	2.0	0.0	67.8	63.8
	2016	1001	67.1	18.9	3.4	9.2	67.1	1.4	0.0	70.4	64.1
Belgium (French)	2011	737	77.7	9.2	2.2	10.2	77.7	0.6	0.0	83.2	72.0
	2016	759	74.3	7.5	5.0	11.9	74.3	1.2	0.0	77.3	71.9
Bulgaria	2011	1043	77.9	7.4	4.0	10.1	77.9	0.5	0.0	78.5	77.4
	2016	702	76.9	10.4	3.2	8.7	76.9	0.9	0.0	79.2	74.7
Canada	2011	4594	84.5	6.3	2.7	5.7	84.5	0.8	0.0	86.0	83.1
	2016	3030	83.8	6.3	2.2	6.5	83.8	1.3	0.0	88.0	79.5
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	88.7	3.8	2.3	5.0	88.7	0.2	0.0	91.9	85.8
	2016	716	91.5	2.1	1.5	4.3	91.5	0.6	0.0	93.5	89.8
Czech Republic	2011	899	77.0	16.5	1.3	2.8	77.0	2.3	0.0	79.3	74.6
	2016	920	76.8	17.1	1.8	2.8	76.8	1.4	0.1	80.9	73.1
Denmark	2011	926	88.5	5.2	1.1	5.1	88.5	0.1	0.0	90.1	86.7
	2016	584	88.1	4.6	1.7	5.4	88.1	0.2	0.0	88.6	87.7
England	2011	785	82.2	9.5	1.4	5.6	82.2	1.2	0.0	84.1	80.4
	2016	848	85.5	6.0	1.2	5.8	85.5	1.5	0.0	88.9	82.2
Finland	2011	931	83.3	7.1	0.7	7.9	83.3	1.0	0.0	86.8	79.6
	2016	827	87.5	7.1	0.1	4.8	87.5	0.5	0.0	90.0	84.6
France	2011	874	81.6	7.5	2.1	7.8	81.6	1.0	0.0	83.8	79.7
	2016	798	79.3	9.0	2.1	8.8	79.3	0.8	0.0	82.8	75.9
Georgia	2011	949	56.5	16.4	9.8	15.9	56.5	1.3	0.0	57.9	55.1
	2016	938	56.4	20.6	6.9	15.2	56.4	0.8	0.0	60.5	52.3
Germany	2011	801	84.9	3.7	1.1	8.3	84.9	2.0	0.0	87.4	82.7
	2016	652	86.6	2.6	2.0	7.6	86.6	1.2	0.0	87.1	86.1
Hong Kong SAR	2011	777	90.6	2.7	2.0	3.9	90.6	0.8	0.0	94.4	87.5
	2016	556	91.3	3.2	0.8	4.6	91.3	0.2	0.0	92.7	89.7
Hungary	2011	1026	78.0	6.4	2.4	11.7	78.0	1.5	0.0	84.1	72.3
	2016	774	82.2	5.1	1.8	9.5	82.2	1.4	0.0	84.6	80.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	73.1	9.8	4.4	11.2	73.1	1.6	0.0	77.0	69.3
	2016	722	67.1	15.3	4.9	10.4	67.1	2.2	0.0	76.8	59.0

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F03M: Reason Granny should move - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	87.3	5.4	0.9	5.8	87.3	0.6	0.0	90.4	84.4
	2016	764	91.8	4.1	0.6	2.3	91.8	1.3	0.0	96.2	87.3
Israel	2011	815	75.9	16.2	3.0	4.1	75.9	0.8	0.0	78.6	73.0
	2016	681	71.9	15.6	5.8	6.2	71.9	0.5	0.0	74.5	69.1
Italy	2011	834	77.1	7.4	2.0	12.6	77.1	0.8	0.0	80.3	73.9
	2016	654	81.7	8.7	0.3	8.7	81.7	0.5	0.0	87.3	76.6
Lithuania	2011	924	69.9	15.0	3.5	11.1	69.9	0.5	0.0	76.7	64.4
	2016	727	67.8	22.1	1.5	7.5	67.8	1.2	0.0	73.9	61.1
Malta	2011	713	73.3	10.5	5.0	9.4	73.3	1.8	0.0	76.4	70.3
	2016	607	55.9	17.0	9.9	16.1	55.9	1.0	0.0	62.8	49.5
Morocco	2011	1539	27.7	29.9	14.5	21.7	27.7	5.8	0.3	33.3	22.7
	2016	902	32.4	31.7	12.5	21.0	32.4	2.4	0.0	35.1	29.5
Netherlands	2011	797	76.3	9.2	0.7	13.2	76.3	0.6	0.0	77.6	75.1
	2016	692	81.4	8.4	0.8	8.6	81.4	0.8	0.0	85.0	78.1
New Zealand	2011	1087	79.2	8.8	2.0	9.1	79.2	0.9	0.0	82.3	76.2
	2016	939	78.9	11.4	2.8	6.5	78.9	0.4	0.1	82.7	75.3
Northern Ireland	2011	714	85.5	5.1	2.5	4.9	85.5	2.0	0.0	88.1	82.9
	2016	617	87.2	5.7	1.9	4.5	87.2	0.7	0.0	89.6	84.8
Norway (4)	2011	643	75.6	7.7	1.0	13.4	75.6	2.2	0.1	80.1	70.3
	2016	720	85.0	6.3	1.1	6.4	85.0	1.2	0.0	89.1	81.1
Oman	2011	2078	30.4	35.9	10.9	19.6	30.4	3.2	0.0	34.9	26.2
	2016	1525	40.4	32.6	11.2	15.0	40.4	0.7	0.0	45.0	35.6
Portugal	2011	802	81.7	12.3	1.4	4.2	81.7	0.4	0.0	87.3	76.3
	2016	786	70.1	18.3	3.6	6.8	70.1	1.2	0.0	74.7	65.0
Qatar	2011	818	46.0	28.0	9.4	14.7	46.0	1.9	0.0	50.2	42.1
	2016	1483	47.4	26.6	10.1	14.0	47.4	1.7	0.2	51.2	43.7
Russian Federation	2011	895	80.7	11.7	0.7	6.1	80.7	0.9	0.0	84.8	76.4
	2016	762	83.4	9.7	1.3	4.9	83.4	0.7	0.0	84.0	82.9
Saudi Arabia	2011	858	47.7	29.4	7.7	14.6	47.7	0.5	0.1	60.1	34.7
	2016	767	44.5	32.5	9.8	11.4	44.5	1.6	0.2	53.8	35.6
Singapore	2011	1254	83.8	8.5	1.9	5.6	83.8	0.2	0.0	87.9	79.7
	2016	1088	85.9	8.2	1.8	3.8	85.9	0.3	0.0	88.4	83.6
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	72.6	20.9	1.7	4.1	72.6	0.7	0.0	74.8	70.7
	2016	899	70.6	20.4	1.8	5.2	70.6	1.9	0.0	77.6	64.0

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F03M: Reason Granny should move - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	77.7	13.3	1.1	6.7	77.7	1.1	0.0	80.3	75.6
	2016	746	80.6	11.3	0.7	5.7	80.6	1.7	0.0	85.0	76.0
Spain	2011	1694	80.8	6.2	1.2	11.2	80.8	0.6	0.0	84.4	77.1
	2016	2441	84.6	6.2	1.0	7.6	84.6	0.6	0.0	88.5	80.7
Sweden	2011	940	91.2	4.4	0.4	3.3	91.2	0.6	0.0	92.8	89.7
	2016	747	93.1	2.9	0.7	2.7	93.1	0.7	0.0	94.5	91.8
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	75.9	10.2	4.0	9.3	75.9	0.6	0.0	81.5	70.3
	2016	696	73.9	10.7	4.0	11.0	73.9	0.4	0.0	79.0	68.2
United Arab Emirates	2011	2913	49.4	22.9	9.6	16.5	49.4	1.7	0.0	53.9	44.8
	2016	2729	53.7	22.2	7.6	14.3	53.7	2.2	0.1	59.2	48.7
United States	2011	2521	87.1	6.0	1.7	4.1	87.1	1.1	0.0	89.1	85.1
	2016	737	81.4	10.2	3.0	4.3	81.4	1.1	0.0	88.6	74.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45964	74.6	11.7	3.3	9.2	74.6	1.3	0.0	78.0	71.2
	2016	38304	75.2	12.2	3.4	8.1	75.2	1.1	0.0	79.0	71.4
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	84.7	6.2	2.5	5.3	84.7	1.2	0.0	84.8	84.7
	2016	697	83.1	8.3	2.2	5.4	83.1	1.1	0.0	86.7	79.3
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	81.1	6.9	4.1	7.3	81.1	0.5	0.1	82.5	79.6
	2016	533	81.4	5.5	3.1	8.1	81.4	1.9	0.0	84.3	78.4
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	83.2	7.5	1.1	7.7	83.2	0.5	0.0	87.5	78.6
	2016	703	82.2	7.5	1.5	8.1	82.2	0.7	0.0	82.1	82.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	44.2	24.9	12.1	17.3	44.2	1.5	0.0	50.0	38.4
	2016	696	45.9	24.9	10.5	15.0	45.9	3.4	0.2	52.7	40.1
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	62.2	17.0	4.9	13.8	62.2	2.1	0.0	65.7	59.2
	2016	1297	70.7	13.6	4.1	10.7	70.7	0.8	0.0	76.3	65.9
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R11F04M: Who offered to look after animals - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	86.6	86.6	4.8	3.2	4.9	0.5	0.1	88.9	84.2
	2016	1062	87.0	87.0	2.8	3.7	6.2	0.3	0.0	91.1	82.2
Austria	2011	921	90.7	90.7	3.3	1.4	4.5	0.1	0.0	92.3	89.0
	2016	705	92.7	92.7	2.8	1.3	2.9	0.1	0.2	94.1	91.4
Azerbaijan	2011	962	79.6	79.6	8.6	6.8	4.1	0.8	0.0	83.4	76.5
	2016	1001	81.0	81.0	8.0	7.1	3.8	0.0	0.1	82.3	79.9
Belgium (French)	2011	737	82.8	82.8	10.5	2.0	4.4	0.2	0.0	83.9	81.7
	2016	759	80.3	80.3	7.0	4.0	8.1	0.6	0.0	81.4	79.3
Bulgaria	2011	1043	84.2	84.2	7.7	2.5	5.3	0.3	0.0	85.4	83.1
	2016	702	85.6	85.6	6.2	2.0	6.0	0.1	0.0	88.3	83.2
Canada	2011	4594	89.2	89.2	3.2	3.1	4.0	0.4	0.0	90.7	87.8
	2016	3030	86.2	86.2	3.8	4.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	89.1	83.4
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	90.7	90.7	1.1	3.0	5.1	0.2	0.0	92.1	89.5
	2016	716	90.0	90.0	1.2	3.2	5.7	0.0	0.0	92.7	87.7
Czech Republic	2011	899	92.2	92.2	3.9	0.2	3.5	0.1	0.0	93.6	90.8
	2016	920	93.1	93.1	3.0	1.2	2.2	0.4	0.1	94.4	91.9
Denmark	2011	926	91.1	91.1	2.6	2.6	3.1	0.7	0.0	93.8	88.2
	2016	584	91.2	91.2	2.8	2.3	3.6	0.2	0.0	92.2	90.1
England	2011	785	89.4	89.4	3.2	2.3	5.0	0.2	0.0	93.0	85.8
	2016	848	89.9	89.9	2.7	3.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	93.0	86.8
Finland	2011	931	92.0	92.0	2.1	1.4	4.2	0.3	0.0	96.1	87.7
	2016	827	91.1	91.1	1.6	0.8	6.1	0.4	0.0	92.9	89.0
France	2011	874	88.0	88.0	5.8	2.9	3.1	0.2	0.0	90.6	85.7
	2016	798	86.7	86.7	5.7	1.8	5.0	0.8	0.0	89.6	83.8
Georgia	2011	949	80.3	80.3	8.3	3.4	7.6	0.3	0.0	83.1	77.7
	2016	938	82.0	82.0	7.7	3.4	6.6	0.1	0.2	86.5	77.5
Germany	2011	801	90.2	90.2	2.5	1.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	91.0	89.6
	2016	652	88.2	88.2	5.1	3.2	2.8	0.7	0.0	91.2	84.9
Hong Kong SAR	2011	777	93.0	93.0	1.1	1.9	3.7	0.2	0.0	96.0	90.6
	2016	556	92.8	92.8	0.7	2.2	4.2	0.1	0.0	94.8	90.6
Hungary	2011	1028	81.5	81.5	5.0	3.8	9.5	0.2	0.0	86.4	76.8
	2016	774	86.8	86.8	2.6	2.7	7.6	0.0	0.4	89.3	84.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	73.6	73.6	9.2	6.1	9.8	1.1	0.2	74.2	73.0
	2016	722	71.5	71.5	9.5	11.5	6.0	1.2	0.3	79.4	64.9

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R11F04M: Who offered to look after animals - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	93.0	93.0	1.8	1.8	3.4	0.0	0.0	93.3	92.7
	2016	764	93.2	93.2	1.6	1.0	3.3	1.0	0.0	95.3	91.0
Israel	2011	815	87.0	87.0	4.3	3.8	4.6	0.2	0.2	87.9	85.9
	2016	681	82.2	82.2	7.5	5.6	4.5	0.2	0.1	85.7	78.5
Italy	2011	834	92.4	92.4	1.6	1.9	3.8	0.3	0.0	93.3	91.4
	2016	654	93.5	93.5	1.5	2.5	2.4	0.1	0.0	95.6	91.5
Lithuania	2011	924	86.7	86.7	4.5	2.6	6.2	0.0	0.0	93.4	81.3
	2016	727	88.0	88.0	4.0	2.9	4.8	0.2	0.0	93.0	82.6
Malta	2011	713	73.1	73.1	7.9	5.9	12.9	0.1	0.0	77.6	68.9
	2016	607	69.0	69.0	9.9	8.6	11.9	0.7	0.0	73.7	64.6
Morocco	2011	1539	39.9	39.9	16.8	23.8	15.1	3.7	0.7	45.0	35.4
	2016	902	43.8	43.8	19.0	20.3	15.5	1.4	0.0	46.5	40.8
Netherlands	2011	797	89.9	89.9	3.0	2.6	4.2	0.3	0.0	90.4	89.4
	2016	692	86.7	86.7	2.1	3.1	7.4	0.7	0.0	87.7	85.7
New Zealand	2011	1087	87.0	87.0	3.2	2.9	6.8	0.1	0.0	89.3	84.8
	2016	939	83.8	83.8	4.1	4.9	6.8	0.2	0.1	86.9	80.9
Northern Ireland	2011	714	90.9	90.9	2.3	2.0	4.2	0.6	0.0	92.1	89.8
	2016	617	91.1	91.1	2.2	4.0	2.2	0.5	0.0	95.2	87.0
Norway (4)	2011	643	82.9	82.9	4.7	4.3	7.7	0.2	0.1	88.1	76.7
	2016	720	83.6	83.6	4.6	4.5	6.8	0.4	0.2	88.9	78.8
Oman	2011	2078	54.6	54.6	12.4	16.2	14.6	1.8	0.3	60.2	49.5
	2016	1525	55.1	55.1	12.7	16.4	15.4	0.3	0.0	58.5	51.6
Portugal	2011	802	88.3	88.3	2.9	1.9	6.8	0.1	0.0	91.3	85.3
	2016	786	84.6	84.6	4.4	3.7	7.0	0.2	0.0	82.7	86.7
Qatar	2011	818	57.4	57.4	13.5	9.9	18.3	0.9	0.0	59.7	55.3
	2016	1483	61.0	61.0	12.2	11.6	13.2	1.5	0.4	67.5	54.6
Russian Federation	2011	895	90.2	90.2	3.6	1.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	89.4
	2016	762	91.5	91.5	1.8	1.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	92.0	91.1
Saudi Arabia	2011	860	54.8	54.8	21.0	10.6	13.1	0.3	0.1	59.0	50.5
	2016	766	49.7	49.7	24.1	13.3	12.3	0.4	0.2	55.7	44.1
Singapore	2011	1254	89.2	89.2	3.5	3.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	89.8	88.6
	2016	1088	86.7	86.7	2.8	4.6	5.7	0.2	0.0	91.0	82.6
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	90.9	90.9	2.5	4.3	2.0	0.3	0.0	91.1	90.7
	2016	899	86.2	86.2	4.6	5.5	2.5	1.0	0.1	91.0	81.7

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R11F04M: Who offered to look after animals - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	88.6	88.6	4.4	2.9	4.0	0.2	0.0	92.5	85.2
	2016	746	89.9	89.9	3.0	2.2	4.3	0.7	0.0	94.1	85.5
Spain	2011	1694	83.2	83.2	5.2	3.2	8.3	0.2	0.0	87.2	78.9
	2016	2441	83.4	83.4	4.4	3.4	8.6	0.2	0.0	87.2	79.6
Sweden	2011	940	94.6	94.6	2.3	0.5	2.4	0.2	0.0	97.0	92.5
	2016	747	94.9	94.9	2.6	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.0	97.3	92.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	79.3	79.3	5.8	6.0	8.4	0.4	0.1	82.6	76.1
	2016	696	75.4	75.4	7.6	6.8	10.1	0.1	0.0	78.1	72.4
United Arab Emirates	2011	2913	58.9	58.9	19.5	9.6	11.3	0.7	0.0	60.4	57.4
	2016	2729	60.8	60.8	17.1	10.3	10.9	0.9	0.1	63.5	58.4
United States	2011	2521	87.2	87.2	3.4	3.4	5.7	0.3	0.0	89.7	84.9
	2016	737	82.9	82.9	5.6	4.7	6.8	0.1	0.0	87.9	78.2
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45968	82.9	82.9	5.8	4.3	6.5	0.4	0.0	85.4	80.5
	2016	38302	82.3	82.3	5.8	5.0	6.4	0.4	0.1	85.4	79.3
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	88.6	88.6	3.0	4.0	4.2	0.4	0.0	87.5	89.4
	2016	697	87.4	87.4	2.3	4.4	5.9	0.0	0.0	90.5	84.2
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	89.5	89.5	3.4	2.1	4.4	0.4	0.1	91.6	87.4
	2016	533	88.3	88.3	4.8	1.6	5.3	0.0	0.0	88.5	88.2
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	83.6	83.6	2.3	3.7	9.9	0.5	0.0	89.1	77.8
	2016	703	85.1	85.1	3.3	3.7	7.7	0.2	0.0	85.4	84.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	55.3	55.3	22.7	10.1	10.8	1.0	0.0	57.3	53.4
	2016	696	53.4	53.4	19.1	13.1	12.5	1.6	0.2	60.9	47.0
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	69.4	69.4	13.8	8.3	7.5	0.9	0.0	70.3	68.7
	2016	1297	77.2	77.2	8.5	7.1	7.0	0.3	0.0	78.7	75.9
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F05M: Granny was unhappy - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	53.6	14.1	12.1	19.5	53.6	0.6	0.1	57.1	49.9
	2016	1062	52.5	17.6	11.1	18.4	52.5	0.4	0.0	60.4	43.1
Austria	2011	921	75.2	8.0	10.3	6.0	75.2	0.5	0.0	77.9	72.4
	2016	705	81.5	6.2	5.7	5.9	81.5	0.5	0.2	83.2	79.9
Azerbaijan	2011	962	74.8	6.1	10.3	7.7	74.8	1.0	0.0	76.5	73.4
	2016	1001	81.0	4.8	6.9	6.7	81.0	0.4	0.1	83.5	78.7
Belgium (French)	2011	737	79.5	5.9	6.6	7.2	79.5	0.7	0.0	79.4	79.6
	2016	759	71.2	7.6	10.0	9.0	71.2	1.9	0.2	75.1	68.0
Bulgaria	2011	1043	85.8	2.7	5.3	5.9	85.8	0.3	0.0	89.2	82.4
	2016	702	89.7	1.9	4.4	3.7	89.7	0.4	0.0	90.2	89.2
Canada	2011	4594	72.1	8.2	7.2	12.0	72.1	0.5	0.1	75.1	69.4
	2016	3030	62.9	11.0	10.4	15.4	62.9	0.2	0.0	68.5	57.3
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	78.4	2.8	5.7	12.6	78.4	0.5	0.0	78.3	78.6
	2016	717	77.1	2.2	8.1	12.5	77.1	0.1	0.0	78.3	76.0
Czech Republic	2011	899	88.3	3.5	3.9	3.5	88.3	0.7	0.1	92.8	83.4
	2016	920	89.7	2.3	2.0	5.5	89.7	0.4	0.1	91.8	87.7
Denmark	2011	926	78.9	5.4	8.5	6.8	78.9	0.3	0.1	84.0	73.5
	2016	584	69.3	8.7	11.7	10.0	69.3	0.2	0.2	74.5	63.7
England	2011	785	58.2	14.0	12.6	14.7	58.2	0.5	0.0	64.0	52.6
	2016	848	54.8	17.6	11.2	16.2	54.8	0.2	0.0	60.5	49.1
Finland	2011	931	86.5	3.7	3.3	6.2	86.5	0.3	0.0	91.1	81.7
	2016	827	81.1	6.2	5.9	6.5	81.1	0.2	0.1	83.5	78.3
France	2011	874	79.8	4.0	5.5	9.5	79.8	1.2	0.0	82.1	77.8
	2016	798	73.2	6.0	11.6	8.3	73.2	0.8	0.0	76.3	70.2
Georgia	2011	949	72.9	4.4	11.3	10.8	72.9	0.3	0.3	75.6	70.5
	2016	938	74.0	4.5	11.2	10.0	74.0	0.1	0.2	80.6	67.6
Germany	2011	801	74.9	7.8	8.3	8.2	74.9	0.8	0.0	78.7	71.6
	2016	652	73.7	8.0	9.3	6.5	73.7	2.3	0.2	79.5	67.1
Hong Kong SAR	2011	777	81.6	1.2	6.9	10.0	81.6	0.4	0.0	85.6	78.4
	2016	556	82.2	1.5	6.2	10.0	82.2	0.1	0.0	83.9	80.3
Hungary	2011	1027	76.7	4.8	11.2	6.9	76.7	0.4	0.0	80.1	73.6
	2016	774	79.5	2.7	8.5	8.5	79.5	0.5	0.4	83.4	75.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	71.2	3.3	17.4	6.7	71.2	1.1	0.3	74.8	67.9
	2016	722	66.6	6.8	18.0	5.7	66.6	2.4	0.5	64.9	68.1

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F05M: Granny was unhappy - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	67.2	8.3	9.2	15.2	67.2	0.1	0.0	72.0	62.6
	2016	764	66.6	11.2	8.3	13.3	66.6	0.6	0.0	76.9	56.3
Israel	2011	815	81.1	4.4	5.5	8.3	81.1	0.5	0.2	81.9	80.3
	2016	681	76.5	5.7	7.8	8.9	76.5	1.0	0.1	79.7	73.1
Italy	2011	834	77.1	4.1	6.7	10.5	77.1	1.6	0.0	80.5	73.8
	2016	654	81.9	2.4	6.9	8.7	81.9	0.1	0.0	82.7	81.2
Lithuania	2011	924	89.1	3.5	3.7	3.4	89.1	0.3	0.0	93.5	85.6
	2016	727	85.5	4.0	4.4	5.3	85.5	0.7	0.0	92.8	77.7
Malta	2011	713	39.5	16.0	17.2	26.5	39.5	0.8	0.0	42.2	36.9
	2016	607	54.5	9.5	16.5	18.0	54.5	1.3	0.2	59.7	49.7
Morocco	2011	1534	33.3	23.4	22.4	15.8	33.3	4.1	1.0	34.4	32.3
	2016	902	36.3	24.2	20.8	17.2	36.3	1.3	0.2	38.6	33.8
Netherlands	2011	797	69.4	4.5	14.8	11.1	69.4	0.2	0.0	73.1	66.0
	2016	692	65.1	4.9	15.9	12.3	65.1	1.7	0.0	63.8	66.4
New Zealand	2011	1087	56.5	13.3	11.1	18.6	56.5	0.5	0.0	60.0	53.2
	2016	939	48.8	18.6	12.4	19.2	48.8	0.7	0.3	55.1	42.8
Northern Ireland	2011	714	64.4	12.4	8.4	14.2	64.4	0.5	0.0	67.2	61.8
	2016	617	62.2	13.4	7.9	16.4	62.2	0.2	0.0	67.3	56.9
Norway (4)	2011	643	72.8	7.8	11.0	7.6	72.8	0.8	0.1	77.4	67.4
	2016	720	75.1	8.5	9.3	5.9	75.1	0.9	0.2	80.5	70.2
Oman	2011	2078	38.4	20.9	19.7	18.8	38.4	1.6	0.6	40.9	36.1
	2016	1525	42.4	19.2	15.8	21.9	42.4	0.7	0.0	45.1	39.5
Portugal	2011	802	86.4	3.5	5.5	4.7	86.4	0.0	0.0	89.5	83.3
	2016	786	83.3	5.4	4.8	5.9	83.3	0.6	0.0	84.0	82.6
Qatar	2011	818	40.6	15.4	23.6	19.2	40.6	1.3	0.0	42.4	38.8
	2016	1483	37.0	18.6	19.5	22.2	37.0	2.0	0.7	39.0	35.0
Russian Federation	2011	895	88.0	4.0	5.0	3.0	88.0	0.0	0.0	90.2	85.7
	2016	762	89.0	2.5	5.5	2.5	89.0	0.5	0.0	92.4	85.9
Saudi Arabia	2011	861	39.6	13.7	21.3	24.7	39.6	0.4	0.4	42.7	36.3
	2016	765	31.9	21.4	19.5	25.4	31.9	1.4	0.4	40.1	24.2
Singapore	2011	1254	65.7	5.9	8.5	19.8	65.7	0.1	0.0	70.6	60.8
	2016	1088	63.3	7.4	7.1	22.1	63.3	0.1	0.0	68.3	58.4
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	87.6	4.2	5.1	2.7	87.6	0.4	0.0	89.6	85.9
	2016	899	81.7	4.6	6.3	6.4	81.7	0.8	0.1	86.3	77.4

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DIFF = Percent correct

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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F05M: Granny was unhappy - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	66.5	13.4	9.6	9.8	66.5	0.7	0.0	69.6	63.9
	2016	746	64.2	10.6	11.7	12.3	64.2	1.2	0.0	66.7	61.7
Spain	2011	1694	85.5	3.8	6.3	4.2	85.5	0.2	0.0	87.1	83.8
	2016	2441	87.0	3.9	5.9	2.5	87.0	0.7	0.0	89.9	84.1
Sweden	2011	940	84.7	2.6	5.0	7.1	84.7	0.5	0.0	89.6	80.4
	2016	747	78.3	4.1	7.3	9.5	78.3	0.8	0.0	82.0	74.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	40.0	10.1	19.9	29.6	40.0	0.4	0.1	42.2	37.8
	2016	696	32.0	16.4	22.6	28.4	32.0	0.6	0.0	30.4	33.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2913	30.3	20.3	26.0	22.5	30.3	0.9	0.1	29.9	30.7
	2016	2729	27.3	20.6	23.3	27.5	27.3	1.3	0.1	29.5	25.2
United States	2011	2521	70.8	8.9	6.7	13.2	70.8	0.4	0.0	73.9	67.9
	2016	737	59.3	13.3	9.7	17.4	59.3	0.2	0.0	63.9	55.0
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45963	69.1	8.1	10.5	11.6	69.1	0.7	0.1	72.1	66.2
	2016	38302	67.2	9.2	10.5	12.2	67.2	0.8	0.1	70.8	63.6
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	70.1	9.6	6.2	13.9	70.1	0.2	0.0	71.9	68.6
	2016	697	58.6	12.4	12.0	16.6	58.6	0.4	0.0	66.0	51.0
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	77.8	5.0	6.7	9.5	77.8	0.9	0.1	80.5	75.1
	2016	533	74.1	5.3	7.3	13.1	74.1	0.1	0.0	74.8	73.4
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	85.9	3.3	7.2	3.0	85.9	0.6	0.0	87.6	84.1
	2016	703	87.0	4.4	6.4	1.9	87.0	0.3	0.0	91.9	82.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	27.8	23.1	26.7	21.5	27.8	0.8	0.0	27.7	28.0
	2016	696	17.9	24.7	25.1	30.3	17.9	1.8	0.2	19.2	16.7
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	37.8	16.7	23.4	20.7	37.8	1.4	0.0	38.2	37.5
	2016	1297	43.3	13.9	18.3	24.2	43.3	0.2	0.0	49.9	37.5
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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F06C: Granny screamed - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	36.4	60.9	2.6	0.1	60.9	60.4	61.4
	2016	1062	33.4	64.5	2.1	0.0	64.5	65.7	63.1
Austria	2011	921	36.8	57.0	6.3	0.0	57.0	54.3	59.8
	2016	705	28.2	68.0	3.6	0.2	68.0	66.1	69.7
Azerbaijan	2011	961	56.3	33.1	10.5	0.2	33.1	35.5	31.1
	2016	1001	47.9	45.5	6.4	0.3	45.5	44.0	46.8
Belgium (French)	2011	737	47.5	46.7	5.8	0.0	46.7	42.4	51.1
	2016	759	48.0	46.1	5.8	0.2	46.1	44.7	47.2
Bulgaria	2011	1043	24.5	69.6	5.8	0.2	69.6	71.6	67.6
	2016	702	30.1	67.0	2.9	0.0	67.0	68.8	65.4
Canada	2011	4594	31.1	66.7	2.1	0.1	66.7	67.0	66.5
	2016	3012	35.7	63.0	1.3	0.0	63.0	62.8	63.2
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	45.4	52.8	1.9	0.0	52.8	49.1	56.0
	2016	717	56.5	41.1	2.3	0.0	41.1	36.3	45.3
Czech Republic	2011	899	32.1	65.5	2.3	0.1	65.5	66.1	64.8
	2016	920	28.9	66.7	4.3	0.1	66.7	66.9	66.5
Denmark	2011	926	20.6	77.5	1.8	0.1	77.5	79.8	75.0
	2016	584	26.5	72.6	0.8	0.2	72.6	74.5	70.5
England	2011	785	27.9	70.7	1.4	0.0	70.7	72.6	68.9
	2016	848	28.6	70.1	1.3	0.0	70.1	71.2	68.9
Finland	2011	930	25.0	73.8	1.2	0.0	73.8	75.8	71.6
	2016	827	23.9	73.3	2.6	0.1	73.3	76.0	70.2
France	2011	874	38.2	56.4	5.5	0.0	56.4	54.4	58.1
	2016	798	46.2	48.9	4.9	0.0	48.9	48.8	49.0
Georgia	2011	949	46.0	48.7	4.9	0.3	48.7	46.9	50.5
	2016	938	47.4	46.4	5.9	0.2	46.4	51.1	41.9
Germany	2011	801	24.3	69.5	6.0	0.1	69.5	70.8	68.5
	2016	652	25.1	70.5	4.2	0.2	70.5	70.5	70.6
Hong Kong SAR	2011	777	43.5	54.5	2.0	0.0	54.5	54.3	54.7
	2016	556	54.6	44.2	1.2	0.0	44.2	43.1	45.4
Hungary	2011	1028	33.5	63.2	3.3	0.0	63.2	65.0	61.6
	2016	774	26.9	70.9	1.8	0.4	70.9	73.0	69.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	45.1	51.6	3.0	0.3	51.6	50.3	52.9
	2016	722	47.2	50.5	1.7	0.5	50.5	59.7	42.7

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F06C: Granny screamed - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	28.2	70.5	1.3	0.0	70.5	70.9	70.0
	2016	764	19.3	79.5	1.2	0.0	79.5	77.5	81.5
Israel	2011	815	35.4	62.6	1.8	0.2	62.6	58.2	67.5
	2016	681	42.7	53.7	3.5	0.1	53.7	51.5	56.0
Italy	2011	834	39.6	57.2	3.3	0.0	57.2	53.2	61.2
	2016	654	36.8	61.9	1.3	0.0	61.9	61.6	62.2
Lithuania	2011	924	42.0	55.6	2.4	0.0	55.6	59.7	52.2
	2016	727	39.3	59.2	1.5	0.1	59.2	61.5	56.7
Malta	2011	713	51.1	42.6	6.1	0.3	42.6	45.2	40.1
	2016	607	48.4	44.1	7.1	0.3	44.1	42.9	45.3
Morocco	2011	1554	77.4	9.4	11.9	1.3	9.4	10.2	8.6
	2016	902	73.7	20.6	5.5	0.2	20.6	24.7	16.2
Netherlands	2011	797	18.8	80.5	0.7	0.0	80.5	76.9	83.9
	2016	692	36.1	62.1	1.4	0.4	62.1	66.6	57.9
New Zealand	2011	1087	38.0	59.2	2.7	0.1	59.2	62.8	55.7
	2016	939	40.0	57.5	2.0	0.5	57.5	60.2	54.9
Northern Ireland	2011	714	25.8	71.8	2.4	0.0	71.8	74.9	68.8
	2016	617	22.0	76.5	1.6	0.0	76.5	78.8	74.0
Norway (4)	2011	643	40.7	55.3	3.9	0.1	55.3	51.8	59.6
	2016	719	31.5	65.4	2.9	0.2	65.4	67.3	63.7
Oman	2011	2078	79.4	11.0	8.9	0.8	11.0	10.9	11.0
	2016	1525	77.5	19.6	2.8	0.0	19.6	21.2	17.9
Portugal	2011	802	28.3	70.0	1.7	0.0	70.0	72.5	67.5
	2016	786	32.5	65.8	1.7	0.0	65.8	64.2	67.5
Qatar	2011	818	74.6	20.4	5.1	0.0	20.4	17.9	22.7
	2016	1483	68.2	25.5	5.1	1.2	25.5	26.7	24.3
Russian Federation	2011	895	28.6	70.8	0.6	0.0	70.8	66.8	75.0
	2016	762	26.0	72.6	1.4	0.0	72.6	73.7	71.7
Saudi Arabia	2011	860	85.7	9.7	4.1	0.5	9.7	11.6	7.7
	2016	761	50.9	41.1	7.4	0.6	41.1	48.4	34.1
Singapore	2011	1254	43.3	56.1	0.7	0.0	56.1	56.1	56.0
	2016	1088	44.8	54.2	0.9	0.0	54.2	56.3	52.2
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	34.9	62.0	3.1	0.0	62.0	62.1	61.8
	2016	897	39.7	57.0	3.1	0.1	57.0	58.4	55.7

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F06C: Granny screamed - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	26.7	72.2	1.1	0.0	72.2	73.1	71.4
	2016	746	25.5	72.0	2.5	0.0	72.0	69.0	75.1
Spain	2011	1694	37.8	57.3	4.9	0.0	57.3	60.0	54.4
	2016	2441	46.2	50.5	3.1	0.1	50.5	52.9	48.2
Sweden	2011	940	32.0	65.7	2.4	0.0	65.7	67.2	64.2
	2016	746	31.5	67.3	1.2	0.0	67.3	66.2	68.3
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	55.3	41.2	3.5	0.1	41.2	41.7	40.7
	2016	696	54.5	43.2	2.3	0.0	43.2	44.4	41.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2913	65.0	28.6	6.3	0.2	28.6	29.2	27.9
	2016	2726	70.6	25.8	3.5	0.2	25.8	26.1	25.5
United States	2011	2521	33.8	65.2	1.0	0.0	65.2	66.4	64.0
	2016	737	30.6	66.8	2.6	0.0	66.8	69.2	64.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45981	40.9	55.3	3.7	0.1	55.3	55.4	55.3
	2016	38273	40.6	56.3	3.0	0.2	56.3	57.3	55.3
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	27.7	70.3	2.0	0.0	70.3	73.0	68.0
	2016	696	34.0	65.1	0.9	0.0	65.1	64.4	65.8
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	39.7	57.4	2.8	0.1	57.4	58.5	56.3
	2016	530	40.7	57.5	1.8	0.0	57.5	57.5	57.5
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	41.2	54.9	3.9	0.0	54.9	58.0	51.7
	2016	703	49.7	45.7	4.7	0.0	45.7	42.3	49.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	65.9	28.2	5.9	0.0	28.2	29.8	26.6
	2016	696	77.7	17.2	4.9	0.2	17.2	20.5	14.4
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	56.8	36.9	5.9	0.4	36.9	38.2	35.8
	2016	1297	53.7	43.7	2.6	0.0	43.7	44.3	43.1
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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R11F07C: Granny crouched down - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	36.6	18.6	39.2	5.4	0.2	57.8	39.2	41.3	36.9
	2016	1062	31.4	17.7	46.4	4.5	0.0	64.1	46.4	50.8	41.2
Austria	2011	921	30.6	11.0	46.8	11.4	0.1	57.9	46.8	53.4	40.1
	2016	706	25.7	14.1	51.1	8.9	0.2	65.2	51.1	54.9	47.6
Azerbaijan	2011	961	50.4	17.7	11.6	19.1	1.2	29.3	11.6	9.6	13.4
	2016	1001	53.3	6.4	26.8	12.8	0.6	33.2	26.8	28.0	25.7
Belgium (French)	2011	737	35.2	17.3	36.8	10.4	0.3	54.1	36.8	40.6	32.9
	2016	759	36.1	10.4	40.3	13.0	0.2	50.7	40.3	43.4	37.7
Bulgaria	2011	1043	29.8	21.9	39.2	8.4	0.8	61.1	39.2	43.0	35.5
	2016	702	39.4	17.5	38.4	4.7	0.0	55.9	38.4	42.8	34.4
Canada	2011	4594	32.1	20.8	43.4	3.6	0.1	64.2	43.4	47.1	40.0
	2016	3011	34.0	20.4	41.2	4.3	0.1	61.6	41.2	44.6	37.7
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	47.1	14.7	33.5	4.7	0.0	48.2	33.5	32.8	34.0
	2016	717	55.4	7.0	30.1	7.5	0.0	37.2	30.1	31.7	28.7
Czech Republic	2011	899	37.9	15.9	36.8	9.4	0.1	52.7	36.8	41.9	31.3
	2016	920	36.5	13.9	38.4	11.1	0.1	52.3	38.4	43.7	33.6
Denmark	2011	926	23.8	25.3	46.0	4.8	0.1	71.3	46.0	49.1	42.7
	2016	584	28.9	22.0	45.3	3.4	0.3	67.3	45.3	47.1	43.3
England	2011	785	30.3	19.7	44.1	5.9	0.1	63.7	44.1	50.7	37.6
	2016	848	32.0	21.9	41.5	4.6	0.0	63.5	41.5	50.1	33.1
Finland	2011	930	33.0	22.6	36.2	8.2	0.0	58.8	36.2	41.6	30.5
	2016	827	35.8	18.8	34.5	10.7	0.2	53.2	34.5	38.5	29.8
France	2011	874	35.7	14.1	38.5	11.4	0.3	52.6	38.5	39.1	37.9
	2016	798	38.0	13.8	40.0	8.1	0.1	53.8	40.0	44.2	36.0
Georgia	2011	949	37.8	14.2	39.1	7.8	1.1	53.3	39.1	43.0	35.6
	2016	938	33.7	13.3	37.4	15.1	0.5	50.7	37.4	40.9	33.9
Germany	2011	801	29.6	10.0	47.6	12.6	0.3	57.6	47.6	50.0	45.5
	2016	652	29.0	6.9	49.9	14.0	0.2	56.8	49.9	54.2	45.1
Hong Kong SAR	2011	777	37.5	32.5	22.8	7.1	0.0	55.4	22.8	25.1	21.0
	2016	556	52.0	13.2	25.7	9.2	0.0	38.9	25.7	30.9	20.0
Hungary	2011	1028	45.8	9.8	39.1	5.1	0.2	48.9	39.1	41.2	37.0
	2016	774	34.3	10.7	50.2	4.4	0.4	60.9	50.2	54.3	46.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	61.8	8.3	20.5	8.9	0.5	28.8	20.5	22.9	18.2
	2016	722	49.8	14.6	23.9	10.3	1.4	38.5	23.9	27.5	20.9

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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R11F07C: Granny crouched down - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	30.0	18.1	49.0	2.9	0.0	67.1	49.0	52.1	46.0
	2016	764	23.8	20.4	52.1	3.7	0.0	72.5	52.1	59.1	45.2
Israel	2011	815	34.1	14.5	45.0	5.8	0.6	59.5	45.0	42.7	47.5
	2016	681	42.2	14.2	37.1	6.4	0.1	51.3	37.1	42.1	31.9
Italy	2011	834	41.6	15.9	36.7	5.6	0.2	52.6	36.7	37.4	36.1
	2016	654	34.0	11.1	48.9	5.8	0.1	60.1	48.9	56.2	42.2
Lithuania	2011	924	37.2	20.5	39.3	3.0	0.0	59.8	39.3	44.4	35.1
	2016	727	42.0	16.2	36.6	5.1	0.1	52.8	36.6	41.0	31.9
Malta	2011	713	52.2	13.7	17.1	16.6	0.4	30.8	17.1	21.0	13.4
	2016	607	42.1	19.5	22.7	15.4	0.3	42.2	22.7	26.5	19.1
Morocco	2011	1553	74.2	2.4	2.1	18.8	2.5	4.5	2.1	1.8	2.4
	2016	902	79.7	3.5	6.2	9.8	0.8	9.7	6.2	5.4	7.0
Netherlands	2011	797	34.9	27.4	36.0	1.8	0.0	63.3	36.0	40.7	31.5
	2016	692	34.7	17.2	43.4	4.3	0.4	60.6	43.4	48.6	38.5
New Zealand	2011	1087	34.3	18.0	43.3	3.9	0.6	61.3	43.3	46.2	40.6
	2016	939	36.4	17.3	41.6	3.8	0.9	58.9	41.6	46.4	37.1
Northern Ireland	2011	714	29.7	19.9	44.9	5.5	0.0	64.8	44.9	49.6	40.3
	2016	617	21.4	23.8	50.5	4.0	0.4	74.3	50.5	59.2	41.7
Norway (4)	2011	643	40.1	12.8	39.5	7.2	0.5	52.3	39.5	44.7	33.2
	2016	720	33.4	10.8	47.5	7.9	0.4	58.3	47.5	57.9	38.1
Oman	2011	2078	68.9	9.4	5.9	13.9	2.0	15.3	5.9	7.8	4.1
	2016	1525	74.7	8.1	12.2	4.6	0.4	20.3	12.2	14.9	9.4
Portugal	2011	802	46.7	14.6	35.7	2.9	0.1	50.3	35.7	36.5	34.9
	2016	786	37.3	17.3	41.3	4.1	0.0	58.6	41.3	43.0	39.5
Qatar	2011	818	70.8	8.9	9.7	10.2	0.3	18.6	9.7	9.9	9.4
	2016	1483	62.6	10.8	13.9	10.9	1.7	24.7	13.9	16.8	11.1
Russian Federation	2011	895	35.5	17.2	45.3	2.0	0.0	62.5	45.3	46.8	43.7
	2016	762	32.5	14.3	51.6	1.6	0.0	65.9	51.6	55.9	47.7
Saudi Arabia	2011	861	76.4	2.7	12.3	7.5	1.2	15.0	12.3	13.6	11.0
	2016	758	56.3	19.2	14.4	7.7	2.4	33.6	14.4	15.5	13.3
Singapore	2011	1254	42.3	34.2	21.4	2.1	0.0	55.6	21.4	23.2	19.6
	2016	1088	51.7	16.6	27.3	4.4	0.0	43.9	27.3	28.4	26.3
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	31.3	21.3	42.3	5.1	0.0	63.6	42.3	45.6	39.4
	2016	899	35.5	14.2	45.0	4.9	0.4	59.2	45.0	48.6	41.7

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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R11F07C: Granny crouched down - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	46.5	12.0	31.5	9.8	0.2	43.5	31.5	36.1	27.6
	2016	746	42.3	15.7	29.2	12.8	0.0	44.9	29.2	32.3	26.0
Spain	2011	1694	40.7	16.6	34.5	8.0	0.1	51.2	34.5	37.8	31.2
	2016	2441	36.2	16.8	40.7	6.2	0.1	57.5	40.7	48.3	33.2
Sweden	2011	940	35.6	16.9	37.8	9.6	0.0	54.8	37.8	45.1	31.3
	2016	746	33.6	19.4	40.8	6.2	0.0	60.2	40.8	47.5	34.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	68.1	10.4	15.0	6.0	0.5	25.4	15.0	17.2	12.9
	2016	696	57.5	15.3	20.4	6.5	0.2	35.7	20.4	23.5	16.9
United Arab Emirates	2011	2913	70.1	7.3	11.4	10.7	0.5	18.7	11.4	12.7	10.1
	2016	2727	67.5	11.2	12.8	8.1	0.3	24.1	12.8	14.6	11.3
United States	2011	2521	32.3	19.5	46.2	1.7	0.2	65.7	46.2	47.4	45.1
	2016	737	35.3	19.1	42.2	3.3	0.1	61.3	42.2	41.8	42.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45981	42.7	16.2	33.1	7.6	0.4	49.3	33.1	35.8	30.4
	2016	38274	41.5	14.9	36.0	7.3	0.3	50.9	36.0	40.0	32.0
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	32.0	20.8	43.4	3.7	0.1	64.2	43.4	50.4	37.3
	2016	696	37.1	18.1	41.1	3.5	0.1	59.3	41.1	45.0	37.1
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	36.2	18.5	40.3	4.9	0.1	58.8	40.3	42.7	37.8
	2016	530	35.0	22.8	37.2	5.1	0.0	60.0	37.2	41.5	32.5
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	41.4	17.0	37.4	4.0	0.2	54.4	37.4	39.6	35.1
	2016	703	38.9	18.1	39.5	3.4	0.0	57.6	39.5	42.3	36.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	75.1	5.4	9.9	9.3	0.2	15.4	9.9	11.3	8.6
	2016	696	71.2	9.3	9.4	9.7	0.3	18.7	9.4	10.9	8.1
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	62.1	10.3	17.6	9.2	0.8	27.9	17.6	19.6	15.9
	2016	1297	54.1	17.3	22.4	6.1	0.2	39.7	22.4	25.4	19.8
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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F08C: Granny winked and grinned - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	27.0	68.8	3.6	0.5	68.8	71.5	66.1
	2016	1062	28.4	69.2	2.1	0.3	69.2	72.5	65.3
Austria	2011	921	19.6	74.1	6.2	0.1	74.1	75.0	73.2
	2016	706	31.1	65.8	2.9	0.2	65.8	71.4	60.5
Azerbaijan	2011	961	46.9	30.8	20.4	1.9	30.8	36.4	26.2
	2016	1001	37.3	50.9	11.1	0.7	50.9	52.0	49.9
Belgium (French)	2011	737	26.0	69.4	4.1	0.4	69.4	72.8	65.9
	2016	759	32.8	60.0	7.1	0.2	60.0	64.0	56.5
Bulgaria	2011	1043	30.3	61.3	7.6	0.8	61.3	66.7	56.0
	2016	702	34.8	60.6	4.2	0.5	60.6	66.8	54.9
Canada	2011	4594	20.9	76.7	2.1	0.4	76.7	79.4	74.1
	2016	3012	22.4	75.1	2.1	0.4	75.1	78.0	72.0
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	30.3	64.9	4.8	0.0	64.9	69.1	61.2
	2016	717	25.4	69.2	5.4	0.0	69.2	72.3	66.6
Czech Republic	2011	899	23.3	71.3	5.3	0.1	71.3	75.1	67.3
	2016	920	21.3	70.9	7.7	0.2	70.9	75.9	66.2
Denmark	2011	926	18.8	78.9	2.1	0.1	78.9	82.2	75.5
	2016	584	21.6	76.1	1.8	0.5	76.1	80.3	71.6
England	2011	785	21.2	76.3	2.3	0.2	76.3	82.1	70.6
	2016	848	23.1	74.3	2.5	0.0	74.3	79.4	69.3
Finland	2011	930	17.7	78.9	3.4	0.0	78.9	84.3	73.2
	2016	827	14.7	80.5	4.5	0.3	80.5	84.3	76.1
France	2011	874	25.4	70.0	4.2	0.4	70.0	74.1	66.4
	2016	798	27.1	68.4	4.2	0.3	68.4	74.6	62.5
Georgia	2011	949	33.7	58.1	6.9	1.3	58.1	63.6	53.1
	2016	938	25.9	66.0	7.4	0.6	66.0	72.0	60.1
Germany	2011	801	20.6	70.4	8.6	0.5	70.4	73.2	68.0
	2016	652	19.0	72.4	8.4	0.2	72.4	78.6	65.4
Hong Kong SAR	2011	776	29.2	64.3	6.5	0.0	64.3	69.9	59.7
	2016	556	25.8	67.7	6.4	0.0	67.7	72.7	62.3
Hungary	2011	1027	28.3	68.0	3.4	0.3	68.0	70.7	65.5
	2016	774	27.0	69.6	3.0	0.4	69.6	76.0	63.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	39.1	52.8	7.0	1.1	52.8	57.5	48.4
	2016	722	41.4	48.2	8.7	1.7	48.2	63.6	35.3

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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F08C: Granny winked and grinned - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	18.6	78.5	2.9	0.0	78.5	79.4	77.7
	2016	764	13.7	83.8	2.5	0.0	83.8	87.4	80.2
Israel	2011	815	31.1	63.6	4.4	0.8	63.6	66.0	61.0
	2016	681	29.6	63.8	5.7	1.0	63.8	69.5	57.9
Italy	2011	834	27.2	70.1	2.4	0.3	70.1	74.0	66.3
	2016	654	26.1	72.8	1.0	0.1	72.8	75.6	70.2
Lithuania	2011	924	36.1	60.7	3.2	0.0	60.7	70.8	52.6
	2016	727	31.0	65.6	3.4	0.1	65.6	72.0	58.6
Malta	2011	713	38.2	53.3	8.0	0.6	53.3	57.6	49.2
	2016	607	36.3	50.6	12.2	0.8	50.6	59.6	42.2
Morocco	2011	1553	67.4	6.4	21.6	4.6	6.4	8.0	5.0
	2016	902	68.5	22.7	7.7	1.1	22.7	27.4	17.7
Netherlands	2011	797	18.7	79.7	1.6	0.0	79.7	80.8	78.7
	2016	692	18.0	79.3	2.3	0.4	79.3	81.1	77.7
New Zealand	2011	1087	24.2	72.2	2.6	1.0	72.2	77.5	67.2
	2016	939	30.9	65.5	2.2	1.4	65.5	71.0	60.3
Northern Ireland	2011	714	15.9	81.7	2.4	0.0	81.7	84.2	79.2
	2016	617	17.2	81.1	1.3	0.4	81.1	88.0	74.0
Norway (4)	2011	643	23.9	70.3	5.1	0.7	70.3	77.5	61.6
	2016	720	28.9	64.7	5.9	0.6	64.7	70.0	59.8
Oman	2011	2078	59.6	23.9	12.5	3.9	23.9	30.4	17.9
	2016	1525	60.2	34.4	4.5	0.8	34.4	42.3	26.2
Portugal	2011	802	19.7	77.9	2.3	0.1	77.9	84.7	71.3
	2016	786	18.4	80.4	1.2	0.0	80.4	81.5	79.1
Qatar	2011	818	60.6	30.2	8.4	0.9	30.2	36.7	24.1
	2016	1483	54.8	35.1	7.7	2.4	35.1	41.7	28.6
Russian Federation	2011	895	26.8	71.8	1.4	0.0	71.8	73.3	70.2
	2016	762	22.6	76.1	1.3	0.0	76.1	80.9	71.9
Saudi Arabia	2011	860	65.3	26.2	7.2	1.3	26.2	32.9	19.1
	2016	761	46.8	40.7	9.7	2.7	40.7	52.3	29.7
Singapore	2011	1254	24.6	74.5	0.9	0.0	74.5	77.5	71.5
	2016	1088	24.7	73.5	1.7	0.1	73.5	80.8	66.5
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	26.7	69.2	4.1	0.0	69.2	75.8	63.5
	2016	899	30.3	65.7	3.5	0.4	65.7	73.3	58.7

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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F08C: Granny winked and grinned - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	20.8	72.2	6.5	0.4	72.2	76.7	68.4
	2016	746	26.3	64.8	8.7	0.2	64.8	70.5	58.8
Spain	2011	1694	28.3	65.5	6.0	0.2	65.5	71.2	59.5
	2016	2441	26.0	71.7	2.1	0.2	71.7	78.2	65.1
Sweden	2011	940	21.3	73.4	5.2	0.1	73.4	79.1	68.3
	2016	747	23.7	71.8	4.4	0.0	71.8	75.6	68.4
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	50.1	45.7	3.6	0.5	45.7	53.9	37.7
	2016	696	44.2	49.8	5.6	0.4	49.8	55.1	43.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2913	57.7	31.3	10.0	0.9	31.3	35.3	27.3
	2016	2726	58.6	34.6	6.2	0.6	34.6	37.5	32.0
United States	2011	2521	22.6	76.2	1.0	0.3	76.2	79.2	73.4
	2016	737	28.9	68.8	2.1	0.2	68.8	75.2	62.9
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45978	31.1	62.7	5.5	0.6	62.7	67.2	58.5
	2016	38278	30.6	64.1	4.8	0.5	64.1	69.5	58.7
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	18.6	78.3	2.7	0.4	78.3	78.9	77.7
	2016	696	25.8	71.8	1.7	0.6	71.8	74.3	69.3
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	20.2	78.0	1.5	0.3	78.0	82.8	73.1
	2016	530	18.0	79.8	2.0	0.3	79.8	82.1	77.3
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	32.4	63.0	4.4	0.2	63.0	68.3	57.5
	2016	703	32.5	65.4	2.0	0.0	65.4	70.5	60.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	62.8	26.3	10.4	0.5	26.3	33.1	19.5
	2016	696	63.3	27.7	8.5	0.5	27.7	30.8	25.1
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	47.1	44.3	7.6	1.0	44.3	46.0	42.9
	2016	1297	42.3	53.8	3.3	0.7	53.8	58.9	49.3
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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R11F09C: Granny made new flat like home - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	11.1	18.1	67.0	3.3	0.5	85.1	67.0	70.9	62.9
	2016	1062	8.8	15.7	73.1	2.2	0.3	88.8	73.1	76.9	68.5
Austria	2011	921	4.9	13.8	78.4	2.8	0.1	92.2	78.4	79.9	76.8
	2016	706	3.1	8.5	87.2	1.1	0.2	95.7	87.2	89.8	84.8
Azerbaijan	2011	961	23.6	31.1	25.3	17.8	2.1	56.4	25.3	27.9	23.1
	2016	1001	21.0	29.8	38.2	10.1	1.0	68.0	38.2	38.6	37.9
Belgium (French)	2011	737	7.8	17.7	68.6	5.5	0.4	86.3	68.6	66.5	70.7
	2016	759	11.6	19.5	64.3	4.4	0.2	83.8	64.3	63.6	64.9
Bulgaria	2011	1043	7.1	19.4	65.3	7.3	0.9	84.7	65.3	68.6	62.0
	2016	702	7.5	19.6	67.8	4.6	0.5	87.4	67.8	72.0	64.1
Canada	2011	4594	8.3	15.4	74.3	1.5	0.5	89.7	74.3	75.0	73.7
	2016	3012	7.7	17.6	71.9	2.2	0.6	89.5	71.9	73.3	70.5
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	7.4	28.4	61.5	2.8	0.0	89.9	61.5	65.6	57.9
	2016	717	10.1	19.8	66.9	3.3	0.0	86.7	66.9	70.2	64.1
Czech Republic	2011	899	3.8	16.3	78.0	1.9	0.1	94.3	78.0	82.0	73.6
	2016	920	3.3	12.4	81.5	2.6	0.2	93.9	81.5	84.4	78.9
Denmark	2011	926	6.5	11.9	80.9	0.5	0.2	92.8	80.9	85.8	75.7
	2016	584	7.4	12.1	78.7	0.9	1.0	90.8	78.7	82.5	74.6
England	2011	785	7.5	19.5	70.2	2.4	0.4	89.7	70.2	71.6	68.9
	2016	848	11.8	18.7	68.0	1.4	0.1	86.8	68.0	72.5	63.6
Finland	2011	930	5.3	11.7	81.8	1.1	0.1	93.5	81.8	84.3	79.2
	2016	827	6.5	10.8	80.4	1.8	0.5	91.2	80.4	83.4	76.9
France	2011	874	5.5	24.5	64.9	4.6	0.4	89.5	64.9	67.1	63.1
	2016	798	7.1	24.8	62.8	5.0	0.3	87.6	62.8	63.7	61.9
Georgia	2011	949	16.7	24.0	49.4	8.4	1.5	73.4	49.4	49.7	49.1
	2016	938	14.3	23.3	51.3	10.2	1.0	74.6	51.3	54.7	47.9
Germany	2011	801	7.3	15.3	73.2	3.8	0.5	88.4	73.2	78.3	68.8
	2016	652	13.4	13.7	67.9	4.8	0.2	81.6	67.9	74.6	60.4
Hong Kong SAR	2011	777	4.9	35.8	56.7	2.6	0.0	92.5	56.7	61.9	52.5
	2016	556	7.5	30.8	57.2	4.4	0.0	88.0	57.2	62.4	51.6
Hungary	2011	1027	3.9	17.0	76.6	2.1	0.3	93.6	76.6	77.4	75.9
	2016	774	4.4	14.9	79.6	0.7	0.4	94.5	79.6	83.3	76.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	28.3	21.4	39.0	9.7	1.5	60.4	39.0	43.9	34.4
	2016	722	28.4	16.6	38.8	13.2	3.0	55.4	38.8	49.1	30.1

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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R11F09C: Granny made new flat like home - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	5.7	15.4	77.2	1.4	0.3	92.6	77.2	78.9	75.5
	2016	764	3.2	13.1	81.8	1.9	0.0	94.9	81.8	83.7	79.9
Israel	2011	815	8.3	18.1	67.9	4.3	1.3	86.0	67.9	68.6	67.1
	2016	681	10.6	21.8	62.1	4.2	1.4	83.8	62.1	66.1	57.8
Italy	2011	834	11.7	16.4	69.0	2.6	0.3	85.4	69.0	72.2	65.8
	2016	654	12.1	16.8	68.6	2.4	0.1	85.4	68.6	74.2	63.5
Lithuania	2011	924	8.4	21.3	67.7	2.6	0.0	89.0	67.7	77.5	59.7
	2016	727	5.1	18.8	72.7	3.2	0.1	91.6	72.7	75.5	69.7
Malta	2011	713	19.8	19.3	52.0	8.3	0.6	71.3	52.0	54.8	49.4
	2016	607	22.6	19.9	45.7	11.0	0.8	65.5	45.7	52.5	39.3
Morocco	2011	1554	49.1	9.7	6.8	27.5	6.9	16.5	6.8	8.9	4.9
	2016	902	47.8	21.1	15.9	12.6	2.5	37.0	15.9	17.3	14.4
Netherlands	2011	797	3.3	11.8	84.4	0.5	0.0	96.2	84.4	83.9	84.8
	2016	692	4.0	13.2	81.3	1.1	0.4	94.5	81.3	84.1	78.6
New Zealand	2011	1087	10.4	19.4	67.4	1.5	1.2	86.9	67.4	69.4	65.6
	2016	939	12.3	17.4	66.4	2.2	1.7	83.8	66.4	71.2	61.9
Northern Ireland	2011	714	7.1	14.4	77.4	1.2	0.0	91.7	77.4	80.0	74.8
	2016	617	6.2	11.6	80.0	1.8	0.4	91.6	80.0	85.0	75.0
Norway (4)	2011	643	6.5	16.5	73.6	2.7	0.7	90.2	73.6	77.1	69.5
	2016	720	6.9	16.6	72.4	3.6	0.6	89.0	72.4	77.1	68.1
Oman	2011	2078	45.6	21.6	13.2	14.0	5.6	34.8	13.2	15.1	11.4
	2016	1525	47.0	25.6	20.5	5.6	1.3	46.1	20.5	23.1	17.8
Portugal	2011	802	7.2	18.3	72.6	1.8	0.1	90.9	72.6	76.4	68.9
	2016	786	7.3	16.0	73.9	2.9	0.0	89.9	73.9	72.6	75.2
Qatar	2011	818	36.9	22.3	29.0	10.4	1.4	51.3	29.0	33.1	25.2
	2016	1483	38.7	19.7	29.2	9.6	2.8	49.0	29.2	32.3	26.2
Russian Federation	2011	895	8.0	12.0	79.4	0.5	0.1	91.4	79.4	80.1	78.8
	2016	762	7.8	10.7	80.4	1.1	0.0	91.1	80.4	82.4	78.6
Saudi Arabia	2011	861	40.7	26.5	22.8	8.5	1.4	49.3	22.8	29.1	16.2
	2016	761	27.0	27.1	32.1	10.7	3.2	59.2	32.1	43.4	21.2
Singapore	2011	1254	8.9	23.5	67.3	0.3	0.0	90.8	67.3	67.2	67.5
	2016	1088	12.8	22.6	63.4	1.1	0.1	86.0	63.4	67.0	59.8
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	5.7	23.8	68.8	1.4	0.3	92.6	68.8	70.5	67.4
	2016	899	7.6	15.0	75.0	1.8	0.6	90.0	75.0	77.1	73.0

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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R11F09C: Granny made new flat like home - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	6.4	14.4	75.8	2.9	0.5	90.2	75.8	80.9	71.5
	2016	746	6.3	14.8	75.4	3.3	0.3	90.1	75.4	78.4	72.2
Spain	2011	1694	9.0	19.5	67.0	4.1	0.4	86.6	67.0	72.7	61.1
	2016	2441	9.5	21.7	65.6	3.0	0.2	87.3	65.6	71.5	59.8
Sweden	2011	940	3.0	10.8	84.9	1.1	0.1	95.7	84.9	89.6	80.7
	2016	747	5.8	13.6	79.0	1.6	0.0	92.5	79.0	84.8	73.8
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	22.7	26.0	47.6	2.5	1.3	73.6	47.6	54.4	40.8
	2016	696	20.1	25.2	48.7	5.4	0.6	73.8	48.7	51.1	45.9
United Arab Emirates	2011	2912	30.8	27.9	29.0	10.9	1.4	56.9	29.0	32.3	25.6
	2016	2726	35.5	25.2	31.1	7.2	0.9	56.4	31.1	34.7	27.9
United States	2011	2521	5.1	16.9	76.5	0.9	0.6	93.5	76.5	79.0	74.1
	2016	737	10.7	16.5	71.1	1.4	0.2	87.6	71.1	73.0	69.3
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45980	13.0	19.2	62.2	4.7	0.9	81.4	62.2	65.2	59.4
	2016	38278	13.5	18.3	63.2	4.3	0.7	81.5	63.2	66.8	59.6
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	7.1	15.3	75.3	1.6	0.6	90.7	75.3	75.7	75.0
	2016	696	8.1	20.0	69.7	1.2	1.0	89.8	69.7	68.5	71.0
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	12.2	16.8	68.8	1.9	0.3	85.6	68.8	70.5	67.0
	2016	530	10.6	16.2	69.0	3.6	0.6	85.2	69.0	71.3	66.4
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	10.8	19.6	66.2	2.9	0.6	85.8	66.2	69.5	62.8
	2016	703	13.4	23.6	60.5	2.5	0.0	84.1	60.5	64.1	56.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	34.1	29.0	24.5	11.3	1.2	53.5	24.5	27.4	21.6
	2016	696	42.8	24.2	22.5	9.4	1.1	46.7	22.5	27.9	17.9
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	23.6	23.8	42.9	8.4	1.3	66.6	42.9	46.9	39.4
	2016	1297	19.7	24.5	51.0	4.0	0.8	75.5	51.0	56.0	46.6
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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F10C: How Granny feels at end of story - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	8.5	88.8	1.6	1.1	88.8	91.3	86.2
	2016	1062	6.6	92.1	1.0	0.4	92.1	92.6	91.4
Austria	2011	921	3.2	95.3	1.2	0.2	95.3	95.7	95.0
	2016	706	2.3	96.5	1.1	0.2	96.5	96.5	96.5
Azerbaijan	2011	961	16.3	66.7	14.3	2.7	66.7	69.6	64.2
	2016	1001	34.6	54.9	9.3	1.2	54.9	53.7	56.1
Belgium (French)	2011	737	14.2	81.7	3.2	0.8	81.7	83.7	79.6
	2016	759	13.2	84.2	2.5	0.2	84.2	85.1	83.4
Bulgaria	2011	1043	6.6	87.0	5.3	1.1	87.0	87.8	86.1
	2016	702	10.3	86.5	2.8	0.5	86.5	89.6	83.6
Canada	2011	4594	5.8	92.6	0.9	0.6	92.6	92.7	92.6
	2016	3012	6.1	92.1	1.0	0.8	92.1	92.8	91.3
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	11.0	87.5	1.4	0.0	87.5	90.4	85.0
	2016	717	15.1	81.2	3.7	0.0	81.2	85.3	77.7
Czech Republic	2011	899	7.3	91.4	1.3	0.1	91.4	93.4	89.2
	2016	920	4.5	92.8	2.3	0.3	92.8	93.7	92.0
Denmark	2011	926	3.3	95.4	1.0	0.2	95.4	97.1	93.6
	2016	584	4.6	93.9	0.5	1.0	93.9	93.8	94.1
England	2011	785	7.1	91.8	0.7	0.4	91.8	92.6	90.9
	2016	848	6.3	93.0	0.7	0.1	93.0	94.5	91.6
Finland	2011	930	1.6	97.2	1.1	0.1	97.2	99.0	95.3
	2016	827	4.4	94.3	0.8	0.5	94.3	95.2	93.3
France	2011	874	8.6	87.2	3.4	0.7	87.2	89.0	85.7
	2016	798	10.3	86.1	2.6	1.1	86.1	90.0	82.3
Georgia	2011	949	25.9	64.8	6.8	2.4	64.8	66.3	63.5
	2016	938	21.1	70.7	7.0	1.2	70.7	79.0	62.5
Germany	2011	801	6.7	91.3	1.5	0.5	91.3	91.5	91.2
	2016	652	6.1	92.6	1.1	0.3	92.6	94.4	90.6
Hong Kong SAR	2011	777	9.1	87.9	3.0	0.0	87.9	90.6	85.7
	2016	556	5.7	92.1	2.2	0.0	92.1	91.6	92.6
Hungary	2011	1028	11.3	85.9	2.5	0.3	85.9	87.7	84.2
	2016	774	11.1	87.8	0.8	0.4	87.8	91.4	84.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	24.3	66.2	7.0	2.5	66.2	71.5	61.1
	2016	722	22.7	66.2	7.2	3.9	66.2	74.9	58.8

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Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
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Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F10C: How Granny feels at end of story - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	5.9	92.8	1.0	0.3	92.8	93.6	91.9
	2016	764	3.5	94.9	1.6	0.0	94.9	96.3	93.5
Israel	2011	815	7.7	88.2	2.5	1.6	88.2	89.9	86.3
	2016	681	10.0	86.0	2.3	1.7	86.0	91.0	80.7
Italy	2011	834	9.8	88.0	1.7	0.5	88.0	91.7	84.4
	2016	654	11.0	87.2	1.5	0.4	87.2	89.0	85.6
Lithuania	2011	924	16.7	82.1	1.2	0.0	82.1	85.7	79.2
	2016	727	16.3	82.6	1.0	0.1	82.6	84.9	80.2
Malta	2011	713	14.2	79.8	5.3	0.7	79.8	83.1	76.6
	2016	607	18.1	72.5	8.6	0.8	72.5	78.0	67.4
Morocco	2011	1553	44.2	26.2	21.8	7.8	26.2	34.1	19.2
	2016	902	50.2	33.8	12.7	3.2	33.8	38.1	29.2
Netherlands	2011	797	6.7	93.2	0.1	0.0	93.2	92.3	94.1
	2016	692	4.6	93.7	1.2	0.4	93.7	95.7	91.9
New Zealand	2011	1087	6.4	90.6	1.7	1.3	90.6	92.8	88.6
	2016	939	8.0	87.6	1.7	2.7	87.6	90.3	85.0
Northern Ireland	2011	714	4.9	93.1	2.0	0.0	93.1	94.9	91.3
	2016	617	4.8	93.8	1.0	0.4	93.8	96.2	91.3
Norway (4)	2011	643	7.8	89.3	1.7	1.1	89.3	93.5	84.2
	2016	719	4.3	92.5	2.7	0.6	92.5	96.1	89.1
Oman	2011	2077	31.5	48.1	13.3	7.2	48.1	55.3	41.3
	2016	1525	35.1	58.1	5.0	1.9	58.1	66.0	49.8
Portugal	2011	802	6.9	92.3	0.6	0.2	92.3	94.2	90.4
	2016	786	10.8	88.1	0.8	0.4	88.1	89.4	86.7
Qatar	2011	818	32.7	56.4	8.9	2.0	56.4	59.1	54.0
	2016	1483	31.4	60.2	5.4	3.0	60.2	64.1	56.3
Russian Federation	2011	895	11.0	88.4	0.5	0.1	88.4	87.7	89.2
	2016	762	8.7	90.1	1.3	0.0	90.1	92.6	87.8
Saudi Arabia	2011	858	32.7	57.6	7.4	2.3	57.6	66.6	48.1
	2016	764	31.0	57.0	8.2	3.8	57.0	68.9	45.7
Singapore	2011	1254	5.1	94.4	0.4	0.0	94.4	95.2	93.6
	2016	1088	8.2	90.4	1.3	0.1	90.4	93.0	87.9
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	10.2	88.3	1.2	0.3	88.3	91.7	85.5
	2016	899	8.0	90.2	1.0	0.7	90.2	92.6	88.0

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R11F10C: How Granny feels at end of story - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	14.9	83.4	1.2	0.5	83.4	89.2	78.4
	2016	746	10.4	86.5	2.8	0.3	86.5	86.0	87.1
Spain	2011	1694	8.9	86.0	4.7	0.4	86.0	88.3	83.7
	2016	2441	6.2	92.5	1.1	0.3	92.5	93.4	91.6
Sweden	2011	940	21.3	76.4	2.1	0.1	76.4	75.0	77.7
	2016	747	21.3	77.1	1.6	0.0	77.1	79.2	75.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	15.8	80.4	2.4	1.3	80.4	88.2	72.8
	2016	696	14.2	82.0	2.6	1.2	82.0	86.1	77.4
United Arab Emirates	2011	2912	22.7	67.6	8.0	1.7	67.6	72.7	62.6
	2016	2727	24.9	67.2	6.7	1.2	67.2	73.3	61.6
United States	2011	2521	4.7	93.3	1.2	0.8	93.3	94.1	92.5
	2016	737	6.1	91.6	1.7	0.6	91.6	93.9	89.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45976	12.8	82.4	3.7	1.1	82.4	85.0	79.9
	2016	38281	13.3	82.8	3.0	0.9	82.8	85.7	80.0
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	3.6	94.4	1.0	1.0	94.4	94.6	94.2
	2016	696	4.9	92.9	0.9	1.3	92.9	93.8	91.9
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	6.4	91.8	1.3	0.5	91.8	91.5	92.1
	2016	530	9.2	89.2	1.1	0.6	89.2	89.9	88.4
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	9.5	87.4	2.4	0.6	87.4	87.5	87.4
	2016	703	9.2	89.3	1.5	0.1	89.3	89.6	89.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	25.8	64.4	8.3	1.5	64.4	70.1	58.7
	2016	696	28.5	60.9	9.3	1.4	60.9	69.0	53.8
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	14.9	77.7	5.8	1.6	77.7	81.9	74.0
	2016	1297	16.6	79.3	3.1	1.0	79.3	83.1	75.9
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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R11F11M: Purpose of last line of story - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	60.7	60.7	10.0	7.8	19.4	0.8	1.4	60.3	61.1
	2016	1062	70.0	70.0	7.5	5.1	16.1	0.7	0.6	71.1	68.7
Austria	2011	921	65.3	65.3	10.0	11.0	11.3	2.0	0.3	67.8	62.6
	2016	706	66.0	66.0	9.9	11.4	10.1	2.3	0.4	64.7	67.2
Azerbaijan	2011	962	38.3	38.3	17.0	12.4	24.3	4.0	4.0	38.3	38.4
	2016	1001	44.2	44.2	17.0	9.7	24.1	2.7	2.3	45.4	43.1
Belgium (French)	2011	737	51.7	51.7	13.7	12.6	18.3	2.0	1.6	51.4	52.0
	2016	759	55.0	55.0	8.4	13.1	20.7	2.3	0.5	54.1	55.8
Bulgaria	2011	1043	56.1	56.1	12.2	8.5	21.0	0.7	1.3	56.5	55.8
	2016	702	71.3	71.3	8.8	6.6	12.6	0.1	0.6	74.3	68.5
Canada	2011	4594	66.2	66.2	8.6	5.2	18.7	0.4	0.9	65.5	66.9
	2016	3030	68.7	68.7	8.5	5.9	15.1	1.0	0.9	72.1	65.3
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	44.5	44.5	8.6	23.6	22.6	0.5	0.1	40.7	47.9
	2016	717	52.8	52.8	7.5	19.1	20.3	0.3	0.0	54.4	51.4
Czech Republic	2011	899	60.1	60.1	12.1	3.4	24.1	0.3	0.1	58.9	61.3
	2016	920	68.2	68.2	9.3	4.6	16.8	0.4	0.7	69.7	66.9
Denmark	2011	926	75.1	75.1	9.4	4.0	10.6	0.5	0.4	75.5	74.7
	2016	584	72.8	72.8	7.7	2.3	15.5	0.6	1.1	72.8	72.9
England	2011	785	71.0	71.0	7.9	6.1	14.0	0.5	0.5	74.0	68.2
	2016	848	72.8	72.8	8.2	7.0	11.5	0.5	0.1	75.7	69.9
Finland	2011	931	60.5	60.5	9.5	4.9	24.7	0.3	0.2	58.2	62.8
	2016	827	56.9	56.9	7.3	7.9	26.0	1.4	0.6	55.2	58.8
France	2011	874	38.7	38.7	20.5	17.0	20.5	1.7	1.6	35.1	41.8
	2016	798	41.9	41.9	15.8	18.3	20.5	1.9	1.6	42.9	41.0
Georgia	2011	949	50.6	50.6	13.0	13.1	19.0	1.4	2.8	51.2	50.1
	2016	938	60.2	60.2	10.0	9.5	18.2	1.0	1.2	64.0	56.4
Germany	2011	801	60.2	60.2	10.5	14.7	11.9	2.0	0.6	61.3	59.3
	2016	652	61.6	61.6	11.2	11.9	13.1	1.8	0.3	63.3	59.8
Hong Kong SAR	2011	777	62.2	62.2	4.2	29.1	3.8	0.4	0.3	62.6	61.9
	2016	556	68.2	68.2	3.9	24.8	2.7	0.3	0.2	69.4	66.9
Hungary	2011	1027	44.3	44.3	9.6	24.1	20.7	0.9	0.4	46.4	42.3
	2016	774	52.6	52.6	8.2	18.1	19.9	0.6	0.5	51.9	53.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	50.5	50.5	15.8	18.6	10.2	1.6	3.2	51.9	49.1
	2016	722	38.9	38.9	18.1	20.7	14.6	2.7	4.9	45.7	33.2

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R11F11M: Purpose of last line of story - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	71.9	71.9	5.7	8.3	13.1	0.4	0.6	72.5	71.4
	2016	764	78.7	78.7	6.4	4.8	9.7	0.2	0.1	78.4	79.1
Israel	2011	815	49.1	49.1	19.6	13.8	14.4	1.2	1.9	48.2	50.1
	2016	681	53.1	53.1	19.2	10.5	14.4	0.9	2.0	55.4	50.6
Italy	2011	834	62.4	62.4	7.2	6.7	21.8	1.1	0.9	62.8	62.1
	2016	654	68.6	68.6	7.7	6.9	15.8	0.6	0.4	66.2	70.8
Lithuania	2011	924	60.5	60.5	7.5	9.1	22.1	0.8	0.0	60.1	60.8
	2016	727	63.1	63.1	8.7	7.9	19.9	0.4	0.1	64.0	62.1
Malta	2011	713	53.1	53.1	12.7	9.8	22.9	0.7	0.8	51.8	54.4
	2016	607	63.9	63.9	11.2	9.1	14.0	0.5	1.3	65.9	62.0
Morocco	2011	1535	15.6	15.6	23.6	21.9	22.1	6.9	9.9	14.0	17.0
	2016	902	23.1	23.1	23.2	19.8	26.3	2.6	4.9	24.0	22.2
Netherlands	2011	797	70.7	70.7	6.7	3.7	18.4	0.5	0.0	70.1	71.2
	2016	692	75.4	75.4	5.9	4.8	12.4	0.5	1.0	78.0	73.0
New Zealand	2011	1087	62.0	62.0	9.4	8.3	18.3	0.6	1.5	64.9	59.2
	2016	939	64.4	64.4	7.4	7.3	17.2	0.4	3.4	66.1	62.8
Northern Ireland	2011	714	76.8	76.8	6.6	6.2	10.1	0.0	0.2	82.4	71.2
	2016	617	78.9	78.9	6.9	5.2	7.2	0.7	1.1	81.4	76.4
Norway (4)	2011	643	34.3	34.3	16.0	10.5	35.8	1.6	1.8	29.9	39.7
	2016	720	38.1	38.1	21.0	6.6	31.4	1.9	1.1	35.7	40.2
Oman	2011	2077	27.5	27.5	18.3	16.9	22.8	5.3	9.1	28.3	26.9
	2016	1525	33.5	33.5	20.6	16.9	25.3	1.4	2.4	37.1	29.9
Portugal	2011	802	58.1	58.1	12.1	11.2	17.5	0.9	0.3	61.6	54.7
	2016	786	64.3	64.3	8.3	8.2	18.5	0.3	0.5	64.2	64.3
Qatar	2011	818	31.5	31.5	19.7	18.5	25.8	2.2	2.3	32.8	30.2
	2016	1483	38.3	38.3	15.8	15.1	25.0	2.2	3.7	37.6	39.0
Russian Federation	2011	895	67.7	67.7	9.0	6.1	16.6	0.3	0.3	67.7	67.7
	2016	762	69.1	69.1	9.8	8.1	12.4	0.6	0.0	72.1	66.4
Saudi Arabia	2011	859	29.7	29.7	24.0	15.4	26.5	1.9	2.5	31.9	27.3
	2016	767	37.0	37.0	23.2	14.6	20.2	1.1	4.0	42.1	32.1
Singapore	2011	1254	59.4	59.4	10.3	14.5	15.3	0.3	0.1	58.1	60.8
	2016	1088	69.1	69.1	6.9	12.1	11.1	0.4	0.5	71.5	66.8
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	63.5	63.5	10.0	6.0	19.1	0.9	0.4	65.0	62.3
	2016	899	68.0	68.0	7.2	6.2	17.2	0.7	0.8	67.7	68.2

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R11F11M: Purpose of last line of story - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	54.9	54.9	10.8	7.4	25.6	0.8	0.5	50.7	58.4
	2016	746	54.0	54.0	8.9	7.3	28.3	1.0	0.5	55.1	52.9
Spain	2011	1694	50.7	50.7	14.2	15.9	16.9	1.3	0.9	52.7	48.7
	2016	2441	60.7	60.7	11.0	14.0	13.3	0.7	0.3	63.7	57.6
Sweden	2011	940	75.5	75.5	6.2	2.0	15.6	0.3	0.3	76.3	74.8
	2016	747	74.3	74.3	4.9	2.7	17.6	0.6	0.0	75.6	73.1
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	30.3	30.3	17.9	12.5	34.5	2.7	2.1	32.9	27.7
	2016	696	35.8	35.8	13.9	15.3	31.8	1.6	1.5	37.0	34.5
United Arab Emirates	2011	2913	37.1	37.1	19.0	11.7	28.2	1.8	2.3	36.0	38.2
	2016	2729	40.1	40.1	16.6	11.4	27.1	2.5	2.4	39.7	40.4
United States	2011	2521	70.7	70.7	8.8	5.1	13.3	0.6	1.5	71.8	69.7
	2016	737	76.7	76.7	5.6	4.3	12.2	0.1	1.2	77.8	75.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45961	54.2	54.2	12.2	11.4	19.3	1.3	1.5	54.5	54.0
	2016	38305	58.8	58.8	10.9	10.4	17.6	1.1	1.2	60.1	57.5
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	68.3	68.3	7.7	4.3	17.9	0.5	1.4	67.3	69.1
	2016	697	68.1	68.1	9.3	7.4	13.7	0.2	1.3	74.3	61.8
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	58.5	58.5	12.8	6.6	21.3	0.3	0.5	57.4	59.6
	2016	533	63.7	63.7	9.9	6.3	19.2	0.2	0.7	64.8	62.6
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	47.2	47.2	12.7	18.8	19.8	1.0	0.6	45.0	49.4
	2016	703	55.9	55.9	14.1	13.3	15.5	0.9	0.2	57.8	54.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	33.2	33.2	19.4	12.3	31.4	1.6	2.2	31.5	34.9
	2016	696	33.5	33.5	19.0	13.3	27.7	3.2	3.4	33.6	33.4
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	47.5	47.5	14.7	9.7	24.6	1.5	2.0	46.0	48.7
	2016	1297	54.7	54.7	10.1	8.8	24.2	0.9	1.2	55.1	54.3
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R11F12C: Little boy's feelings - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	55.6	20.0	16.6	6.4	1.5	36.6	16.6	15.6	17.7
	2016	1062	46.1	17.5	30.0	5.7	0.7	47.5	30.0	34.7	24.5
Austria	2011	921	35.4	17.8	26.8	19.5	0.5	44.6	26.8	29.5	23.9
	2016	706	26.8	19.6	38.0	15.2	0.5	57.6	38.0	42.6	33.6
Azerbaijan	2011	961	38.7	19.4	4.4	33.1	4.4	23.8	4.4	5.7	3.4
	2016	1001	47.2	21.3	6.1	22.2	3.1	27.5	6.1	7.5	4.9
Belgium (French)	2011	737	53.3	15.7	14.2	14.2	2.6	29.9	14.2	15.1	13.4
	2016	759	54.6	11.1	15.5	18.1	0.6	26.7	15.5	19.8	11.9
Bulgaria	2011	1043	22.2	25.5	37.2	13.7	1.4	62.7	37.2	43.3	31.2
	2016	702	20.5	28.6	40.2	10.1	0.7	68.8	40.2	49.2	31.9
Canada	2011	4594	43.8	19.2	31.1	4.9	0.9	50.3	31.1	32.3	30.0
	2016	3010	41.0	19.9	31.4	6.7	1.0	51.3	31.4	33.5	29.2
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	40.8	14.0	36.0	9.1	0.1	50.0	36.0	44.2	28.7
	2016	717	43.7	13.6	28.2	14.5	0.0	41.8	28.2	34.0	23.2
Czech Republic	2011	899	32.3	21.8	28.5	17.3	0.1	50.3	28.5	30.8	26.1
	2016	920	22.7	35.4	17.6	23.5	0.7	53.0	17.6	20.1	15.2
Denmark	2011	926	31.1	26.6	37.8	4.0	0.5	64.4	37.8	41.5	33.8
	2016	584	36.7	20.7	36.9	4.4	1.3	57.6	36.9	43.4	30.0
England	2011	785	44.9	16.8	32.4	5.4	0.5	49.2	32.4	40.8	24.2
	2016	847	43.7	11.4	35.8	9.0	0.1	47.2	35.8	41.0	30.7
Finland	2011	930	43.4	19.3	26.4	10.8	0.2	45.7	26.4	31.9	20.6
	2016	827	42.9	20.6	22.2	13.5	0.8	42.8	22.2	27.6	16.0
France	2011	874	33.6	18.1	22.8	23.5	1.9	41.0	22.8	26.3	19.8
	2016	797	41.5	13.3	18.5	24.5	2.3	31.8	18.5	18.1	18.8
Georgia	2011	949	43.7	19.2	18.8	14.7	3.6	38.0	18.8	22.0	15.9
	2016	938	25.3	29.8	21.9	21.3	1.6	51.8	21.9	26.3	17.7
Germany	2011	801	37.5	19.1	24.7	18.0	0.7	43.9	24.7	29.4	20.7
	2016	652	32.0	12.4	40.3	13.9	1.3	52.7	40.3	45.7	34.1
Hong Kong SAR	2011	776	30.8	17.7	37.4	13.8	0.3	55.1	37.4	46.9	29.8
	2016	556	30.1	14.6	42.9	12.3	0.2	57.4	42.9	46.9	38.4
Hungary	2011	1027	47.3	16.3	26.0	9.9	0.5	42.3	26.0	30.7	21.5
	2016	774	48.1	12.4	32.0	7.0	0.5	44.4	32.0	38.1	26.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	54.3	17.7	7.1	16.8	4.2	24.8	7.1	8.0	6.2
	2016	722	54.1	11.6	8.8	20.1	5.4	20.3	8.8	12.7	5.5

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R11F12C: Little boy's feelings - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	40.1	15.4	36.0	7.8	0.7	51.4	36.0	40.9	31.4
	2016	764	35.6	17.7	41.2	5.4	0.1	58.9	41.2	47.8	34.6
Israel	2011	815	31.9	15.7	43.4	6.9	2.1	59.1	43.4	44.0	42.7
	2016	681	38.3	20.9	32.9	5.7	2.2	53.8	32.9	35.8	29.8
Italy	2011	834	51.2	16.8	22.8	8.3	0.9	39.6	22.8	26.6	19.1
	2016	654	52.8	9.9	27.4	9.3	0.7	37.3	27.4	30.0	25.0
Lithuania	2011	924	60.4	14.1	15.0	10.3	0.2	29.2	15.0	19.8	11.1
	2016	727	50.6	11.8	26.9	10.4	0.2	38.8	26.9	33.5	19.8
Malta	2011	713	47.2	15.3	17.0	19.7	0.8	32.3	17.0	18.9	15.3
	2016	607	49.8	11.3	18.9	18.4	1.5	30.2	18.9	22.5	15.6
Morocco	2011	1554	55.4	2.4	1.3	29.0	11.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	1.1
	2016	902	57.9	12.9	4.5	19.4	5.3	17.4	4.5	5.3	3.6
Netherlands	2011	797	65.7	12.1	17.3	4.7	0.2	29.4	17.3	19.9	14.8
	2016	692	40.1	26.3	23.7	8.7	1.1	50.0	23.7	27.4	20.3
New Zealand	2011	1087	45.3	19.7	27.1	6.2	1.6	46.8	27.1	33.6	21.0
	2016	939	51.5	15.9	24.5	4.7	3.5	40.4	24.5	30.8	18.5
Northern Ireland	2011	714	39.6	15.7	36.3	8.2	0.2	52.0	36.3	45.1	27.6
	2016	617	36.9	21.8	33.8	6.4	1.1	55.6	33.8	40.9	26.7
Norway (4)	2011	643	53.9	17.8	12.8	13.6	2.0	30.5	12.8	14.4	10.8
	2016	719	37.8	17.2	27.4	16.1	1.5	44.6	27.4	30.2	24.9
Oman	2011	2077	51.4	12.1	5.9	20.5	10.0	18.0	5.9	6.9	5.0
	2016	1525	65.2	13.1	9.6	9.8	2.4	22.7	9.6	13.5	5.5
Portugal	2011	802	40.3	23.5	28.0	7.9	0.3	51.5	28.0	35.0	21.1
	2016	786	47.3	11.1	32.7	8.3	0.5	43.9	32.7	33.6	31.8
Qatar	2011	818	59.2	9.3	11.1	17.6	2.8	20.4	11.1	13.2	9.3
	2016	1483	56.0	12.3	14.6	13.2	3.8	26.9	14.6	17.2	12.1
Russian Federation	2011	895	36.7	23.1	34.2	5.7	0.3	57.3	34.2	35.9	32.5
	2016	762	36.4	21.9	38.1	3.5	0.1	60.0	38.1	42.8	33.9
Saudi Arabia	2011	860	51.9	15.0	17.0	12.9	3.2	32.0	17.0	24.1	9.4
	2016	761	44.4	21.8	15.7	13.9	4.3	37.5	15.7	23.6	8.1
Singapore	2011	1254	41.2	19.0	36.8	3.0	0.1	55.8	36.8	40.6	33.0
	2016	1088	39.9	22.4	32.5	4.7	0.6	54.8	32.5	38.5	26.6
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	43.9	18.4	26.4	10.9	0.4	44.8	26.4	34.1	19.8
	2016	899	48.3	10.3	32.1	8.4	0.9	42.5	32.1	38.7	26.0

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R11F12C: Little boy's feelings - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	33.0	20.5	32.0	13.6	0.9	52.5	32.0	38.8	26.2
	2016	746	20.8	17.4	46.6	14.7	0.5	64.0	46.6	52.9	40.1
Spain	2011	1693	45.6	19.9	16.6	16.8	1.2	36.5	16.6	19.5	13.7
	2016	2441	37.7	19.0	30.3	12.7	0.3	49.2	30.3	36.4	24.1
Sweden	2011	940	29.9	29.0	29.1	11.7	0.3	58.1	29.1	33.7	25.0
	2016	745	28.5	21.3	40.1	9.9	0.2	61.4	40.1	46.8	34.1
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	52.2	14.7	18.8	11.5	2.8	33.5	18.8	23.6	14.1
	2016	696	50.0	24.0	13.9	10.0	2.2	37.8	13.9	15.7	11.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2913	60.5	10.4	9.2	17.0	2.9	19.6	9.2	11.9	6.4
	2016	2726	59.0	10.6	16.5	10.9	3.0	27.1	16.5	18.8	14.5
United States	2011	2521	36.7	23.7	36.3	1.7	1.6	60.0	36.3	40.1	32.6
	2016	737	42.6	22.7	30.1	3.5	1.2	52.8	30.1	34.7	25.9
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45977	44.0	17.7	24.0	12.5	1.8	41.7	24.0	27.9	20.2
	2016	38271	42.1	17.7	27.0	11.7	1.4	44.7	27.0	31.5	22.6
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	32.8	23.4	38.3	4.0	1.4	61.8	38.3	37.7	38.9
	2016	696	33.2	21.5	38.8	5.0	1.5	60.3	38.8	38.6	39.0
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	66.1	12.5	14.0	6.9	0.5	26.5	14.0	16.8	11.1
	2016	530	56.2	18.1	14.4	10.5	0.8	32.5	14.4	15.9	12.8
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	47.9	17.4	22.3	11.4	1.0	39.7	22.3	25.8	18.7
	2016	703	42.0	19.1	23.9	14.8	0.2	43.0	23.9	27.6	20.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	62.3	10.2	8.9	15.6	2.9	19.1	8.9	11.8	6.1
	2016	696	62.2	8.2	11.6	13.7	4.4	19.8	11.6	11.5	11.8
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	55.2	14.4	12.2	16.0	2.1	26.6	12.2	15.9	9.0
	2016	1297	46.5	14.9	29.4	7.9	1.3	44.3	29.4	36.2	23.4
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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R11F13M: Lesson learned from story - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1218	82.5	7.8	82.5	5.1	1.9	0.6	2.0	84.1	80.8
	2016	1062	86.3	6.3	86.3	4.1	2.0	0.5	0.8	90.3	81.7
Austria	2011	921	72.8	8.5	72.8	9.4	6.2	1.7	1.5	75.1	70.4
	2016	705	79.1	5.1	79.1	7.6	5.5	2.0	0.7	78.8	79.3
Azerbaijan	2011	962	41.1	33.3	41.1	13.3	4.0	1.4	6.8	45.0	37.8
	2016	1001	49.4	29.8	49.4	11.8	3.9	0.7	4.5	48.2	50.5
Belgium (French)	2011	737	64.4	16.2	64.4	8.6	3.1	3.4	4.2	65.2	63.7
	2016	759	63.6	16.9	63.6	11.6	2.8	3.8	1.3	65.0	62.4
Bulgaria	2011	1043	60.2	23.1	60.2	11.2	1.9	0.9	2.7	64.8	55.7
	2016	702	64.4	21.7	64.4	9.3	3.1	0.4	1.2	75.0	54.7
Canada	2011	4594	80.9	8.7	80.9	6.8	1.8	0.7	1.1	81.3	80.5
	2016	3030	81.7	7.9	81.7	5.4	2.0	1.1	2.0	84.4	78.9
Chinese Taipei	2011	859	82.5	5.8	82.5	9.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	84.1	81.2
	2016	716	85.4	4.5	85.4	8.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	87.3	83.7
Czech Republic	2011	899	73.7	9.9	73.7	8.9	5.0	1.8	0.7	71.4	76.2
	2016	920	72.3	10.4	72.3	8.0	7.0	1.0	1.3	75.4	69.5
Denmark	2011	926	82.2	5.6	82.2	3.3	7.0	0.9	1.0	83.6	80.6
	2016	584	78.1	3.9	78.1	5.0	8.8	2.3	1.8	81.3	74.8
England	2011	785	83.2	8.6	83.2	3.8	2.4	1.1	0.9	87.3	79.3
	2016	848	84.5	9.1	84.5	3.4	2.3	0.4	0.2	86.9	82.2
Finland	2011	931	86.4	4.9	86.4	5.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	89.8	82.9
	2016	827	85.3	4.9	85.3	5.5	1.3	2.0	1.0	89.2	80.7
France	2011	874	57.3	21.3	57.3	14.8	2.2	2.0	2.4	56.3	58.2
	2016	798	52.4	23.1	52.4	17.0	3.9	0.9	2.7	58.3	46.8
Georgia	2011	946	42.8	35.1	42.8	11.7	3.4	1.1	5.9	45.4	40.4
	2016	938	50.1	30.5	50.1	11.9	4.2	0.5	2.7	54.5	45.8
Germany	2011	801	78.5	7.4	78.5	9.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	80.9	76.4
	2016	652	73.7	8.2	73.7	11.0	2.1	2.7	2.3	78.5	68.3
Hong Kong SAR	2011	777	81.8	8.3	81.8	6.4	1.7	0.8	1.0	81.7	81.9
	2016	556	85.0	6.2	85.0	6.3	1.6	0.3	0.5	87.8	82.0
Hungary	2011	1023	69.9	14.5	69.9	10.2	2.4	1.9	1.1	73.3	66.7
	2016	774	76.2	9.7	76.2	7.5	2.1	3.4	1.1	79.4	73.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1142	53.7	14.0	53.7	16.2	6.8	1.9	7.4	56.3	51.1
	2016	722	56.3	18.1	56.3	11.0	5.1	2.0	7.4	61.0	52.4

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R11F13M: Lesson learned from story - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	883	81.0	11.4	81.0	3.5	2.4	0.9	0.8	82.3	79.8
	2016	764	86.3	7.5	86.3	2.6	2.0	1.4	0.3	90.0	82.7
Israel	2011	815	80.0	7.7	80.0	3.9	3.8	1.7	2.9	80.1	79.9
	2016	681	77.1	8.7	77.1	5.6	3.5	2.1	3.0	77.0	77.2
Italy	2011	834	79.3	9.4	79.3	5.9	3.4	0.9	1.2	82.6	75.9
	2016	654	81.4	6.9	81.4	7.3	2.7	0.8	0.8	83.5	79.5
Lithuania	2011	924	56.8	22.2	56.8	17.1	1.9	0.9	1.2	57.9	55.8
	2016	727	63.9	21.4	63.9	11.0	1.2	2.2	0.2	70.5	56.8
Malta	2011	712	62.5	17.9	62.5	13.5	3.2	0.9	1.8	61.8	63.2
	2016	607	58.8	15.0	58.8	17.1	5.0	1.8	2.3	57.2	60.3
Morocco	2011	1526	27.6	15.5	27.6	25.0	7.8	6.9	17.2	28.2	27.0
	2016	902	32.8	22.3	32.8	25.1	7.4	4.4	7.9	34.8	30.7
Netherlands	2011	797	84.0	9.1	84.0	4.6	1.3	0.7	0.4	87.6	80.5
	2016	692	83.4	7.8	83.4	5.0	2.2	0.4	1.2	84.6	82.2
New Zealand	2011	1087	79.2	8.6	79.2	5.9	3.3	0.9	2.1	80.9	77.5
	2016	939	76.1	11.9	76.1	4.8	2.8	0.7	3.7	83.4	69.2
Northern Ireland	2011	714	84.7	7.7	84.7	4.7	2.4	0.0	0.6	88.7	80.8
	2016	617	86.2	7.0	86.2	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	87.8	84.6
Norway (4)	2011	643	71.3	10.3	71.3	8.1	3.9	3.1	3.3	74.4	67.7
	2016	720	72.6	10.5	72.6	7.9	5.3	1.0	2.7	77.8	67.8
Oman	2011	2077	34.5	21.0	34.5	20.5	8.8	2.8	12.2	37.0	32.3
	2016	1525	45.9	22.8	45.9	19.2	7.5	1.3	3.3	47.5	44.2
Portugal	2011	802	70.7	14.8	70.7	9.8	2.0	2.1	0.6	75.5	66.1
	2016	786	63.3	20.4	63.3	10.5	3.0	2.0	0.8	62.9	63.7
Qatar	2011	818	43.4	25.0	43.4	17.5	8.4	2.1	3.7	42.2	44.4
	2016	1483	46.9	25.9	46.9	13.6	6.4	2.7	4.6	50.1	43.7
Russian Federation	2011	895	81.1	7.9	81.1	8.2	2.4	0.1	0.3	82.2	79.9
	2016	762	86.7	4.4	86.7	4.7	3.3	0.5	0.4	90.8	83.1
Saudi Arabia	2011	752	41.9	20.0	41.9	21.3	5.4	6.0	5.5	49.2	33.6
	2016	757	47.9	24.5	47.9	16.8	4.8	0.8	5.3	57.1	39.1
Singapore	2011	1254	78.9	11.1	78.9	8.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	79.1	78.7
	2016	1088	83.4	8.1	83.4	6.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	84.9	82.0
Slovak Republic	2011	1114	65.9	13.7	65.9	11.5	7.1	0.9	0.9	67.8	64.3
	2016	899	67.4	11.8	67.4	10.3	7.5	1.7	1.4	70.7	64.3

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Flowers on the Roof: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R11F13M: Lesson learned from story - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	900	71.8	13.8	71.8	9.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	76.9	67.5
	2016	746	81.5	8.8	81.5	7.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	81.5	81.4
Spain	2011	1694	71.3	8.6	71.3	12.5	4.8	0.8	2.1	74.3	68.1
	2016	2441	77.1	6.7	77.1	10.8	3.9	0.7	0.7	79.2	75.1
Sweden	2011	940	77.6	4.5	77.6	6.8	9.3	0.9	1.0	79.3	76.1
	2016	747	74.9	4.0	74.9	7.0	12.5	1.2	0.3	76.3	73.6
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	784	63.2	16.8	63.2	10.3	5.3	0.8	3.7	67.7	58.7
	2016	696	66.0	15.4	66.0	10.5	2.7	1.7	3.7	69.3	62.2
United Arab Emirates	2011	2913	52.7	21.6	52.7	15.3	5.6	0.9	3.9	54.7	50.7
	2016	2729	53.8	21.9	53.8	14.2	4.6	1.9	3.6	55.2	52.6
United States	2011	2521	88.0	5.6	88.0	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.8	90.7	85.4
	2016	737	87.0	6.7	87.0	2.8	1.3	0.7	1.6	89.9	84.3
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45837	68.5	13.4	68.5	10.0	3.7	1.5	2.7	70.7	66.4
	2016	38293	70.6	12.9	70.6	9.2	3.8	1.4	2.1	73.6	67.7
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Ontario, Canada	2011	896	86.7	6.3	86.7	2.0	2.6	0.9	1.5	84.5	88.6
	2016	697	85.5	5.9	85.5	3.9	2.7	0.4	1.6	87.4	83.5
Quebec, Canada	2011	843	60.7	18.3	60.7	17.5	2.1	0.5	0.9	63.9	57.3
	2016	533	74.9	11.6	74.9	9.2	2.3	0.7	1.3	74.7	75.1
Andalusia, Spain	2011	856	69.6	9.0	69.6	13.5	5.5	0.6	1.7	69.9	69.3
	2016	703	72.7	8.0	72.7	12.1	6.3	0.0	0.9	73.3	72.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	822	50.6	20.5	50.6	18.5	5.5	0.5	4.3	53.7	47.5
	2016	696	45.9	23.0	45.9	18.1	5.7	2.2	5.1	48.5	43.7
Dubai, UAE	2011	1210	59.9	19.3	59.9	12.6	3.8	1.4	3.0	61.0	58.9
	2016	1297	67.8	17.0	67.8	10.1	2.3	1.2	1.6	71.9	64.1
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y01M: Why called Shiny Straw - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	62.3	30.2	62.3	6.1	1.1	0.3	63.8	60.7
	2016	1050	63.9	28.9	63.9	6.0	0.7	0.5	65.4	62.5
Austria	2011	913	69.6	22.2	69.6	7.5	0.3	0.4	66.8	72.0
	2016	729	68.7	23.2	68.7	7.2	0.3	0.6	70.0	67.4
Azerbaijan	2011	962	37.4	47.7	37.4	13.3	0.9	0.7	37.2	37.5
	2016	985	48.7	33.0	48.7	13.7	3.8	0.8	50.8	46.8
Belgium (French)	2011	736	65.0	20.8	65.0	12.9	0.6	0.6	66.0	64.2
	2016	756	64.9	21.8	64.9	11.5	0.5	1.2	65.7	64.2
Bulgaria	2011	1057	71.4	14.3	71.4	12.9	1.1	0.3	71.7	71.1
	2016	719	72.7	15.6	72.7	10.6	0.7	0.4	75.9	69.7
Canada	2011	4583	63.5	29.9	63.5	5.9	0.6	0.1	65.3	61.7
	2016	3041	61.8	30.8	61.8	6.4	0.8	0.1	63.9	59.8
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	53.2	42.2	53.2	4.1	0.4	0.0	49.9	56.1
	2016	731	58.0	35.8	58.0	5.5	0.4	0.4	54.6	61.0
Czech Republic	2011	894	71.8	17.1	71.8	10.5	0.5	0.2	74.5	69.5
	2016	919	71.1	19.0	71.1	8.7	0.9	0.4	77.7	64.7
Denmark	2011	916	74.6	17.3	74.6	7.3	0.7	0.1	77.3	72.0
	2016	598	71.1	20.5	71.1	7.0	0.7	0.7	75.8	66.6
England	2011	789	65.4	26.6	65.4	6.6	0.8	0.5	70.5	61.1
	2016	846	64.8	29.8	64.8	4.6	0.6	0.1	65.2	64.5
Finland	2011	911	76.2	17.7	76.2	5.2	0.2	0.7	80.8	72.1
	2016	820	75.6	19.6	75.6	4.2	0.5	0.1	77.5	73.8
France	2011	882	67.1	26.6	67.1	5.4	0.2	0.7	68.6	65.6
	2016	799	63.2	31.5	63.2	3.7	0.4	1.3	63.3	63.0
Georgia	2011	946	81.3	8.7	81.3	7.7	1.8	0.7	85.8	76.6
	2016	955	83.3	8.9	83.3	7.1	0.5	0.3	85.7	80.8
Germany	2011	788	76.8	15.2	76.8	6.5	0.6	0.9	75.1	78.3
	2016	646	69.5	23.0	69.5	5.3	0.5	1.6	73.4	66.1
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	66.4	29.0	66.4	3.7	0.7	0.2	64.4	68.1
	2016	569	71.9	25.5	71.9	2.4	0.1	0.0	69.9	73.8
Hungary	2011	1029	65.7	24.7	65.7	7.8	1.0	0.8	65.9	65.5
	2016	770	69.5	24.0	69.5	6.0	0.2	0.3	70.3	68.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	46.2	33.5	46.2	17.3	2.1	0.9	45.8	46.5
	2016	725	43.5	30.9	43.5	17.7	2.4	5.4	49.2	38.2

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y01M: Why called Shiny Straw - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	65.3	27.6	65.3	6.2	0.9	0.1	67.2	63.3
	2016	776	63.2	33.1	63.2	3.2	0.3	0.1	64.1	62.3
Israel	2011	830	66.6	24.8	66.6	7.7	0.6	0.3	64.0	69.4
	2016	674	64.8	25.9	64.8	8.5	0.5	0.2	63.4	66.2
Italy	2011	821	71.3	22.4	71.3	6.0	0.0	0.3	69.0	73.7
	2016	669	74.7	19.4	74.7	5.5	0.0	0.4	75.1	74.2
Lithuania	2011	918	62.8	18.4	62.8	17.7	0.4	0.8	64.6	60.9
	2016	712	67.1	20.4	67.1	10.3	1.3	1.0	68.9	65.6
Malta	2011	710	48.2	42.9	48.2	6.3	1.8	0.8	50.6	46.1
	2016	609	34.5	44.1	34.5	15.6	4.4	1.3	30.8	37.9
Morocco	2011	1492	32.8	35.1	32.8	22.9	7.4	1.8	30.3	35.1
	2016	926	35.3	38.3	35.3	18.3	6.7	1.4	33.7	36.5
Netherlands	2011	786	77.0	17.9	77.0	4.6	0.4	0.1	75.2	78.9
	2016	702	75.6	19.3	75.6	4.5	0.6	0.0	75.8	75.4
New Zealand	2011	1135	59.2	32.0	59.2	6.9	1.4	0.4	62.3	56.2
	2016	949	59.1	31.7	59.1	7.3	1.7	0.3	61.7	56.1
Northern Ireland	2011	699	70.3	25.6	70.3	3.6	0.5	0.0	70.4	70.1
	2016	614	70.9	24.8	70.9	3.4	0.7	0.2	68.8	73.1
Norway (4)	2011	637	63.0	26.2	63.0	9.7	1.0	0.1	62.5	63.4
	2016	726	58.5	31.3	58.5	9.2	0.8	0.2	61.3	55.7
Oman	2011	2043	43.4	35.4	43.4	13.8	6.1	1.3	46.7	40.1
	2016	1533	49.1	31.5	49.1	12.2	6.6	0.6	52.1	46.0
Portugal	2011	822	58.5	30.2	58.5	9.2	2.1	0.1	60.3	56.6
	2016	775	54.5	33.0	54.5	10.4	2.0	0.2	52.6	56.3
Qatar	2011	801	37.2	45.1	37.2	13.5	3.5	0.7	39.3	35.4
	2016	1532	46.7	39.2	46.7	11.1	2.8	0.2	48.4	44.9
Russian Federation	2011	881	71.8	14.8	71.8	12.3	0.9	0.2	73.7	70.1
	2016	754	79.1	12.6	79.1	7.7	0.4	0.1	78.1	80.0
Saudi Arabia	2011	904	51.9	29.6	51.9	15.3	3.0	0.3	54.3	49.3
	2016	786	42.5	35.8	42.5	17.7	3.8	0.2	43.7	41.4
Singapore	2011	1255	62.3	34.1	62.3	2.9	0.6	0.1	62.1	62.5
	2016	1082	66.9	31.0	66.9	1.5	0.5	0.1	66.5	67.3
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	66.8	20.1	66.8	11.7	1.1	0.2	67.4	66.2
	2016	914	62.1	25.7	62.1	10.6	0.8	0.8	66.1	57.8

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y01M: Why called Shiny Straw - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	61.2	29.3	61.2	8.4	0.5	0.6	61.5	60.9
	2016	748	63.8	26.4	63.8	8.3	0.7	0.8	64.8	62.8
Spain	2011	1714	61.4	24.0	61.4	14.0	0.4	0.2	57.9	65.2
	2016	2442	65.1	24.4	65.1	9.8	0.2	0.5	66.3	64.0
Sweden	2011	920	50.2	39.3	50.2	10.1	0.2	0.3	51.3	49.0
	2016	751	61.4	30.9	61.4	6.8	0.1	0.8	61.3	61.5
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	38.6	50.9	38.6	8.8	1.5	0.2	42.8	34.9
	2016	689	45.6	44.9	45.6	6.8	1.9	0.8	44.2	47.0
United Arab Emirates	2011	2898	38.6	47.0	38.6	10.9	3.0	0.6	36.7	40.5
	2016	2741	39.7	46.8	39.7	10.3	2.5	0.7	39.2	40.1
United States	2011	2528	66.4	28.4	66.4	4.6	0.5	0.1	65.6	67.3
	2016	732	66.4	28.9	66.4	4.3	0.1	0.2	64.0	69.2
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45858	61.0	28.1	61.0	9.2	1.3	0.4	61.6	60.3
	2016	38494	61.7	28.0	61.7	8.3	1.3	0.6	62.6	60.8
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	64.0	30.7	64.0	4.6	0.5	0.2	65.3	62.6
	2016	725	59.5	32.7	59.5	6.9	0.9	0.0	61.4	57.7
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	62.9	28.2	62.9	8.1	0.7	0.0	68.8	57.0
	2016	524	63.5	28.8	63.5	6.8	0.9	0.0	67.9	58.8
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	63.3	22.1	63.3	13.9	0.4	0.3	62.3	64.3
	2016	698	66.4	23.3	66.4	9.4	0.3	0.5	65.2	67.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	824	35.5	49.5	35.5	11.8	2.8	0.3	32.6	38.7
	2016	702	33.9	47.4	33.9	13.5	4.5	0.7	32.2	35.2
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	47.7	40.8	47.7	8.0	2.1	1.3	48.1	47.5
	2016	1301	51.2	41.4	51.2	6.2	0.8	0.5	50.6	51.7
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y02M: Why Shiny Straw was better hunter - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	69.3	6.0	9.7	14.2	69.3	0.7	72.1	66.3
	2016	1050	72.9	6.3	9.7	10.6	72.9	0.6	73.8	72.1
Austria	2011	913	70.6	5.2	12.3	11.3	70.6	0.6	70.1	71.0
	2016	729	72.7	4.0	11.1	11.8	72.7	0.5	71.2	74.1
Azerbaijan	2011	962	74.4	3.2	8.6	12.2	74.4	1.6	78.4	70.6
	2016	985	70.7	3.7	14.6	10.1	70.7	0.9	70.2	71.2
Belgium (French)	2011	736	65.4	9.6	6.5	17.7	65.4	0.8	63.5	67.1
	2016	756	69.7	9.0	6.9	13.4	69.7	1.0	71.7	67.6
Bulgaria	2011	1057	70.6	5.7	10.7	13.0	70.6	0.1	73.1	68.2
	2016	719	75.3	3.2	9.7	11.8	75.3	0.0	75.6	75.0
Canada	2011	4583	77.1	5.4	5.8	11.6	77.1	0.1	78.9	75.3
	2016	3041	79.1	5.2	6.5	8.7	79.1	0.4	78.6	79.6
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	82.6	4.4	8.7	4.2	82.6	0.1	79.8	85.0
	2016	731	84.2	2.9	8.5	4.1	84.2	0.3	87.8	80.9
Czech Republic	2011	894	83.1	3.4	6.0	7.5	83.1	0.0	80.1	85.5
	2016	919	81.8	4.3	6.2	7.0	81.8	0.7	78.8	84.8
Denmark	2011	916	84.3	4.4	4.5	6.8	84.3	0.0	85.3	83.3
	2016	598	83.0	4.4	2.7	8.8	83.0	1.1	85.0	81.1
England	2011	789	72.8	7.7	6.8	11.7	72.8	1.0	74.7	71.2
	2016	846	78.1	6.6	5.2	9.7	78.1	0.4	76.8	79.3
Finland	2011	911	89.0	2.1	2.3	5.4	89.0	1.2	92.3	86.0
	2016	820	89.9	3.9	1.4	4.5	89.9	0.2	90.9	88.9
France	2011	882	71.9	6.8	9.1	11.0	71.9	1.2	73.0	70.7
	2016	799	71.4	7.2	9.9	9.8	71.4	1.6	70.9	71.9
Georgia	2011	946	68.4	8.2	6.2	16.2	68.4	1.0	67.4	69.4
	2016	955	69.7	4.2	8.2	17.5	69.7	0.4	70.4	68.9
Germany	2011	788	77.3	3.1	8.8	9.7	77.3	1.1	75.5	78.9
	2016	646	75.7	5.9	10.1	6.7	75.7	1.6	74.1	77.2
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	86.4	3.2	7.1	3.3	86.4	0.0	87.1	85.9
	2016	569	86.6	3.3	8.0	2.2	86.6	0.0	90.1	83.0
Hungary	2011	1030	73.3	8.5	5.7	11.8	73.3	0.8	73.9	72.5
	2016	770	78.2	6.9	5.4	9.0	78.2	0.5	74.3	82.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	54.7	9.3	14.9	20.1	54.7	1.0	52.2	57.3
	2016	725	48.3	11.1	14.7	20.6	48.3	5.2	52.2	44.7

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y02M: Why Shiny Straw was better hunter - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	75.4	7.4	6.0	11.0	75.4	0.2	76.5	74.3
	2016	776	79.5	7.4	6.1	7.1	79.5	0.0	78.4	80.6
Israel	2011	830	80.0	3.6	6.7	8.7	80.0	1.1	78.2	81.9
	2016	674	83.5	4.2	6.1	5.3	83.5	0.9	81.3	85.8
Italy	2011	821	87.3	1.4	5.3	5.4	87.3	0.6	86.9	87.7
	2016	669	88.9	2.0	4.3	4.3	88.9	0.5	88.8	88.9
Lithuania	2011	918	80.5	2.4	8.2	8.3	80.5	0.6	80.5	80.6
	2016	712	77.5	6.0	8.4	7.6	77.5	0.5	78.4	76.9
Malta	2011	710	55.7	10.8	11.2	21.8	55.7	0.6	57.1	54.4
	2016	609	46.2	13.7	23.7	15.2	46.2	1.2	45.2	47.1
Morocco	2011	1492	37.8	22.4	14.7	23.7	37.8	1.5	38.0	37.5
	2016	926	46.2	21.9	13.3	17.2	46.2	1.5	45.8	46.4
Netherlands	2011	786	75.9	4.4	10.8	8.6	75.9	0.4	76.8	75.0
	2016	702	78.7	3.8	12.1	5.1	78.7	0.3	78.2	79.2
New Zealand	2011	1135	69.5	7.6	8.4	13.8	69.5	0.8	69.5	69.4
	2016	949	68.0	8.7	10.2	12.7	68.0	0.3	70.5	65.3
Northern Ireland	2011	699	78.1	5.2	5.2	10.9	78.1	0.5	79.4	76.9
	2016	614	79.4	4.7	7.4	8.5	79.4	0.0	79.2	79.6
Norway (4)	2011	637	59.3	12.8	15.7	11.2	59.3	1.1	58.2	60.5
	2016	726	56.9	15.3	14.6	12.3	56.9	1.0	61.8	51.8
Oman	2011	2043	46.1	19.0	12.5	20.0	46.1	2.4	47.9	44.4
	2016	1533	51.4	17.0	12.9	17.8	51.4	0.9	54.3	48.5
Portugal	2011	822	83.2	1.9	5.6	9.2	83.2	0.2	83.2	83.2
	2016	775	78.1	4.0	8.4	9.1	78.1	0.4	80.6	75.7
Qatar	2011	801	51.7	7.9	15.0	24.1	51.7	1.2	56.1	47.9
	2016	1532	61.6	9.4	9.8	18.6	61.6	0.5	61.5	61.8
Russian Federation	2011	881	82.4	0.9	8.2	8.3	82.4	0.2	80.8	83.9
	2016	754	89.5	0.8	5.1	4.6	89.5	0.0	88.2	90.7
Saudi Arabia	2011	905	55.5	10.9	15.9	17.5	55.5	0.2	59.6	51.0
	2016	786	56.2	9.6	15.0	18.4	56.2	0.8	58.7	53.9
Singapore	2011	1255	82.7	3.7	6.3	6.9	82.7	0.3	82.9	82.6
	2016	1082	86.6	3.7	4.0	5.6	86.6	0.1	88.9	84.3
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	78.7	3.8	5.4	11.7	78.7	0.5	78.0	79.4
	2016	914	81.1	3.2	3.7	10.7	81.1	1.3	84.5	77.5

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y02M: Why Shiny Straw was better hunter - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	81.5	2.4	4.6	11.1	81.5	0.5	80.0	82.8
	2016	748	85.3	3.2	4.9	6.2	85.3	0.5	86.9	83.6
Spain	2011	1713	84.5	2.6	5.2	7.3	84.5	0.3	81.3	88.1
	2016	2442	83.1	2.3	6.6	7.7	83.1	0.4	82.5	83.5
Sweden	2011	920	77.0	6.3	5.3	11.2	77.0	0.1	74.1	80.3
	2016	751	85.0	4.5	3.1	7.0	85.0	0.4	84.3	85.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	50.3	11.8	13.2	24.6	50.3	0.2	51.7	49.1
	2016	689	57.6	9.9	12.1	19.5	57.6	0.9	57.8	57.3
United Arab Emirates	2011	2898	56.6	10.5	12.9	19.2	56.6	0.9	58.3	54.8
	2016	2741	57.8	10.0	13.3	17.5	57.8	1.5	60.6	55.2
United States	2011	2528	80.2	4.2	9.4	5.9	80.2	0.3	80.5	79.9
	2016	732	80.8	5.2	8.6	5.3	80.8	0.1	79.2	82.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45859	72.0	6.5	8.6	12.2	72.0	0.7	72.3	71.7
	2016	38494	73.7	6.6	8.8	10.2	73.7	0.7	74.2	73.1
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	76.9	6.1	6.4	10.6	76.9	0.1	79.3	74.4
	2016	725	78.2	4.8	6.7	9.8	78.2	0.5	77.3	78.9
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	76.3	3.5	6.7	13.4	76.3	0.0	79.0	73.6
	2016	524	81.4	4.1	6.4	8.0	81.4	0.1	82.1	80.7
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	86.8	1.9	4.2	6.6	86.8	0.5	85.4	88.3
	2016	698	82.5	2.3	7.0	7.7	82.5	0.5	81.9	83.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	824	55.6	10.8	13.2	19.3	55.6	1.1	56.9	54.3
	2016	702	49.5	12.1	16.0	21.4	49.5	1.0	52.9	46.6
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	61.3	9.3	10.9	17.2	61.3	1.3	60.2	62.2
	2016	1301	69.4	8.6	10.4	10.5	69.4	1.2	70.3	68.6
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R21Y03C: "Flat as cat in the yellow grass" - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	40.8	55.2	4.0	0.0	55.2	58.0	52.3
	2016	1050	40.3	57.0	2.7	0.0	57.0	55.4	58.3
Austria	2011	913	35.7	53.2	11.1	0.0	53.2	49.7	56.3
	2016	729	40.1	49.8	10.2	0.0	49.8	44.8	54.4
Azerbaijan	2011	962	64.7	11.3	23.9	0.1	11.3	13.1	9.6
	2016	985	61.7	23.0	15.3	0.0	23.0	24.1	21.9
Belgium (French)	2011	737	60.0	26.2	13.8	0.0	26.2	23.1	29.0
	2016	756	57.9	25.2	16.9	0.0	25.2	22.6	27.9
Bulgaria	2011	1053	45.3	38.3	16.4	0.0	38.3	36.4	40.2
	2016	719	46.6	46.0	7.4	0.0	46.0	43.9	48.0
Canada	2011	4583	43.8	53.1	3.1	0.0	53.1	53.1	53.2
	2016	3024	43.9	50.8	5.2	0.1	50.8	48.0	53.3
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	80.3	13.9	5.7	0.0	13.9	13.2	14.5
	2016	732	80.4	14.4	5.1	0.0	14.4	8.8	19.4
Czech Republic	2011	894	41.8	50.5	7.7	0.0	50.5	43.0	56.6
	2016	919	38.7	47.9	13.4	0.0	47.9	45.3	50.4
Denmark	2011	916	44.8	50.8	4.4	0.0	50.8	47.9	53.7
	2016	598	44.1	49.9	6.0	0.0	49.9	49.5	50.2
England	2011	789	34.8	61.9	3.2	0.0	61.9	62.2	61.7
	2016	846	36.7	59.8	3.5	0.0	59.8	57.4	62.2
Finland	2011	911	42.2	53.6	4.2	0.0	53.6	51.9	55.2
	2016	820	46.8	46.0	7.2	0.0	46.0	47.3	44.7
France	2011	882	57.7	28.3	13.9	0.1	28.3	28.5	28.1
	2016	799	59.7	24.0	16.3	0.0	24.0	20.7	27.3
Georgia	2011	946	52.8	32.2	15.0	0.0	32.2	30.6	33.9
	2016	955	61.9	22.6	15.6	0.0	22.6	20.8	24.3
Germany	2011	788	32.7	62.1	5.2	0.0	62.1	58.6	65.2
	2016	646	32.5	61.2	6.3	0.0	61.2	59.7	62.4
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	67.9	24.7	7.4	0.0	24.7	24.5	24.9
	2016	569	60.3	32.9	6.8	0.0	32.9	30.4	35.4
Hungary	2011	1030	45.4	48.2	6.3	0.0	48.2	49.9	46.4
	2016	770	47.1	47.5	5.4	0.0	47.5	46.3	48.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	68.2	18.5	13.3	0.0	18.5	13.7	23.3
	2016	725	60.2	20.7	19.1	0.0	20.7	17.7	23.5

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R21Y03C: "Flat as cat in the yellow grass" - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	43.3	51.8	4.9	0.0	51.8	47.4	56.5
	2016	776	41.1	56.2	2.7	0.0	56.2	53.0	59.5
Israel	2011	830	48.9	43.2	7.6	0.2	43.2	39.0	47.6
	2016	674	56.0	37.1	6.9	0.0	37.1	35.7	38.5
Italy	2011	821	51.0	42.8	6.2	0.0	42.8	39.1	46.6
	2016	669	60.2	34.3	5.4	0.1	34.3	30.9	37.9
Lithuania	2011	918	57.0	37.5	5.5	0.0	37.5	40.3	34.7
	2016	712	55.2	38.0	6.8	0.0	38.0	38.1	38.0
Malta	2011	710	57.0	26.9	16.1	0.0	26.9	25.5	28.2
	2016	609	62.7	18.7	18.5	0.2	18.7	12.9	23.7
Morocco	2011	1547	77.1	1.6	21.3	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.7
	2016	926	79.0	6.0	15.0	0.0	6.0	7.2	5.1
Netherlands	2011	786	54.5	43.2	2.3	0.0	43.2	39.8	46.9
	2016	702	54.6	42.2	3.2	0.0	42.2	37.2	47.5
New Zealand	2011	1135	42.8	52.8	4.2	0.2	52.8	52.0	53.6
	2016	949	46.8	49.3	3.9	0.0	49.3	49.8	48.6
Northern Ireland	2011	699	34.1	62.0	4.0	0.0	62.0	58.2	65.9
	2016	614	36.7	59.9	3.4	0.0	59.9	59.5	60.4
Norway (4)	2011	637	62.4	23.7	13.4	0.5	23.7	25.3	22.0
	2016	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	2011	2041	81.4	3.5	15.0	0.0	3.5	3.3	3.7
	2016	1533	86.6	6.5	6.9	0.0	6.5	6.1	6.8
Portugal	2011	822	49.1	45.7	5.2	0.0	45.7	40.9	50.7
	2016	775	51.9	38.5	9.6	0.0	38.5	34.6	42.3
Qatar	2011	801	76.5	9.4	13.9	0.1	9.4	9.9	9.1
	2016	1532	78.0	13.3	8.7	0.1	13.3	13.7	12.9
Russian Federation	2011	881	43.1	50.8	6.1	0.0	50.8	47.8	53.6
	2016	754	44.0	53.1	2.9	0.0	53.1	52.0	54.0
Saudi Arabia	2011	904	83.1	7.6	9.4	0.0	7.6	7.8	7.3
	2016	779	73.1	15.1	11.8	0.0	15.1	17.9	12.5
Singapore	2011	1255	45.4	52.8	1.8	0.0	52.8	53.0	52.6
	2016	1082	44.3	53.8	1.9	0.0	53.8	51.8	55.8
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	51.6	40.3	8.1	0.0	40.3	38.6	42.2
	2016	914	52.9	38.3	8.8	0.0	38.3	37.2	39.4

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R21Y03C: "Flat as cat in the yellow grass" - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	50.5	37.9	11.6	0.0	37.9	38.2	37.6
	2016	748	44.9	44.0	11.2	0.0	44.0	43.1	44.9
Spain	2011	1713	68.7	19.6	11.6	0.1	19.6	17.0	22.4
	2016	2442	64.9	26.8	8.3	0.0	26.8	25.9	27.6
Sweden	2011	920	45.5	46.2	8.2	0.0	46.2	43.1	49.7
	2016	751	40.9	52.5	6.4	0.2	52.5	50.4	54.4
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	69.2	20.4	10.4	0.0	20.4	19.2	21.5
	2016	689	68.5	23.7	7.8	0.1	23.7	17.6	29.5
United Arab Emirates	2011	2898	77.4	9.9	12.7	0.0	9.9	9.5	10.2
	2016	2738	77.6	14.0	8.4	0.0	14.0	13.0	15.0
United States	2011	2528	41.2	57.0	1.7	0.0	57.0	56.0	58.1
	2016	732	42.7	55.8	1.5	0.0	55.8	53.3	58.7
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45908	54.2	36.7	9.0	0.0	36.7	35.2	38.2
	2016	37742	54.4	37.3	8.3	0.0	37.3	35.5	39.1
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	43.0	54.0	3.0	0.0	54.0	57.4	50.3
	2016	724	41.2	53.1	5.5	0.1	53.1	49.3	56.0
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	46.6	48.6	4.8	0.0	48.6	44.5	52.9
	2016	520	50.5	44.3	5.2	0.0	44.3	40.6	48.2
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	69.3	22.0	8.7	0.0	22.0	20.7	23.4
	2016	698	63.5	27.2	9.3	0.0	27.2	25.0	29.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	824	80.4	7.7	12.0	0.0	7.7	8.8	6.4
	2016	702	79.5	9.7	10.8	0.0	9.7	9.9	9.5
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	70.0	17.9	12.1	0.0	17.9	18.1	17.8
	2016	1301	64.6	30.3	5.1	0.0	30.3	29.6	31.0
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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R21Y04M: What Shiny Straw could catch - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	57.3	9.2	57.3	20.2	13.1	0.2	0.0	60.1	54.1
	2016	1050	60.9	7.5	60.9	21.4	9.8	0.3	0.1	59.3	62.2
Austria	2011	913	68.5	7.7	68.5	13.8	8.6	1.4	0.0	65.0	71.6
	2016	729	71.1	8.0	71.1	11.0	7.9	2.0	0.0	67.0	74.8
Azerbaijan	2011	962	40.3	8.5	40.3	35.9	14.0	1.0	0.4	40.4	40.2
	2016	985	48.0	9.3	48.0	25.9	15.7	0.8	0.3	47.0	48.9
Belgium (French)	2011	735	65.5	5.3	65.5	18.0	9.4	1.8	0.0	65.2	65.7
	2016	756	60.5	6.1	60.5	19.0	11.9	2.5	0.0	62.4	58.6
Bulgaria	2011	1057	67.6	7.1	67.6	14.0	10.8	0.5	0.0	66.7	68.5
	2016	719	68.8	5.0	68.8	14.0	12.0	0.2	0.0	68.0	69.4
Canada	2011	4583	69.2	5.2	69.2	15.4	9.6	0.6	0.0	71.4	67.0
	2016	3041	71.1	5.4	71.1	13.7	8.9	0.9	0.2	71.5	70.6
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	75.9	5.4	75.9	12.6	6.0	0.1	0.0	77.1	74.8
	2016	725	78.4	4.1	78.4	12.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	82.3	74.9
Czech Republic	2011	894	77.8	3.3	77.8	10.8	7.4	0.8	0.0	79.1	76.7
	2016	919	75.0	5.0	75.0	12.0	7.5	0.4	0.2	76.2	73.7
Denmark	2011	916	73.0	6.8	73.0	8.5	11.8	0.0	0.0	73.6	72.3
	2016	598	73.0	5.1	73.0	12.5	8.9	0.2	0.4	71.0	74.9
England	2011	789	64.7	6.8	64.7	18.4	9.8	0.3	0.0	67.2	62.5
	2016	846	68.2	5.3	68.2	17.9	8.1	0.5	0.0	70.3	66.2
Finland	2011	911	73.2	2.7	73.2	14.8	8.4	0.9	0.0	70.7	75.4
	2016	820	72.6	2.8	72.6	14.4	9.3	0.9	0.0	72.2	73.1
France	2011	882	68.7	5.9	68.7	16.2	6.8	2.3	0.1	71.0	66.2
	2016	799	63.9	6.2	63.9	17.7	9.8	2.4	0.0	63.8	64.0
Georgia	2011	946	53.6	5.6	53.6	24.6	13.7	2.2	0.3	52.4	54.7
	2016	955	54.7	6.2	54.7	21.1	16.5	1.3	0.2	51.7	57.6
Germany	2011	788	72.6	5.9	72.6	11.9	8.0	1.6	0.0	72.1	73.0
	2016	646	70.2	7.8	70.2	12.7	6.9	2.5	0.0	71.3	69.2
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	72.1	4.0	72.1	14.7	5.8	3.2	0.2	74.1	70.4
	2016	569	78.2	3.5	78.2	10.9	4.2	3.2	0.0	76.3	80.0
Hungary	2011	1028	43.0	3.9	43.0	33.8	16.0	2.5	0.7	40.4	45.9
	2016	770	48.1	2.7	48.1	30.8	15.7	2.6	0.0	47.2	49.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	44.6	12.2	44.6	29.0	13.2	1.0	0.1	45.4	43.8
	2016	725	37.7	15.4	37.7	29.8	12.2	4.5	0.4	38.5	37.1

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R21Y04M: What Shiny Straw could catch - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	66.8	7.8	66.8	15.8	9.2	0.3	0.0	66.6	67.0
	2016	776	70.0	6.4	70.0	13.4	9.9	0.4	0.0	69.8	70.1
Israel	2011	830	71.6	4.6	71.6	14.9	8.7	0.0	0.2	70.9	72.4
	2016	674	69.6	4.5	69.6	14.7	10.0	1.2	0.0	69.4	69.9
Italy	2011	819	67.0	2.9	67.0	20.1	9.1	0.9	0.0	65.4	68.6
	2016	669	71.3	2.3	71.3	15.2	9.1	2.1	0.1	71.5	71.0
Lithuania	2011	918	60.9	5.6	60.9	17.4	13.3	2.8	0.0	59.0	62.8
	2016	712	70.4	4.4	70.4	13.6	9.7	1.9	0.0	73.7	67.9
Malta	2011	710	43.0	13.1	43.0	26.7	16.6	0.7	0.0	44.8	41.4
	2016	609	42.4	6.4	42.4	30.9	19.8	0.3	0.2	40.4	44.2
Morocco	2011	1481	25.1	16.3	25.1	24.7	29.5	3.7	0.8	22.2	27.8
	2016	926	22.4	16.0	22.4	25.5	33.3	2.2	0.5	20.3	24.1
Netherlands	2011	786	66.6	5.6	66.6	16.9	10.4	0.5	0.0	64.2	69.1
	2016	702	65.4	6.6	65.4	16.2	11.5	0.2	0.0	67.6	63.1
New Zealand	2011	1135	57.8	9.0	57.8	19.7	12.3	1.0	0.2	58.9	56.7
	2016	949	54.0	9.0	54.0	24.8	11.5	0.5	0.1	54.9	53.1
Northern Ireland	2011	699	69.5	4.8	69.5	16.7	9.0	0.0	0.0	72.2	66.8
	2016	614	70.1	3.0	70.1	14.8	11.3	0.8	0.1	70.8	69.4
Norway (4)	2011	637	75.0	6.5	75.0	7.6	9.7	0.7	0.5	73.4	76.6
	2016	726	72.8	6.5	72.8	7.9	11.8	1.0	0.0	75.4	70.2
Oman	2011	2042	42.6	10.4	42.6	29.4	14.9	2.2	0.6	45.5	39.8
	2016	1533	44.3	10.8	44.3	28.9	15.0	0.8	0.2	47.1	41.6
Portugal	2011	822	63.8	6.0	63.8	17.2	11.7	1.3	0.0	65.7	61.8
	2016	775	55.6	9.9	55.6	18.4	13.4	2.6	0.0	51.5	59.5
Qatar	2011	801	40.0	14.8	40.0	31.6	12.5	0.9	0.2	43.1	37.3
	2016	1532	49.2	12.7	49.2	23.5	13.4	0.8	0.4	54.1	44.3
Russian Federation	2011	881	67.4	3.0	67.4	16.7	11.0	1.9	0.0	64.9	69.7
	2016	754	66.5	2.7	66.5	18.3	9.0	3.5	0.0	69.3	64.1
Saudi Arabia	2011	902	53.1	11.6	53.1	20.2	14.6	0.2	0.2	55.2	50.9
	2016	781	50.3	11.6	50.3	19.3	18.0	0.6	0.0	53.0	47.9
Singapore	2011	1255	65.7	7.4	65.7	18.3	8.5	0.1	0.0	67.0	64.4
	2016	1082	72.0	5.8	72.0	16.6	5.3	0.1	0.0	75.4	68.8
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	60.5	6.0	60.5	26.2	6.0	1.3	0.1	60.6	60.3
	2016	914	63.2	4.9	63.2	24.4	5.8	1.7	0.0	63.8	62.6

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R21Y04M: What Shiny Straw could catch - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	64.4	6.0	64.4	18.2	10.8	0.6	0.0	62.6	65.9
	2016	748	68.6	4.0	68.6	16.5	10.0	0.8	0.0	66.5	70.8
Spain	2011	1713	63.3	5.7	63.3	18.6	11.2	0.9	0.3	61.2	65.7
	2016	2442	68.1	4.9	68.1	14.5	12.0	0.6	0.0	66.8	69.2
Sweden	2011	920	73.0	8.5	73.0	7.8	10.5	0.3	0.0	68.4	78.1
	2016	751	79.8	5.5	79.8	6.7	7.5	0.1	0.3	78.3	81.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	35.2	12.8	35.2	37.3	14.5	0.2	0.0	40.8	30.3
	2016	689	43.3	12.5	43.3	28.6	14.0	1.3	0.3	45.9	40.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2898	44.3	10.9	44.3	29.2	14.5	0.9	0.2	45.5	43.2
	2016	2741	45.8	10.7	45.8	28.8	13.5	1.1	0.1	50.0	41.9
United States	2011	2528	63.5	5.3	63.5	18.4	11.5	1.1	0.1	64.5	62.4
	2016	732	60.2	4.9	60.2	21.4	12.6	0.4	0.5	61.2	59.1
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45839	60.7	7.2	60.7	19.6	11.3	1.1	0.1	60.9	60.5
	2016	38483	61.9	6.8	61.9	18.5	11.4	1.3	0.1	62.3	61.5
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	66.4	5.1	66.4	17.1	11.2	0.2	0.0	69.8	62.8
	2016	725	68.9	5.6	68.9	15.0	10.0	0.3	0.1	65.3	71.7
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	70.6	5.8	70.6	14.8	7.1	1.6	0.0	71.8	69.4
	2016	524	76.9	4.3	76.9	10.8	6.0	2.0	0.1	79.0	74.6
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	66.7	4.0	66.7	15.6	12.8	0.8	0.1	61.9	71.6
	2016	698	65.9	4.7	65.9	16.8	11.7	0.9	0.0	63.1	68.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	824	42.4	10.1	42.4	30.1	16.1	1.0	0.3	42.8	42.0
	2016	702	39.6	13.1	39.6	29.0	16.3	1.7	0.3	45.2	35.0
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	52.4	11.5	52.4	23.6	11.1	1.2	0.2	53.9	51.2
	2016	1301	58.2	7.9	58.2	23.0	10.2	0.6	0.0	62.6	54.2
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y05M: Why SS missed opportunities - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	63.6	20.4	63.6	6.0	9.4	0.6	0.0	67.3	59.6
	2016	1050	68.1	16.2	68.1	5.9	9.0	0.7	0.1	68.7	67.6
Austria	2011	913	65.1	24.9	65.1	5.0	2.9	2.1	0.0	61.1	68.6
	2016	729	65.3	25.9	65.3	4.0	3.2	1.6	0.0	62.5	68.0
Azerbaijan	2011	962	69.5	19.7	69.5	4.9	3.7	1.8	0.4	70.4	68.5
	2016	985	69.0	20.2	69.0	4.4	4.9	1.1	0.4	68.5	69.6
Belgium (French)	2011	736	66.6	24.6	66.6	5.8	1.6	1.4	0.0	64.8	68.2
	2016	756	63.5	28.2	63.5	5.4	1.8	1.1	0.0	60.2	67.0
Bulgaria	2011	1057	72.3	18.1	72.3	3.8	4.3	1.4	0.0	70.4	74.3
	2016	719	75.5	17.6	75.5	4.0	2.0	0.6	0.1	71.2	79.8
Canada	2011	4583	69.0	19.1	69.0	4.9	6.2	0.7	0.0	68.8	69.2
	2016	3041	71.3	15.5	71.3	4.9	6.8	1.2	0.2	69.2	73.2
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	75.4	18.8	75.4	4.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	75.0	75.8
	2016	732	81.3	12.0	81.3	4.7	1.5	0.5	0.0	82.7	80.1
Czech Republic	2011	894	60.3	34.3	60.3	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.1	57.2	62.8
	2016	919	58.6	32.2	58.6	2.9	1.8	4.2	0.3	57.2	60.1
Denmark	2011	916	75.8	15.6	75.8	2.8	5.1	0.6	0.0	72.8	78.8
	2016	598	76.5	13.3	76.5	2.2	6.2	1.4	0.4	75.4	77.6
England	2011	789	68.8	17.9	68.8	6.5	6.1	0.6	0.0	72.5	65.7
	2016	846	76.5	12.8	76.5	4.5	5.5	0.8	0.0	75.5	77.4
Finland	2011	911	78.1	17.1	78.1	2.6	1.6	0.6	0.1	78.9	77.3
	2016	820	74.5	18.4	74.5	3.8	1.9	1.5	0.0	72.8	76.2
France	2011	882	69.1	24.6	69.1	2.9	1.4	1.8	0.1	67.0	71.4
	2016	799	67.4	24.2	67.4	4.2	3.2	1.0	0.0	65.8	68.9
Georgia	2011	946	64.7	24.3	64.7	4.5	3.7	2.6	0.3	65.2	64.1
	2016	955	63.9	21.3	63.9	6.2	5.9	2.3	0.5	65.7	62.1
Germany	2011	788	68.3	23.2	68.3	3.1	3.6	1.8	0.0	66.7	69.7
	2016	646	66.9	23.1	66.9	4.2	4.3	1.4	0.0	65.1	68.4
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	81.0	15.7	81.0	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	84.6	78.1
	2016	569	87.6	9.6	87.6	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	87.7	87.6
Hungary	2011	1030	62.5	25.0	62.5	5.2	5.3	1.1	0.9	61.6	63.4
	2016	770	73.5	19.0	73.5	2.9	3.7	1.0	0.0	73.8	73.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	70.3	15.5	70.3	7.3	5.7	1.0	0.2	68.3	72.2
	2016	725	60.0	21.8	60.0	5.7	6.0	4.4	2.0	61.8	58.3

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y05M: Why SS missed opportunities - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	69.3	18.8	69.3	4.4	7.2	0.4	0.0	70.8	67.6
	2016	776	75.1	14.1	75.1	6.0	4.3	0.6	0.0	74.5	75.7
Israel	2011	830	58.6	25.2	58.6	5.7	8.8	1.6	0.2	54.5	63.0
	2016	674	59.9	24.6	59.9	5.9	7.8	1.7	0.0	55.8	64.1
Italy	2011	820	52.6	39.0	52.6	1.7	5.5	1.3	0.0	47.6	57.6
	2016	669	59.7	32.2	59.7	2.6	3.8	1.6	0.1	58.0	61.4
Lithuania	2011	918	52.0	29.3	52.0	4.6	13.1	1.0	0.0	47.0	57.0
	2016	712	65.1	22.5	65.1	2.7	8.5	1.2	0.0	68.7	62.2
Malta	2011	710	44.6	31.2	44.6	9.9	13.2	1.1	0.0	44.2	45.0
	2016	609	42.4	34.7	42.4	9.5	11.7	1.5	0.2	39.6	44.9
Morocco	2011	1500	18.9	41.0	18.9	19.0	14.4	3.5	3.2	19.9	18.0
	2016	926	21.2	45.6	21.2	15.5	13.0	3.3	1.3	19.4	22.6
Netherlands	2011	786	63.6	26.1	63.6	4.9	4.4	1.0	0.0	63.0	64.2
	2016	702	69.5	20.7	69.5	6.2	3.5	0.1	0.1	70.4	68.5
New Zealand	2011	1135	64.8	19.8	64.8	5.8	8.5	0.7	0.5	65.3	64.3
	2016	949	62.2	21.2	62.2	6.6	9.3	0.4	0.3	63.6	60.6
Northern Ireland	2011	699	72.5	16.4	72.5	5.3	5.2	0.5	0.0	75.3	69.7
	2016	614	75.3	13.3	75.3	3.9	6.4	1.0	0.1	75.0	75.7
Norway (4)	2011	637	46.2	36.1	46.2	8.1	6.9	2.1	0.5	40.2	52.6
	2016	726	47.1	31.3	47.1	7.0	11.1	2.8	0.7	46.9	47.4
Oman	2011	2042	35.9	38.8	35.9	11.4	10.0	2.4	1.6	36.4	35.3
	2016	1533	37.0	38.5	37.0	13.4	9.1	1.5	0.4	37.1	37.0
Portugal	2011	822	50.0	41.6	50.0	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.0	47.9	52.1
	2016	775	50.0	42.0	50.0	3.6	2.6	1.7	0.1	47.3	52.5
Qatar	2011	801	33.6	35.7	33.6	16.8	12.0	1.7	0.3	34.9	32.4
	2016	1532	42.0	33.4	42.0	11.6	11.3	1.0	0.6	44.3	39.8
Russian Federation	2011	881	82.6	15.0	82.6	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	82.9	82.2
	2016	754	90.3	6.8	90.3	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	92.0	88.8
Saudi Arabia	2011	901	36.3	43.0	36.3	7.4	12.0	0.8	0.4	38.0	34.5
	2016	786	38.7	36.9	38.7	10.0	12.7	1.6	0.1	42.3	35.4
Singapore	2011	1255	77.1	12.8	77.1	3.9	5.8	0.2	0.1	76.6	77.7
	2016	1082	82.9	8.8	82.9	2.8	5.3	0.2	0.0	82.6	83.2
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	58.0	35.5	58.0	2.8	2.0	1.5	0.2	53.1	63.2
	2016	914	56.7	35.2	56.7	3.6	2.4	2.1	0.0	56.8	56.7

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y05M: Why SS missed opportunities - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	69.5	21.9	69.5	5.4	2.7	0.6	0.0	67.5	71.1
	2016	748	73.2	18.1	73.2	4.1	3.7	0.9	0.0	73.8	72.5
Spain	2011	1713	56.9	34.7	56.9	3.7	2.8	1.6	0.3	50.6	63.8
	2016	2442	62.5	28.8	62.5	3.0	3.1	2.6	0.0	57.4	67.1
Sweden	2011	920	64.4	18.8	64.4	5.5	10.4	0.8	0.0	62.5	66.5
	2016	751	74.7	13.9	74.7	3.4	7.3	0.5	0.3	76.7	72.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	50.7	27.5	50.7	9.8	11.1	0.7	0.2	53.4	48.4
	2016	689	52.7	25.3	52.7	11.3	8.2	1.7	0.7	54.2	51.3
United Arab Emirates	2011	2898	31.0	41.4	31.0	11.8	13.0	2.4	0.4	29.8	32.2
	2016	2741	38.9	34.9	38.9	9.8	14.2	2.0	0.2	38.4	39.5
United States	2011	2528	71.4	13.5	71.4	5.9	7.6	1.3	0.3	71.0	71.8
	2016	732	73.8	13.7	73.8	4.9	6.6	0.3	0.6	75.6	71.9
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45861	61.0	25.5	61.0	5.8	6.1	1.2	0.3	60.1	62.0
	2016	38495	63.8	23.2	63.8	5.5	5.9	1.4	0.2	63.3	64.2
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	67.1	18.8	67.1	6.2	7.1	0.8	0.0	67.3	66.9
	2016	725	71.0	13.7	71.0	4.9	9.6	0.7	0.2	69.3	72.1
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	67.8	22.9	67.8	3.9	4.9	0.6	0.0	65.9	69.7
	2016	524	70.0	23.2	70.0	3.3	3.2	0.2	0.1	69.3	70.7
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	53.6	37.8	53.6	2.6	4.0	1.9	0.1	47.7	59.7
	2016	698	58.8	32.4	58.8	4.2	3.7	0.7	0.2	55.9	61.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	824	25.7	43.5	25.7	13.9	13.8	2.4	0.6	25.1	26.4
	2016	702	31.5	37.7	31.5	12.4	15.2	2.7	0.5	29.0	33.6
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	46.5	33.8	46.5	7.6	9.3	2.4	0.3	45.5	47.4
	2016	1301	59.1	22.1	59.1	8.1	9.2	1.5	0.0	59.6	58.7
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R21Y06M: Blue Wolf's complaint about SS - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	60.7	60.7	15.1	7.5	15.2	1.6	0.0	64.5	56.6
	2016	1050	65.9	65.9	16.6	4.3	12.4	0.7	0.1	66.1	65.8
Austria	2011	913	67.8	67.8	17.7	3.9	9.3	1.2	0.0	69.4	66.5
	2016	729	67.3	67.3	16.2	3.8	11.8	0.9	0.0	69.1	65.6
Azerbaijan	2011	962	44.4	44.4	34.7	5.4	13.2	1.5	0.8	47.9	41.2
	2016	985	47.4	47.4	32.9	7.0	10.3	1.9	0.5	50.5	44.6
Belgium (French)	2011	736	59.7	59.7	18.1	3.1	17.8	0.9	0.3	58.7	60.6
	2016	756	56.7	56.7	23.5	2.9	15.2	1.5	0.2	56.6	56.8
Bulgaria	2011	1057	66.3	66.3	15.3	4.4	12.8	0.9	0.4	70.3	62.3
	2016	719	69.4	69.4	17.0	4.3	8.7	0.4	0.1	69.7	69.1
Canada	2011	4583	68.6	68.6	16.9	3.5	10.1	0.7	0.1	72.0	65.3
	2016	3041	71.2	71.2	14.8	1.9	10.5	1.0	0.6	70.8	71.4
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	70.1	70.1	19.4	4.4	6.1	0.1	0.0	73.0	67.7
	2016	732	73.9	73.9	17.5	3.9	4.7	0.0	0.0	77.3	70.7
Czech Republic	2011	894	72.6	72.6	15.9	2.5	8.0	0.9	0.1	75.4	70.3
	2016	919	74.8	74.8	10.2	3.5	9.5	1.6	0.3	77.6	72.1
Denmark	2011	916	76.1	76.1	13.8	2.0	7.3	0.7	0.1	75.9	76.2
	2016	598	70.8	70.8	17.9	2.4	8.2	0.1	0.6	72.1	69.6
England	2011	789	68.3	68.3	16.5	4.9	9.5	0.7	0.0	71.0	66.0
	2016	846	77.1	77.1	10.9	3.2	8.2	0.5	0.0	77.5	76.8
Finland	2011	911	77.7	77.7	10.6	3.2	7.7	0.8	0.1	81.0	74.6
	2016	820	76.2	76.2	12.2	2.1	8.9	0.5	0.1	78.6	73.8
France	2011	882	65.0	65.0	17.1	2.4	13.9	1.6	0.1	66.3	63.6
	2016	799	64.8	64.8	15.1	4.3	13.9	1.8	0.0	65.1	64.5
Georgia	2011	946	38.1	38.1	34.3	8.7	16.7	0.6	1.5	38.9	37.3
	2016	955	37.8	37.8	36.4	9.6	13.3	2.2	0.6	41.8	33.7
Germany	2011	788	74.3	74.3	10.5	4.0	8.9	1.8	0.4	76.1	72.6
	2016	646	70.0	70.0	13.3	6.6	9.1	1.0	0.0	74.6	66.1
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	73.2	73.2	13.4	5.1	8.0	0.1	0.2	74.8	71.9
	2016	569	80.3	80.3	11.5	3.3	4.8	0.2	0.0	79.7	80.9
Hungary	2011	1030	68.1	68.1	12.2	6.8	11.0	0.9	1.1	69.0	67.0
	2016	770	71.0	71.0	14.3	4.8	8.8	1.0	0.1	71.1	71.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	55.2	55.2	18.4	8.2	15.7	1.9	0.5	59.6	50.7
	2016	725	43.4	43.4	21.1	8.9	18.7	4.7	3.2	49.7	37.4

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R21Y06M: Blue Wolf's complaint about SS - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	66.8	66.8	18.6	4.0	10.3	0.4	0.0	67.7	65.8
	2016	776	70.2	70.2	16.6	4.5	7.8	1.0	0.0	70.6	69.9
Israel	2011	830	69.7	69.7	14.7	4.5	9.3	1.6	0.3	69.6	69.8
	2016	674	69.4	69.4	14.9	5.9	8.9	0.9	0.1	69.9	68.8
Italy	2011	820	60.0	60.0	20.5	5.3	13.4	0.8	0.0	61.8	58.2
	2016	669	67.4	67.4	16.8	4.5	10.0	1.2	0.1	70.3	64.3
Lithuania	2011	918	58.2	58.2	15.6	3.0	22.0	1.2	0.1	62.1	54.2
	2016	712	64.2	64.2	18.5	2.0	14.4	0.8	0.0	74.1	56.4
Malta	2011	710	49.9	49.9	20.4	5.2	23.8	0.7	0.0	52.9	47.2
	2016	609	55.5	55.5	12.9	11.9	18.1	1.3	0.3	57.6	53.5
Morocco	2011	1492	25.6	25.6	12.1	15.7	39.5	3.1	3.9	26.2	25.2
	2016	926	33.0	33.0	13.0	10.1	39.7	2.7	1.6	34.3	31.8
Netherlands	2011	786	64.1	64.1	15.2	5.4	14.5	0.7	0.1	65.3	62.8
	2016	702	64.0	64.0	15.6	5.2	14.7	0.5	0.1	64.8	63.1
New Zealand	2011	1135	62.3	62.3	16.0	5.7	14.4	1.1	0.5	62.0	62.6
	2016	949	61.4	61.4	18.9	4.6	14.1	0.7	0.3	63.7	58.9
Northern Ireland	2011	699	69.1	69.1	15.7	3.5	11.3	0.3	0.0	70.0	68.3
	2016	614	69.5	69.5	15.8	2.6	10.6	1.4	0.1	69.4	69.6
Norway (4)	2011	637	63.1	63.1	20.2	3.8	11.1	1.2	0.6	62.4	63.8
	2016	726	59.9	59.9	19.6	3.8	14.0	1.6	1.2	65.8	53.8
Oman	2011	2042	32.6	32.6	24.4	13.9	24.5	2.7	1.9	37.2	28.1
	2016	1533	41.2	41.2	22.2	14.4	20.0	1.9	0.4	44.3	37.9
Portugal	2011	822	65.3	65.3	16.4	4.3	13.1	1.0	0.0	69.3	61.3
	2016	775	60.6	60.6	18.7	4.2	14.9	1.4	0.1	60.9	60.3
Qatar	2011	801	40.1	40.1	22.5	11.2	23.5	2.3	0.3	44.2	36.5
	2016	1532	45.9	45.9	24.8	8.0	19.8	0.9	0.7	49.8	42.0
Russian Federation	2011	881	71.3	71.3	16.4	3.0	8.0	1.1	0.1	71.0	71.5
	2016	754	79.0	79.0	14.6	2.2	3.4	0.8	0.0	78.2	79.7
Saudi Arabia	2011	899	35.0	35.0	20.9	7.4	35.1	1.3	0.4	36.8	33.1
	2016	786	40.0	40.0	21.4	10.1	26.5	1.5	0.5	42.8	37.4
Singapore	2011	1255	82.0	82.0	9.9	1.7	5.9	0.3	0.1	83.6	80.5
	2016	1082	83.7	83.7	9.9	1.6	4.5	0.2	0.0	85.4	82.1
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	69.7	69.7	13.8	3.3	12.3	0.7	0.2	71.2	68.2
	2016	914	69.8	69.8	14.7	2.6	11.5	1.5	0.0	70.5	69.0

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R21Y06M: Blue Wolf's complaint about SS - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	60.2	60.2	12.3	8.7	17.9	0.9	0.1	61.8	58.9
	2016	748	67.5	67.5	12.0	5.7	12.6	2.1	0.1	68.7	66.3
Spain	2011	1713	63.0	63.0	12.5	4.7	18.2	1.1	0.5	59.2	67.1
	2016	2442	68.9	68.9	14.8	2.7	12.8	0.7	0.1	69.5	68.3
Sweden	2011	920	65.5	65.5	14.4	3.2	16.0	0.9	0.1	67.7	63.0
	2016	751	76.7	76.7	11.5	1.5	9.1	0.8	0.4	79.6	73.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	49.7	49.7	19.5	9.5	20.8	0.3	0.2	54.2	45.7
	2016	689	55.3	55.3	18.2	6.4	17.6	1.1	1.4	56.6	54.1
United Arab Emirates	2011	2898	43.6	43.6	23.9	8.6	22.1	1.3	0.6	44.7	42.4
	2016	2741	51.4	51.4	23.0	8.4	15.3	1.7	0.3	54.0	49.0
United States	2011	2528	68.8	68.8	13.7	3.7	11.9	1.6	0.3	71.8	65.6
	2016	732	75.0	75.0	12.2	2.7	8.9	0.5	0.6	73.6	76.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45851	61.0	61.0	17.2	5.5	14.8	1.1	0.4	62.9	59.2
	2016	38495	63.7	63.7	17.1	5.1	12.7	1.2	0.4	65.6	61.9
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	69.1	69.1	15.2	4.8	9.8	0.8	0.2	71.0	67.1
	2016	725	69.6	69.6	17.4	1.5	10.3	0.9	0.3	68.4	70.4
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	70.3	70.3	17.0	2.5	9.9	0.2	0.0	75.1	65.4
	2016	524	76.5	76.5	11.6	1.6	9.5	0.8	0.1	77.5	75.4
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	61.8	61.8	16.5	3.8	17.1	0.6	0.3	58.7	65.1
	2016	698	68.8	68.8	15.6	5.2	10.1	0.1	0.2	68.6	68.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	824	41.1	41.1	24.6	6.9	24.9	1.8	0.8	42.0	40.1
	2016	702	45.0	45.0	22.8	11.1	17.8	2.7	0.7	49.4	41.3
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	56.5	56.5	20.5	5.0	16.0	1.5	0.4	59.3	54.2
	2016	1301	64.9	64.9	19.4	4.5	10.5	0.6	0.0	63.0	66.7
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R21Y07M: What Shiny Straw wanted to do - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	77.6	9.1	77.6	10.4	2.5	0.3	0.0	75.8	79.5
	2016	1050	74.7	9.1	74.7	10.9	4.1	1.1	0.1	74.4	74.9
Austria	2011	913	89.3	3.3	89.3	6.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	89.3	89.4
	2016	729	91.0	3.2	91.0	3.8	1.3	0.6	0.0	92.6	89.6
Azerbaijan	2011	962	68.7	11.0	68.7	6.0	10.3	3.2	0.8	71.3	66.2
	2016	985	72.2	10.2	72.2	8.6	5.8	2.7	0.5	72.2	72.3
Belgium (French)	2011	737	85.9	6.6	85.9	5.0	1.6	0.6	0.3	84.7	87.0
	2016	756	86.3	6.6	86.3	3.2	2.8	0.8	0.3	87.6	85.0
Bulgaria	2011	1057	83.6	7.5	83.6	4.4	3.4	0.4	0.7	83.5	83.7
	2016	719	85.9	4.5	85.9	5.9	3.2	0.3	0.1	83.9	87.8
Canada	2011	4583	83.4	5.2	83.4	9.0	1.7	0.6	0.1	84.2	82.5
	2016	3041	83.6	5.1	83.6	8.4	1.9	0.4	0.7	84.8	82.4
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	82.9	7.2	82.9	6.8	2.4	0.7	0.0	82.2	83.4
	2016	732	83.8	6.9	83.8	6.9	2.0	0.4	0.0	84.9	82.8
Czech Republic	2011	894	88.7	2.2	88.7	6.7	1.7	0.6	0.1	87.5	89.6
	2016	919	88.0	3.5	88.0	5.9	1.2	1.1	0.3	91.4	84.7
Denmark	2011	916	84.6	5.4	84.6	8.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	86.0	83.2
	2016	598	80.6	7.2	80.6	10.2	1.2	0.2	0.6	82.5	78.9
England	2011	789	79.9	6.0	79.9	11.5	1.9	0.7	0.0	79.4	80.4
	2016	846	82.1	6.3	82.1	10.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	80.5	83.6
Finland	2011	911	90.1	2.2	90.1	6.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	90.2	90.1
	2016	820	91.8	3.1	91.8	3.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	91.8	91.9
France	2011	882	88.1	7.9	88.1	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.1	88.7	87.4
	2016	799	86.7	8.5	86.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.0	86.6	86.7
Georgia	2011	944	84.7	7.0	84.7	3.4	2.7	0.8	1.5	85.3	84.1
	2016	955	85.4	9.3	85.4	1.5	2.3	0.8	0.7	85.3	85.4
Germany	2011	788	90.7	3.8	90.7	4.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	90.0	91.4
	2016	646	88.7	6.0	88.7	4.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	88.8	88.5
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	79.3	6.8	79.3	10.7	2.7	0.4	0.2	81.1	77.8
	2016	569	79.9	4.6	79.9	14.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	77.7	82.1
Hungary	2011	1030	85.0	8.3	85.0	3.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	85.1	84.9
	2016	770	89.3	7.1	89.3	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	89.2	89.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	74.0	9.3	74.0	10.4	4.0	1.5	0.7	75.7	72.3
	2016	725	71.5	9.3	71.5	8.6	3.8	3.0	3.9	74.3	68.8

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R21Y07M: What Shiny Straw wanted to do - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	81.4	5.1	81.4	10.3	3.0	0.2	0.0	81.3	81.5
	2016	776	85.1	3.7	85.1	9.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	83.4	86.9
Israel	2011	830	81.4	5.6	81.4	10.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	81.7	81.2
	2016	674	79.6	8.5	79.6	9.5	1.4	0.7	0.3	80.9	78.3
Italy	2011	820	90.3	3.3	90.3	5.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	89.8	90.9
	2016	669	84.6	4.3	84.6	8.4	1.7	0.8	0.1	88.1	80.9
Lithuania	2011	918	86.2	7.4	86.2	3.1	2.9	0.3	0.2	87.4	85.0
	2016	712	88.4	5.0	88.4	3.6	2.5	0.5	0.0	90.2	86.9
Malta	2011	710	63.7	18.1	63.7	8.8	8.5	0.7	0.1	67.4	60.5
	2016	609	65.2	17.7	65.2	6.0	9.7	1.1	0.3	65.9	64.7
Morocco	2011	1496	37.6	24.8	37.6	15.8	14.4	2.9	4.5	38.9	36.4
	2016	926	44.1	24.5	44.1	11.9	14.2	3.2	2.0	40.7	46.9
Netherlands	2011	786	84.4	5.2	84.4	8.0	1.8	0.5	0.1	82.7	86.2
	2016	702	86.3	6.8	86.3	5.0	1.4	0.5	0.1	86.1	86.7
New Zealand	2011	1135	76.0	8.8	76.0	10.7	2.9	1.1	0.5	77.1	74.8
	2016	949	78.4	9.4	78.4	8.2	3.4	0.3	0.3	79.9	76.7
Northern Ireland	2011	699	80.0	5.8	80.0	10.9	2.4	0.8	0.0	78.8	81.3
	2016	614	81.5	5.4	81.5	9.2	3.4	0.4	0.1	79.8	83.2
Norway (4)	2011	637	80.3	5.3	80.3	11.5	1.1	1.2	0.6	81.6	78.8
	2016	726	75.7	5.9	75.7	12.7	2.8	1.2	1.8	77.5	74.0
Oman	2011	2042	51.8	21.6	51.8	15.4	7.4	1.7	2.1	57.7	45.9
	2016	1533	55.8	21.7	55.8	13.3	7.5	1.2	0.5	60.7	50.8
Portugal	2011	822	87.2	6.4	87.2	3.9	2.2	0.3	0.0	90.2	84.2
	2016	775	83.5	8.3	83.5	5.4	2.1	0.6	0.1	81.7	85.2
Qatar	2011	801	57.7	18.7	57.7	13.4	7.9	2.1	0.3	58.2	57.2
	2016	1532	64.6	14.9	64.6	11.8	7.3	0.7	0.7	67.7	61.5
Russian Federation	2011	881	89.3	1.7	89.3	7.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	88.5	90.1
	2016	754	89.9	2.1	89.9	6.9	1.1	0.1	0.0	91.7	88.3
Saudi Arabia	2011	904	63.1	20.4	63.1	8.8	6.6	0.7	0.4	68.7	57.1
	2016	785	61.5	18.2	61.5	11.1	6.8	1.4	0.9	67.4	56.1
Singapore	2011	1255	77.0	6.0	77.0	13.4	3.2	0.2	0.1	75.9	78.1
	2016	1082	77.6	4.5	77.6	15.8	1.8	0.2	0.0	78.5	76.7
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	87.7	5.5	87.7	6.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	88.6	86.7
	2016	914	87.1	4.7	87.1	5.1	2.3	0.7	0.1	87.8	86.3

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R21Y07M: What Shiny Straw wanted to do - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	85.9	6.0	85.9	6.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	85.5	86.3
	2016	748	88.9	4.0	88.9	5.1	1.4	0.4	0.1	90.2	87.5
Spain	2011	1713	87.7	7.1	87.7	2.6	1.8	0.3	0.6	88.6	86.7
	2016	2442	88.1	5.2	88.1	3.1	2.8	0.7	0.1	87.1	89.1
Sweden	2011	920	81.7	4.7	81.7	12.0	1.2	0.3	0.1	80.5	83.1
	2016	751	84.9	3.4	84.9	10.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	83.5	86.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	67.0	18.7	67.0	8.8	5.2	0.2	0.2	69.9	64.4
	2016	689	68.1	13.3	68.1	10.8	4.8	1.3	1.6	69.2	67.0
United Arab Emirates	2011	2897	59.6	21.8	59.6	9.8	7.2	1.0	0.6	63.2	55.9
	2016	2741	62.8	17.4	62.8	11.0	6.8	1.7	0.3	67.1	58.8
United States	2011	2528	72.3	6.5	72.3	16.9	2.5	1.2	0.5	73.0	71.5
	2016	732	76.8	5.9	76.8	14.5	1.7	0.3	0.8	77.2	76.3
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45858	78.6	8.6	78.6	8.4	3.2	0.8	0.5	79.4	77.9
	2016	38494	79.5	8.1	79.5	8.0	3.0	0.8	0.5	80.3	78.7
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	83.3	4.9	83.3	9.1	1.8	0.6	0.2	82.5	84.1
	2016	725	80.9	5.8	80.9	9.9	2.7	0.2	0.3	80.9	80.8
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	90.2	4.8	90.2	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.0	92.5	87.9
	2016	524	90.9	3.6	90.9	4.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	90.4	91.4
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	86.6	7.8	86.6	3.4	1.7	0.1	0.3	86.8	86.4
	2016	698	87.5	6.6	87.5	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	89.3	85.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	823	58.0	23.3	58.0	8.9	7.8	1.3	0.8	61.7	54.1
	2016	702	56.0	22.5	56.0	9.5	8.6	2.7	0.7	62.4	50.7
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	67.3	15.9	67.3	10.7	4.6	1.0	0.4	68.0	66.8
	2016	1301	72.0	10.5	72.0	13.0	4.0	0.5	0.0	72.1	72.0
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y08M: What hunters did to Shiny Straw - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	71.2	23.2	3.0	71.2	1.9	0.6	0.1	74.0	68.2
	2016	1050	73.7	21.4	3.5	73.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	76.1	71.7
Austria	2011	913	81.4	15.4	2.2	81.4	0.2	0.9	0.0	83.6	79.4
	2016	729	77.2	18.5	2.1	77.2	0.7	1.3	0.1	80.0	74.6
Azerbaijan	2011	962	60.8	29.7	3.2	60.8	2.7	2.3	1.4	63.5	58.2
	2016	985	64.3	24.7	4.7	64.3	4.1	1.7	0.5	67.2	61.5
Belgium (French)	2011	736	67.9	27.0	1.7	67.9	1.2	1.7	0.4	73.3	63.1
	2016	756	69.8	26.0	1.1	69.8	1.1	1.7	0.3	71.3	68.2
Bulgaria	2011	1057	76.7	17.1	3.4	76.7	1.5	0.5	0.8	79.1	74.4
	2016	719	74.5	20.9	2.1	74.5	1.3	1.0	0.1	73.8	75.2
Canada	2011	4583	77.4	18.8	2.3	77.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	79.3	75.5
	2016	3041	76.6	18.4	1.7	76.6	1.4	1.2	0.7	77.6	75.6
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	82.4	16.3	0.6	82.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	85.0	80.1
	2016	731	83.0	15.3	0.6	83.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	85.5	80.7
Czech Republic	2011	894	85.8	11.3	2.0	85.8	0.1	0.7	0.2	86.1	85.5
	2016	919	81.5	14.9	1.9	81.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	83.3	79.7
Denmark	2011	916	78.4	19.3	1.2	78.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	81.6	75.2
	2016	598	77.0	19.5	1.3	77.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	80.4	73.8
England	2011	789	71.8	24.9	1.6	71.8	1.1	0.7	0.0	77.5	66.9
	2016	846	75.6	19.3	2.6	75.6	1.6	0.8	0.1	75.4	75.8
Finland	2011	911	82.1	13.1	3.4	82.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	86.3	78.4
	2016	820	77.7	16.7	4.3	77.7	0.3	1.0	0.1	78.3	77.1
France	2011	882	78.6	17.1	1.7	78.6	1.6	0.9	0.1	81.0	76.2
	2016	799	73.2	21.2	2.8	73.2	1.0	1.7	0.1	74.9	71.4
Georgia	2011	945	59.3	27.2	7.1	59.3	2.7	2.0	1.8	61.8	56.7
	2016	955	62.0	25.8	7.3	62.0	2.6	1.6	0.7	64.7	59.3
Germany	2011	788	80.7	15.4	1.4	80.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	82.8	78.8
	2016	646	76.3	18.2	3.2	76.3	1.0	1.2	0.1	80.8	72.3
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	89.0	7.6	1.3	89.0	1.5	0.4	0.2	90.9	87.4
	2016	569	89.9	4.3	3.6	89.9	1.1	1.2	0.0	89.5	90.3
Hungary	2011	1030	71.9	16.4	7.4	71.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	76.4	66.9
	2016	770	76.5	15.2	4.9	76.5	1.3	2.0	0.1	76.3	76.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	53.0	29.2	10.3	53.0	5.0	1.1	1.4	53.3	52.7
	2016	725	43.5	33.5	8.7	43.5	6.2	4.0	4.2	46.7	40.5

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y08M: What hunters did to Shiny Straw - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	74.9	20.5	2.2	74.9	1.1	1.1	0.1	76.8	73.0
	2016	776	79.1	17.7	1.6	79.1	1.0	0.5	0.1	79.7	78.6
Israel	2011	830	79.4	12.1	3.2	79.4	3.5	1.1	0.7	80.5	78.3
	2016	674	79.7	14.4	1.7	79.7	2.3	1.3	0.6	80.1	79.4
Italy	2011	821	80.0	16.9	2.2	80.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	81.2	78.7
	2016	669	76.9	19.2	2.0	76.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	80.7	73.0
Lithuania	2011	918	78.9	14.7	4.7	78.9	1.1	0.4	0.2	78.8	79.1
	2016	712	81.9	14.4	2.4	81.9	0.8	0.5	0.0	85.3	79.2
Malta	2011	710	62.3	27.0	5.5	62.3	4.5	0.4	0.3	65.5	59.3
	2016	609	49.9	32.4	5.2	49.9	11.1	0.8	0.7	49.3	50.4
Morocco	2011	1501	38.5	31.4	9.6	38.5	12.2	2.8	5.5	41.0	36.1
	2016	926	46.2	27.5	10.3	46.2	10.8	2.4	2.9	44.1	47.8
Netherlands	2011	786	70.8	21.0	5.8	70.8	1.6	0.6	0.1	72.9	68.5
	2016	702	65.1	26.0	6.5	65.1	1.5	0.9	0.1	66.5	63.8
New Zealand	2011	1135	70.8	24.1	2.2	70.8	1.4	0.9	0.6	74.5	67.1
	2016	949	68.8	26.3	2.4	68.8	1.3	0.8	0.3	72.6	64.5
Northern Ireland	2011	699	78.0	19.8	0.6	78.0	1.2	0.4	0.0	78.2	77.8
	2016	614	79.2	16.7	1.6	79.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	82.3	76.1
Norway (4)	2011	637	67.4	25.9	3.8	67.4	1.4	0.9	0.6	71.5	63.1
	2016	726	64.0	25.3	4.8	64.0	2.2	1.4	2.2	70.3	57.6
Oman	2011	2042	49.3	25.9	7.8	49.3	12.3	2.3	2.4	53.0	45.7
	2016	1533	56.6	24.9	6.7	56.6	10.0	0.9	0.8	60.2	52.9
Portugal	2011	822	75.1	20.2	2.5	75.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	76.7	73.5
	2016	775	75.1	21.3	1.5	75.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	73.8	76.4
Qatar	2011	801	54.6	24.7	8.5	54.6	9.5	1.8	0.9	56.5	52.9
	2016	1532	58.7	26.6	6.0	58.7	7.1	0.8	0.8	60.7	56.7
Russian Federation	2011	881	82.5	10.5	5.2	82.5	1.2	0.4	0.1	84.8	80.4
	2016	754	86.3	8.5	3.8	86.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	88.9	84.0
Saudi Arabia	2011	904	60.2	24.5	7.1	60.2	7.0	0.5	0.7	64.9	55.1
	2016	787	61.1	21.5	6.7	61.1	8.0	1.4	1.3	67.2	55.5
Singapore	2011	1255	80.0	16.7	1.5	80.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	81.3	78.8
	2016	1082	84.8	12.6	1.1	84.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	85.8	83.7
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	81.2	14.2	2.4	81.2	1.4	0.5	0.2	82.5	79.9
	2016	914	77.9	16.7	2.9	77.9	1.9	0.5	0.1	79.1	76.6

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y08M: What hunters did to Shiny Straw - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	80.5	12.7	5.0	80.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	83.9	77.7
	2016	748	82.6	10.6	4.3	82.6	0.8	1.4	0.2	84.4	80.7
Spain	2011	1713	76.3	18.3	2.9	76.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	74.8	78.0
	2016	2442	75.3	19.3	3.4	75.3	0.5	1.2	0.1	80.4	70.7
Sweden	2011	920	86.2	10.8	1.4	86.2	0.9	0.6	0.1	86.4	86.0
	2016	751	85.3	13.2	0.4	85.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	86.0	84.6
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	64.1	25.8	3.3	64.1	5.8	0.6	0.3	68.0	60.7
	2016	689	66.0	26.1	2.3	66.0	3.1	0.6	1.8	69.4	62.9
United Arab Emirates	2011	2897	51.1	28.5	9.7	51.1	8.5	1.3	0.9	53.4	48.7
	2016	2741	53.8	28.9	7.6	53.8	7.2	2.0	0.5	57.9	50.1
United States	2011	2528	76.5	17.8	2.2	76.5	1.3	1.5	0.6	78.1	74.9
	2016	732	78.1	18.1	2.0	78.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	80.1	75.9
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45864	72.2	19.8	3.8	72.2	2.6	0.9	0.6	74.5	69.9
	2016	38495	72.1	20.1	3.6	72.1	2.6	1.1	0.6	74.2	70.1
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	74.9	22.1	1.6	74.9	0.7	0.2	0.5	76.1	73.6
	2016	725	78.9	16.1	1.7	78.9	1.7	1.2	0.3	77.6	79.8
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	77.7	17.0	4.0	77.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	83.7	71.5
	2016	524	79.3	16.7	1.8	79.3	0.7	1.5	0.1	83.4	74.9
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	77.6	18.8	2.3	77.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	79.2	75.9
	2016	698	75.4	19.6	3.1	75.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	80.1	70.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	823	47.6	30.8	11.1	47.6	7.9	1.3	1.2	49.2	45.9
	2016	702	47.2	29.3	10.6	47.2	8.5	3.4	0.9	54.7	41.1
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	61.0	23.4	6.1	61.0	6.9	2.1	0.4	61.7	60.4
	2016	1301	68.6	23.3	3.4	68.6	3.9	0.9	0.0	71.2	66.1
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y09C: Blue Wolf helps Shiny Straw escape - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1200	16.4	33.2	46.2	4.1	0.1	79.4	46.2	52.4	39.5
	2016	1050	9.3	19.0	67.8	3.7	0.1	86.8	67.8	69.1	66.7
Austria	2011	913	10.0	21.0	63.6	5.5	0.0	84.6	63.6	61.8	65.1
	2016	729	10.8	15.3	68.8	5.0	0.1	84.1	68.8	70.1	67.6
Azerbaijan	2011	962	15.1	23.2	40.8	19.0	1.8	64.0	40.8	44.4	37.4
	2016	985	20.5	28.5	37.8	12.7	0.6	66.3	37.8	39.5	36.2
Belgium (French)	2011	737	9.4	21.2	61.8	7.2	0.5	82.9	61.8	63.0	60.7
	2016	756	9.0	25.5	56.2	9.1	0.3	81.7	56.2	54.9	57.4
Bulgaria	2011	1055	12.8	20.4	55.8	10.0	1.1	76.2	55.8	55.2	56.4
	2016	719	9.9	20.8	62.6	6.4	0.2	83.5	62.6	64.6	60.7
Canada	2011	4583	7.3	19.3	70.5	2.7	0.3	89.8	70.5	72.5	68.4
	2016	3020	7.3	15.4	73.2	3.7	0.3	88.7	73.2	71.3	74.9
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	5.5	20.4	71.7	2.4	0.0	92.1	71.7	71.4	72.0
	2016	732	2.7	13.1	80.9	3.3	0.0	94.1	80.9	80.2	81.6
Czech Republic	2011	894	5.4	14.6	75.0	4.6	0.4	89.6	75.0	76.6	73.7
	2016	919	6.0	16.7	69.7	7.2	0.5	86.3	69.7	72.7	66.7
Denmark	2011	916	8.6	19.2	68.1	3.8	0.4	87.3	68.1	74.5	61.7
	2016	598	7.5	19.1	68.8	3.8	0.8	87.9	68.8	71.1	66.6
England	2011	789	9.4	21.8	63.0	5.8	0.0	84.8	63.0	69.1	57.7
	2016	846	7.8	21.3	67.5	3.5	0.1	88.7	67.5	69.1	65.9
Finland	2011	911	4.5	24.4	68.0	3.1	0.1	92.4	68.0	72.4	64.0
	2016	820	4.7	18.1	73.5	3.6	0.1	91.7	73.5	76.4	70.6
France	2011	882	9.7	23.0	61.1	6.1	0.2	84.0	61.1	63.4	58.7
	2016	799	10.7	22.7	59.4	6.9	0.2	82.1	59.4	59.8	59.0
Georgia	2011	945	15.1	28.9	41.2	12.5	2.2	70.2	41.2	45.8	36.5
	2016	955	11.1	23.1	50.2	14.0	1.5	73.3	50.2	54.4	45.9
Germany	2011	788	7.6	18.0	68.8	5.3	0.4	86.7	68.8	70.9	66.9
	2016	646	8.9	14.3	70.8	5.9	0.1	85.1	70.8	70.4	71.2
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	2.6	18.3	76.4	2.5	0.2	94.7	76.4	80.4	73.0
	2016	569	2.2	11.7	83.3	2.8	0.0	95.0	83.3	83.2	83.5
Hungary	2011	1030	11.2	19.9	62.1	5.3	1.5	82.0	62.1	63.4	60.8
	2016	770	11.0	20.4	65.2	3.2	0.2	85.6	65.2	63.4	67.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	24.7	19.2	43.6	10.8	1.7	62.8	43.6	46.8	40.3
	2016	725	23.4	23.1	34.3	14.7	4.5	57.4	34.3	37.8	31.0

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Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y09C: Blue Wolf helps Shiny Straw escape - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	8.5	19.2	68.0	4.1	0.1	87.2	68.0	70.7	65.2
	2016	776	5.1	16.1	75.4	3.3	0.1	91.5	75.4	75.6	75.2
Israel	2011	830	8.8	14.1	71.3	4.7	1.0	85.4	71.3	71.7	70.8
	2016	674	7.4	14.0	70.8	6.6	1.2	84.8	70.8	71.9	69.7
Italy	2011	821	11.0	31.1	53.4	4.5	0.0	84.5	53.4	51.5	55.4
	2016	669	12.6	24.8	57.3	4.8	0.5	82.1	57.3	55.4	59.4
Lithuania	2011	918	9.8	21.6	64.7	3.7	0.2	86.3	64.7	66.4	63.0
	2016	712	8.2	19.0	69.9	2.8	0.0	89.0	69.9	77.8	63.7
Malta	2011	710	19.7	20.7	45.5	13.8	0.3	66.2	45.5	48.9	42.5
	2016	609	24.9	25.8	30.7	17.7	0.8	56.6	30.7	32.9	28.8
Morocco	2011	1543	50.4	15.5	7.4	20.6	6.1	22.9	7.4	8.9	6.1
	2016	926	45.7	21.8	12.3	16.5	3.7	34.1	12.3	10.9	13.4
Netherlands	2011	786	8.1	23.0	66.6	2.2	0.1	89.5	66.6	67.0	66.1
	2016	702	8.9	23.2	65.6	2.2	0.1	88.8	65.6	63.9	67.4
New Zealand	2011	1135	13.4	18.5	63.6	3.8	0.6	82.2	63.6	64.7	62.6
	2016	949	14.8	25.3	54.8	4.7	0.5	80.0	54.8	60.2	48.6
Northern Ireland	2011	699	9.0	20.6	67.5	2.8	0.0	88.2	67.5	70.0	64.9
	2016	614	8.0	18.7	68.9	4.3	0.1	87.6	68.9	71.0	66.7
Norway (4)	2011	637	10.6	30.0	52.8	6.0	0.6	82.7	52.8	56.4	49.0
	2016	726	9.8	19.6	56.4	11.3	2.9	76.0	56.4	63.2	49.5
Oman	2011	2042	36.5	14.7	31.0	15.2	2.6	45.7	31.0	36.8	25.2
	2016	1533	35.5	17.6	39.2	6.8	0.9	56.7	39.2	45.3	32.9
Portugal	2011	822	9.9	19.9	67.5	2.7	0.0	87.4	67.5	68.9	66.1
	2016	775	7.9	15.6	71.0	5.1	0.4	86.6	71.0	71.1	70.9
Qatar	2011	801	36.1	17.8	31.4	13.8	0.9	49.2	31.4	35.9	27.4
	2016	1532	33.9	19.9	37.9	7.4	0.8	57.8	37.9	43.1	32.7
Russian Federation	2011	881	5.3	16.0	76.2	2.4	0.1	92.2	76.2	77.4	75.2
	2016	754	3.4	15.3	79.3	2.0	0.0	94.6	79.3	78.9	79.6
Saudi Arabia	2011	904	23.7	20.0	46.3	9.4	0.7	66.3	46.3	56.0	35.8
	2016	783	26.8	18.8	41.4	11.6	1.4	60.2	41.4	48.6	34.7
Singapore	2011	1255	8.4	15.5	75.0	1.0	0.1	90.5	75.0	78.4	71.9
	2016	1082	6.5	13.8	79.1	0.5	0.0	93.0	79.1	84.2	74.2
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	8.9	14.6	71.0	5.3	0.2	85.6	71.0	72.3	69.6
	2016	914	8.2	17.3	67.8	6.5	0.2	85.1	67.8	70.5	64.9

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Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R21Y09C: Blue Wolf helps Shiny Straw escape - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	8.8	21.6	62.4	6.8	0.5	83.9	62.4	65.3	59.9
	2016	748	8.0	16.7	67.9	7.1	0.3	84.6	67.9	69.9	65.8
Spain	2011	1713	13.9	28.1	51.3	6.0	0.6	79.4	51.3	48.4	54.5
	2016	2442	9.6	28.9	55.8	5.2	0.5	84.7	55.8	55.3	56.2
Sweden	2011	920	7.5	20.7	67.5	4.2	0.1	88.1	67.5	66.7	68.3
	2016	750	6.0	19.6	70.8	3.2	0.4	90.4	70.8	75.6	66.3
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	22.7	22.7	45.8	8.2	0.6	68.5	45.8	49.3	42.7
	2016	689	21.2	21.1	49.1	6.7	1.8	70.2	49.1	54.7	43.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2897	34.1	21.6	31.2	12.0	1.1	52.7	31.2	35.0	27.3
	2016	2739	35.0	19.1	38.8	6.5	0.5	57.9	38.8	42.6	35.2
United States	2011	2528	10.2	21.5	65.7	1.9	0.7	87.3	65.7	66.0	65.4
	2016	732	7.9	19.1	70.7	1.6	0.8	89.7	70.7	71.6	69.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45904	13.8	20.9	58.0	6.6	0.7	78.9	58.0	60.4	55.7
	2016	38468	12.9	19.5	60.5	6.3	0.7	80.0	60.5	62.6	58.5
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	8.0	20.2	68.5	2.8	0.5	88.7	68.5	68.7	68.4
	2016	724	7.4	14.7	74.0	3.6	0.3	88.7	74.0	70.8	76.4
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	7.2	16.9	73.1	2.7	0.0	90.0	73.1	75.1	71.0
	2016	520	5.0	16.4	75.2	3.3	0.1	91.6	75.2	73.8	76.7
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	12.7	32.9	49.3	4.7	0.3	82.2	49.3	47.8	50.9
	2016	698	12.2	30.1	53.7	3.4	0.5	83.9	53.7	50.2	57.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	823	38.5	21.2	27.0	11.7	1.6	48.2	27.0	32.0	21.6
	2016	702	44.6	16.2	30.2	8.1	0.9	46.4	30.2	35.1	26.2
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	24.6	20.8	43.1	10.9	0.5	64.0	43.1	45.3	41.3
	2016	1301	19.9	18.5	58.6	3.1	0.0	77.0	58.6	59.6	57.6
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Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y10C: Why SS said I'm sorry - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	66.4	27.4	5.9	0.3	27.4	28.9	25.7
	2016	1050	43.7	52.0	3.9	0.3	52.0	55.1	49.5
Austria	2011	913	46.6	37.3	16.0	0.1	37.3	35.9	38.5
	2016	729	45.3	41.9	12.7	0.2	41.9	41.0	42.7
Azerbaijan	2011	962	61.3	11.8	23.4	3.6	11.8	11.7	11.9
	2016	985	60.5	24.4	13.8	1.3	24.4	23.3	25.4
Belgium (French)	2011	737	45.4	43.5	10.3	0.8	43.5	45.8	41.4
	2016	756	50.7	37.7	11.1	0.5	37.7	39.9	35.5
Bulgaria	2011	1054	51.4	34.7	11.9	2.0	34.7	34.6	34.9
	2016	719	50.8	41.3	7.4	0.4	41.3	43.5	39.2
Canada	2011	4583	50.2	44.0	5.4	0.4	44.0	43.2	44.9
	2016	3022	39.5	53.5	6.5	0.5	53.5	53.5	53.6
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	51.7	44.3	3.8	0.1	44.3	44.4	44.2
	2016	732	57.9	36.8	5.1	0.2	36.8	39.4	34.5
Czech Republic	2011	894	54.2	34.4	11.0	0.5	34.4	36.8	32.4
	2016	919	49.0	35.6	14.7	0.7	35.6	37.5	33.7
Denmark	2011	916	44.0	49.7	5.4	0.9	49.7	52.1	47.4
	2016	598	40.0	50.3	8.7	0.9	50.3	51.1	49.6
England	2011	789	44.1	47.9	7.8	0.2	47.9	51.4	44.8
	2016	846	44.8	49.7	5.1	0.4	49.7	50.7	48.8
Finland	2011	911	35.7	56.2	8.0	0.1	56.2	57.2	55.4
	2016	820	33.6	58.6	7.6	0.2	58.6	57.3	60.0
France	2011	882	46.5	43.9	9.4	0.3	43.9	42.8	45.0
	2016	799	52.9	34.0	12.7	0.4	34.0	32.6	35.4
Georgia	2011	948	41.7	42.4	12.7	3.2	42.4	42.3	42.5
	2016	955	42.1	42.6	12.5	2.8	42.6	44.8	40.3
Germany	2011	788	46.6	42.7	10.2	0.5	42.7	44.4	41.2
	2016	646	42.7	45.0	11.9	0.3	45.0	50.1	40.6
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	38.0	57.9	4.0	0.2	57.9	60.7	55.5
	2016	569	45.2	50.3	4.4	0.2	50.3	52.2	48.4
Hungary	2011	1029	49.9	43.0	5.2	1.9	43.0	45.9	39.8
	2016	770	48.1	45.3	6.4	0.2	45.3	46.0	44.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	69.3	17.0	11.1	2.6	17.0	17.5	16.5
	2016	725	57.8	20.8	14.5	6.9	20.8	21.7	20.0

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Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y10C: Why SS said I'm sorry - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	38.6	56.2	5.1	0.1	56.2	60.3	51.9
	2016	776	38.6	56.4	4.8	0.1	56.4	61.2	51.6
Israel	2011	830	53.7	38.8	5.9	1.5	38.8	37.0	40.7
	2016	674	50.4	39.4	7.2	3.0	39.4	39.5	39.3
Italy	2011	821	55.3	36.7	8.1	0.0	36.7	37.4	35.9
	2016	669	63.5	26.2	9.1	1.3	26.2	28.5	23.7
Lithuania	2011	918	58.8	36.5	4.2	0.5	36.5	36.1	36.9
	2016	712	63.0	32.3	4.8	0.0	32.3	36.5	28.9
Malta	2011	710	58.7	29.4	11.5	0.4	29.4	33.0	26.3
	2016	609	64.6	17.8	15.6	2.0	17.8	21.1	15.0
Morocco	2011	1547	65.1	5.7	21.0	8.2	5.7	7.7	3.8
	2016	926	72.6	7.3	12.8	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.9
Netherlands	2011	786	44.1	53.1	2.6	0.1	53.1	54.0	52.1
	2016	702	49.0	44.5	6.5	0.1	44.5	46.7	42.1
New Zealand	2011	1135	45.8	47.4	5.7	1.1	47.4	47.4	47.3
	2016	949	49.4	43.1	6.3	1.2	43.1	48.5	36.9
Northern Ireland	2011	699	46.8	49.3	3.9	0.0	49.3	51.0	47.5
	2016	614	43.9	53.1	2.8	0.1	53.1	53.9	52.4
Norway (4)	2011	637	49.9	37.5	11.3	1.3	37.5	41.8	33.1
	2016	725	49.6	33.8	11.5	5.1	33.8	37.4	30.1
Oman	2011	2042	68.4	10.4	16.5	4.7	10.4	12.0	8.8
	2016	1533	74.5	15.7	7.8	2.0	15.7	17.1	14.2
Portugal	2011	822	56.7	40.1	3.2	0.0	40.1	42.3	37.8
	2016	775	53.2	41.3	4.6	0.9	41.3	40.9	41.6
Qatar	2011	801	65.5	17.9	15.0	1.6	17.9	20.7	15.5
	2016	1532	69.2	20.7	8.2	2.0	20.7	23.0	18.4
Russian Federation	2011	881	51.0	43.2	5.4	0.3	43.2	45.4	41.2
	2016	754	53.8	42.9	3.3	0.0	42.9	46.0	40.1
Saudi Arabia	2011	904	58.9	23.4	15.9	1.8	23.4	29.2	17.1
	2016	774	50.0	26.0	21.4	2.7	26.0	31.0	21.2
Singapore	2011	1255	61.4	36.7	1.7	0.2	36.7	37.3	36.3
	2016	1082	47.8	50.4	1.8	0.0	50.4	54.1	46.7
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	52.3	38.5	8.6	0.5	38.5	38.3	38.8
	2016	914	56.9	33.3	8.6	1.1	33.3	35.5	31.0

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Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y10C: Why SS said I'm sorry - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	51.1	38.0	9.9	1.0	38.0	41.1	35.4
	2016	748	52.2	37.4	9.3	1.1	37.4	41.8	32.7
Spain	2011	1713	61.3	28.6	9.3	0.7	28.6	26.5	31.0
	2016	2442	62.2	31.9	5.3	0.6	31.9	29.7	33.9
Sweden	2011	920	52.1	37.4	10.2	0.4	37.4	38.4	36.3
	2016	749	55.2	36.1	8.0	0.8	36.1	38.4	33.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	781	64.4	24.2	10.2	1.2	24.2	24.9	23.5
	2016	689	63.7	26.3	7.8	2.2	26.3	26.8	25.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2898	73.3	12.5	12.4	1.8	12.5	14.5	10.4
	2016	2738	71.3	17.9	10.2	0.7	17.9	17.2	18.6
United States	2011	2528	47.1	49.6	2.3	1.0	49.6	49.7	49.5
	2016	732	42.6	53.1	3.3	1.0	53.1	54.3	51.8
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45910	53.1	36.7	9.0	1.2	36.7	38.0	35.5
	2016	38458	52.5	37.7	8.5	1.3	37.7	39.4	36.0
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	45.7	49.9	3.9	0.5	49.9	47.6	52.4
	2016	724	34.1	59.7	5.8	0.4	59.7	53.9	65.0
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	62.2	30.2	7.1	0.4	30.2	32.3	28.1
	2016	520	51.6	40.6	7.4	0.4	40.6	45.0	36.0
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	66.2	26.8	6.4	0.6	26.8	28.1	25.4
	2016	698	64.6	29.7	5.1	0.6	29.7	29.9	29.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	824	73.6	10.9	12.9	2.5	10.9	13.3	8.2
	2016	702	72.5	12.0	14.5	1.0	12.0	14.7	9.7
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	72.3	18.0	8.6	1.1	18.0	17.4	18.4
	2016	1301	65.2	30.3	4.5	0.0	30.3	29.2	31.3
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Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y11M: Understanding of mother's words - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	63.6	6.3	63.6	7.9	20.3	1.1	0.8	63.3	63.9
	2016	1050	68.4	7.0	68.4	9.0	14.3	0.7	0.6	69.3	67.7
Austria	2011	913	75.8	4.5	75.8	3.7	14.3	1.4	0.3	73.8	77.6
	2016	729	74.6	4.8	74.6	5.0	14.0	1.4	0.3	76.1	73.1
Azerbaijan	2011	962	62.7	5.8	62.7	9.6	15.4	2.2	4.3	64.6	60.9
	2016	985	60.1	9.0	60.1	11.0	15.9	1.9	2.1	62.0	58.3
Belgium (French)	2011	737	70.1	6.4	70.1	6.3	13.7	2.2	1.2	70.0	70.3
	2016	756	70.5	5.8	70.5	7.1	13.7	2.1	0.8	71.1	69.9
Bulgaria	2011	1057	67.4	9.1	67.4	8.7	12.0	0.4	2.5	66.7	68.1
	2016	719	72.9	7.9	72.9	5.1	12.6	0.4	1.0	73.9	72.0
Canada	2011	4583	71.1	6.5	71.1	5.1	15.5	0.8	0.9	71.1	71.1
	2016	3041	71.3	5.9	71.3	6.0	13.7	1.6	1.6	69.7	73.0
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	63.4	24.5	63.4	5.4	5.5	0.6	0.6	62.8	64.0
	2016	730	64.7	22.7	64.7	3.9	7.7	0.3	0.7	62.7	66.5
Czech Republic	2011	894	79.4	6.1	79.4	4.8	8.8	0.4	0.5	78.5	80.1
	2016	919	79.6	4.5	79.6	3.7	11.2	0.2	0.8	79.8	79.3
Denmark	2011	916	76.2	3.8	76.2	4.3	13.6	0.8	1.2	76.5	76.0
	2016	598	75.2	3.8	75.2	4.1	14.2	1.1	1.6	76.3	74.1
England	2011	789	67.6	7.3	67.6	8.0	15.1	1.7	0.2	70.1	65.5
	2016	846	70.3	5.6	70.3	6.9	16.3	0.3	0.7	70.6	69.9
Finland	2011	911	79.5	4.9	79.5	3.8	11.0	0.6	0.1	79.9	79.1
	2016	820	81.0	6.2	81.0	2.6	9.2	0.6	0.4	82.9	79.0
France	2011	882	74.5	5.3	74.5	5.0	12.7	1.3	1.2	75.3	73.8
	2016	799	72.3	5.1	72.3	6.2	13.2	2.3	0.8	72.6	72.1
Georgia	2011	948	55.5	7.1	55.5	15.7	16.0	1.8	3.9	57.1	53.8
	2016	955	52.8	7.2	52.8	14.9	16.9	2.6	5.5	54.5	51.0
Germany	2011	788	75.9	7.5	75.9	3.3	10.8	1.9	0.7	75.0	76.7
	2016	646	73.7	6.8	73.7	4.1	12.9	1.6	0.9	75.3	72.2
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	80.5	9.6	80.5	6.6	2.5	0.7	0.2	78.4	82.1
	2016	569	80.2	10.2	80.2	4.4	4.8	0.3	0.2	81.7	78.7
Hungary	2011	1030	64.7	7.7	64.7	7.9	15.7	1.8	2.3	66.6	62.6
	2016	770	68.0	7.0	68.0	6.9	15.1	2.0	0.9	67.2	68.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	42.4	13.3	42.4	19.3	19.3	1.7	3.9	40.5	44.4
	2016	725	38.5	11.8	38.5	19.2	18.5	2.7	9.2	40.0	37.1

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y11M: Understanding of mother's words - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	71.9	9.2	71.9	5.9	12.7	0.2	0.2	68.7	75.2
	2016	776	72.6	7.1	72.6	6.6	12.7	0.6	0.5	73.8	71.3
Israel	2011	830	69.7	8.3	69.7	5.1	13.4	1.1	2.5	68.3	71.1
	2016	674	64.0	9.8	64.0	4.9	13.1	3.2	4.9	60.9	67.1
Italy	2011	821	73.1	7.5	73.1	1.9	16.4	1.1	0.1	70.6	75.6
	2016	669	76.0	5.2	76.0	4.7	11.5	0.7	1.8	74.3	77.9
Lithuania	2011	918	75.4	5.2	75.4	5.2	13.1	0.6	0.5	77.5	73.3
	2016	712	75.0	5.9	75.0	5.9	11.5	1.5	0.1	84.0	67.9
Malta	2011	710	56.8	11.9	56.8	13.5	16.8	0.6	0.6	56.4	57.1
	2016	609	50.4	11.5	50.4	15.0	18.4	2.0	2.6	51.7	49.3
Morocco	2011	1503	28.8	10.3	28.8	18.9	27.7	2.9	11.4	32.4	25.4
	2016	926	33.9	10.4	33.9	16.0	26.3	3.6	9.8	36.2	31.8
Netherlands	2011	786	71.6	3.2	71.6	9.1	15.1	0.8	0.3	72.7	70.4
	2016	702	71.4	4.2	71.4	7.8	16.0	0.2	0.4	72.4	70.3
New Zealand	2011	1135	66.1	4.9	66.1	8.5	17.8	1.0	1.7	64.2	67.9
	2016	949	64.4	6.7	64.4	7.3	17.3	1.0	3.2	65.3	63.4
Northern Ireland	2011	699	69.0	5.2	69.0	9.3	16.3	0.2	0.0	67.4	70.8
	2016	614	73.7	6.6	73.7	5.9	12.8	0.8	0.3	70.6	76.9
Norway (4)	2011	637	60.1	9.9	60.1	6.9	19.8	1.3	2.0	61.2	58.9
	2016	726	58.1	7.4	58.1	9.4	18.1	0.8	6.1	61.9	54.2
Oman	2011	2041	34.0	17.0	34.0	16.9	20.8	4.3	7.0	33.8	34.2
	2016	1533	37.6	18.2	37.6	13.6	24.3	2.9	3.4	39.4	35.8
Portugal	2011	822	69.8	6.8	69.8	7.2	15.2	0.5	0.5	73.8	65.6
	2016	775	64.7	9.3	64.7	8.3	14.7	1.0	1.9	62.9	66.4
Qatar	2011	801	37.6	15.1	37.6	16.9	24.3	2.4	3.7	35.1	39.9
	2016	1532	41.3	16.5	41.3	16.3	20.0	2.5	3.4	40.3	42.3
Russian Federation	2011	881	81.5	6.1	81.5	4.8	6.5	0.6	0.5	81.7	81.3
	2016	754	88.1	3.4	88.1	3.5	4.4	0.5	0.1	87.5	88.7
Saudi Arabia	2011	902	40.2	14.9	40.2	15.8	25.2	1.1	2.7	40.6	39.9
	2016	786	38.5	18.0	38.5	13.7	25.1	0.8	3.8	40.0	37.1
Singapore	2011	1255	75.2	9.4	75.2	7.8	6.9	0.6	0.2	75.1	75.2
	2016	1082	80.7	6.2	80.7	5.6	7.2	0.2	0.1	78.5	82.8
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	72.2	5.7	72.2	7.0	14.2	0.3	0.5	69.5	75.0
	2016	914	72.1	7.5	72.1	5.5	12.2	1.3	1.4	73.2	71.0

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y11M: Understanding of mother's words - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	72.4	8.6	72.4	6.2	10.1	1.0	1.7	75.6	69.7
	2016	748	74.7	6.9	74.7	6.4	9.8	1.0	1.3	77.1	72.1
Spain	2011	1713	67.5	5.0	67.5	9.9	14.9	1.1	1.7	64.6	70.7
	2016	2442	70.2	5.4	70.2	9.0	13.8	0.6	1.1	71.5	69.0
Sweden	2011	920	72.3	4.6	72.3	4.4	16.9	0.7	1.1	73.1	71.3
	2016	751	75.0	5.0	75.0	3.9	13.6	1.2	1.3	74.9	75.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	53.2	9.8	53.2	12.1	20.7	1.6	2.6	54.8	51.8
	2016	689	56.8	12.2	56.8	8.7	16.8	2.0	3.5	54.1	59.3
United Arab Emirates	2011	2898	39.2	15.2	39.2	20.7	21.1	1.4	2.4	40.2	38.2
	2016	2741	45.1	15.6	45.1	14.5	19.7	3.3	1.8	44.9	45.2
United States	2011	2528	70.2	5.5	70.2	7.3	13.6	1.5	1.9	69.9	70.6
	2016	732	68.9	6.6	68.9	7.6	13.6	1.0	2.4	66.6	71.3
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45868	65.0	8.4	65.0	8.7	15.0	1.2	1.8	64.9	65.0
	2016	38493	65.7	8.4	65.7	8.0	14.4	1.4	2.1	66.2	65.2
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	70.0	6.3	70.0	5.1	16.3	1.4	1.0	69.7	70.3
	2016	725	70.0	6.9	70.0	4.8	15.4	1.4	1.4	68.3	71.9
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	72.4	5.8	72.4	5.0	15.6	0.6	0.6	71.6	73.2
	2016	524	73.1	4.7	73.1	4.6	13.4	3.3	0.8	70.6	75.9
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	69.9	3.6	69.9	9.6	14.6	1.2	1.1	68.6	71.3
	2016	698	73.8	3.2	73.8	7.1	13.4	1.0	1.5	73.7	73.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	824	35.5	16.5	35.5	21.4	22.2	1.5	3.0	35.7	35.2
	2016	702	39.8	14.7	39.8	17.3	20.6	4.6	2.9	43.0	37.2
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	52.8	13.3	52.8	14.7	15.7	1.7	1.7	53.3	52.5
	2016	1301	61.2	12.9	61.2	8.9	15.1	1.4	0.4	60.8	61.7
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y12C: Words that describe Shiny Straw - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	39.7	6.7	51.2	1.4	0.9	57.9	51.2	54.7	47.3
	2016	1050	29.2	12.4	57.5	0.2	0.7	69.9	57.5	59.4	55.8
Austria	2011	913	53.8	7.4	37.9	0.6	0.3	45.3	37.9	42.1	34.1
	2016	729	48.5	5.8	44.9	0.4	0.3	50.7	44.9	49.9	40.2
Azerbaijan	2011	962	60.6	7.3	8.1	19.1	4.9	15.4	8.1	7.6	8.7
	2016	985	63.2	16.2	10.4	7.4	2.8	26.6	10.4	11.1	9.7
Belgium (French)	2011	737	42.0	7.3	46.8	2.2	1.6	54.2	46.8	49.0	44.8
	2016	756	39.6	6.9	51.5	1.0	1.0	58.4	51.5	55.8	47.1
Bulgaria	2011	1054	35.9	7.8	49.7	4.0	2.5	57.6	49.7	52.1	47.3
	2016	719	27.4	7.8	60.2	3.3	1.3	68.0	60.2	62.6	57.7
Canada	2011	4583	24.0	7.0	66.8	1.1	1.0	73.9	66.8	70.1	63.6
	2016	3022	25.3	8.6	62.6	1.8	1.6	71.2	62.6	65.6	60.1
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	32.2	4.1	62.8	0.3	0.6	66.9	62.8	64.6	61.2
	2016	732	36.2	11.3	51.2	0.6	0.7	62.4	51.2	53.5	49.1
Czech Republic	2011	894	23.7	5.1	69.3	1.4	0.6	74.4	69.3	72.0	67.0
	2016	919	24.6	4.6	68.1	1.8	0.8	72.7	68.1	73.5	62.9
Denmark	2011	916	22.2	8.3	67.9	0.4	1.2	76.2	67.9	70.4	65.4
	2016	598	22.0	8.6	66.7	0.9	1.8	75.3	66.7	67.3	66.2
England	2011	789	32.1	8.4	58.7	0.5	0.4	67.0	58.7	60.9	56.8
	2016	845	20.2	9.6	68.6	0.9	0.7	78.2	68.6	72.2	65.1
Finland	2011	911	28.4	7.2	64.1	0.1	0.2	71.3	64.1	69.4	59.3
	2016	820	26.8	7.5	64.8	0.4	0.5	72.3	64.8	68.1	61.5
France	2011	882	36.2	7.1	53.3	1.9	1.5	60.4	53.3	55.0	51.5
	2016	799	48.1	4.2	45.5	1.2	1.0	49.7	45.5	49.5	41.5
Georgia	2011	948	44.0	12.5	32.2	7.1	4.3	44.7	32.2	36.7	27.6
	2016	955	41.2	9.4	33.1	8.9	7.4	42.5	33.1	38.4	27.7
Germany	2011	788	35.4	12.1	50.5	1.2	0.7	62.6	50.5	54.1	47.3
	2016	646	37.3	6.8	53.4	1.5	0.9	60.3	53.4	57.7	49.7
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	24.9	7.5	65.5	1.9	0.2	73.0	65.5	69.4	62.4
	2016	569	25.7	9.6	62.3	2.3	0.2	71.9	62.3	64.4	60.2
Hungary	2011	1030	28.1	3.4	64.5	1.6	2.3	68.0	64.5	70.2	58.2
	2016	770	20.3	10.2	67.3	1.3	0.9	77.5	67.3	68.1	66.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	58.9	7.3	25.2	3.9	4.6	32.6	25.2	24.5	26.0
	2016	725	56.4	4.2	24.0	5.9	9.5	28.1	24.0	26.9	21.3

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
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Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y12C: Words that describe Shiny Straw - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	36.7	5.9	56.6	0.7	0.2	62.4	56.6	60.8	52.1
	2016	776	24.1	5.1	68.6	1.5	0.6	73.8	68.6	68.9	68.3
Israel	2011	830	24.9	5.1	64.6	2.5	3.0	69.7	64.6	62.5	66.8
	2016	674	26.5	5.6	60.7	1.9	5.4	66.3	60.7	61.7	59.7
Italy	2011	821	26.4	8.8	63.8	0.8	0.1	72.6	63.8	61.7	66.0
	2016	669	25.8	7.6	63.8	0.9	1.8	71.4	63.8	66.6	60.9
Lithuania	2011	918	55.6	9.7	33.5	0.6	0.5	43.3	33.5	37.0	30.1
	2016	712	40.3	9.8	48.9	0.4	0.5	58.7	48.9	53.3	45.5
Malta	2011	710	60.6	6.0	28.5	4.1	0.9	34.4	28.5	30.3	26.8
	2016	609	55.8	5.9	28.5	6.2	3.6	34.4	28.5	30.7	26.5
Morocco	2011	1551	66.3	4.1	2.1	14.7	12.8	6.2	2.1	2.9	1.4
	2016	926	72.1	5.2	5.2	6.3	11.2	10.4	5.2	4.5	5.5
Netherlands	2011	786	26.3	6.1	66.4	0.8	0.4	72.5	66.4	67.4	65.5
	2016	702	31.4	5.5	62.6	0.1	0.4	68.1	62.6	65.4	59.6
New Zealand	2011	1135	37.8	5.7	53.6	0.8	2.0	59.3	53.6	55.5	51.7
	2016	949	37.7	9.7	47.8	1.4	3.3	57.5	47.8	53.1	41.8
Northern Ireland	2011	699	30.7	8.8	60.3	0.2	0.0	69.1	60.3	64.0	56.4
	2016	614	24.0	9.1	65.8	0.5	0.7	74.9	65.8	69.7	61.7
Norway (4)	2011	637	39.3	11.9	45.2	1.7	2.0	57.1	45.2	48.8	41.4
	2016	726	38.5	7.4	46.4	1.6	6.1	53.8	46.4	50.7	42.1
Oman	2011	2043	70.1	2.5	9.7	10.0	7.8	12.2	9.7	10.3	9.2
	2016	1533	73.3	2.7	14.6	5.2	4.1	17.3	14.6	15.9	13.3
Portugal	2011	822	31.6	10.6	55.2	2.0	0.6	65.8	55.2	59.8	50.5
	2016	775	26.7	10.3	60.4	0.6	2.0	70.7	60.4	59.6	61.2
Qatar	2011	801	72.2	4.0	15.3	4.4	4.1	19.3	15.3	16.0	14.7
	2016	1532	66.7	4.0	22.6	2.8	3.8	26.7	22.6	26.2	19.1
Russian Federation	2011	881	23.2	5.3	70.9	0.1	0.5	76.2	70.9	74.1	67.8
	2016	754	18.5	4.4	76.6	0.4	0.1	81.0	76.6	82.4	71.5
Saudi Arabia	2011	904	73.6	0.9	15.7	6.6	3.2	16.6	15.7	18.2	13.0
	2016	778	19.1	49.4	17.9	9.6	4.0	67.3	17.9	22.9	13.2
Singapore	2011	1255	30.7	9.3	59.7	0.2	0.2	68.9	59.7	61.5	58.0
	2016	1082	26.4	7.2	65.9	0.4	0.1	73.1	65.9	69.5	62.5
Slovak Republic	2011	1118	23.1	9.0	66.7	0.6	0.5	75.7	66.7	68.3	65.1
	2016	914	24.7	7.9	65.1	0.8	1.5	73.0	65.1	68.3	61.6

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y12C: Words that describe Shiny Straw - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	35.3	8.6	52.9	1.3	1.9	61.5	52.9	57.3	49.3
	2016	748	27.3	15.4	55.4	0.5	1.4	70.8	55.4	60.0	50.5
Spain	2011	1713	43.4	6.6	45.5	2.7	1.9	52.1	45.5	45.4	45.7
	2016	2442	38.0	16.2	43.4	0.9	1.4	59.7	43.4	46.0	41.1
Sweden	2011	920	28.9	9.4	60.0	0.6	1.1	69.4	60.0	63.8	55.8
	2016	749	25.8	12.7	59.7	0.3	1.5	72.4	59.7	60.7	58.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	52.6	4.8	35.0	3.9	3.7	39.8	35.0	40.6	30.1
	2016	689	46.9	8.6	37.9	2.5	4.2	46.5	37.9	39.8	36.0
United Arab Emirates	2011	2898	68.2	5.1	19.0	5.1	2.6	24.1	19.0	22.0	15.9
	2016	2738	63.3	5.5	24.6	4.5	2.1	30.1	24.6	27.5	21.9
United States	2011	2528	27.9	7.5	61.2	1.0	2.4	68.7	61.2	62.6	59.6
	2016	732	24.3	5.6	66.6	0.8	2.7	72.2	66.6	67.6	65.5
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45917	40.2	7.1	47.9	2.9	2.0	55.0	47.9	50.3	45.5
	2016	38462	36.2	9.1	50.0	2.2	2.4	59.1	50.0	52.9	47.2
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	22.3	6.1	69.5	0.9	1.2	75.6	69.5	74.7	64.0
	2016	724	24.7	7.9	64.0	1.5	1.9	71.9	64.0	66.8	62.0
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	28.5	7.8	62.4	0.6	0.6	70.2	62.4	66.8	57.8
	2016	520	26.4	11.9	59.4	1.3	1.1	71.2	59.4	61.8	56.8
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	38.4	7.5	50.2	2.5	1.3	57.8	50.2	47.6	52.9
	2016	698	36.8	20.3	40.1	1.0	1.8	60.4	40.1	43.2	36.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	824	71.9	5.0	14.9	5.1	3.1	19.8	14.9	19.6	9.7
	2016	702	67.1	3.7	19.2	6.4	3.5	22.9	19.2	23.5	15.7
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	58.0	5.5	30.7	3.7	2.1	36.2	30.7	32.1	29.4
	2016	1301	47.1	7.1	43.2	2.0	0.6	50.3	43.2	47.3	39.3
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Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y13C: Describe Blue Wolf - 3 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	3 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	V3 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	19.8	32.8	21.5	13.0	11.6	1.3	67.3	34.5	13.0	14.4	11.5
	2016	1050	13.0	31.0	24.5	23.6	6.9	1.0	79.1	48.1	23.6	24.3	23.0
Austria	2011	913	10.6	36.8	24.8	10.4	16.9	0.5	72.1	35.2	10.4	10.2	10.6
	2016	729	10.3	34.0	29.3	13.9	12.1	0.4	77.2	43.2	13.9	17.8	10.3
Azerbaijan	2011	962	35.2	17.7	4.6	1.9	22.5	18.1	24.2	6.5	1.9	2.2	1.5
	2016	985	28.8	28.1	11.9	5.9	17.2	8.1	45.9	17.8	5.9	6.3	5.5
Belgium (French)	2011	737	17.7	36.0	15.9	11.8	15.8	2.9	63.6	27.7	11.8	11.6	12.0
	2016	756	18.6	31.0	11.9	14.0	22.7	1.8	56.8	25.8	14.0	16.7	11.1
Bulgaria	2011	1055	17.9	32.8	21.9	11.7	9.9	5.8	66.4	33.5	11.7	12.9	10.5
	2016	719	11.2	30.8	26.7	21.7	5.1	4.4	79.2	48.4	21.7	22.5	20.9
Canada	2011	4583	14.9	23.7	25.0	26.5	8.4	1.5	75.2	51.4	26.5	28.9	24.0
	2016	3022	12.4	24.9	23.0	26.3	11.3	2.1	74.3	49.3	26.3	24.7	27.9
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	11.1	25.1	23.4	31.7	8.0	0.7	80.2	55.1	31.7	32.6	30.9
	2016	732	7.6	22.6	28.5	31.6	8.8	0.9	82.7	60.1	31.6	35.6	28.0
Czech Republic	2011	894	9.3	34.7	28.7	13.8	12.3	1.2	77.2	42.5	13.8	13.8	13.7
	2016	919	9.8	34.8	18.8	15.8	18.8	1.9	69.4	34.6	15.8	19.3	12.4
Denmark	2011	916	9.9	40.6	24.0	16.2	7.7	1.6	80.7	40.2	16.2	18.9	13.4
	2016	598	10.3	36.9	19.7	22.0	8.7	2.3	78.7	41.7	22.0	26.0	18.2
England	2011	789	13.7	20.5	28.5	25.4	11.5	0.5	74.3	53.8	25.4	31.1	20.4
	2016	845	13.8	25.6	31.9	20.5	7.3	1.0	78.0	52.3	20.5	22.6	18.5
Finland	2011	911	14.4	30.5	22.1	23.3	9.5	0.2	75.9	45.4	23.3	27.9	19.2
	2016	820	14.4	37.5	20.7	17.6	9.2	0.6	75.8	38.3	17.6	21.3	14.0
France	2011	882	20.8	24.5	15.8	19.6	16.5	2.8	59.9	35.4	19.6	21.2	17.9
	2016	799	17.1	32.1	21.2	10.1	18.1	1.3	63.4	31.4	10.1	10.6	9.7
Georgia	2011	948	23.8	27.6	17.6	7.9	14.0	9.0	53.2	25.6	7.9	8.9	6.9
	2016	955	15.2	26.7	17.8	12.2	14.0	14.0	56.7	30.0	12.2	15.4	8.9
Germany	2011	788	12.2	41.5	13.4	19.8	11.6	1.5	74.6	33.2	19.8	19.3	20.2
	2016	646	11.5	45.2	15.4	15.9	10.6	1.4	76.5	31.3	15.9	17.9	14.1
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	6.7	16.0	28.2	38.1	9.8	1.2	82.3	66.3	38.1	39.0	37.4
	2016	569	10.1	13.1	35.0	32.3	7.2	2.2	80.5	67.4	32.3	35.3	29.4
Hungary	2011	1030	16.3	25.0	23.4	26.0	6.2	3.1	74.4	49.4	26.0	28.6	23.2
	2016	770	12.6	22.2	26.3	30.7	5.9	2.2	79.3	57.1	30.7	33.8	27.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	21.3	33.0	16.5	5.0	16.6	7.5	54.6	21.6	5.0	4.9	5.1
	2016	725	22.2	32.1	12.7	6.5	12.7	13.8	51.3	19.2	6.5	10.7	2.5

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Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y13C: Describe Blue Wolf - 3 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	3 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	V3 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	15.7	28.3	25.4	21.9	8.4	0.4	75.5	47.3	21.9	24.5	19.1
	2016	776	11.1	24.3	23.7	33.4	5.9	1.6	81.5	57.1	33.4	37.6	29.2
Israel	2011	829	6.8	20.2	24.4	35.4	8.9	4.3	80.0	59.8	35.4	38.7	31.9
	2016	674	8.9	24.6	20.5	32.5	7.4	6.1	77.6	53.1	32.5	31.6	33.5
Italy	2011	821	16.6	26.4	24.4	20.4	11.7	0.4	71.2	44.8	20.4	19.2	21.7
	2016	669	12.1	25.1	25.0	25.8	9.7	2.2	75.9	50.8	25.8	26.0	25.7
Lithuania	2011	918	18.4	36.6	20.7	18.1	5.3	0.9	75.4	38.8	18.1	17.9	18.2
	2016	712	11.3	31.8	24.1	23.8	8.1	0.9	79.7	47.8	23.8	29.5	19.3
Malta	2011	710	27.1	24.4	15.2	8.4	22.6	2.3	47.9	23.5	8.4	8.2	8.5
	2016	608	28.0	20.3	16.1	8.8	19.8	7.1	45.2	24.9	8.8	7.6	9.8
Morocco	2011	1551	49.5	4.0	1.4	0.7	20.3	24.1	6.2	2.1	0.7	1.2	0.3
	2016	926	50.9	7.4	1.7	2.2	22.4	15.5	11.3	3.9	2.2	1.9	2.2
Netherlands	2011	786	22.0	41.5	15.5	13.8	6.6	0.5	70.8	29.3	13.8	16.3	11.2
	2016	702	19.7	43.3	16.8	14.1	5.6	0.5	74.2	30.9	14.1	14.5	13.8
New Zealand	2011	1135	17.1	29.8	21.0	19.0	10.5	2.7	69.8	40.0	19.0	20.0	18.0
	2016	949	21.0	31.3	23.0	13.9	6.8	4.0	68.2	36.9	13.9	17.0	10.4
Northern Ireland	2011	699	12.9	23.3	25.9	29.0	8.9	0.0	78.2	54.9	29.0	29.9	28.0
	2016	614	11.7	21.9	21.5	37.1	6.9	0.9	80.5	58.6	37.1	36.9	37.3
Norway (4)	2011	637	12.9	55.3	11.4	2.7	14.7	3.0	69.5	14.1	2.7	3.0	2.4
	2016	726	12.8	55.6	7.9	4.3	12.4	7.0	67.8	12.1	4.3	4.6	3.9
Oman	2011	2041	41.9	15.3	7.1	3.4	18.8	13.5	25.8	10.5	3.4	4.1	2.7
	2016	1533	48.9	18.0	9.1	7.9	7.8	8.2	35.0	17.1	7.9	9.2	6.7
Portugal	2011	822	22.4	36.3	17.4	18.0	4.6	1.4	71.7	35.4	18.0	21.0	14.9
	2016	775	15.3	30.4	18.0	24.0	10.1	2.2	72.4	42.0	24.0	24.4	23.6
Qatar	2011	801	40.3	20.4	8.4	4.7	20.4	5.7	33.5	13.1	4.7	6.1	3.5
	2016	1532	42.5	22.5	10.3	7.2	12.2	5.4	39.9	17.4	7.2	8.6	5.7
Russian Federation	2011	881	7.5	29.4	28.9	28.0	5.8	0.5	86.3	56.9	28.0	32.0	24.3
	2016	754	5.7	25.8	27.6	37.2	3.6	0.1	90.6	64.8	37.2	40.7	34.1
Saudi Arabia	2011	903	34.6	38.6	4.1	1.7	13.2	7.7	44.5	5.9	1.7	3.2	0.2
	2016	776	34.4	21.0	13.9	6.1	13.9	10.7	41.0	20.1	6.1	10.3	2.2
Singapore	2011	1255	15.3	23.6	24.7	32.2	4.0	0.2	80.5	56.9	32.2	36.0	28.7
	2016	1082	9.7	21.8	27.0	37.4	3.9	0.2	86.2	64.4	37.4	40.5	34.5
Slovak Republic	2011	1117	12.3	31.2	25.7	20.8	9.1	0.9	77.7	46.5	20.8	21.6	19.9
	2016	914	8.9	29.9	27.9	22.1	9.3	2.0	79.8	50.0	22.1	27.2	16.6

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Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R21Y13C: Describe Blue Wolf - 3 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	3 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	V3 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	12.9	42.0	12.8	11.2	18.4	2.8	66.0	24.0	11.2	14.3	8.6
	2016	748	14.2	36.6	16.0	13.5	18.0	1.8	66.1	29.5	13.5	16.2	10.6
Spain	2011	1713	24.2	24.0	20.3	14.8	13.4	3.3	59.1	35.1	14.8	14.6	15.0
	2016	2442	28.6	17.2	26.9	16.1	9.4	1.8	60.2	42.9	16.1	17.4	14.9
Sweden	2011	920	12.2	34.8	22.6	16.5	12.3	1.6	73.9	39.1	16.5	19.1	13.6
	2016	746	6.5	32.6	22.6	28.3	8.2	1.7	83.6	51.0	28.3	33.9	23.1
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	36.8	18.3	13.2	7.8	18.4	5.5	39.3	21.0	7.8	9.9	5.9
	2016	689	32.4	23.1	14.6	9.3	15.4	5.1	47.1	24.0	9.3	11.7	7.1
United Arab Emirates	2011	2898	39.0	24.7	10.1	5.6	15.3	5.2	40.5	15.7	5.6	6.5	4.8
	2016	2740	37.9	26.6	11.4	7.0	13.8	3.3	45.1	18.4	7.0	7.2	6.8
United States	2011	2528	10.4	29.3	25.6	27.4	4.5	2.7	82.4	53.1	27.4	30.3	24.4
	2016	731	9.9	22.0	29.8	30.2	5.1	2.9	82.0	60.0	30.2	30.8	29.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45913	19.6	28.9	19.0	16.6	12.1	3.7	64.5	35.6	16.6	18.1	15.1
	2016	38457	18.0	28.0	20.3	19.1	10.8	3.8	67.4	39.3	19.1	21.1	17.1
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Ontario, Canada	2011	899	12.8	20.2	26.3	32.4	6.7	1.7	78.8	58.6	32.4	35.0	29.5
	2016	724	11.7	20.0	25.4	29.4	11.2	2.3	74.8	54.8	29.4	24.2	33.8
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	16.2	29.0	19.3	22.1	12.5	0.9	70.4	41.4	22.1	24.2	20.1
	2016	520	11.4	25.4	22.1	23.8	15.9	1.4	71.3	45.9	23.8	24.9	22.7
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	25.3	23.5	23.8	15.4	8.7	3.3	62.7	39.2	15.4	15.1	15.8
	2016	698	28.8	15.2	28.3	16.4	9.2	2.1	59.9	44.7	16.4	16.1	16.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	824	41.4	26.5	9.0	3.7	13.5	5.8	39.3	12.8	3.7	3.4	4.1
	2016	702	41.3	26.2	7.8	4.2	15.4	5.1	38.2	12.0	4.2	5.6	3.1
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	33.4	21.6	15.6	9.4	15.8	4.2	46.6	25.0	9.4	11.4	7.7
	2016	1301	25.9	30.6	18.5	15.2	8.5	1.3	64.3	33.7	15.2	16.0	14.4
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Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R21Y14C: Would Blue Wolf be a better title - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1201	40.5	12.4	43.7	0.5	2.8	56.2	43.7	48.1	39.0
	2016	1050	30.2	16.8	50.7	0.5	1.8	67.5	50.7	54.2	47.8
Austria	2011	913	61.8	11.3	25.3	0.3	1.4	36.6	25.3	24.5	26.0
	2016	729	65.3	8.6	24.9	0.4	0.7	33.6	24.9	26.9	23.2
Azerbaijan	2011	962	50.4	15.8	6.2	2.3	25.3	22.0	6.2	7.9	4.6
	2016	985	57.3	16.7	13.0	1.6	11.3	29.8	13.0	16.0	10.3
Belgium (French)	2011	737	42.6	19.8	32.1	0.2	5.4	51.8	32.1	32.9	31.3
	2016	756	44.3	22.7	28.4	1.0	3.7	51.0	28.4	28.3	28.5
Bulgaria	2011	1054	32.2	15.2	44.7	0.3	7.6	59.9	44.7	46.4	42.9
	2016	719	20.0	16.0	56.2	2.0	5.8	72.2	56.2	58.9	53.6
Canada	2011	4582	27.7	14.8	53.7	0.8	3.0	68.5	53.7	58.8	48.6
	2016	3022	34.8	14.4	45.9	1.2	3.8	60.3	45.9	49.1	43.0
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	37.1	24.3	37.5	0.2	0.9	61.8	37.5	39.7	35.6
	2016	732	36.8	22.1	38.1	0.5	2.5	60.3	38.1	39.6	36.8
Czech Republic	2011	894	47.2	17.8	33.0	0.4	1.7	50.8	33.0	37.6	29.3
	2016	919	41.1	18.5	36.2	1.1	3.1	54.7	36.2	39.0	33.5
Denmark	2011	916	33.5	21.5	41.3	0.3	3.3	62.8	41.3	47.4	35.2
	2016	598	26.6	21.1	46.4	1.4	4.4	67.5	46.4	49.1	43.9
England	2011	789	38.9	16.6	42.2	0.8	1.5	58.8	42.2	47.0	38.0
	2016	845	33.5	17.7	45.6	1.0	2.2	63.2	45.6	45.6	45.6
Finland	2011	911	27.4	16.7	54.7	0.0	1.2	71.4	54.7	61.1	48.9
	2016	820	26.1	18.0	53.1	0.6	2.1	71.2	53.1	61.4	44.7
France	2011	882	36.0	29.1	30.7	0.4	3.8	59.8	30.7	32.2	29.1
	2016	799	39.8	28.6	28.5	0.2	2.9	57.1	28.5	28.6	28.5
Georgia	2011	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	2016	955	31.8	12.1	35.1	2.9	18.1	47.2	35.1	39.6	30.5
Germany	2011	788	40.5	24.3	32.7	0.4	2.2	57.0	32.7	33.9	31.7
	2016	646	38.1	24.8	34.3	0.4	2.5	59.1	34.3	37.9	31.2
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	17.6	27.2	52.9	0.0	2.2	80.1	52.9	56.6	49.9
	2016	569	34.0	14.4	47.6	0.2	3.8	62.0	47.6	47.0	48.2
Hungary	2011	1030	35.0	13.0	47.8	0.5	3.8	60.8	47.8	48.2	47.2
	2016	770	29.3	16.8	49.5	0.6	3.8	66.4	49.5	49.1	50.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1139	57.8	18.1	10.1	2.1	11.9	28.2	10.1	11.2	9.1
	2016	725	50.4	15.8	11.6	3.3	18.9	27.4	11.6	15.5	7.9

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Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R21Y14C: Would Blue Wolf be a better title - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	890	41.7	18.1	37.9	0.8	1.6	55.9	37.9	41.6	33.9
	2016	776	31.8	16.7	48.3	0.6	2.6	65.0	48.3	51.3	45.2
Israel	2011	829	19.7	16.7	55.0	1.2	7.4	71.6	55.0	57.3	52.5
	2016	674	20.7	15.6	53.3	1.9	8.5	68.9	53.3	54.0	52.6
Italy	2011	821	29.6	29.8	38.4	0.3	2.0	68.2	38.4	39.2	37.5
	2016	669	26.9	24.3	44.7	0.5	3.5	69.0	44.7	47.3	42.0
Lithuania	2011	918	41.4	13.3	43.8	0.0	1.4	57.1	43.8	50.1	37.6
	2016	712	36.3	10.0	51.2	1.0	1.5	61.2	51.2	57.3	46.3
Malta	2011	710	66.4	10.1	18.3	0.8	4.4	28.3	18.3	18.2	18.3
	2016	608	54.5	12.9	22.1	1.5	9.0	35.0	22.1	24.8	19.7
Morocco	2011	1551	56.8	2.6	1.0	6.0	33.6	3.7	1.0	1.4	0.6
	2016	926	64.2	5.3	5.9	2.2	22.4	11.2	5.9	7.0	4.8
Netherlands	2011	786	32.0	12.2	54.6	0.5	0.8	66.8	54.6	59.2	49.6
	2016	702	34.4	10.5	53.4	0.7	1.0	63.9	53.4	59.6	46.9
New Zealand	2011	1135	39.2	15.9	39.2	1.3	4.4	55.1	39.2	43.9	34.4
	2016	949	43.2	10.3	40.5	1.0	5.1	50.8	40.5	46.0	34.2
Northern Ireland	2011	698	38.6	14.9	45.1	0.5	0.8	60.1	45.1	51.7	38.3
	2016	614	31.1	16.1	51.2	0.0	1.6	67.3	51.2	56.0	46.0
Norway (4)	2011	637	48.7	24.4	20.9	0.4	5.6	45.3	20.9	24.2	17.4
	2016	726	44.3	13.7	31.2	0.9	10.0	44.8	31.2	37.4	24.9
Oman	2011	2041	56.8	11.1	11.3	2.4	18.5	22.4	11.3	14.0	8.6
	2016	1533	57.7	15.3	13.3	1.9	11.7	28.7	13.3	16.2	10.4
Portugal	2011	822	30.0	18.3	49.3	0.8	1.7	67.5	49.3	50.8	47.7
	2016	775	37.7	29.7	26.0	1.8	4.9	55.6	26.0	24.8	27.1
Qatar	2011	800	63.9	11.7	14.4	0.6	9.5	26.0	14.4	15.5	13.4
	2016	1532	61.1	10.7	20.3	0.7	7.2	31.1	20.3	24.2	16.5
Russian Federation	2011	881	27.9	23.6	47.5	0.2	0.8	71.1	47.5	52.9	42.6
	2016	754	29.3	18.9	49.7	0.3	1.7	68.6	49.7	51.2	48.4
Saudi Arabia	2011	903	47.2	28.0	14.6	0.8	9.4	42.6	14.6	16.4	12.6
	2016	781	28.3	25.1	32.1	1.4	13.1	57.2	32.1	41.1	23.8
Singapore	2011	1255	30.0	23.1	46.2	0.1	0.7	69.2	46.2	45.4	46.9
	2016	1082	21.7	27.6	49.8	0.5	0.6	77.3	49.8	53.2	46.4
Slovak Republic	2011	1117	32.5	24.1	41.1	0.6	1.7	65.2	41.1	42.2	39.9
	2016	914	37.4	21.3	38.2	0.1	2.9	59.6	38.2	42.3	34.0

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



Shiny Straw: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R21Y14C: Would Blue Wolf be a better title - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	901	25.2	24.4	46.4	0.5	3.5	70.8	46.4	48.3	44.8
	2016	748	17.7	27.4	51.6	0.2	3.1	78.9	51.6	55.3	47.5
Spain	2011	1713	44.3	16.3	34.8	0.6	4.0	51.1	34.8	35.0	34.6
	2016	2442	45.5	16.8	33.3	0.6	3.8	50.1	33.3	39.2	28.0
Sweden	2011	920	44.2	19.7	31.4	1.1	3.6	51.2	31.4	35.6	26.8
	2016	749	38.5	20.6	35.9	1.6	3.3	56.6	35.9	40.5	31.6
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	782	58.5	8.3	21.4	1.3	10.4	29.7	21.4	24.2	19.0
	2016	688	55.9	11.6	20.6	2.6	9.3	32.1	20.6	21.8	19.4
United Arab Emirates	2011	2898	61.9	12.6	16.8	1.2	7.4	29.5	16.8	20.6	12.9
	2016	2738	58.3	15.4	19.1	1.7	5.6	34.5	19.1	20.1	18.2
United States	2011	2528	32.9	10.7	51.8	0.7	3.9	62.5	51.8	52.9	50.6
	2016	731	22.7	12.4	59.1	0.9	4.9	71.5	59.1	62.1	55.8
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International Avg. (40)	2011	44961	40.9	17.6	35.1	0.8	5.5	52.8	35.1	37.8	32.5
	2016	38462	38.5	17.3	37.4	1.1	5.7	54.7	37.4	40.5	34.4
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Ontario, Canada	2011	898	23.1	13.5	58.6	1.0	3.8	72.2	58.6	62.1	54.9
	2016	724	35.1	12.9	46.3	1.1	4.6	59.1	46.3	48.5	44.7
Quebec, Canada	2011	850	31.4	21.8	43.9	0.4	2.5	65.7	43.9	48.9	38.8
	2016	520	30.3	20.3	45.3	1.0	3.1	65.6	45.3	48.9	41.6
Andalusia, Spain	2011	863	41.4	18.6	35.2	0.8	4.0	53.7	35.2	36.6	33.6
	2016	698	46.3	22.1	27.8	0.2	3.6	49.9	27.8	30.8	24.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	824	62.3	11.0	16.9	1.8	8.0	27.9	16.9	20.3	13.3
	2016	702	63.7	11.6	14.4	2.9	7.4	26.0	14.4	17.3	12.0
Dubai, UAE	2011	1190	54.2	14.8	23.9	0.8	6.2	38.7	23.9	27.7	20.6
	2016	1301	42.1	23.4	31.9	0.3	2.3	55.3	31.9	33.1	30.7
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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M01M: Why Emperor held contest - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	83.9	9.2	83.9	1.6	4.4	1.0	88.0	80.3
	2016	1056	83.8	9.1	83.8	1.4	5.3	0.4	86.8	80.6
Austria	2011	937	91.4	4.0	91.4	0.4	3.1	1.0	92.3	90.7
	2016	726	93.0	3.5	93.0	0.3	2.7	0.5	95.5	90.7
Azerbaijan	2011	954	79.4	8.1	79.4	2.9	9.1	0.4	80.2	78.8
	2016	994	74.3	12.9	74.3	3.7	8.8	0.4	74.6	74.0
Belgium (French)	2011	734	86.8	6.7	86.8	2.5	3.7	0.4	88.0	85.6
	2016	774	87.0	6.7	87.0	0.6	4.6	1.2	88.8	85.3
Bulgaria	2011	1053	90.5	4.3	90.5	1.5	3.3	0.4	91.1	89.8
	2016	724	94.9	1.7	94.9	0.9	2.4	0.1	96.1	93.7
Canada	2011	4592	89.2	5.8	89.2	1.2	3.5	0.2	91.7	86.6
	2016	3000	85.7	7.5	85.7	1.8	4.5	0.5	87.4	84.1
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	88.6	7.2	88.6	0.3	3.3	0.5	90.0	87.4
	2016	718	93.6	4.6	93.6	0.2	1.4	0.2	94.6	92.8
Czech Republic	2011	907	94.3	4.0	94.3	0.0	1.3	0.3	96.1	92.7
	2016	927	93.0	4.7	93.0	0.1	1.6	0.6	93.6	92.5
Denmark	2011	902	94.3	3.0	94.3	0.5	1.7	0.5	93.4	95.1
	2016	583	93.4	3.9	93.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	95.6	90.9
England	2011	780	88.5	5.4	88.5	1.1	4.9	0.0	88.3	88.7
	2016	834	90.5	5.6	90.5	0.6	3.3	0.1	91.6	89.4
Finland	2011	920	95.8	2.3	95.8	0.2	1.5	0.2	96.3	95.3
	2016	809	94.4	3.1	94.4	0.2	1.5	0.8	97.1	91.5
France	2011	876	92.5	4.6	92.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	90.6	94.3
	2016	789	91.7	4.2	91.7	1.0	2.3	0.7	91.7	91.7
Georgia	2011	952	84.0	5.5	84.0	3.5	6.2	0.7	86.7	81.4
	2016	956	83.3	5.9	83.3	3.6	6.6	0.5	83.6	83.0
Germany	2011	798	93.6	2.3	93.6	1.2	2.4	0.6	92.7	94.5
	2016	649	91.3	3.9	91.3	1.3	3.0	0.5	92.0	90.6
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	93.7	2.4	93.7	1.0	2.9	0.0	93.1	94.2
	2016	557	95.3	1.7	95.3	1.2	1.6	0.2	95.1	95.4
Hungary	2011	1030	91.3	3.1	91.3	1.1	3.7	0.8	94.9	87.8
	2016	766	92.4	4.0	92.4	0.2	3.2	0.2	93.1	91.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	76.1	12.9	76.1	3.0	7.3	0.7	79.2	72.8
	2016	724	71.7	11.5	71.7	6.4	8.7	1.7	73.4	70.2

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M01M: Why Emperor held contest - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	92.3	4.3	92.3	0.2	3.0	0.1	93.6	91.1
	2016	762	92.7	2.8	92.7	0.5	3.9	0.1	94.3	91.1
Israel	2011	835	86.0	6.1	86.0	2.0	5.8	0.0	86.5	85.5
	2016	670	88.6	6.1	88.6	0.4	4.2	0.7	90.1	87.3
Italy	2011	830	92.9	3.2	92.9	1.1	2.8	0.0	94.5	91.4
	2016	649	93.0	3.7	93.0	0.8	2.1	0.4	92.9	93.2
Lithuania	2011	913	85.2	10.5	85.2	1.3	2.8	0.2	86.8	83.8
	2016	728	91.6	4.4	91.6	1.4	2.2	0.4	93.0	90.0
Malta	2011	717	70.9	15.2	70.9	2.8	10.5	0.6	75.0	67.3
	2016	605	70.1	17.7	70.1	2.4	8.9	0.8	73.9	66.9
Morocco	2011	1458	46.2	29.4	46.2	8.7	11.7	3.9	46.6	45.9
	2016	895	51.1	29.1	51.1	3.4	13.4	3.0	52.6	49.8
Netherlands	2011	803	91.0	5.6	91.0	1.1	2.3	0.0	90.7	91.3
	2016	700	89.5	5.3	89.5	1.5	3.1	0.5	89.5	89.6
New Zealand	2011	1136	81.7	10.1	81.7	1.1	6.3	0.8	84.0	79.4
	2016	935	82.5	9.7	82.5	2.1	4.9	0.8	83.7	81.5
Northern Ireland	2011	707	90.1	5.9	90.1	0.6	3.5	0.0	93.0	87.2
	2016	610	91.1	4.3	91.1	0.7	3.9	0.0	92.7	89.3
Norway (4)	2011	633	91.3	4.9	91.3	0.7	2.6	0.5	92.9	89.4
	2016	723	92.9	4.6	92.9	0.3	1.8	0.4	95.3	90.8
Oman	2011	2041	44.8	25.8	44.8	7.6	20.3	1.5	43.8	45.7
	2016	1539	51.7	22.5	51.7	4.5	20.3	0.9	51.9	51.5
Portugal	2011	815	94.6	2.9	94.6	0.3	2.2	0.0	94.5	94.7
	2016	758	90.5	4.7	90.5	1.8	3.0	0.1	88.5	92.3
Qatar	2011	805	67.5	14.4	67.5	4.9	11.8	1.3	65.9	69.0
	2016	1502	69.2	14.3	69.2	4.2	11.4	0.8	73.0	65.3
Russian Federation	2011	888	93.2	5.4	93.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	94.9	91.5
	2016	757	95.7	3.5	95.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	95.4	96.1
Saudi Arabia	2011	897	65.4	15.1	65.4	4.3	15.0	0.2	70.1	60.3
	2016	785	66.0	14.2	66.0	4.1	15.6	0.1	71.9	60.4
Singapore	2011	1254	92.2	3.0	92.2	1.2	3.5	0.0	93.8	90.7
	2016	1083	92.3	3.3	92.3	1.2	3.2	0.1	92.9	91.6
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	91.2	6.7	91.2	0.8	1.2	0.2	90.4	92.0
	2016	907	92.6	4.3	92.6	0.8	2.0	0.3	93.0	92.3

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M01M: Why Emperor held contest - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	92.2	3.2	92.2	1.0	3.2	0.4	93.6	90.9
	2016	751	93.7	4.5	93.7	0.3	1.2	0.3	93.8	93.6
Spain	2011	1692	90.6	4.3	90.6	1.5	3.3	0.4	90.0	91.2
	2016	2430	89.5	6.3	89.5	2.0	1.7	0.5	89.5	89.4
Sweden	2011	905	89.6	5.3	89.6	0.5	4.3	0.4	90.7	88.4
	2016	749	92.3	3.8	92.3	0.7	3.0	0.3	94.5	90.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	69.1	17.7	69.1	2.7	10.2	0.2	69.1	69.2
	2016	687	74.0	17.2	74.0	2.2	6.2	0.4	78.5	69.0
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	65.9	15.4	65.9	4.1	14.0	0.6	68.4	63.3
	2016	2731	68.0	15.3	68.0	3.3	12.1	1.3	70.1	65.8
United States	2011	2532	84.5	6.8	84.5	1.6	6.8	0.2	85.9	83.1
	2016	748	81.7	9.2	81.7	3.2	5.7	0.2	81.4	81.9
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45861	84.6	7.8	84.6	1.9	5.3	0.5	85.7	83.5
	2016	38290	85.2	7.6	85.2	1.7	4.9	0.5	86.6	83.9
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	88.6	6.2	88.6	1.8	3.2	0.3	93.0	83.8
	2016	693	84.4	7.9	84.4	1.8	5.5	0.4	86.4	82.9
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	91.2	4.3	91.2	1.0	3.4	0.2	92.2	90.1
	2016	527	91.9	3.9	91.9	1.2	2.2	0.7	92.5	91.1
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	90.4	4.5	90.4	2.1	2.8	0.3	90.5	90.3
	2016	691	89.7	6.7	89.7	1.1	2.4	0.1	88.6	90.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	62.9	16.9	62.9	4.5	15.5	0.2	65.5	60.2
	2016	691	58.8	18.5	58.8	5.3	15.7	1.8	62.6	55.0
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	73.5	12.1	73.5	2.0	12.2	0.3	74.3	72.7
	2016	1306	82.3	9.1	82.3	2.2	6.0	0.5	83.7	80.9
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M02C: What each child received - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	14.8	79.8	5.4	79.8	84.8	75.5
	2016	1056	13.7	82.3	3.9	82.3	85.5	79.0
Austria	2011	937	6.4	89.0	4.6	89.0	90.0	88.2
	2016	726	8.3	89.1	2.6	89.1	91.8	86.6
Azerbaijan	2011	954	15.8	69.1	15.1	69.1	73.3	65.2
	2016	994	20.0	72.5	7.6	72.5	74.2	70.9
Belgium (French)	2011	734	9.0	87.3	3.8	87.3	90.6	84.2
	2016	774	14.8	81.3	3.9	81.3	81.8	80.9
Bulgaria	2011	1053	10.1	83.4	6.5	83.4	84.9	82.0
	2016	724	10.8	87.1	2.1	87.1	87.6	86.6
Canada	2011	4592	11.0	86.0	3.0	86.0	86.4	85.5
	2016	2982	12.7	85.0	2.3	85.0	86.0	84.0
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	7.7	89.4	2.9	89.4	92.1	87.0
	2016	718	5.8	92.1	2.1	92.1	93.5	90.7
Czech Republic	2011	907	3.2	93.7	3.1	93.7	94.7	92.8
	2016	927	3.7	92.6	3.7	92.6	94.2	91.1
Denmark	2011	902	6.8	88.6	4.5	88.6	91.2	86.0
	2016	583	14.9	80.3	4.8	80.3	82.1	78.3
England	2011	780	12.8	83.2	4.0	83.2	83.7	82.7
	2016	834	9.7	88.1	2.2	88.1	90.5	85.8
Finland	2011	920	3.3	94.9	1.9	94.9	96.7	93.1
	2016	809	3.8	92.3	3.8	92.3	94.9	89.5
France	2011	876	11.6	83.7	4.7	83.7	82.7	84.5
	2016	789	11.2	83.1	5.6	83.1	85.3	80.7
Georgia	2011	952	31.8	61.2	7.0	61.2	63.6	58.8
	2016	956	29.2	63.9	6.9	63.9	70.3	57.8
Germany	2011	798	6.4	92.5	1.2	92.5	93.8	91.3
	2016	649	7.7	89.2	3.1	89.2	90.9	87.6
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	6.6	92.3	1.1	92.3	93.0	91.7
	2016	557	5.6	92.8	1.6	92.8	96.4	89.6
Hungary	2011	1029	8.9	89.3	1.8	89.3	92.8	85.9
	2016	766	4.6	94.2	1.2	94.2	95.6	92.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	24.1	59.8	16.1	59.8	64.4	55.0
	2016	724	28.3	54.7	17.0	54.7	67.8	42.9

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M02C: What each child received - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	10.7	85.2	4.2	85.2	87.6	82.7
	2016	762	9.8	88.5	1.6	88.5	90.2	86.9
Israel	2011	835	16.1	80.8	3.1	80.8	84.1	77.5
	2016	670	11.1	86.6	2.3	86.6	90.2	83.4
Italy	2011	830	7.7	90.5	1.8	90.5	91.6	89.5
	2016	649	7.9	90.2	1.9	90.2	91.2	89.3
Lithuania	2011	913	6.5	91.2	2.4	91.2	96.1	86.8
	2016	728	4.7	95.1	0.2	95.1	96.4	93.7
Malta	2011	717	28.9	63.9	7.2	63.9	66.7	61.4
	2016	605	33.8	58.2	8.0	58.2	61.9	55.1
Morocco	2011	1506	53.9	10.8	35.3	10.8	13.3	8.5
	2016	895	61.7	19.6	18.7	19.6	25.6	14.4
Netherlands	2011	803	15.3	81.8	2.9	81.8	81.9	81.7
	2016	700	17.8	79.2	3.1	79.2	79.3	79.0
New Zealand	2011	1136	16.6	77.0	6.4	77.0	77.7	76.3
	2016	935	16.8	76.9	6.2	76.9	77.2	76.7
Northern Ireland	2011	707	10.1	85.0	4.8	85.0	87.8	82.2
	2016	610	8.3	89.9	1.8	89.9	91.2	88.3
Norway (4)	2011	633	6.7	89.9	3.5	89.9	90.8	88.8
	2016	723	6.4	89.8	3.8	89.8	91.2	88.6
Oman	2011	2040	38.9	48.7	12.3	48.7	57.5	41.1
	2016	1539	38.5	56.8	4.6	56.8	63.0	50.8
Portugal	2011	815	11.5	86.6	1.9	86.6	87.8	85.6
	2016	758	12.2	85.5	2.4	85.5	85.2	85.8
Qatar	2011	805	37.4	51.2	11.5	51.2	54.1	48.4
	2016	1502	32.6	56.5	10.9	56.5	64.0	48.9
Russian Federation	2011	888	11.5	86.4	2.0	86.4	89.5	83.3
	2016	757	8.9	89.7	1.4	89.7	91.7	87.6
Saudi Arabia	2011	898	33.8	49.8	16.4	49.8	62.9	35.5
	2016	776	30.6	54.8	14.6	54.8	68.8	41.6
Singapore	2011	1254	5.8	92.7	1.5	92.7	95.4	90.2
	2016	1083	4.6	94.3	1.1	94.3	96.0	92.6
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	7.5	90.7	1.8	90.7	91.5	90.0
	2016	907	6.3	92.1	1.6	92.1	92.9	91.2

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M02C: What each child received - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	4.4	93.1	2.5	93.1	94.5	91.9
	2016	751	6.7	92.5	0.7	92.5	95.1	90.2
Spain	2011	1692	19.7	75.0	5.3	75.0	74.4	75.6
	2016	2431	16.9	80.0	3.1	80.0	81.0	78.9
Sweden	2011	905	4.5	91.8	3.7	91.8	91.7	91.9
	2016	748	7.2	90.8	2.0	90.8	92.3	89.3
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	25.9	67.3	6.7	67.3	72.8	62.2
	2016	687	27.3	68.2	4.4	68.2	73.1	62.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	32.5	55.4	12.1	55.4	60.6	50.0
	2016	2728	32.6	61.4	5.9	61.4	65.6	57.2
United States	2011	2532	12.4	85.6	2.0	85.6	86.7	84.3
	2016	748	13.7	82.4	3.9	82.4	83.7	81.3
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45908	15.2	78.8	6.0	78.8	81.4	76.4
	2016	38260	15.5	80.0	4.5	80.0	82.9	77.2
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	11.2	85.8	3.0	85.8	87.1	84.4
	2016	693	12.9	83.8	3.4	83.8	84.9	82.8
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	9.0	89.2	1.8	89.2	91.2	87.1
	2016	524	8.3	91.0	0.7	91.0	91.4	90.6
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	19.0	76.4	4.6	76.4	77.2	75.6
	2016	691	16.8	80.1	3.1	80.1	77.9	82.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	34.5	52.8	12.7	52.8	59.7	45.5
	2016	691	40.7	52.1	7.2	52.1	58.0	46.4
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	24.6	65.5	10.0	65.5	66.1	64.9
	2016	1306	19.8	77.2	3.0	77.2	78.3	76.1
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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R31M03M: Why called precious possibility - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	68.0	68.0	11.5	12.6	6.9	0.9	0.1	70.8	65.5
	2016	1056	69.7	69.7	8.3	14.0	7.0	1.0	0.0	71.9	67.4
Austria	2011	937	74.8	74.8	5.8	9.2	8.2	1.9	0.0	76.5	73.4
	2016	726	76.6	76.6	4.2	8.2	8.7	2.3	0.0	80.1	73.3
Azerbaijan	2011	954	50.5	50.5	15.3	13.6	16.8	3.7	0.1	54.3	47.0
	2016	994	50.0	50.0	11.4	16.5	19.2	2.8	0.1	51.7	48.4
Belgium (French)	2011	734	65.7	65.7	11.2	10.4	11.7	1.0	0.0	66.0	65.5
	2016	774	63.7	63.7	9.9	11.0	13.9	1.5	0.0	65.2	62.2
Bulgaria	2011	1053	63.9	63.9	10.2	9.3	15.2	1.4	0.0	66.1	61.8
	2016	724	73.4	73.4	10.0	5.5	10.8	0.4	0.0	76.6	70.0
Canada	2011	4592	70.8	70.8	7.7	12.4	8.5	0.7	0.0	71.2	70.4
	2016	3000	70.5	70.5	7.8	11.7	9.0	1.0	0.0	72.4	68.6
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	66.7	66.7	5.1	10.0	17.1	1.2	0.0	67.0	66.3
	2016	717	65.0	65.0	6.6	10.1	17.9	0.3	0.0	58.7	71.1
Czech Republic	2011	907	80.0	80.0	4.2	8.0	7.4	0.4	0.0	78.9	81.0
	2016	927	77.4	77.4	4.3	7.6	7.8	2.8	0.0	74.7	79.9
Denmark	2011	902	78.1	78.1	6.6	6.4	8.1	0.7	0.0	78.4	77.8
	2016	583	78.6	78.6	7.5	6.3	7.2	0.5	0.0	80.6	76.5
England	2011	780	68.8	68.8	10.0	12.0	8.3	0.8	0.0	69.8	67.8
	2016	834	73.4	73.4	9.7	7.6	8.4	0.8	0.0	76.4	70.4
Finland	2011	920	76.1	76.1	12.3	5.7	5.4	0.5	0.0	75.7	76.4
	2016	809	72.8	72.8	15.4	5.6	5.1	1.1	0.1	75.4	69.9
France	2011	876	65.8	65.8	11.2	7.5	13.7	1.8	0.0	61.9	69.3
	2016	789	63.5	63.5	12.9	9.0	12.3	2.2	0.1	60.7	66.5
Georgia	2011	952	50.1	50.1	16.0	15.4	16.7	1.9	0.0	56.1	44.2
	2016	956	52.3	52.3	14.4	17.2	14.3	1.5	0.3	55.1	49.5
Germany	2011	798	74.0	74.0	6.2	9.9	8.4	1.6	0.0	75.8	72.2
	2016	649	75.3	75.3	6.5	10.2	6.9	1.1	0.0	75.6	74.9
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	75.3	75.3	9.0	7.7	7.7	0.2	0.0	74.4	76.1
	2016	557	82.0	82.0	7.7	5.5	4.4	0.4	0.0	82.7	81.5
Hungary	2011	1026	62.9	62.9	7.6	7.4	20.6	1.4	0.1	63.9	61.9
	2016	766	64.5	64.5	3.0	7.9	24.2	0.4	0.0	65.3	63.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	50.8	50.8	12.4	11.9	23.0	1.8	0.1	51.7	49.9
	2016	724	47.3	47.3	8.2	17.1	24.1	3.2	0.0	50.2	44.7

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R31M03M: Why called precious possibility - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	65.7	65.7	11.4	13.0	9.4	0.4	0.0	67.9	63.6
	2016	762	71.6	71.6	10.1	9.6	8.2	0.5	0.0	72.0	71.1
Israel	2011	835	62.0	62.0	18.2	9.3	9.4	1.1	0.0	60.9	63.1
	2016	670	63.5	63.5	16.1	8.4	9.6	2.3	0.0	66.9	60.5
Italy	2011	830	75.6	75.6	2.3	10.4	10.7	0.9	0.0	74.3	76.8
	2016	649	77.5	77.5	2.5	8.2	10.7	1.1	0.0	77.3	77.8
Lithuania	2011	913	61.2	61.2	11.8	14.5	12.3	0.3	0.0	63.5	59.2
	2016	728	68.9	68.9	11.8	10.6	7.4	1.3	0.0	72.7	64.8
Malta	2011	717	44.5	44.5	15.3	23.3	15.6	1.2	0.1	47.5	41.9
	2016	605	37.4	37.4	14.1	27.7	19.5	1.2	0.2	38.6	36.4
Morocco	2011	1456	23.2	23.2	25.2	21.1	26.0	4.5	0.0	22.1	24.1
	2016	895	31.7	31.7	19.7	15.5	28.5	4.6	0.0	35.0	28.7
Netherlands	2011	803	84.2	84.2	6.8	4.9	3.9	0.3	0.0	82.6	86.2
	2016	700	85.4	85.4	5.9	4.2	4.3	0.3	0.0	84.6	86.3
New Zealand	2011	1136	67.2	67.2	10.2	12.8	8.8	0.9	0.1	69.3	65.1
	2016	935	64.6	64.6	10.0	12.9	11.3	1.0	0.1	64.0	65.2
Northern Ireland	2011	707	71.2	71.2	12.2	8.1	8.4	0.2	0.0	74.0	68.3
	2016	610	78.7	78.7	8.6	8.5	4.1	0.1	0.0	79.6	77.6
Norway (4)	2011	633	71.3	71.3	12.1	6.5	9.1	1.1	0.0	70.5	72.1
	2016	723	73.8	73.8	12.0	6.5	5.9	1.8	0.1	75.9	72.0
Oman	2011	2041	39.5	39.5	18.0	17.5	21.9	3.1	0.0	40.6	38.7
	2016	1539	44.9	44.9	15.5	15.4	22.6	1.5	0.1	47.2	42.7
Portugal	2011	815	68.6	68.6	10.6	11.5	9.0	0.3	0.0	65.6	71.5
	2016	758	61.7	61.7	13.3	14.4	10.2	0.4	0.0	57.8	65.5
Qatar	2011	805	37.7	37.7	20.0	21.1	18.6	2.6	0.0	39.6	35.9
	2016	1502	44.5	44.5	15.8	19.1	19.0	1.7	0.0	44.0	44.9
Russian Federation	2011	888	75.1	75.1	6.3	8.9	9.1	0.6	0.0	78.0	72.2
	2016	757	77.4	77.4	5.1	9.3	7.5	0.8	0.0	77.9	76.9
Saudi Arabia	2011	897	51.7	51.7	17.2	15.9	14.3	1.0	0.0	55.5	47.6
	2016	782	55.6	55.6	14.8	16.7	10.9	1.9	0.2	61.9	49.7
Singapore	2011	1254	72.5	72.5	9.5	12.6	5.2	0.2	0.0	76.4	68.9
	2016	1083	72.9	72.9	10.1	11.6	5.2	0.2	0.0	74.4	71.4
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	73.0	73.0	7.5	8.3	10.5	0.8	0.0	74.0	72.0
	2016	907	70.1	70.1	8.5	8.1	12.2	1.1	0.0	69.9	70.3

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R31M03M: Why called precious possibility - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	70.7	70.7	12.1	7.8	8.4	0.9	0.0	71.6	69.8
	2016	751	76.1	76.1	10.0	7.1	5.9	0.8	0.1	77.7	74.6
Spain	2011	1692	64.1	64.1	5.4	16.6	12.7	1.1	0.0	61.7	66.6
	2016	2431	68.2	68.2	4.7	13.4	13.2	0.6	0.0	67.5	68.8
Sweden	2011	905	67.3	67.3	12.7	9.7	9.9	0.5	0.0	67.9	66.5
	2016	749	73.0	73.0	9.8	5.9	9.4	1.7	0.1	73.5	72.5
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	41.8	41.8	15.0	23.2	19.7	0.4	0.0	46.3	37.6
	2016	687	45.3	45.3	13.5	20.1	19.3	1.6	0.2	47.3	42.9
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	41.7	41.7	16.3	21.6	18.6	1.6	0.2	42.8	40.6
	2016	2731	46.6	46.6	16.0	19.0	16.5	1.9	0.0	46.4	46.7
United States	2011	2532	71.3	71.3	6.5	13.5	8.2	0.5	0.0	71.4	71.2
	2016	748	70.7	70.7	8.3	13.5	6.6	0.8	0.1	67.8	73.2
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45855	63.6	63.6	11.1	12.0	12.1	1.2	0.0	64.6	62.7
	2016	38287	65.4	65.4	10.1	11.4	11.7	1.3	0.0	66.3	64.5
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	69.1	69.1	8.4	12.4	9.5	0.7	0.0	70.2	67.8
	2016	693	68.0	68.0	9.7	11.7	9.8	0.8	0.0	67.8	68.1
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	74.6	74.6	6.8	9.9	8.4	0.4	0.0	76.6	72.6
	2016	527	80.0	80.0	4.7	8.6	5.5	1.2	0.1	82.4	77.1
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	64.7	64.7	4.0	18.4	12.4	0.6	0.0	64.2	65.2
	2016	691	65.5	65.5	5.2	16.4	12.0	0.9	0.0	62.2	68.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	38.3	38.3	17.6	22.8	19.7	1.4	0.1	36.8	39.9
	2016	691	41.1	41.1	16.4	23.8	16.1	2.6	0.0	42.2	40.0
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	49.6	49.6	13.6	19.6	15.9	1.1	0.1	51.6	47.9
	2016	1306	62.2	62.2	11.5	13.8	11.9	0.6	0.0	61.3	63.0
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M04C: How Jun is best gardener - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	61.1	32.3	6.5	0.1	32.3	38.3	27.1
	2016	1056	55.3	40.2	4.4	0.0	40.2	43.2	37.2
Austria	2011	937	39.8	48.1	12.1	0.0	48.1	53.9	43.1
	2016	725	39.2	49.4	11.4	0.0	49.4	55.9	43.3
Azerbaijan	2011	954	43.8	32.8	23.0	0.3	32.8	35.1	30.8
	2016	995	47.4	42.5	9.7	0.4	42.5	42.5	42.5
Belgium (French)	2011	734	55.5	36.9	7.6	0.0	36.9	38.3	35.6
	2016	774	52.7	35.4	11.9	0.0	35.4	38.7	32.1
Bulgaria	2011	1053	34.8	55.1	10.1	0.0	55.1	60.6	49.9
	2016	724	24.9	69.8	5.2	0.0	69.8	72.2	67.4
Canada	2011	4592	53.0	43.2	3.8	0.0	43.2	47.5	38.8
	2016	2983	50.0	46.6	3.4	0.0	46.6	48.9	44.5
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	39.0	57.7	3.2	0.0	57.7	63.0	53.1
	2016	718	35.8	60.5	3.7	0.0	60.5	62.1	59.0
Czech Republic	2011	907	39.5	53.6	6.9	0.0	53.6	60.2	47.5
	2016	927	29.3	60.4	9.9	0.4	60.4	62.5	58.5
Denmark	2011	902	46.3	48.9	4.8	0.0	48.9	53.6	44.0
	2016	583	50.9	42.8	6.3	0.0	42.8	48.0	37.2
England	2011	780	48.2	47.8	4.0	0.0	47.8	50.0	45.6
	2016	834	45.4	51.9	2.7	0.0	51.9	58.3	45.5
Finland	2011	920	43.9	47.5	8.6	0.0	47.5	50.0	45.2
	2016	809	38.9	51.6	9.4	0.1	51.6	55.4	47.4
France	2011	876	51.7	37.5	10.8	0.0	37.5	41.4	34.1
	2016	789	47.7	40.5	11.7	0.1	40.5	42.3	38.4
Georgia	2011	953	45.5	43.8	10.4	0.3	43.8	48.9	38.8
	2016	956	46.3	42.4	10.9	0.3	42.4	52.1	33.1
Germany	2011	798	38.8	53.7	7.6	0.0	53.7	58.7	48.8
	2016	649	49.3	43.6	7.1	0.0	43.6	45.0	42.4
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	34.3	53.6	12.2	0.0	53.6	58.2	49.7
	2016	557	23.0	72.6	4.3	0.0	72.6	75.0	70.5
Hungary	2011	1029	38.5	58.1	3.2	0.2	58.1	65.4	50.8
	2016	766	35.6	62.0	2.4	0.0	62.0	68.9	54.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	54.5	34.9	10.4	0.1	34.9	38.7	30.9
	2016	724	64.5	23.0	12.5	0.0	23.0	24.2	21.8

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M04C: How Jun is best gardener - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	48.8	46.9	4.2	0.0	46.9	53.0	40.9
	2016	762	45.7	49.1	5.2	0.0	49.1	55.9	42.2
Israel	2011	835	35.3	61.3	3.3	0.1	61.3	62.8	59.8
	2016	670	38.2	57.1	4.6	0.1	57.1	65.6	49.4
Italy	2011	830	66.4	26.2	7.4	0.0	26.2	26.9	25.5
	2016	649	64.0	31.6	4.4	0.0	31.6	34.7	28.7
Lithuania	2011	913	64.4	29.1	6.5	0.0	29.1	36.0	23.1
	2016	728	49.6	47.5	2.9	0.0	47.5	52.1	42.3
Malta	2011	717	50.0	37.6	12.2	0.1	37.6	42.8	33.0
	2016	605	64.0	24.5	11.4	0.2	24.5	26.5	22.7
Morocco	2011	1508	64.6	14.3	21.1	0.0	14.3	14.8	13.8
	2016	895	63.2	23.9	12.8	0.0	23.9	27.3	21.0
Netherlands	2011	803	43.8	54.4	1.8	0.0	54.4	57.2	50.9
	2016	700	44.6	52.8	2.6	0.0	52.8	53.5	52.1
New Zealand	2011	1136	53.7	40.7	5.5	0.1	40.7	47.8	33.5
	2016	935	61.0	33.9	4.9	0.1	33.9	38.9	29.1
Northern Ireland	2011	707	56.2	38.8	5.0	0.0	38.8	48.5	29.1
	2016	610	49.3	47.4	3.3	0.0	47.4	52.3	42.0
Norway (4)	2011	633	45.1	47.3	7.6	0.0	47.3	49.0	45.4
	2016	722	40.4	49.6	9.9	0.1	49.6	51.5	48.0
Oman	2011	2041	53.1	35.0	11.7	0.2	35.0	43.6	27.5
	2016	1539	56.0	37.7	6.3	0.1	37.7	48.6	27.0
Portugal	2011	815	57.3	39.0	3.7	0.0	39.0	43.0	35.3
	2016	758	51.6	43.8	4.6	0.0	43.8	47.0	40.7
Qatar	2011	805	59.1	30.7	10.0	0.2	30.7	35.2	26.6
	2016	1502	55.2	37.1	7.7	0.0	37.1	47.0	27.1
Russian Federation	2011	888	56.4	40.8	2.8	0.0	40.8	47.4	34.1
	2016	757	57.0	42.1	0.9	0.0	42.1	45.3	38.6
Saudi Arabia	2011	899	48.3	43.1	8.6	0.0	43.1	54.7	30.3
	2016	771	53.2	34.7	11.8	0.4	34.7	45.0	24.8
Singapore	2011	1254	44.1	54.2	1.7	0.0	54.2	57.8	50.9
	2016	1083	31.1	67.9	1.0	0.0	67.9	73.2	62.7
Slovenia	2011	881	45.0	46.0	9.0	0.0	46.0	47.4	44.7
	2016	751	51.5	42.5	5.9	0.1	42.5	48.8	36.8

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M04C: How Jun is best gardener - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Spain	2011	1692	58.8	31.3	9.8	0.0	31.3	34.0	28.6
	2016	2431	56.5	36.6	6.9	0.0	36.6	35.6	37.6
Sweden	2011	905	42.7	49.5	7.9	0.0	49.5	52.3	46.3
	2016	748	30.3	64.6	4.8	0.3	64.6	68.1	61.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	62.6	29.2	8.2	0.0	29.2	35.8	23.1
	2016	687	64.6	28.1	7.1	0.2	28.1	29.5	26.6
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	56.5	34.5	8.8	0.2	34.5	40.7	28.1
	2016	2728	56.4	39.8	3.7	0.0	39.8	43.4	36.2
United States	2011	2532	58.9	39.4	1.7	0.0	39.4	44.4	34.0
	2016	748	53.6	43.4	2.9	0.1	43.4	52.8	35.2
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International Avg. (39)	2011	44794	49.7	42.4	7.8	0.0	42.4	47.1	37.9
	2016	37348	48.0	45.4	6.5	0.1	45.4	49.7	41.2
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	58.8	36.9	4.3	0.0	36.9	41.3	32.0
	2016	693	54.1	43.1	2.8	0.0	43.1	44.8	41.8
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	36.4	60.1	3.5	0.0	60.1	68.8	51.5
	2016	524	36.5	60.4	3.0	0.1	60.4	63.3	56.9
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	58.6	33.5	8.0	0.0	33.5	35.3	31.6
	2016	691	60.4	33.7	5.9	0.0	33.7	30.5	36.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	59.0	31.7	9.1	0.2	31.7	39.8	23.2
	2016	691	61.4	33.1	5.5	0.0	33.1	38.1	28.2
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	55.9	36.9	7.0	0.1	36.9	39.5	34.6
	2016	1306	48.1	49.6	2.2	0.1	49.6	49.5	49.7
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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M05M: Which pot looks like Jun's - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	75.8	75.8	9.4	5.8	8.7	0.3	0.1	77.4	74.3
	2016	1056	74.4	74.4	10.0	5.7	8.4	1.2	0.1	77.0	71.8
Austria	2011	937	73.8	73.8	12.1	5.3	6.9	1.9	0.0	77.0	71.0
	2016	725	75.7	75.7	10.5	5.9	6.2	1.8	0.0	80.4	71.2
Azerbaijan	2011	954	64.0	64.0	18.9	6.3	9.3	1.1	0.4	64.8	63.2
	2016	995	69.0	69.0	16.4	4.8	8.1	1.3	0.4	71.2	67.0
Belgium (French)	2011	734	67.3	67.3	12.3	10.3	9.2	0.9	0.0	70.5	64.5
	2016	774	61.3	61.3	16.2	11.8	9.4	1.2	0.2	63.6	58.9
Bulgaria	2011	1053	74.4	74.4	9.0	4.4	10.6	1.3	0.4	76.9	71.9
	2016	724	72.7	72.7	9.8	4.4	12.9	0.2	0.0	73.5	71.9
Canada	2011	4592	75.4	75.4	11.5	5.8	7.0	0.4	0.0	79.1	71.6
	2016	3000	72.0	72.0	12.1	6.5	7.7	1.5	0.1	75.0	69.3
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	68.6	68.6	5.1	3.2	22.6	0.5	0.0	72.8	64.9
	2016	715	75.9	75.9	5.4	2.8	15.5	0.3	0.0	77.8	74.2
Czech Republic	2011	907	76.1	76.1	4.8	11.4	6.8	0.6	0.2	74.2	77.8
	2016	927	76.4	76.4	7.7	8.3	6.4	0.8	0.4	76.4	76.4
Denmark	2011	902	83.6	83.6	6.2	3.3	6.2	0.7	0.0	85.7	81.5
	2016	583	83.0	83.0	6.5	2.9	5.8	1.1	0.7	86.1	79.6
England	2011	780	75.8	75.8	12.7	4.8	6.1	0.6	0.0	77.1	74.3
	2016	834	81.8	81.8	8.1	4.3	5.1	0.7	0.0	84.3	79.3
Finland	2011	920	85.9	85.9	4.4	3.2	5.0	1.4	0.1	88.2	83.7
	2016	809	86.7	86.7	7.3	2.6	2.7	0.6	0.1	89.5	83.6
France	2011	876	73.1	73.1	10.4	6.7	8.9	0.9	0.0	75.1	71.4
	2016	789	69.8	69.8	12.5	7.0	8.4	2.1	0.1	75.8	63.2
Georgia	2011	953	63.0	63.0	21.1	6.4	7.4	1.8	0.3	63.2	62.7
	2016	956	67.8	67.8	18.6	4.4	7.6	1.2	0.5	70.2	65.4
Germany	2011	798	82.6	82.6	6.2	5.0	5.4	0.5	0.2	85.0	80.3
	2016	649	83.5	83.5	8.4	3.2	4.4	0.6	0.0	81.4	85.4
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	69.5	69.5	7.2	4.2	18.8	0.3	0.0	74.5	65.3
	2016	557	75.9	75.9	4.2	2.9	17.1	0.0	0.0	76.9	74.9
Hungary	2011	1030	79.0	79.0	9.0	6.0	5.3	0.3	0.4	83.3	74.6
	2016	766	82.5	82.5	8.2	4.0	4.7	0.5	0.0	86.9	77.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	53.4	53.4	24.6	9.1	10.6	2.2	0.1	55.6	51.0
	2016	724	55.7	55.7	22.6	6.2	11.8	3.8	0.0	54.0	57.2

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M05M: Which pot looks like Jun's - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	76.6	76.6	13.4	4.9	4.7	0.5	0.0	80.3	72.9
	2016	762	78.3	78.3	11.6	4.0	6.0	0.1	0.0	80.4	76.3
Israel	2011	835	67.4	67.4	15.3	7.3	8.5	0.9	0.5	68.1	66.8
	2016	670	71.8	71.8	12.3	6.7	7.3	1.5	0.5	71.6	71.9
Italy	2011	830	71.6	71.6	15.0	4.7	8.1	0.6	0.0	74.1	69.3
	2016	649	74.9	74.9	10.8	6.4	7.4	0.5	0.0	77.8	72.1
Lithuania	2011	913	81.4	81.4	7.3	4.8	6.2	0.3	0.0	83.4	79.8
	2016	728	86.6	86.6	5.6	3.4	4.2	0.2	0.0	86.7	86.5
Malta	2011	717	58.7	58.7	20.8	8.5	10.2	1.4	0.3	62.2	55.6
	2016	605	55.5	55.5	23.7	8.0	11.0	1.5	0.2	58.5	53.0
Morocco	2011	1441	46.4	46.4	24.0	9.5	10.1	9.2	0.7	44.9	48.0
	2016	895	44.2	44.2	27.1	9.2	8.5	10.8	0.3	45.7	42.8
Netherlands	2011	803	76.2	76.2	12.8	5.9	4.9	0.0	0.1	76.9	75.4
	2016	700	78.4	78.4	10.3	5.2	5.3	0.8	0.0	81.2	75.3
New Zealand	2011	1136	76.0	76.0	9.8	5.3	7.6	1.2	0.1	80.1	72.0
	2016	935	73.8	73.8	11.0	5.4	8.3	1.4	0.2	74.4	73.3
Northern Ireland	2011	707	76.1	76.1	11.0	6.3	6.1	0.5	0.0	76.4	75.8
	2016	610	76.3	76.3	9.4	9.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	77.2	75.3
Norway (4)	2011	633	75.0	75.0	10.1	5.0	8.8	1.0	0.0	75.8	74.1
	2016	723	77.3	77.3	11.6	5.9	4.4	0.5	0.3	79.0	75.9
Oman	2011	2041	51.7	51.7	23.9	10.0	10.7	3.2	0.5	49.3	53.7
	2016	1539	55.2	55.2	24.2	7.2	11.1	2.1	0.2	57.3	53.2
Portugal	2011	815	72.6	72.6	11.9	5.7	9.7	0.2	0.0	73.8	71.5
	2016	758	68.6	68.6	13.9	5.9	11.1	0.6	0.0	65.9	71.1
Qatar	2011	805	48.4	48.4	26.8	9.4	13.4	1.8	0.2	50.7	46.4
	2016	1502	56.3	56.3	22.9	7.7	10.1	2.7	0.3	59.1	53.3
Russian Federation	2011	888	71.5	71.5	9.6	3.8	14.6	0.6	0.0	77.1	66.0
	2016	757	73.3	73.3	7.0	3.0	16.5	0.3	0.0	75.3	71.0
Saudi Arabia	2011	894	48.6	48.6	24.9	9.0	16.0	1.5	0.1	50.0	47.0
	2016	779	51.0	51.0	24.8	9.2	12.8	1.4	0.8	57.6	44.7
Singapore	2011	1254	83.7	83.7	5.5	5.6	4.9	0.2	0.1	84.0	83.4
	2016	1083	85.2	85.2	5.9	3.7	5.0	0.2	0.0	86.3	84.2
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	81.9	81.9	8.9	4.0	4.5	0.6	0.0	83.1	80.8
	2016	907	81.6	81.6	9.4	4.7	3.0	1.3	0.0	82.1	81.2

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M05M: Which pot looks like Jun's - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	75.1	75.1	12.5	5.2	6.6	0.7	0.0	80.2	70.3
	2016	751	73.6	73.6	12.3	7.0	6.0	1.0	0.1	77.4	70.2
Spain	2011	1692	71.9	71.9	14.2	4.7	7.1	1.8	0.4	71.4	72.3
	2016	2431	72.5	72.5	12.5	6.5	8.1	0.4	0.0	71.6	73.4
Sweden	2011	905	80.8	80.8	6.8	5.6	6.5	0.3	0.0	83.5	77.8
	2016	749	83.9	83.9	6.9	3.7	4.4	0.7	0.3	87.6	80.4
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	62.3	62.3	22.0	6.3	8.7	0.6	0.2	63.0	61.7
	2016	687	65.1	65.1	18.3	6.2	9.7	0.4	0.3	68.3	61.5
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	55.8	55.8	25.2	7.8	9.6	1.3	0.3	56.5	55.0
	2016	2731	60.9	60.9	21.0	6.8	9.2	2.0	0.0	61.2	60.6
United States	2011	2532	79.5	79.5	9.4	4.9	5.8	0.3	0.0	81.3	77.6
	2016	748	75.8	75.8	9.2	7.5	6.7	0.6	0.1	80.3	71.9
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45842	70.8	70.8	13.2	6.1	8.7	1.1	0.1	72.7	68.9
	2016	38282	72.1	72.1	12.7	5.7	8.1	1.3	0.2	74.1	70.2
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	75.6	75.6	11.3	5.4	7.4	0.3	0.0	79.4	71.5
	2016	693	70.5	70.5	12.3	7.4	8.9	0.8	0.0	76.7	65.6
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	72.1	72.1	11.5	7.5	8.2	0.6	0.0	75.1	69.2
	2016	527	74.8	74.8	11.8	7.7	5.1	0.5	0.1	76.3	73.1
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	72.0	72.0	13.6	5.3	8.7	0.3	0.1	72.4	71.5
	2016	691	75.1	75.1	11.0	6.4	7.4	0.1	0.0	73.3	76.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	55.0	55.0	26.7	6.5	10.6	1.0	0.2	55.7	54.2
	2016	691	56.0	56.0	22.6	8.9	9.3	3.2	0.0	56.0	55.9
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	62.8	62.8	18.8	8.1	8.7	1.5	0.2	65.1	60.8
	2016	1306	67.7	67.7	17.5	7.2	7.1	0.5	0.1	69.1	66.4
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R31M06M: What paragraph shows about Jun - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	66.3	10.5	11.5	66.3	10.4	1.3	0.1	72.9	60.5
	2016	1056	68.7	9.9	11.2	68.7	9.0	1.0	0.2	70.7	66.6
Austria	2011	937	55.0	6.8	23.0	55.0	12.2	3.0	0.0	56.3	54.0
	2016	726	59.6	5.9	19.2	59.6	12.8	2.5	0.0	63.9	55.5
Azerbaijan	2011	954	45.8	21.0	12.9	45.8	15.4	4.5	0.4	51.2	41.0
	2016	995	46.5	18.3	16.6	46.5	17.0	1.1	0.4	52.3	41.3
Belgium (French)	2011	733	54.0	11.5	21.7	54.0	9.9	3.0	0.0	57.4	50.9
	2016	774	49.5	11.6	25.6	49.5	11.3	1.8	0.2	51.3	47.7
Bulgaria	2011	1053	64.9	11.9	12.5	64.9	9.5	0.7	0.5	66.4	63.4
	2016	724	65.7	10.0	15.4	65.7	8.0	0.9	0.0	66.7	64.6
Canada	2011	4592	63.4	11.1	15.6	63.4	8.2	1.7	0.0	68.3	58.3
	2016	3000	64.7	9.7	16.2	64.7	7.5	1.3	0.6	66.9	62.7
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	80.5	6.4	7.9	80.5	4.4	0.8	0.0	84.6	77.0
	2016	716	82.9	7.1	6.8	82.9	2.9	0.4	0.0	85.6	80.3
Czech Republic	2011	907	55.7	21.3	9.1	55.7	11.8	1.9	0.2	58.6	53.1
	2016	927	54.7	20.7	8.5	54.7	13.7	2.0	0.4	59.5	50.1
Denmark	2011	902	65.5	10.3	11.1	65.5	11.5	1.5	0.0	68.8	62.3
	2016	583	67.8	11.1	8.6	67.8	9.9	1.9	0.8	69.6	65.8
England	2011	780	61.0	11.8	17.1	61.0	8.4	1.6	0.0	65.3	56.6
	2016	834	69.4	10.1	12.3	69.4	7.1	1.0	0.1	69.8	69.1
Finland	2011	920	75.3	9.3	9.8	75.3	4.7	0.9	0.1	81.0	69.8
	2016	809	80.1	6.6	7.6	80.1	4.7	1.0	0.1	84.6	75.1
France	2011	876	55.3	10.0	21.3	55.3	10.9	2.5	0.0	58.3	52.5
	2016	789	50.4	12.3	22.6	50.4	11.2	3.4	0.1	52.1	48.5
Georgia	2011	953	44.6	17.5	24.2	44.6	10.5	2.9	0.3	45.5	43.7
	2016	956	43.7	21.8	18.8	43.7	12.5	2.7	0.5	47.8	39.7
Germany	2011	798	44.4	14.8	25.6	44.4	12.0	2.9	0.2	45.5	43.3
	2016	649	46.7	13.1	23.6	46.7	12.8	3.8	0.0	45.2	48.1
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	85.8	5.9	4.1	85.8	3.6	0.6	0.0	89.8	82.4
	2016	557	88.2	5.8	4.1	88.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	90.5	86.1
Hungary	2011	1029	52.6	21.1	15.6	52.6	8.8	1.6	0.4	59.5	45.7
	2016	766	52.0	23.6	12.2	52.0	10.9	1.0	0.3	58.0	45.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	38.7	21.9	19.4	38.7	18.2	1.7	0.1	44.0	33.0
	2016	724	35.3	22.9	21.1	35.3	16.8	3.9	0.0	33.6	36.9

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R31M06M: What paragraph shows about Jun - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	70.7	8.1	12.5	70.7	7.0	1.7	0.0	79.0	62.5
	2016	762	70.5	7.0	13.1	70.5	7.9	1.6	0.0	75.8	65.1
Israel	2011	835	51.8	11.6	26.1	51.8	8.8	1.3	0.5	55.0	48.6
	2016	670	50.1	11.9	25.3	50.1	9.9	2.2	0.5	54.7	46.0
Italy	2011	830	66.3	12.9	7.3	66.3	11.3	2.1	0.0	69.1	63.8
	2016	649	69.0	9.2	8.8	69.0	11.6	1.5	0.0	66.4	71.5
Lithuania	2011	913	66.9	12.6	13.3	66.9	6.3	0.9	0.0	73.2	61.4
	2016	728	70.7	10.8	14.4	70.7	3.3	0.8	0.0	72.7	68.5
Malta	2011	717	48.7	19.8	16.1	48.7	13.5	1.7	0.3	56.2	42.2
	2016	605	37.3	16.8	27.4	37.3	16.5	1.7	0.3	38.7	36.1
Morocco	2011	1461	28.1	10.2	27.7	28.1	28.0	5.1	0.9	27.8	28.4
	2016	895	40.3	8.9	20.0	40.3	26.6	3.5	0.7	45.7	35.6
Netherlands	2011	803	55.3	13.0	18.7	55.3	10.7	2.2	0.1	59.4	50.3
	2016	700	53.5	14.2	19.6	53.5	11.1	1.6	0.0	54.1	52.8
New Zealand	2011	1136	64.8	11.8	14.2	64.8	7.3	1.8	0.2	67.1	62.4
	2016	935	61.4	12.2	13.4	61.4	9.9	2.8	0.3	61.7	61.2
Northern Ireland	2011	707	61.8	16.3	15.0	61.8	6.4	0.5	0.0	64.6	59.1
	2016	610	71.0	8.4	14.0	71.0	5.5	1.0	0.0	73.9	67.8
Norway (4)	2011	633	39.0	9.7	28.3	39.0	20.7	2.4	0.0	40.3	37.4
	2016	723	38.5	11.5	23.7	38.5	23.2	2.9	0.3	39.9	37.3
Oman	2011	2042	34.9	16.3	22.3	34.9	22.0	3.8	0.6	40.6	30.0
	2016	1539	38.6	18.0	23.4	38.6	17.9	1.8	0.4	42.2	35.1
Portugal	2011	815	65.7	14.6	13.3	65.7	6.0	0.4	0.0	69.4	62.2
	2016	758	67.0	11.8	11.1	67.0	8.2	1.8	0.1	68.0	66.1
Qatar	2011	805	47.6	13.6	17.9	47.6	19.2	1.5	0.2	50.0	45.5
	2016	1502	52.4	10.4	17.5	52.4	17.5	1.8	0.4	59.6	45.0
Russian Federation	2011	888	85.3	4.6	4.8	85.3	4.8	0.5	0.0	88.2	82.3
	2016	757	86.5	3.7	4.6	86.5	3.9	1.3	0.0	92.3	80.2
Saudi Arabia	2011	898	25.7	12.1	29.2	25.7	31.3	1.6	0.1	25.2	26.3
	2016	784	23.5	12.5	31.8	23.5	29.4	1.9	0.9	24.4	22.7
Singapore	2011	1254	71.5	13.1	10.0	71.5	4.7	0.6	0.1	76.7	66.8
	2016	1083	74.6	13.2	8.4	74.6	3.5	0.3	0.0	76.0	73.2
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	58.5	19.0	11.2	58.5	10.0	1.3	0.0	62.9	54.2
	2016	907	58.2	17.3	10.7	58.2	12.9	0.9	0.0	61.8	54.4

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R31M06M: What paragraph shows about Jun - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	55.1	19.6	16.6	55.1	5.6	3.0	0.0	58.9	51.6
	2016	751	57.0	17.9	16.5	57.0	6.7	1.8	0.1	67.2	48.0
Spain	2011	1692	63.9	9.9	14.6	63.9	8.5	2.3	0.7	65.7	62.2
	2016	2431	65.1	10.4	14.1	65.1	9.1	1.3	0.0	68.3	61.9
Sweden	2011	905	67.3	7.3	15.8	67.3	8.1	1.6	0.0	71.6	62.4
	2016	749	70.9	7.5	11.3	70.9	8.5	1.5	0.3	76.1	65.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	42.6	17.7	24.2	42.6	14.2	1.0	0.4	47.8	37.7
	2016	687	47.8	16.9	19.1	47.8	14.2	1.6	0.3	52.2	42.9
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	46.7	14.9	19.2	46.7	17.0	2.0	0.3	49.0	44.2
	2016	2731	50.4	13.9	17.2	50.4	15.7	2.7	0.0	53.0	47.8
United States	2011	2532	70.1	10.5	11.7	70.1	5.4	2.1	0.0	73.8	66.1
	2016	748	62.9	13.6	15.4	62.9	7.0	0.8	0.3	66.4	59.9
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45865	57.4	13.1	16.3	57.4	11.2	1.9	0.2	61.1	53.9
	2016	38289	58.6	12.5	15.8	58.6	11.2	1.7	0.2	61.5	55.7
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	64.4	11.9	12.6	64.4	8.4	2.6	0.0	68.9	59.5
	2016	693	64.0	10.7	17.7	64.0	6.6	0.7	0.3	64.4	63.8
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	62.5	8.7	18.8	62.5	8.7	1.3	0.0	67.6	57.4
	2016	527	69.7	7.5	15.0	69.7	6.1	1.5	0.1	73.8	64.6
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	57.9	11.8	16.9	57.9	11.5	1.9	0.1	59.1	56.7
	2016	691	62.6	8.8	16.8	62.6	9.8	1.9	0.0	65.6	59.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	44.4	17.9	19.8	44.4	16.3	1.3	0.2	45.4	43.2
	2016	691	44.9	14.4	20.2	44.9	17.3	3.2	0.0	46.9	43.0
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	52.8	13.5	17.6	52.8	14.4	1.5	0.2	53.7	52.0
	2016	1306	60.8	11.2	15.9	60.8	10.8	1.2	0.1	61.1	60.5
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M07M: Why children built fences - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	81.8	2.8	81.8	7.8	6.7	0.7	0.1	83.5	80.4
	2016	1056	82.0	3.3	82.0	7.8	5.8	0.9	0.2	83.7	80.1
Austria	2011	937	85.7	3.9	85.7	4.3	4.6	1.4	0.1	85.5	85.9
	2016	726	84.7	4.0	84.7	4.9	4.8	1.5	0.2	86.1	83.3
Azerbaijan	2011	954	62.1	5.4	62.1	8.4	20.7	2.4	1.0	61.3	62.7
	2016	995	65.7	10.4	65.7	8.3	14.0	1.2	0.4	68.9	62.9
Belgium (French)	2011	734	64.9	6.8	64.9	20.6	6.4	1.2	0.0	70.7	59.6
	2016	774	59.2	5.2	59.2	23.9	9.6	1.8	0.3	61.7	56.6
Bulgaria	2011	1053	75.9	5.9	75.9	9.3	7.5	0.8	0.6	81.2	71.0
	2016	724	80.7	6.2	80.7	7.2	5.7	0.3	0.0	82.4	78.9
Canada	2011	4592	83.8	2.8	83.8	5.5	6.1	1.6	0.1	85.9	81.7
	2016	3000	79.4	3.0	79.4	9.0	7.0	0.6	0.9	82.4	76.6
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	83.3	3.3	83.3	9.3	3.6	0.5	0.0	86.1	80.8
	2016	718	86.7	2.8	86.7	8.5	1.7	0.3	0.0	87.3	86.1
Czech Republic	2011	907	87.3	3.2	87.3	4.7	3.4	1.3	0.2	90.6	84.2
	2016	927	85.3	4.0	85.3	4.4	5.0	0.8	0.5	85.9	84.7
Denmark	2011	902	82.8	2.7	82.8	5.5	7.6	1.2	0.1	82.7	83.0
	2016	583	83.3	1.7	83.3	5.3	8.3	0.6	0.8	85.1	81.4
England	2011	780	84.2	2.9	84.2	6.1	6.3	0.4	0.2	84.8	83.6
	2016	834	89.3	1.8	89.3	3.9	4.4	0.4	0.1	92.5	86.2
Finland	2011	920	91.4	2.2	91.4	1.7	3.6	1.0	0.1	94.1	88.7
	2016	809	92.5	1.5	92.5	2.8	2.1	1.1	0.1	93.9	91.0
France	2011	876	78.8	3.6	78.8	11.3	4.9	1.4	0.0	78.2	79.4
	2016	789	75.2	3.7	75.2	13.6	5.5	1.9	0.2	76.8	73.4
Georgia	2011	953	67.1	8.1	67.1	14.7	6.1	3.4	0.7	71.6	62.6
	2016	956	67.8	9.5	67.8	12.0	8.6	1.2	0.8	74.2	61.6
Germany	2011	798	85.4	2.9	85.4	5.4	4.4	1.4	0.6	85.7	85.1
	2016	649	83.8	4.6	83.8	5.4	4.5	1.6	0.1	83.9	83.7
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	85.8	2.9	85.8	5.4	5.5	0.4	0.0	86.2	85.6
	2016	557	93.2	1.3	93.2	3.2	1.7	0.4	0.1	94.8	91.7
Hungary	2011	1029	80.8	4.5	80.8	9.7	3.6	0.9	0.4	84.1	77.5
	2016	766	82.8	5.6	82.8	8.0	2.8	0.3	0.5	87.7	77.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	61.5	14.0	61.5	12.0	10.5	1.5	0.5	64.3	58.5
	2016	724	58.6	14.4	58.6	12.0	11.7	2.1	1.2	62.6	54.9

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M07M: Why children built fences - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	87.2	3.1	87.2	5.4	3.7	0.6	0.1	87.5	86.8
	2016	762	88.6	1.4	88.6	4.2	5.0	0.8	0.0	89.2	88.1
Israel	2011	835	77.4	5.4	77.4	7.8	7.6	1.1	0.8	77.9	76.8
	2016	670	80.5	5.7	80.5	7.2	5.1	0.9	0.7	83.9	77.5
Italy	2011	830	76.0	6.9	76.0	11.5	4.8	0.6	0.1	80.0	72.4
	2016	649	80.1	3.7	80.1	10.7	4.2	1.3	0.0	82.3	78.1
Lithuania	2011	913	83.9	2.5	83.9	7.7	5.3	0.5	0.1	84.9	83.0
	2016	728	87.2	1.3	87.2	3.3	7.9	0.1	0.2	88.7	85.5
Malta	2011	717	63.0	10.5	63.0	15.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	66.6	59.8
	2016	605	52.0	19.9	52.0	17.5	8.6	1.5	0.5	57.2	47.7
Morocco	2011	1453	42.5	20.7	42.5	14.5	16.0	4.1	2.2	45.5	39.4
	2016	895	39.6	19.0	39.6	18.7	17.7	3.8	1.3	41.5	37.9
Netherlands	2011	803	86.5	1.7	86.5	6.4	4.6	0.6	0.1	85.5	87.8
	2016	700	84.5	3.6	84.5	5.7	5.1	0.6	0.4	84.7	84.3
New Zealand	2011	1136	78.5	4.4	78.5	8.4	7.5	0.9	0.3	81.8	75.2
	2016	935	78.1	2.5	78.1	6.7	9.4	2.9	0.4	81.0	75.3
Northern Ireland	2011	707	85.8	2.2	85.8	5.0	6.8	0.3	0.0	86.2	85.3
	2016	610	88.4	1.1	88.4	4.2	5.5	0.7	0.0	88.9	87.8
Oman	2011	2042	34.4	29.0	34.4	20.2	11.9	3.3	1.1	35.0	33.9
	2016	1539	41.5	25.0	41.5	20.8	10.7	1.4	0.6	43.1	39.9
Portugal	2011	815	76.6	4.7	76.6	11.3	7.2	0.2	0.1	76.0	77.1
	2016	758	72.0	9.5	72.0	12.7	4.2	1.4	0.2	70.5	73.4
Qatar	2011	805	50.6	16.7	50.6	19.0	12.2	1.1	0.3	48.5	52.5
	2016	1502	56.9	14.7	56.9	15.8	9.9	1.9	0.7	61.1	52.7
Russian Federation	2011	888	84.8	3.9	84.8	6.3	4.7	0.3	0.0	85.4	84.2
	2016	757	86.8	2.1	86.8	7.0	3.0	1.1	0.0	88.3	85.1
Saudi Arabia	2011	900	56.5	14.9	56.5	17.9	9.4	1.0	0.3	60.1	52.6
	2016	785	55.3	18.3	55.3	11.9	11.7	1.3	1.5	60.9	50.0
Singapore	2011	1254	86.9	3.3	86.9	5.4	4.2	0.2	0.1	87.9	86.1
	2016	1083	91.5	2.0	91.5	3.3	3.0	0.2	0.0	91.4	91.5
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	78.2	4.1	78.2	8.6	8.3	0.8	0.0	76.7	79.6
	2016	907	79.2	4.9	79.2	8.9	6.7	0.3	0.0	79.8	78.5
Slovenia	2011	881	85.6	3.0	85.6	6.3	3.7	0.9	0.5	87.9	83.5
	2016	751	88.5	2.2	88.5	3.7	4.4	0.9	0.2	91.6	85.7

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M07M: Why children built fences - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Spain	2011	1692	67.6	6.6	67.6	12.2	10.9	1.9	0.8	67.8	67.4
	2016	2431	73.1	4.8	73.1	9.8	11.2	0.8	0.3	73.9	72.4
Sweden	2011	905	85.8	2.4	85.8	5.5	5.5	0.7	0.0	87.0	84.5
	2016	749	87.2	1.3	87.2	5.3	4.9	0.5	0.8	90.6	83.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	69.6	4.0	69.6	17.3	7.7	1.0	0.4	75.1	64.4
	2016	687	70.5	6.6	70.5	13.0	8.3	0.5	1.1	71.6	69.3
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	54.2	15.6	54.2	16.9	10.9	1.6	0.8	57.9	50.5
	2016	2731	56.8	14.0	56.8	14.8	10.9	3.0	0.5	59.5	54.1
United States	2011	2532	85.2	3.0	85.2	3.6	6.1	1.8	0.3	86.3	84.0
	2016	748	83.7	3.2	83.7	5.1	6.8	0.9	0.3	87.5	80.5
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International Avg. (39)	2011	45227	75.4	6.3	75.4	9.6	7.2	1.2	0.4	77.0	73.8
	2016	37569	76.2	6.4	76.2	9.0	6.9	1.1	0.4	78.4	74.1
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	84.7	3.1	84.7	4.3	5.7	2.1	0.2	87.7	81.4
	2016	693	78.6	2.8	78.6	9.1	8.6	0.6	0.4	83.8	74.3
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	80.3	3.9	80.3	8.4	5.9	1.6	0.0	84.3	76.3
	2016	527	82.5	2.0	82.5	8.9	5.7	0.5	0.3	82.6	82.4
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	73.7	4.5	73.7	10.3	10.4	1.0	0.1	73.5	73.8
	2016	691	77.1	4.8	77.1	6.4	10.7	0.8	0.2	76.3	77.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	51.1	16.4	51.1	19.7	11.0	1.1	0.6	56.9	45.0
	2016	691	50.5	15.3	50.5	17.7	11.6	4.4	0.4	52.4	48.7
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	62.9	12.1	62.9	13.6	9.3	1.7	0.5	62.1	63.6
	2016	1306	74.2	7.6	74.2	9.0	7.9	1.0	0.3	75.6	72.9
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M08M: Jun did when seed didn't grow - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	77.0	5.1	9.4	6.9	77.0	1.5	0.1	81.5	73.1
	2016	1056	79.8	4.9	7.5	6.1	79.8	1.5	0.2	80.1	79.4
Austria	2011	937	82.3	2.3	8.5	5.5	82.3	1.3	0.1	86.8	78.4
	2016	726	85.4	1.6	8.0	3.7	85.4	1.2	0.2	87.1	83.8
Azerbaijan	2011	954	68.9	4.9	12.5	10.3	68.9	2.2	1.3	72.8	65.4
	2016	995	69.1	7.1	12.1	10.0	69.1	1.1	0.5	73.0	65.7
Belgium (French)	2011	734	78.8	6.7	8.8	4.4	78.8	1.2	0.2	85.1	73.0
	2016	774	75.8	7.3	10.8	3.7	75.8	1.8	0.6	78.9	72.8
Bulgaria	2011	1053	78.2	4.8	7.0	8.2	78.2	1.0	0.8	82.0	74.6
	2016	724	81.7	3.0	7.5	7.6	81.7	0.1	0.1	83.5	79.7
Canada	2011	4592	82.7	3.4	5.7	5.8	82.7	2.3	0.2	85.3	79.9
	2016	3000	81.0	3.3	9.6	3.9	81.0	1.3	0.9	84.2	78.1
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	76.5	8.6	9.1	5.0	76.5	0.8	0.0	80.8	72.7
	2016	718	81.5	4.5	7.5	6.3	81.5	0.2	0.0	82.7	80.3
Czech Republic	2011	907	92.3	0.3	5.4	0.9	92.3	0.9	0.2	93.1	91.5
	2016	927	91.0	1.4	5.1	1.3	91.0	0.7	0.5	92.0	90.1
Denmark	2011	902	85.7	2.7	4.5	6.4	85.7	0.4	0.4	84.1	87.3
	2016	583	86.9	1.9	3.1	6.0	86.9	1.0	1.1	89.4	84.1
England	2011	780	84.4	3.2	5.4	6.0	84.4	0.7	0.2	84.9	83.9
	2016	834	83.1	3.4	7.0	5.1	83.1	1.3	0.1	86.6	79.6
Finland	2011	920	90.1	1.0	4.5	2.9	90.1	1.3	0.2	90.6	89.7
	2016	809	88.8	2.1	5.3	2.8	88.8	0.7	0.4	91.2	86.1
France	2011	876	84.8	2.1	7.3	4.0	84.8	1.8	0.1	85.9	83.8
	2016	789	80.9	2.7	9.4	4.2	80.9	2.5	0.3	83.4	78.2
Georgia	2011	953	70.1	5.9	12.9	7.8	70.1	1.8	1.5	74.9	65.5
	2016	956	70.0	5.8	13.1	8.5	70.0	1.7	0.9	74.3	65.9
Germany	2011	798	84.6	2.3	5.8	5.1	84.6	1.7	0.6	85.9	83.4
	2016	649	87.3	3.5	4.1	3.3	87.3	1.7	0.1	87.4	87.3
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	84.7	3.8	6.3	4.8	84.7	0.4	0.0	86.9	82.9
	2016	557	87.7	4.0	3.7	4.3	87.7	0.2	0.1	89.0	86.6
Hungary	2011	1028	82.8	3.4	5.6	6.2	82.8	1.5	0.6	88.3	77.2
	2016	766	89.3	1.3	4.4	4.1	89.3	0.5	0.5	93.3	84.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	64.1	7.1	10.2	15.6	64.1	2.2	0.7	68.5	59.6
	2016	724	59.6	11.4	13.6	11.7	59.6	2.3	1.4	65.6	54.2

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M08M: Jun did when seed didn't grow - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	84.3	2.7	6.1	6.0	84.3	0.8	0.1	83.0	85.5
	2016	762	88.2	2.3	4.3	4.0	88.2	1.2	0.0	89.9	86.6
Israel	2011	835	75.6	7.9	8.3	6.0	75.6	1.2	1.0	74.2	77.1
	2016	670	75.4	8.0	7.7	6.0	75.4	2.2	0.7	76.4	74.4
Italy	2011	830	84.5	3.3	5.6	5.6	84.5	0.7	0.2	86.0	83.2
	2016	649	84.2	2.4	6.8	5.5	84.2	1.1	0.1	88.8	79.8
Lithuania	2011	913	85.9	1.4	9.0	2.1	85.9	1.5	0.1	87.8	84.3
	2016	728	90.9	2.0	5.5	0.9	90.9	0.6	0.2	94.8	86.5
Malta	2011	717	66.0	8.5	13.9	9.7	66.0	1.3	0.6	70.8	61.9
	2016	605	58.5	15.0	14.8	10.1	58.5	1.2	0.5	59.7	57.5
Morocco	2011	1451	40.7	17.1	21.1	13.7	40.7	4.7	2.8	41.4	39.9
	2016	895	46.4	15.8	20.7	10.2	46.4	5.4	1.5	53.9	39.9
Netherlands	2011	803	80.9	3.8	9.9	4.4	80.9	0.9	0.1	81.4	80.2
	2016	700	82.9	3.8	8.2	3.8	82.9	0.8	0.4	86.5	79.0
New Zealand	2011	1136	75.7	4.5	9.7	7.9	75.7	1.8	0.4	76.7	74.8
	2016	935	73.4	5.6	10.1	7.5	73.4	2.7	0.6	78.5	68.6
Northern Ireland	2011	707	84.5	3.0	7.7	4.0	84.5	0.8	0.0	89.6	79.3
	2016	610	87.4	3.3	4.8	2.9	87.4	1.6	0.0	89.9	84.7
Norway (4)	2011	633	70.1	5.7	7.7	14.8	70.1	1.7	0.0	74.2	65.3
	2016	723	72.7	5.3	6.5	12.2	72.7	2.2	1.0	74.4	71.2
Oman	2011	2042	47.0	15.5	18.3	13.5	47.0	4.4	1.4	52.1	42.5
	2016	1539	54.6	16.3	16.4	9.9	54.6	1.9	1.0	59.4	49.9
Portugal	2011	815	83.8	4.0	5.2	6.6	83.8	0.3	0.1	86.5	81.2
	2016	758	75.5	4.1	8.8	9.9	75.5	1.5	0.3	77.0	74.1
Qatar	2011	805	55.8	15.2	15.5	11.2	55.8	2.0	0.4	59.5	52.4
	2016	1502	60.2	11.6	14.2	10.8	60.2	2.3	1.0	67.0	53.2
Russian Federation	2011	888	90.2	1.4	2.8	4.6	90.2	1.0	0.0	92.0	88.4
	2016	757	94.7	0.9	1.4	2.2	94.7	0.7	0.1	94.7	94.6
Saudi Arabia	2011	898	55.5	11.8	15.1	15.7	55.5	1.5	0.3	58.6	52.2
	2016	785	55.2	12.0	15.7	12.4	55.2	3.1	1.6	60.7	50.1
Singapore	2011	1254	87.3	2.9	7.3	2.1	87.3	0.4	0.1	90.1	84.6
	2016	1083	88.8	2.1	7.0	1.8	88.8	0.3	0.0	92.1	85.5
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	88.2	1.6	6.6	3.0	88.2	0.6	0.1	89.2	87.2
	2016	907	87.5	2.4	5.5	4.3	87.5	0.1	0.2	91.7	83.3

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M08M: Jun did when seed didn't grow - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	84.8	1.8	5.3	5.4	84.8	2.1	0.5	87.4	82.5
	2016	751	86.6	2.9	5.3	3.5	86.6	1.5	0.2	90.7	82.9
Spain	2011	1692	82.1	3.6	6.1	5.6	82.1	1.7	0.9	84.0	80.0
	2016	2431	85.5	3.6	5.1	4.6	85.5	0.8	0.3	86.4	84.6
Sweden	2011	905	84.2	2.1	6.8	5.6	84.2	1.3	0.0	86.1	82.2
	2016	749	85.3	2.9	4.3	6.2	85.3	0.4	0.9	88.2	82.5
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	67.3	6.7	15.2	8.8	67.3	1.6	0.4	70.6	64.2
	2016	687	69.0	6.2	12.5	9.9	69.0	1.3	1.1	72.7	64.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	61.4	12.4	12.8	10.8	61.4	1.7	0.9	64.4	58.3
	2016	2731	63.3	9.7	13.6	9.9	63.3	3.1	0.5	67.1	59.4
United States	2011	2532	79.3	3.3	9.0	6.2	79.3	1.8	0.4	81.8	76.6
	2016	748	79.4	4.3	8.8	6.1	79.4	1.0	0.4	82.2	77.1
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45855	77.1	5.2	8.8	7.0	77.1	1.5	0.4	79.6	74.6
	2016	38292	78.1	5.3	8.5	6.2	78.1	1.4	0.5	81.1	75.2
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	79.6	4.1	6.0	7.2	79.6	2.8	0.3	83.7	75.0
	2016	693	78.7	3.0	12.4	4.2	78.7	1.4	0.4	82.2	76.0
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	85.6	3.2	5.9	3.3	85.6	1.7	0.2	88.1	83.0
	2016	527	87.3	2.0	5.8	3.8	87.3	0.8	0.3	87.5	87.0
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	85.8	3.5	6.0	3.8	85.8	0.8	0.1	87.9	83.7
	2016	691	86.1	3.7	4.6	4.5	86.1	0.6	0.5	86.9	85.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	57.3	15.2	13.4	12.2	57.3	1.2	0.6	59.5	55.1
	2016	691	57.1	11.0	15.3	11.5	57.1	4.6	0.4	62.0	52.4
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	72.4	8.5	9.8	6.9	72.4	1.7	0.7	73.0	71.8
	2016	1306	75.7	5.6	10.1	6.7	75.7	1.4	0.4	79.0	72.5
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M09C: Why other children laughed - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	10.2	59.3	26.1	4.3	0.1	85.4	26.1	31.5	21.3
	2016	1056	7.0	58.5	31.4	2.8	0.3	89.9	31.4	37.4	25.2
Austria	2011	937	13.6	68.2	14.1	4.0	0.1	82.3	14.1	18.5	10.4
	2016	726	8.9	66.3	20.4	4.1	0.2	86.8	20.4	24.4	16.8
Azerbaijan	2011	954	19.1	49.4	6.1	23.9	1.5	55.5	6.1	8.9	3.5
	2016	995	23.3	51.9	12.3	12.1	0.6	64.1	12.3	14.0	10.7
Belgium (French)	2011	734	9.1	73.1	11.4	6.1	0.3	84.5	11.4	13.4	9.5
	2016	774	8.7	70.0	11.8	9.0	0.6	81.8	11.8	15.9	7.7
Bulgaria	2011	1053	13.2	50.0	25.4	10.5	1.0	75.3	25.4	29.9	21.1
	2016	724	15.4	51.2	28.7	4.6	0.1	79.9	28.7	31.3	26.0
Canada	2011	4592	6.5	61.4	28.7	3.2	0.2	90.1	28.7	32.3	25.0
	2016	2983	7.9	54.9	33.7	3.0	0.5	88.6	33.7	40.5	27.5
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	9.3	59.7	28.4	2.6	0.0	88.1	28.4	33.2	24.3
	2016	718	12.9	48.6	36.6	1.8	0.0	85.2	36.6	39.6	33.7
Czech Republic	2011	907	5.5	66.9	24.2	3.1	0.2	91.1	24.2	31.2	17.8
	2016	927	4.5	65.5	25.2	4.2	0.6	90.7	25.2	28.7	21.9
Denmark	2011	902	7.8	63.6	24.6	3.6	0.4	88.2	24.6	27.9	21.3
	2016	583	7.5	59.9	27.7	3.5	1.3	87.7	27.7	31.8	23.3
England	2011	780	8.0	44.0	45.0	2.8	0.2	89.0	45.0	52.4	37.3
	2016	834	5.5	46.5	45.7	2.0	0.2	92.2	45.7	52.0	39.5
Finland	2011	920	3.5	66.2	28.7	1.4	0.2	94.9	28.7	37.1	20.6
	2016	809	5.2	61.8	30.8	1.8	0.4	92.7	30.8	36.3	24.7
France	2011	876	8.2	66.0	15.6	10.0	0.2	81.6	15.6	18.6	13.1
	2016	789	8.0	69.3	14.7	7.7	0.3	84.0	14.7	18.0	11.0
Georgia	2011	951	15.5	57.3	18.8	6.8	1.5	76.1	18.8	21.4	16.2
	2016	956	14.8	59.8	17.3	7.0	1.1	77.0	17.3	23.1	11.7
Germany	2011	798	6.5	64.0	23.2	5.8	0.6	87.2	23.2	27.0	19.4
	2016	649	6.3	63.8	22.7	7.1	0.1	86.5	22.7	22.2	23.2
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	4.1	67.3	26.0	2.6	0.0	93.3	26.0	31.1	21.8
	2016	557	5.8	58.9	32.5	2.6	0.1	91.5	32.5	36.9	28.6
Hungary	2011	1030	11.3	63.8	20.0	4.3	0.6	83.8	20.0	24.6	15.4
	2016	766	10.9	59.4	25.9	3.4	0.5	85.2	25.9	31.9	19.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1147	19.8	54.2	16.6	8.7	0.7	70.7	16.6	20.3	12.7
	2016	724	23.6	49.6	15.8	9.6	1.4	65.4	15.8	23.8	8.5

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M09C: Why other children laughed - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	9.1	57.7	30.4	2.8	0.1	88.0	30.4	34.6	26.2
	2016	762	9.0	52.6	35.2	3.2	0.0	87.8	35.2	40.8	29.4
Israel	2011	835	14.3	43.2	36.7	4.5	1.3	79.9	36.7	41.9	31.6
	2016	670	15.9	40.2	37.9	4.9	1.1	78.1	37.9	48.0	28.7
Italy	2011	830	9.5	60.9	26.3	3.1	0.2	87.3	26.3	31.2	21.9
	2016	649	8.3	58.2	28.9	4.6	0.1	87.0	28.9	32.1	25.8
Lithuania	2011	913	12.2	63.8	21.7	2.2	0.1	85.5	21.7	25.7	18.3
	2016	728	10.7	60.8	26.9	1.5	0.2	87.7	26.9	34.6	18.4
Malta	2011	717	19.7	54.6	13.6	11.6	0.6	68.2	13.6	17.1	10.6
	2016	605	19.3	55.7	12.6	11.8	0.5	68.3	12.6	15.9	9.9
Morocco	2011	1503	58.9	15.7	2.2	20.0	3.2	17.9	2.2	3.0	1.4
	2016	895	49.6	29.5	6.0	13.3	1.6	35.5	6.0	6.9	5.2
Netherlands	2011	803	6.7	62.4	30.3	0.5	0.1	92.7	30.3	33.9	25.9
	2016	700	5.9	62.0	30.2	1.4	0.4	92.3	30.2	33.4	26.8
New Zealand	2011	1136	9.8	54.3	30.7	4.4	0.9	85.0	30.7	34.6	26.8
	2016	935	13.5	55.1	26.6	4.2	0.6	81.7	26.6	33.8	19.7
Northern Ireland	2011	707	7.9	59.2	30.2	2.7	0.0	89.4	30.2	34.0	26.4
	2016	610	6.3	57.0	33.9	2.8	0.0	90.9	33.9	39.5	27.8
Norway (4)	2011	633	6.0	71.8	17.2	5.0	0.0	89.0	17.2	19.5	14.5
	2016	722	6.3	69.4	15.4	7.0	1.9	84.8	15.4	17.2	13.7
Oman	2011	2042	42.6	28.7	10.7	16.5	1.5	39.4	10.7	13.5	8.2
	2016	1539	44.5	36.7	11.0	6.8	1.0	47.7	11.0	15.4	6.8
Portugal	2011	815	16.1	66.9	14.5	2.3	0.1	81.5	14.5	18.1	11.2
	2016	758	13.6	68.5	12.1	5.5	0.3	80.6	12.1	15.4	9.0
Qatar	2011	805	37.6	41.0	11.3	9.6	0.5	52.3	11.3	16.7	6.3
	2016	1502	34.1	43.4	14.8	6.7	1.0	58.2	14.8	19.8	9.7
Russian Federation	2011	888	8.3	54.1	35.5	2.1	0.0	89.6	35.5	41.8	29.2
	2016	757	9.2	50.7	37.6	2.2	0.2	88.3	37.6	43.6	31.0
Saudi Arabia	2011	900	49.2	38.6	2.6	9.2	0.4	41.2	2.6	4.5	0.5
	2016	767	30.4	49.8	4.9	12.9	2.0	54.7	4.9	8.3	1.7
Singapore	2011	1254	7.3	60.3	31.0	1.4	0.1	91.3	31.0	35.9	26.4
	2016	1083	7.5	48.1	43.3	1.0	0.0	91.5	43.3	47.6	39.2
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	8.7	61.8	27.0	2.5	0.1	88.8	27.0	29.4	24.7
	2016	907	10.1	61.3	25.5	2.9	0.2	86.8	25.5	30.7	20.3

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M09C: Why other children laughed - 2 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	6.7	75.9	13.1	3.7	0.5	89.0	13.1	18.1	8.6
	2016	751	6.9	68.5	20.7	3.7	0.2	89.2	20.7	28.9	13.5
Spain	2011	1692	15.1	56.5	22.4	5.0	1.0	78.9	22.4	25.0	19.8
	2016	2431	7.6	58.9	30.1	3.0	0.3	89.1	30.1	34.9	25.4
Sweden	2011	905	10.5	66.4	18.0	5.0	0.0	84.5	18.0	23.4	12.1
	2016	747	6.2	59.6	30.0	3.3	0.9	89.6	30.0	32.7	27.4
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	21.0	59.7	11.8	7.2	0.4	71.5	11.8	12.5	11.1
	2016	687	22.7	56.8	13.0	6.4	1.1	69.8	13.0	14.5	11.2
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	30.3	48.4	10.3	10.1	0.9	58.7	10.3	11.9	8.7
	2016	2730	26.2	52.4	14.7	6.1	0.6	67.1	14.7	17.8	11.5
United States	2011	2532	6.5	62.9	28.2	2.0	0.4	91.1	28.2	32.0	24.0
	2016	748	8.2	64.3	24.8	2.3	0.4	89.1	24.8	30.9	19.5
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45908	14.6	57.5	21.5	5.9	0.5	78.9	21.5	25.4	17.6
	2016	38253	13.7	56.4	24.2	5.1	0.6	80.6	24.2	28.8	19.8
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	6.8	53.2	36.4	3.2	0.3	89.7	36.4	41.8	30.5
	2016	693	8.8	53.3	34.4	3.1	0.4	87.7	34.4	44.5	26.2
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	7.7	65.6	22.7	3.8	0.2	88.2	22.7	26.0	19.4
	2016	524	7.2	53.2	36.2	3.1	0.3	89.4	36.2	41.6	29.4
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	16.3	57.2	21.7	4.7	0.1	78.9	21.7	26.3	17.1
	2016	691	5.3	59.0	32.7	2.5	0.5	91.7	32.7	36.6	29.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	34.7	47.9	7.6	9.2	0.6	55.5	7.6	9.8	5.2
	2016	691	35.1	45.9	10.3	8.2	0.4	56.2	10.3	13.7	7.1
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	22.1	51.4	17.0	8.7	0.8	68.4	17.0	15.9	17.9
	2016	1306	13.6	55.4	27.0	3.3	0.6	82.4	27.0	29.1	25.0
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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M10C: Why Jun's parents gave advice - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	52.7	41.7	5.0	0.6	41.7	48.2	36.1
	2016	1056	53.5	42.2	3.8	0.5	42.2	43.3	41.0
Austria	2011	937	35.2	51.8	12.8	0.1	51.8	57.6	46.9
	2016	726	34.6	53.4	11.8	0.2	53.4	57.4	49.7
Azerbaijan	2011	954	41.3	27.7	29.0	1.9	27.7	30.6	25.2
	2016	995	47.7	34.3	17.4	0.6	34.3	38.2	30.8
Belgium (French)	2011	734	54.4	36.4	8.7	0.4	36.4	41.2	32.1
	2016	774	54.2	33.3	11.7	0.8	33.3	34.8	31.8
Bulgaria	2011	1053	44.9	39.9	14.0	1.2	39.9	44.2	35.9
	2016	724	43.4	49.3	7.2	0.1	49.3	51.4	47.2
Canada	2011	4592	56.7	39.2	3.7	0.3	39.2	40.9	37.5
	2016	2983	49.8	46.5	3.0	0.7	46.5	47.7	45.4
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	23.6	72.5	3.9	0.0	72.5	75.0	70.3
	2016	718	22.2	74.8	3.0	0.0	74.8	75.1	74.5
Czech Republic	2011	907	53.3	36.1	10.5	0.2	36.1	39.7	32.8
	2016	927	52.7	34.8	11.9	0.7	34.8	35.6	34.0
Denmark	2011	902	57.2	38.4	3.8	0.7	38.4	39.6	37.1
	2016	583	60.4	34.7	3.1	1.8	34.7	39.4	29.8
England	2011	780	49.5	46.1	4.2	0.2	46.1	51.9	40.1
	2016	834	48.3	49.6	1.9	0.2	49.6	54.4	44.8
Finland	2011	920	35.1	61.0	3.7	0.2	61.0	66.7	55.6
	2016	809	30.2	65.5	3.8	0.4	65.5	67.6	63.3
France	2011	876	55.8	30.5	13.5	0.2	30.5	32.1	29.2
	2016	789	53.1	34.3	12.0	0.6	34.3	35.4	33.1
Georgia	2011	951	44.3	42.1	11.8	1.8	42.1	47.7	36.5
	2016	956	47.6	40.5	10.2	1.6	40.5	46.2	35.0
Germany	2011	798	34.9	53.8	10.5	0.8	53.8	55.9	51.7
	2016	649	38.6	53.1	8.0	0.2	53.1	56.7	49.8
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	16.7	79.9	3.5	0.0	79.9	86.1	74.7
	2016	557	21.7	75.8	2.2	0.3	75.8	80.8	71.2
Hungary	2011	1030	62.3	31.9	4.9	0.9	31.9	34.9	29.0
	2016	766	55.1	41.0	3.3	0.7	41.0	46.7	34.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1147	44.4	46.5	8.1	1.0	46.5	53.6	39.1
	2016	724	49.2	39.2	9.5	2.0	39.2	48.7	30.7

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M10C: Why Jun's parents gave advice - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	56.8	39.8	3.4	0.1	39.8	42.2	37.4
	2016	762	57.6	39.1	3.2	0.1	39.1	43.3	34.8
Israel	2011	835	57.7	36.2	4.7	1.4	36.2	36.3	36.1
	2016	670	55.4	36.4	6.8	1.4	36.4	42.1	31.2
Italy	2011	830	36.0	57.9	5.9	0.2	57.9	61.6	54.5
	2016	649	33.8	59.3	6.5	0.4	59.3	59.8	58.9
Lithuania	2011	913	64.1	31.5	4.3	0.1	31.5	37.0	26.7
	2016	728	58.2	37.6	3.9	0.2	37.6	39.5	35.6
Malta	2011	717	55.1	32.2	12.0	0.6	32.2	37.9	27.3
	2016	605	60.4	26.7	12.2	0.6	26.7	28.9	24.8
Morocco	2011	1504	63.4	6.5	25.7	4.5	6.5	7.3	5.7
	2016	895	69.5	10.5	17.5	2.6	10.5	11.6	9.4
Netherlands	2011	803	55.6	41.5	2.8	0.1	41.5	42.0	40.9
	2016	700	46.4	50.6	2.6	0.4	50.6	54.6	46.2
New Zealand	2011	1136	54.1	40.3	4.5	1.1	40.3	44.7	35.9
	2016	935	48.9	45.5	4.7	1.0	45.5	46.7	44.3
Northern Ireland	2011	707	50.8	45.3	3.9	0.0	45.3	45.9	44.7
	2016	610	48.2	48.8	3.0	0.0	48.8	50.6	46.8
Norway (4)	2011	633	66.6	25.4	7.6	0.5	25.4	26.3	24.2
	2016	723	55.9	31.1	9.9	3.2	31.1	31.6	30.7
Oman	2011	2042	57.3	21.0	19.6	2.1	21.0	25.4	17.2
	2016	1539	66.6	24.2	8.1	1.2	24.2	28.4	20.0
Portugal	2011	815	64.5	32.9	2.5	0.1	32.9	30.5	35.2
	2016	758	64.7	30.7	4.1	0.6	30.7	31.0	30.3
Qatar	2011	805	54.7	30.0	14.6	0.7	30.0	34.0	26.3
	2016	1502	49.1	40.2	9.2	1.5	40.2	48.0	32.2
Russian Federation	2011	888	40.0	56.2	3.9	0.0	56.2	60.4	51.9
	2016	757	38.5	58.1	3.1	0.4	58.1	61.2	54.6
Saudi Arabia	2011	900	61.6	24.7	13.0	0.7	24.7	30.4	18.5
	2016	759	48.7	32.3	16.5	2.6	32.3	41.2	23.5
Singapore	2011	1254	28.7	69.5	1.7	0.1	69.5	72.9	66.2
	2016	1083	25.7	73.0	1.3	0.0	73.0	77.6	68.5
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	54.9	37.8	7.0	0.3	37.8	42.6	33.1
	2016	907	55.6	38.7	5.6	0.2	38.7	41.8	35.4

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M10C: Why Jun's parents gave advice - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	49.4	41.7	8.2	0.6	41.7	41.6	41.8
	2016	751	58.7	34.2	6.9	0.2	34.2	36.3	32.4
Spain	2011	1692	51.9	37.5	9.2	1.4	37.5	38.0	37.0
	2016	2431	47.2	48.1	4.0	0.7	48.1	50.0	46.2
Sweden	2011	905	46.7	45.9	7.3	0.1	45.9	49.9	41.4
	2016	748	49.1	46.1	3.8	0.9	46.1	46.5	45.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	55.4	34.1	10.0	0.5	34.1	39.3	29.3
	2016	687	57.1	34.6	6.8	1.5	34.6	39.1	29.6
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	52.1	34.2	12.6	1.1	34.2	38.9	29.3
	2016	2727	54.4	37.3	7.3	1.1	37.3	42.0	32.4
United States	2011	2532	49.8	47.5	2.1	0.6	47.5	48.3	46.7
	2016	748	54.4	43.1	1.6	0.8	43.1	50.6	36.7
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45909	49.7	41.1	8.5	0.7	41.1	44.5	37.9
	2016	38244	49.2	43.2	6.8	0.8	43.2	46.5	39.9
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	54.0	42.0	3.5	0.5	42.0	44.3	39.5
	2016	693	48.0	49.2	2.4	0.4	49.2	48.8	49.7
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	61.1	34.2	4.4	0.2	34.2	36.3	32.2
	2016	524	50.8	44.9	4.0	0.3	44.9	47.3	41.8
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	50.8	41.0	7.9	0.3	41.0	41.1	41.0
	2016	691	47.3	47.2	4.9	0.6	47.2	45.3	48.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	56.1	31.0	12.1	0.8	31.0	37.4	24.4
	2016	690	60.7	27.1	11.0	1.2	27.1	30.9	23.3
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	45.3	42.9	10.7	1.1	42.9	45.5	40.7
	2016	1306	44.0	51.2	4.0	0.8	51.2	54.3	48.3
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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M11M: Word that describes Jun - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	76.4	76.4	13.7	6.9	1.8	0.6	0.6	81.4	72.1
	2016	1056	79.0	79.0	11.5	5.7	1.3	1.8	0.7	82.0	75.9
Austria	2011	937	71.4	71.4	12.8	11.0	4.0	0.6	0.2	70.8	71.9
	2016	726	71.8	71.8	12.3	11.7	3.3	0.7	0.2	72.3	71.2
Azerbaijan	2011	954	70.5	70.5	10.3	5.5	9.4	2.1	2.2	71.2	69.8
	2016	995	72.7	72.7	9.9	6.6	9.0	0.9	0.9	75.5	70.1
Belgium (French)	2011	732	74.2	74.2	15.2	8.0	1.5	0.7	0.4	77.3	71.3
	2016	774	71.8	71.8	16.7	6.7	2.6	1.2	1.0	72.6	71.0
Bulgaria	2011	1053	87.4	87.4	4.9	3.4	2.5	0.5	1.3	89.0	85.9
	2016	724	88.7	88.7	4.3	3.8	2.4	0.6	0.1	89.0	88.5
Canada	2011	4592	80.1	80.1	12.0	5.1	1.3	1.2	0.4	79.9	80.3
	2016	3000	79.2	79.2	10.3	6.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	81.0	77.5
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	77.2	77.2	15.0	4.7	2.1	0.9	0.0	76.5	77.8
	2016	718	77.9	77.9	18.2	2.7	1.0	0.2	0.0	82.1	73.9
Czech Republic	2011	907	81.1	81.1	11.5	3.1	3.1	1.0	0.2	77.5	84.3
	2016	927	78.3	78.3	12.8	3.2	3.6	0.8	1.3	78.7	78.0
Denmark	2011	902	87.0	87.0	2.2	6.3	3.3	0.4	0.7	84.6	89.5
	2016	583	85.4	85.4	3.3	5.0	3.5	0.5	2.2	87.3	83.5
England	2011	780	78.5	78.5	14.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	0.2	78.7	78.2
	2016	834	89.1	89.1	7.8	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	91.6	86.6
Finland	2011	920	92.1	92.1	6.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	92.3	91.9
	2016	809	92.2	92.2	4.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	94.2	89.9
France	2011	876	86.9	86.9	5.2	5.2	1.6	0.8	0.2	86.3	87.5
	2016	789	85.1	85.1	5.7	5.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	85.3	85.0
Georgia	2011	951	65.8	65.8	13.7	5.1	11.1	2.2	2.0	68.6	63.0
	2016	956	65.0	65.0	13.4	4.6	13.7	1.1	2.1	63.2	66.8
Germany	2011	798	70.7	70.7	11.8	12.3	2.3	1.9	0.9	71.7	69.8
	2016	649	73.5	73.5	9.8	10.2	3.2	2.6	0.6	70.0	76.8
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	81.6	81.6	16.5	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	81.1	82.1
	2016	557	85.0	85.0	13.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	87.1	83.2
Hungary	2011	1028	78.0	78.0	8.4	6.7	4.7	1.4	0.9	81.6	74.3
	2016	766	81.9	81.9	7.2	6.1	2.5	1.4	0.9	82.6	81.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	53.4	53.4	11.7	27.9	4.5	1.4	1.1	58.8	47.6
	2016	724	54.7	54.7	8.1	25.5	6.4	2.0	3.2	58.1	51.5

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M11M: Word that describes Jun - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	82.1	82.1	10.0	5.8	1.4	0.5	0.3	84.4	80.0
	2016	762	86.5	86.5	8.0	3.3	1.6	0.6	0.1	87.5	85.4
Israel	2011	835	85.8	85.8	3.4	4.2	3.5	1.2	1.8	86.9	84.7
	2016	670	85.5	85.5	3.3	4.5	3.9	1.0	1.8	87.9	83.4
Italy	2011	829	87.9	87.9	1.5	8.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	89.8	86.1
	2016	649	92.0	92.0	2.0	4.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	94.8	89.3
Lithuania	2011	913	60.1	60.1	18.3	3.6	16.6	1.3	0.2	68.4	52.8
	2016	728	72.6	72.6	12.9	3.3	10.6	0.4	0.3	72.7	72.4
Malta	2011	717	61.7	61.7	20.5	9.4	6.7	1.0	0.7	64.3	59.5
	2016	605	64.0	64.0	17.1	8.9	7.8	1.5	0.8	66.6	61.9
Morocco	2011	1466	45.3	45.3	17.5	18.4	9.2	4.0	5.6	48.3	42.5
	2016	895	62.1	62.1	11.5	13.8	6.3	2.5	3.8	68.9	56.1
Netherlands	2011	803	80.2	80.2	14.5	3.1	1.6	0.5	0.1	81.1	79.1
	2016	700	79.7	79.7	14.1	3.7	1.4	0.6	0.4	81.9	77.3
New Zealand	2011	1136	77.8	77.8	12.1	6.3	2.1	0.6	1.1	80.4	75.1
	2016	935	79.4	79.4	9.7	6.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	81.0	77.9
Northern Ireland	2011	707	80.6	80.6	10.4	5.3	2.3	1.4	0.0	84.7	76.5
	2016	610	85.0	85.0	10.4	3.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	85.6	84.4
Norway (4)	2011	633	74.5	74.5	11.7	3.8	7.8	1.6	0.6	76.4	72.2
	2016	723	70.1	70.1	11.4	7.2	5.7	1.6	4.0	68.1	71.9
Oman	2011	2042	57.7	57.7	14.5	9.2	13.4	2.6	2.6	64.4	51.7
	2016	1539	64.8	64.8	15.6	6.6	10.1	1.4	1.5	70.2	59.6
Portugal	2011	815	85.6	85.6	10.9	1.9	1.5	0.1	0.1	86.7	84.5
	2016	758	84.8	84.8	9.4	2.1	1.6	1.2	0.9	87.9	81.8
Qatar	2011	805	58.9	58.9	23.3	10.2	4.8	1.8	1.0	67.0	51.3
	2016	1502	65.1	65.1	19.7	6.6	5.1	1.4	2.1	72.9	57.1
Russian Federation	2011	888	90.2	90.2	3.4	4.8	1.2	0.3	0.1	90.0	90.4
	2016	757	88.8	88.8	5.4	4.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	90.3	87.2
Saudi Arabia	2011	900	72.2	72.2	12.1	7.3	6.8	0.8	0.9	78.6	65.2
	2016	784	69.4	69.4	12.4	7.2	7.5	0.9	2.6	77.6	61.6
Singapore	2011	1254	91.8	91.8	3.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	93.1	90.7
	2016	1083	95.2	95.2	2.8	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	96.3	94.1
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	82.2	82.2	13.0	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.3	80.8	83.6
	2016	907	80.5	80.5	13.7	2.5	1.9	1.0	0.4	79.9	81.2

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Focus on and Retrieve Explicitly Stated Information  
R31M11M: Word that describes Jun - 1 Point - Key: A

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	80.4	80.4	8.3	3.6	6.5	0.6	0.6	80.1	80.6
	2016	751	87.3	87.3	4.8	2.8	4.1	0.6	0.4	87.0	87.5
Spain	2011	1692	85.8	85.8	5.5	3.5	2.3	1.2	1.8	85.6	86.1
	2016	2431	90.5	90.5	4.0	1.9	2.2	0.7	0.7	91.6	89.4
Sweden	2011	905	75.3	75.3	14.2	3.6	5.5	1.2	0.1	74.8	75.8
	2016	749	77.3	77.3	12.0	2.9	4.8	1.6	1.3	73.7	80.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	66.3	66.3	15.8	11.4	4.5	1.3	0.7	72.4	60.6
	2016	687	67.9	67.9	16.9	7.9	4.4	1.0	2.0	72.7	62.4
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	62.1	62.1	18.1	7.5	9.6	1.5	1.3	66.0	58.1
	2016	2730	63.2	63.2	17.4	7.1	8.7	2.3	1.3	65.9	60.4
United States	2011	2532	84.7	84.7	7.4	4.0	1.6	1.7	0.7	85.1	84.2
	2016	748	81.5	81.5	9.6	4.6	2.7	0.7	0.8	82.2	81.0
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45867	76.0	76.0	11.4	6.4	4.2	1.1	0.8	77.9	74.2
	2016	38290	78.1	78.1	10.4	5.6	3.8	1.0	1.1	79.9	76.4
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	80.5	80.5	11.2	4.3	1.6	1.9	0.5	81.1	80.0
	2016	693	78.0	78.0	11.5	7.3	2.0	0.7	0.5	78.3	77.8
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	79.4	79.4	13.3	4.3	2.1	0.6	0.3	84.1	74.9
	2016	527	87.4	87.4	7.1	3.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	89.8	84.5
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	86.8	86.8	4.8	3.9	2.3	1.2	0.9	83.7	90.0
	2016	691	90.9	90.9	4.5	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.8	91.9	89.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	59.2	59.2	20.9	7.8	9.9	1.1	1.0	63.8	54.5
	2016	690	55.1	55.1	20.1	8.0	11.6	3.8	1.4	60.2	50.1
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	73.4	73.4	13.3	5.2	5.8	1.1	1.2	75.3	71.8
	2016	1306	80.1	80.1	9.6	5.0	3.6	0.9	0.9	81.9	78.3
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M12M: Why Emperor scowled at Jun - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	56.1	17.2	4.8	56.1	20.8	0.4	0.6	61.3	51.5
	2016	1056	63.6	14.2	3.6	63.6	17.4	0.7	0.7	69.5	57.4
Austria	2011	937	66.1	8.3	3.1	66.1	20.8	1.5	0.2	65.1	66.9
	2016	726	68.9	6.8	3.1	68.9	18.8	2.2	0.2	73.0	65.0
Azerbaijan	2011	954	51.8	13.3	10.7	51.8	13.7	8.2	2.4	53.0	50.7
	2016	995	51.7	15.4	13.3	51.7	15.7	2.9	1.0	51.9	51.6
Belgium (French)	2011	734	51.8	14.6	13.9	51.8	16.8	2.5	0.5	55.1	48.7
	2016	774	50.0	18.0	10.4	50.0	18.2	2.3	1.0	50.9	49.1
Bulgaria	2011	1053	61.2	9.8	4.3	61.2	21.8	1.7	1.3	65.4	57.2
	2016	724	64.7	10.3	4.6	64.7	19.7	0.6	0.1	66.0	63.4
Canada	2011	4592	62.4	13.7	3.3	62.4	19.2	0.9	0.4	66.8	58.0
	2016	2999	55.8	16.8	3.9	55.8	19.2	2.5	1.8	60.2	51.6
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	67.6	23.5	0.8	67.6	6.8	1.3	0.0	70.9	64.8
	2016	718	73.3	18.6	1.3	73.3	6.7	0.1	0.0	74.5	72.2
Czech Republic	2011	907	66.5	10.9	2.0	66.5	18.5	1.9	0.2	65.7	67.2
	2016	927	63.4	11.9	1.7	63.4	20.1	1.7	1.3	66.4	60.6
Denmark	2011	902	68.7	8.4	4.6	68.7	16.4	0.9	1.0	68.2	69.1
	2016	583	72.9	6.0	5.2	72.9	12.2	1.2	2.6	77.6	67.8
England	2011	780	63.6	14.3	3.2	63.6	17.9	0.9	0.2	66.2	60.9
	2016	834	68.8	10.6	2.7	68.8	16.4	1.1	0.4	73.4	64.2
Finland	2011	920	76.8	9.2	1.6	76.8	11.9	0.4	0.2	78.0	75.6
	2016	809	74.5	10.8	2.8	74.5	10.2	1.1	0.7	75.9	72.9
France	2011	876	54.9	17.8	8.0	54.9	15.8	3.3	0.3	57.6	52.5
	2016	789	55.8	17.4	8.1	55.8	14.3	3.3	1.1	58.5	52.8
Georgia	2011	951	53.7	22.5	7.0	53.7	12.2	2.2	2.4	55.2	52.3
	2016	956	53.6	20.3	8.6	53.6	12.8	2.4	2.4	58.0	49.4
Germany	2011	798	71.6	8.9	2.9	71.6	14.3	1.4	0.9	72.2	71.1
	2016	649	73.7	7.2	3.2	73.7	13.5	1.9	0.6	74.4	73.0
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	75.9	10.8	2.6	75.9	10.3	0.4	0.0	77.8	74.3
	2016	557	83.4	9.2	2.3	83.4	4.4	0.4	0.3	86.7	80.5
Hungary	2011	1030	71.8	10.9	3.9	71.8	11.7	0.6	1.0	79.0	64.7
	2016	766	76.9	8.9	1.4	76.9	11.1	0.7	1.0	79.7	74.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	42.2	16.9	8.8	42.2	28.0	2.6	1.5	42.5	41.9
	2016	724	32.5	18.7	12.6	32.5	28.8	3.4	4.0	35.2	30.1

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M12M: Why Emperor scowled at Jun - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	63.0	11.3	2.0	63.0	22.6	0.8	0.3	67.3	58.7
	2016	762	68.0	9.0	2.6	68.0	19.3	1.0	0.1	73.8	62.2
Israel	2011	835	50.8	9.5	14.3	50.8	21.5	2.0	2.0	51.5	50.1
	2016	670	51.8	12.8	13.9	51.8	18.1	1.3	2.1	57.0	47.2
Italy	2011	830	60.2	13.0	9.9	60.2	15.9	0.9	0.2	61.8	58.8
	2016	649	63.8	10.4	12.3	63.8	11.8	1.3	0.4	68.2	59.6
Lithuania	2011	913	58.9	12.7	3.6	58.9	23.8	0.8	0.2	62.6	55.7
	2016	728	64.8	8.5	2.9	64.8	22.3	1.2	0.3	66.5	62.9
Malta	2011	717	42.9	25.1	11.6	42.9	18.1	1.6	0.9	48.1	38.3
	2016	605	32.5	22.6	14.3	32.5	27.3	2.3	1.0	33.4	31.7
Morocco	2011	1464	24.4	25.1	23.9	24.4	15.0	4.8	6.8	23.4	25.4
	2016	895	27.0	26.1	23.6	27.0	14.3	4.7	4.3	28.3	25.9
Netherlands	2011	803	62.1	6.4	3.6	62.1	27.2	0.6	0.1	62.3	61.9
	2016	700	59.7	6.5	3.8	59.7	28.7	0.9	0.4	61.6	57.6
New Zealand	2011	1136	54.7	16.5	5.2	54.7	21.4	0.9	1.2	58.5	51.0
	2016	935	56.1	17.9	4.5	56.1	18.6	1.6	1.3	59.5	52.8
Northern Ireland	2011	707	63.0	12.0	4.5	63.0	20.0	0.4	0.0	68.4	57.5
	2016	610	66.9	9.9	2.0	66.9	20.1	1.0	0.0	70.1	63.4
Norway (4)	2011	633	60.2	15.7	6.6	60.2	13.7	2.5	1.3	62.8	57.1
	2016	723	60.6	13.9	6.1	60.6	12.6	2.2	4.6	63.7	58.0
Oman	2011	2041	24.1	27.1	23.0	24.1	18.7	4.4	2.7	24.5	23.6
	2016	1539	33.5	26.8	20.7	33.5	15.0	2.2	1.8	35.3	31.7
Portugal	2011	815	58.1	10.3	9.0	58.1	22.0	0.4	0.1	63.0	53.5
	2016	758	59.1	14.0	8.3	59.1	16.8	0.9	0.9	60.6	57.6
Qatar	2011	805	30.0	23.5	19.4	30.0	22.8	3.0	1.3	30.8	29.3
	2016	1502	39.1	20.5	13.8	39.1	21.6	2.5	2.4	42.9	35.3
Russian Federation	2011	888	70.9	7.4	2.7	70.9	18.6	0.3	0.1	71.2	70.7
	2016	757	75.5	4.9	1.6	75.5	16.9	0.8	0.4	75.0	76.1
Saudi Arabia	2011	900	31.6	23.8	20.7	31.6	20.8	2.0	1.2	33.8	29.4
	2016	785	28.8	21.0	23.6	28.8	21.1	2.8	2.7	31.3	26.5
Singapore	2011	1254	75.5	9.5	3.7	75.5	10.9	0.4	0.1	78.8	72.5
	2016	1083	75.2	10.5	4.5	75.2	9.3	0.5	0.0	76.3	74.1
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	61.6	9.6	4.1	61.6	23.6	0.7	0.3	65.8	57.5
	2016	907	60.2	9.4	2.9	60.2	25.2	1.9	0.4	63.2	57.1

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M12M: Why Emperor scowled at Jun - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	57.8	12.2	9.7	57.8	18.4	1.3	0.6	61.8	54.1
	2016	751	59.3	16.0	7.1	59.3	14.9	1.9	0.7	65.3	54.0
Spain	2011	1692	55.8	16.1	12.2	55.8	12.7	1.4	1.8	58.0	53.5
	2016	2431	62.0	15.9	8.2	62.0	10.7	2.2	1.0	64.6	59.3
Sweden	2011	905	70.6	7.2	8.2	70.6	12.7	1.2	0.1	75.8	64.8
	2016	749	72.4	8.8	4.7	72.4	11.4	1.2	1.5	75.4	69.5
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	42.4	22.6	12.2	42.4	19.4	2.2	1.2	43.9	41.1
	2016	687	42.6	25.2	9.7	42.6	17.9	2.4	2.2	44.7	40.3
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	36.1	25.0	16.0	36.1	18.9	2.5	1.4	37.5	34.6
	2016	2730	39.4	24.2	12.9	39.4	18.0	4.1	1.5	42.0	36.7
United States	2011	2532	64.4	12.2	3.5	64.4	18.1	0.9	0.9	65.6	63.0
	2016	748	62.6	13.8	2.4	62.6	18.8	1.5	0.9	65.0	60.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45869	57.0	14.6	7.9	57.0	17.8	1.7	0.9	59.4	54.7
	2016	38290	58.6	14.2	7.4	58.6	16.8	1.8	1.2	61.4	55.9
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	64.7	12.8	2.8	64.7	18.9	0.4	0.5	71.4	57.3
	2016	693	54.7	16.9	4.5	54.7	19.9	3.2	0.8	57.6	52.4
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	55.3	16.8	5.3	55.3	20.6	1.7	0.3	62.6	48.2
	2016	527	55.7	19.3	2.9	55.7	18.8	2.9	0.4	59.0	51.5
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	54.8	18.5	11.7	54.8	11.9	2.0	1.0	56.7	52.9
	2016	691	59.0	17.0	7.4	59.0	14.0	1.3	1.2	58.9	59.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	33.7	22.8	18.6	33.7	21.4	2.4	1.0	35.9	31.5
	2016	690	32.6	26.6	14.0	32.6	18.3	6.9	1.6	37.9	27.3
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	45.1	22.5	12.2	45.1	16.5	2.4	1.3	44.9	45.3
	2016	1306	55.2	16.7	8.0	55.2	17.2	1.6	1.2	57.4	53.1
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The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M13M: Why Jun said "I'm sorry" - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	85.9	2.1	4.7	85.9	5.9	0.8	0.7	89.7	82.6
	2016	1056	90.0	2.1	1.9	90.0	4.8	0.6	0.7	93.2	86.7
Austria	2011	937	90.1	1.4	1.2	90.1	6.5	0.4	0.3	92.1	88.5
	2016	726	90.6	0.9	0.5	90.6	6.9	0.6	0.4	93.1	88.2
Azerbaijan	2011	954	66.1	5.4	5.7	66.1	13.8	3.2	5.8	67.6	64.7
	2016	995	66.5	6.8	7.0	66.5	16.5	1.3	1.9	71.1	62.3
Belgium (French)	2011	734	80.4	1.5	2.7	80.4	13.3	1.0	1.1	86.8	74.7
	2016	774	80.5	3.5	3.1	80.5	10.5	0.9	1.4	85.5	75.6
Bulgaria	2011	1053	83.8	1.5	2.5	83.8	9.3	0.5	2.4	85.6	82.2
	2016	724	88.2	2.5	2.8	88.2	5.8	0.4	0.2	91.5	84.8
Canada	2011	4592	91.2	1.4	1.5	91.2	4.7	0.5	0.7	92.9	89.4
	2016	3000	87.4	2.3	1.0	87.4	5.6	0.9	2.7	89.5	85.4
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	94.2	0.9	1.3	94.2	2.9	0.8	0.0	96.1	92.5
	2016	718	98.2	0.3	0.2	98.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	98.9	97.6
Czech Republic	2011	907	88.5	1.1	1.6	88.5	8.1	0.2	0.5	88.5	88.6
	2016	927	88.1	1.6	1.4	88.1	6.8	0.8	1.4	88.8	87.4
Denmark	2011	902	93.2	0.6	0.8	93.2	3.9	0.3	1.3	93.8	92.5
	2016	583	91.8	0.8	0.8	91.8	3.3	0.4	2.9	92.5	91.2
England	2011	780	91.0	1.1	2.8	91.0	4.1	0.7	0.3	91.2	90.8
	2016	834	93.2	0.7	0.7	93.2	4.7	0.3	0.4	95.1	91.4
Finland	2011	920	97.1	0.5	0.3	97.1	1.5	0.2	0.4	98.1	96.2
	2016	809	95.3	0.0	0.9	95.3	2.7	0.4	0.8	95.4	95.2
France	2011	876	86.3	2.1	1.3	86.3	8.2	1.2	0.9	87.0	85.6
	2016	789	86.7	1.4	0.8	86.7	8.5	0.8	1.8	88.2	84.9
Georgia	2011	951	69.5	6.7	4.4	69.5	14.6	1.5	3.3	72.8	66.3
	2016	956	75.0	8.6	2.6	75.0	9.6	1.1	3.1	78.6	71.5
Germany	2011	798	92.2	0.4	0.9	92.2	4.9	0.7	0.9	92.7	91.6
	2016	649	89.6	2.4	1.0	89.6	5.3	1.1	0.6	90.9	88.4
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	96.8	0.5	0.8	96.8	1.8	0.1	0.0	97.6	96.1
	2016	557	98.0	0.3	0.4	98.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	99.6	96.5
Hungary	2011	1030	90.4	1.3	2.0	90.4	4.6	0.6	1.0	93.3	87.5
	2016	766	91.2	2.4	1.2	91.2	3.2	0.6	1.4	91.7	90.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	67.8	3.0	5.9	67.8	19.0	1.6	2.7	70.2	65.2
	2016	724	60.2	6.2	5.1	60.2	20.8	3.3	4.4	65.8	55.1

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DIFF = Percent correct

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The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M13M: Why Jun said "I'm sorry" - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	91.7	2.2	1.2	91.7	3.8	0.6	0.5	93.7	89.7
	2016	762	94.2	1.5	1.2	94.2	2.4	0.5	0.3	95.5	93.0
Israel	2011	835	80.7	3.6	4.8	80.7	7.7	0.8	2.4	80.8	80.7
	2016	670	79.4	2.8	3.9	79.4	10.4	1.0	2.6	84.0	75.2
Italy	2011	830	88.8	1.5	1.5	88.8	7.0	0.7	0.5	91.4	86.4
	2016	649	90.3	2.2	1.3	90.3	5.6	0.1	0.5	92.2	88.5
Lithuania	2011	913	91.0	1.6	2.6	91.0	4.4	0.2	0.2	91.5	90.5
	2016	728	92.3	1.4	1.3	92.3	4.0	0.7	0.3	93.2	91.2
Malta	2011	717	74.9	6.4	6.0	74.9	10.9	0.3	1.4	80.8	69.7
	2016	605	65.3	8.7	6.6	65.3	16.0	1.5	2.0	71.4	60.0
Morocco	2011	1465	32.5	15.1	15.3	32.5	26.0	2.6	8.5	34.4	30.8
	2016	895	41.4	15.1	8.0	41.4	25.6	3.4	6.5	42.8	40.2
Netherlands	2011	803	95.6	1.2	0.2	95.6	2.4	0.3	0.3	97.5	93.4
	2016	700	92.1	1.4	0.4	92.1	5.0	0.6	0.6	93.1	90.9
New Zealand	2011	1136	84.3	3.0	3.3	84.3	7.6	0.6	1.2	85.4	83.2
	2016	935	86.4	2.6	3.3	86.4	4.8	1.2	1.7	88.8	84.2
Northern Ireland	2011	707	90.0	3.7	2.4	90.0	3.5	0.1	0.2	94.2	85.8
	2016	610	94.3	1.4	1.4	94.3	1.7	1.3	0.0	94.5	94.0
Norway (4)	2011	633	90.0	1.8	0.6	90.0	5.3	0.7	1.6	91.2	88.5
	2016	723	88.5	1.1	0.5	88.5	3.3	0.9	5.7	91.5	85.9
Oman	2011	2041	40.1	14.3	15.9	40.1	22.8	2.2	4.8	43.3	37.2
	2016	1539	44.8	14.5	13.2	44.8	23.3	1.4	2.8	48.9	40.8
Portugal	2011	815	85.9	1.2	2.1	85.9	9.5	1.1	0.2	87.2	84.7
	2016	758	84.1	1.9	1.6	84.1	10.9	0.4	1.0	85.9	82.5
Qatar	2011	805	52.5	14.1	11.8	52.5	17.0	2.1	2.4	56.8	48.6
	2016	1502	57.6	9.8	11.2	57.6	16.7	1.0	3.6	64.0	51.0
Russian Federation	2011	888	89.5	1.4	2.3	89.5	6.5	0.2	0.1	91.1	87.9
	2016	757	95.0	1.4	0.8	95.0	2.1	0.2	0.5	95.3	94.6
Saudi Arabia	2011	898	48.4	13.7	9.6	48.4	25.3	1.4	1.4	52.5	44.0
	2016	785	48.0	14.0	11.9	48.0	20.4	1.1	4.6	53.5	42.8
Singapore	2011	1254	91.9	1.2	1.9	91.9	4.6	0.2	0.1	93.4	90.5
	2016	1083	93.9	1.4	1.4	93.9	3.2	0.1	0.0	95.2	92.7
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	85.5	2.4	4.6	85.5	6.7	0.4	0.4	88.1	82.9
	2016	907	86.1	2.1	2.4	86.1	8.0	0.7	0.8	86.6	85.6

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Make Straightforward Inferences  
R31M13M: Why Jun said "I'm sorry" - 1 Point - Key: C

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	79.8	2.8	2.1	79.8	13.7	0.7	0.8	83.7	76.1
	2016	751	84.6	1.7	2.6	84.6	9.3	0.8	0.9	87.7	81.8
Spain	2011	1692	84.4	2.6	2.9	84.4	7.4	0.8	1.9	84.6	84.2
	2016	2431	90.0	1.8	1.3	90.0	4.6	0.4	1.8	91.9	88.1
Sweden	2011	905	92.9	0.9	0.9	92.9	4.8	0.4	0.1	93.3	92.5
	2016	749	94.8	0.9	0.3	94.8	2.0	0.4	1.6	96.0	93.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	73.6	6.8	7.5	73.6	9.6	0.9	1.6	77.0	70.5
	2016	687	73.0	5.9	6.6	73.0	9.8	1.3	3.4	75.7	69.9
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	54.1	10.0	9.5	54.1	22.5	1.6	2.2	56.7	51.5
	2016	2730	56.3	9.4	8.8	56.3	20.2	2.9	2.5	57.1	55.6
United States	2011	2532	91.6	2.1	1.4	91.6	3.3	0.3	1.4	92.7	90.4
	2016	748	89.2	2.9	1.9	89.2	3.6	1.1	1.4	90.5	88.0
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45868	81.4	3.6	3.8	81.4	9.0	0.8	1.4	83.4	79.4
	2016	38291	82.3	3.7	3.1	82.3	8.2	0.9	1.7	84.6	80.1
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	91.9	1.9	2.0	91.9	3.3	0.1	0.9	93.8	89.7
	2016	693	86.8	2.8	1.1	86.8	6.1	1.1	2.1	87.1	86.6
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	89.6	1.4	1.7	89.6	6.1	0.8	0.5	91.0	88.2
	2016	527	91.6	1.5	0.3	91.6	4.7	0.7	1.3	94.1	88.4
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	86.4	2.0	3.0	86.4	6.5	0.9	1.2	88.6	84.2
	2016	691	89.5	0.1	1.8	89.5	6.1	0.7	1.7	89.3	89.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	50.7	11.7	11.0	50.7	22.8	1.8	2.0	51.9	49.4
	2016	690	45.4	13.7	10.3	45.4	22.2	4.8	3.6	50.3	40.6
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	65.7	6.4	6.4	65.7	18.0	1.4	2.1	64.7	66.6
	2016	1306	78.0	3.6	5.0	78.0	10.8	1.2	1.4	79.3	76.7
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M14M: Why plants grew in others' pots - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	67.3	11.4	4.0	14.3	67.3	2.2	0.7	69.0	65.9
	2016	1056	68.7	10.8	5.1	13.7	68.7	1.0	0.7	74.9	62.3
Austria	2011	937	77.6	4.3	2.5	13.9	77.6	1.4	0.3	79.0	76.5
	2016	726	78.2	6.2	1.4	12.2	78.2	1.7	0.4	79.7	76.7
Azerbaijan	2011	954	65.7	8.7	8.0	7.8	65.7	3.8	6.1	70.4	61.5
	2016	995	63.4	11.1	11.0	11.0	63.4	1.4	2.0	67.7	59.5
Belgium (French)	2011	734	68.0	9.4	7.3	12.9	68.0	0.9	1.5	75.9	60.8
	2016	774	64.9	8.8	6.9	15.5	64.9	2.1	1.8	65.7	64.1
Bulgaria	2011	1053	75.2	6.5	5.1	9.9	75.2	0.7	2.7	78.9	71.7
	2016	724	78.9	5.1	4.9	9.9	78.9	0.9	0.3	78.6	79.2
Canada	2011	4592	78.4	7.4	3.1	9.3	78.4	0.9	0.9	80.7	76.1
	2016	3000	73.0	9.4	3.5	10.0	73.0	1.3	2.8	76.6	69.6
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	85.0	3.7	6.1	4.4	85.0	0.8	0.0	86.8	83.4
	2016	718	89.4	1.3	4.6	4.2	89.4	0.4	0.1	88.3	90.5
Czech Republic	2011	907	87.2	3.2	1.1	6.2	87.2	1.7	0.5	88.4	86.2
	2016	927	87.0	4.2	1.0	5.2	87.0	1.2	1.4	89.0	85.1
Denmark	2011	902	83.3	4.2	1.2	9.1	83.3	0.8	1.4	82.3	84.4
	2016	583	82.7	5.2	2.6	5.6	82.7	0.9	2.9	85.1	80.1
England	2011	780	74.3	8.2	2.9	13.4	74.3	0.7	0.5	76.8	71.8
	2016	834	80.5	5.7	2.4	9.8	80.5	1.3	0.4	86.8	74.3
Finland	2011	920	87.5	3.3	1.3	7.2	87.5	0.2	0.4	87.5	87.5
	2016	809	79.2	5.4	3.9	9.2	79.2	1.5	0.8	81.2	77.0
France	2011	876	70.1	10.1	5.3	11.7	70.1	1.8	1.0	71.8	68.6
	2016	789	65.9	9.7	4.9	15.7	65.9	1.7	2.0	67.6	64.1
Georgia	2011	951	63.9	9.3	8.9	12.6	63.9	2.0	3.3	64.1	63.7
	2016	956	66.6	10.2	6.7	11.3	66.6	1.7	3.6	71.7	61.8
Germany	2011	798	81.3	4.2	1.7	10.7	81.3	1.1	0.9	83.0	79.7
	2016	649	79.0	3.7	1.7	12.6	79.0	2.4	0.6	78.1	79.9
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	94.8	2.2	1.3	1.4	94.8	0.4	0.0	96.1	93.6
	2016	557	94.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	94.7	0.0	0.5	96.1	93.5
Hungary	2011	1027	85.0	4.5	3.6	5.1	85.0	0.6	1.1	88.6	81.5
	2016	766	84.6	3.5	3.5	5.7	84.6	0.8	1.8	87.5	81.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	61.7	10.6	11.2	11.3	61.7	2.0	3.1	63.3	60.0
	2016	724	54.7	14.7	10.7	10.3	54.7	4.4	5.1	58.7	51.2

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M14M: Why plants grew in others' pots - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	75.5	10.1	2.5	10.2	75.5	1.1	0.7	76.7	74.3
	2016	762	79.6	5.8	3.3	10.5	79.6	0.6	0.3	83.2	76.0
Israel	2011	835	67.6	6.3	9.6	11.7	67.6	2.1	2.6	67.6	67.7
	2016	670	69.4	6.2	8.7	10.4	69.4	2.5	2.8	73.5	65.8
Italy	2011	830	72.9	7.2	4.1	13.8	72.9	1.4	0.5	74.7	71.2
	2016	649	76.8	3.9	4.3	13.3	76.8	1.2	0.5	77.6	76.2
Lithuania	2011	913	80.8	6.8	3.9	7.6	80.8	0.6	0.3	83.7	78.3
	2016	728	84.7	3.2	3.1	8.4	84.7	0.3	0.4	86.4	82.8
Malta	2011	717	50.8	17.9	7.9	20.4	50.8	1.4	1.6	53.1	48.8
	2016	605	36.8	21.9	14.9	21.7	36.8	2.3	2.4	40.2	33.9
Morocco	2011	1464	23.3	22.5	16.1	24.4	23.3	4.9	8.9	20.8	25.6
	2016	895	26.5	23.9	14.9	24.0	26.5	3.4	7.4	30.4	23.0
Netherlands	2011	803	82.3	5.2	3.2	8.5	82.3	0.5	0.3	81.6	83.1
	2016	700	82.3	6.6	1.4	7.9	82.3	1.1	0.7	84.6	79.9
New Zealand	2011	1136	70.3	9.7	5.5	11.6	70.3	1.7	1.2	73.9	66.8
	2016	935	67.8	9.8	4.4	14.5	67.8	1.7	1.8	72.3	63.4
Northern Ireland	2011	707	76.9	7.2	3.2	11.4	76.9	1.0	0.2	80.8	72.9
	2016	610	82.4	7.3	2.7	6.0	82.4	1.4	0.1	83.2	81.5
Norway (4)	2011	633	73.6	6.5	5.2	11.1	73.6	2.0	1.6	71.8	75.7
	2016	723	71.8	5.7	5.8	8.4	71.8	2.2	6.1	77.7	66.6
Oman	2011	2041	25.4	24.2	18.1	23.9	25.4	3.3	5.1	25.9	25.0
	2016	1539	33.2	21.6	17.5	22.7	33.2	1.9	3.0	36.3	30.2
Portugal	2011	815	75.9	3.4	3.1	16.5	75.9	0.2	0.9	77.3	74.6
	2016	758	74.7	4.8	4.2	13.8	74.7	1.1	1.4	72.6	76.7
Qatar	2011	805	34.2	19.3	14.5	26.4	34.2	2.8	2.7	37.3	31.4
	2016	1502	44.2	16.6	13.3	20.6	44.2	1.5	3.7	47.4	40.9
Russian Federation	2011	888	87.1	4.5	3.4	4.7	87.1	0.2	0.1	90.0	84.3
	2016	757	88.8	4.7	1.7	4.1	88.8	0.2	0.5	89.5	88.0
Saudi Arabia	2011	897	33.0	21.6	15.4	25.8	33.0	2.4	1.8	36.0	29.8
	2016	785	36.6	18.4	16.1	21.4	36.6	2.5	5.0	39.1	34.2
Singapore	2011	1254	83.9	6.0	3.0	6.3	83.9	0.6	0.1	86.5	81.5
	2016	1083	85.1	5.9	2.5	6.3	85.1	0.2	0.1	87.3	82.8
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	81.8	6.1	4.4	6.3	81.8	0.9	0.5	84.9	78.8
	2016	907	79.2	5.4	5.2	8.6	79.2	0.8	0.8	79.5	79.0

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DIFF = Percent correct

Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M14M: Why plants grew in others' pots - 1 Point - Key: D

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	71.4	8.8	5.2	12.3	71.4	1.4	0.9	74.3	68.8
	2016	751	78.1	5.8	3.9	8.7	78.1	2.5	1.0	80.9	75.7
Spain	2011	1692	61.1	8.4	7.1	19.2	61.1	1.7	2.4	62.4	59.7
	2016	2431	69.5	5.5	5.0	17.3	69.5	0.8	2.0	71.4	67.7
Sweden	2011	905	84.5	6.3	3.3	4.8	84.5	1.0	0.1	85.6	83.4
	2016	749	86.0	5.4	2.1	4.0	86.0	0.9	1.6	88.3	83.8
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	48.7	20.7	6.9	20.7	48.7	1.1	1.9	51.8	45.9
	2016	687	52.9	17.5	6.7	17.1	52.9	1.9	3.8	53.9	51.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	39.0	20.2	12.6	23.3	39.0	2.5	2.4	39.3	38.8
	2016	2730	45.7	17.6	9.6	21.4	45.7	3.3	2.5	44.9	46.5
United States	2011	2532	75.5	9.8	2.8	9.7	75.5	0.8	1.4	75.6	75.3
	2016	748	75.1	8.1	4.8	9.0	75.1	1.1	1.8	76.2	74.1
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45863	69.6	9.2	5.9	12.3	69.6	1.4	1.6	71.3	67.9
	2016	38291	70.5	8.7	5.8	11.6	70.5	1.5	1.9	72.7	68.3
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	78.3	7.5	4.0	8.7	78.3	0.4	1.0	82.7	73.6
	2016	693	71.8	11.0	3.5	9.8	71.8	1.6	2.3	77.9	66.9
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	77.5	6.4	3.1	11.0	77.5	1.2	0.8	80.1	75.0
	2016	527	78.2	6.6	2.6	10.3	78.2	1.0	1.3	78.7	77.5
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	58.9	7.2	7.7	23.0	58.9	1.7	1.5	60.2	57.6
	2016	691	69.6	9.3	5.0	13.2	69.6	1.0	1.7	70.1	69.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	34.2	22.3	15.8	23.6	34.2	1.9	2.1	32.9	35.6
	2016	690	40.0	18.7	10.8	21.9	40.0	5.0	3.6	41.1	38.8
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	51.9	14.9	7.5	20.7	51.9	2.8	2.1	52.5	51.5
	2016	1306	63.2	12.0	5.3	16.5	63.2	1.4	1.5	63.8	62.6
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R31M15M: What Emperor values in a person - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	54.9	11.7	54.9	5.7	26.6	0.3	0.9	59.7	50.7
	2016	1056	55.8	9.1	55.8	3.6	28.7	2.0	0.8	59.5	52.0
Austria	2011	937	64.7	8.7	64.7	2.7	22.3	1.3	0.3	66.9	62.8
	2016	726	63.9	8.2	63.9	1.2	23.5	2.6	0.6	68.0	59.9
Azerbaijan	2011	954	53.0	8.3	53.0	7.2	21.7	3.3	6.6	53.8	52.3
	2016	995	51.9	11.2	51.9	5.5	27.4	1.9	2.0	54.4	49.7
Belgium (French)	2011	731	43.6	13.2	43.6	3.0	36.9	1.7	1.6	43.1	44.1
	2016	774	48.1	10.4	48.1	3.0	34.3	2.4	1.8	50.8	45.4
Bulgaria	2011	1053	72.4	5.3	72.4	3.7	15.5	0.5	2.7	75.5	69.5
	2016	724	79.8	3.9	79.8	3.8	11.8	0.3	0.3	82.5	77.1
Canada	2011	4592	66.2	8.6	66.2	3.4	20.2	0.6	0.9	65.4	67.1
	2016	3000	63.0	7.7	63.0	3.6	21.8	1.0	3.1	68.7	57.6
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	82.5	2.9	82.5	1.8	12.1	0.7	0.0	82.9	82.3
	2016	718	89.0	1.6	89.0	1.0	8.1	0.3	0.1	89.5	88.4
Czech Republic	2011	907	57.8	1.8	57.8	4.0	34.5	1.2	0.7	56.6	58.9
	2016	927	63.7	1.5	63.7	4.2	27.3	2.0	1.4	62.1	65.1
Denmark	2011	902	71.9	2.9	71.9	2.7	20.2	0.8	1.6	74.0	69.7
	2016	583	77.7	1.8	77.7	1.7	15.4	0.5	2.9	78.3	77.0
England	2011	780	62.4	9.5	62.4	3.5	23.6	0.6	0.5	62.6	62.2
	2016	834	70.5	7.5	70.5	2.5	18.4	0.8	0.4	73.9	67.1
Finland	2011	920	76.1	2.5	76.1	1.7	19.0	0.3	0.4	78.5	73.8
	2016	809	72.4	2.9	72.4	1.6	21.7	0.5	0.8	78.0	66.2
France	2011	876	52.1	10.2	52.1	2.8	31.0	2.6	1.3	48.6	55.2
	2016	789	54.0	9.0	54.0	3.6	28.2	2.9	2.2	56.6	51.1
Georgia	2011	951	52.4	7.2	52.4	5.5	30.6	0.8	3.4	54.1	50.8
	2016	956	52.3	7.9	52.3	6.0	28.8	1.2	3.9	58.7	46.1
Germany	2011	798	62.8	8.2	62.8	1.8	24.4	1.8	1.0	62.4	63.3
	2016	649	63.8	6.0	63.8	2.5	23.6	3.2	0.9	64.3	63.2
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	95.3	1.4	95.3	0.8	2.3	0.2	0.0	95.4	95.2
	2016	557	94.5	2.0	94.5	0.5	2.3	0.2	0.5	96.7	92.5
Hungary	2011	1026	72.3	6.1	72.3	2.9	16.0	1.5	1.3	74.9	69.7
	2016	766	77.1	4.1	77.1	1.6	14.1	1.1	2.0	78.5	75.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	28.4	16.0	28.4	13.0	37.4	1.5	3.7	29.4	27.4
	2016	724	27.0	15.4	27.0	15.4	33.2	3.1	5.9	30.4	23.9

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The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R31M15M: What Emperor values in a person - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	60.4	9.2	60.4	3.1	26.0	0.6	0.7	68.0	52.8
	2016	762	67.4	7.9	67.4	1.2	22.6	0.5	0.4	71.3	63.6
Israel	2011	835	63.1	9.4	63.1	5.2	18.6	0.8	2.9	63.3	62.9
	2016	670	69.1	8.9	69.1	5.2	12.2	1.5	3.1	73.2	65.4
Italy	2011	830	69.9	5.1	69.9	4.1	18.3	1.8	0.8	72.2	67.8
	2016	649	75.2	4.4	75.2	2.5	15.4	1.6	0.9	77.4	73.1
Lithuania	2011	913	70.6	5.4	70.6	2.3	21.1	0.3	0.3	74.8	66.9
	2016	728	71.9	6.8	71.9	2.3	18.3	0.3	0.4	75.0	68.5
Malta	2011	717	41.1	17.0	41.1	8.9	30.3	0.8	2.0	48.0	35.0
	2016	605	50.0	11.7	50.0	8.8	25.2	1.6	2.8	49.1	50.7
Morocco	2011	1460	28.4	15.8	28.4	17.5	24.0	4.3	9.9	25.2	31.6
	2016	895	28.2	15.4	28.2	16.1	30.1	2.2	8.1	29.8	26.7
Netherlands	2011	803	79.8	5.3	79.8	1.5	13.0	0.3	0.3	79.7	79.9
	2016	700	80.0	6.2	80.0	1.6	10.8	0.8	0.7	79.8	80.3
New Zealand	2011	1136	57.2	10.9	57.2	5.0	24.6	1.0	1.2	60.9	53.5
	2016	934	57.8	10.5	57.8	4.8	24.0	1.0	1.9	63.0	52.8
Northern Ireland	2011	707	65.2	9.9	65.2	2.4	21.6	0.6	0.2	69.9	60.5
	2016	610	70.6	9.1	70.6	1.5	18.0	0.7	0.1	73.1	67.8
Norway (4)	2011	633	59.2	5.1	59.2	3.4	27.1	2.6	2.5	62.1	55.8
	2016	723	63.3	2.7	63.3	2.7	23.0	1.9	6.3	66.3	60.8
Oman	2011	2041	25.3	20.4	25.3	16.0	29.2	3.4	5.8	24.8	25.6
	2016	1539	32.8	18.9	32.8	13.3	29.7	1.8	3.5	32.4	33.3
Portugal	2011	815	61.4	5.3	61.4	3.0	28.6	0.9	0.9	61.0	61.7
	2016	758	62.2	4.3	62.2	2.3	28.5	0.8	2.0	62.5	61.8
Qatar	2011	805	29.5	20.8	29.5	13.9	31.0	2.1	2.7	27.4	31.5
	2016	1502	44.0	16.1	44.0	9.5	25.5	1.0	3.9	44.9	43.1
Russian Federation	2011	888	74.9	3.3	74.9	1.7	19.3	0.7	0.1	76.2	73.6
	2016	757	80.1	4.1	80.1	1.8	12.9	0.5	0.5	79.5	80.8
Saudi Arabia	2011	898	34.2	17.7	34.2	16.2	28.2	1.5	2.2	30.7	38.0
	2016	783	42.9	17.7	42.9	14.6	18.4	1.2	5.2	43.0	42.8
Singapore	2011	1254	84.5	6.5	84.5	1.8	6.8	0.4	0.1	86.8	82.3
	2016	1083	85.4	6.4	85.4	0.9	6.9	0.3	0.1	86.8	84.1
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	68.2	4.3	68.2	5.1	20.7	1.2	0.5	68.2	68.1
	2016	907	61.7	6.8	61.7	6.0	23.8	0.8	0.9	64.0	59.3

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The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Evaluate and Critique Content and Textual Elements  
R31M15M: What Emperor values in a person - 1 Point - Key: B

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	DIFF %	A %	B %	C %	D %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	67.0	3.2	67.0	1.6	26.4	0.7	1.1	73.4	61.1
	2016	751	75.9	5.0	75.9	1.8	15.9	0.4	1.0	77.5	74.5
Spain	2011	1692	53.2	8.0	53.2	3.9	31.5	0.7	2.7	53.9	52.4
	2016	2431	65.9	7.3	65.9	2.2	21.6	0.9	2.1	67.6	64.1
Sweden	2011	905	75.7	1.8	75.7	3.1	18.7	0.5	0.2	76.5	74.7
	2016	749	81.4	2.9	81.4	1.5	11.7	0.8	1.6	81.7	81.1
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	39.9	13.9	39.9	5.4	35.5	2.8	2.5	43.4	36.7
	2016	687	47.6	13.7	47.6	6.1	26.4	2.0	4.3	47.9	47.2
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	39.0	17.8	39.0	11.2	27.7	1.7	2.6	38.4	39.6
	2016	2730	44.1	17.3	44.1	8.2	24.7	3.1	2.6	45.9	42.3
United States	2011	2532	67.0	10.7	67.0	2.4	17.9	0.4	1.6	68.2	65.7
	2016	748	67.2	8.9	67.2	2.6	19.1	0.4	1.8	71.5	63.5
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45856	59.6	8.8	59.6	5.1	23.5	1.2	1.8	60.9	58.3
	2016	38288	63.2	8.1	63.2	4.5	20.8	1.3	2.1	65.3	61.1
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	64.1	9.1	64.1	2.9	22.4	0.4	1.1	62.0	66.4
	2016	693	58.7	9.1	58.7	4.7	24.2	1.0	2.3	63.6	54.8
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	72.3	8.3	72.3	2.0	16.0	0.5	0.8	72.1	72.5
	2016	527	74.3	6.8	74.3	1.8	14.3	1.0	1.8	81.0	66.1
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	57.1	7.1	57.1	2.8	29.7	1.5	1.8	60.6	53.5
	2016	691	67.3	5.8	67.3	2.2	22.1	0.8	1.7	65.7	68.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	35.9	19.6	35.9	14.6	26.1	1.4	2.3	33.9	38.0
	2016	690	37.8	17.3	37.8	9.6	26.0	5.6	3.8	41.0	34.5
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	47.2	13.0	47.2	5.7	29.9	1.9	2.3	47.8	46.7
	2016	1306	59.1	12.3	59.1	4.2	21.5	1.4	1.5	59.4	58.8
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DIFF = Percent correct  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M16C: Why Emperor smiled at Jun - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	46.2	48.8	4.0	1.1	48.8	54.0	44.2
	2016	1056	49.3	47.4	2.3	1.1	47.4	53.7	40.9
Austria	2011	937	42.6	49.3	7.7	0.4	49.3	54.0	45.3
	2016	726	37.3	55.0	6.3	1.4	55.0	59.7	50.6
Azerbaijan	2011	954	50.5	22.5	18.3	8.7	22.5	25.3	20.1
	2016	995	52.9	32.6	11.6	2.9	32.6	35.9	29.6
Belgium (French)	2011	734	44.6	46.8	5.8	2.9	46.8	50.2	43.8
	2016	774	42.1	48.4	7.2	2.3	48.4	48.8	47.9
Bulgaria	2011	1053	29.9	58.2	9.0	2.9	58.2	64.0	52.8
	2016	724	32.9	61.7	4.8	0.6	61.7	62.5	60.9
Canada	2011	4592	35.1	61.5	2.2	1.2	61.5	65.7	57.0
	2016	2983	42.2	52.8	2.4	2.5	52.8	59.0	47.2
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	35.0	62.1	2.9	0.0	62.1	65.6	59.1
	2016	718	30.4	66.9	2.4	0.3	66.9	66.5	67.3
Czech Republic	2011	907	28.4	67.2	3.6	0.8	67.2	68.2	66.4
	2016	927	26.3	65.5	6.4	1.8	65.5	69.0	62.3
Denmark	2011	902	25.0	70.8	2.3	1.9	70.8	71.0	70.5
	2016	583	25.2	69.3	2.2	3.3	69.3	73.4	64.9
England	2011	780	37.6	59.2	2.8	0.5	59.2	62.6	55.5
	2016	834	32.4	65.7	1.2	0.7	65.7	68.9	62.5
Finland	2011	920	23.6	73.7	2.4	0.4	73.7	77.2	70.3
	2016	809	31.8	64.8	2.5	0.9	64.8	69.5	59.5
France	2011	876	39.9	46.6	11.7	1.7	46.6	50.5	43.2
	2016	789	39.8	50.5	6.3	3.4	50.5	53.1	47.7
Georgia	2011	951	51.3	37.9	6.7	4.2	37.9	41.4	34.4
	2016	956	55.9	35.2	4.3	4.6	35.2	40.9	29.7
Germany	2011	798	33.9	60.5	4.3	1.2	60.5	62.4	58.8
	2016	649	29.3	64.3	5.1	1.2	64.3	63.1	65.5
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	12.7	85.6	1.7	0.0	85.6	86.5	84.8
	2016	557	12.2	86.0	1.1	0.8	86.0	86.4	85.5
Hungary	2011	1029	31.3	64.5	2.2	2.0	64.5	69.3	59.8
	2016	766	25.6	71.3	0.9	2.2	71.3	73.1	69.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1148	56.3	32.4	7.1	4.2	32.4	37.0	27.6
	2016	724	56.4	30.0	6.5	7.2	30.0	38.5	22.4

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M16C: Why Emperor smiled at Jun - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	38.9	57.8	2.6	0.7	57.8	61.1	54.6
	2016	762	36.3	60.3	3.0	0.4	60.3	66.2	54.4
Israel	2011	835	44.1	48.7	4.3	2.9	48.7	52.0	45.3
	2016	670	36.3	57.3	2.8	3.6	57.3	63.6	51.6
Italy	2011	830	49.9	45.8	3.3	1.0	45.8	49.9	42.1
	2016	649	52.7	43.6	2.4	1.3	43.6	47.3	40.1
Lithuania	2011	913	44.3	52.6	2.7	0.4	52.6	55.4	50.2
	2016	728	39.5	58.4	1.7	0.4	58.4	63.2	53.0
Malta	2011	717	58.8	30.6	8.4	2.1	30.6	32.9	28.7
	2016	605	54.4	30.8	11.5	3.3	30.8	31.4	30.3
Morocco	2011	1507	59.8	13.8	15.1	11.4	13.8	15.7	12.0
	2016	895	67.2	12.7	11.3	8.7	12.7	14.4	11.3
Netherlands	2011	803	38.1	60.4	1.2	0.3	60.4	62.9	57.4
	2016	700	36.6	60.1	2.5	0.8	60.1	65.4	54.3
New Zealand	2011	1136	42.8	52.3	3.4	1.6	52.3	56.7	47.8
	2016	934	41.7	52.4	4.0	1.9	52.4	57.2	47.9
Northern Ireland	2011	707	38.0	60.2	1.7	0.2	60.2	64.5	55.8
	2016	610	29.5	67.7	2.6	0.1	67.7	69.8	65.3
Norway (4)	2011	633	38.0	53.6	5.5	3.0	53.6	55.4	51.4
	2016	723	26.1	62.7	4.0	7.2	62.7	71.4	55.0
Oman	2011	2041	65.4	13.4	14.1	7.2	13.4	13.7	13.0
	2016	1539	72.9	19.2	4.0	3.9	19.2	21.1	17.3
Portugal	2011	815	46.4	51.7	1.1	0.9	51.7	52.5	50.9
	2016	758	41.2	55.5	1.0	2.4	55.5	53.1	57.8
Qatar	2011	805	61.6	25.3	10.0	3.1	25.3	27.8	23.0
	2016	1502	59.0	30.9	5.9	4.3	30.9	35.1	26.6
Russian Federation	2011	888	38.5	60.5	0.9	0.1	60.5	61.7	59.3
	2016	757	30.2	68.0	1.3	0.5	68.0	65.9	70.2
Saudi Arabia	2011	900	76.0	11.4	9.8	2.7	11.4	13.0	9.6
	2016	757	53.0	28.6	12.4	6.0	28.6	34.3	23.1
Singapore	2011	1254	25.8	73.3	0.9	0.1	73.3	75.6	71.2
	2016	1083	27.9	71.6	0.5	0.1	71.6	74.4	68.7
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	36.2	60.0	3.2	0.6	60.0	63.5	56.5
	2016	907	40.7	55.2	3.1	0.9	55.2	59.9	50.4

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M16C: Why Emperor smiled at Jun - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	49.1	45.1	4.5	1.3	45.1	51.0	39.7
	2016	751	39.1	57.1	2.6	1.2	57.1	62.3	52.5
Spain	2011	1692	46.2	44.9	5.9	2.9	44.9	47.5	42.3
	2016	2431	38.4	55.6	3.5	2.5	55.6	57.3	53.9
Sweden	2011	905	25.5	67.7	6.5	0.2	67.7	70.1	65.0
	2016	747	25.0	69.9	3.1	2.0	69.9	73.1	66.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	59.3	30.8	6.1	3.7	30.8	35.0	27.0
	2016	687	58.7	31.9	4.7	4.8	31.9	34.2	29.2
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	63.1	26.1	7.9	2.9	26.1	28.0	24.2
	2016	2728	63.3	28.1	5.6	3.0	28.1	30.3	25.8
United States	2011	2532	36.2	60.9	1.1	1.8	60.9	61.5	60.2
	2016	748	38.1	58.3	1.8	1.8	58.3	59.6	57.2
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45911	42.6	49.9	5.4	2.1	49.9	52.8	47.0
	2016	38241	40.7	52.6	4.2	2.5	52.6	55.8	49.4
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	32.0	64.5	2.2	1.3	64.5	69.5	58.9
	2016	693	45.8	48.6	3.0	2.6	48.6	58.4	40.7
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	37.0	59.2	2.7	1.1	59.2	63.5	55.1
	2016	524	37.1	59.2	1.5	2.1	59.2	62.7	54.7
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	50.7	42.2	4.8	2.2	42.2	46.2	38.3
	2016	691	37.8	57.4	2.9	1.9	57.4	57.7	57.0
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	64.2	24.7	8.4	2.7	24.7	27.3	21.9
	2016	690	65.5	22.9	7.0	4.6	22.9	27.2	18.5
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	58.7	33.3	5.6	2.5	33.3	35.0	31.8
	2016	1306	51.1	43.8	3.5	1.6	43.8	46.2	41.6
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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M17CA: Jun's feelings (hopeful) - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	35.5	57.3	3.8	3.5	57.3	60.3	54.6
	2016	1056	26.5	67.7	3.4	2.5	67.7	72.5	62.7
Austria	2011	937	37.9	46.3	11.7	4.0	46.3	49.3	43.8
	2016	726	34.6	51.6	9.8	4.0	51.6	52.9	50.4
Azerbaijan	2011	954	25.7	25.3	23.7	25.4	25.3	29.7	21.2
	2016	992	29.3	44.5	14.5	11.6	44.5	47.5	41.9
Belgium (French)	2011	734	36.7	44.9	11.5	7.0	44.9	44.4	45.3
	2016	774	37.3	38.6	16.9	7.2	38.6	41.9	35.3
Bulgaria	2011	1053	40.0	34.9	14.7	10.4	34.9	39.2	30.7
	2016	724	44.0	40.7	11.0	4.3	40.7	39.5	42.0
Canada	2011	4592	25.2	66.5	6.0	2.3	66.5	67.8	65.2
	2016	2982	25.2	64.2	7.1	3.5	64.2	62.8	65.5
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	39.2	52.8	5.8	2.2	52.8	56.5	49.6
	2016	718	49.9	42.8	5.5	1.8	42.8	47.2	38.5
Czech Republic	2011	907	19.5	71.2	7.2	2.1	71.2	69.7	72.5
	2016	927	18.1	68.4	9.2	4.3	68.4	70.5	66.5
Denmark	2011	902	24.2	68.3	4.2	3.4	68.3	68.7	67.9
	2016	583	28.4	63.5	4.1	3.9	63.5	64.8	62.0
England	2011	780	24.1	66.9	7.1	1.8	66.9	67.8	66.1
	2016	834	18.5	77.8	2.4	1.4	77.8	80.6	75.1
Finland	2011	920	18.5	77.2	3.5	0.8	77.2	80.7	73.9
	2016	809	16.9	77.2	4.0	1.9	77.2	79.0	75.1
France	2011	876	27.2	45.7	15.7	11.4	45.7	43.0	48.1
	2016	789	33.6	44.7	14.1	7.5	44.7	43.3	46.4
Georgia	2011	951	28.0	48.8	14.1	9.1	48.8	51.7	46.0
	2016	955	29.6	45.1	17.2	8.0	45.1	54.6	36.0
Germany	2011	798	38.4	50.3	8.0	3.4	50.3	50.0	50.6
	2016	649	35.3	53.4	7.0	4.3	53.4	53.7	53.1
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	28.1	63.8	6.7	1.5	63.8	67.0	61.2
	2016	557	25.7	68.1	4.4	1.8	68.1	71.5	65.2
Hungary	2011	1030	24.0	67.0	5.7	3.2	67.0	70.2	63.9
	2016	766	27.9	64.4	5.2	2.5	64.4	67.6	61.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1147	36.6	41.0	13.5	9.0	41.0	43.4	38.3
	2016	724	31.8	39.4	17.5	11.4	39.4	49.7	30.1

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M17CA: Jun's feelings (hopeful) - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	24.4	69.2	4.5	1.9	69.2	69.3	69.0
	2016	762	25.9	69.7	3.6	0.8	69.7	70.1	69.3
Israel	2011	835	31.9	53.8	8.3	6.0	53.8	54.7	53.0
	2016	670	29.0	56.4	8.9	5.7	56.4	55.1	57.5
Italy	2011	830	29.1	59.3	8.7	2.9	59.3	62.0	56.8
	2016	649	27.8	61.6	8.2	2.4	61.6	63.9	59.5
Lithuania	2011	913	29.7	62.0	6.4	1.9	62.0	61.9	62.0
	2016	728	22.7	71.4	4.4	1.5	71.4	73.8	68.8
Malta	2011	717	44.0	33.5	14.1	8.3	33.5	37.0	30.4
	2016	605	57.6	16.0	15.5	10.9	16.0	18.9	13.5
Morocco	2011	1511	47.7	2.7	24.9	24.7	2.7	2.3	3.0
	2016	894	60.0	5.4	17.0	17.6	5.4	7.0	4.0
Netherlands	2011	803	34.4	58.9	6.1	0.5	58.9	55.8	62.7
	2016	700	30.0	62.5	5.8	1.7	62.5	65.5	59.2
New Zealand	2011	1136	31.4	61.1	4.9	2.7	61.1	63.1	59.0
	2016	934	29.2	63.0	4.9	2.9	63.0	63.4	62.5
Northern Ireland	2011	707	26.0	66.9	6.2	1.0	66.9	68.3	65.4
	2016	610	21.6	73.8	3.7	0.9	73.8	77.0	70.3
Norway (4)	2011	633	26.8	60.6	8.5	4.1	60.6	62.4	58.4
	2016	723	26.2	59.5	5.3	9.0	59.5	65.9	53.8
Oman	2011	2042	53.5	13.0	14.4	19.2	13.0	16.4	10.0
	2016	1539	66.1	16.1	10.7	7.1	16.1	19.8	12.5
Portugal	2011	815	32.2	60.9	5.7	1.3	60.9	63.8	58.1
	2016	758	31.1	55.6	10.2	3.1	55.6	53.7	57.4
Qatar	2011	805	49.3	24.5	15.1	11.1	24.5	26.9	22.2
	2016	1502	51.0	27.9	12.0	9.1	27.9	30.8	25.0
Russian Federation	2011	888	13.8	80.4	5.2	0.6	80.4	82.5	78.2
	2016	757	18.9	74.3	5.4	1.3	74.3	74.3	74.4
Saudi Arabia	2011	899	61.1	16.9	11.0	10.9	16.9	21.6	11.9
	2016	756	49.7	18.9	14.5	16.9	18.9	26.2	11.8
Singapore	2011	1254	27.0	70.4	1.8	0.8	70.4	72.3	68.7
	2016	1083	22.9	74.3	2.6	0.2	74.3	75.7	73.0
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	30.3	60.0	7.8	2.0	60.0	63.0	57.0
	2016	907	26.5	63.0	7.5	2.9	63.0	62.4	63.6

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M17CA: Jun's feelings (hopeful) - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	21.8	67.1	8.3	2.8	67.1	68.5	65.8
	2016	751	21.7	71.3	5.1	1.9	71.3	76.1	67.1
Spain	2011	1692	37.3	39.0	16.9	6.7	39.0	41.0	36.9
	2016	2431	34.4	52.1	9.4	4.1	52.1	50.6	53.6
Sweden	2011	905	30.2	60.2	6.5	3.1	60.2	57.2	63.6
	2016	747	27.6	62.4	6.9	3.2	62.4	63.3	61.5
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	45.6	34.3	11.7	8.4	34.3	37.3	31.6
	2016	687	41.6	38.8	11.0	8.6	38.8	40.6	36.9
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	52.8	26.5	11.9	8.8	26.5	29.4	23.5
	2016	2727	50.5	33.2	10.2	6.0	33.2	36.0	30.4
United States	2011	2532	25.5	70.5	1.8	2.2	70.5	71.5	69.5
	2016	748	25.2	69.0	3.3	2.6	69.0	70.1	68.0
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45915	32.9	52.0	9.3	5.8	52.0	53.7	50.4
	2016	38233	32.7	53.7	8.5	5.1	53.7	56.0	51.5
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	25.4	67.1	5.3	2.3	67.1	68.5	65.5
	2016	692	24.5	64.4	7.0	4.1	64.4	63.1	65.4
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	25.3	63.9	7.7	3.0	63.9	65.5	62.3
	2016	524	27.5	60.6	9.3	2.7	60.6	58.5	63.2
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	44.9	35.6	14.3	5.1	35.6	36.0	35.2
	2016	691	38.6	45.5	12.1	3.7	45.5	44.6	46.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	59.8	20.6	10.2	9.5	20.6	23.1	18.0
	2016	690	54.2	25.6	12.1	8.0	25.6	29.8	21.5
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	43.5	39.2	10.8	6.5	39.2	40.6	38.0
	2016	1305	36.6	54.5	5.7	3.2	54.5	58.2	51.0
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Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M17CB: Jun's feelings (puzzled) - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	32.4	59.2	5.0	3.5	59.2	61.5	57.2
	2016	1056	32.4	60.9	4.3	2.5	60.9	64.4	57.2
Austria	2011	937	25.8	61.2	9.0	4.0	61.2	62.9	59.7
	2016	726	23.1	65.1	7.8	4.0	65.1	66.7	63.6
Azerbaijan	2011	954	17.8	35.0	21.8	25.4	35.0	40.0	30.6
	2016	993	22.0	50.1	16.3	11.6	50.1	52.5	47.8
Belgium (French)	2011	734	47.6	17.6	27.8	7.0	17.6	20.3	15.1
	2016	774	43.2	21.2	28.3	7.2	21.2	21.5	20.9
Bulgaria	2011	1053	20.1	58.7	10.9	10.4	58.7	60.8	56.6
	2016	724	23.6	62.4	9.6	4.3	62.4	63.6	61.3
Canada	2011	4592	28.3	62.7	6.7	2.3	62.7	65.5	59.7
	2016	2982	25.7	62.5	8.3	3.5	62.5	63.0	62.0
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	29.1	61.0	7.7	2.2	61.0	64.7	57.9
	2016	718	25.0	66.5	6.6	1.8	66.5	69.7	63.4
Czech Republic	2011	907	33.1	55.6	9.2	2.1	55.6	57.8	53.5
	2016	927	24.2	61.8	9.7	4.3	61.8	62.6	61.1
Denmark	2011	902	19.9	71.0	5.7	3.4	71.0	70.9	71.1
	2016	583	23.1	68.5	4.4	3.9	68.5	72.7	64.0
England	2011	780	21.5	71.0	5.6	1.8	71.0	72.7	69.4
	2016	834	17.8	78.1	2.7	1.4	78.1	82.7	73.6
Finland	2011	920	14.9	79.5	4.8	0.8	79.5	84.7	74.5
	2016	809	17.5	74.1	6.5	1.9	74.1	76.2	71.7
France	2011	876	35.6	30.9	22.2	11.4	30.9	33.0	29.1
	2016	789	40.2	30.2	22.0	7.5	30.2	34.1	26.0
Georgia	2011	951	27.1	49.2	14.6	9.1	49.2	50.1	48.2
	2016	955	29.1	45.1	17.8	8.0	45.1	55.6	35.0
Germany	2011	798	24.8	63.8	8.1	3.4	63.8	65.2	62.3
	2016	649	27.4	61.3	7.0	4.3	61.3	62.7	59.9
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	22.1	69.4	7.1	1.5	69.4	70.2	68.8
	2016	557	21.7	72.3	4.2	1.8	72.3	75.3	69.6
Hungary	2011	1030	40.2	48.8	7.8	3.2	48.8	52.7	45.0
	2016	766	35.9	54.9	6.7	2.5	54.9	60.2	49.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1147	32.3	44.0	14.7	9.0	44.0	50.3	37.3
	2016	724	32.5	38.0	18.1	11.4	38.0	46.2	30.6

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The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M17CB: Jun's feelings (puzzled) - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	23.4	69.0	5.7	1.9	69.0	72.6	65.4
	2016	762	19.9	75.7	3.6	0.8	75.7	77.8	73.5
Israel	2011	835	43.5	40.0	10.6	6.0	40.0	40.2	39.8
	2016	670	43.2	41.0	10.1	5.7	41.0	44.9	37.4
Italy	2011	830	44.8	44.0	8.3	2.9	44.0	43.2	44.7
	2016	649	46.0	44.9	6.7	2.4	44.9	47.4	42.6
Lithuania	2011	913	41.0	47.6	9.6	1.9	47.6	48.1	47.1
	2016	728	35.4	56.7	6.4	1.5	56.7	59.9	53.1
Malta	2011	717	44.4	32.5	14.7	8.3	32.5	39.4	26.5
	2016	605	53.0	27.6	8.5	10.9	27.6	30.5	25.2
Morocco	2011	1511	42.9	4.6	27.7	24.7	4.6	5.5	3.8
	2016	895	52.5	10.5	19.4	17.6	10.5	13.6	7.7
Netherlands	2011	803	28.5	65.4	5.6	0.5	65.4	66.3	64.2
	2016	700	25.3	68.4	4.6	1.7	68.4	71.4	65.1
New Zealand	2011	1136	32.1	58.7	6.6	2.7	58.7	63.5	53.9
	2016	934	30.6	60.3	6.1	2.9	60.3	60.6	60.1
Northern Ireland	2011	707	23.2	70.6	5.1	1.0	70.6	75.2	66.1
	2016	610	17.6	77.4	4.1	0.9	77.4	81.1	73.3
Norway (4)	2011	633	29.5	59.2	7.2	4.1	59.2	60.0	58.3
	2016	723	21.7	62.8	6.5	9.0	62.8	66.6	59.5
Oman	2011	2042	45.5	17.5	17.8	19.2	17.5	21.1	14.3
	2016	1539	58.8	22.4	11.6	7.1	22.4	28.0	17.0
Portugal	2011	815	51.9	39.4	7.4	1.3	39.4	40.3	38.5
	2016	758	43.3	39.5	14.1	3.1	39.5	40.5	38.5
Qatar	2011	805	53.3	22.3	13.3	11.1	22.3	27.7	17.3
	2016	1502	48.7	28.3	13.8	9.1	28.3	32.3	24.3
Russian Federation	2011	888	25.5	65.1	8.8	0.6	65.1	67.3	62.8
	2016	757	27.5	64.2	7.0	1.3	64.2	64.0	64.4
Saudi Arabia	2011	900	58.1	21.4	9.5	11.0	21.4	29.4	12.7
	2016	758	38.6	30.6	13.6	17.2	30.6	40.8	20.7
Singapore	2011	1254	32.1	65.7	1.4	0.8	65.7	69.0	62.6
	2016	1083	34.5	62.9	2.4	0.2	62.9	64.2	61.7
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	35.2	52.2	10.6	2.0	52.2	54.0	50.5
	2016	907	36.1	52.5	8.5	2.9	52.5	51.1	53.9

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The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M17CB: Jun's feelings (puzzled) - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	33.6	54.5	9.1	2.8	54.5	58.4	50.8
	2016	751	31.5	60.6	6.0	1.9	60.6	67.1	54.8
Spain	2011	1692	29.5	48.6	15.2	6.7	48.6	48.4	48.9
	2016	2431	23.4	63.1	9.4	4.1	63.1	61.6	64.6
Sweden	2011	905	39.8	43.1	14.0	3.1	43.1	44.4	41.7
	2016	748	38.3	42.9	15.6	3.2	42.9	42.9	43.0
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	44.6	34.4	12.6	8.4	34.4	39.6	29.7
	2016	687	46.9	33.4	11.1	8.6	33.4	34.9	31.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	50.1	29.7	11.3	8.8	29.7	32.6	26.8
	2016	2727	50.8	31.6	11.5	6.1	31.6	35.1	28.1
United States	2011	2532	33.1	62.5	2.2	2.2	62.5	66.1	58.6
	2016	748	30.5	62.6	4.3	2.6	62.6	65.3	60.3
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45916	34.0	49.7	10.6	5.8	49.7	52.4	47.0
	2016	38238	33.0	52.3	9.6	5.1	52.3	55.3	49.4
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	26.5	65.2	6.0	2.3	65.2	69.7	60.3
	2016	692	24.0	64.2	7.6	4.1	64.2	65.1	63.4
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	36.1	51.4	9.5	3.0	51.4	56.0	46.8
	2016	524	31.5	54.0	11.8	2.7	54.0	55.9	51.6
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	30.5	50.9	13.5	5.1	50.9	49.8	51.9
	2016	691	20.6	65.3	10.4	3.7	65.3	62.6	67.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	55.6	25.7	9.2	9.5	25.7	30.1	21.1
	2016	690	57.7	21.1	13.2	8.0	21.1	24.6	17.6
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	39.1	42.5	11.9	6.5	42.5	40.6	44.1
	2016	1306	39.0	50.0	7.8	3.2	50.0	52.9	47.3
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The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M17CC: Jun's feelings (defeated) - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	34.1	57.4	5.0	3.5	57.4	58.1	56.8
	2016	1056	26.7	65.2	5.6	2.5	65.2	68.0	62.4
Austria	2011	937	33.1	51.3	11.6	4.0	51.3	53.6	49.3
	2016	726	30.0	55.7	10.3	4.0	55.7	58.5	53.0
Azerbaijan	2011	954	21.4	28.0	25.3	25.4	28.0	29.9	26.2
	2016	993	28.1	43.1	17.2	11.6	43.1	45.4	40.9
Belgium (French)	2011	734	40.0	38.2	14.8	7.0	38.2	38.1	38.3
	2016	774	38.9	34.2	19.6	7.2	34.2	31.2	37.2
Bulgaria	2011	1053	25.0	52.7	11.9	10.4	52.7	55.7	49.8
	2016	724	22.4	64.4	8.9	4.3	64.4	65.6	63.1
Canada	2011	4592	27.5	63.7	6.5	2.3	63.7	65.3	62.1
	2016	2982	26.8	60.8	8.9	3.5	60.8	63.0	58.7
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	34.8	55.3	7.7	2.2	55.3	60.7	50.7
	2016	718	33.2	57.8	7.2	1.8	57.8	59.9	55.7
Czech Republic	2011	907	18.1	73.4	6.4	2.1	73.4	76.0	71.1
	2016	927	15.5	71.3	8.8	4.3	71.3	75.4	67.5
Denmark	2011	902	24.0	66.4	6.3	3.4	66.4	68.2	64.5
	2016	583	27.2	65.3	3.6	3.9	65.3	69.7	60.6
England	2011	780	22.4	67.8	7.9	1.8	67.8	69.2	66.4
	2016	834	28.9	65.3	4.4	1.4	65.3	63.8	66.8
Finland	2011	920	18.3	74.7	6.2	0.8	74.7	75.5	74.0
	2016	809	19.6	73.2	5.3	1.9	73.2	79.7	66.1
France	2011	876	28.0	42.1	18.6	11.4	42.1	42.0	42.1
	2016	789	34.1	39.6	18.7	7.5	39.6	37.1	42.5
Georgia	2011	951	34.1	40.0	16.9	9.1	40.0	40.5	39.5
	2016	954	37.2	31.7	23.1	8.0	31.7	39.6	24.1
Germany	2011	798	32.5	54.4	9.8	3.4	54.4	55.0	53.8
	2016	649	30.5	57.0	8.3	4.3	57.0	61.1	53.0
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	25.1	65.2	8.2	1.5	65.2	68.8	62.2
	2016	557	22.1	70.5	5.6	1.8	70.5	73.9	67.4
Hungary	2011	1030	30.5	59.5	6.8	3.2	59.5	58.7	60.3
	2016	766	25.1	66.4	5.9	2.5	66.4	67.4	65.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1147	34.6	40.5	16.0	9.0	40.5	47.5	33.0
	2016	724	35.4	34.2	19.0	11.4	34.2	44.2	25.2

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Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.



The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M17CC: Jun's feelings (defeated) - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	27.7	64.2	6.2	1.9	64.2	65.3	63.1
	2016	762	26.1	68.4	4.7	0.8	68.4	71.6	65.2
Israel	2011	835	22.3	62.5	9.3	6.0	62.5	63.4	61.5
	2016	670	23.2	62.9	8.2	5.7	62.9	66.7	59.5
Italy	2011	830	26.3	63.7	7.0	2.9	63.7	64.8	62.8
	2016	649	23.1	69.2	5.4	2.4	69.2	70.4	68.0
Lithuania	2011	913	35.9	55.5	6.8	1.9	55.5	58.4	52.9
	2016	728	18.0	75.9	4.6	1.5	75.9	78.1	73.6
Malta	2011	717	48.3	26.0	17.4	8.3	26.0	27.3	24.9
	2016	605	49.4	28.2	11.5	10.9	28.2	33.2	24.1
Morocco	2011	1511	43.5	3.4	28.3	24.7	3.4	3.3	3.6
	2016	895	50.1	9.7	22.6	17.6	9.7	14.5	5.4
Netherlands	2011	803	37.1	56.9	5.4	0.5	56.9	57.3	56.4
	2016	700	32.5	60.1	5.7	1.7	60.1	62.9	57.0
New Zealand	2011	1136	31.9	58.0	7.4	2.7	58.0	59.2	56.8
	2016	934	29.3	61.5	6.3	2.9	61.5	60.8	62.1
Northern Ireland	2011	707	28.7	63.5	6.8	1.0	63.5	63.9	63.0
	2016	610	24.5	70.3	4.3	0.9	70.3	72.3	68.1
Norway (4)	2011	633	46.2	37.3	12.4	4.1	37.3	35.1	40.0
	2016	723	37.5	41.6	11.8	9.0	41.6	40.7	42.5
Oman	2011	2042	45.1	15.4	20.3	19.2	15.4	17.9	13.2
	2016	1539	59.3	21.0	12.6	7.1	21.0	24.5	17.6
Portugal	2011	815	30.0	63.6	5.1	1.3	63.6	63.5	63.6
	2016	758	25.3	62.1	9.5	3.1	62.1	59.7	64.4
Qatar	2011	805	49.0	24.9	15.0	11.1	24.9	26.5	23.5
	2016	1502	49.7	27.2	14.0	9.1	27.2	32.5	21.9
Russian Federation	2011	888	22.0	69.2	8.2	0.6	69.2	71.9	66.5
	2016	757	20.1	71.3	7.3	1.3	71.3	70.4	72.2
Saudi Arabia	2011	900	61.2	16.5	11.4	11.0	16.5	22.1	10.4
	2016	761	38.6	28.3	15.7	17.4	28.3	39.3	17.5
Singapore	2011	1254	40.4	56.9	2.0	0.8	56.9	54.1	59.6
	2016	1083	28.7	68.5	2.6	0.2	68.5	68.1	68.8
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	27.8	61.1	9.2	2.0	61.1	64.0	58.3
	2016	907	24.6	65.7	6.8	2.9	65.7	67.0	64.3

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V1 = Percent scoring 1 or better; V2 = Percent scoring 2 or better; V3 = Percent scoring 3 or better  
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The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M17CC: Jun's feelings (defeated) - 1 Point

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Slovenia	2011	881	38.7	48.3	10.1	2.8	48.3	51.4	45.5
	2016	751	35.3	55.6	7.3	1.9	55.6	59.7	51.9
Spain	2011	1692	35.6	43.1	14.5	6.7	43.1	41.5	44.7
	2016	2431	29.7	58.8	7.4	4.1	58.8	61.0	56.6
Sweden	2011	905	32.2	56.9	7.8	3.1	56.9	55.0	59.0
	2016	748	26.1	62.1	8.6	3.2	62.1	60.2	64.0
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	47.8	29.5	14.3	8.4	29.5	32.2	27.1
	2016	687	44.8	33.4	13.3	8.6	33.4	34.8	31.8
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	51.0	26.9	13.2	8.8	26.9	28.0	25.8
	2016	2727	49.6	32.6	11.7	6.1	32.6	34.7	30.5
United States	2011	2532	30.7	64.6	2.5	2.2	64.6	65.9	63.2
	2016	748	30.4	62.6	4.5	2.6	62.6	62.6	62.6
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45916	33.6	50.0	10.7	5.8	50.0	51.4	48.6
	2016	38240	31.4	53.8	9.7	5.1	53.8	56.2	51.5
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	27.8	64.2	5.7	2.3	64.2	68.3	59.7
	2016	692	25.7	62.3	7.9	4.1	62.3	64.1	60.7
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	29.4	58.5	9.1	3.0	58.5	59.6	57.4
	2016	524	31.4	54.3	11.7	2.7	54.3	57.9	49.9
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	35.3	46.0	13.6	5.1	46.0	49.7	42.2
	2016	691	27.5	58.7	10.0	3.7	58.7	61.1	56.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	56.8	22.5	11.2	9.5	22.5	24.5	20.5
	2016	690	52.0	25.7	14.2	8.0	25.7	29.3	22.3
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	43.6	37.8	12.1	6.5	37.8	34.9	40.4
	2016	1306	40.0	50.0	6.8	3.2	50.0	50.9	49.2
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Percent right for boys and girls corresponds to percent obtaining full credit on the item.  
Because of missing gender information, some totals may appear inconsistent.

The Empty Pot: Literary Experience / Interpret and Integrate Ideas and Information  
R31M17CZ: Jun's feelings (DERIVED) - 3 Points

COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	3 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	V3 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Australia	2011	1206	14.2	19.9	26.6	33.6	2.2	3.5	80.1	60.2	33.6	34.9	32.5
	2016	1058	11.0	17.1	24.3	42.6	2.5	2.5	84.1	66.9	42.6	45.7	39.5
Austria	2011	937	13.5	22.7	26.0	28.0	5.8	4.0	76.7	54.0	28.0	29.4	26.9
	2016	726	12.3	20.1	25.2	33.9	4.4	4.0	79.3	59.2	33.9	36.0	32.0
Azerbaijan	2011	954	15.0	13.2	15.7	14.5	16.2	25.4	43.5	30.3	14.5	17.3	12.0
	2016	999	15.1	13.7	21.8	26.4	11.5	11.5	61.9	48.2	26.4	28.0	24.9
Belgium (French)	2011	734	24.8	25.5	24.7	8.5	9.4	7.0	58.8	33.3	8.5	8.0	9.1
	2016	776	25.7	22.6	21.1	9.6	13.7	7.2	53.4	30.8	9.6	8.5	10.8
Bulgaria	2011	1053	11.1	18.4	26.0	25.3	8.8	10.4	69.6	51.3	25.3	29.1	21.7
	2016	724	11.2	18.8	29.1	30.2	6.3	4.3	78.1	59.3	30.2	30.5	29.8
Canada	2011	4592	10.7	15.2	25.0	42.6	4.3	2.3	82.7	67.6	42.6	43.7	41.4
	2016	3007	11.7	13.1	23.9	41.7	6.1	3.5	78.7	65.6	41.7	41.5	41.8
Chinese Taipei	2011	857	12.5	19.0	34.6	27.0	4.7	2.2	80.6	61.6	27.0	27.5	26.5
	2016	718	11.1	23.7	35.8	23.9	3.6	1.8	83.4	59.7	23.9	29.5	18.6
Czech Republic	2011	907	7.0	14.2	28.9	42.7	5.1	2.1	85.8	71.6	42.7	42.4	43.0
	2016	927	4.9	12.9	28.9	43.6	5.4	4.3	85.4	72.5	43.6	44.4	42.9
Denmark	2011	902	7.9	13.1	26.2	46.7	2.8	3.4	86.0	72.9	46.7	48.3	45.1
	2016	583	10.0	14.8	25.8	43.6	1.8	3.9	84.3	69.4	43.6	46.7	40.3
England	2011	780	7.8	14.0	25.2	47.1	4.0	1.8	86.4	72.3	47.1	49.5	44.6
	2016	839	7.1	11.6	24.9	53.0	2.0	1.4	89.5	77.9	53.0	52.3	53.8
Finland	2011	920	3.3	9.1	31.5	53.1	2.2	0.8	93.7	84.6	53.1	55.8	50.5
	2016	814	3.3	12.7	26.3	52.7	3.1	1.8	91.7	79.0	52.7	56.1	48.9
France	2011	876	16.9	17.8	24.0	17.7	12.3	11.4	59.4	41.6	17.7	17.6	17.7
	2016	789	21.1	22.9	22.2	15.8	10.5	7.5	60.9	38.0	15.8	16.5	15.0
Georgia	2011	951	13.6	16.4	22.8	25.3	12.8	9.1	64.5	48.1	25.3	26.8	23.8
	2016	965	17.5	17.0	20.3	21.2	16.1	7.9	58.4	41.4	21.2	27.6	15.0
Germany	2011	798	13.7	19.4	28.2	30.9	4.5	3.4	78.5	59.1	30.9	29.5	32.2
	2016	655	13.8	16.4	27.7	32.8	5.1	4.3	76.9	60.5	32.8	35.8	29.9
Hong Kong SAR	2011	770	7.9	12.3	33.9	39.5	5.0	1.5	85.6	73.3	39.5	41.8	37.6
	2016	558	6.2	13.3	27.8	47.3	3.7	1.8	88.3	75.0	47.3	52.2	42.9
Hungary	2011	1030	10.3	21.1	28.0	32.8	4.8	3.2	81.8	60.7	32.8	33.4	32.1
	2016	766	10.5	17.7	29.0	36.7	3.6	2.5	83.4	65.7	36.7	40.7	32.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2011	1147	16.4	21.7	25.5	17.6	9.8	9.0	64.8	43.1	17.6	21.1	13.8
	2016	725	21.3	17.1	20.7	17.6	12.0	11.3	55.4	38.3	17.6	22.2	13.5

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COUNTRY	YEAR	N	0 %	1 %	2 %	3 %	OMITTED %	NOT REACHED %	V1 %	V2 %	V3 %	1.GIRL % RIGHT	2.BOY % RIGHT
Ireland	2011	903	9.1	14.8	25.2	45.7	3.3	1.9	85.7	70.9	45.7	45.7	45.6
	2016	765	8.2	12.7	25.9	49.6	2.7	0.9	88.2	75.5	49.6	52.2	47.0
Israel	2011	835	14.4	18.6	27.9	27.3	5.9	6.0	73.8	55.2	27.3	25.5	29.0
	2016	672	14.8	16.4	26.8	29.9	6.3	5.7	73.1	56.8	29.9	33.5	26.7
Italy	2011	830	12.0	21.1	33.0	26.6	4.3	2.9	80.7	59.6	26.6	27.0	26.3
	2016	649	9.8	21.8	34.0	28.7	3.5	2.4	84.4	62.6	28.7	32.9	24.6
Lithuania	2011	913	13.7	24.9	26.3	29.2	4.1	1.9	80.4	55.5	29.2	29.0	29.3
	2016	728	8.4	12.7	31.4	42.8	3.1	1.5	87.0	74.2	42.8	44.5	41.1
Malta	2011	717	33.7	19.6	15.5	13.8	9.0	8.3	49.0	29.3	13.8	14.7	13.1
	2016	607	43.4	16.8	13.1	9.5	6.3	10.8	39.5	22.6	9.5	12.1	7.3
Morocco	2011	1511	46.0	5.3	1.6	0.7	21.6	24.7	7.7	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.8
	2016	901	52.7	7.6	5.3	2.4	14.4	17.5	15.3	7.7	2.4	3.1	1.8
Netherlands	2011	803	13.6	17.1	28.1	36.0	4.7	0.5	81.2	64.1	36.0	35.2	36.9
	2016	706	13.5	12.8	27.9	40.2	3.9	1.7	80.9	68.1	40.2	43.9	36.1
New Zealand	2011	1136	16.6	17.0	21.3	39.4	3.1	2.7	77.7	60.7	39.4	41.9	36.9
	2016	939	13.0	16.7	23.9	39.6	4.0	2.8	80.2	63.5	39.6	39.0	40.1
Northern Ireland	2011	707	12.3	11.2	25.2	46.4	3.8	1.0	82.9	71.7	46.4	49.8	43.0
	2016	615	9.5	8.8	21.8	55.5	3.5	0.9	86.2	77.3	55.5	57.2	53.7
Norway (4)	2011	633	14.0	20.1	32.7	23.9	5.3	4.1	76.7	56.6	23.9	21.3	27.0
	2016	725	13.1	16.6	28.4	30.0	2.9	9.0	75.0	58.4	30.0	29.8	30.2
Oman	2011	2042	42.4	12.6	9.7	4.6	11.6	19.2	26.9	14.3	4.6	5.2	4.1
	2016	1544	49.0	18.0	10.5	6.8	8.6	7.1	35.3	17.3	6.8	8.1	5.6
Portugal	2011	815	18.0	20.3	28.2	29.0	3.2	1.3	77.5	57.3	29.0	31.4	26.8
	2016	759	12.8	20.1	34.3	22.8	7.0	3.1	77.1	57.1	22.8	22.7	23.0
Qatar	2011	805	40.5	17.0	11.2	10.8	9.4	11.1	39.0	22.0	10.8	13.3	8.4
	2016	1511	36.9	17.9	15.4	11.5	9.3	9.1	44.8	26.9	11.5	13.0	9.9
Russian Federation	2011	888	6.6	11.4	27.0	49.7	4.6	0.6	88.1	76.8	49.7	51.4	48.1
	2016	757	6.5	12.0	29.6	46.2	4.3	1.3	87.8	75.8	46.2	46.3	46.1
Saudi Arabia	2011	899	47.3	19.3	11.3	4.3	6.9	10.9	34.9	15.6	4.3	6.4	2.0
	2016	756	28.9	19.7	13.2	10.6	10.7	16.9	43.5	23.8	10.6	17.0	4.3
Singapore	2011	1254	15.2	15.0	26.1	42.0	1.0	0.8	83.0	68.0	42.0	40.5	43.4
	2016	1084	10.0	15.5	27.5	45.1	1.7	0.2	88.0	72.5	45.1	46.4	43.7
Slovak Republic	2011	1119	13.2	18.2	28.1	33.0	5.6	2.0	79.2	61.1	33.0	34.0	32.0
	2016	909	10.4	16.8	30.3	34.5	5.2	2.9	81.6	64.8	34.5	34.1	35.0

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Slovenia	2011	881	14.1	18.4	24.0	34.5	6.2	2.8	76.9	58.5	34.5	36.1	33.0
	2016	751	17.1	10.0	22.9	43.9	4.2	1.9	76.8	66.8	43.9	50.3	38.2
Spain	2011	1692	17.8	19.0	24.5	20.9	11.0	6.7	64.4	45.5	20.9	20.0	21.9
	2016	2435	10.4	19.2	27.0	33.5	5.8	4.1	79.7	60.6	33.5	32.8	34.2
Sweden	2011	905	16.2	20.0	32.6	25.0	3.2	3.1	77.6	57.6	25.0	23.3	26.9
	2016	750	13.0	19.0	32.2	27.7	4.9	3.2	78.8	59.9	27.7	26.4	29.0
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	787	32.7	18.3	15.6	16.3	8.7	8.4	50.2	31.9	16.3	17.7	14.9
	2016	689	30.5	16.6	17.0	18.0	9.3	8.5	51.7	35.0	18.0	19.3	16.6
United Arab Emirates	2011	2894	37.8	18.2	16.0	10.9	8.2	8.8	45.2	27.0	10.9	11.2	10.7
	2016	2730	36.9	19.1	16.2	15.3	6.4	6.1	50.6	31.5	15.3	16.7	13.9
United States	2011	2532	13.0	14.1	24.5	44.8	1.4	2.2	83.4	69.3	44.8	45.6	44.0
	2016	749	14.3	11.6	23.5	45.2	2.9	2.6	80.2	68.7	45.2	47.4	43.3
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International Avg. (40)	2011	45915	17.7	17.1	24.2	28.7	6.5	5.8	70.0	52.9	28.7	29.6	27.9
	2016	38360	16.9	16.1	24.3	31.6	6.1	5.0	72.0	55.9	31.6	33.6	29.6
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Ontario, Canada	2011	903	10.5	16.3	22.0	45.4	3.5	2.3	83.7	67.4	45.4	47.0	43.6
	2016	697	12.1	12.2	21.6	44.8	5.2	4.1	78.6	66.4	44.8	43.9	45.5
Quebec, Canada	2011	848	13.0	15.7	28.2	33.9	6.2	3.0	77.8	62.1	33.9	37.9	30.0
	2016	527	11.5	17.4	28.7	30.9	8.9	2.7	77.0	59.6	30.9	31.5	30.1
Andalusia, Spain	2011	855	17.8	20.7	25.8	20.0	10.6	5.1	66.5	45.8	20.0	21.0	19.1
	2016	692	11.2	18.6	26.4	32.6	7.5	3.7	77.6	59.0	32.6	31.6	33.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	2011	817	44.1	17.3	15.1	7.1	6.9	9.5	39.5	22.2	7.1	6.4	7.9
	2016	690	44.8	16.7	13.0	9.9	7.5	8.0	39.7	22.9	9.9	13.0	6.8
Dubai, UAE	2011	1199	26.1	20.0	20.7	19.4	7.3	6.5	60.1	40.1	19.4	18.0	20.6
	2016	1307	20.7	19.7	24.3	28.7	3.4	3.2	72.7	53.0	28.7	29.7	27.7
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